AZERBAYCAN MEDYASINDA ALKOL TEMSİLİ VE ALKOLÜN TOPLUMA OLUMSUZ ETKİSİ

SEİDE ÖMER
NİLÜFER PEMBECİOĞLU

Editör: Uğur GÜNDÜZ

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

AZERBAYCAN MEDYASINDA ALKOL TEMSİLİ VE ALKOLÜN TOPLUMA OLUMSUZ ETKİSİ

Seide ÖMER
Nilüfer PEMBECİOĞLU

Genel Yayın Yönetmeni: Yusuf Ziya Aydoğan (yza@egitimyayinevi.com)
Genel Yayın Koordinatörü: Yusuf Yavuz (yusufyavuz@egitimyayinevi.com)
Sayfa Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi
Kapak Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi

Editör: Uğur GÜNDÜZ

T.C. Kültür ve Turizm Bakanlığı
Yayıncı Sertifika No: 47830

E-ISBN: 978-625-8468-19-9
1. Baskı, Aralık 2021

Kütüphane Kimlik Kartı

AZERBAYCAN MEDYASINDA ALKOL TEMSİLİ VE ALKOLÜN TOPLUMA OLUMSUZ ETKİSİ
Seide ÖMER, Nilüfer PEMBECİOĞLU
112 s., 165x240 mm
Kaynakça var, dizin yok.
E-ISBN: 978-625-8468-19-9

Copyright © Bu kitabın Türkiye'deki her türlü yayın hakkı Eğitim Yayınevi'ne aittir. Bütün hakları saklıdır. Kitabın tamamı veya bir kısmı 5846 sayılı yasanın hükümlerine göre kitabı yayımlayan firmanın ve yazarlarının önceden izni olmadan elektronik/mekanik yolla, fotokopi yoluyla ya da herhangi bir kayıt sistemi ile çoğaltılamaz, yayımlanamaz.

EĞİTİM
yayınevi
Yayınevi Türkiye Ofis: İstanbul: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Atakent mah. Yasemen sok. No: 4/B, Ümraniye, İstanbul, Türkiye

Konya: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 351 92 85, +90 533 151 50 42, 0 332 502 50 42
bilgi@egitimyayinevi.com

Yayınevi Amerika Ofis: New York: Egitim Publishing Group, Inc.
P.O. Box 768/Armonk, New York, 10504-0768, United States of America
americaoffice@egitimyayinevi.com

Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi: Kitapmatik Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi, Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
sevkiyat@egitimyayinevi.com

Kitabevi Şubesi: Eğitim Kitabevi, Şükran mah. Rampalı 121, Meram, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 499 90 00
bilgi@egitimkitabevi.com

İnternet Satış: www.kitapmatik.com.tr
+90 537 512 43 00
bilgi@kitapmatik.com.tr

kitapmatik
internetteki kitapçınız
kitapmatik.com.tr

KAYNAKÇA

Kitaplar

Avrupa Birliği, (2006). "Tam Üyelik Sürecinde İstanbul Sanayi Odası Meslek Komiteleri Sektör Stratejileri Geliştirilmesi projesi Gıda Sektörü", İstanbul.

Azərbaycan Respublikası Mədəniyyət və Turizm Nazirliyi, (2007). "Yaddan Çıxmaz Qarabağ", Bakı. http://anl.az/el/y/ycq.pdf (E.T:12.06.2020).

Azərbaycan Respublikası Mədəniyyət və Turizm Nazirliyi, (2017). "Azərbaycan Kinosu Ensklopedik Lüğət", Bakı.

Beşler, G. (2000). Can Komşumuz Azerbaycan, Arma Yayınları.

Fətəliyev, H. (2011). "Şərabın Texnologiyası", Bakı. http://anl.az/el/264414.pdf (E.T: 20.09.2020).

Fətəliyev, H. ve Heydərov, E. (2017). "Süfrə Şərablarının Müasir Texnologiyası, Bakı. http://anl.az/el/Kitab/2017/08/cd/ 2017-897.pdf (E.T.20.07.2020).

Fətəliyev, H.(2015). "Şərabın Mikrobialogiyası", Bakı. http://anl.az/el/Kitab/2016/2016-279.pdf (E.T.20.07.2020).

Gəncəvi, N. (2004). "İsgəndərnamə", "İqbalnamə", Bakı. http://anl.az/el/n/ng_i-i.pdf (E.T: 28.06.2020).

Hacısalihoğlu, F. (2012). Azerbaycan'da Ulusal Tarih Yazımı. History Studies (Prof. Dr. Enver Konukçu Armağanı), C, 4, 173-194.

Kazımzadə, A. (2015). "Azərbaycan Kinematoqrafçıları", Bakı.

Kazımzadə, Z.(2010). "Elektrotexnikanın Nəzəri Əsasları", Bakı. https://ebooks.azlibnet.az/book/xDYOky K0.pdf (E.T:10.04.2019).

Kəngərli, A. (2017). "ALKOQOL-sağlamlığın və Sağlam Həyat Tərzinin Düşməni", Bakı.

Kuş, S. (2011). "Dünyada ve Türkiye'de Alkol Kontrolü Politikaları", Ankara.

Məmmədov, İsmayılova,Ş Əlizadə,İ. Orucova,L. Qaziyeva,S. Eyvazova,X. Abdullazadə,F. (2017). Əlil və Sağlamlıq İmkanları Məhdud olan Uşaqların Aşkarlanması Üzrə Metodik Vəsait.Bakı, https://www.isim.az/kitablar/Elil%20ve%20saqlamliq%20imkanlari%20metodik%20vesait%20FINAL.pdf

Məmmədov, R. F., Süleymanlı S.A. ve Abbasov X.R.,(2016). "Azərbaycanlı Qaçkın və Məcburi Köçkünlərin Problemləri Beynəlxalq Təşkilatlar Müstəvisində", Bakı, http://www.ebooks.az/view/52KEwvAN.pdf (E.T: 10.06.2020).

Məmmədzadə, R. (2010). "Təhsildə Keyfiyyət Aparıcı İstiqamətlərdən Biri Kimi", Bakı, http://anl.az/el/m/mr_tkaibk.pdfs (E.T.10.03.2020).

Mikayılov, V. (2018). "Araq Tipli İçkilərin Texnologiyası", Bakı.

Saygılı, S. (2011). "Alkollü İçkiler ve Zararları", İstanbul.

Süleymanlı, E. (2006). "Milletleşme Sürecinde Azerbaycan Türkleri", İstanbul.

Süleymanov, E. ve Süleymanov, V. (2012). "Ermənistanın Azərbaycana Qarşı Silahlı Təcavüzü və İşğalın Ağır Nəticələri", Bakı. file:///C:/Users/Cemil%20%C3%96ZT% C3%9CRK/Desktop/140111206194186767097 55.pdf (E.T.05.02.2020).

Şimşek, H. (2012). "Alkol içeren yiyecekler ve içecekler", Hangi Gıdalarda ne kadar alkol var?,

Türkiye Yeşilay Cemiyeti, (1984). "Bira ve Alkolizm Raporu", 2. Baskı, İstanbul.

Uçar, E. (1996). "Sigara-Alkol ve Uyuşturucu Madde Kullanımı Anket ve Sonuçları", Sinop.

Yaqublu, N. (1992). "Xocalı Qırğını", Bakı. file:///C:/Users/user/Downloads/Xocali_qirgini.pdf

Kiril Alfabesindeki Kitaplar

"1984-чү ил үчүн Азәрбајчан ССР гәзет вә журналларынын каталогундан", Бакы.

Азәрбајчан ССР Рабитә Назирлији Мәтбуаты јајан Идарә»Сојузпечат", (1983).

Кәримов,Ч. (1986). "Сәрхошлуг Чинајәтә Апарыр", Бакы.

Сытынски, И.А.(1981). "Алкол вә Бејин", Бакы.

Сәмәдов, С. И.(1955). "Алколизм вә Онун Зәрәри", Бакы.

Тағыjев, Ә.С. (1974). “Алколизм Иҷтимаи Бәдбәхтликдир”, Бакы.

Elektronik Kaynaklar

“Reklamın Yaranması və İnkişaf Mərhələləri” http://www.lib.bbu.edu.az/read.php?item_type=lecture&file_type=pdf&file=93 (E.T. 13.06.2020).

2008-2015-ci illərdə Azərbaycan Respublikasında Şərabçılığın inkişafına dair Dövlət Programının təsdiq edilməsi haqqında. Şərabçılıq sahəsində mövcud vəziyyət http://www.e-qanun.az/framework/38684 (E.T.12.06.2020).

Apa.Az. (Temmuz 20, 2019) Azərbaycanda araq istehsalı kəskin artıb https://apa.az/az/aqrar-senaye-kompleksi/azerbaycanda-araq-istehsali-45-defe-artib-543374 (E.T.21.07.2020).

Az.Wikipediya.Org.(2011). https://az.wikipedia.org/wiki/Aktrisa_(film,_2011).

Azər Tac. (Mart 4, 2013) BMT:2050-ci ildə Azərbaycan əhalisinin sayı 11 milyona çatacaqdır https://azertag.az/xeber/204536 (E.T.10.05.2020).

Azər Tac. (Nisan 18, 2020) Azərbaycanda əhalinin sayı 10 milyon 79 min 300 nəfərə çatıb, https://azertag.az/xeber/Azerbaycanda_ehalinin_sayi_10_milyon_79_min_300_nefere_chatib-1466461 (E.T.1.10.2021).

Azərbaycan 24. (Eylül 2, 2019) Azərbaycanda yaşı 100dən çox olanların sayı https://www.azerbaycan24.com/azerbaycanda-yasi-100-den-cox-olanlarin-sayi/ (E.T. 21.07.2020).

Azərbaycan Milli Kitabxanası http://web2.anl.az:81/tarix.php?hash=632149906 (E.T.31.05.2020).

Azərbaycan Respublikası Ailə və Uşaq Problemləri üzrə Dövlət Komitəsi http://scfwca.gov.az/post/1091/reproduktiv-saglamliq-ve-erken-nikah-hallarina-qarsi-mubarize-isinin-guclendirilmesi-ve-erken-nikah (E.T.11.07.2020).

Azərbaycan Respublikası BMT Yanında Daimi Nümayəndəliyi https://un.mfa.gov.az/az/content/35/humanitar-meseleler (E.T. 22.09.2021).

Azərbaycan Respublikası Dövlət Statistika Komitəsi https://www.stat.gov.az/source/demoqraphy/ (E.T.10.05.2020).

Azərbaycan Respublikası Dövlət Statistika Komitəsi https://www.stat.gov.az/news/index.php?id=4459 (E.T.11.06.2020).

Azərbaycan Respublikası Mədəniyyət Nazirliyi, Azərbaycan Kinosu-120 http://mct.gov.az/az/azerbaycan-medeniyyeti (E.T.04.04.2020).

Azərbaycan Respublikası Milli Televiziya ve Radio Şurası, Teleradio yayımcıları http://www.ntrc.gov.az/az/content/left/2.html (E.T. 02.06.2020).

Azərbaycan Respublikası Nəqliyyat, Rabitə və Texnologiyalar Nazirliyi https://mincom.gov.az/az/view/pages/53/ (E.T.05.06.2020).

Azərbaycan Respublikası Prezidenti yanında Kütləvi İnformasiya Vasitələrinin İnkişafına Dövlət Dəstəyi Fondu http://kivdf.gov.az/concept (E.T. 02.06.2020).

Azərbaycan Respublikası Səhiyyə Nazirliyi. (Temmuz 29, 2020) Azərbaycan Respublikası Nazirlər Kabineti Yanında Operativ Qərargahın məlumatı http://sehiyye.gov.az/xeberler/3066-azrbaycan-respublikas-nazirlr-kabineti-yannda-operativ-qrargahn-mlumat.html (E.T.29.07.2020).

Azərbaycan Respublikası Təhsil Nazirliyi https://edu.gov.az/az/page/406/5168 (E.T.10. 06.2020).

Azərbaycan Respublikasının Daxili İşlər Nazirliyinin Baş Dövlət Yol polis idarəsi (Eylül 21, 2021) https://dyp.gov.az/index.php?/az/content/141/ (E.T.23.09.2021).

Azərbaycan Respublikasının Dövlət İstatistika Komitəsi (Şubat 7, 2019) 2018-ci ilə avtomobil yollarında baş vermiş yol- nəqliyyat hadisələri haqqında https://www.stat.gov.az/news/index.php?id=4113 (E.T.21.07.2020).

AzGarana. (Mart 20, 2018) Araq İstehsalı Ağsu https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=hOL5wO5yqJw (E.T.1.09.2020).

AZGARANATA http://www.alcoholic-beverage.azgranata.az/az/products (E.T.07.02.2019).

AzGranata zavodunun yeni reklam çarxı. (Mayıs 7, 2019). https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=XJU8OPZm-Oo&t=9s (E.T.1.09.2020).

AZTV http://www.aztv.az/az/about-us (E.T.10.04.2020).

AZTV http://www.aztv.az/az/program (E.T.22.04.2019).

Bakı Şəhər Statistika İdarəsi Bakı Şəhəri Üzrə 2017- ci ilin sonuna Bakı və rayonlar üzrə kinoteatrlar (E.T.18.06.2020.

Bakı Şəhər Statistika İdarəsi, Bakı Şəhəri Üzrə Kinoteatrların sayı http://www.baku.azstat.org/section/civilization (E.T.20.06.2020).

Bakı Şəhər Statistika İdarəsi, Bakı Şəhəri Üzrə kütləvi kitabxanalar http://www.baku.azstat.org/section/civilization (E.T.18.06.2020).

Bakı Şəhər Statistika İdarəsi. 2017 İlində Bakı şəhəri və Rayonlar üzrə kinoteatrlar http://www.baku.azstat.org/section/civilization/ (E.T.18.06.2020).

Banker.Az. (Mayıs 31, 2017) Tündlüyü 5 faizdən çox olan spirtli içkilərin reklamı məhdudlaşdırılır https://banker.az/tundluyu-5-faizd%C9%99n-cox-olan-spirtli-ickil%C9%99rin-reklami-m%C9%99hdudlasdirilir/ (E.T.24.07.2020).

Bayramova, Y. (Mayıs 5, 2018) Avropada spirtli içki qəbul edənlər daha çox varlılardır https://sherg.az/xəbər/46992 (E.T.15.07.2020).

BBC News Azerbaycanca https://www.bbc.com/azeri/azerbaijan-45399035 (E.T.03.06.2020).

Celal, H.G. (Mayıs 2, 2013) İçki bütün kötülüklerin anasıdır https://www.sabah.com.tr/yazarlar/guzel/2013/05/02/icki-butun-kotuluklerin-anasidir (E.T.15.07.2020).

Cınema Plus https://www.cinemaplus.az/az/cinema/about-cinemaplus/28-mall/ (E.T.05.06.2020).

Əliyev, F. (1980). “Kızıl Uçurum” //www.youtube.com/watch?v=foM7aC-JY3c (E.T.17.10.2020)

Əmirli. Ş. (Aralık 18, 2020). Qızıl Uçurumdan Gələn Uğur https://medeniyyet.az/page/news/55281/Qizil-ucurumdan-gelen-ugur.html.

Enserov, V. (2013). “Azerbaycan’da Özel Radyo ve Televizyon Yayıncılığı” Bakü, https://dergipark.org.tr/tr/download/article-file/1114425 (E.T.19.07.2020).

E-tibb.az.(Ekim 3, 2020) Spirt ən çox bu orqanları zədələyir. https://e-tibb.az/xeber/spirt-en-cox-bu-orqanlari-zedeleyir-alkoqol-asililigi-hansi-xesteliklere-sebeb-olur-2588 (E.T.17.10.2020).

GSR.FM. Yol polisindən sərxoşluqla bağlı açıqlama https://gsr.fm/yol-polisinden-serxosluq-derecesi-ile-bagli-aciqlama/ (E.T.01.06.2020).

Hüseynov, F. (Ağustos 15, 2014). Mədəniyyət, Azərbaycan Respublikası Mədəniyyət Nazirliyinin nəşri, Kinotetarlarımız nəyi göstərir? http://medeniyyet.az/page/news/4825/Kinoteatrlarimiz-ne-gosterir.html?lang=ru (E.T.12.06.2020).

Hüseynova, H. Azərbaycan Respublikası Ailə və Uşaq Problemləri üzrə Dövlət Komitəsi http://scfwca.gov.az/post/1516/azerbaycanin-demoqrafik-inkisafi-sosial-iqtisadi-yukselisin-esas-gostericisidir (E.T.11.06.2020).

İbadlı, T. (Eylül 29, 2015). Azərbaycan içki idxalını əhəmiyyətli dərəcədə azaldıb https://report.az/biznes/azerbaycan-icki-idxalini-ehemiyyetli-azaldib/ (E.T. 06.06. 2020).

İdman TV http://www.idmantv.az/az/program (E.T.22.04.2019).

İsabalayeva, İ. (Ağustos 29, 2017). Oğlan uşaqlarının sayı azalsada, her qız uşaqlarından 7 min çox doğulurlar https://az.trend.az/azerbaijan/society/2790914.html (E.T.10.05.2020).

İsabalayeva, İ. (Aralık 2, 2015). Azərbaycanda Sərxoşluğun Fəsadları. https://az.trend.az/azerbaijan/society/2463711.html (E.T.06.06.2020).

İsabalayeva, İ. (Mart 16, 2016). Azərbaycanda boşanmaların əsas səbəbləri açıqlanıb https://az.trend.az/azerbaijan/society/2507316.html (E.T.17.09.2020).

İsaq, R. (2011) “Aktrisa” https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=itnCnAoV2R8&t= 5271s (E.T.01.08.2020. Saat 23:05).

Jaurova, Z. Azərbaycanda Film Sektorunun İnkişaf Etdirilməsinə Dair Hesabat ttps://www.culturepartnership.eu/az/article/sub-sector-report-az

Köker, G. ŞahinTürk, Y. Çekin, A.H. “Alkolik Karaciğer Hastalıkları “, Antalya. http://guncel.tgv.org.tr/journal/62/pdf/100404.pdf (E.T.13.06. 2020).

Kütləvi İnformasiya Vasitələri haqqında Azərbaycan Respublikasının Qanunu http://www.e-qanun.az/framework/30 (E.T.10.04.2019).

Mədəniyyət TV http://www.medeniyyettv.az/az/program (E.T.22.04.2019).

Məmmədov, Ə. (Kasım 10, 2020). Tarixi sənəd imzalandı: Dağlıq Qarabağ münaqişəsi Azərbaycanın tam qələbəsi ilə başa çatdı https://azertag.az/xeber/Tarixi_sened_imzalandi_Dagliq_Qarabag_munaqisesi_Azerbaycanin_tam_qelebesi_ile_basa_chatdi-1638003 (E.T.10.11.2020).

Mükkərəmoğlu, M. (Ekim 22, 2019). Azərbaycan filmi ABŞ-da bir gündə iki mükafat qazanıb http://xalqqazeti.com/az/news/32989 (E.T.10.05.2020).

MVF MMC Falken Zavodu. (Temmuz 24, 2013) https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=NCmM5D8Xglk (E.T.1.09.2020).

Ocaqov, R. (1993) "Təhminə" https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=gvdMGG6j-EM (E.T.19.09.2021, saat 17:10).

Our World in Data https://ourworldindata.org/grapher/adult-literacy-female?tab=chart&country=~AZE (15.09.2020).

Park Cınema https://parkcinema.az/haqqimizda,/ (E.T.20.06.2020).

President.Az. (Temmuz 15, 2015). Reklam Haqqında Azərbaycan Respublikasının Qanunu (E.T.14.06.2020).

Qafqazinfo.Az (Eylül 13, 2018)/ Ən bahalı filmlərdən «Babək» https://qafqazinfo.az/news/detail/en-bahali-filmlerimizden-biri-babek-burada-cekilibfotolar-229645 (E.T.14.06.2020).

Radio ve Televiziya Yayımı ve Peyk Rabitəsi İstehsalat Birliyi https://teleradio.az/digital-broadcasting/ (E.T.21.07.2020).

Raufqızı, G. (Nisan 24, 2014). Kadrarxası- "Həsən Məmmədov Rasim Ocaqova yalvarırdıki Təhminəyə "fahişə" sözünü deməsin https://modern.az/az/news/56030/kadrarxasi-hesen-memmedov-rasim-ocaqova-yalvarirdi-ki-tehmineye-fahise-sozunu-demesin-layihe-

Reklam Haqqında Azərbaycan Respublikasının Qanunu http://www.e-qanun.az/framework/30348 (E.T.03.07.2020).

Reklam Haqqında Azərbaycan Respublikasının Qanunu. (Kasım 28, 1997) https://www.wipo.int/edocs/lexdocs/laws/az/az/az068az.pdf) (E.T.10.03.2019).

Reklam Haqqında Azərbaycan Respublikasının Qanunu. (Temmuz 15, 2015) https://president.az/articles/15859 (E.T.05.04.2020).

Report İnformasiya Agentliyi. (Kasım 16, 2017) Bu il Azərbaycanda doğulan oğlan uşaqlarının sayı qızlardan 7 faiz çox olub https://report.az/hadise/bu-il-azerbaycanda-dogulan-oglan-usaqlarinin-sayi-qizlardan-7-faiz-cox-olub-stati-sti-ka/ (E.T.09.09.2021).

Sarıyeva, İ. (Ocak 20, 2018) Müasir Azərbaycan kino sənətində daha bir axsayan sahə-Dedektiv https://www.baki-xeber.com/medeniyyet/72329.html (E.T.19.09.2021).

Sputnik.Az. (21 Eylül, 2016) Azərbaycanda satılan spitli içkilərlə müthiş fakt https://sputnik.az/life/20160921/407122608/alkoqol-spirt-icki-xeste.html (E.T. 01.10. 2021).

Sultanova, S. (Nisan 1, 2019). Azərbaycan Potsevet Dövrü Kinosunun Müxtəsər Tarixi https://bakure-searchinstitute.org/az/a-brief-history-of-post-soviet-era-cinema-in-azerbaijan/ (E.T.27.07.2020).

Tağıyeva, M. "Diaspora Quruculuğuna Gedən Yol", (1991-2006). http://diaspor.gov.az/hesabatlar/pdf/1991-2006.pdf (E.T.09.06.2020).

Televiziya və Yayın haqqında.Azərbaycan Respublikasının Qanunu http://www.e-qanun.az/framework/1125 (E.T.01.10.2021).

Trend New Agency. (Kasım 5, 2018). Rufiz Qonaqov: Azərbaycan televiziyası cəmiyyətin sosiallaşması prosesində iştirak payını sürətlə artırmaqdadır https://az.trend.az/azerbaijan/society/2975837.html (E.T.13.06.2020).

TRT Haber. (Mayıs 28, 2021) Sigara içenlerin sayısı tüm zamanların en yüksek seviyesine ulaştı. https://www.trthaber.com/haber/dunya/sigara-icenlerin-sayisi-tum-zamanlarin-en-yuksek-seviyesine-ulasti-584254.html

Xırdalan Beer Friendship TVC, (13 Mart 2013) https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=TKph4-lduHE&list=PLfhy-EZKmvCn9_xyIMaw7BMAPGxAqHh-b&index=22&t=0s (E.T.10.04.2020).

Xırdalan Draft. (Nisan 25, 2014). (https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=bXkgl8N5ty4&list=PLfhy-EZKmvCn9_xyIMaw7BMAPGxAqHh-b&index=22 (E.T.10.04.2020).

Xırdalan Şarap Yeni İl Təbriki. (Aralık 30, 2015). https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=wLRPq8RvnBk, (E.T.10.04.2020).

Xırdalan Şərab- Prizovaya ilk TV reklamı. (Kasım 11, 2016). https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=PJ4mC_9eiJk, (E.T.10.04.2020).

Xırdalan Şərab Promo video. (Aralık 15, 2015) https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=QH7K3RE6eX4&t=4s (E.T.01.09.2020).

Yakar, Ü. (2018).”1920-1930 Yıllarında Azerbaycan’ın Milli ve Manevi Değerlerine Karşı Sovyet Rusya Tarafından Yürütülen Asimilasyon Siyaseti”, VAKANÜVİS- Uluslararası Tarih Araştırmaları Dergisi/ International Journal of His, https://dergipark.org.tr/tr/download/article-file/458747 (E.T:15.09.2020).

Yıldırım, I. M. (2013). “Azerbaycan’da Matbuat Haraketlerinin Başlanğıcı” (https://dergipark.org.tr/en/download/article-file/136829 (E.T:15.09.2020).

Алкоголь и COVID-19: что нужно знать https://www.euro.who.int/__data/assets/pdf_file/0011/438698/Alcohol-and-COVID-19-what-you-need-to-know-rus.pdf (E.T.09.07.2020).

Ищущий, О. (Ocak 9, 2017). Пропаганда алкоголя, табака и других наркотических веществ в кинематографе. https://whatisgood.ru/theory/media/propaganda-alkogolya-tabaka-v-kinematografe/ (E.T.28.06.2020).

Общее дело, Секреты манипуляции. Алкоголь https://xn----9sbkcac6brh7h.xn--p1ai/19871/ (E.T.20.07.2020).

ART EDUCATION AND THREE DIMENSIONS

Assoc. Prof. Firdevs SAĞLAM

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

ART EDUCATION AND THREE DIMENSIONS

Assoc. Prof. Firdevs SAĞLAM

Executive Editor: Yusuf Ziya Aydoğan (yza@egitimyayinevi.com)
Publishing Coordinator: Yusuf Yavuz (yusufyavuz@egitimyayinevi.com)
Interior Designer: Eğitim Yayınevi Graphics Unit
Cover Designer: Eğitim Yayınevi Graphics Unit

Republic of Türkiye Ministry of Tourizm and Culture
Publisher Certificate No: 47830

ISBN: 978-625-8468-77-9
1. Edition, January 2022

Printing and Binding
Bulut Dijital Matbaa Sanayi Ticaret Limited Şirketi
Musalla Bağları Mah. İnciköy Sok. 1/A Selçuklu / KONYA
Printing House Certificate No: 48120

Library Information Card
ART EDUCATION AND THREE DIMENSIONS
Assoc. Prof. Firdevs SAĞLAM
p.101, 135x215 mm
Includes references, no index.
ISBN: 978-625-8468-77-9

© All rights for this edition are reserved for Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti. No part of this book may be reproduced or transmitted in any form or by any means, including photocopying, electronically or mechanically recording or by any information storage or retrieval system,without permission of Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti.

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

Publisher Turkey Office: İstanbul: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Atakent mah. Yasemen sok. No: 4/B, Ümraniye, İstanbul, Türkiye

Konya: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 351 92 85, +90 533 151 50 42, 0 332 502 50 42
bilgi@egitimyayinevi.com

Publisher USA Office: New York: Egitim Publishing Group, Inc.
P.O. Box 768/Armonk, New York, 10504-0768, United States of America
americaoffice@egitimyayinevi.com

Logistics and Shipping Center: Kitapmatik Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi, Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
sevkiyat@egitimyayinevi.com

Bookstore Branch: Eğitim Kitabevi, Şükran mah. Rampalı 121, Meram, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 499 90 00
bilgi@egitimkitabevi.com

Internet Sales: www.kitapmatik.com.tr
+90 537 512 43 00
bilgi@kitapmatik.com.tr

kitapmatik
internetteki kitapçınız
kitapmatik.com.tr

BIBLIOGRAPHY

Alkar, B. (1991). 2000'li yıllarda Ankara Kenti'nin Açık ve Yeşil Alanlarında Heykelin Yeri ne Olmalıdır?. Landscape Architecture Journal, 21,30, 77- 78.

Arığ, T. (2015). Günümüz Sanatında Boşluk ve Yeni İfade Olanakları. Sanatta Yeterlik Sanat Çalışması, Hacettepe University, Ankara.

Artut, K. (2009). Sanat Eğitimi-Kuramları ve Yöntemleri. Ankara: Anı Publishing.

Aslan Odabaşı, H. (2002). Grafikte temel tasarım. İstanbul: Yorum Sanat Publishing.

Atalayer, F. (2004), Çağdaş Temel Sanat (Tasarım) Eğitimi ve Postmodernite-Geleneksellik, Anadolu University Journals, Anadolu Sanat, Issue:15, 1-28

Baynes, K. (2008). Toplumda Sanat (Translated by: Yusuf Atılgan). İstanbul: Yapı Kredi Publishing.

Berger, J.(1986). Görme Biçimleri (Translated by: Yurdanur Salman). İstanbul: Metis Publishing.

Bigalı, Ş. (1976) . Resim Sanatı. İstanbul: Yaylacık.

Buyurgan, S. ve Buyurgan, U. (2007) Sanat Eğitimi ve Öğretimi. Ankara: Pegem A Publishing

Büyükkaragöz, S. ve Çivi, C. (1996). Genel Öğretim Metotları. İstanbul: Öz Eğitim Publishing.

Çanakçıoğlu, N. G. (2012). Çocukta Mekan Algısının Gelişimi ve Mekansal İmge Zenginliği Bakımından Malzemenin Önemi. *Mimarlıkta Malzeme*, *22*, 74-81.

Çapar, M. (2006). Temel Eğitimde 9-12 Yaş Arası Çocuklarda Üç Boyutlu Çalışmaların Yaratıcılık Eğitimine Etkisi. Unpublished Doctoral Dissertation, Gazi University, Ankara.

Çelik, M., ve Yazar, A. (2009). Okul Öncesi Eğitim Kurumlarında Uygulanan Sanat Etkinliklerinde Kullanılan Yoğurma Maddelerine İlişkin Öğretmen Görüşleri. Art Journal, (16), 45-51.

ÇUKUR, D. ve Güller Delice, E. (2011). Erken çocukluk döneminde görsel algı gelişimine uygun mekân tasarımı. Sosyal Politika Çalışmaları Dergisi, 24(24), 25-36.

Edman, I. (1977), Sanat ve İnsan Estetiğe Giriş (Çev. Turhan Oğuzkan). İstanbul: İnklilap ve Aka Publishing.

Eroğlu, F. S. (2018). İşitme Duyusunun İç Mekanda Mekan Bağlılığının Artırılmasına Yönelik Kullanımı (Doctoral Dissertation, Institute of Social Sciences).

Ertemli, M. (2018). Mekân Tasarımında Sınır Öğelerinin Görselliğe Katkısı: Düşey Yüzeylerin Estetiği. Modular Journal, 1(1), 49-64.

Fischer, E. (1968). Sanatın Gerekliliği (Çev. Cevat Çapan). İstanbul: De Publishing.

Gezer, H. (2012). Mekanı Kavrama Sürecinde Algılama Bileşenleri. İstanbul Tet University Social Sciences Journal, 11 (21), 1-10.

Gezer, Ü. (2019). Çağdaş Sanat ve Tasarım Eğitiminde Görsel Tasarım Ögeleri Ve İlkeleri. Ulakbilge Social Sciences Journal, 7(40), 595-614.

Gençaydın, Z. (1993). Sanat Eğitimi. Eskişehir: Açıköğretim Fakültesi Publishing.

Gökaydın, N. (1998). Eğitimde Tasarım ve Görsel Algı. İstanbul: Meb Publishing.

Güler, Ö.K. (2014) Çağdaş Sanata Mekân Bağlamında Bir Bakış, Tasarimkuram, 10, 17, 39-53.

Günal, B. (2006). İnsan-Mekân İletişim Modeli Bağlamında Konutta Psiko-Sosyal Kalitenin İrdelenmesi, Doctoral Dissertation, İstanbul Teknik University, İstanbul.

Güngör, H. İ.(2005) Temel Tasar, İstanbul:Esen Ofset Publishing.

Hilav, S.(2011). Felsefe El Kitabı. İstanbul: Yapı Kredi Publishing.

Karayağmurlar, B. (1991).Yaratıcı Bireylerin Yetiştirilmesi Açısından Genel Eğitim İçinde Sanat Eğitiminin Yeri. İzmir: Buca Faculty of Education Publishing

Kayapa, N. ve Tong, T. (2011). Sanal Gerçeklik Ortamında Algı. *Sigma*, *3*, 348-354.

Kın, R. E. (2007). Tasarımda Doku Kavramı Ve İşlevselliği, Postgraduate Thesis, İstanbul Teknik University, İstanbul.

Kırışoğlu, O. T. (2005). Sanatta Eğitim: Görmek, Öğrenmek, Yaratmak. Ankara: Pegem Akademi Publishing.

Koç, Ç. (2020). Duyular, Dokunma ve Vücut Bilinci. Felsefe ve Social Sciences Journal, 30, 97-114.

May, R. (2001), Yaratma Cesareti (Çev. Alper Oysal), Metis Publishing: İstanbul.

Mitani, J. (2017). 3D Origami Art. USA: CRC Press.

Morkoç, M. (2013). Sanat Nesnesi ve Mekan İlişkisi Üzerine Uygulamalar. Postgraduate Thesis, Hacettepe University, Ankara.

Ömerustaoğlu, A. (2007). Bir İnsani Fenomen Olarak Estetik Bilinç. Atatürk University Kazım Karabekir Faculty of Education Journal, (15), 18-26.

Özdemir, Ç. (2009). İlköğretim 1. Kademe Görsel Sanatlar Dersinde Üç Boyutlu Uygulamaların Öğrenci Yaratıcılığına Etkisi. Postgraduate Thesis, Gazi University, Ankara.

Özol, A. (2012). Sanat Eğitimi ve Tasarımda Temel Değerler. İstanbul: Pastel.

Öztuna, H. Y. (2007). Görsel İletişimde Temel Tasarım. Tiblan Publishing.

Reed, C. ve Towne, B. (1974). Sculpture From Found Objects. Worcester, Mass : Davis Publications

Schiller, F. (1999). Estetik Üzerine (Çev. Melahat Özgü). İstanbul: Kaknüs Publishing.

Sünbül, A. M. (2000). Yaratıcılık ve Sınıfta Yaratıcılığın Geliştirilmesi. SÜ Faculty of Education Journal, 10, 82-94.

San, İ. (2019). Sanat ve Eğitim. Ankara: Ütopya Publishing.

San, İ., 2003, Sanat Eğitimi Kuramları. Ankara: Ütopya Publishing.

Sartre, J. P. (2009). Varlık ve Hiçlik: Fenomenolojik Ontoloji Denemesi (Çev. Turhan Ilgaz-Gaye Çankaya Eksen,). İstanbul: İthaki Publishing.

Sözen, M. - Tanyeli, U. (2003). Sanat Kavram ve Terimleri Sözlügü, İstanbul: Remzi Publishing.

Tunalı, İ. (2011). Estetik Beğeni. İstanbul: Remzi Publishing.

Shiner, L. (2018).Sanatın İcadı – Bir Kültür Tarihi (Translated by İsmail Türkmen). Ankara: Heretik Press and Publishing.

Şahiner, R. (2001). 1960 Sonrası Sanatın Göstergesel Karakteri. Türkiye'de Plastik Sanatlar Dergisi, 50, 56-65.

Terwiel, C. D. (2010). Okulöncesi Sanat Eğitiminde Bir Malzeme Olarak "Kil" in Yeri. Ankara: Ankara University Rectorate Publishing: 258.

Tolstoy, L. N. (2017). Sanat Nedir (Translated by: Mazlum Beyhan). İstanbul: Türkiye İş Bankası Kültür Publishing.

Tuğrul, B., ve Kavici, M. (2002). Kağıt Katlama Sanatı Origami ve Öğrenme. Pamukkale University Faculty of Education Journal, 11(11), 1-17.

Ummanel, A. (2017). Kum ve Oyun Alanları Üzerine Bir İnceleme. Abant İzzet Baysal University Faculty of Education Journal, 17(3), 1539-1566.

Ülker, N. (2018). Sanatta Bir Bakış, Bir Oluş ve Bir Eyleyiş Mekanı Olarak Pencere Metaforu. İstanbul: Işık University, Institute of Social Sciences .

Ünlüsoy, M. (2019). Ortaokul Görsel Sanatlar Dersi Öğretim Programına ve Sınıf Ortamında Uygulamaya Yönelik Planlanmış Üç Boyutlu Çalışmalar: Bir Durum Çalışması Örneği, Postgraduate Thesis, Bursa Uludağ University, Bursa.

Yıldız, P. (2019). Çocukluk Çağında Oyun, Sanatta Oyun. Hacettepe University, Postgraduate Thesis, Ankara.

VISUAL RESOURCES

Picture 1: Picture Drawn on the Wall of Altamira Cave, https://www.jamiiforums.com/threads/fahamu-maeneo-10-usiyoruhusiwa-kutembelea-duniani.1914817/, Date of Access: 31.12.2021.

Picture 2: Picture Drawn on the Wall of Lascaux Cave, https://arkeofili.com/tarih-oncesi-donemden-11-magara-sanati/, Date of Access: 31.12.2021.

Picture 3: Venus of Willendorf, https://arkeofili.com/paleolitik-donemden-en-etkileyici-10-venus/

Picture 4: Pieta, Leonardo da Vinci, https://bs.wikipedia.org/wiki/Skulptura

Picture 5: Children making painting, Author's Archive.

Picture 6: Left brain and right brain functions, Author's Archive.

Picture 7: Width-Height-Depth Representation, Author's Archive.

Picture 8: Relief Example of Alto Relievo, Author's Archive.

Picture 9: Clay Toy, https://www.cnnturk.com/kultur-sanat/antik-dunyadan-gunumuze-oyuncaklar, Date of Access: 31.12.2021.

Picture 10: Children Doing Clay Work, Author's Archive.

Picture 11: Children Doing Clay Work, Author's Archive.

Picture 12: Children Doing Clay Work, Author's Archive.

Picture 13: Wick Technique Work, Author's Archive.

Picture 14: Plate and Template Technique, Author's Archive.

Picture 15: Mold Forming, https://www.worldhistory.org/uploads/images/8095.jpg?v=1603326603, Date of Access: 31.12.2021.

Picture 16: Lathe Forming, Author's Archive.

Picture 17: Paper Ship, Author's Archive.

Picture 18: Paper Hat, Author's Archive.

Picture 19: Jun Mitani, Origami Work, https://mitani.cs.tsukuba.ac.jp/en/cp_download.html, Date of Access: 31.12.2021.

Picture 20: Jun Mitani, Origami Work, http://blog.la76.com/2014/02/origami-paper-magic-jun-mitani/, Date of Access: 31.12.2021.

Picture 21: Example of Classic Origami, https://www.ultimahora.com/curso-origami-inicia-este-lunes-n773165.html, Date of Access: 31.12.2021.

Picture 22: Example of Fragmented Origami, https://communautes.cultura.com/t5/Concours-R%C3%A9alise-ton-animal-en/La-class-du-cygne/cns-p/168799, Date of Access: 31.12.2021.

Picture 23: Toy from Waste Objects, Author's Archive.

Picture 24: Toy from Waste Objects, Author's Archive.

Picture 25: Toy from Waste Objects, Author's Archive.

Picture 26: Toy from Waste Objects, Author's Archive.

Picture 27: Picasso, Bull's Head, Source: https://kavrakoglu.com/cagdas-sanata-varis-41-kubizm-2/, Date of Access: 31.12.2021.

BESLENME VE DİYETETİKTE BİYOPSİKOSOSYAL KONULARA MULTİDİSİPLİNER YAKLAŞIM

Editör: Prof. Dr. Aliye ÖZENOĞLU

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

BESLENME VE DİYETETİKTE BİYOPSİKOSOSYAL KONULARA MULTİDİSİPLİNER YAKLAŞIM

Editör: Prof. Dr. Aliye ÖZENOĞLU

Genel Yayın Yönetmeni: Yusuf Ziya Aydoğan (yza@egitimyayinevi.com)
Genel Yayın Koordinatörü: Yusuf Yavuz (yusufyavuz@egitimyayinevi.com)
Sayfa Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi
Kapak Tasarımı: Mustafa Berk

T.C. Kültür ve Turizm Bakanlığı
Yayıncı Sertifika No: 47830

ISBN: 978-625-7405-75-1
1. Baskı, Ocak 2022

Baskı Cilt
Bulut Dijital Matbaa Sanayi Ticaret Limited Şirketi
Musalla Bağları Mah. İnciköy Sok. 1/A Selçuklu / KONYA
Matbaa Sertifika No: 48120

Kütüphane Kimlik Kartı
BESLENME VE DİYETETİKTE BİYOPSİKOSOSYAL KONULARA MULTİDİSİPLİNER YAKLAŞIM
Editör: Prof. Dr. Aliye ÖZENOĞLU
544 s., 165x240 mm
Kaynakça var, dizin yok.
ISBN: 978-625-7405-75-1

Copyright © Bu kitabın Türkiye'deki her türlü yayın hakkı Eğitim Yayınevi'ne aittir. Bütün hakları saklıdır. Kitabın tamamı veya bir kısmı 5846 sayılı yasanın hükümlerine göre kitabı yayımlayan firmanın ve yazarlarının önceden izni olmadan elektronik/mekanik yolla, fotokopi yoluyla ya da herhangi bir kayıt sistemi ile çoğaltılamaz, yayımlanamaz.

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

Yayınevi Türkiye Ofis: İstanbul: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Atakent mah. Yasemen sok. No: 4/B, Ümraniye, İstanbul, Türkiye

Konya: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 351 92 85, +90 533 151 50 42, 0 332 502 50 42
bilgi@egitimyayinevi.com

Yayınevi Amerika Ofis: New York: Egitim Publishing Group, Inc.
P.O. Box 768/Armonk, New York, 10504-0768, United States of America
americaoffice@egitimyayinevi.com

Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi: Kitapmatik Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi, Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
sevkiyat@egitimyayinevi.com

Kitabevi Şubesi: Eğitim Kitabevi, Şükran mah. Rampalı 121, Meram, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 499 90 00
bilgi@egitimkitabevi.com

İnternet Satış: www.kitapmatik.com.tr
+90 537 512 43 00
bilgi@kitapmatik.com.tr

kitapmatik
internetteki kitapçınız
kitapmatik.com.tr

katkıda bulunur. Hücresel ATP miktarında artış mTOR sinyal iletisini başlatırken, mTOR'un kendisi de ATP sensörü olarak görev yapmaktadır. AMPK ve mTOR yolakları memeli canlılarda çevresel koşullara uyum sağlamayı kolaylaştırmaktadır. mTOR'un ökaryotik canlılardaki hedefleri inisiyasyon faktörü 4E bağlanma proteini (4EBP1) ile S6 kinazı (S6K) fosforilleyerek aktive etmek iken, AMPK aktivitelerin regülasyonundan sorumludur. Böylece, AMPK ile mTOR'un yakın ilişkisi ortaya konmaktadır. Açlık, hipoglisemi, AgRp, grelin ve kanaboidler hipotalamusta AMPK aktivitesini aktive ederken, leptin, insülin, α-lipoik asit, melanokortin agonistleri ve hiperglisemi inhibe etmektedir (Cork vd 2018).

SONUÇ

Yağ dokusu, kas dokusu ve karaciğerden salgılanan adipokinler, miyokinler ve hepatokinlerin reseptörleri beyin dahil pek çok doku ve organda bulunabilmektedir. Her bir molekül kendi otokrin, endokrin ve parakrin etkisini hipotalamus ve/veya beyinin farklı bölgelerine etki ederek, hücre içi transkripsiyon mekanizmaları üzerinden metabolik aktivasyon sağlayarak, beslenme ve enerji metabolizmasını düzenlemektedir. Bahsi geçen doku ve organlardan salgılanan bu medyatörlerin aşırı salınması, medyatörlere karşı duyarsızlık veya medyatörlerin salınmaması gibi koşullar, başta beslenme düzensizlikleri olmak üzere metabolik sendrom, Tip 2 Diabetes Mellitus, kalp hastalıkları, obezite gibi çeşitli hastalıkların ortaya çıkmasına neden olmaktadır.

KAYNAKLAR

Amitani, M., Asakawa, A., Amitani, H. & Inui, A. (2013). The role of leptin in the control of insulin-glucose axis. Frontiers in Neuroscience. 8; 7: 51. doi: 10.3389/fnins.2013.00051.

Arnoldussena, I. A. C., Kiliaana, A. J. & Gustafson, D. R. (2014). Obesity and dementia: Adipokines interact with the brain. European Neuropsychopharmacology 24 (12): 1982-1999. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.euroneuro.2014.03.002

Barsh, G., Schwartz, M. (2002). Genetic approaches to studying energy balance: perception and integration. Nature Reviews in Genetics 3, 589–600. https://doi.org/10.1038/nrg862

Bender, D. A. and Cunningham, A. M. C. (2021). Introduction to Nutrition and Metabolism (6. Baskı). Florida (USA): CRC Press.

Cork, G. K., Thompson, J. & Slawson, C. (2018) Real Talk: The Inter-play Between the mTOR, AMPK, and Hexosamine Biosynthetic Pathways in Cell Signaling. Frontiers in Endocrinology (Lausanne). 6; 9: 522. doi: 10.3389/fendo.2018.00522.

Fasshauer M. and Blüher, M. (2015). Adipokines in health and disease. Trends in Pharmacological Sciences. 35 (7): 461-470. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tips.2015.04.014

Garza-Lombó, C., Schroder, A., Reyes-Reyes, E. M. & Franco, R. (2018) mTOR/AMPK signaling in the brain: Cell metabolism, proteostasis and survival. Current Opinion in Toxicology. 8:102-110. doi: 10.1016/j.cotox.2018.05.002.

Gurzov, E.N., Stanley, W.J., Pappas, E. G., Thomas, H. E. & Gough, D. J. (2016). The JAK/STAT pathway in obesity and diabetes. The FEBS Journal, 283, 3002-3015. https://doi.org/10.1111/febs.13709

Gürdöl, F. (2018) Beslenme Biyokimyası, İstanbul: Nobel Tıp Kitabevleri.

Hashimoto, K., Koizumi, H., Nakazato, M., Shimizu, E. & Iyo, M. (2005) Role of brain-derived neurotrophic factor in eating disorders: recent findings and its pathophysiological implications. Progress in Neuro-Psychopharmacology & Biological Psychiatry. 29 (4): 499-504. doi: 10.1016/j.pnpbp.2005.01.007.

Jensen-Cody, S. O. and Potthoff, M.J. (2021) Hepatokines and metabolism: Deciphering communication from the liver. Molecular Metabolism. 44:101138. doi: 10.1016/j.molmet.2020.101138.

Khan, S.U. and Ghafoor, S. (2019). Myokines: Discovery Challenges and Therapeutic Impediments. Journal of Pakistan Medical Association. 69(7):1014-1017.

Kiliaan, A. J., Arnoldussen, I. A. C. & Gustafson, D. R. (2014). Adipokines: a link between obesity and dementia? The Lancet Neurology, 13 (9): 913-923. https://doi.org/10.1016/S1474-4422(14)70085-7

Kim, G. W., Lin, J. E., Blomain, E. S. & Waldman, S. A. (2013). Antiobesity Pharmacotherapy: New Drugs and Emerging Targets. Clinical Pharmacology & Therapeutics 95 1, 53–66. doi:10.1038/clpt.2013.204

Kim, S., Choi, J. Y., Moon, S., Park, D. H., Kwak, H. B. & Kang, J. H. (2019) Roles of myokines in exercise-induced improvement of neuropsychiatric function. Pflugers Archives. 471 (3): 491-505. doi: 10.1007/s00424-019-02253-8.

Meex, R. C. R. ve Watt, M. J. (2017). Hepatokines: linking nonalcoholic fatty liver disease and insulin resistance. Nature Reviews Endocrinology. 13 (9): 509-520. doi: 10.1038/nrendo.2017.56.

Nicoletti, C. F., Delfino, H. B. P., Ferreira, F. C., Pinhel M. A. S. & Nonino, C. B. (2019). Role of eating disorders-related polymorphisms in obesity pathophysiology. Reviews in Endocrine and Metabolic Disorders. 20 (1): 115-125. doi: 10.1007/s11154-019-09489-w.

Özbeyli, D., Sarı, G., Özkan, N., Karademir, B., Yüksel, M., Çilingir Kaya, Ö.T. & Kasımay Çakır, Ö. (2017). Protective effects of different exercise modalities in an Alzheimer's disease-like model. Behavioural Brain Research. 15; 328: 159-177. doi: 10.1016/j.bbr.2017.03.044.

Pajonk, F. G., Wobrock, T., Gruber, O., Scherk, H., Berner, D., Kaizl, I., Kierer, A., Müller, S., Oest, M., Meyer, T., Backens, M., Schneider-Axmann, T., Thornton, A. E., Honer, W. G. & Falkai, P. (2010) Hippocampal plasticity in response to exercise in schizophrenia. Archives of General Psychiatry 67(2):133-43. doi: 10.1001/archgenpsychiatry.2009.193.

Park, H. K. and Ahima, R. S. (2014) Leptin signaling. F1000Prime Reports 4; 6: 73. doi: 10.12703/P6-73.

Pedersen, B.K. (2011). Muscles and their myokines. Journal of Experimental Biology. 15;214(Pt 2):337-46. doi: 10.1242/jeb.048074.

Pedersen, B.K., Akerström, T. C., Nielsen, A. R. & Fischer, C. P. (1985). Role of myokines in exercise and metabolism. Journal of Applied Physiology. 103(3):1093-8. doi: 10.1152/japplphysiol.00080.2007.

Pedersen, B. K., Pedersen, M., Krabbe, K. S., Bruunsgaard, H., Matthews, V. B. & Febbraio, M. A. (2009) Role of exercise-induced brain-derived neurotrophic factor production in the regulation of energy homeostasis in mammals. Experimental Physiology. 94 (12): 1153-60. doi: 10.1113/expphysiol.2009.048561.

Pereira, S. S. and Alvarez-Leite, J. I. (2014). Adipokines: biological functions and metabolically healthy obese profile. Journal of Receptor, Ligand and Channel Research 7: 15-25. https://doi.org/10.2147/JRLCR.S36060

Rosas-Vargas, H., Martínez-Ezquerro, J. D. & Bienvenu, T. (2011) Brain-derived neurotrophic factor, food intake regulation, and obesity. Archives in Medical Research. 42 (6): 482-94. doi: 10.1016/j.arcmed.2011.09.005.

Ruan, H. and Dong, L. Q. (2016) Adiponectin signaling and function in insulin target tissues. Journal of Molecular and Cellular Biology. 8(2):101,9. doi: 10.1093/jmcb/mjw014.

Severinsen, M. C. K. and Pedersen, B. K (2020). Muscle–Organ Crosstalk: The Emerging Roles of Myokines, Endocrine Reviews. 41(4): 594–609. https://doi.org/10.1210/endrev/bnaa016

Spranger, J., Verma, S., Göhring, I., Bobbert, T., Seifert, J., Sindler, A. L., Pfeiffer, A., Hileman, S. M., Tschöp, M. & Banks, W.A. (2006). Adiponectin does not cross the blood-brain barrier but modifies cytokine expression of brain endothelial cells. Diabetes. 55(1):141-7.

Xu, J., Ji, J. & Yan, X. H. (2012). Cross-talk between AMPK and mTOR in regulating energy balance. Critical Reviews in Food Science and Nutrition. 52 (5): 373-81. doi: 10.1080/10408398.2010.500245.

Williams, D. L. and Schwartz, M.W. (2011) Neuroanatomy of body weight control: lessons learned from leptin. Journal of Clinical Investigation. 121(6): 2152-5. doi: 10.1172/JCI58027.

Hipertansiyon tedavisi farmakolojik tedavi yöntemlerinin yanısıra yaşam biçimi değişikliklerini de kapsayan nonfarmakolojik yöntemleri de içermelidir. İlaç tedavisine başlama kan basıncı düzeylerine göre belirlenir. Aynı zamanda kişinin sigara kullanma durumu, beslenme alışkanlıkları, abdominal obezite varlığı, diyabet varlığı gibi geri dönüşlü risk faktörleri belirlenmeli ve eş zamanlı tedavi edilmelidir (Türkiye Endokrinoloji ve Metabolizma Derneği, 2018: 29).

SONUÇ

Toplumların sağlıklı olması, bireylerin sağlıklı olması ile mümkündür. Sağlıklı birey olmanın şartı yeterli ve dengeli beslenmektir. Yetersiz/dengesiz beslenmeden kaynaklı hastalıklar hem ülkemiz hem de dünyamız için önemli halk sağlığı sorunlarındandır. Mortalite ve morbidite nedenleri içerisinde küçümsenemez bir yere sahiptirler.

Yetersiz ve dengesiz beslenme sonucu oluşan sorunların çözümü, iyi örgütlenme ve beslenme eğitimidir. Beslenme ile ilgili kurumlar arasında entegrasyonu gerçekleştirecek ve sürekli araştırmalar yapacak üst düzey otoritenin kurulması zorunlu hale gelmiştir. Beslenme eğitimi ise kaynakları en iyi şekilde kullanarak toplumda yeterli ve dengeli besin tüketme alışkanlıklarının geliştirilmesi, yanlış ya da olumsuz beslenme uygulamalarının ortadan kaldırılması, besin kaynaklarının daha etkin ve ekonomik kullanımını içermelidir.

KAYNAKLAR

Bertan, M. ve Güler, Ç. (1997). Toplum Beslenmesi. *Halk Sağlığı Temel Bilgiler* (2. Baskı, 283-317) içinde. Güneş Kitapevi.

Corkins, M.R. (2017). Why Is Diagnosing Pediatric Malnutrition Important ?. *Nutr Clin Pract*, 32(1), 15-18. https://doi.org/10.1177/0884533616678767

Çevrük, İ. (2006). 4-12 Aylık Bebeklerde Raşitizm Sıklığı [Erciyes Üniversitesi Tıp Fakültesi Çocuk Sağlığı ve Hastalıkları Anabilim Dalı] https://tez.yok.gov.tr/UlusalTezMerkezi/tezDetay.jsp?id=GYXccoZAfJr9ADhOx9vXkg&no=9gSiwCWzRq3evFEMi07ZmA

Demir, K. (2019). Ordu İli İçme Sularında Florür Seviyesinin Araştırılması (Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Ordu Üniversitesi, Ordu). http://earsiv.odu.edu.tr:8080/jspui/bitstream/11489/1305/1/271-kas%C4%B1m_demir.pdf

Ekemen, C., Örnek, Z., Karacı, M. ve Ekemen, A. (2019). Okul Çağındaki Çocuklarda Demir, Çinko ve A vitamini Eksikliği Prevalansının Değerlendirilmesi, *Turkish J Pediatr Dis*, 3 (13), 154-159. https://dergipark.org.tr/tr/download/issue-full-file/45426

Engin, B., Erkan, E., Çelik, U., Kutlubay, Z. ve Serdaroğlu, S. (2016). Dermatolojide Gıda Takviyesinin Önemi, *Dermatoz*, 38 (1), 13-20. http://www.dermatoz.org/2016/2/dermatoz16072d1.pdf

Erci, B. (2019). Toplum Beslenmesi. *Halk Sağlığı Hemşireliği,* Nobel Tıp Kitapevi, 2. Baskı, 370-381.

Ergin, E. ve Eden, E. (2017). Florun insan sağlığına olumsuz etkisi var mı? *Ege Üniversitesi Diş Hekimliği Fakültesi Dergisi*, 38 (1), 13-20. https://jag.journalagent.com/eudfd/pdfs/EUDFD_38_1_13_20.pdf

Güllü, S. ve Sabuncu, T. (2018). *Obezite Tanı ve Tedavi Kılavuzu* (6. Baskı). MİKİ Matbaacılık. http://www.temd.org.tr/admin/uploads/tbl_gruplar/20180525144116-2018-05-25tbl_gruplar144108.pdf

Hartman, A. L.& Benjamin, J. T. (2002). An 18-month-old who could not walk: a case report. *Clinical pediatrics*, 41(9), 731–734. https://doi.org/10.1177/000992280204100916

Hatun, Ş., Bereket, A., Çalıkoğlu, A.S. ve Özkan, B. (2003). Günümüzde D vitamini yetersizliği ve nutrisyonel rikets. *Çocuk Sağlığı ve Hastalıkları Dergisi,* 46 (1), 224-41. http://www.cshd.org.tr/uploads/pdf_CSH_58.pdf

İliçin, G., Biberoğlu, K., Süleymanlar, G. ve Ünal, S. (2012). Beslenme Bozuklukları ve Hastalıkları. *İç Hastalıkları 1-2* (3. Baskı, 2013-2354) içinde. Güneş Kitabevi.

Kumar, S., Olson, D.L. & Scwenk, W.F. (2002). Part I. Malnutrition in the Pediatric Population, *Dis Mon,* 48(11):703-12. https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/abs/pii/S0011502902500031?via%3Dihub

Leger, D. (2008). Scurvy: Reemergence of Nutritional Deficiencies . *Can Fam Physician*, 10 (54), 1403-1406. https://www.cfp.ca/content/54/10/1403.long

Musaiger, A., Abdelmonem, S.H. & Obeid, O. (2011). The paradox of nutrition-related diseases in the Arab countries: the need for action, *Int Environ Res Public Health*, 8 (9), 3637-71. https://www.mdpi.com/1660-4601/8/9/3637

Nishikura, K., Kano, K., Arisaka, O. & Morishima, N. (2002). Case of Incidentall Diagnosed Vitamin D Deficiency Rickets: A Review of Literature From Japan and A Proposal for Reintroduction of Vitamin D2. Pediatrics International- Official Journal Of The Japan Pediatric Society, 44 (2), 179-82. https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1046/j.1328-8067.2001.01514.x

Öztürk, Y. ve Günay, O. (2011). Toplum Beslenmesi. *Halk Sağlığı Genel Bilgiler* (1. Baskı, 1247-1389) içinde. Kayseri: Erciyes Üniversitesi Yayınları.

Pekcan, G. (2008). Beslenme Durumunun Saptanması. Ankara: Sağlık Bakanlığı Yayınları.

Strobel, M., Tinz, J. & Biesalski, H.K. (2007). The İmportance of Beta-Carotene as a Source of Vitamin A With Special Regard to Pregnant and Breastfeeding Women, *Eur J Nutr*, 46 (1), 1-20.https://www.researchgate.net/publication/6174266_The_importance_of_b-carotene_as_a_source_of_vitamin_A_with_special_regard_to_pregnant_and_breastfeeding_women

Smıth, A., Primio, D.G. & Humprey-Murto, S. (2011). Scurvy İn the Developed World. *CMAJ*, 183 (11), 752-755. https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC3153547/

Smith, T.J & Hess, S.Y. (2021). Infantile thiamine deficiency in South and Southeast Asia: An age-old problem needing new solutions. . Nutrition Bulletin, 46 (1), 12–25 https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/nbu.12481

Sağlık İstatistikleri Yıllığı 2019. TC. Sağlık Bakanlığı Yayınları (2021). Ankara: 1185 https://sbsgm.saglik.gov.tr/Eklenti/40564/0/saglik-istatistikleri-yilligi-2019pdf.pdf

Tunç, B. (2008). Çocuklarda Demir Eksikliği Anemisi . *Türkiye Çocuk Hastalıkları Dergisi*, 2 (2) , 43-57. Retrieved from https://dergipark.org.tr/tr/pub/tchd/issue/44444/550686

Türkiye Diyabet Vakfı (2019). *Diyabet Tanı ve Tedavi Rehberi 2019*, İstanbul: Armoni Nüans Baskı Sanatları

Türkiye Endokrinoloji ve Metabolizma Derneği (2018). *Hipertansiyon Tanı ve Tedavi Kılavuzu*, Ankara: MİKİ Matbaacılık.

URL-1: https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/1104623-overview (E.T.: 29.05.2021).

URL-2: https://www.who.int/nutrition/topics/vad/en/ (E.T: 03.03.2020).

URL-3: https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK493187/ (E.T.: 28.05.2021).

URL-4: file:///E:/Beslenme%20Hastal%C4%B1klar%C4%B1/Kaynak%C3%A7a%20yeni/Uysal.pdf (E.T.:20.05.2021).

Usta, Y., Arslanköylü, A.E. ve Yılgör, E. (2007). Protein Enerji Malnutrisyonu Patofizyolojisi ve Tedavisi, *Turkiye Klinikleri J Pediatr Sci*, 3 (6), 51-55. https://www.researchgate.net/publication/341204853_Protein_Enerji_Malnutrisyonu_Patofizyolojisi_ve_Tedavisi

United Nations World Food Programme (2018). National Strategic Review of Food Security and Nutrition in Iraq. https://docs.wfp.org/api/documents/WFP-0000102716/download/

World Health Organization (2019). Wheat Flour Fortification in The Eastern Mediterranean Region. Amerika: World Health Organization. https://applications.emro.who.int/docs/EMROPUB_2019_EN_22339.pdf?ua=1

Yıldız, İ. (2009). Demir eksikliği anemisi Derleme. *Türk Pediatri Arşivi* , 44 (11) , 4-8 . Retrieved from https://dergipark.org.tr/tr/pub/tpedar/issue/13192/159395

Zempleni, J., Rucker, R.B., McCormick, D.B. & Suttie, J.W. (2012). *Handbook of Vitamins (4th ed.).* CRC Press. https://doi.org/10.1201/9781420005806

Sahay, M. & Sahay, R. (2012). Rickets–vitamin D deficiency and dependency. *Indian J Endocrinol Metab*, 16(2), 164–176. https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC3313732/

Ricaurte, F.R., Kewan, T. & Daw, H. (2019). Scurvy: A Rare Cause of Anemia. Cureus. Sep 18, 11(9): 5694. https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/31720162/

DesRoches, A., Paradis, L., Paradis, J. & Singer, S. (2006). Food allergy as a new risk factor for scurvy. Allergy. 61(12), 1487-8. https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/17073884/

Santiago P. (2012). Ferrous versus ferric oral iron formulations for the treatment of iron deficiency: a clinical overview. *The Scientific World Journal*, 846824. https://doi.org/10.1100/2012/846824

Torun, S., Kadıoğlu, S., Uzel, İ. & Yılmaz, N. (2012). Kırım Savaşında İskorbüt İlleti. *Lokman Hekim Journal*, 2(2), 10-20. https://www.researchgate.net/publication/338165705_Kirim_Savasi'nda_Iskorbut_Illeti

lipogenez inhibisyonunda ve bağırsak glukoneogenezinin aktivasyonundaki rolleri nedeniyle obezitenin azalmasını sağlamaktadır (Vallianou ve ark., 2020).

SONUÇ

Fermente gıdaların insan sağlığına olumlu etkileri bilimsel çalışmalarda ortaya çıkarılmış ve hala da yeni özellikleri tespit edilmeye devam etmektedir. Bu olumlu etkilerine fermentasyon yoluyla açığa çıkan biyoaktif peptitler gibi bileşenlerin yanı sıra bu gıdalarda canlı olarak bulunan ve probiyotik denilen mikroorganizmaların bulunması örnek verilebilir. Birçok bilimsel çalışmada biyoaktif peptitlerin ve probiyotiklerin sağlık açısından önemli etkileri bulunduğu gösterilmiştir. Son yıllarda yapılan bilimsel çalışmalarda ise probiyotik kavramının yanında psikobiyotik, postbiyotik, paraprobiyotik gibi kavramlar da literatüre girmiş ve bunlar üzerine yoğun çalışmalar devam etmektedir. Sonuç olarak, uygarlığın başlangıcından günümüze kadar gelen ve insanoğlunun beslenmesinin önemli bir parçası olan fermentasyon ve fermente gıdalar insan sağlığına önemli katkıları olan gıda grubudur. Bununla birlikte, probiyotikler üzerine daha kapsamlı çalışmaların yapılması ile sağlık üzerine etkileri kesin olarak ortaya konulmuş olacaktır.

KAYNAKLAR

Aponte, M., Murru, N. ve Shoukat, M. (2020). Therapeutic, Prophylactic, and Functional Use of Probiotics: A Current Perspective. *Frontiers in Microbiology*, 11, 562048.

Aslam, H., Green, J., Jacka, FN., Collier, F., Berk, M., Pasco, J. ve Dawson, SL. (2020). Fermented foods, the gut and mental health: a mechanistic overview with implications for depression and anxiety. *Nutritional Neuroscience*, 23(9), 659-671.

Azad, MAK., Sarker, M. ve Wan, D. (2018). Immunomodulatory Effects of Probiotics on Cytokine Profiles. *BioMed Research International*, 2018, 8063647.

Barros, CP., Guimarães, JT., Esmerino, EA, Duarte, MCKH., Silva, MC., Silva, R., ve ark. (2020). Paraprobiotics and postbiotics: concepts and potential applications in dairy products. *Current Opinion in Food Science*, 32, 1– 8.

Bazireh, H., Shariati, P., Azimzadeh-Jamalkandi, S., Ahmadi, A. ve Boroumand, MA. (2020). Isolation of novel probiotic *Lactobacillus* and *Enterococcus* strains from human salivary and fecal sources. *Frontiers in Microbiology*, 11, 597946.

Bell, V., Ferrão, J., Pimentel, L., Pintado, M. ve Fernandes, T. (2018). One Health, Fermented Foods, and Gut Microbiota. *Foods*, 7(12), 195.

Bilginer, H. ve Cetin, B. (2019). Probiyotikler ve Belirlenmelerinde Kullanılan in vitro Testler. *Atatürk Üniversitesi Ziraat Fakültesi Dergisi*, 50 (3), 312-325.

Blandino, A., Al-Aseeri, ME., Pandiella, SS., Cantero, D. ve Webb, C. (2003). Cereal-based fermented foods and beverages, *Food Research International*, 36, 527–543.

Cerdó, T., García-Santos, JA., Bermúdez, MG. ve Campoy, C. (2019). The Role of Probiotics and Prebiotics in the Prevention and Treatment of Obesity. *Nutrients*, 11(3), 635.

Clemente, JC., Manasson, J. ve Scher, JU. (2018). The role of the gut microbiome in systemic inflammatory disease. *BMJ*, 360, j5145.

Ebringer, L., Ferencík, M. ve Krajcovic, J. (2008). Beneficial health effects of milk and fermented dairy products--review. *Folia Microbiologica (Praha)*, 53(5), 378-94.

EFSA. (2015). Scientific opinion on the public health risks related to the consumption of raw drinking milk. *EFSA J*, 13, 1– 95.

Feng, T. ve Wang, J. (2020). Oxidative stress tolerance and antioxidant capacity of lactic acid bacteria as probiotic: a systematic review. *Gut Microbes*, 12(1), 1801944.

Daliri, EB., Oh, DH. ve Lee BH. (2017). Bioactive Peptides. *Foods*, 6(5), 32.

Doğdubay, M. (2019). Mezopotamya Mutfağı, Editörler: H. Yılmaz ve A.D., Arıkan içinde *Gastronomi Tarihi*, s:52-81, Eskişehir, Anadolu Üniversitesi Yayını.

García-Burgos, M., Moreno-Fernández, J., Alférez, MJM., Díaz-Castro, J. ve López-Aliaga, I. (2020). New perspectives in fermented dairy products and their health relevance. *Journal of Functional Foods*, 72, 104059.

García-Díez, J. ve Saraiva, C. (2021). Use of Starter Cultures in Foods from Animal Origin to Improve Their Safety. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, 18, 2544.

Górska, A., Przystupski, D., Niemczura, MJ. and Kulbacka, J. (2019). Probiotic Bacteria: A Promising Tool in Cancer Prevention and Therapy. *Current Microbiology*, 76(8), 939-949.

Kerry, GR., Patra, JK., Gouda, S., Park, Y., Shin, HS. ve Das, G. (2018). Benefaction of probiotics for human health: A review. *Journal of Food and Drug Analysis*, 26(3),927-939.

Kumar P, Chatli MK, Verma AK, Mehta N, Malav OP, Kumar D., ve ark. (2017). Quality, functionality, and shelf life of fermented meat and meat products: A review. *Critical Reviews in Food Science and Nutrition*, 57(13), 2844-2856.

Larkin, D. ve Martin, CR. (2018). Introduction: Probiotics and Psychopathology, Eds: Larkin, D, Martin CR. In *Probiotics in Mental Health*, page:21-28, Boca Raton, FL: CRC Press; Taylor & Francis Group.

Lee, NK. ve Paik, HD. (2021). Prophylactic effects of probiotics on respiratory viruses including COVID-19: a review. *Food Science and Biotechnology*, 30(6), 1-9.

Liu, L. Chen, X. Hao, L., Zhang, G., Jin, Z., Li, C., Yang, Y., Rao J. ve Chen B. (2021). Traditional fermented soybean products: processing, flavor formation, nutritional and biological activities, *Critical Reviews in Food Science and Nutrition*, (Baskıda)

Lu, K., Dong, S., Wu, X., Jin, R. ve Chen, H. (2021). Probiotics in Cancer. *Frontiers in Oncology*, 11, 638148.

Mota de Carvalho, N., Costa, EM., Silva, S., Pimentel, L., Fernandes, TH. ve Pintado ME. (2018). Fermented Foods and Beverages in Human Diet and Their Influence on Gut Microbiota and Health. *Fermentation*, 4, 90.

Marco, ML., Heeney, D., Binda, S., Cifelli, CJ., Cotter, PD., Foligné, B., ve ark. (2017). Health benefits of fermented foods: microbiota and beyond. *Current Opinion in Biotechnology*, 44, 94-102.

Martinez-Villaluenga, C., Penas, E. ve Frias, J. (2017). Bioactive peptides in fermented foods: Production and evidence for health effects, Eds.: J. Frias, C. Martinez Villaluenga, E. Penas, *In Fermented Foods in Health and Disease Prevention*, page:23–47, London, UK, Academic Press Ltd-Elsevier Science Ltd.

Misra, S. ve Mohanty, D. (2019). Psychobiotics: A new approach for treating mental illness? *Critical Reviews in Food Science and Nutrition*, 59(8). 1230-1236.

Nataraj, BH., Ali, SH., Behare, PV. ve Yadav H. (2020). Postbiotics-parabiotics: the new horizons in microbial biotherapy and functional foods. *Microbial Cell Factories*, 19, 168.

Nirmaladevi, R. (2019). Therapeutic Uses of Fermented Food Products, Eds.: A. Sankaranarayanan, N. Amaresan, D. Dhanasekaran, *In Fermented Food Products,* page:385-401, Boca Raton, FL: CRC Press; Taylor & Francis Group.

Niu M., Li Q., Zhang J., Wen F., Dang W., Duan G., ve ark. (2019). Characterization of Intestinal Microbiota and Probiotics Treatment in Children with Autism Spectrum Disorders in China. *Frontiers in Neurology*, 10, 1084.

Oak, SJ. ve Jha, R. (2019). The effects of probiotics in lactose intolerance: A systematic review. *Critical Reviews in Food Science and Nutrition*, 59(11), 1675-1683.

Özer, M., Özyurt, G. ve Harsa, ŞT. (2019). Probiyotik ve Prebiyotiklerin Bağırsak-Beyin Aksına Etkisi. *Akademik Gıda*, 17(2), 269-280.

Özyürek, MG. ve Özcan, T. (2020). Psikobiyotik Etki Mekanizmaları ve Bağırsak Mikrobiyotası. *International Journal of Science, Technology and Design*, 1, 59-77.

Prajapati, JB. ve Nair, BM. (2003). The history of fermented foods. Ed.: ER. Farnworth, In Handbook of Fermented Functional Foods, page:1-25, Boca Raton, FL, USA, CRC Press.

Pessione, E. ve Cirrincione, S. (2016). Bioactive Molecules Released in Food by Lactic Acid Bacteria: Encrypted Peptides and Biogenic Amines. *Frontiers in Microbiology,* 7, 876.

Peyer, LC., Zannini, E. ve Arendt, EK. (2016). Lactic acid bacteria as sensory biomodulators for fermented cereal-based beverages. *Trends Food Science and Technology*, 54,17–25.

Rezac, S., Kok, CR., Heermann, M. ve Hutkins, R. (2018). Fermented Foods as a Dietary Source of Live Organisms. *Frontiers in Microbiology*, 9, 1785.

Sagdic, O., Ozturk, I., Yapar, N. ve Yetim, H. (2014). Diversity and probiotic potentials of lactic acid bacteria isolated from gilaburu, a traditional Turkish fermented European cranberrybush (*Viburnum opulus* L.) fruit drink. *Food Research International*, 64, 537-545.

Sajjad, N., Rasool, A., Fazili, ABA. ve Bhat, EA. (2020). Fermentation of Fruits and Vegetables. *Plant Archives*, 20, 1338-1342.

Samancı O. (2019). Orta Çağ ve Rönesans Dönemlerinde Mutfak Kültürü, Editörler: H. Yılmaz, ve A.D. Arıkan, içinde *Gastronomi Tarihi,* s:108-130, Eskişehir, Anadolu Üniversitesi Yayını.

Santos, HO., de Moraes, WMAM., da Silva, GAR., Prestes, J. ve Schoenfeld, BJ. (2019). Vinegar (acetic acid) intake on glucose metabolism: A narrative review. *Clinical Nutrition ESPEN*, 32,1-7.

Saud, B. ve Adhikari, S. (2018). Probiotics: A Promising Anti-Cancer Agent. *Advances in Biotechnology & Microbiology*, 10, 37-39.

Şanlier, N., Gökcen, BB. ve Sezgin, AC. (2019). Health benefits of fermented foods, *Critical Reviews in Food Science and Nutrition*, 59(3), 506-527.

Śliżewska, K., Markowiak-Kopeć, P. ve Śliżewska, W. (2020). The Role of Probiotics in Cancer Prevention. *Cancers*, 13(1), 20.

Srikaeo, K. (2019). Fermented Soybean Foods in Asia, Eds.: A. Sankaranarayanan, N. Amaresan, D. Dhanasekaran, *In Fermented Food Products* page: 119–140, Boca Raton, FL: CRC Press; Taylor & Francis Group.

Sundararaman, A., Ray, M., Ravindra, PV. ve Halami, PM. (2020). Role of probiotics to combat viral infections with emphasis on COVID-19. *Applied Microbiology Biotechnology*, 104(19), 8089-8104.

Swain, MR., Anandharaj, M., Ray, RC. ve Rani, RP. (2014). Fermented fruits and vegetables of Asia: a potential source of probiotics. *Biotechnology Research International*, 2014, 250424.

Swain, M.R. ve Ray, R.C. (2017). Nutritional values and bioactive compounds in lactic acid fermented vegetables and fruits. Ed.: S. Paramithiotis, In *Lactic Acid Fermentation of Fruits and Vegetables*, page:37–52, Boca Raton, FL, USA, CRC Press.

Septembre-Malaterre, A., Remize, F. ve Poucheret, P. (2018). Fruits and vegetables, as a source of nutritional compounds and phytochemicals: Changes in bioactive compounds during lactic fermentation. *Food Research International*, 104, 86-99.

Tamang, JP., Watanabe, K. ve Holzapfel, WH. (2016). Review: Diversity of Microorganisms in Global Fermented Foods and Beverages. *Frontiers in Microbiology*, 7, 377.

Tamang, JP., Cotter, PD., Endo, A., Han, NS., Kort, R., Liu, SQ., ve ark. (2020). Fermented foods in a global age: East meets West. *Comprehensive Reviews in Food Science and Food Safety*, 19(1), 184-217.

Trzeciak, P. ve Herbet M. (2021). Role of the Intestinal Microbiome, Intestinal Barrier and Psychobiotics in Depression. *Nutrients*, 13(3), 927.

Tsafrakidou, P., Michaelidou, AM. ve Biliaderis, GC. (2020). Fermented Cereal-based Products: Nutritional Aspects, Possible Impact on Gut Microbiota and Health Implications. *Foods*, 9(6), 734.

Uhri, A. (2019). Anadolu Mutfak Kültürünün Kökenleri, Editörler: H. Yılmaz ve A.D. Arıkan, içinde *Gastronomi Tarihi*, s:26-49, Eskişehir, Anadolu Üniversitesi Yayını.

Ürkmez, ŞD. ve Gücükoğlu, A. (2019). Probiyotik Olarak Tanımlanan Yeni Mikroorganizmalar. *Etlik Veteriner Mikrobiyoloji Dergisi*, 30 (1), 95-99.

Vallianou, N., Stratigou, T., Christodoulatos, GS., Tsigalou, C. ve Dalamaga, M. (2020). Probiotics, Prebiotics, Synbiotics, Postbiotics, and Obesity: Current Evidence, Controversies, and Perspectives. *Current Obesity Reports*, 9(3), 179-192.

Vivarelli, S., Falzone, L., Basile MS., Nicolosi, D., Genovese, C., Libra, M., ve ark. (2019). Benefits of using probiotics as adjuvants in anticancer therapy (Review), *World Academy of Sciences Journal*, 1, 125-135.

Voidarou, C., Antoniadou, M., Rozos, G., Tzora, A., Skoufos, I., Varzakas, T., ve ark. (2020). Fermentative Foods: Microbiology, Biochemistry, Potential Human Health Benefits and Public Health Issues. *Foods*, 10(1), 69.

Wacher, C., Díaz-Ruiz, G. ve Tamang, J. P. (2010). Fermented vegetable products, Eds: JP. Tamang ve K. Kailasapathy, in *Fermented Foods and Beverages of the World*, page:149–190, Boca Raton, FL: CRC Press; Taylor & Francis Group.

Wang, Y., Wu, Y., Wang, Y., Xu, H., Mei, X., Yu, D., ve ark. (2017). Antioxidant Properties of Probiotic Bacteria. *Nutrients*, 9(5), 521.

Wang, LE., Shang, Q., Guo, W., Wu, X., Wu, L., Wu, L., ve ark. (2019). Evaluation of the hypoglycemic effect of probiotics via directly consuming glucose in intestines of stz-induced diabetic mice and glucose water-induced diabetic mice. *Journal of Functional Foods*, 64, 103614.

Willis, C., Jørgensen, F., Aird, H., Elviss, N., Fox, A., Jenkins, C., ve ark. (2018). An assessment of the microbiological quality and safety of raw drinking milk on retail sale in England. *Journal of Applied Microbiology*, 124(2), 535-546.

Wouters, JTM., Ayad, EHE., Hugenholtz, J. ve Smit, G. (2002). Microbes from raw milk for fermented dairy products, *International Dairy Journal*, 12, 91-109.

Yan, F., Li, N., Yue, Y., Wang, C., Zhao, L., Evivie SE., ve ark. (2020). Screening for Potential Novel Probiotics with Dipeptidyl Peptidase IV-Inhibiting Activity for Type 2 Diabetes Attenuation in vitro and in vivo. *Frontiers in Microbiology*, 10, 2855.

Yeşilyurt, N, Yilmaz, B, Ağagündüz, D. ve Capasso, R. (2021). Involvement of Probiotics and Postbiotics in the Immune System Modulation. *Biologics*, 1, 89-100.

Zang, J., Xu, Y., Xia, W. ve Regenstein, JM. (2020). Quality, functionality, and microbiology of fermented fish: a review. *Critical Reviews in Food Science and Nutrition*, 60(7), 1228-1242.

Zencir, E. (2019). Endüstri Devrimi ve Mutfaklara Etkisi, Editörler: H. Yılmaz ve A.D. Arıkan, *Gastronomi Tarihi* s:152-170, Eskişehir, Anadolu Üniversitesi Yayını.

oranının artması inflamatuar yolaklar ile kardiyometabolik sağlığı olumsuz yönde etkileyebileceği için bu oranın 5/1 veya 10/1 arasında tutulması gerektiği bildirilmektedir. (Hammad vd., 2017; Alphan ve Baysal, 2019).

Görüldüğü gibi kardiyometabolik sağlık açısından beslenmenin rolü büyüktür. Beslenme ile alınan makro besin ögeleri kardiyometabolik sağlığı etkilemektedir. Özellikle basit şekerler, doymuş yağ asitleri, trans yağ asitleri ve hayvansal proteinlerin kardiyometabolik parametreler üzerinde olumsuz etkileri sözkonusu olup, diyetteki oranları sınırlandırılmalı, posa, omega-3, omega-6 yağ asitleri ve bitkisel protein kaynaklarının tüketimi ise artırılmalıdır. Beslenme bir bütündür. Sağlığı korumak, hastalıkları önlemek ve yaşam kalitesini artırmak için bu öneriler doğrultusunda bir beslenme şekli benimsemek, fiziksel aktivite ile de bu durumu desteklemek hastalıklarından korunma açısından en iyi çözümdür.

KAYNAKLAR

Hooper, L., Al-Khudairy, L., Abdelhamid, A. S., Rees, K., Brainard, J. S., Brown, T. J., Ajabnoor, S.M., O'Brien, A.T., Winstanley, L.E., Donaldson, D.H., Song, F., & Deane, K.H.O. (2018). Omega-6 fats for the primary and secondary prevention of cardiovascular disease. The Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews, 2018(7). https://doi.org/10.1002/14651858.CD011094.pub3.

Alphan, M. E., ve Baysal, A., (2019) Kardiyovasküler Hastalıklar ve Beslenme Tedavisi. Alphan, E., (Ed.) *Hastalıklarda Beslenme Tedavisi* içinde (375-432 ss.). 5. baskı, Hatiboğlu Yayınları, Ankara.

Aro, A., Pietinen, P., Valsta, L. M., Salminen, I., Turpeinen, A. M., Virtanen, M., Dougherty, R.M., & Iacono, J.M. (1998). Lack of effect on blood pressure by low fat diets with different fatty acid compositions. Journal of human hypertension, 12(6), 383-389.

Baer, D. J., Judd, J. T., Clevidence, B. A., & Tracy, R. P. (2004). Dietary fatty acids affect plasma markers of inflammation in healthy men fed controlled diets: a randomized crossover study. The American journal of clinical nutrition, 79(6), 969-973. https://doi.org/10.1093/ajcn/79.6.969.

Basil, M. C., ve Levy, B. D. (2016). Specialized pro-resolving mediators: endogenous regulators of infection and inflammation. Nature Reviews Immunology, 16(1), 51. https://doi.org/10.1038/nri.2015.4.

Baysal, A., Aksoy, M., Bozkurt, N., Merdol, T. K., Pekcan, G., Keçecioğlu, S., et al. (2012). Beslenme Sağlığın Temelidir. *Diyet El Kitabı* İçinde. 7. Baskı (7-14 ss.). Ankara: Hatipoğlu Yayınevi.

Bessesen, D. H. (2001). The role of carbohydrates in insulin resistance. The Journal of nutrition, 131(10), 2782S-2786S. https://doi.org/10.1093/jn/131.10.2782S.

Blaak, E. E. (2016). Carbohydrate quantity and quality and cardio-metabolic risk. Current opinion in clinical nutrition and metabolic care, 19(4), 289-293. https://doi.org/10.1097/MCO.0000000000000290.

Bowen, K. J., Harris, W. S., & Kris-Etherton, P. M. (2016). Omega-3 fatty acids and cardiovascular disease: are there benefits?. Current treatment options in cardiovascular medicine, 18(11), 69. https://doi.org/ 10.1007/s11936-016-0487-1.

Bray, G. A., Nielsen, S. J., & Popkin, B. M. (2004). Consumption of high-fructose corn syrup in beverages may play a role in the epidemic of obesity. The American journal of clinical nutrition, 79(4), 537-543. https://doi.org/10.1093/ajcn/79.4.537

Campbell, W. W., Kim, J. E., Amankwaah, A. F., Gordon, S. L., & Weinheimer-Haus, E. M. (2015). Higher total protein intake and change in total protein intake affect body composition but not metabolic syndrome indexes in middle-aged overweight and obese adults who perform resistance and aerobic exercise for 36 weeks. The Journal of nutrition, 145(9), 2076-2083. https://doi.org/10.3945/jn.115.213595

Campos-Nonato, I., Hernandez, L., & Barquera, S. (2017). Effect of a high-protein diet versus standard-protein diet on weight loss and biomarkers of metabolic syndrome: a randomized clinical trial. Obesity facts, 10(3), 238-251. https://doi.org/10.1159/000471485

Cannon, C. P. (2007). Cardiovascular disease and modifiable cardiometabolic risk factors. Clinical cornerstone, 8(3), 11-28. https://doi.org/10.1016/S1098-3597(07)80025-1

Chiu, S., Williams, P. T., & Krauss, R. M. (2017). Effects of a very high saturated fat diet on LDL particles in adults with atherogenic dyslipidemia: A randomized controlled trial. PloS one, 12(2), e0170664. https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0170664

Chowdhury, R., Warnakula, S., Kunutsor, S., Crowe, F., Ward, H. A., Johnson, L., Franco, O.H., Butterworth, A.S., Forouhi, N.G., Thompson, S.G., Khaw, K-T., Mozaffarian, D., Danesh, J., Angelantonio, E.D. (2014). Association of dietary, circulating, and supplement fatty acids with coronary risk: a systematic review and meta-analysis. Annals of internal medicine, 160(6), 398-406. https://doi.org/10.7326/M13-1788.

Christiansen, E., Schnider, S., Palmvig, B., Tauber-Lassen, E., & Pedersen, O. (1997). Intake of a diet high in trans monounsaturated fatty acids or saturated fatty acids: effects on postprandial insulinemia and glycemia in obese patients with NIDDM. Diabetes care, 20(5), 881-887. https://doi.org/10.2337/diacare.20.5.881

Clarke, R., Frost, C., Collins, R., Appleby, P., & Peto, R. (1997). Dietary lipids and blood cholesterol: quantitative meta-analysis of metabolic ward studies. Bmj, 314(7074), 112. https://doi.org/10.1136/bmj.314.7074.112.

Çakmakçı, S., & Kahyaoğlu, D. T. (2012). Yağ asitlerinin sağlık ve beslenme üzerine etkileri. Atatürk Üniversitesi Ziraat Fakültesi Gıda Bölümü, Türk Bilimsel Derlemeler Dergisi, 5(2), 133-137.

Dawczynski, C., & Lorkowski, S. (2016). Trans-fatty acids and cardiovascular risk: does origin matter?. Expert review of cardiovascular therapy, 14(9), 1001-1005. https://doi.org/10.1080/14779072.2016.1199956.

de Roos, N. M., Schouten, E. G., & Katan, M. B. (2001). Consumption of a solid fat rich in lauric acid results in a more favorable serum lipid profile in healthy men and women than consumption of a solid fat rich in trans-fatty acids. The Journal of nutrition, 131(2), 242-245. https://doi.org/10.1093/jn/131.2.242.

Demir, H. (2017). Yüksek Proteinli Diyetlerin Metabolizma Üzerine Etkisi. Adnan Menderes Üniversitesi Sağlık Bilimleri Fakültesi Dergisi, 1(2), 61-66.

DiNicolantonio, J. J., & O'Keefe, J. H. (2018). Importance of maintaining a low omega–6/omega–3 ratio for reducing inflammation. Open heart, 5(2), e000946. http://dx.doi.org/10.1136/openhrt-2018-000946

Dreon, D. M., Fernstrom, H. A., Campos, H., Blanche, P., Williams, P. T., & Krauss, R. M. (1998). Change in dietary saturated fat intake is correlated with change in mass of large low-density-lipoprotein particles in men. The American journal of clinical nutrition, 67(5), 828-836. https://doi.org/10.1093/ajcn/67.5.828.

Due, A., Larsen, T. M., Hermansen, K., Stender, S., Holst, J. J., Toubro, S., Martinussen, T., Astrup, A. (2008). Comparison of the effects on insulin resistance and glucose tolerance of 6-mo high-monounsaturated-fat, low-fat, and control diets. The American journal of clinical nutrition, 87(4), 855-862.

Endo, J., ve Arita, M. (2016). Cardioprotective mechanism of omega-3 polyunsaturated fatty acids. Journal of cardiology, 67(1), 22-27. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jjcc.2015.08.002.

Erçim, R. E., ve Pekcan, G. (2014). Genç Yetişkinlerin Beslenme Durumunun Sağlıklı Yeme İndeksi-2005 İle Değerlendirilmesi. Beslenme ve Diyet Dergisi, 42(2), 91-98.

Fattore, E., ve Massa, E. (2018). Dietary fats and cardiovascular health: a summary of the scientific evidence and current debate. International journal of food sciences and nutrition, 69(8), 916-927. https://doi.org/10.1080/09637486.2018.1455813

Gillingham, L. G., Harris-Janz, S., & Jones, P. J. (2011). Dietary monounsaturated fatty acids are protective against metabolic syndrome and cardiovascular disease risk factors. Lipids, 46(3), 209-228. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11745-010-3524-y

Field, A. E., Willett, W. C., Lissner, L., & Colditz, G. A. (2007). Dietary fat and weight gain among women in the Nurses' Health Study. Obesity, 15(4), 967-976. https://doi.org/10.1038/oby.2007.616.

Halim, M., ve Halim, A. (2020). Omega 3 versus Omega 6 polyunsaturated fatty acids in cardio-metabolic health. Journal of Health Care and Research, 1(2), 83-100. https://doi.org/10.36502/2020%2Fhcr.6166.

Hammad, S., Pu, S., & Jones, P. J. (2016). Current evidence supporting the link between dietary fatty acids and cardiovascular disease. Lipids, 51(5), 507-517. https://doi.org/ 10.1007/s11745-015-4113-x.

Han, S. N., Leka, L. S., Lichtenstein, A. H., Ausman, L. M., Schaefer, E. J., & Meydani, S. N. (2002). Effect of hydrogenated and saturated, relative to polyunsaturated, fat on immune and inflammatory responses of adults with moderate hypercholesterolemia. Journal of lipid research, 43(3), 445-452. https://doi.org/10.1016/S0022-2275(20)30151-6.

Howard, B. V., Manson, J. E., Stefanick, M. L., Beresford, S. A., Frank, G., Jones, B., Rodabough, R.J., Snetslaar, L., Thomson, C., Tinker, L., Vitolins, M., Prentice, R. (2006). Low-fat dietary pattern and weight change over 7 years: the Women's Health Initiative Dietary Modification Trial. Jama, 295(1), 39-49. https://doi.org/ 10.1001/jama.295.1.39.

Hruby, A., ve Jacques, P. F. (2018). Dietary protein and changes in markers of cardiometabolic health across 20 years of follow-up in middle-aged Americans. Public health nutrition, 21(16), 2998-3010. https://doi.org/10.1017/S1368980018001854

Iggman, D., ve Risérus, U. (2011). Role of different dietary saturated fatty acids for cardiometabolic risk. Clinical lipidology, 6(2), 209-223.

Imamura, F., Micha, R., Wu, J. H., de Oliveira Otto, M. C., Otite, F. O., Abioye, A. I., Mozaffarian, D. (2016). Effects of saturated fat, polyunsaturated fat, monounsaturated fat, and carbohydrate on glucose-insulin homeostasis: a systematic review and meta-analysis of randomised controlled feeding trials. PLoS medicine, 13(7), e1002087. https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pmed.1002087

Innes, J. K., ve Calder, P. C. (2018). Omega-6 fatty acids and inflammation. Prostaglandins, Leukotrienes and Essential Fatty Acids, 132, 41-48. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.plefa.2018.03.004.

Innes, J. K., ve Calder, P. C. (2018). The differential effects of eicosapentaenoic acid and docosahexaenoic acid on cardiometabolic risk factors: a systematic review. International journal of molecular sciences, 19(2), 532. https://doi.org/10.3390/ijms19020532.

Ismaiel, M., Yang, H., & Min, C. (2016). Dietary fiber role in type 2 diabetes prevention. British Food Journal, 118(4), 961-975.

Jameel, F., Phang, M., Wood, L. G., & Garg, M. L. (2014). Acute effects of feeding fructose, glucose and sucrose on blood lipid levels and systemic inflammation. Lipids in health and disease, 13(1), 195. https://doi.org/10.1186/1476-511X-13-195.

Johnson, R. K., Appel, L. J., Brands, M., Howard, B. V., Lefevre, M., Lustig, R. H., Sacks, F., Steffen, L.M., Wylie-Rosett, J. (2009). Dietary sugars intake and cardiovascular health: a scientific statement from the American Heart Association. Circulation, 120(11), 1011-1020. https://doi.org/10.1161/CIRCULATIONAHA.109.192627.

Keim, N. L., Stanhope, K. L., & Havel, P. J. (2015). Fructose and High-Fructose Corn Syrup. In Encyclopedia of Food and Health (pp. 119-124). Elsevier, USA

Kim, J. E., O'Connor, L. E., Sands, L. P., Slebodnik, M. B., & Campbell, W. W. (2016). Effects of dietary protein intake on body composition changes after weight loss in older adults: a systematic review and meta-analysis. Nutrition reviews, 74(3), 210-224. https://doi.org/10.1093/nutrit/nuv065

Koh-Banerjee, P., Chu, N. F., Spiegelman, D., Rosner, B., Colditz, G., Willett, W., Rimm, E. (2003). Prospective study of the association of changes in dietary intake, physical activity, alcohol consumption, and smoking with 9-y gain in waist circumference among 16 587 US men. The American journal of clinical nutrition, 78(4), 719-727. https://doi.org/10.1093/ajcn/78.4.719.

Kolderup, A., ve Svihus, B. (2015). Fructose metabolism and relation to atherosclerosis, type 2 diabetes, and obesity. Journal of nutrition and metabolism, 2015. https://doi.org/10.1155/2015/823081.

Krishnan, S., ve Cooper, J. A. (2014). Effect of dietary fatty acid composition on substrate utilization and body weight maintenance in humans. European journal of nutrition, 53(3), 691-710. https://doi.org/10.1007/s00394-013-0638-z.

Kromhout, D., ve de Goede, J. (2014). Update on cardiometabolic health effects of ω-3 fatty acids. Current opinion in lipidology, 25(1), 85-90. https://doi.org/10.1097/MOL.0000000000000041

Layman, K., (2018). Dietary Protein and Cardiometabolic Health. Nathalie Begeron, et al., (Eds.). In Nutrition and Cardiometabolic Health (s. 333-349). CRC Press.

Liu, B., Sun, Y., Snetselaar, L. G., Sun, Q., Yang, Q., Zhang, Z., et al (2018). Association between plasma trans-fatty acid concentrations and diabetes in a nationally representative sample of US adults. Journal of diabetes, 10(8), 653-664.

Lowndes, J., Sinnett, S., Fullerton, Z., Angelopoulos, T., & Rippe, J. (2014). The effects of fructose containing sugars on weight, body composition and cardiometabolic risk factors when consumed at up to the 90th percentile population consumption level for fructose. Nutrients, 6(8), 3153–3168. https://doi.org/10.3390/nu6083153

Maersk, M., Belza, A., Stødkilde-Jørgensen, H., Ringgaard, S., Chabanova, E., Thomsen, H., Pedersen, S.B., Astrup, A., Richelsen, E. (2011). Sucrose-sweetened beverages increase fat storage in the liver, muscle, and visceral fat depot: a 6-mo randomized intervention study. The American journal of clinical nutrition, 95(2), 283-289. https://doi.org/10.3945/ajcn.111.022533.

Malik, V. S., ve Hu, F. B. (2015). Fructose and cardiometabolic health: what the evidence from sugar-sweetened beverages tells us. Journal of the American College of Cardiology, 66(14), 1615-1624.

Malik, V. S., Li, Y., Tobias, D. K., Pan, A., & Hu, F. B. (2016). Dietary protein intake and risk of type 2 diabetes in US men and women. American journal of epidemiology, 183(8), 715-728. https://doi.org/10.1093/aje/kwv268.

Malik, V. S., Willett, W. C., & Hu, F. B. (2009). Sugar-sweetened beverages and BMI in children and adolescents: reanalyses of a meta-analysis. The American journal of clinical nutrition, 89(1), 438-439. https://doi.org/10.3945/ajcn.2008.26980.

Marangoni, F., Agostoni, C., Borghi, C., Catapano, A. L., Cena, H., Ghiselli, A., Vecchia, C.L., Lercker, G., Manzato, E., Pirillo, A., Riccardi, G., Risé, P., Visioli, F., Poli, A. (2020). Dietary linoleic acid and human health: Focus on cardiovascular and cardiometabolic effects. Atherosclerosis, 292, 90-98. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.atherosclerosis.2019.11.018.

Matthan, N. R., Welty, F. K., Barrett, P. H. R., Harausz, C., Dolnikowski, G. G., Parks, J. S., Eckel, R.H., Schafer, E.J., Lichtenstein, A.H. (2004). Dietary hydrogenated fat increases high-density lipoprotein apoA-I catabolism and decreases low-density lipoprotein apoB-100 catabolism in hypercholesterolemic women. Arteriosclerosis, Thrombosis, and Vascular Biology, 24(6), 1092-1097. https://doi.org/10.1161/01.ATV.0000128410.23161.be.

Mensink, R. P., ve Katan, M. B. (1990). Effect of dietary trans fatty acids on high-density and low-density lipoprotein cholesterol levels in healthy subjects. New England Journal of Medicine, 323(7), 439-445. https://doi.org/10.1056/NEJM199008163230703

Mirmiran, P., Ejtahed, H. S., Bahadoran, Z., Bastan, S., & Azizi, F. (2015). Sugar-sweetened beverage consumption and risk of general and abdominal obesity in iranian adults: Tehran lipid and glucose study. Iranian journal of public health, 44(11), 1535.

Montonen, J., Järvinen, R., Knekt, P., Heliövaara, M., & Reunanen, A. (2007). Consumption of sweetened beverages and intakes of fructose and glucose predict type 2 diabetes occurrence. The Journal of nutrition, 137(6), 1447-1454. https://doi.org/10.1093/jn/137.6.1447.

Mozaffarian, D., ve Wu, J. H. (2011). Omega-3 fatty acids and cardiovascular disease: effects on risk factors, molecular pathways, and clinical events. Journal of the American College of Cardiology, 58(20), 2047-2067.

Mozaffarian, D., Rimm, E. B., King, I. B., Lawler, R. L., McDonald, G. B., & Levy, W. C. (2004). Trans fatty acids and systemic inflammation in heart failure. The American journal of clinical nutrition, 80(6), 1521-1525. https://doi.org/10.1093/ajcn/80.6.1521.

Oteng, A. B., ve Kersten, S. (2019). Mechanisms of Action of trans Fatty Acids. Advances in Nutrition, 11(3), 697-708. https://doi.org/10.1093/advances/nmz125.

Pagliassotti, M. J., ve Prach, P. A. (1995). Quantity of sucrose alters the tissue pattern and time course of insulin resistance in young rats. American Journal of Physiology-Regulatory, Integrative and Comparative Physiology, 269(3), R641-R646. https://doi.org/10.1152/ajpregu.1995.269.3.R641.

Palmer, J. R., Boggs, D. A., Krishnan, S., Hu, F. B., Singer, M., & Rosenberg, L. (2008). Sugar-sweetened beverages and incidence of type 2 diabetes mellitus in African American women. Archives of internal medicine, 168(14), 1487-1492. https://doi.org/10.1001/archinte.168.14.1487.

Rippe, J. M., ve Angelopoulos, T. J. (2016). Added sugars and risk factors for obesity, diabetes and heart disease. International Journal of Obesity, 40(S1), S22. https://doi.org/10.1038/ijo.2016.10.

Risérus, U. (2006). Trans fatty acids and insulin resistance. Atherosclerosis Supplements, 7(2), 37-39. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.atherosclerosissup.2006.04.008.

Sánchez, D., Quiñones, M., Moulay, L., Muguerza, B., Miguel, M., & Aleixandre, A. (2011). Soluble fiber-enriched diets improve inflammation and oxidative stress biomarkers in Zucker fatty rats. Pharmacological research, 64(1), 31-35. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.phrs.2011.02.005.

Sargeant, L. A., Khaw, K. T., Bingham, S., Day, N. E., Luben, R. N., Oakes, S., et al (2001). Fruit and vegetable intake and population glycosylated haemoglobin levels: the EPIC-Norfolk Study. European journal of clinical nutrition, 55(5), 342. https://doi.org/10.1038/sj.ejcn.1601162.

Schulze, M. B., Manson, J. E., Ludwig, D. S., Colditz, G. A., Stampfer, M. J., Willett, W. C., Hu, F.B. (2004). Sugar-sweetened beverages, weight gain, and incidence of type 2 diabetes in young and middle-aged women. Jama, 292(8), 927-934. https://doi.org/10.1001/jama.292.8.927

Schwingshackl, L., Strasser, B., & Hoffmann, G. (2011). Effects of monounsaturated fatty acids on glycaemic control in patients with abnormal glucose metabolism: a systematic review and meta-analysis. Annals of Nutrition and Metabolism, 58(4), 290-296. https://doi.org/10.1159/000331214.

Shang, X., Scott, D., Hodge, A. M., English, D. R., Giles, G. G., Ebeling, P. R., & Sanders, K. M. (2016). Dietary protein intake and risk of type 2 diabetes: results from the Melbourne Collaborative Cohort Study and a meta-analysis of prospective studies. The American journal of clinical nutrition, 104(5), 1352-1365. https://doi.org/10.3945/ajcn.116.140954

Shang, X., Scott, D., Hodge, A., English, D. R., Giles, G. G., Ebeling, P. R., Sanders, K.M. (2017). Dietary protein from different food sources, incident metabolic syndrome and changes in its components: An 11-year longitudinal study in healthy community-dwelling adults. Clinical nutrition, 36(6), 1540-1548. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.clnu.2016.09.024.

Siervo, M., Montagnese, C., Mathers, J. C., Soroka, K. R., Stephan, B. C., & Wells, J. C. (2014). Sugar consumption and global prevalence of obesity and hypertension: an ecological analysis. Public health nutrition, 17(3), 587-596.

Simonetto, M., Infante, M., Sacco, R. L., Rundek, T., & Della-Morte, D. (2019). A novel anti-inflammatory role of omega-3 PUFAs in prevention and treatment of atherosclerosis and vascular cognitive impairment and dementia. Nutrients, 11(10), 2279. https://doi.org/10.3390/nu11102279.

Siri-Tarino, P. W., Sun, Q., Hu, F. B., & Krauss, R. M. (2010). Meta-analysis of prospective cohort studies evaluating the association of saturated fat with cardiovascular disease. The American journal of clinical nutrition, 91(3), 535-546. https://doi.org/10.3945/ajcn.2009.27725.

Slavin, J. (2013). Fiber and prebiotics: mechanisms and health benefits. Nutrients, 5(4), 1417-1435. https://doi.org/10.3390/nu5041417.

Song, J., Hu, M., Li, C., Yang, B., Ding, Q., Wang, C., Mao, L. (2018). Dose-dependent effects of fish oil on cardio-metabolic biomarkers in healthy middle-aged and elderly Chinese people: a double-blind randomized controlled trial. Food & function, 9(6), 3235-3243. https://doi.org/10.1039/C7FO01566F.

Sørensen, L. B., Raben, A., Stender, S., & Astrup, A. (2005). Effect of sucrose on inflammatory markers in overweight humans–. The American journal of clinical nutrition, 82(2), 421-427. https://doi.org/10.1093/ajcn/82.2.421.

Stanhope, K. L. (2016). Sugar consumption, metabolic disease and obesity: The state of the controversy. Critical reviews in clinical laboratory sciences, 53(1), 52-67. https://doi.org/10.3109/10408363.2015.1084990.

Surampudi, P., Enkhmaa, B., Anuurad, E., & Berglund, L. (2016). Lipid lowering with soluble dietary fiber. Current atherosclerosis reports, 18(12), 75. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11883-016-0624-z.

T.C. Sağlık Bakanlığı. Türkiye Beslenme Rehberi TÜBER 2015. Ankara: T.C. Sağlık Bakanlığı, 2016.

Tardy, A. L., Morio, B., Chardigny, J. M., & Malpuech-Brugere, C. (2011). Ruminant and industrial sources of trans-fat and cardiovascular and diabetic diseases. Nutrition research reviews, 24(1), 111-117. https://doi.org/10.1017/S0954422411000011

Türkiye Beslenme ve Sağlık Araştırması 2017, http://www.thsk.gov.tr/ guncel/haberler/5-haberler/turkiye-beslenme-ve-saglik arastirmasi2017-tbsa-2017.html, Erişim tarihi: 10.05.2021.

Te Morenga, L. A., Howatson, A. J., Jones, R. M., & Mann, J. (2014). Dietary sugars and cardiometabolic risk: systematic review and meta-analyses of randomized controlled trials of the effects on blood pressure and lipids. The American journal of clinical nutrition, 100(1), 65-79. https://doi.org/10.3945/ajcn.113.081521.

Tsukamoto, I., & Sugawara, S. (2018). Low levels of linoleic acid and α-linolenic acid and high levels of arachidonic acid in plasma phospholipids are associated with hypertension. Biomedical reports, 8(1), 69-76.

Vega-López, S., Ausman, L. M., Jalbert, S. M., Erkkilä, A. T., & Lichtenstein, A. H. (2006). Palm and partially hydrogenated soybean oils adversely alter lipoprotein profiles compared with soybean and canola oils in moderately hyperlipidemic subjects. The American journal of clinical nutrition, 84(1), 54-62. https://doi.org/10.1093/ajcn/84.1.54.

Venturini, D., Simão, A. N. C., Urbano, M. R., & Dichi, I. (2015). Effects of extra virgin olive oil and fish oil on lipid profile and oxidative stress in patients with metabolic syndrome. Nutrition, 31(6), 834-840. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.nut.2014.12.016.

Vitale, M., Masulli, M., Rivellese, A. A., Babini, A. C., Boemi, M., Bonora, E., (2016). Influence of dietary fat and carbohydrates proportions on plasma lipids, glucose control and low-grade inflammation in patients with type 2 diabetes—The TOSCA. IT Study. European journal of nutrition, 55(4), 1645-1651. https://doi.org/10.1007/s00394-015-0983-1.

Wang, D. D., ve Hu, F. B. (2017). Dietary fat and risk of cardiovascular disease: recent controversies and advances. Annual review of nutrition, 37, 423-446. https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev-nutr-071816-064614.

Wang, M., Yu, M., Fang, L., & Hu, R. Y. (2015). Association between sugar-sweetened beverages and type 2 diabetes: a meta-analysis. Journal of diabetes investigation, 6(3), 360-366. https://doi.org/10.1111/jdi.12309.

Wannamethee, S. G., Whincup, P. H., Thomas, M. C., & Sattar, N. (2009). Associations between dietary fiber and inflammation, hepatic function, and risk of type 2 diabetes in older men: potential mechanisms for the benefits of fiber on diabetes risk. Diabetes care, 32(10), 1823-1825. https://doi.org/10.2337/dc09-0477.

Weickert, M. O., ve Pfeiffer, A. F. (2018). Impact of dietary fiber consumption on insulin resistance and the prevention of type 2 diabetes. The Journal of nutrition, 148(1), 7-12. https://doi.org/10.1093/jn/nxx008.

Weickert, M. O., Möhlig, M., Schöfl, C., Arafat, A. M., Otto, B., Viehoff, H., Koebnick, C., Kohl, A., Spranger, J., Pfeiffer, A.F.H. (2006). Cereal fiber improves whole-body insulin sensitivity in overweight and obese women. Diabetes care, 29(4), 775-780. https://doi.org/10.2337/diacare.29.04.06.dc05-2374.

World Health Federation (2017). Risk Factors. Erişim: https://www.world-heart-federation.org/resources/risk-factors/. Erişim tarihi: 12.12.2019.

World Health Organisation (2017). Erişim: https://www.who.int/en/news-room/fact-sheets/detail/cardiovascular-diseases-(cvds). Erişim tarihi: 12.12.2019.

Wu, J. H., Micha, R., Imamura, F., Pan, A., Biggs, M. L., Ajaz, O., Djousse, L., Hu, F.B., Mozaffarian, D. (2012). Omega-3 fatty acids and incident type 2 diabetes: a systematic review and meta-analysis. British journal of nutrition, 107(S2), S214-S227. https://doi.org/10.1017/S0007114512001602 .

Wycherley, T. P., Moran, L. J., Clifton, P. M., Noakes, M., & Brinkworth, G. D. (2012). Effects of energy-restricted high-protein, low-fat compared with standard-protein, low-fat diets: a meta-analysis of randomized controlled trials. The American journal of clinical nutrition, 96(6), 1281-1298. https://doi.org/10.3945/ajcn.112.044321.

Zock, P. L., Blijlevens, R. A. M. T., De Vries, J. H. M., & Katan, M. B. (1993). Effects of stearic acid and trans fatty acids verus linoleic acid on blood pressure in normotensive women and men. European journal of clinical nutrition, 47, 437-444.

müdahalesi çalışmaları vardır. Nutrigenetik ve nutrigenomik, çevresel faktörler ile insülin direnci ve T2DM'ye genetik yatkınlık arasındaki karmaşık ilişkiyi tam olarak açıklayamamaktadır. Epigenetik, bulmacaya şekil veren eksik halka olabilir. Gen diyet etkileşimleri üzerine ise daha fazla çalışma yapılmasına ihtiyaç vardır.

KAYNAKLAR

Abebe, N., Kebede, T., & Addise, D. (2017). "Diabetes in Ethiopia 2000–2016 prevalence and related acute and chronic complications; a systematic review." Afr J Diabetes Med, 25(2), 7-12.

Alam, S., Eqbal, K., Patel, I., Mulla, I., Ansari, S., & Ayesha, B. (2017). "The history of diabetes: Fromoldendays to discovering insulin." InternafionalJournal of Unani and Integrafive Medicine, 1(1), 25-28. doi: 10.1089/jmf.2017.0025.

Ayoub, H., McDonald, MR., Sullivan, JA, vd. (2017). "The Effect of Anthocyanin-Rich Purple Vegetable Diets on Metabolic Syndrome in Obese Zucker Rats." J Med Food, 20(12):1240-1249. https://doi.org/10.1089/jmf.2017.0025.

Bagul, P. K., & Sanjay, B. (2015). "Application of resveratrol in diabetes: rationale, strategies and challenges." Current molecular medicine, 15(4), 312-330. https://doi.org/10.2174/1566524015666150505155702.

Barazzoni, R., Deutz, NEP., Biolo, G., vd. (2017). "Carbohydrates and insulin resistance in clinical nutrition: Recommendations from the ESPEN expert group Author links open overlay panel." Clin Nutr, 36(2):355-363. doi: 10.1016/j.clnu.2016.09.010.

Berná, G., Oliveras-López, M. J., Jurado-Ruíz, E., vd. (2014). "Nutrigenetics and nutrigenomics insights into diabetes etiopathogenesis." Nutrients, 6(11), 5338-5369. doi: 10.3390/nu6115338.

Bernstein, D., Golson, M. L., & Kaestner, K. H. (2017). "Epigenetic control of β-cell function and failure." Diabetes research and clinical practice, 123, 24-36. doi: 10.1016/j.diabres.2016.11.009.

Blanco-Rojo, R., Delgado-Lista, J., Lee, Y. C., vd. (2016). "Interaction of an S100A9 gene variant with saturated fat and carbohydrates to modulate insulin resistance in 3 populations of differentance stries." The American Journal of Clinical Nutrition, 104(2), 508-517. doi: 10.3945/ajcn.116.130898.

Brown, AE., & Walker, M. (2016) "Genetics of insulin resistance and the metabolic syndrome." Current cardiology reports 18.8 :1-8. doi: 10.1007/s11886-016-0755-4.

Brown, T.J., Brainard, J., Song, F., Wang, X., Abdelhamid, A., & Hooper, L. (2019). "PUFAH Group. Omega-3, omega-6, and total dietary polyunsaturated fat for prevention and treatment of type 2 diabetes mellitus: Systematic review and meta-analysis of randomised controlled trials." BMJ 2019, 21, 4697. doi: 10.1136/bmj.l4697.

Cao, H., Ou, J., Chen, L., vd. (2019). "Dietary polyphenols and type 2 diabetes: human study and clinical trial." Critical reviews in food science and nutrition, 59(20), 3371-3379. doi:1080/10408398.2018.1492900.

Caunca, MR., Gardener, H., Simonetto, M., vd. (2019). "Measures of obesity are associated with MRI markers of brain aging: The Northern Manhattan Study." Neurology, 20;93(8):e791-e803. https://doi.org/10.1212/WNL.0000000000007966.

Cornelis, M. C., & Hu, F. B. (2012). "Gene-environment interactions in the development of type 2 diabetes: recent progress and continuing challenges." Annual review of nutrition, 32, 245-259. https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev-nutr-071811-150648.

Costanzo, P., Bonacci, S., Cariati, L., Nardi, M., Oliverio, M. & Procopio, A. (2018). "Simple and efficient sustainable semi-synthesis of oleacein [2-(3,4-hydroxyphenyl) ethyl (3S,4E)-4-formyl-3-(2- oxoethyl)hex-4-enoate] as potential additive for edible oils." Food Chem, 245, 410–414. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.foodchem.2017.10.097.

Crandall, J. P., Oram, V., Trandafirescu, G., vd. (2012). "Pilot study of resveratrol in older adults with impaired glucose tolerance." Journals of Gerontology Series A: Biomedical Sciences and Medical Sciences, 67(12), 1307-1312. https://doi.org/10.1093/gerona/glr235.

Croll, P. H., Voortman, T., Ikram, M. A. vd. (2018). "Better diet quality relates to larger brain tissue volumes: The Rotterdam Study." Neurology, 12;90(24):e2166-e2173. https://doi.org/10.1212/WNL.0000000000005691.

De Souza, R. J., Mente, A., Maroleanu, A., vd. (2015). "Intake of saturated and trans unsaturated fatty acids and risk of all cause mortality, cardiovascular disease, andtype 2 diabetes: systematic review and meta-analysis of observational studies." Bmj, 351, h3978. https://doi.org/10.1136/bmj.h3978.

Demir, T. & Akpınar, Ö. (2020). Biological Activities of Phytochemicals in Plants. Turkish Journal of Agriculture-Food Science and Technology, 8(8), 1734-1746. https://doi.org/10.24925/turjaf.v8i8.1734-1746.3484.

Ding, M., Pan, A., Manson, JE., vd. (2016). "Consumption of soy foods and isoflavones and risk of type 2 diabetes: a pooled analysis of three US cohorts." Eur J Clin Nutr, 70(12):1381-1387. https://doi.org/10.1038/ejcn.2016.117.

Evans, L. W., Stratton, M. S., & Ferguson, B. S. (2020). "Dietary natural products as epigenetic modifiers in aging-associated inflammation and disease." Natural Product Reports, 37(5), 653-676.

Gao, D., Ning, N., Wang, C., vd. (2013). "Dairy products consumption and risk of type 2 diabetes: systematic review and dose-response meta-analysis." PloSone, 8(9), e73965. https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0073965.

Geng, T., & Huang, T. (2020). "Gene-environment interactions and type 2 diabetes." Asia Pacific Journal of Clinical Nutrition, 29(2), 220. https://search.informit.org/doi/10.3316/informit.286332887951211

Gijsbers, L., Ding, E. L., Malik, V. S., De Goede, J., Geleijnse, J. M., & Soedamah-Muthu, S. S. (2016). "Consumption of dairy foods and diabetes incidence: a dose-response meta-analysis of observational studies." The American journal of clinical nutrition, 103(4), 1111-1124. https://doi.org/10.3945/ajcn.115.123216.

Gołąbek, KZ., & Regulska-Ilow, B. (2019). "Dietary support in insulin resistance: An overview of current scientific reports." Adv Clin Exp Med, 28(11):1577–1585. doi: 10.17219/acem/109976.

Goni, L., Cuervo, M., Milagro, F. & Martinez, J.A. (2015). "Future Perspectives of Personalized Weight Loss Interventions Based on Nutrigenetic, Epigenetic, and Metagenomic Data." J Nutr, 146(4): 905- 912. https://doi.org/10.3945/jn.115.218354.

Grazioli, E., Dimauro, I., Mercatelli, vd. (2017). "Physical activity in the prevention of human diseases: role of epigenetic modifications." BMC genomics, 18(8), 111-123. https://doi.org/10.1186/s12864-017-4193-5.

Healy, N. P., Kirwan, A. M., McArdle, M. A., vd. (2016). "A casein hydrolysate protects mice against high fat diet induced hyperglycemia by attenuating NLRP3 inflammasome-mediated inflammation and improving insulin signaling." Molecular nutrition&food research, 60(11), 2421-2432. https://doi.org/10.1002/mnfr.201501054.

Hindy, G., Mollet, I. G., Rukh, G., Ericson, U., & Orho-Melander, M. (2016). "Several type 2 diabetes-associated variants in genes annotated to WNT signaling interact with dietary fiber in relation to incidence of type 2 diabetes." Genes&nutrition, 11(1), 6. https://doi.org/10.1186/s12263-016-0524-4.

Honardoost, M., Sarookhani, M., Arefian, E. & Soleimani, M. (2014). "Insulin Resistance Associated Genes and miRNAs". Masoud Sloeimani Applied Biochemistry and Biotechnology, 174, 63-80. https://doi.org/10.1007/s12010-014-1014-z.

Hossan, T., Kundu, S., Alam, SS. & Nagarajan S. (2019). "Epigenetic Modifications Associated with the Pathogenesis of Type 2 Diabetes Mellitus." Endocr Metab Immune Disord Drug Targets, 19(6):775-786. doi: : 10.2174/1871530319666190301145545.

InterAct Consortium. (2016). Investigation of gene–dietinteractions in theincretinsystemand risk of type 2 diabetes: the EPIC-InterActstudy. Diabetologia, 59(12), 2613-2621. https://doi.org/10.1007/s00125-016-4090-5.

Jurado-Ruiz, E., Varela, L. M., & Luque, A. (2017). "An extra virgin olive oil rich diet intervention ameliorates the non alcoholic steatohepatitis induced by a high-fat. Western type" diet in mice," MolecularNutrition&FoodResearch, 61(3). https://doi.org/10.1002/mnfr.201600549.

Kang, G. G., Francis, N., Hill, R., Waters, D., Blanchard, C., & Santhakumar, A. B. (2020). "Dietary polyphenols and gene expression in molecular pathway sassociated with type 2 diabetes mellitus: A Review." International Journal of Molecular Sciences, 21(1), 140. https://doi.org/10.3390/ijms21010140.

Leung, P. S. (2016). "The potential protective action of vitamin D in hepatic insulin resistance and pancreatic islet dysfunction in type 2 diabetes mellitus." Nutrients, 8(3), 147. https://doi.org/10.3390/nu8030147.

Lopez, OR., Milargo, F., Allayee, H., vd. (2017). "Guide for Current Nutrigenetic, Nutrigenomic, and Nutriepigenetic Approaches for Precision Nutrition Involving the Prevention and Management of Chronic Diseases Associated with Obesity." J Nutrigenet Nutrigenomics, 2017;10:43–62. https://doi.org/10.1159/000477729.

Lunegova, O.S., Kerimkulova, A.S., Turdakmatov, N.B., vd. (2011). "Association of C677T gene polymorphism of methylenetetrahydrofolate reductase with insulin resistance among Kirghizes. "Kardiologiia, 51(3):58-62.

Mannning, A.K., Goustin, A.S., Kleinbrink, E.L., vd. (2020). "A Long Non- coding RNA, LOC157273, Is an Effector Transcript at the Chromosome 8p23.1-PPP1R3B Metabolic Traits and Type 2 Diabetes Risk Locus." Front Genet, 11: 615. https://doi.org/10.3389/fgene.2020.00615.

Mirabelli, M. Chiefari, E., Arcidiacono, B., vd. (2012). "Mediterranean Diet Nutrients to Turn the Tide against Insulin Resistance and Related Diseases." Nutrients 2020, 12, 1066. https://doi.org/10.3390/nu12041066.

Moin, A. S. M., & Butler, A. E. (2019). "Alterations in beta cellidentity in type 1 and type 2 diabetes." Current diabetes reports, 19(9), 83. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11892-019-1194-6

Morio, B., Fardet, A., Legrand, P., & Lecerf, J. M. (2016). "Involvement of dietary saturated fats, from all sources or of dairy origin only, in insulin resistance and type 2 diabetes." Nutrition reviews, 74(1), 33-47. https://doi.org/10.1093/nutrit/nuv043

Nakashima, A., Yokoyama, K., Yokoo, T., & Urashima, M. (2016). "Role of vitamin D in diabetes mellitus and chronic kidney disease." World journal of diabetes, 7(5), 89. doi: 10.4239/wjd.v7.i5.89]

Nilsson, E., & Ling, C. (2017). "DNA methylation links genetics, fetal environment, and an unhealthy lifestyle to the development of type 2 diabetes." Clinical epigenetics, 9(1), 1-8. https://doi.org/10.1186/s13148-017-0399-2.

Ortsäter, H., Grankvist, N., Wolfram, S., Kuehn, N., & Sjöholm, Å. (2012). "Diet supplementation with gren tea extract epigallocatechin gallate prevents progression to glucose intolerance in db/dbmice." Nutrition& metabolism, 9(1), 11. https://doi.org/10.1186/1743-7075-9-11.

Park, S., Zhang, X., Lee, N. R., & Jin, H. S. (2016). "TRPV1 gene polymorphisms are associated with type 2 diabetes by ther interaction with fat consumption in the Korean genome epidemiology study." Lifestyle Genomics, 9(1), 47-61. https://doi.org/10.1159/000446499.

Qi, L. & Paul, W. (2016). "Nutrigenetics of Type 2 Diabetes." The Genetics of Type 2 Diabetes and Related Traits. Springer, Cham. 539-560. doi: : 10.1007/978-3-319-01574-3_26.

Qian, L., Jialin, F., Yu, X.Lİ, vd. (2019). "Homozygous receptors for insulin and not IGF-1 accelerate intimal hyperplasia in insulin resistance and diabetes." Nat Commun, 10: 4427. https://doi.org/10.1038/s41467-019-12368-2.

Rana, S., Kumar, S., Rathore, N., Padwad, Y., & Bhushan, S. (2016). "Nutrigenomics and its impact on life style associated metabolic diseases." Current genomics, 17(3), 261-278. doi: 10.2174/1389202917666160202220422.

Savini, I., Gasperi, V. & Catani, MV. (2016). "Nutrigenetics". In eLS. eLS, 1-11. Doi: 10.1002/9780470015902.a0021028.

Schafer, SA., Machicao, F., Fritsche, A., Haring, HU&Kantartzis, K. (2011). "New type 2 diabetes risk genes provides new insighys in insülin secrection mechanisms." Diabetes Research and Clicical Practice, 93, 9-24. https://doi.org/10.1016/S0168-8227(11)70008-0.

Sharma, P. & Dwivedi, S. (2017). "Nutrigenomics and Nutrigenetics: New Insight in Disease Prevention and Cure." Indian J Clin Biochem, 32(4): 371–373. Doi: 10.1007/s12291-017-0699-5.

Soldati, L., Tomei, S., Wang, E., vd. (2016). "Potential Nutrigenomic Approaches to Reduce the High Incidence of Obesity in Qatar." J Nutr Food Sci 6:2. doi:10.4172/2155-9600.1000472

Stančáková, A., & Laakso, M. (2016). "Genetics of type 2 diabetes." In Novelties in Diabetes .31, 203-220. https://doi.org/10.1159/000439418.

Steiner, JL. & Crowell, KT. (2015). "Impact of Alcohol on Glycemic Control and Insulin Action." Biomolecules**,** 5(4), 2223-2246. https://doi.org/10.3390/biom5042223.

Sundström, L., Myhre, S., Sundqvist, M., vd. (2017). "The acute glucose lowering effect of specific GPR120 activation in mice is mainly driven by glucagon-like peptide 1." PLoS One 5;12(12):e0189060. https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0189060.

Szosland, K. & Lewinski, A. (2018). "Insulin resistance - "the good or the bad and ugly". Neuro Endocrinol Lett, 39(5):355-362.

Şirin, A. & Akdevelioğlu, Y. (2020). "Polikistik Over Sendromu ve Obezite: FTO ve MC4R Gen Polimorfizmlerinin Rolü." Adnan Menderes Üniversitesi Sağlık Bilimleri Fakültesi Dergisi, 4(3); 275-289. https://doi.org/10.46237/amusbfd.722771.

Tabassum, R., Chauhan, G., Dwivedi, O.P., vd. (2013). "Genome-wide association study for type 2 diabetes in Indians identifies a new susceptibility locus at 2q21." Diabetes, 62(3):977–986. https://doi.org/10.2337/db12-0406.

Trasino, S. E., Benoit, Y. D., & Gudas, L. J. (2015). "Vitamin A deficiency causes hyperglycemia and loss of pancreatic β-cellmass." Journal of biological chemistry, 290(3), 1456-1473. https://doi.org/10.1074/jbc.M114.616763.

Tucker, L.A., Ericson, A., LeCheminant, J.D. & Bailey, B.W. (2015). "Dairy consumption and insulin resistance: the role of body fat, physical activity, and energy intake." J Diabetes Res, vol.2015, Article ID 206959, 11 pages. https://doi.org/10.1155/2015/206959.

URL-1: Federation, I. D. (2019). IDF Diabetes Atlas 9th. htp://www. idf (E.T.: 20.11.2020)

Valdés-Ramos, R., Ana Laura, G. L., Beatriz Elina, M. C., & Alejandra Donaji, B. A. (2015). "Vitamins and type 2 diabetes mellitus. Endocrine, Metabolic & Immune Disorders-Drug Targets" Formerly Current Drug Targets-Immune, Endocrine& Metabolic Disorders, 15(1), 54-63. doi: 10.2174/1871530314666141111103217

Weickert, M. & Pfeiffer, A. (2018). "Impact of Dietary Fiber Consumption on Insulin Resistance and the Prevention of Type 2 Diabetes." J. Nutr, 148(1):7-12. https://doi.org/10.1093/jn/nxx008.

Yang, M., Ren, Y., Lin, Z., vd. (2015). "Kruppel-like factor 14 increases insulin sensitivity through activation of PI3K/Akt signal pathway." Cell Signal, 27(11):2201–2208. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cellsig.2015.07.019.

Yashi, M., Xiao, L., Haoyu T., vd. (2018). "EGCG stimulates the recruitment of brite adipocytes, suppresses adipogenesis and counteracts TNF-α-triggered insulin resistance in adipocytes Food Funct, 20;9(6):3374-3386. doi: 10.1039/c8fo00167.

Zheng, J. S., Huang, T., Li, K., vd. (2015). "Modulation of the association between the PEPD variant and the risk of type 2 diabetes by n-3 fatty acids in Chinese Hans." Lifestyle Genomics, 8(1), 36-43. https://doi.org/10.1159/000381348.

Zheng, Y., Ley, S. H., & Hu, F. B. (2018). "Global aetiology and epidemiology of type 2 diabetes mellitus and its complications." Nature Reviews Endocrinology, 14(2), 88. https://doi.org/10.1038/nrendo.2017.151.

otoimmünitenin bir risk unsuru olduğu saptanmıştır. Bağışıklık güçlendirici ve antioksidan içerikli besinler hipertansiyon gelişmemesi ya da tedaviye erken yanıt için gerekli görülmektedir. Böbrek tarafından artan sodyum reabsorbsiyonu ve bunun sonucunda renin baskılanması tuza duyarlı hipertansiyon gelişmesine sebep olmaktadır. Bu nedenle genotip analizlerinde sodyum-bikarbonat taşıyan gende polimorfizm görülen bireylerde tuz kısıtlaması yapılması gerekmektedir. Ayrıca, hipertansif bireylerin çoğunun ilaçla tedaviye beklenen yanıtı vermemeleri de antihipertansif ilaçların bireyselleştirilmesi gerektiğini düşündürmektedir. Bunlara bağlı olarak hipertansiyonun etiyolojisindeki tüm mekanizmaların çözülebilmesi için daha geniş örneklem gruplarıyla genotip taramaları yapılmasına ihtiyaç vardır. Böylelikle hipertansiyonun önlenmesinde yeni tedbirlerin alınabilmesi mümkün olabilir. Sonuç olarak gen polimorfizmlerindeki analizler, bireylerin genetik özelliklerine uygun beslenme planlamasına olanak sağlayarak kardiyovasküler hastalıkları oluşmadan önleyebilmekte ve hastalık görülen bireylere etkin tedavi sunmayı mümkün kılabilmektedir.

KAYNAKLAR

Albar, M. G. (2019). Esansiyel hipertansiyonlu hastalarda katekol o-metiltransferaz polimorfizmlerinin belirlenmesi (Doctoral dissertation, Marmara Universitesi (Turkey)).

Alizadeh, S., Djafarian, K., Moradi, S., & Shab-Bidar, S. (2016). C667T and A1298C polymorphisms of methylenetetrahydrofolate reductase gene and susceptibility to myocardial infarction: A systematic review and meta-analysis. International journal of cardiology, 217, 99-108. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijcard.2016.04.181

Bays, H. E. (2020). Ten things to know about ten cardiovascular disease risk factors ("ASPC Top Ten–2020"). American Journal of Preventive Cardiology, 100003. https://doi.org/ 10.1016/j.ajpc.2020.100003

Bianconi, V., Banach, M., Pirro, M., & Panel, I. L. E. (2020). Why patients with familial hypercholesterolemia are at high cardiovascular risk? Beyond LDL-C levels. Trends in cardiovascular medicine. https://doi.org/ 10.1016/j.tcm.2020.03.004

Bublil, E. M., & Majtan, T. (2020). Classical homocystinuria: From cystathionine beta-synthase deficiency to novel enzyme therapies. Biochimie, 173, 48-56. https://doi.org/ 10.1016/j.biochi.2019.12.007

Calderon-Larranaga, A., Saadeh, M., Hooshmand, B., Refsum, H., Smith, A. D., Marengoni, A., & Vetrano, D. L. (2020). Association of homocysteine, methionine, and MTHFR 677C>T polymorphism with rate of cardiovascular multimorbidity development in older adults in Sweden. JAMA network open, 3(5), e205316-e205316. https://doi.org/ 10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2020.5316

Caterina, R. D., Martinez, J. A., & Kohlmeier, M. (2020). The Nutrigenetics of Cardiovascular Disease. In Principles of Nutrigenetics and Nutrigenomics (pp. 355-360). Academic Press.

Chelimsky, G., & Chelimsky, T. (2020). Non-pharmacologic management of orthostatic hypotension. Autonomic Neuroscience, 229, 102732. https://doi.org/ 10.1016/j.autneu.2020.102732

Chen, S., Sun, Y., & Agrawal, D. K (2015). Vitamin D deficiency and essential hypertension. Journal of the American society of hypertension, 9(11), 885-901. https://doi.org/ 10.1016/j.jash.2015.08.009

Corcuff, J. B., & Merched, A. J. (2016). Nutrigenomics and Nutrigenetics: The Basis of Molecular Nutrition. In Molecular Basis of Nutrition and Aging (pp. 21-29). Academic Press.

Cottone, S., Guarino, L., Arsena, R., Scazzone, C., Tornese, F., Guarneri, M., ... & Mulè, G. (2015). Vitamin D receptor gene polymorphisms and plasma renin activity in essential hypertensive individuals. Journal of Human Hypertension, 29(8), 483-487. https://doi.org/ 10.1038/jhh.2014.113

Cowley Jr & Allen W. (2018). Chrm3 Gene and M3 Muscarinic Receptors Contribute to Salt-Sensitive Hypertension: But Now a Physiological Puzzle. https://doi.org/ 10.1161/Hypertensionaha.118.11494

Cybulska, B., Kłosiewicz-Latoszek, L., Penson, P. E., & Banach, M. (2020). What do we know about the role of lipoprotein (a) in atherogenesis 57 years after its discovery?. Progress in cardiovascular diseases. https://doi.org/ 10.1016/j.pcad.2020.04.004

Ekim, M., & Ekim, H. (2016) Hipertansiyonun Homosisteinemi Seviyeleriyle İlişkisi. Bozok Medical Journal, 39.

Eser, M., Şanlıalp, M., Tepeli, E., Tufan, L. Ş., Kaftan, H. A., & Semerci, C. N. (2015) Esansiyel hipertansiyonlu olgularda CHGA geni promotor bölge polimorfizmlerinin araştırılması. Pamukkale Tıp Dergisi, (1), 23-30.

Fajar, J. K. (2017). The β fibrinogen gene G-455A polymorphism in Asian subjects with coronary heart disease: A meta analysis. Egyptian Journal of Medical Human Genetics, 18(1), 19-28.

Fajar, J. K., Pikir, B. S., Sidarta, E. P., Saka, P. N. B., Akbar, R. R., & Heriansyah, T. (2019). The gene polymorphism of angiotensin-converting enzyme intron deletion and angiotensin-converting enzyme G2350A in patients with left ventricular hypertrophy: A meta-analysis. Indian heart journal, 71(3), 199-206. https://doi.org/ 10.1016/j.ihj.2019.07.002

Futema, M., Bourbon, M., Williams, M., & Humphries, S. E. (2018). Clinical utility of the polygenic LDL-C SNP score in familial hypercholesterolemia. Atherosclerosis, 277, 457-463. https://doi.org/ 10.1016/j.atherosclerosis.2018.06.006

Guo, T., Yin, R. X., Lin, Q. Z., Wu, J., Shen, S. W., Sun, J. Q., ... & Wang, Y. M. (2014). Polymorphism of rs873308 near the transmembrane protein 57 gene is associated with serum lipid levels. Bioscience reports, 34(2). https://doi.org/ 10.1042/BSR20130131

Gupta, S., Chattopadhyaya, I., Agrawal, B. K., Sehajpal, P. K., & Goel, R. K. (2015). Correlation of renin angiotensin system (RAS) candidate gene polymorphisms with response to Ramipril in patients with essential hypertension. Journal of postgraduate medicine, 61(1), 21. https://doi.org/ 10.4103/0022-3859.147028

Heidari, F., Vasudevan, R., Ali, S. Z. M., Ismail, P., & Arkani, M. (2017). RAS genetic variants in interaction with ACE inhibitors drugs influences essential hypertension control. Archives of medical research, 48(1), 88-95. https://doi.org/ 10.1016/j.arcmed.2017.03.003

Karadeniz, Y., Çakır, H., Şimşek, B., & Can, G. (2015). TEKHARF 2014 taraması ve coğrafi bölgelere göre ölüm oranı ile koroner hastalık insidansı. Türk Kardiyoloji Derneği Arşivi, *43*(4), 326-332.

Kılınç, K., Bedir, A., Nurol, A., Alvur, M., & Bodur, A. F. (2016) Esansiyel Hipertansiyonlu Hastalarda M235T Anjiotensinojen Gen Polimorfizmi. Gümüşhane Üniversitesi Sağlık Bilimleri Dergisi, 5(2), 56-65.

Koç, G. (2018). Nutrigenomik: Genotipten Fenotipe Beslenme Etkisi. Tıp Fakültesi Klinikleri Dergisi, 1(1), 79-92.

Pençe, S. & Kuraş, S. (2020). " Investigation of MTHFR gene polymorphisms and homocysteine levels in hypertensive patients," Sağlık Bilimleri Üniversitesi 3. İç Hastalıkları Kongresi. İstanbul, Turkey.

Laddu, D., & Hauser, M. (2019). Addressing the nutritional phenotype through personalized nutrition for chronic disease prevention and management. Progress in cardiovascular diseases, 62(1), 9-14. https://doi.org/ 10.1016/j.pcad.2018.12.004

Lucchini, V. (2017). Nutrigenetics in practice: little is better than nothing. Current Opinion in Food Science, 16, 114-119.

Mandaviya, P. R., Stolk, L., & Heil, S. G. (2014). Homocysteine and DNA methylation: a review of animal and human literature. Molecular genetics and metabolism, 113(4), 243-252. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ymgme.2014.10.006

Manosroi, W. & Gordon, H. W. (2019). Genetics of human primary hypertension: focus on hormonal mechanisms. Endocrine reviews, 40(3), 825-856. https://doi.org/10.1210/er.2018-00071

McNulty, H., Strain, J. J., Hughes, C. F., & Ward, M. (2017). Riboflavin, MTHFR genotype and blood pressure: a personalized approach to prevention and treatment of hypertension. Molecular aspects of medicine, 53, 2-9. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.mam.2016.10.002

Mocan, O., Radulescu, D., Buzdugan, E., Cozma, A., Leucuta, D. C., & Procopciuc, L. M. (2020). Association between M235T-AGT and I/D-ACE polymorphisms and carotid atheromatosis in hypertensive patients: A cross-sectional study. in vivo, 34(5), 2811-2819. https://doi.org/10.21873/invivo.12107

Moe, S. M., Long, J., Schwantes-An, T. H. L., Decker, B. S., Wetherill, L., Edenberg, H. J., ... & Chertow, G. M. (2019). Angiotensin-related genetic determinants of cardiovascular disease in patients undergoing hemodialysis. Nephrology Dialysis Transplantation, 34(11), 1924-1931. https://doi.org/10.1093/ndt/gfy191

Msheik, A. & Mahfouz, R. (2017). Genetics of myocardial infarction: The role of thrombosis-associated genes. A review article. Meta Gene, 12, 138-149.

Nakada, T. A., Takahashi, W., Nakada, E., Shimada, T., Russell, J. A., & Walley, K. R. (2019). Genetic polymorphisms in sepsis and cardiovascular disease: do similar risk genes suggest similar drug targets? Chest, 155(6), 1260-1271. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chest.2019.01.003

Nazki, F. H., Sameer, A. S., & Ganaie, B. A. (2014). Folate: metabolism, genes, polymorphisms and the associated diseases. Gene, 533(1), 11-20. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.gene.2013.09.063

Butalia, S., Audibert, F., Côté, A. M., Firoz, T., Logan, A. G., Magee, L. A., ... & Canada, H. (2018). Hypertension Canada's 2018 guidelines for diagnosis, risk assessment, prevention, and treatment of hypertension in adults and children. Canadian Journal of Cardiology, 34(5), 506-525. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cjca.2018.02.022

Nestel, P. J., Beilin, L. J., Clifton, P. M., Watts, G. F., & Mori, T. A. (2020). Practical Guidance for Food Consumption to Prevent Cardiovascular Disease. Heart, Lung and Circulation. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.hlc.2020.08.022

Özbey, G., Bakırcı, E., & Dalaklıoğlu, S. (2016) Vitamin D Eksikliği: Esansiyel Hipertansiyonda Epigenetik Bir Risk Faktörü.

Özbey, G., Yılmaz, E., Dalaklıoğlu, S., & Alper, Ö. (2017). Hipertansiyonda D Vitamini ile İlişkili Genetik Polimorfizmlerin Rolü. MN Kardiyoloji, 24(1), 42-49.

Padma, G., Charita, B., Swapna, N., Mamata, M., & Padma, T. (2015). Novel variants detected in AGT gene among patients with essential hypertension. Journal of the Renin-Angiotensin-Aldosterone System, 16(3), 642-646. https://doi.org/10.1177/1470320313513483

Patsouras, M. D. & Vlachoyiannopoulos, P. G. (2019). Evidence of epigenetic alterations in thrombosis and coagulation: A systematic review. Journal of autoimmunity, 104, 102347. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jaut.2019.102347

Rather, R. A. & Veena, D. (2016). Genetic markers: Potential candidates for cardiovascular disease. International journal of cardiology, 220, 914-923. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijcard.2016.06.251

Bernardo, R. I., Hector, P., & Jonson, R. J. (2017). Role of the immune system in hypertension. Physiological reviews, 97(3), 1127-1164. https://doi.org/10.1152/physrev.00031.2016

Rodriguez-Iturbe, B., & Johnson, R. J. (2019). Genetic polymorphisms in hypertension: are we missing the immune connection? American journal of hypertension, 32(2), 113-122. https://doi.org/10.1093/ajh/hpy168

Rust, P. & Ekmekcioglu, C. (2016). Impact of salt intake on the pathogenesis and treatment of hypertension. Hypertension: from basic research to clinical practice, 61-84. https://doi.org/10.1007/5584_2016_147

San-Cristobal, R., Navas-Carretero, S., Kohlmeier, M., & Martínez, J. A. (2020). Precision nutrition interventions based on personalized genetic advice. In Principles of Nutrigenetics and Nutrigenomics (pp. 499-508). Academic Press.

Shendure, J., M Findlay, G., & W Synder, M. (2019). Genomic medicine–progress, pitfalls, and promise. Cell, 177(1), 45-57. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cell.2019.02.003

Shi, J., Liu, Y., Li, Y., Qui, S., Bai, Y., Gu, Y., Luo, J., Cui, H., Li, Y., Zhao, Q., Zhang, K., & Cheng, Y. (2018). Association between ApoE polymorphism and hypertension: A meta-analysis of 28 studies including 5898 cases and 7518 controls. Gene, 675, 197-207. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.gene.2018.06.097

Sözmen, K., Ergör, G., & Ünal, B. (2015). Hipertansiyon sıklığı, farkındalığı, tedavi alma ve kan basıncı kontrolünü etkileyen etmenler. Dicle Tıp Dergisi, 42(2), 199-207.

Su, X., Li, G., Deng, Y., & Chang, D. (2020). Cholesteryl ester transfer protein inhibitors in precision medicine. Clinica Chimica Acta. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cca.2020.09.012

Su, X. ve Peng, D. (2020). The exchangeable apolipoproteins in lipid metabolism and obesity. Clinica Chimica Acta, 503, 128-135. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cca.2020.01.015

Tsimikas, S. (2017). A test in context: lipoprotein (a) diagnosis, prognosis, controversies, and emerging therapies. Journal of the American College of Cardiology, 69(6), 692-711. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jacc.2016.11.042

TÜİK (2016). Ölüm ve Ölüm Nedeni İstatistikleri. Erişim Adresi: https://www.tuik.gov.tr/ Erişim Tarihi: 19.04.2021

Uysal, Z. ve Aslan, H. (2018) Hipertansiyon Hastalarının Özellikleri ile Sürekli Kaygı ve Baş Etme Becerileri Arasındaki İlişki. Mustafa Kemal Üniversitesi Tıp Dergisi, 9(34), 68-80.

Uzdil, Z. ve Kaya, P. (2018). DASH Diyeti ve Sağlık Üzerine Etkileri. J Tradit Complem Med, 1 (3): 141-5.

Üstü, Y. ve Uğurlu, M. (2018). Hipertansiyona Pratik Yaklaşım. Ankara Medical Journal, 18(3), 447-453.

Vargas, G., Azarbal, J., & Tota-Maharaj, R. (2020). A comparative review of established diets for prevention of cardiovascular disease and newer dietary strategies. Current problems in cardiology, 100582. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cpcardiol.2020.100582

WHO (2018). WHO methods and data sources for country-level causes of death 2000-2016 https://www.who.int/healthinfo/global_burden_disease/estimates/en/ Erişim Tarihi 21.02.2021

Ayvaz, M. ve Enç, N. (2017). Genetic Role in Cardiovascular Diseases. Turkish Journal of Cardiovascular Nursing, 8(17), 95-99.

Yu, E., S Malik, V., B Hu, F. (2018). Cardiovascular disease prevention by diet modification: JACC health promotion series. Journal of the American College of Cardiology, 72(8), 914-926. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jacc.2018.02.085

vitaminlerin seviyelerinin; NASH'li hastalarda fibroz şiddeti, kolesterol/HDL oranı ve TG'ler gibi lipitlerin serum profilleri ile zıt ilişkili olduğu bildirilmiştir. Diğer araştırmalarda ise folik asit takviyelerinin hem *in vitro* hem de *in vivo* olarak daha düşük hepatik kolesterol ve kan glukozu düzeyleri sağladığı gösterilmiştir (Zhao vd., 2021)

B12 vitamini, DNA sentezi ve onarımında önemli bir rol oynamaktadır. Buna ek olarak, mitokondriye uzun zincirli yağ açil-CoA transferinin hızını düzenleyerek lipit metabolik yollarını etkilediği bilinen metil malonil CoA mutaz mitokondriyal enzimi için bir kofaktördür. Bir çalışmada, NAYKH olan bireylerde serum B12 düzeyinde düşüklüğün, serum ALT konsantrasyonunda yükseklik ile ilişkili olduğu da gösterilmiştir. Bununla beraber, NAYKH'de B12 vitamininin koruyucu rolünün tartışmalı olduğu bildirilmiştir. Serum B12 vitamini düzeyi ile NAYKH arasındaki ilişkiyi araştıran bir insan çalışmasında, hasta ve kontrol grupları arasında bir fark gözlenmemiştir. Bunun nedeni, çalışmanın sınırlı sayıda katılımcıdan oluşmasına ve bulguların yalnızca bir merkezden alınmasına bağlanmıştır (Li vd., 2016).

SONUÇ

Bu bölümde, hayvan modellerinden ve klinik çalışmalardan elde edilen veriler incelenerek, karaciğer hastalıklarında koruyucu ve tedavi edici potansiyeli bulunan nutrasötikler özetlenmiştir. Diyet takviyesine dayalı müdahale çalışmalarında; çoklu doymamış yağ asitleri, vitaminler, resveratrol, kurkumin, silimarin, kuersetin, karnitin, likopen, kateşin, naringenin, sinarin, antosiyaninler, peptitler, diyet lifleri, prebiyotikler, probiyotikler ve sinbiyotiklerin karaciğer hastalıkları üzerindeki etkileri derlenmiştir. Bu nutrasötik öğeler oksidatif stres yolaklarının düzenlenmesi, inflamatuvar süreçlerin inhibisyonu, antioksidan aktivitenin artırılması, lipit metabolizmasının düzenlenmesi gibi mekanizmalar ile karaciğer hastalıkları üzerine etki gösterebilmektedir. Karaciğer hastalıklarından korunma ve tedavide nutrasötiklerin rolünün daha net mekanizmalar ile ortaya konması için iyi planlanmış, geniş ölçekli randomize kontrollü klinik çalışmalara ihtiyaç duyulmaktadır.

KAYNAKLAR

Abbasnezhad, A., Choghakhori, R., Kashkooli, S., Alipour, M., Asbaghi, O., & Mohammadi, R. (2019). Effect of L-carnitine on liver enzymes and biochemical factors in hepatic encephalopathy: A systematic review and meta-analysis. *Journal of Gastroenterology and Hepatology, 34*(12), 2062-2070. https://doi.org/10.1111/jgh.14765

Abbasnezhad, A., Hasanavand, A., Falah, E., Kashkooli, S., Asbaghi, O., & Choghakhori, R. (2020). Effect of L-Carnitine Supplementation on Lipid Profiles of Patients with Liver Disease: A Systematic Review and Meta-Analysis. *Preventive Nutrition and Food Science, 25*(2), 124-132. https://doi.org/10.3746/pnf.2020.25.2.124

Askarpour, M., Djafarian, K., Ghaedi, E., Sadeghi, O., Sheikhi, A., & Shab-Bidar, S. (2020). Effect of L-Carnitine Supplementation on Liver Enzymes: A Systematic Review and Meta-Analysis of Randomized Controlled Trials. *Archives of Medical Research*, *51*(1), 82-94. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.arcmed.2019.12.005

Barchetta, I., Angelico, F., Del Ben, M., Baroni, M. G., Pozzilli, P., Morini, S., & Cavallo, M. G. (2011). Strong association between non alcoholic fatty liver disease (NAFLD) and low 25(OH) vitamin D levels in an adult population with normal serum liver enzymes. *BMC Medicine, 9*, 85. https://doi.org/10.1186/1741-7015-9-85

Beevers, C. S. & Huang, S. (2011). Pharmacological and clinical properties of curcumin. *Botanics: Targets and Therapy, 1*, 5-18. https://doi.org/10.2147/btat.s17244

Benvenga, S., Feldt-Rasmussen, U., Bonofiglio, D., & Asamoah, E. (2019). Nutraceutical Supplements in the Thyroid Setting: Health Benefits beyond Basic Nutrition. *Nutrients*, *11*(9), 2214. https://doi.org/10.3390/nu11092214

Calvani, M., Pasha, A., & Favre, C. (2020). Nutraceutical Boom in Cancer: Inside the Labyrinth of Reactive Oxygen Species. *International Journal of Molecular Sciences*, *21*(6), 1936. https://doi.org/10.3390/ijms21061936

Castillo, V., Figueroa, F., González-Pizarro, K., Jopia, P., & Ibacache-Quiroga, C. (2021). Probiotics and Prebiotics as a Strategy for Non-Alcoholic Fatty Liver Disease, a Narrative Review. *Foods*, *10*(8), 1719. https://doi.org/10.3390/foods10081719

Cheemerla, S., & Balakrishnan, M. (2021). Global Epidemiology of Chronic Liver Disease. *Clinical Liver Disease*, *17*(5), 365-370. https://doi.org/10.1002/cld.1061

Chen, C., Liu, Q., Liu, L., Hu, Y. Y., & Feng, Q. (2018). Potential Biological Effects of (-)-Epigallocatechin-3-gallate on the Treatment of Nonalcoholic Fatty Liver Disease. In *Molecular Nutrition and Food Research*, *62*(1), 1700483. https://doi.org/10.1002/mnfr.201700483

Chen, G., Ni, Y., Nagata, N., Xu, L., & Ota, T. (2016). Micronutrient Antioxidants and Nonalcoholic Fatty Liver Disease. *International Journal of Molecular Sciences, 17*(9), 1379. https://doi.org/10.3390/IJMS17091379

Cheng, H., Xu, N., Zhao, W., Su, J., Liang, M., Xie, Z., Wu, X., & Li, Q. (2017). (-)-Epicatechin regulates blood lipids and attenuates hepatic steatosis in rats fed high-fat diet. *Molecular Nutrition and Food Research*, *61*(11), 1700303. https://doi.org/10.1002/mnfr.201700303

Cicero, A. F. G., Colletti, A., & Bellentani, S. (2018). Nutraceutical approach to non-alcoholic fatty liver disease (NAFLD): The available clinical evidence. *Nutrients*, *10*(9), 1153. https://doi.org/10.3390/nu10091153

Colak, E., Ustuner, M. C., Tekin, N., Colak, E., Burukoglu, D., Degirmenci, I., & Gunes, H. V. (2016). The hepatocurative effects of Cynara scolymus L. leaf extract on carbon tetrachloride-induced oxidative stress and hepatic injury in rats. SpringerPlus, 5, 216. https://doi.org/10.1186/s40064-016-1894-1

de Castro, G. S., & Calder, P. C. (2018). Non-alcoholic fatty liver disease and its treatment with n-3 polyunsaturated fatty acids. *Clinical Nutrition*, *37*(1), 37-55. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.clnu.2017.01.006

Del Ben, M., Polimeni, L., Baratta, F., Pastori, D., & Angelico, F. (2017). The role of nutraceuticals for the treatment of non-alcoholic fatty liver disease. *British Journal of Clinical Pharmacology, 83*(1), 88-95. https://doi.org/10.1111/bcp.12899

Ding, S., Jiang, J., Zhang, G., Bu, Y., Zhang, G., & Zhao, X. (2017). Resveratrol and caloric restriction prevent hepatic steatosis by regulating SIRT1-autophagy pathway and alleviating endoplasmic reticulum stress in high-fat diet-fed rats. *PLoS ONE*, *12*(8), e0183541. https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0183541

Dong, J., Li, W., Cheng, L.-M., & Wang, G.-G. (2019). Lycopene attenuates LPS-induced liver injury by inactivation of NF-κB/COX-2 signaling. *International Journal of Clinical and Experimental Pathology*, *12*(3), 817-825.

Dumeus, S., Shibu, M. A., Lin, W. T., Wang, M. F., Lai, C. H., Shen, C. Y., Lin, Y. M., Viswanadha, V. P., Kuo, W. W., & Huang, C. Y. (2018). Bioactive Peptide Improves Diet-Induced Hepatic Fat Deposition and Hepatocyte Proinflammatory Response in SAMP8 Ageing Mice. *Cellular Physiology and Biochemistry*, *48*(5), 1942-1952. https://doi.org/10.1159/000492518

Erikel, E., Yuzbasioglu, D., & Unal, F. (2019). In vitro genotoxic and antigenotoxic effects of cynarin. Journal of ethnopharmacology, 237, 171-181. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jep.2019.03.036

Fan, M., Choi, Y.-J., Tang, Y., Bae, S. M., Yang, H. P., & Kim, E.-K. (2019). Efficacy and Mechanism of Polymerized Anthocyanin from Grape-Skin Extract on High-Fat-Diet-Induced Nonalcoholic Fatty Liver Disease. *Nutrients, 11*(11), 2586. https://doi.org/10.3390/NU11112586

Fan, W., Shi, R., Guan, M., Chen, P., Wu, H., Su, W., Wang, Y., & Li, P. (2021). The effects of Naringenin on miRNA-mRNA Profiles in HepaRG Cells. *International Journal of Molecular Sciences*, *22*(5), 2292. https://doi.org/10.3390/ijms22052292

Farzaei, M. H., Zobeiri, M., Parvizi, F., El-Senduny, F. F., Marmouzi, I., Coy-Barrera, E., Naseri, R., Nabavi, S. M., Rahimi, R., & Abdollahi, M. (2018). Curcumin in liver diseases: A systematic review of the cellular mechanisms of oxidative stress and clinical perspective. *Nutrients, 10*(7), 855. https://doi.org/10.3390/nu10070855

Federico, A., Dallio, M., & Loguercio, C. (2017). Silymarin/Silybin and chronic liver disease: A marriage of many years. *Molecules, 22*(2), 191. https://doi.org/10.3390/molecules22020191

Ferramosca, A., di Giacomo, M., & Zara, V. (2017). Antioxidant dietary approach in treatment of fatty liver: New insights and updates. *World Journal of Gastroenterology, 23*(23), 4146. https://doi.org/10.3748/wjg.v23.i23.4146

Galiniak, S., Aebisher, D., & Bartusik-Aebisher, D. (2019). Health benefits of resveratrol administration. *Acta Biochimica Polonica, 66*(1), 13-21. https://doi.org/10.18388/abp.2018_2749

Gillessen, A., & Schmidt, H. H. J. (2020). Silymarin as Supportive Treatment in Liver Diseases: A Narrative Review. *Advances in Therapy, 37*(4), 1279-1301. https://doi.org/10.1007/s12325-020-01251-y

Hadi, H., Vettor, R., & Rossato, M. (2018). Vitamin E as a treatment for nonalcoholic fatty liver disease: Reality or myth? *Antioxidants, 7*(1), 12. https://doi.org/10.3390/antiox7010012

Hanai, T., Shiraki, M., Imai, K., Suetugu, A., Takai, K., & Shimizu, M. (2020). Usefulness of carnitine supplementation for the complications of liver cirrhosis. *Nutrients*, *12*(7), 1915. https://doi.org/10.3390/nu12071915

Hewlings, S. J., & Kalman, D. S. (2017). Curcumin: A review of its effects on human health. *Foods, 6*(10), 92. https://doi.org/10.3390/foods6100092

Holscher, H. D. (2017). Dietary fiber and prebiotics and the gastrointestinal microbiota. *Gut Microbes, 8*(2), 172-184. https://doi.org/10.1080/19490976.2017.1290756

Huang, Y., Lang, H., Chen, K., Zhang, Y., Gao, Y., Ran, L., Yi, L., Mi, M., & Zhang, Q. (2020). Resveratrol protects against nonalcoholic fatty liver disease by improving lipid metabolism and redox homeostasis via the PPARα pathway. *Applied Physiology, Nutrition and Metabolism*, *45*(3), 227-239. https://doi.org/10.1139/apnm-2019-0057

Ipsen, D. H., Tveden-Nyborg, P., & Lykkesfeldt, J. (2014). Does Vitamin C Deficiency Promote Fatty Liver Disease Development? *Nutrients, 6*(12), 5473–5499. https://doi.org/10.3390/NU6125473

Isemura, M. (2019). Catechin in human health and disease. *Molecules, 24*(3), 528. https://doi.org/10.3390/molecules24030528

Izzo, C., Annunziata, M., Melara, G., Sciorio, R., Dallio, M., Masarone, M., Federico, A., & Persico, M. (2021). The role of resveratrol in liver disease: A comprehensive review from in vitro to clinical trials. *Nutrients*, *13*(3), 933. https://doi.org/10.3390/nu13030933

Jesuz, V. A. de, Elias Campos, M. D. B., Rosse De Souza, V., Bede, T. P., Moraes, B. P. T. de, Silva, A. R., de Albuquerque, C. F. G., Blondet De Azeredo, V., & Teodoro, A. J. (2019). Lycopene and Tomato Sauce Improve Hepatic and Cardiac Cell Biomarkers in Rats. *Journal of Medicinal Food*, *22*(11), 1175-1182. https://doi.org/10.1089/jmf.2019.0014

Jones, J. M. (2014). CODEX-aligned dietary fiber definitions help to bridge the 'fiber gap'. *Nutrition Journal*, *13*(1), 1-10. https://doi.org/10.1186/1475-2891-13-34

Jump, D. B., Lytle, K. A., Depner, C. M., & Tripathy, S. (2018). Omega-3 polyunsaturated fatty acids as a treatment strategy for nonalcoholic fatty liver disease. *Pharmacology and Therapeutics, 181*, 108-125. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.pharmthera.2017.07.007

Kalopitas, G., Antza, C., Doundoulakis, I., Siargkas, A., Kouroumalis, E., Germanidis, G., Samara, M., & Chourdakis, M. (2021). The impact of silymarin in individuals with non-alcoholic fatty liver disease: A systematic review and meta-analysis. *Nutrition*, *83*, 111092. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.nut.2020.111092

Karaman, B. E., & Köseler, E. (2017). Zerdeçalın Kronik Hastalıklarla İlişkisi. *Başkent Üniversitesi Sağlık Bilimleri Fakültesi Dergisi - BÜSBİD*, *2*(2). http://busbid.baskent.edu.tr/index.php/busbid/article/view/73

Kheong, C. W., Mustapha, N. R. N., & Mahadeva, S. (2017). A Randomized Trial of Silymarin for the Treatment of Nonalcoholic Steatohepatitis. *Clinical Gastroenterology and Hepatology*, *15*(12), 1940-1949. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cgh.2017.04.016

Kitson, M. T., Pham, A., Gordon, A., Kemp, W., & Roberts, S. K. (2016). High-dose vitamin D supplementation and liver histology in NASH. *Gut, 65*(4), 717–718. doi:10.1136/gutjnl-2015-310417

Kobori, M., Akimoto, Y., Takahashi, Y., & Kimura, T. (2020). Combined Effect of Quercetin and Fish Oil on Oxidative Stress in the Liver of Mice Fed a Western-Style Diet. *Journal of Agricultural and Food Chemistry*, *68*(46), 13267-13275. https://doi.org/10.1021/acs.jafc.0c02984

Kocaadam, B., & Şanlier, N. (2017). Curcumin, an active component of turmeric (Curcuma longa), and its effects on health. *Critical Reviews in Food Science and Nutrition*, *57*(13), 2889-2895. https://doi.org/10.1080/10408398.2015.1077195

Koopman, N., Molinaro, A., Nieuwdorp, M., & Holleboom, A. G. (2019). Review article: can bugs be drugs? The potential of probiotics and prebiotics as treatment for non-alcoholic fatty liver disease. *Alimentary Pharmacology and Therapeutics, 50*(6), 628-639. https://doi.org/10.1111/apt.15416

Kozeniecki, M., Ludke, R., Kerner, J., & Patterson, B. (2020). Micronutrients in Liver Disease: Roles, Risk Factors for Deficiency, and Recommendations for Supplementation. *Nutrition in Clinical Practice, 35*(1), 50-62. https://doi.org/10.1002/ncp.10451

Krishnan, Siva. (2019). Liver Diseases-An Overview. *World Journal of Pharmacy and Pharmaceutical Sciences, 8*, 1385-1395.

Lee, C. H., Fu, Y., Yang, S. J., & Chi, C. C. (2020). Effects of Omega-3 polyunsaturated fatty acid supplementation on non-alcoholic fatty liver: A systematic review and meta-analysis. *Nutrients*, *12*(9), 2769. https://doi.org/10.3390/nu12092769

Lee, S., Lee, J., Lee, H., & Sung, J. (2019). Relative protective activities of quercetin, quercetin-3-glucoside, and rutin in alcohol-induced liver injury. *Journal of Food Biochemistry*, *43*(11), e13002. https://doi.org/10.1111/jfbc.13002

Li, J., Cordero, P., Nguyen, V., & Oben, J. A. (2016). The Role of Vitamins in the Pathogenesis of Non-alcoholic Fatty Liver Disease. *Integrative Medicine Insights, 11*, IMI-S31451. https://doi.org/10.4137/IMI.S31451

Liu, X., Zhang, Y., Liu, L., Pan, Y., Hu, Y., Yang, P., & Liao, M. (2020). Protective and therapeutic effects of nanoliposomal quercetin on acute liver injury in rats. *BMC Pharmacology and Toxicology*, *21*(1), 1-7. https://doi.org/10.1186/s40360-020-0388-5

Luo, H. H., Zhao, M. di, Feng, X. F., Gao, X. Q., Hong, M., Liu, M. L., Li, Y. P., Liu, W. Q., Liu, Y. M., Yu, C. C., Cao, Y. F., Yang, X. L., Fang, Z. Z., & Zhang, P. (2021). Decreased plasma n6 : n3 polyunsaturated fatty acids ratio interacting with high C-peptide promotes non-alcoholic fatty liver disease in type 2 diabetes patients. *Journal of Diabetes Investigation*, *12*(7), 1263-1271. https://doi.org/10.1111/jdi.13469

Mahmoodi, M., Hosseini, R., Kazemi, A., Ofori-Asenso, R., Mazidi, M., & Mazloomi, S. M. (2020). Effects of green tea or green tea catechin on liver enzymes in healthy individuals and people with nonalcoholic fatty liver disease: A systematic review and meta-analysis of randomized clinical trials. *Phytotherapy Research*, *34*(7), 1587-1598. https://doi.org/10.1002/ptr.6637

Malaguarnera, L. (2019). Influence of resveratrol on the immune response. In *Nutrients, 11*(5), 946. https://doi.org/10.3390/nu11050946

Masterton, G. S., Plevris, J. N., & Hayes, P. C. (2010). omega-3 fatty acids–a promising novel therapy for non-alcoholic fatty liver disease. *Alimentary pharmacology & therapeutics*, *31*(7), 679-692. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1365-2036.2009.04230.x

Nabavi, S. F., Daglia, M., Moghaddam, A. H., Habtemariam, S., & Nabavi, S. M. (2014). Curcumin and liver disease: From chemistry to medicine. *Comprehensive Reviews in Food Science and Food Safety*, *13*(1), 62-77. https://doi.org/10.1111/1541-4337.12047

Naeini, F., Namkhah, Z., Ostadrahimi, A., Tutunchi, H., & Hosseinzadeh-Attar, M. J. (2021). A Comprehensive Systematic Review of the Effects of Naringenin, a Citrus-Derived Flavonoid, on Risk Factors for Nonalcoholic Fatty Liver Disease. *Advances in Nutrition*, *12*(2), 413-428. https://doi.org/10.1093/advances/nmaa106

Nagashimada, M., & Honda, M. (2021). Effect of Microbiome on Non-Alcoholic Fatty Liver Disease and the Role of Probiotics, Prebiotics, and Biogenics. *International Journal of Molecular Sciences*, *22*(15), 8008. https://doi.org/10.3390/ijms22158008

Nagashimada, M., & Ota, T. (2019). Role of vitamin E in nonalcoholic fatty liver disease. *IUBMB Life*, *71*(4), 516–522. https://doi.org/10.1002/IUB.1991

Ni, Y., Zhuge, F., Nagashimada, M., Nagata, N., Xu, L., Yamamoto, S., Fuke, N., Ushida, Y., Suganuma, H., Kaneko, S., & Ota, T. (2020). Lycopene prevents the progression of lipotoxicity-induced nonalcoholic steatohepatitis by decreasing oxidative stress in mice. *Free Radical Biology and Medicine*, *152*, 571-582. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.freeradbiomed.2019.11.036

Nosková, K., Dovrtělová, G., Zendulka, O., Strakošová, M., Peš, O., & Juřica, J. (2020). Lycopene increases metabolic activity of rat liver CYP2B, CYP2D and CYP3A. *Pharmacological Reports*, *72*(1), 156-165. https://doi.org/10.1007/s43440-019-00007-y

Pickett-Blakely, O., Young, K., & Carr, R. M. (2018). Micronutrients in Nonalcoholic Fatty Liver Disease Pathogenesis. *Cellular and Molecular Gastroenterology and Hepatology*, *6*(4), 451–462. https://doi.org/10.1016/J.JCMGH.2018.07.004

Qian, J., Zha, L., Wang, B., Zhang, C., Hong, L., & Chen, W. (2019). Synthesis, cytotoxicity and liver targeting of 3-O-β-D-Galactosylated Resveratrol. *Journal of Pharmacy and Pharmacology*, *71*(6), 929-936. https://doi.org/10.1111/jphp.13084

Rangboo, V., Noroozi, M., Zavoshy, R., Rezadoost, S. A., & Mohammadpoorasl, A. (2016). The Effect of Artichoke Leaf Extract on Alanine Aminotransferase and Aspartate Aminotransferase in the Patients with Nonalcoholic Steatohepatitis. International journal of hepatology, 2016, 4030476. https://doi.org/10.1155/2016/4030476

Rubio-Ruiz, M. E., Guarner-Lans, V., Cano-Martínez, A., Díaz-Díaz, E., Manzano-Pech, L., Gamas-Magaña, A., Castrejón-Tellez, V., Tapia-Cortina, C., & Pérez-Torres, I. (2019). Resveratrol and quercetin administration improves antioxidant DEFENSES and reduces fatty liver in metabolic syndrome rats. *Molecules*, *24*(7), 1297. https://doi.org/10.3390/molecules24071297

Saadati, S., Sadeghi, A., Mansour, A., Yari, Z., Poustchi, H., Hedayati, M., Hatami, B., & Hekmatdoost, A. (2019). Curcumin and inflammation in non-alcoholic fatty liver disease: A randomized, placebo controlled clinical trial. *BMC Gastroenterology*, *19*(1), 1-6. https://doi.org/10.1186/s12876-019-1055-4

Sachdeva, V., Roy, A., & Bharadvaja, N. (2020). Current Prospects of Nutraceuticals: A Review. *Current Pharmaceutical Biotechnology*, *21*(10), 884–896. https://doi.org/10.2174/1389201021666200130113441

Santini, A., & Novellino, E. (2017). Nutraceuticals in hypercholesterolaemia: an overview. *British Journal of Pharmacology*, *174*(11), 1450–1463. https://doi.org/10.1111/bph.13636

Savic, D., Hodson, L., Neubauer, S., & Pavlides, M. (2020). The importance of the fatty acid transporter l-carnitine in non-alcoholic fatty liver disease (NAFLD). *Nutrients, 12*(8), 2178. https://doi.org/10.3390/nu12082178

Seoudi, D. M., & Saleh, E. M. Assessment of hepatoprotective and apoptotic efficacy of Cynara scolymus leaf extract. Int. J. Biosci. 12(1), 300-314. http://dx.doi.org/10.12692/ijb/12.1.300-314

Song, H., Wu, T., Xu, D., Chu, Q., Lin, D., & Zheng, X. (2016). Dietary sweet cherry anthocyanins attenuates diet-induced hepatic steatosis by improving hepatic lipid metabolism in mice. *Nutrition*, *32*(7–8), 827-833. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.nut.2016.01.007

Stice, C. P., Xia, H., & Wang, X.-D. (2018). Tomato lycopene prevention of alcoholic fatty liver disease and hepatocellular carcinoma development. *Chronic Diseases and Translational Medicine*, *4*(4), 211-224. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cdtm.2018.11.001

Targher, G., Bertolini, L., Scala, L., Cigolini, M., Zenari, L., Falezza, G., & Arcaro, G. (2007). Associations between serum 25-hydroxyvitamin D3 concentrations and liver histology in patients with non-alcoholic fatty liver disease. *Nutrition, Metabolism & Cardiovascular Diseases : NMCD, 17*(7), 517–524. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.numecd.2006.04.002

Trefts, E., Gannon, M., & Wasserman, D. H. (2017). The liver. *Current Biology*, *27*(21), 1147-1151. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cub.2017.09.019

Turkiewicz, I. P., Wojdyło, A., Tkacz, K., Nowicka, P., & Hernández, F. (2019). Antidiabetic, Anticholinesterase and Antioxidant Activity vs. Terpenoids and Phenolic Compounds in Selected New Cultivars and Hybrids of Artichoke Cynara scolymus L. Molecules (Basel, Switzerland), 24(7), 1222. https://doi.org/10.3390/molecules24071222

Vecchi Brumatti, L., Marcuzzi, A., Tricarico, P. M., Zanin, V., Girardelli, M., & Bianco, A. M. (2014). Curcumin and inflammatory bowel disease: potential and limits of innovative treatments. *Molecules*, *19*(12), 21127-21153. https://doi.org/10.3390/molecules191221127

Wang, M., Ma, L. J., Yang, Y., Xiao, Z., & Wan, J. B. (2019). n-3 Polyunsaturated fatty acids for the management of alcoholic liver disease: A critical review. *Critical reviews in food science and nutrition*, *59*(sup1), S116-S129. https://doi.org/10.1080/10408398.2018.1544542

Wei, S., & Yu, X. (2021). Efficacy of resveratrol supplementation on liver enzymes in patients with non-alcoholic fatty liver disease: A systematic review and meta-analysis. *Complementary Therapies in Medicine*, *57*, 102635. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ctim.2020.102635

Wiese, M., Bashmakov, Y., Chalyk, N., Nielsen, D. S., Krych, Ł., Kot, W., Klochkov, V., Pristensky, D., Bandaletova, T., Chernyshova, M., Kyle, N., & Petyaev, I. (2019). Prebiotic Effect of Lycopene and Dark Chocolate on Gut Microbiome with Systemic Changes in Liver Metabolism, Skeletal Muscles and Skin in Moderately Obese Persons. *BioMed Research International*, https://doi.org/10.1155/2019/4625279

Yan, J. H., Guan, B. J., Gao, H. Y., & Peng, X. E. (2018). Omega-3 polyunsaturated fatty acid supplementation and non-alcoholic fatty liver disease: A meta-analysis of randomized controlled trials. *Medicine, 97*(37), e12271. https://doi.org/10.1097/MD.0000000000012271

Yang, H., Yang, T., Heng, C., Zhou, Y., Jiang, Z., Qian, X., Du, L., Mao, S., Yin, X., & Lu, Q. (2019). Quercetin improves nonalcoholic fatty liver by ameliorating inflammation, oxidative stress, and lipid metabolism in db/db mice. *Phytotherapy Research*, *33*(12), 3140-3152. https://doi.org/10.1002/ptr.6486

Youssef, F. S., Labib, R. M., Eldahshan, O. A., & Singab, A. N. B. (2017). Synergistic hepatoprotective and antioxidant effect of artichoke, fig, blackberry herbal mixture on HepG2 cells and their metabolic profiling using NMR coupled with chemometrics. Chemistry & biodiversity, 14(12), e1700206. https://doi.org/10.1002/cbdv.201700206

Zhang, P., Li, J., Li, M., Sui, Y., Zhou, Y., & Sun, Y. (2020). [Effects of lycopene on metabolism of glycolipid and inflammation in non-alcoholic fatty liver disease rats]. *Wei Sheng Yan Jiu = Journal of Hygiene Research*, *49*(2), 254-271. https://doi.org/10.19813/j.cnki.weishengyanjiu.2020.02.015

Zhang, Y., Qu, X., Gao, H., Zhai, J., Tao, L., Sun, J., Song, Y., & Zhang, J. (2020). Quercetin attenuates NLRP3 inflammasome activation and apoptosis to protect INH-induced liver injury via regulating SIRT1 pathway. *International Immunopharmacology*, *85, 106634*. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.intimp.2020.106634

Zhao, M., Chen, S., Ji, X., Shen, X., You, J., Liang, X., Yin, H., & Zhao, L. (2021). Current innovations in nutraceuticals and functional foods for intervention of non-alcoholic fatty liver disease. *Pharmacological Research*, *166*, 105517. https://doi.org/10.1016/J.PHRS.2021.105517

KAYNAKLAR

Akbulut G. (2017) Tıbbi Beslenme Tedavisinde Güncel Uygulamalar-IX Onkolojik Hastalıklarda Tıbbi Beslenme Tedavisi. 1. baskı. Ankara: Nobel Kitabevi.

Arends, J., Bachmann, P., Baracos, V., Barthelemy, N., Bertz, H., Bozzetti, F., ... & Preiser, J. C. (2017). ESPEN guidelines on nutrition in cancer patients. Clinical nutrition, 36(1), 11-48.

Bairati I, Meyer F, Gélinas M, Fortin A, Nabid A, Brochet F, Mercier J-P, Têtu B, Harel F, Abdous B, Vigneault É, Vass S, del Vecchio P, Roy J. (2005). Randomized trial of antioxidant vitamins to prevent acute adverse effects of radiation therapy in head and neck cancer patients. J. Clin. Oncol 23:5805–13.

Baracos V. E. (2018). Cancer-associated malnutrition. European journal of clinical nutrition, 72(9), 1255–1259.

Barbıerı, T., Costa, K. C. D., & Guerra, L. D. F. C. (2020). Current alternatives in the prevention and treatment of xerostomia in cancer therapy. RGO-Revista Gaúcha de Odontologia, 68.

Baykara, O. (2016). Kanser Tedavisinde Güncel Yaklaşımlar. Balıkesir Sağlık Bilimleri Dergisi, 5(3), 154-165.

Bhargava, R., Chasen, M., Elten, M., & MacDonald, N. (2020). The effect of ginger (Zingiber officinale Roscoe) in patients with advanced cancer. Supportive care in cancer : official journal of the Multinational Association of Supportive Care in Cancer, 28(7), 3279–3286.

Bumrungpert, A., Pavadhgul, P., Nunthanawanich, P., Sirikanchanarod, A., & Adulbhan, A. (2018). Whey Protein Supplementation Improves Nutritional Status, Glutathione Levels, and Immune Function in Cancer Patients: A Randomized, Double-Blind Controlled Trial. Journal of medicinal food, 21(6), 612–616.

Cederholm, T., Jensen, G. L., Correia, M. I. T. D., Gonzalez, M. C., Fukushima, R., Higashiguchi, T., ... & GLIM Core Leadership Committee, GLIM Working Group. (2019). GLIM criteria for the diagnosis of malnutrition–A consensus report from the global clinical nutrition community. Journal of cachexia, sarcopenia and muscle, 10(1), 207-217

Chang, H. P., Sheen, L. Y., & Lei, Y. P. (2015). The protective role of carotenoids and polyphenols in patients with head and neck cancer. Journal of the Chinese Medical Association, 78(2), 89-95.

Charalambous, A., Lambrinou, E., Katodritis, N., Vomvas, D., Raftopoulos, V., Georgiou, M., Paikousis, L., & Charalambous, M. (2017). The effectiveness of thyme honey for the management of treatment-induced xerostomia in head and neck cancer patients: A feasibility randomized control trial. European journal of oncology nursing: the official journal of European Oncology Nursing Society, 27, 1–8.

Chen, H. Y., Lee, Y. H., Chen, H. Y., Yeh, C. A., Chueh, P. J., & Lin, Y. M. J. (2016). Capsaicin inhibited aggressive phenotypes through downregulation of tumor-associated NADH oxidase (tNOX) by POU domain transcription factor POU3F2. Molecules, 21(6), 733.

Chi, W. J., Myers, J. N., Frank, S. J., Aponte-Wesson, R. A., Otun, A. O., Nogueras-González, G. M., Li, Y., Geng, Y., & Chambers, M. S. (2020). The effects of zinc on radiation-induced dysgeusia: a systematic review and meta-analysis. Supportive care in cancer : official journal of the Multinational Association of Supportive Care in Cancer, 28(12), 1–12.

Crichton, M., Marshall, S., Marx, W., McCarthy, A. L., & Isenring, E. (2019). Efficacy of Ginger (Zingiber officinale) in Ameliorating Chemotherapy-Induced Nausea and Vomiting and Chemotherapy-Related Outcomes: A Systematic Review Update and Meta-Analysis. Journal of the Academy of Nutrition and Dietetics, 119(12), 2055–2068.

Deb, G., Shankar, E., Thakur, V. S., Ponsky, L. E., Bodner, D. R., Fu, P., & Gupta, S. (2019). Green tea-induced epigenetic reactivation of tissue inhibitor of matrix metalloproteinase-3 suppresses prostate cancer progression through histone-modifying enzymes. Molecular carcinogenesis, 58(7), 1194–1207.

Demers, M., Dagnault, A., & Desjardins, J. (2014). A randomized double-blind controlled trial: impact of probiotics on diarrhea in patients treated with pelvic radiation. Clinical nutrition, 33(5), 761-767.

Divella, R., Daniele, A., Savino, E., & Paradiso, A. (2020). Anticancer effects of nutraceuticals in the Mediterranean diet: An epigenetic diet model. Cancer Genomics & Proteomics, 17(4), 335-350.

Dolara, P., Bigagli, E., & Collins, A. (2012). Antioxidant vitamins and mineral supplementation, life span expansion and cancer incidence: a critical commentary. European journal of nutrition, 51(7), 769–781.

Engelen, M., Safar, A. M., Bartter, T., Koeman, F., & Deutz, N. (2015). High anabolic potential of essential amino acid mixtures in advanced nonsmall cell lung cancer. Annals of oncology : official journal of the European Society for Medical Oncology, 26(9), 1960–1966.

Erdoğan Yüce, G. & Muz, G. (2020). Kanser Hastalarında Görülen Bulantı ve Kusma Semptomlarının Yönetimi. Nevşehir Bilim ve Teknoloji Dergisi, 9 (2) , 116-124.

Fearon, K., Strasser, F., Anker, S. D., Bosaeus, I., Bruera, E., Fainsinger, R. L., Jatoi, A., Loprinzi, C., MacDonald, N., Mantovani, G., Davis, M., Muscaritoli, M., Ottery, F., Radbruch, L., Ravasco, P., Walsh, D., Wilcock, A., Kaasa, S., & Baracos, V. E. (2011). Definition and classification of cancer cachexia: an international consensus. The Lancet. Oncology, 12(5), 489–495.

Ferreira, P. R., Fleck, J. F., Diehl, A., Barletta, D., Braga-Filho, A., Barletta, A., & Ilha, L. (2004). Protective effect of alpha-tocopherol in head and neck cancer radiation-induced mucositis: a double-blind randomized trial. Head & neck, 26(4), 313–321.

Fristrup, N., & Donskov, F. (2019). Folic Acid Reduces Mucositis in Metastatic Renal Cell Carcinoma Patients: A Retrospective Study. Clinical genitourinary cancer, 17(4), 254–259.

Gangadharan, A., Choi, S. E., Hassan, A., Ayoub, N. M., Durante, G., Balwani, S., ... & Suh, K. S. (2017). Protein calorie malnutrition, nutritional intervention and personalized cancer care. Oncotarget, 8(14), 24009.

Gross, B. W., Gillio, M., Rinehart, C. D., Lynch, C. A., & Rogers, F. B. (2017). Omega-3 fatty acid supplementation and warfarin: a lethal combination in traumatic brain injury. Journal of Trauma Nursing| JTN, 24(1), 15-18.

Harvie, M. (2014). Nutritional supplements and cancer: potential benefits and proven harms. American Society of Clinical Oncology Educational Book, 34(1), e478-e486.

Helal, N. A., Eassa, H. A., Amer, A. M., Eltokhy, M. A., Edafiogho, I., & Nounou, M. I. (2019). Nutraceuticals' novel formulations: the good, the bad, the unknown and patents involved. Recent patents on drug delivery & formulation, 13(2), 105-156.

International Agency for Research on Cancer (Uluslararası Kanser Araştırmaları Ajansı), 2021. Cancer Today. https://gco.iarc.fr/ (E.T.: 11.08.2021)

Jafarimanesh, H., Akbari, M., Hoseinian, R., Zarei, M., & Harorani, M. (2020). The Effect of Peppermint (Mentha piperita) Extract on the Severity of Nausea, Vomiting and Anorexia in Patients with Breast Cancer Undergoing Chemotherapy: A Randomized Controlled Trial. Integrative cancer therapies, 19, 1534735420967084.

Karpuzoğlu, D., & Batar, N. (2019). Onkolojide tercih edilen beslenme durumu tarama ve değerlendirme yöntemleri. Sağlık ve Yaşam Bilimleri Dergisi, 1(1), 37-46.).

Khan, A. H., Safdar, J., & Siddiqui, S. U. (2019). Efficacy of zinc sulfate on concurrent chemoradiotherapy induced taste alterations in oral cancer patients: A double blind randomized controlled trial. Pakistan journal of medical sciences, 35(3), 624–629.

Kraft, M., Kraft, K., Gärtner, S., Mayerle, J., Simon, P., Weber, E., Schütte, K., Stieler, J., Koula-Jenik, H., Holzhauer, P., Gröber, U., Engel, G., Müller, C., Feng, Y. S., Aghdassi, A., Nitsche, C., Malfertheiner, P., Patrzyk, M., Kohlmann, T., & Lerch, M. M. (2012). L-Carnitine-supplementation in advanced pancreatic cancer (CARPAN)--a randomized multicentre trial. Nutrition journal, 11, 52.

Kucuktulu, E., Guner, A., Kahraman, I., Topbas, M., & Kucuktulu, U. (2013). The protective effects of glutamine on radiation-induced diarrhea. Supportive care in cancer : official journal of the Multinational Association of Supportive Care in Cancer, 21(4), 1071–1075.

Kunnumakkara, A. B., Bordoloi, D., Harsha, C., Banik, K., Gupta, S. C., & Aggarwal, B. B. (2017). Curcumin mediates anticancer effects by modulating multiple cell signaling pathways. Clinical science, 131(15), 1781-1799.

Lalla R.V., Bowen J.M. (2018) Mucositis (Oral and Gastrointestinal). In: Olver I. (eds) The MASCC Textbook of Cancer Supportive Care and Survivorship. Springer, Cham.

Li, D., Chen, L., Zhao, W., Hao, J., & An, R. (2016). MicroRNA-let-7f-1 is induced by lycopene and inhibits cell proliferation and triggers apoptosis in prostate cancer. Molecular medicine reports, 13(3), 2708-2714.

Mattox T. W. (2017). Cancer Cachexia: Cause, Diagnosis, and Treatment. Nutrition in clinical practice : official publication of the American Society for Parenteral and Enteral Nutrition, 32(5), 599–606.

May, P. E., Barber, A., D'Olimpio, J. T., Hourihane, A., & Abumrad, N. N. (2002). Reversal of cancer-related wasting using oral supplementation with a combination of beta-hydroxy-beta-methylbutyrate, arginine, and glutamine. American journal of surgery, 183(4), 471–479.

Mazzanti, G., Menniti-Ippolito, F., Moro, P. A., Cassetti, F., Raschetti, R., Santuccio, C., & Mastrangelo, S. (2009). Hepatotoxicity from green tea: a review of the literature and two unpublished cases. European journal of clinical pharmacology, 65(4), 331-341.

Mego, M., Holec, V., Drgona, L., Hainova, K., Ciernikova, S., & Zajac, V. (2013). Probiotic bacteria in cancer patients undergoing chemotherapy and radiation therapy. Complementary therapies in medicine, 21(6), 712–723.

Muhsiroglu, O. (2017). Kanser hastalarında tıbbi beslenme. Gulhane Medical Journal 59 (4).

Muscaritoli, M., Arends, J., Bachmann, P., Baracos, V., Barthelemy, N., Bertz, H., Bozzetti, F., Hütterer, E., Isenring, E., Kaasa, S., Krznaric, Z., Laird, B., Larsson, M., Laviano, A., Mühlebach, S., Oldervoll, L., Ravasco, P., Solheim, T. S., Strasser, F., de van der Schueren, M., … Bischoff, S. C. (2021). ESPEN practical guideline: Clinical Nutrition in cancer. Clinical nutrition (Edinburgh, Scotland), 40(5), 2898–2913.

National Cancer Institute (NCI), 2021. About Cancer. https://www.cancer.gov/about-cancer/ (E.T.:11.08.2021)

Osterlund, P., Ruotsalainen, T., Korpela, R., Saxelin, M., Ollus, A., Valta, P., Kouri, M., Elomaa, I., & Joensuu, H. (2007). Lactobacillus supplementation for diarrhoea related to chemotherapy of colorectal cancer: a randomised study. British journal of cancer, 97(8), 1028–1034.

Özlük, A. A., Oytun, M. G., & Günenç, D. (2017). Kanser immünoterapisi. FNG & Bilim Tıp Transplantasyon Dergisi, 2(1):21-23.

Ranzato, E., Martinotti, S., Calabrese, C. M., & Calabrese, G. (2014). Role of nutraceuticals in cancer therapy. Journal of Food Research, 3(4), 18.

Ratovitski, EA. (2017). Anticancer natural compounds as epigenetic modulators of gene expression. Current Genomics, 18(2), 175-205.

Ronis, M. J., Pedersen, K. B., & Watt, J. (2018). Adverse effects of nutraceuticals and dietary supplements. Annual review of pharmacology and toxicology, 58, 583-601.

Ruiz, R. B., & Hernández, P. S. (2016). Cancer chemoprevention by dietary phytochemicals: Epidemiological evidence. Maturitas, 94, 13-19.

Sachdeva, V., Roy, A., & Bharadvaja, N. (2020). Current prospects of nutraceuticals: A review. Current pharmaceutical biotechnology, 21(10), 884-896.

Sadeghi, M., Keshavarz-Fathi, M., Baracos, V., Arends, J., Mahmoudi, M., & Rezaei, N. (2018). Cancer cachexia: diagnosis, assessment, and treatment. Critical reviews in oncology/hematology, 127, 91-104.

Sayles, C., Hickerson, S. C., Bhat, R. R., Hall, J., Garey, K. W., & Trivedi, M. V. (2016). Oral Glutamine in Preventing Treatment-Related Mucositis in Adult Patients With Cancer: A Systematic Review. Nutrition in clinical practice : official publication of the American Society for Parenteral and Enteral Nutrition, 31(2), 171–179.

Selvakumar, P., Badgeley, A., Murphy, P., Anwar, H., Sharma, U., Lawrence, K., & Lakshmikuttyamma, A. (2020). Flavonoids and other polyphenols act as epigenetic modifiers in breast cancer. Nutrients, 12(3), 761.

Serna-Thomé, G., Castro-Eguiluz, D., Fuchs-Tarlovsky, V., Sánchez-López, M., Delgado-Olivares, L., Coronel-Martínez, J., ... & Cetina-Pérez, L. (2018). Use of functional foods and oral supplements as adjuvants in cancer treatment. Revista de investigacion clinica, 70(3), 136-146.

Spotten, L. E., Corish, C. A., Lorton, C. M., Ui Dhuibhir, P. M., O'Donoghue, N. C., O'Connor, B., & Walsh, T. D. (2017). Subjective and objective taste and smell changes in cancer. Annals of oncology : official journal of the European Society for Medical Oncology, 28(5), 969–984.

T.C. Sağlık Bakanlığı Halk Sağlığı Genel Müdürlüğü, 2021. Kanser Tedavisi. https://hsgm.saglik.gov.tr/tr/kanser-tedavisi (E.T.: 12.08.2021)

Teleni, L., Baker, J., Koczwara, B., Kimlin, M. G., Walpole, E., Tsai, K., & Isenring, E. A. (2013). Clinical outcomes of vitamin D deficiency and supplementation in cancer patients. Nutrition reviews, 71(9), 611-621.

Topkan, E., Yavuz, M. N., Onal, C., & Yavuz, A. A. (2009). Prevention of acute radiation-induced esophagitis with glutamine in non-small cell lung cancer patients treated with radiotherapy: evaluation of clinical and dosimetric parameters. Lung cancer (Amsterdam, Netherlands), 63(3), 393–399.

Velicer, C. M., & Ulrich, C. M. (2008). Vitamin and mineral supplement use among US adults after cancer diagnosis: a systematic review. Journal of clinical oncology : official journal of the American Society of Clinical Oncology, 26(4), 665–673.

Wang, L., Sesso, H. D., Glynn, R. J., Christen, W. G., Bubes, V., Manson, J. E., Buring, J. E., & Gaziano, J. M. (2014). Vitamin E and C supplementation and risk of cancer in men: posttrial follow-up in the Physicians' Health Study II randomized trial. The American journal of clinical nutrition, 100(3), 915–923.

Wang, Y. H., Yao, N., Wei, K. K., Jiang, L., Hanif, S., Wang, Z. X., & Pei, C. X. (2016). The efficacy and safety of probiotics for prevention of chemoradiotherapy-induced diarrhea in people with abdominal and pelvic cancer: a systematic review and meta-analysis. European journal of clinical nutrition, 70(11), 1246–1253.

Ward, A. B., Mir, H., Kapur, N., Gales, D. N., Carriere, P. P., & Singh, S. (2018). Quercetin inhibits prostate cancer by attenuating cell survival and inhibiting anti-apoptotic pathways. World journal of surgical oncology, 16(1), 108.

World Cancer Research Fund, 2021. Diet, Nutrition, Physical Activity and Cancer: a Global Perspective (the Third Expert Report) https://www.wcrf.org/dietandcancer/a-summary-of-the-third-expert-report/ (E.T.: 12.08.2021)

World Health Organization, 2021. Cancer. https://www.who.int/news-room/fact-sheets/detail/cancer (E.T.:11.08.2021)

Balık ve deniz ürünlerinin yüksek miktarlarda tüketiminin tip 2 diyabet insidansını önemli ölçüde azaltabileceği öne sürülmektedir. Balık tüketiminin bu tür faydaları ana bileşenleri olan omega 3 yağ asitlerine (özellikle eikosapentaenoik asit ve dokosaheksaenoik asit) atfedilmektedir (Chen vd., 2015). Bununla birlikte, tip 2 diyabetin önlenmesi için diyabetik hastalara omega-3 verilmesinin yararları hakkında ters bakış açıları ortaya çıkaran araştırmalar da mevcuttur (Muley vd., 2014; Li, 2015).

β-karoten ve α-karoten bakımından zengin diyetler, tip 2 diyabet riskinin azalmasıyla ilişkilendirilmiştir. Karotenoidlerin, diyabetle gözlenen ters ilişkilerin altında yatan antioksidan fonksiyonlara sahip olduğu bilinmektedir. Karotenoidler gibi antioksidanların oksidatif stresi azaltarak diyabeti azaltmada etkili olabileceği öne sürülmüştür. Ancak β-kriptoksantin, likopen, lutein ve zeaksantin bakımından yüksek diyetlerin tip 2 diyabet riski ile ilişkilendirilemediği bildirilmiştir (Sluijs vd., 2015).

SONUÇ

Dislipidemi, hipertansiyon ve diyabet, KVH için değiştirilebilir başlıca risk faktörleridir. Nutrasötikler, yalnızca antioksidan veya anti-inflamatuar özelliklerle doğrudan değil, aynı zamanda çeşitli fizyolojik yollar üzerinde modülasyon yoluyla dolaylı olarak da etki etmektedirler. Sonuç olarak, nutrasötikler KVH'ın yardımcı tedavisi olarak kullanılabilir, ancak klinik yararlılıklarının kesin kanıtını sağlamak için yeterli sayıda randomize kontrollü araştırmalara ihtiyaç vardır.

KAYNAKLAR

Adriouch, S., Kesse-Guyot, E., Feuillet, T., Touvier, M., Olié, V., Andreeva, V., ... & Fezeu, L. K. (2018). Total and specific dietary polyphenol intakes and 6-year anthropometric changes in a middle-aged general population cohort. International Journal of Obesity, 42(3), 310-317. https://doi.org/10.1038/ijo.2017.227

Aires, V., Labbé, J., Deckert, V., de Barros, J. P. P., Boidot, R., Haumont, M., ... & Lagrost, L. (2019). Healthy adiposity and extended lifespan in obese mice fed a diet supplemented with a polyphenol-rich plant extract. Scientific reports, 9(1), 1-16. https://doi.org/10.1038/s41598-019-45600-6

American Diabetes Association. (2004). Blood glucose and risk of cardiovascular disease in the Asia Pacific region. Diabetes care, 27(12), 2836-2842. https://doi.org/10.2337/diacare.27.12.2836

Arranz, S., Valderas-Martinez, P., Chiva-Blanch, G., Casas, R., Urpi-Sarda, M., Lamuela-Raventos, R. M., & Estruch, R. (2013). Cardioprotective effects of cocoa: clinical evidence from randomized clinical intervention trials in humans. Molecular Nutrition & Food Research, 57(6), 936-947. https://doi.org/10.1002/mnfr.201200595

Azimova, S. S., & Vinogradova, V. I. (Eds.). (2013). Natural compounds: flavonoids. Springer New York.

Badimon, L., Chagas, P., & Chiva-Blanch, G. (2019). Diet and cardiovascular disease: effects of foods and nutrients in classical and emerging cardiovascular risk factors. Current medicinal chemistry, 26(19), 3639-3651.

Bae, J. W., & Bae, J. S. (2011). Barrier protective effects of lycopene in human endothelial cells. Inflammation Research, 60(8), 751-758. https://doi.org/10.1007/s00011-011-0330-9

Bahonar, A., Saadatnia, M., Khorvash, F., Maracy, M., & Khosravi, A. (2017). Carotenoids as potential antioxidant agents in stroke prevention: a systematic review. International journal of preventive medicine, 8. https://doi.org/10.4103/ijpvm.IJPVM_112_17

Bashmakov, Y. K., Assaad-Khalil, S. H., Abou Seif, M., Udumyan, R., Megallaa, M., Rohoma, K. H., ... & Petyaev, I. M. (2014). Resveratrol promotes foot ulcer size reduction in type 2 diabetes patients. International Scholarly Research Notices, 2014. http://dx.doi.org/10.1155/2014/816307

Calder, P. C. (2017). Omega-3 fatty acids and inflammatory processes: from molecules to man. Biochemical Society Transactions, 45(5), 1105-1115. https://doi.org/10.1042/BST20160474

Calder, P. C. (2018). Very long-chain n-3 fatty acids and human health: fact, fiction and the future. Proceedings of the Nutrition Society, 77(1), 52-72. https://doi.org/10.1017/S0029665117003950

Calvo, M. J., Martínez, M. S., Torres, W., Chávez-Castillo, M., Luzardo, E., Villasmil, N., ... & Bermúdez, V. (2017). Omega-3 polyunsaturated fatty acids and cardiovascular health: A molecular view into structure and function. Vessel Plus, 1, 116-128. https://doi.org/10.20517/2574-1209.2017.14

Cao, H., Ou, J., Chen, L., Zhang, Y., Szkudelski, T., Delmas, D., ... & Xiao, J. (2019). Dietary polyphenols and type 2 diabetes: Human Study and Clinical Trial. Critical reviews in food science and nutrition, 59(20), 3371-3379. https://doi.org/10.1080/10408398.2018.1492900

Chapman, K. (2010). Can people make healthy changes to their diet and maintain them in the long term? A review of the evidence. Appetite, 54(3), 433-441. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.appet.2010.01.017

Chen, C., Yu, X., & Shao, S. (2015). Effects of omega-3 fatty acid supplementation on glucose control and lipid levels in type 2 diabetes: a meta-analysis. PloS one, 10(10), e0139565. https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0139565

Cheng, C., Li, Z., Zhao, X., Liao, C., Quan, J., Bode, A. M., ... & Luo, X. (2020). Natural alkaloid and polyphenol compounds targeting lipid metabolism: Treatment implications in metabolic diseases. European journal of pharmacology, 870, 172922. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ejphar.2020.172922

Choi, H. D., Youn, Y. K., & Shin, W. G. (2011). Positive effects of astaxanthin on lipid profiles and oxidative stress in overweight subjects. Plant foods for human nutrition, 66(4), 363-369. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11130-011-0258-9

Chow, S. C. (2014). Bioavailability and bioequivalence in drug development. Wiley Interdisciplinary Reviews: Computational Statistics, 6(4), 304-312. https://doi.org/10.1002/wics.1310

Colussi, G., Catena, C., Dialti, V., Mos, L., & Sechi, L. A. (2015). The vascular response to vasodilators is related to the membrane content of polyunsaturated fatty acids in hypertensive patients. Journal of hypertension, 33(5), 993-1000. https://doi.org/10.1097/HJH.0000000000000495

Colussi, G., Catena, C., Novello, M., Bertin, N., & Sechi, L. A. (2017). Impact of omega-3 polyunsaturated fatty acids on vascular function and blood pressure: Relevance for cardiovascular outcomes. Nutrition, Metabolism and Cardiovascular Diseases, 27(3), 191-200. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.numecd.2016.07.011

Cox-Georgian, D., Ramadoss, N., Dona, C., & Basu, C. (2019). Therapeutic and medicinal uses of terpenes. In Medicinal Plants (pp. 333-359). Springer, Cham.

Davidson, M. H. (2006). Mechanisms for the hypotriglyceridemic effect of marine omega-3 fatty acids. The American journal of cardiology, 98(4), 27-33. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.amjcard.2005.12.024

De Felice, S. L. (1995). The nutraceutical revolution: its impact on food industry R & D trends. Food Sci Technol, 6, 59-61.

Debnath, B., Singh, W. S., Das, M., Goswami, S., Singh, M. K., Maiti, D., & Manna, K. (2018). Role of plant alkaloids on human health: A review of biological activities. Materials today chemistry, 9, 56-72. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.mtchem.2018.05.001

Estruch, R., Ros, E., Salas-Salvadó, J., Covas, M. I., Corella, D., Arós, F., ... & Martínez-González, M. A. (2013). Primary prevention of cardiovascular disease with a Mediterranean diet. New England Journal of Medicine, 368(14), 1279-1290. https://doi.org/10.1056/NEJMoa1200303

European Heart Network. (2019). https://ehnheart.org/publications-and-papers/publications/1243:physical-activity-policies-for-cardiovascular-health.html. Erişim tarihi: 27.08.2021.

Evans, J. A., & Johnson, E. J. (2010). The role of phytonutrients in skin health. Nutrients, 2(8), 903-928. https://doi.org/10.3390/nu2080903

IDF. (2019). IDF Diabetes Atlas. 9 ed. Brussels, Belgium: International Diabetes Federation; 2019.

Fiedor, J., & Burda, K. (2014). Potential Role of Carotenoids as Antioxidants in Human Health and Disease. Nutrients, 6(2), 466–488. https://doi.org/10.3390/nu6020466

Gloerich, J., van Vlies, N., Jansen, G. A., Denis, S., Ruiter, J. P. N., Van Werkhoven, M. A., ... & Ferdinandusse, S. (2005). A phytol-enriched diet induces changes in fatty acid metabolism in mice both via PPARα-dependent and-independent pathways. Journal of lipid research, 46(4), 716-726. https://doi.org/10.1194/jlr.M400337-JLR200

Grimsgaard, S., Bonaa, K. H., Hansen, J. B., & Nordøy, A. (1997). Highly purified eicosapentaenoic acid and docosahexaenoic acid in humans have similar triacylglycerol-lowering effects but divergent effects on serum fatty acids. The American journal of clinical nutrition, 66(3), 649-659. https://doi.org/10.1093/ajcn/66.3.649

Guo, H., & Ling, W. (2015). The update of anthocyanins on obesity and type 2 diabetes: experimental evidence and clinical perspectives. Reviews in Endocrine and Metabolic Disorders, 16(1), 1-13. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11154-014-9302-z

Guo, X., Tresserra-Rimbau, A., Estruch, R., Martínez-González, M. A., Medina-Remón, A., Fitó, M., ... & Lamuela-Raventós, R. M. (2017). Polyphenol levels are inversely correlated with body weight and obesity in an elderly population after 5 years of follow up (the randomised PREDIMED study). Nutrients, 9(5), 452. https://doi.org/10.3390/nu9050452

Hoshi, T., Wissuwa, B., Tian, Y., Tajima, N., Xu, R., Bauer, M., ... & Hou, S. (2013). Omega-3 fatty acids lower blood pressure by directly activating large-conductance Ca2+-dependent K+ channels. Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences, 110(12), 4816-4821. ttps://doi.org/10.1073/pnas.1221997110

Hung, C. F., Huang, T. F., Chen, B. H., Shieh, J. M., Wu, P. H., & Wu, W. B. (2008). Lycopene inhibits TNF-α-induced endothelial ICAM-1 expression and monocyte-endothelial adhesion. European journal of pharmacology, 586(1-3), 275-282. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ejphar.2008.03.001

Huxley, R. R., & Neil, H. A. W. (2003). The relation between dietary flavonol intake and coronary heart disease mortality: a meta-analysis of prospective cohort studies. European journal of clinical nutrition, 57(8), 904-908. https://doi.org/10.1038/sj.ejcn.1601624

Ishida, N., Iizuka, M., Kataoka, K., Okazaki, M., Shiraishi, K., Yagi, Y., ... & Miyamura, M. (2018). Improvement of blood lipid profiles by Goishi tea polyphenols in a randomised, double-blind, placebo-controlled clinical study. International journal of food sciences and nutrition, 69(5), 598-607. https://doi.org/10.1080/09637486.2017.1386629

Jafari, S. M. (Ed.). (2019). Biopolymer Nanostructures for Food Encapsulation Purposes: Volume 1 in the Nanoencapsulation in the Food Industry Series (Vol. 1). Academic Press.

Jiang, J., Ma, T., Zhang, L., Cheng, X., & Wang, C. (2020). The transdermal performance, pharmacokinetics, and anti-inflammatory pharmacodynamics evaluation of harmine-loaded ethosomes. Drug development and industrial pharmacy, 46(1), 101-108. https://doi.org/10.1080/03639045.2019.1706549

Kaulmann, A., & Bohn, T. (2014). Carotenoids, inflammation, and oxidative stress—implications of cellular signaling pathways and relation to chronic disease prevention. Nutrition research, 34(11), 907-929. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.nutres.2014.07.010

Kopin, L., & Lowenstein, C. J. (2017). Dyslipidemia. Annals of internal medicine, 167(11), ITC81-ITC96. https://doi.org/10.7326/AITC201712050

Kromann, N., & Green, A. (1980). Epidemiological studies in the Upernavik district, Greenland: incidence of some chronic diseases 1950–1974. Acta medica scandinavica, 208(1-6), 401-406. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.0954-6820.1980.tb01221.x

Kumar, S. (2014). Alkaloidal drugs–a review. Asian Journal of Pharmaceutical Science & Technology, 4(3), 107-119.

Lau, Y. S., Tian, X. Y., Huang, Y., Murugan, D., Achike, F. I., & Mustafa, M. R. (2013). Boldine protects endothelial function in hyperglycemia-induced oxidative stress through an antioxidant mechanism. Biochemical pharmacology, 85(3), 367-375. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.bcp.2012.11.010

Li, D. (2015). Omega-3 polyunsaturated fatty acids and non-communicable diseases: meta-analysis based systematic review. Asia Pacific journal of clinical nutrition, 24(1), 10-15. https://doi.org/10.6133/apjcn.2015.24.1.21

Li, S., Liu, X., Chen, X., & Bi, L. (2020). Research progress on anti-inflammatory effects and mechanisms of alkaloids from Chinese medical herbs. Evidence-Based Complementary and Alternative Medicine, 2020. https://doi.org/10.1155/2020/1303524

Liao, P., Hemmerlin, A., Bach, T. J., & Chye, M. L. (2016). The potential of the mevalonate pathway for enhanced isoprenoid production. Biotechnology advances, 34(5), 697-713. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.biotechadv.2016.03.005

Mackness, M. I., Durrington, P. N., & Mackness, B. (2004). The role of paraoxonase 1 activity in cardiovascular disease. American Journal of Cardiovascular Drugs, 4(4), 211-217.

Manach C, Scalbert A, Morand C, Rémésy C and Jiménez L (2004) Polyphenols: food sources and bioavailability. The American Journal of Clinical Nutrition 79 727–747. https://doi.org/10.1093/ajcn/79.5.727

Medina-Remón, A., Tresserra-Rimbau, A., Pons, A., Tur, J. A., Martorell, M., Ros, E., ... & PREDIMED Study Investigators. (2015). Effects of total dietary polyphenols on plasma nitric oxide and blood pressure in a high cardiovascular risk cohort. The PREDIMED randomized trial. Nutrition, Metabolism and Cardiovascular Diseases, 25(1), 60-67. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.numecd.2014.09.001

Mills, K. T., Bundy, J. D., Kelly, T. N., Reed, J. E., Kearney, P. M., Reynolds, K., ... & He, J. (2016). Global disparities of hypertension prevalence and control: a systematic analysis of population-based studies from 90 countries. Circulation, 134(6), 441-450. https://doi.org/10.1161/CIRCULATIONAHA.115.018912

Mudila, H., Prasher, P., Kumar, S., & Punetha, H. (2018). Nutraceuticals for healthy sporting. In V. Amit, S. Kajal, S. Shivom, & S. Hukum (Eds.), Nutraceuticals and innovative food products for healthy living and preventive care (pp. 79–107). Hershey, PA: IGI Global.

Muley, A., Muley, P., & Shah, M. (2014). ALA, fatty fish or marine n-3 fatty acids for preventing DM?: a systematic review and meta-analysis. Current diabetes reviews, 10(3), 158-165. https://doi.org/10.2174/1573399810666140515113137

Naghavi, M., Abajobir, A. A., Abbafati, C., Abbas, K. M., Abd-Allah, F., Abera, S. F., ... & Fischer, F. (2017). Global, regional, and national age-sex specific mortality for 264 causes of death, 1980–2016: a systematic analysis for the Global Burden of Disease Study 2016. The Lancet, 390(10100), 1151-1210. https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736(17)32152-9

Nwanodi, O. B. (2017). Nutraceuticals: curative integrative cancer treatment. Altern Integrti Med, 6(2), 1000240. https://doi.org/10.4172/2327-5162.1000240

Okada, E., Takahashi, K., Takimoto, H., Takabayashi, S., Kishi, T., Kobayashi, T., ... & Tamakoshi, A. (2018). Dietary patterns among Japanese adults: findings from the National Health and Nutrition Survey, 2012. Asia Pacific journal of clinical nutrition, 27(5), 1120-1130.

WHO. (2016). Global report on diabetes. Geneva; 2016.

Pandey, K. B., & Rizvi, S. I. (2009). Plant polyphenols as dietary antioxidants in human health and disease. Oxidative medicine and cellular longevity, 2(5), 270-278. https://doi.org/10.4161/oxim.2.5.9498

Pase, M. P., Grima, N. A., & Sarris, J. (2011). Do long-chain n-3 fatty acids reduce arterial stiffness? A meta-analysis of randomised controlled trials. British Journal of Nutrition, 106(7), 974-980. https://doi.org/10.1017/S0007114511002819

Pencina, M. J., Navar, A. M., Wojdyla, D., Sanchez, R. J., Khan, I., Elassal, J., ... & Sniderman, A. D. (2019). Quantifying importance of major risk factors for coronary heart disease. Circulation, 139(13), 1603-1611. https://doi.org/10.1161/CIRCULATIONAHA.117.031855

Piccand, E., Vollenweider, P., Guessous, I., & Marques-Vidal, P. (2019). Association between dietary intake and inflammatory markers: Results from the CoLaus study. Public health nutrition, 22(3), 498-505.

Piepoli, M. F., Hoes, A. W., Agewall, S., Albus, C., Brotons, C., Catapano, A. L., ... & Verschuren, W. M. (2016). Authors/Task Force Members. 2016 European Guidelines on cardiovascular disease prevention in clinical practice: The Sixth Joint Task Force of the European Society of Cardiology and Other Societies on Cardiovascular Disease Prevention in Clinical Practice (constituted by

representatives of 10 societies and by invited experts) Developed with the special contribution of the European Association for Cardiovascular Prevention & Rehabilitation (EACPR). Eur Heart J, 37(29), 2315-81. https://doi.org/10.1093/eurheartj/ehw106.

Pirillo, A., Casula, M., Olmastroni, E., Norata, G. D., & Catapano, A. L. (2021). Global epidemiology of dyslipidaemias. Nature Reviews Cardiology, 1-12. https://doi.org/10.1038/s41569-021-00541-4

Pittman, R.N. (2011). Regulation of Tissue Oxygenation. In The Circulatory System and Oxygen Transport; Morgan & Claypool Life Sciences: San Rafael, CA, USA, 2011.

Pol, T., Held, C., Westerbergh, J., Lindbäck, J., Alexander, J. H., Alings, M., ... & Hijazi, Z. (2018). Dyslipidemia and risk of cardiovascular events in patients with atrial fibrillation treated with oral anticoagulation therapy: insights from the ARISTOTLE (apixaban for reduction in stroke and other thromboembolic events in atrial fibrillation) trial. Journal of the American Heart Association, 7(3), e007444. https://doi.org/10.1161/JAHA.117.007444

Prabhakaran, D., Anand, S., Watkins, D., Gaziano, T., Wu, Y., Mbanya, J. C., ... & Zhu, Y. (2018). Cardiovascular, respiratory, and related disorders: key messages from Disease Control Priorities. The Lancet, 391(10126), 1224-1236. https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736(17)32471-6

Quintana Pacheco, D. A., Sookthai, D., Wittenbecher, C., Graf, M. E., Schübel, R., Johnson, T., ... & Kühn, T. (2018). Red meat consumption and risk of cardiovascular diseases—is increased iron load a possible link?. The American journal of clinical nutrition, 107(1), 113-119.

Rehman, S., & Khan, H. (2017). Advances in antioxidant potential of natural alkaloids. Current Bioactive Compounds, 13(2), 101-108. https://doi.org/10.2174/1573407212666160614075157

Reynolds, A., Mann, J., Cummings, J., Winter, N., Mete, E., & Te Morenga, L. (2019). Carbohydrate quality and human health: a series of systematic reviews and meta-analyses. The Lancet, 393(10170), 434-445. https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736(18)31809-9

Rivellese, A. A., Ciciola, P., Costabile, G., Vetrani, C., & Vitale, M. (2019). The possible role of nutraceuticals in the prevention of cardiovascular disease. High Blood Pressure & Cardiovascular Prevention, 26(2), 101-111. https://doi.org/10.1007/s40292-019-00309-5.

Roth, G. A., Mensah, G. A., Johnson, C. O., Addolorato, G., Ammirati, E., Baddour, L. M., ... & GBD-NHLBI-JACC Global Burden of Cardiovascular Diseases Writing Group. (2020). Global burden of cardiovascular diseases and risk factors, 1990–2019: update from the GBD 2019 study. Journal of the American College of Cardiology, 76(25), 2982-3021. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jacc.2020.11.010.

Schlüter, A., Yubero, P., Iglesias, R., Giralt, M., & Villarroya, F. (2002). The chlorophyll-derived metabolite phytanic acid induces white adipocyte differentiation. International journal of obesity, 26(9), 1277-1280. https://doi.org/10.1038/sj.ijo.0802068

Segula, D. (2014). Complications of obesity in adults: a short review of the literature. Malawi Medical Journal, 26(1), 20-24.

Sluijs, I., Cadier, E., Beulens, J. W. J., Spijkerman, A. M. W., & Van der Schouw, Y. T. (2015). Dietary intake of carotenoids and risk of type 2 diabetes. Nutrition, Metabolism and Cardiovascular Diseases, 25(4), 376-381. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.numecd.2014.12.008

Soh, A. Z., Chee, C. B., Wang, Y. T., Yuan, J. M., & Koh, W. P. (2017). Dietary intake of antioxidant vitamins and carotenoids and risk of developing active tuberculosis in a prospective population-based cohort study. American journal of epidemiology, 186(4), 491-500. https://doi.org/10.1093/aje/kwx132

Spigoni, V., Aldigeri, R., Antonini, M., Micheli, M. M., Fantuzzi, F., Fratter, A., ... & Dei Cas, A. (2017). Effects of a new nutraceutical formulation (berberine, red yeast rice and chitosan) on non-HDL cholesterol levels in individuals with dyslipidemia: results from a randomized, double blind, placebo-controlled study. International journal of molecular sciences, 18(7), 1498.

Staels, B., Dallongeville, J., Auwerx, J., Schoonjans, K., Leitersdorf, E., & Fruchart, J. C. (1998). Mechanism of action of fibrates on lipid and lipoprotein metabolism. Circulation, 98(19), 2088-2093. ttps://doi.org/10.1161/01.CIR.98.19.2088

Şencan, İ., Keskinkılıç, B., Ekinci, B., Öztemel, A., Sarıoğlu, G., & Çobanoğlu, N. (2015). Türkiye Kalp ve Damar Hastalıkları Önleme ve Kontrol Programı Eylem Programı (2015-2020). Ankara: Sağlık Bakanlığı Yayınları, 6.

Takahashi, N., Kawada, T., Goto, T., Yamamoto, T., Taimatsu, A., Matsui, N., ... & Fushiki, T. (2002). Dual action of isoprenols from herbal medicines on both PPARγ and PPARα in 3T3-L1 adipocytes and HepG2 hepatocytes. FEBS letters, 514(2-3), 315-322. https://doi.org/10.1016/S0014-5793(02)02390-6

TBSA. Türkiye Beslenme ve Sağlık Araştırması. (2019). Sağlık Bakanlığı Yayın No: 1132.

TEMD. (2020). Diabetes Mellitus ve Komplikasyonlarının Tanı, Tedavi ve İzlem Kılavuzu. 14 ed. Ankara 2020.

Thies, F., Garry, J. M., Yaqoob, P., Rerkasem, K., Williams, J., Shearman, C. P., ... & Grimble, R. F. (2003). Association of n-3 polyunsaturated fatty acids with stability of atherosclerotic plaques: a randomised controlled trial. The Lancet, 361(9356), 477-485. https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736(03)12468-3

Thies, F., Masson, L. F., Rudd, A., Vaughan, N., Tsang, C., Brittenden, J., ... & Duthie, G. (2012). Effect of a tomato-rich diet on markers of cardiovascular disease risk in moderately overweight, disease-free, middle-aged adults: a randomized controlled trial. The American journal of clinical nutrition, 95(5), 1013-1022. https://doi.org/10.3945/ajcn.111.026286

Trichopoulou, A., Costacou, T., Bamia, C., & Trichopoulos, D. (2003). Adherence to a Mediterranean diet and survival in a Greek population. New England Journal of Medicine, 348(26), 2599-2608. https://doi.org/10.1056/NEJMoa025039

US Department of Health and Human Services. (2018). How tobacco smoke causes disease: the biology and behavioral basis for smoking-attributable disease. 2010. Reports of the Surgeon General, US Public Health Service, http://www. surgeongeneral. gov/library/tobaccosmoke/index. html (accessed 30 March 2017).

Verghese, M., Richardson, J. E., Boateng, J., Shackelford, L. A., Howard, C., Walker, L. T., & Chawan, C. B. (2008). Dietary lycopene has a protective effect on cardiovascular disease in New Zealand male rabbits. J Biol Sci, 8(2), 268-77.

Viigimaa, M., Sachinidis, A., Toumpourleka, M., Koutsampasopoulos, K., Alliksoo, S., & Titma, T. (2020). Macrovascular complications of type 2 diabetes mellitus. Current vascular pharmacology, 18(2), 110-116. https://doi.org/10.2174/1570161117666190405165151

Vos, T., Lim, S. S., Abbafati, C., Abbas, K. M., Abbasi, M., Abbasifard, M., ... & Bhutta, Z. A. (2020). Global burden of 369 diseases and injuries in 204 countries and territories, 1990–2019: a systematic analysis for the Global Burden of Disease Study 2019. The Lancet, 396(10258), 1204-1222. 10.1016/S0140-6736(20)30925-9

Wall, R., Ross, R. P., Fitzgerald, G. F., & Stanton, C. (2010). Fatty acids from fish: the anti-inflammatory potential of long-chain omega-3 fatty acids. Nutrition reviews, 68(5), 280-289.

Wang, Y., & Zidichouski, J. A. (2018). Update on the benefits and mechanisms of action of the bioactive vegetal alkaloid berberine on lipid metabolism and homeostasis. Cholesterol, 2018. https://doi.org/10.1155/2018/7173920

Wang, Y., Yi, X., Ghanam, K., Zhang, S., Zhao, T., & Zhu, X. (2014). Berberine decreases cholesterol levels in rats through multiple mechanisms, including inhibition of cholesterol absorption. Metabolism, 63(9), 1167-1177.

WHO. (2017). Noncommunicable Diseases Progress Monitor 2017. World Health Organization web site. Available: https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/258940/9789241513029-eng.pdf?sequence=1

WHO. (2019) World Health Organization web site. Available: https://www.who.int/news-room/fact sheets/detail/obesity-and-overweight.

WHO. (2021a). Cardiovascular diseases (CVDs). https://www.who.int/news-room/fact-sheets/detail/cardiovascular-diseases-(cvds). Erişim tarihi: 23.07.2021.

WHO. (2021b). Cardiovascular diseases. https://www.who.int/health-topics/cardiovascular-diseases#tab=tab_1. Erişim tarihi: 23.07.2021.

WHO. (2021c). Hypertension. https://www.who.int/news-room/fact-sheets/detail/hypertension. Erişim tarihi: 26.08.2021.

Wiest, E. F., Walsh-Wilcox, M. T., & Walker, M. K. (2017). Omega-3 polyunsaturated fatty acids protect against cigarette smoke-induced oxidative stress and vascular dysfunction. Toxicological Sciences, 156(1), 300-310. https://doi.org/10.1093/toxsci/kfw255

Xu, G., Huang, K., & Zhou, J. (2018). Hepatic AMP kinase as a potential target for treating nonalcoholic fatty liver disease: evidence from studies of natural products. Current medicinal chemistry, 25(8), 889-907. https://doi.org/10.2174/0929867324666170404142450

Yahfoufi, N., Alsadi, N., Jambi, M., & Matar, C. (2018). The immunomodulatory and anti-inflammatory role of polyphenols. Nutrients, 10(11), 1618. https://doi.org/10.3390/nu10111618

Yamagata, K., Miyashita, A., Matsufuji, H., & Chino, M. (2010). Dietary flavonoid apigenin inhibits high glucose and tumor necrosis factor α-induced adhesion molecule expression in human endothelial cells. The Journal of nutritional biochemistry, 21(2), 116-124. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jnutbio.2008.11.003

Yamagata, K., Tanaka, N., & Suzuki, K. (2013). Epigallocatechin 3-gallate inhibits 7-ketocholesterol-induced monocyte–endothelial cell adhesion. Microvascular research, 88, 25-31. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.mvr.2013.03.006

Yanai, H., & Yoshida, H. (2014). Eicosapentaenoic Acids (EPA) for atherosclerotic diseases. JSMUFF, 8(3), 215-220.

Yao, M., Fan, X., Yuan, B., Takagi, N., Liu, S., Han, X., ... & Liu, J. (2019). Berberine inhibits NLRP3 Inflammasome pathway in human triple-negative breast cancer MDA-MB-231 cell. BMC Complementary and Alternative Medicine, 19(1), 1-11. https://doi.org/10.1186/s12906-019-2615-4

Yoshida, H., Yanai, H., Ito, K., Tomono, Y., Koikeda, T., Tsukahara, H., & Tada, N. (2010). Administration of natural astaxanthin increases serum HDL-cholesterol and adiponectin in subjects with mild hyperlipidemia. Atherosclerosis, 209(2), 520-523. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.atherosclerosis.2009.10.012

Yuan, X., Tong, B., Dou, Y., Wu, X., Wei, Z., & Dai, Y. (2016). Tetrandrine ameliorates collagen-induced arthritis in mice by restoring the balance between Th17 and Treg cells via the aryl hydrocarbon receptor. Biochemical Pharmacology, 101, 87-99. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.bcp.2015.11.025

Zehr, K. R., & Walker, M. K. (2018). Omega-3 polyunsaturated fatty acids improve endothelial function in humans at risk for atherosclerosis: A review. Prostaglandins & other lipid mediators, 134, 131-140. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.prostaglandins.2017.07.005

SONUÇ

Pankreas kanserinin değiştirilemeyen risk faktörleri arasında cinsiyet, yaş, etnik köken, diyabetes mellitus, ailede pankreas kanseri öyküsü, genetik faktörler, kronik enfeksiyonlar, O olmayan kan grubu ve kronik pankreatit sayılmaktadır (Rawla vd., 2019a). Bunun yanında, aşırı sigara ve alkol kullanımı, obezite, mesleki maruziyetler, beslenme ve egzersizin de dahil olduğu yaşam tarzı faktörleri değiştirilebilir risk faktörlerindendir. Sağlıklı bir yaşam tarzı, birçok sağlık yararı dışında, obezite ve diyabet gelişmesini önleyerek ya da geciktirerek pankreas kanserine karşı korunma sağlayabilir.

Antidiyabetik ilaçlardan yüksek doz insülin kullanımı pankreas kanseri riskini artırıcı etki gösterirken çok sayıda çalışma, metformin ve tiazolidindionlar gibi PPAR-γ sınıfı agonistlerin uygulanmasının kanser riskini azalttığını göstermiştir. Bu nedenle, kan insülin düzeylerini düşürmek ve insülin direncini tersine çevirmek için anti-diyabetik ilaçlarla insülin/IGF-1 sinyalini hedeflemek, pankreas kanserinin önlenmesi ve/veya tedavisi için yararlı bir strateji olabileceği düşünülmektedir.

Beslenme ve yaşam tarzındaki olumsuz değişiklikler sonucu obezite, diyabet ve birçok kanserin görülme sıklığının giderek arttığı günümüzde, toplum sağlığını korunmak için bireylerin sağlıklı beslenme konusunda bilinçlendirilmesi, sağlıklı yaşam tarzı bileşenlerini uygulama ve sürdürme alışkanlığının kazandırılması önemli bir adım olabilir. Bu amaçla, sağlık personelinin, bakım vericilerin ve sağlık eğitimcilerinin diyabet ve pankreas kanserinin risk faktörleri, erken belirtileri ve korunmaya yönelik yaklaşımlar konusunda farkındalıklarının artırılmasına yönelik müdahaleler hastalık sıklığının azaltılması yanında erken tanı ve tedavi olanaklarının sağlanması bakımından önemlidir.

KAYNAKLAR

Aggarwal, G., Kamada, P., Chari, S. T. (2013). Prevalence of diabetes mellitus in pancreatic cancer compared to common cancers. *Pancreas,* 42(2), 198–201. https://doi.org/10.1097/MPA.0b013e3182592c96

Albini, A., DeCensi, A., Cavalli, F., Costa, A. (2016). Cancer Prevention and Interception: A New Era for Chemopreventive Approaches. *Clinical Cancer Research,* 22(17), 4322-4327. http://doi.org/10.1158/1078-0432.CCR-16-0695

Alphan, M. E. (2018). *Diabetes mellitus ve beslenme tedavisi*. Hastalıklarda Beslenme Tedavisi, (4). Ankara: Hatiboğlu Yayıncılık.

Alphan, M. E. (2020). *Obezitenin Nedenleri ve Sonuçları*, (1). Ankara: Hatiboğlu Yayıncılık. 65-177

Altın, Z. (2017). Açlığın Fizyolojisi. *Tepecik Eğitim ve Araştırma Hastanesi Dergisi*, 27(3), 179-185. https://doi.org/10.5222/terh.2017.179

American Diabetes Association. (2016). 2. Classification and Diagnosis of Diabetes Mellitus. *Diabetes Care*, 39,13-22. https://doi.org/10.2337/dc12-s064

Andersen, D. K., Korc, M., Petersen, G. M., Eibl, G., Li, D., Rickels, M. R., … Abruzzese, J. L. (2017). Diabetes, Pancreatogenic Diabetes, and Pancreatic Cancer. *Diabetes*, 66(5), 1103-1110. https://doi.org/10.2337/db16-1477

Appleby, P. N., Crowe, F. L., Bradbury, K. E., Travis, R. C., Key, T. J. (2016). Mortality in vegetarians and comparable nonvegetarians in the United Kingdom. *The American Journal of Clinical Nutrition*, 103(1), 218–230. https://doi.org/10.3945/ajcn.115.119461

Arpacı, D., Eminler, A. T., Gürkan, A., Uslan, M. İ., Parlak, E. (2014). Ekzokrin Pankreas Hastalıkları ve Diabetes Mellitus. *Güncel Gastroenteroloji*, 18(2), 249-254. http://guncel.tgv.org.tr/journal/50/pdf/100203.pdf adresinden erişildi.

Aune, D., Chan, D. S. M., Vieira, A. R., Rosenblatt, D. A. N., Vieira, R., Greenwood, D. C., … Norat, T. (2012). Dietary fructose, carbohydrates, glycemic indices and pancreatic cancer risk: a systematic review and meta-analysis of cohort studies. *Annals of Oncology*, 23 (10), 2536-2546. https://doi.org/10.1093/annonc/mds076

Bao, Y., Hu, F. B., Giovannucci, E. L., Wolpin, B. M., Stampfer, M. J., Willett, W. C., Fuchs, C. S. (2013). Nut consumption and risk of pancreatic cancer in women. *British Journal of Cancer*, 109(11), 2911-2916. https://doi.org/10.1038/bjc.2013.665

Baysal, A. (2015). *Beslenme*. (16). Ankara: Hatiboğlu.

Baysal, A. (2018). *Diyet El Kitabı*. (10). Ankara: Hatiboğlu.

Bıyıklı, E. T., Bıyıklı, A. E., Akbulut, G. (2017). Glisemik İndeks, Glisemik Yük ve Kanser. *Beslenme ve Diyet Dergisi*, 45 (1), 70-76.

Bidoli, E., Pelucchi, C., Zucchetto, A., Negri, E., Dal Maso, L., Polesel, J., … Talamini, R. (2012). Fiber intake and pancreatic cancer risk: A case-control study. *Annals of Oncology*. 23(1), 264-268. https://doi.org/10.1093/annonc/mdr060

Bosetti, C., Lucenteforte, E., Silverman, D. T., Petersen, G., Bracci, P. M., Ji, B. T., …Vecchia, C. L. (2012). Cigarette smoking and pancreatic cancer: an analysis from. the International Pancreatic Cancer Case-Control Consortium (Panc4). *Annals of Oncology*, 23(7),1880–1888. https://doi.org/10.1093/annonc/mdr541

Bosetti, C., Rosato, V., Buniato, D., Zambon, A., La Vecchia, C., Corrao, G. (2013). Cancer risk for patients using thiazolidinediones for type 2 diabetes: a meta-analysis. *The Oncologist*, 18(2), 148–156. https://doi.org/10.1634/theoncologist.2012-0302

Bosetti, C., Turati, F., Pont, A. et al. (2013). The role of Mediterranean diet on the risk of pancreatic cancer. *British Journal of Cancer,* 109, 1360–1366. https://doi.org/10.1038/bjc.2013.345

Casari, I., Falasca, M. (2015). Diet and Pancreatic Cancer Prevention. *Cancers*, 7(4), 2309–2317. https://doi.org/10.3390/cancers7040892

Chandra, R. and Liddle, R. A. (2011). Recent Advances in pancreatic endocrine and exocrine secretion. *Curr Opin Gastroenterol*, 27(5), 439-443. https://doi.org/10.1097/MOG.0b013e328349e2e1

Chang, H.H., Moro, A., Takakura, K., Su, H.Y, Mo, A, Nakanishi M, et al. (2017) Incidence of pancreatic cancer is dramatically increased by a high fat, high calorie diet in KrasG12D mice. *Plos One,* 12(9). https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0184455

Cifarelli, V., Lashinger, L. M., Devlin, K. L., Dunlap, S. M., Huang, J., Kaaks, R., … Hursting, S. D. (2015). Metformin and Rapamycin Reduce Pancreatic Cancer Growth in Obese Prediabetic Mice by Distinct MicroRNA-Regulated Mechanisms. *American Diabetes Association*, 64(5), 1632–1642. https://doi.org/10.2337/db14-1132

Cui Y, Andersen DK. Pancreatogenic diabetes: special considerations for management. *Pancreatology.* 2011;11(3):279-294.

Çağlar, V., Gönül, Y., Songur, A. (2014). Pankreas Anatomisi ve Varyasyonları. *International Journal of Clinical Research*, 2(2), 77-82. https://dergipark.org.tr/tr/download/article-file/208136 adresinden erişildi.

Çevik, B. ve Pirinçci, E. (2017). Beslenme ve Kanser. *Fırat Tıp Dergisi*, 22(1), 1-7. http://www.firattipdergisi.com/pdf/pdf_FTD_1024.pdf adresinden erişildi.

Das, S. L., Kennedy, J. I., Murphy, R., Phillips, A. R., Windsor, J. A., Petrov, M. S. (2014). Relationship between the exocrine and endocrine pancreas after acute pancreatitis. *World Journel of Gastroenterology*, 20(45),17196–17205. https://doi.org/10.3748/wjg.v20.i45.17196

Dawson, D. W., Hertzer, K., Moro, A., Donald, G., Chang, H., Go, V. L., … Eibl, G. (2013). High-Fat, High-Calorie Diet Promotes Early Pancreatic Neoplasia in the Conditional KrasG12D Mouse Model. *Cancer Prevention Research,* 6(10), 1064-1073. https://doi.org/10.1158/1940-6207.CAPR-13-0065

De La Cruz, M. S., Young, A. P., Ruffin, M. T. (2014). Diagnosis and management of pancreatic cancer. *American Family Physician*, 89(8), 626–632.

Dietary Guidelines for Americans (DGA) 2020-2025. https://www.dietaryguidelines.gov/sites/default/files/2021-03/Dietary_Guidelines_for_Americans-2020-2025.pdf (Erişim Tarihi: 10.01.2022)

Duggan, S.N., Ewald, N., Kelleher, L, et al. (2016). The nutritional management of type 3c (pancreatogenic) diabetes in chronic pancreatitis. *European Journal of Clinical Nutrition*, 13, 1-6. https://doi.org/10.1038/ejcn.2016.127

Duggan, S.N., Conlon, K.C. (2017). Pancreatogenic Type 3c Diabetes: Underestimated, Underappreciated and Poorly Managed. *Practical Gastroenterology*, 163, 14-23.

Dulskas, A., Patasius, A., Linkeviciute-Ulinskiene, D., Zabuliene, L., Smailyte, G. (2020). Cohort Study of Antihyperglycemic Medication and Pancreatic Cancer Patients Survival. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, 17(17), 6016. https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph17176016.

Ecemiş, G., Atmaca, H. (2012). Oral antidiyabetik ajanlar. *Journal of Experimental and Clinical Medicine*, 29, 23-29. https://doi.org/10.5835/jecm.omu.29.s1.006

Ewald, N., Hardt, P.D. (2013). Diagnosis and treatment of diabetes mellitus in chronic pancreatitis. *World Journal of Gastroenterology*, 19(42), 7276-7281. https://doi.org/10.3748/wjg.v19.i42.7276

Evcimen, M., Aslan, R. (2015). Yaygın Kullanıma Sahip Tıbbi Aromatik Bitkilerdeki Bazı Antioksidan Fitokimyasalların Fizyolojik Etkileri. *Kocatepe Veteriner Dergisi*, 8(2), 59-72. https://doi.org/10.5578/kvj.9915

Ewald, N., Bretzel, R. G. (2013). Diabetes mellitus secondary to pancreatic diseases (Type 3c) — Are we neglecting an important disease? *European Journal of Internal Medicine*, 24(3), 203-206. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ejim.2012.12.017

Frappart, P., Hofmann, T. G. (2020). Pancreatic Ductal Adenocarcinoma (PDAC) Organoids: The Shining Light at the End of the Tunnel for Drug Response Prediction and Personalized Medicine. *Cancers*, 12(10), 2750. https://doi.org/10.3390/cancers12102750

Giovannucci E, Harlan DM, Archer MC, et al. (2010). Diabetes and cancer: A consensus report. *Diabetes Care*. 33(7):1674-1685. https://doi.org/10.2337/dc10-0666

Göral, V. (2014). Pankreas Kanseri: Patogenez ve Tanı. *Güncel Gastroenteroloji*, 18(4), 407-414. http://guncel.tgv.org.tr/journal/56/pdf/100303.pdf adresinden erişildi.

Güler, M. S. ve Bilici, S. (2017). Besinin İçeriği, İşleme Ve Pişirme Yöntemlerinin Glisemik İndeks Üzerine Etkisi. *Gazi Üniversitesi Sağlık Bilimleri Dergisi,* 2 (3), 1-12.

Hezel, A. F., Kimmelman, A. C., Stanger, B. C., Bardeesy N., Depinho, R. A. (2006). Genetics and biology of pancreatic ductal adenocarcinoma. *Genes & Development*, 20(10), 1218-1249. https://doi.org/10.1101/gad.1415606

Imran, M., Salehi, B., Sharifi-Rad, J., Gondal, T. A., Saeed, F., Imran, A., … Estevinho, L. M. (2019). Kaempferol: A Key Emphasis to Its Anticancer Potential. *Molecules*, 24(12), 2277. https://doi.org/10.3390/molecules24122277

Jang, W. I., Kim, M. S., Kang, S. H., Jo, A. J., Kim, Y. J., Tchoe, H. J., … Ko, M. J. (2017). Association between metformin use and mortality in patientswith type 2 diabetes mellitus and localized resectable pancreatic cancer: a nationwide population-based study in korea. *Oncotarget*, 8 (6), 9587–9596. https://doi.org/10.18632/oncotarget.14525

Jarosz, M., Sekuła, W., Rychlik, E. (2012). Influence of diet and tobacco smoking on pancreatic cancer incidence in poland in 1960-2008. *Gastroenterology Research and Practice*, 2012. https://doi.org/10.1155/2012/682156

Jennings, R. E., Berry, A. A., Strutt, J. P., Gerrard, D. T., Hanley, N. A. (2015). Human pancreas development. *Development*, 142 (18), 3126-2137. https://doi.org/10.1242/dev.120063

Jeurnink, S.M., Ros, M.M., Leenders, M., van Duijnhoven, F.J., Siersema, P.D., Jansen, E.H., van Gils, C.H., Bakker, M.F., Overvad, K., Roswall, N., et al. Plasma carotenoids, vitamin C, retinol and tocopherols levels and pancreatic cancer risk within the European Prospective Investigation into Cancer and Nutrition: A nested case-control study: Plasma micronutrients and pancreatic cancer risk. *Int. J. Cancer* 2015, 136, E665–E676.

Kandikattu, H.K., Venkateshaiah, S.U., Mishra, A. (2020). Chronic Pancreatitis and the Development of Pancreatic Cancer. *Endocrine Metabolic Immune Disordes Drug Targets*, 20(8),1182-1210. https://doi.org/10.2174/1871530320666200423095700

Kesin, F. E. (2019). Oral Antidiyabetikler ve İnsulinomimetik Ajanlar. *Türk Diyabet Yıllığı,*1, 65-68.

Kichler, A., Jang, S. (2020). Chronic Pancreatitis: Epidemiology, Diagnosis, and Management Updates. *Drugs* (2020) 80:1155–1168. https://doi.org/10.1007/s40265-020-01360-6

Koçatakan, P., Ataseven, H. (2021). Pankreas Kanseri. *Ankara Eğitim ve Araştırma Hastanesi Tıp Dergisi*, 54(1), 59-65. https://doi.org/10.20492/aeahtd.806164

La Vecchia, C. (2009). Association between Mediterranean dietary patterns and cancer risk. *Nutrition Reviews*, 67, 126-129. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1753-4887.2009.00174.x

Li, D., Yeung, S., Hassan, M., Konopleva, M., Abbruzzese, J. (2009). Anti-diabetic therapies affect risk of pancreatic cancer. *Gastroenterology,* 137(2), 482-488. https://doi.org/10.1053/j.gastro.2009.04.013

Liu, R.H. Dietary bioactive compounds and their health implications. J. Food Sci. 2013, 78, A18–A25

Luna, C., Blazquez, A., Castillo, C., Diaz, C., Ruiz, J., Genilloud, O., … Caba, O. (2020). Novel Biomarkers to Distinguish between Type 3c and Type 2 Diabetes Mellitus by Untargeted Metabolomics. *Metabolites*, 10(11), 423. https://doi.org/10.3390/metabo10110423

McGuigan, A., Kelly, P., Turkington, R. C., Jones, C., Coleman, H. G., McCain, R. S. (2018). Pancreatic cancer: A review of clinical diagnosis, epidemiology, treatment and outcomes. *World Journal of Gastroenterology*, 24(43), 4846-4861. https://doi.org. http://dx.doi.org/10.3748/wjg.v24.i43.4846

Nayak, B., Berrios, J. D. J., Tang, J. (2014). Impact of food processing on the glycemic index (GI) of potato products. *Food Research International*, 56, 35-46. https:// http://doi.org/10.1016/j.foodres.2013.12.020

Nayır, E., Arıcan, A. (2015). Kanser ve İnsülin Direnci: Oral Anti-diyabetikler ve Non-steroidal Anti-inflamatuar İlaçların Kanserde Etkileri ve Kullanımı. *Türkiye Klinikleri Farmakoloji - Özel Konular*, 3(3), 36-43.

Okutur, S. K. (2015). İki Eski Dost: Diyabet ve Kanser. *Okmeydanı Tıp Dergisi*, 31, 23-32. https://doi.org/10.5222/otd.2015.023

Paluszkiewicz, P., Smolinska, K., Debinska, I., Turski, W.A. (2012). Main dietary compounds and pancreatic cancer risk. The quantitative analysis of case-control and cohort studies. *Cancer Epidemiology*, 36(1), 60–67. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.canep.2011.05.004

Pannala, R., Leirness, J. B., Bamlet, W. R., Basu, A., Petersen, G. M., Chari, S. T. (2008). Prevalence and Clinical Profile of Pancreatic Cancer-associated Diabetes mellitus. *Gastroenterology,* 134(4), 981-987. https://doi.org/10.1053/j.gastro.2008.01.039

Paternoster, S., Falasca, M. (2020). The intricate relationship between diabetes, obesity and pancreatic cancer. B*iochimica et Biophysica Acta (BBA) - Reviews on Cancer*. 1873(1), 188326. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.bbcan.2019.188326

Pericleous, M., Rossi, R. E., Mandair, D., Whyand, T., Caplin, M. E. (2014). Nutrition and pancreatic cancer. *Anticancer Research,* 34(1), 9–21.

Pizzato, M., Turati, F., Rosato, V., La Vecchia, C. (2019). Exploring the link between diabetes and pancreatic cancer. *Expert Review Anticancer Therapy*, 19(8),681-687. https://doi.org/10.1080/14737140.2019.1642109

Rahib, L., Smith, B. D., Aizenberg, R., Rosenzweig, A. B., Fleshman, J. M., Matrisian, L. M. (2014). Projecting cancer incidence and deaths to 2030: the unexpected burden of thyroid, liver, and pancreas cancers in the United States. *Cancer Research,* 74(11), 2913–2921. https://doi.org/10.1158/0008-5472.CAN-14-0155

Rawla, P., Sunkara,T. and Gaduputi, V. (2019a). Epidemiology of Pancreatic Cancer: Global Trends, Etiology and Risk Factors. *World Journal of Oncology,* 10(1), 10–27. https://doi.org/10.14740/wjon1166

Rawla, P., Thandra, K. & Sunkara, T. (2019b). Pancreatic cancer and obesity: epidemiology, mechanism, and preventive strategies. *Clinical Journal of Gastroenterology*, 12, 285–291 https://doi.org/10.1007/s12328-019-00953-3

Renehan, A. G., Zwahlen, M., Egger, M. (2015). Adiposity and cancer risk: new mechanistic insights from epidemiology. *Nature Reviews Cancer*, 15(8), 484–498. https://doi.org/10.1038/nrc3967

Rickels, M. R., Bellin, M., Toledo, F. G., Robertson, R. P., Andersen, D. K., Chari, S. T., … Whitcomb, D. C. (2013). Detection, evaluation and treatment of diabetes mellitus in chronic pancreatitis: recommendations from PancreasFest 2012. *Pancreatology*, 13(4), 336–342. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.pan.2013.05.002

Sieri, S., Krog, V., Agnoli, C., Ricceri, F., Palli, D., Masala, G., …Sacerdot, C. (2015). Dietary glycemic index and glycemic load and risk of colorectalcancer: results from the EPIC-Italy study. *International Journal of Cancer,* 136, 2923–2931. https://doi.org/10.1002/ijc.29341

Soranna, D., Scotti, L., Zambon, A., Bosetti, C., Grassi, G., Catapano, A., et al. (2012). *The Oncologist*, 17: 813– 822. https://doi.org/10.1634/theoncologist.2011-0462

Türkiye Beslenme Rehberi 2015 (TÜBER), Ankara

Uc, A., Fishman, D.S. (2017). Pancreatic Disorders. *Pediatric Clinics of North America*, 64(3), 685–706. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.pcl.2017.01.010

Xu, M., Jung, X., Hines, OJ., Eibl, G., Chen, Y. (2018). Obesity and Pancreatic Cancer: Overview of Epidemiology and Potential Prevention by Weight Loss. *Pancreas*, 47(2), 158-162. https://doi.org/10.1097/MPA.0000000000000974

Vongsuvanh, R., George, J., Qiao, L., van der Poorten, D. (2013). Visceral adiposity in gastrointestinal and hepatic carcinogenesis. *Cancer Letters*, 330(1), 1-10. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.canlet.2012.11.038

Wang W, Guo Y, Liao Z, et al. (2011). Occurrence of and risk factors for diabetes mellitus in Chinese patients with chronic pancreatitis. *Pancreas*. 40(2):206-212. https://doi.org/10.1097/MPA.0b013e31820032ae

Wang, Y. T., Gou, Y. W., Jin, W. W., Xiao, M., Fang, H.Y. (2016). Association between alcohol intake and the risk of pancreatic cancer: a dose-response meta-analysis of cohort studies. *BMC Cancer*, 16, 212. https://doi.org/10.1186/s12885-016-2241-1

Weisbeck, A., Jansen, R. J. (2017). Nutrients and the Pancreas: An Epigenetic Perspective. *Nutrients*, 9 (3), 283. https://doi.org/10.3390/nu9030283

Whelan, C. (2017). Pancreatic Cancer Diet: Foods to Eat. *Healthline*, 23.01.2019, https://www.healthline.com/health/pancreatic-cancer/diet

WHO, 2021. Obesity and overweight. https://www.who.int/news-room/fact-sheets/detail/obesity-and-overweight adresinden erişildi.

Wolfgang, C. L., Herman, J. M., Laheru, D. A., Klein, A. P., Erdek, M, A., Fishman, E. K., Hruban, R. H. (2013). Recent Progress in Pancreatic Cancer. *CA: A Cancer Journal Of Clinicians*, 64(5), 318-348. https://doi.org/10.3322/caac.21190

Wu, P., Meng, X., Zheng, H., Zeng, Q., Chen, T., Wang, W., Su, J. (2018). Kaempferol Attenuates ROS-Induced Hemolysis and the Molecular Mechanism of Its Induction of Apoptosis on Bladder Cancer. *Molecules*, 23(10), 2592. https://doi.org/10.3390/molecules23102592

Yavuz, H., Ayçiçek, B. (2020). Diabetes mellitus hastalarında kullanılan antidiyabetik ilaçlar. *Türkiye Klinikleri*, 1, 10-12.

beyin bariyeri geçirgenliği artmaktadır. Beyine zararlı gıda bileşenlerinin alınması sonucunda nöroinflamasyon süreci başlamaktadır. Çeşitli fitokimyasallar kan beyin bariyeri bütünlüğünü sağlayarak geçirgenliğin artmasını engellediği için uygulanan diyet modelinde yer alması önemlidir. Ayrıca, diyette probiyotik ve prebiyotiklerin de olması yaralıdır. Prebiyotikler, bağırsak epitel doku bütünlüğünü koruyarak geçirgenliğin artmasını ve nöroinflamasyonu önlemektedir. Sürekli hazır ve yağlı yiyeceklerin tüketilmesi bağırsak geçirgenliğini artırarak nöroinflamasyon oluşumuna neden olmaktadır. Trans ve doymuş yağdan zengin hazır gıdaların tüketimi nöroinflamasyona yol açmaktadır. Fazla tüketildiğinde nöroinflamasyona neden olan doymuş yağ asidi palmitik asit ette fazla bulunduğu için Akdeniz ve DASH diyet modelini uygulayan kişiler kısıtlı düzeyde palmitik asit alarak nöroinflamasyondan korunmaktadır. Bu nedenle, nöroinflamasyon oluşumunu engellemek için Akdeniz ve DASH diyeti önerilmektedir. Akdeniz ve DASH diyeti taze sebze ve meyvelerden zengin olduğu için fitokimyasallar açısından da zengindir. Fitokimyasallar nöro-koruyucu etki sağlayarak fazla miktarda kemokin ve sitokin üretimini engeller ve böylece nöroinflamasyonu baskılanmaktadır. Ayrıca, egzersiz, vücut ağırlığının azaltılması ve sağlıklı beslenme de nöroinflamasyon oluşumuna karşı koruyucu yaklaşımlardır.

KAYNAKLAR

Alagöz, A. (2017). Mikrobiyota ve Nörodejenerasyon . Journal ofBiotechnology and Strategic Health Research , Mikrobiyota , 115-122.

Alemany, R., Navarro, M. A., Vögler, O., Perona, J. S., Osada, J., & Ruiz-Gutiérrez, V. (2010). Olive oils modulate fatty acid content and signaling protein expression in apolipoprotein E knockout mice brain. Lipids, 45(1): 53-61. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11745-009-3370-y

Baufeld, C., Osterloh, A., Prokop, S., Miller, K. R., & Heppner, F.L. (2016). High-fat diet-induced brain region-specific phenotypic spectrum of CNS resident microglia. Acta Neuropathol. 132, 361–375. https://doi.org/10.1007/s00401-016-1595-4

Bernier, M., Wahl, D., Ali, A., Allard, J., Faulkner, S., Wnorowski, A., Sanghvi, M., Moaddel, R., Alfaras, I., Mattison, JA., Tarantini, S., Tucsek, Z., Ungvari, Z., Csiszar, A., Pearson, K. J., & de Cabo R. (2016). Resveratrol supplementation confers neuroprotection in cortical brain tissue of nonhuman primates fed a high-fat/sucrose diet. Aging (Albany NY). 8:899-916. https://doi.org/10.18632/aging.100942

Carthy, E., ve Ellender, T. (2021). Histamine, Neuroinflammation and Neurodevelopment: A Review. Frontiers in neuroscience, 15, 680214. https://doi.org/10.3389/fnins.2021.680214

DiSabato, D. J., Quan, N., & Godbout, J. P. (2016). Neuroinflammation: the devil is in the details. Journal of neurochemistry, 139 Suppl 2(Suppl 2), 136–153. https://doi.org/10.1111/jnc.13607

Douglass, J. D., Dorfman, M. D., & Thaler, J. P. (2017). Glia: silent partners in energy homeostasis and obesity pathogenesis. Diabetologia 60, 226–236. https://doi.org/10.1007/s00125-016-4181-3

Duffy, C. M., Hofmeister, J. J., Nixon, J. P., & Butterick, T. A. (2019). High fat diet increases cognitive decline and neuroinflammation in a model of orexin loss. Neurobiol Learn Mem. 157:41-47. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.nlm.2018.11.008

Dutheil, S., Ota, K., Wohleb, E. Rasmussen, K., & Duman, R. S. (2016). High-Fat Diet Induced Anxiety and Anhedonia: Impact on Brain Homeostasis and Inflammation. Neuropsychopharmacol. 41, 1874–1887. https://doi.org/10.1038/npp.2015.357

Evrensel, A., ve Ceylan, M. E. (2016). Fecal Microbiota Transplantation and Its Usage in Neuropsychiatric Disorders. Clinical psychopharmacology and neuroscience: the official scientific journal of the Korean College of Neuropsychopharmacology, 14(3),231–237. https://doi.org/10.9758/cpn.2016.14.3.231

Evrensel, A., Ünsalver, B. Ö., & Ceylan, M. E. (2020). Neuroinflammation, Gut-Brain Axis and Depression. Psychiatry investigation, 17(1), 2–8. https://doi.org/10.30773/pi.2019.08.09

González Olmo B. M., Butler, R. M., & Barrientos, R. M. (2021). Evolution of the human diet and its impact on gut microbiota, immune responses, and brain health. Nutrients, 13, 196. https://doi.org/10.3390/nu13010196

Graeber, M. B., Li, W., & Rodriguez, M. L. (2011). Role of microglia in CNS inflammation. FEBS Lett. 585, 3798-3805. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.febslet.2011.08.033

Guillemot-Legris, O., Masquelier, J., Everard, A., Cani, P. D., Alhouayek, M., & Muccioli, G. G. (2016). High-fat diet feeding differentially affects the development of inflammation in the central nervous system. J Neuroinflammation. 13(1):206. https://doi.org/10.1186/s12974-016-0666-8

Guillemot-Legris, O., ve Muccioli, G. G. (2017). Obesity-Induced Neuroinflammation: Beyond the Hypothalamus. Trends in Neurosciences, 40(4),237–253. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tins.2017.02.005

Ho, S. C., ve Kuo, C. T. (2014). Hesperidin, nobiletin, and tangeretin are collectively responsible for the anti-neuroinflammatory capacity of tangerine peel (Citri reticulatae pericarpium). Food Chem Toxicol. 71: 176-82. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.fct.2014.06.014

Jamar, G., Ribeiro, D. A., & Pisani, L. P. (2021). High-fat or high-sugar diets as trigger inflammation in the microbiota-gut-brain axis. Critical reviews in food science and nutrition, 61(5), 836–854. https://doi.org/10.1080/10408398.2020.1747046

Jeon, B. T., Jeong, E. A., Shin, H. J., Lee, Y., Lee, D. H., Kim, H. J., Kang, S. S., Cho, G. J., Choi, W. S., & Roh, G. S. (2012). Resveratrol attenuates obesity-associated peripheral and central inflammation and improves memory deficit in mice fed a high-fat diet. Diabetes. 61(6):1444-1454. https://doi.org/10.2337/db11-1498

Jha, M. K., Lee, W. H., & Suk K. (2016). Functional polarization of neuroglia: Implications in neuroinflammation and neurological disorders. Biochem Pharmacol. 103,1-16. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.bcp.2015.11.003

Joffre, C., Rey, C., & Layé, S. (2019). N-3 Polyunsaturated Fatty Acids and the Resolution of Neuroinflammation. Frontiers in pharmacology, 10, 1022. https://doi.org/10.3389/fphar.2019.01022

Kamimura, D., Ohki, T., Arima, Y., & Murakami, M. (2018). Gateway reflex: neural activation-mediated immune cell gateways in the central nervous system. International Immunology. 30(7):281–289. https://doi.org/10.1093/intimm/dxy034

Layé, S., Nadjar, A., Joffre, C., & Bazinet, R. P. (2018). Anti-inflammatory effects of omega-3 fatty acids in the brain: physiological mechanisms and relevance to pharmacology. Pharmacological Reviews, 70(1):12–38. https://doi.org/10.1124/pr.117.014092

Mandalika, S., ve Vaidya N. (2015). Nutrition, Neuroinflammation and Cognition. Journal of Nutritional Therapeutics, 4, 93-103. https://doi.org/10.6000/1929-5634.2015.04.03.4

Mao, X. Y., Yin, X. X., Guan, Q. W., Xia, Q. X., Yang, N., Zhou, H. H., Liu, Z. Q., & Jin, W. L. (2021). Dietary nutrition for neurological disease therapy: Current status and future directions. Pharmacol Ther. 226, 107861. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.pharmthera.2021.107861

McGrattan, A. M., McGuinness, B., McKinley, M. C., Kee, F., Passmore, P., Woodside, J. V., & McEvoy, C. T. (2019). Diet and Inflammation in Cognitive Ageing and Alzheimer's Disease. Curr Nutr Rep. 8(2):53-65. https://doi.org/10.1007/s13668-019-0271-4

Murata, Y., Narisawa, Y., Shimono, R., Ohmori, H., Mori, M., Ohe, K., Mine, K., & Enjoji, M. (2017). A high fat diet-induced decrease in hippocampal newly-born neurons of male mice is exacerbated by mild psychological stress using a Communication Box. J Affect Disord. 209:209-216. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jad.2016.11.046

Özenoğlu A. (2016). Beslenmenin Esasları ve Sağlığın Korunmasında Beslenme. Ankara: Hatipoğlu Yayınevi.

Paiva, I. H. R., Duarte-Silva, E., & Peixoto, C. A. (2020). The role of prebiotics in cognition, anxiety, and depression. Eur Neuropsychopharmacol. 34:1-18. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.euroneuro.2020.03.006

Parimisetty, A., Dorsemans, A. C., Awada, R., Ravanan, P., Diotel, N., & Lefebvre d'Hellencourt, C. (2016). Secret talk between adipose tissue and central nervous system via secreted factors-an emerging frontier in the neurodegenerative research. J Neuroinflammation. 13(1):67. https://doi.org/10.1186/s12974-016-0530-x

Seo, D. Y., Heo, J. W., Ko, J. R., & Kwak, H. B. (2019). Exercise and Neuroinflammation in Health and Disease. International neurourology journal, 23, S82–S92. https://doi.org/10.5213/inj.1938214.107

Valdearcos, M., Robblee, M. M., Benjamin, D. I., Nomura, D. K., Xu, A. W., & Koliwad, S. K. (2014). Microglia dictate the impact of saturated fat consumption on hypothalamic inflammation and neuronal function. Cell Rep, 9, 2124–2138. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.celrep.2014.11.018

Waise, T. M. Z., Toshinai, K., Naznin, F., NamKoong, C., Moin, A. S., Sakoda, H., & Nakazato, M. (2015). One-day high-fat diet induces inflammation in the nodose ganglion and hypothalamus of mice. Biochem Biophys Res Commun. 464(4):1157-1162. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.bbrc.2015.07.097

Wang, J., Song, Y., Chen, Z., & Leng, SX. (2018). Connection between Systemic Inflammation and Neuroinflammation Underlies Neuroprotective Mechanism of Several Phytochemicals in Neurodegenerative Diseases. Oxidative medicine and cellular longevity. 2018, 1972714. https://doi.org/10.1155/2018/1972714

Więckowska-Gacek, A., Mietelska-Porowska, A., Wydrych, M., & Wojda, U. (2021). Western diet as a trigger of Alzheimer's disease: From metabolic syndrome and systemic inflammation to neuroinflammation and neurodegeneration. Ageing Res Rev. 70:101397. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.arr.2021.101397

Xu, Z., & Knight, R. (2015). Dietary effects on human gut microbiome diversity. The British journal of nutrition, 113 Suppl(Suppl 0), S1–S5. https://doi.org/10.1017/S0007114514004127

Yılmaz, K., ve Altundiş, M. (2017). Sindirim sistemi mikrobiyotası ve fekal transplantasyon. Nobel Med 13(1): 9-15.

Zhang, F., Wang, H., Wu, Q., Lu, Y., Nie, J., Xie, X., & Shi, J. (2013). Resveratrol protects cortical neurons against microglia-mediated neuroinflammation. Phytother Res. 27(3):344-9. https://doi.org/10.1002/ptr.4734

Zhu, X., Han, Y., Du, J., Liu, R., Jin, K., & Yi, W. (2017). Microbiota-gut-brain axis and the central nervous system. Oncotarget, 8(32), 53829–53838. https://doi.org/10.18632/oncotarget.17754

stratejilerinin başında anti-inflamatuvar besin desteklerinin kullanımı olmak üzere, çeşitli diyet yöntemleri ile olası nörodejenerasyonun önüne geçmek yer almaktadır.

KAYNAKLAR

Agnihotri, A. ve Aruoma, O.I. (2020) Alzheimer's Disease and Parkinson's Disease: A Nutritional Toxicology Perspective of the Impact of Oxidative Stress, Mitochondrial Dysfunction, Nutrigenomics and Environmental Chemicals. Journal of American College of Nutrition 39 (1): 16-27. doi: 10.1080/07315724.2019.1683379.

Bartzokis, G., Cummings, J., Perlman, S., Hance, D.B. & Mintz. J. (1999) Increased basal ganglia iron levels in Huntington disease. Archives in Neurology 56 (5): 569-74. doi: 10.1001/archneur.56.5.569.

Benedetto, S.D. ve Müller, L. (2019). Nutrition and Immunity. Switzerland: Springer Nature.

Borowiec, K. ve Michalak, A. (2021). Flavonoids from edible fruits as therapeutic agents in neuroinflammation - a comprehensive review and update. Critical Reviews in Food Science and Nutrition: 1-19. doi: 10.1080/10408398.2021.1905604.

Bronzuoli, M.R., Iacomino, A., Steardo, L. & Scuderi, C. (2016) Targeting neuroinflammation in Alzheimer's disease. Journal of Inflammation Research 9: 199-208. doi: 10.2147/JIR.S86958.

DiSabato, D. J., Quan, N. & Godbout, J. P. (2016) Neuroinflammation: the devil is in the details. Journal of Neurochemistry. 139 (Suppl 2):136-153. doi: 10.1111/jnc.13607.

Joseph, J., Cole., G., Head., E. & Ingram, D. (2009) Nutrition, brain aging, and neurodegeneration. Journal of Neuroscience 29 (41): 12795-801. doi: 10.1523/JNEUROSCI.3520-09.2009.

Manoharan, S., Guillemin, G. J., Abiramasundari, R. S., Essa, M. M., Akbar, M. & Akbar M. D. (2016) The Role of Reactive Oxygen Species in the Pathogenesis of Alzheimer's Disease, Parkinson's Disease, and Huntington's Disease: A Mini Review. Oxidative Medicine and Cellular Longevity. 2016: 8590578. doi: 10.1155/2016/8590578.

Mao, X. Y., Yin, X. X., Guan, Q. W., Xia, Q. X., Yang, N., Zhou, H. H., Liu, Z. Q. & Jin, W. L. (2021) Dietary nutrition for neurological disease therapy: Current status and future directions. Pharmacology and Therapy 226:107861. doi: 10.1016/j.pharmthera.2021.107861.

Moore, K., Hughes, C. F., Ward, M., Hoey, L. & McNulty H. (2018) Diet, nutrition and the ageing brain: current evidence and new directions. Proceedings of the Nutrition Society 77 (2): 152-163. doi: 10.1017/S0029665117004177.

Möller, T. (2010) Neuroinflammation in Huntington's disease. Journal of Neural Transmission (Vienna). 117 (8): 1001-8. doi: 10.1007/s00702-010-0430-7.

Popa-Wagner, A., Dumitrascu, D.I., Capitanescu, B., Petcu, E. B., Surugiu, R., Fang, W. H. & Dumbrava, D. A. (2020) Dietary habits, lifestyle factors and neurodegenerative diseases. Neural Regenaration Research 15 (3): 394-400. doi: 10.4103/1673-5374.266045.

Silvestroni, A., Faull, R. L., Strand, A. D. & Möller T. (2009) Distinct neuroinflammatory profile in post-mortem human Huntington's disease. Neuroreport. 5; 20 (12): 1098-103. doi: 10.1097/WNR.0b013e32832e34ee.

Vallée., A., Lecarpentier, Y., Guillevin. R., Vallée, J.N. (2020) Circadian rhythms, Neuroinflammation and Oxidative Stress in the Story of Parkinson's Disease. Cells. 9(2):314. doi: 10.3390/cells9020314.

Wang, L., Wei, L.Y., Ding, R., Feng, Y., Li, D., Li, C., Malko, P., Syed Mortadza, S.A., Wu, W., Yin, Y. & Jiang, L.H. (2020) Predisposition to Alzheimer's and Age-Related Brain Pathologies by PM2.5 Exposure: Perspective on the Roles of Oxidative Stress and TRPM2 Channel. Frontiers in Physiology. 11: 155. doi: 10.3389/fphys.2020.00155.

Yüksel., M., Haklar., G. & Yalçın., A.S. (2002). Reactive oxygen species and nitric oxide in experimental Alzheimer's disease model. Turkish Journal of Geriatrics 5 (2): 39-43.

SONUÇ

Mikrobiyota beyin işlevini etkilemektedir. Potansiyel bir mekanizmanın ne olabileceği araştırılmaktadır. İnflamatuar bağırsak hastalığı için spesifik bir mikrobiyal işaret yoktur. Bağırsaktaki total bakteri sayısı ve çeşitlilik farklılaşmıştır. Bu değişimle, inflamatuar bağırsak hastalığı arasında net bir bağlantı yoktur. Bundan başka, inflamatuar bağırsak hastalığı için mikrobiyotanın tedavi amaçlı kullanımında bilinmezlikler vardır. Çalışmaların sonuçları farklılıklar göstermektedir. Bu nedenle, gelecekte yapılacak yeni çalışmalara ihtiyaç vardır.

KAYNAKLAR

Adams, J.B., Johansen L.J., Powell L.D., Quig D. & Rubin, R.A. (2011). Gastrointestinal flora and gastrointestinal status in children with autism–comparisons to typical children and correlation with autism severity, BMC Gastroenterol, 11, 22. https://doi.org/ 10.1186/1471-230X-11-22

Ait-Belgnaoui, A., Durand, H., Cartier, C., Chaumaz, G., Eutamene, H., Ferrier L., Houdeau, E., Fioramonti, J., Bueno L, Theodorou V. (2012). Prevention of gut leakiness by intestinal microbiota modulation leads to attenuated HPA response to an acute psychological stress in rats, Psychoneuroendocrinology, 37,1885-1895. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.psyneuen.2012.03.024. Epub 2012

Ancatassi, C., Bai, J.C., Bonaz, B., Bouma, G., Calabro, A., Carroccio, A., Castillejo, G, Ciacci, C &Cristofori, F,. (2013). Non-Celiac Gluten sensitivity: the new frontier of glüten related disorders, Nutrients, 5,3839-3853. https://doi.org/ 10.3390/nu5103839

Becker C., Neurath M.F. Wirtz S. (2015). The Intestinal Microbiota in Inflammatory Bowel Disease, ILAR J , &56(2), 192-204. https://doi.org/ 10.1093/ilar/ilv030

Bravo J.A., Forsythe P., Chew M,V., Escaravage E., Savignac H.M., Dinan T.G., Bienenstock. J. & Cryan, J.F. (2011). Ingestion of Lactobacillus strain regulates emotional behavior and central GABA receptor expression in a mouse via the vagus nerve, Proc Natl Acad Sci USA, 108,16050-16055. https://doi.org/ 10.1073/pnas.1102999108. Epub 2011 Aug

Bringiotti, R., Ierardi, E., Lovero, R., Losurdo, G., Di Leo, A. &Principi,M. (2014). Intestinal microbiota: The explosive mixture at the origin of infl ammatory bowel disease? World J Gastrointest Pathophysio, 5(4), 550-9. https://doi.org/ 10.4291/wjgp.v5.i4.550

Bruce-Keller, A.J., Salbaum, J.M., Luo, M., Blanchard, E., Taylor, C.M. &Welsh, D.A. (2015). Obese-type gut microbionta induced neurobehavioral changes in the absence of obesity. Biol Psychiatry, 77, 607-615. https://doi.org/ 10.1016/j.biopsych.2014.07.012. Epub 2014 Jul 18.

Bohórquez, D.V. & Liddle, R.A. (2015). The gut connectome: making sense of what you eat, J Clin Invest, 125(3):888-90.

Buttó, L.F. &Haller, D. (2016). Dysbiosis in intestinal infl ammation: Cause or Consequence, Int J Med Microbiol ,306(5),302-9.

Cascella, N.G., Kryszak, D., Bhatti, B,, Gregory, P., Kelly, D.L., Mc Evoy, J.P., Fasano, A. &Eaton W.W. (2011). Prevalence of celiac disease and gluten sensitivity in the United States clinical antipsychotic trials of intervention effectiveness study population. Schizophr Bull, 37, 94-100. https://doi.org/ 10.1093/schbul/sbp055

Clarke, G., Grenham, S., Scully, P., Fitzgerald, P., Moloney, R.D., Shanahan, F., Dinan, T.G. &Cryan, J.F. (2013). The microbiome-gut–brain axis during early life regulates the hippocampal serotonergic system in a sex-dependent manner. Mol Psychiatry, 18,666-673. https://doi.org/ 0.1038/mp.2012.77

Cryan, J.F.&.Dinan, T.G. (2012). Mind-altering microorganisms: the impact of the gut microbiota on brain and behaviour, Nat Rev Neurosci , 13(10),701-12.

Dash, S., Clarke, G., Berk, M. &Jacka, F.N. (2015). The gut microbiome and diet in psychiatry: focus on depression, Curr Opin Psychiatry, 28, 16. https://doi.org/ 10.1097/YCO.0000000000000117

Desbonnet, L., Garrett, L., Clarke, G., Kiely, B., Cryan, J.F. & Dinan, T.G. (2010). Effects of the probiotic Bifidobacterium infantis in the maternal separation model of depression, Neuroscience, 170, 1179-1188. https://doi.org/ 10.1016/j.neuroscience.2010.08.005

De Theije, C.G.M., Wopereis, H., Ramadan, M., Van Eijndthoven, T., Lambert, J., Knol, J., Garssen, J, Kraneveld, A.D. &Oozeer R. (2014a). Altered gut microbiota and activity in a murine model of autism spectrum disorders. Brain Behav Immun, 37, 197-206. https://doi.org/ 10.1016/10.1016/j.bbi.2013.12.005

De Theije, C.G.M., Koelink, P.J., Korte-Bouws, G.A.H., Lopes Da Silva, S., Korte, S.M., Olivier, B., Olivier,. B, Garssen, J. &Kraneveld A.D. (2014b). Intestinal inflammation in a murine model of autism spectrum disorders, Brain Behav Immun, 37, 240-247. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.bbi.2013.12.004

Dignass, A., Lindsay, J.O., Sturm, A., Windsor, A, Colombel, J.F., Allez, M., D'Haens, G., D'Hoore, A. &Mantzaris G. (2012). Second European evidence based consensus on the diagnosis and management of ulcerative colitis part 2: current management, J Crohns Colitis, 6(10), 991-1030. . https://doi.org/10.1016/j.crohns.2012.09.002

Dinan, T.G. & Quigley, E,M. (2011). Probiotics in the treatment of depression: Science or science fiction? Aust N Z J Psychiatry, 45,1023-1025.

Donia, M.S., & Fischbach, M.A. (2015). Human mıcrobıota. Small molecules from the human microbiota,Science, 349(6246), 1254766.

Erny, D., Hrabě De Angelis, A.L., Jaitin, D., Wieghofer, P., Staszewski, O., David, E., Keren-Shaul, H. &Mahlakoiv, T. (2015). Host microbiota constantly control maturation and function of microglia in the CNS, Nat Neurosci ,18(7),965-77. https://doi.org/ 10.1016/j.psyneuen.2012.03.024

Finegold, S.M., Dowd, S.E., Gontcharova, V., Liu, C., Henley, K.E., Wolcot, R.D., Youn, E., Summanen, P.H. & Granpeesheh, D. (2010). Pyrosequencing study of fecal microflora of autisticand control children, Anaerobe, 16,444-453. https://doi.org/ 10.1016/j.anaerobe.2010.06.008

Gevers, D., Knight, R., Petrosino, J.F., Huang, K., Mcguirea,.L., Birren, B.W., Nelson, K.E., White, O. &Methé, B.A. (2012) ,The Human Microbiome Project: a community resource for the healthy human microbiome.,PLoS Biol ,10,e1001377. https://doi.org/ 10.1371/journal.pbio.1001377

Gevers, D,, Kugathasan, S., Denson, L.A., Vázquez-Baeza, Y., Van Treuren, W., Ren, B., Schwager, E., Knights, D. & Song, S.J.(2014), The treatment-naive microbiome in new-onset Crohn's disease, Cell Host Microbe ,15,382–92. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chom.2014.02.005

Gionchettİ, P., et al .(2017). 3rd European Evidence-based Consensus on the Diagnosis and Management of Crohn's Disease : Part 2: Surgical Management and Special Situations, J Crohns Colitis, 11(2), 135-149. https://doi.org/10.1093/ecco-jcc/jjw169

Gionchetti, P., Rizzello, F., Venturi, A., Brigidi, P., Matteuzzi, D., Bazzocchi, G.,Poggioli, G., Miglioli ,M. &Campieri M. (2000). Oral bacteriotherapy as maintenance treatment in patients with chronic pouchitis: a double-blind, placebo-controlled trial,Gastroenterology, 119, 305–9. https://doi.org/10.1053/gast.2000.9370

Gulbransen, B. D. &Sharkey, K. A. (2012). Novel functional roles for enteric glia in the gastrointestinal tract, Nat Rev Gastroenterol Hepatol. ,9(11), 625-32.

Heijtz, R.D., Wang, S., Anuar, F., Qian, Y., Bjorkholm, B. &Samuelsson, A. (2011), Normal gut microbiota modulates brain development and behavior, Proc Natl Acad Sci USA, 108, 3047-3052. https://doi.org/ 10.1073/pnas.1010529108

Huttenhower, C., Gevers, D., KnightHuman, R., Abubucker, S., Badger,,J.H., Chinwalla,,A.T., Creasy, H., Earl, A.M. & FitzGerald, M.G. (2012). Structure, function and diversity of the healthy human microbiome, Nature ,486,207–14. https://doi.org/ 10.1038/nature11234

Huttenhower, C., Gevers, D., KnightHuman, R., Abubucker, S., Badger, ,J.H., Chinwalla,,A.T., Creasy, H., Earl, A.M. &FitzGerald, M.G. (2012). A framework for human microbiome research, Nature ,486,215–21. https://doi.org/10.1038/nature11209

Jhamnani, K., Shivakumar, V., Kalmady, S., Rao, N.P. &Venkatasubramanian, G. (2013). Successful use of add-on minocycline for treatment of persistent negative symptoms in schizophrenia, J Neuropsychiatry Clin Neurosci, 25, E06-7. https://doi.org/10.1176/appi.neuropsych.11120376

Jin, S.Z., Wu, N., Xu, Q., Zhang, X., Ju, G.Z., Law,, M.H. &Wei, J. (2012). A study of circulating gliadin antibodies in schizophrenia among a Chinese population, Schizophr Bull, 38,514-8. https://doi.org /10.1093/schbul/sbq111

Kernbauer, E., Ding, Y. &CadwelL, K. (2014). An enteric virus can replace the benefi cial function of commensal bacteria, Nature, 516, 94–8. https://doi.org /10.1038/nature13960

Kabouridis, P.S. &Pachnis, V. (2015). Emerging roles of gut microbiota and the immune system in the development of the enteric nervous system, J Clin Invest, 125(3), 956-64.

Khodaie-Ardakani, M.R., Mirshafiee, O., Farokhnia, M., Tajdini, M., Hosseini, S.M., Modabbernia, A., Rezaei, F., Salehi, B. &Yekehtaz, H. (2014). Minocycline add-on to risperidone for treatment of negative symptoms in patients with stable schizophrenia: randomized double-blind placebocontrolled study, Psychiatry Res, 215, 540-546. https://doi.org /10.1038/ 10.1016/j.psychres.2013.12.051.

Kumar, H., Salminen, S., Verhagen, H., Rowland, I., Heimbach, J., Bañares, S., Young, T., Nomoto, K. &Lalonde M. (2015). Novel probiotics and prebiotics: road to the market. Curr Opin Biotechnol., 32, 99-103. https://doi.org / 10.1016/j.copbio.2014.11.021

Leclercq, S., De Saeger, C., Delzenne, N., De Tmary, P. &Starkel, P. (2014a). Role of inflammatory pathways, blood mononuclear cells, and gut-derived bacterial products in alcohol dependence, Biol Psychiatry, 76, 725-33. https://doi.org / 10.1016/j.biopsych.2014.02.003

Leclercq, S., Matamoros, S., Cani, P.D., Neyrinck, A.M., Jamar, F., Stärkel, P., Windey, K., Tremaroli, V. &Bäckhed F. (2014b). Intestinal permeability, gut-bacterial dysbiosis, and behavioral markers of alcohol-dependence severity. Proc Natl Acad Sci USA, 111, E4485-93. https://doi.org / 10.1073/pnas.1415174111

Manichanh, C., Chen, B., Zhang, W., Levenez, F., Wang, J., Xu, X., Xiao, L., Liang, S. & Zhang, D. (2014). An integrated catalog of reference genes in the human gut microbiome, Nat Biotechnol, 32,834– 41. https://doi.org / 10.1038/nbt.2942. Epub 2014 Jul 6.

Liu, F., Guo, X., Wu, R., Ou, J., Zheng, Y., Zhang, B., Xie, L., Zhang, L. &Yang L. (2014). Minocycline supplementation for treatment of negative symptoms in early-phase schizophrenia: a double blind, randomized, controlled trial, Schizophr Res, 153, 169-176. https://doi.org / 10.1016/j.schres.2014.01.011

Lynch, S.V. &Pedersen, O. (2016). The human intestinal microbiome in health and disease, N Engl J Med , 375(24), 2369-2379.

Lyte, M., Varcoe, J.J, Bailey, &M.T. (1998), Anxiogenic effect of subclinical bacterial infection in mice in the absence of overt immune activation. Physiol Behav, 65, 63-68. https://doi.org / 10.1016/s0031-9384(98)00145-0

Macfabe, D.F. (2012). Short-chain fatty acid fermentation products of the gut microbiome: implications in autism spectrum disorders, Microb Ecol Health Dis, 23, 19260.

Messaoudi, M., Violle, N., Bisson, J.F., Desor, D., Javelot, H. &Rougeot C. (2011). Beneficial psychological effects of a probiotic formulation (Lactobacillus helveticus R0052 and Bifidobacterium longum R0175) in healthy human volunteers. Gut Microbes, 2,256-261. https://doi.org / 10.4161/gmic.2.4.16108

Morgan, A.P., Crowley, J.J., Nonneman, R.J., Quackenbush, C.R., Mille,r C.N., Ryan, A.K., Bogue, M.A., Paredes, S.H. &Yourstone, S. (2014). The antipsychotic olanzapine interacts with the gut microbiome to cause weight gain in Mouse, PLoS One, 9, e115225. https://doi.org / 10.1371/journal.pone.0115225

Na, K.S., Jung, H.Y. & Kim, Y.K. (2014). The role of pro-inflammatory cytokines in the neuroinflammation and neurogenesis of schizophrenia, Prog Neuro-Psychopharmacol Biol Psychiatry, 48, 277-286. https://doi.org / 10.1038/nature11234

Naseribafrouei, A., Hestad, K., Avershina, E., Sekelja, M., Linlokken, A., Wilson, R. & Rudi K. (2014). Correlation between the human fecal microbiota and depression, Neurogastroenterol Motil, 26, 1155-1162. https://doi.org / 10.1038/nature11234

Nemani, K., Hosseini Ghomi, R., Mccormick, B., & Fan, X. (2015). Schizophrenia and the gut-brain axis, Prog Neuro-Psychopharmacol Biol Psychiatry, 56, 155-160. https://doi.org / 10.1016/j.pnpbp.2014.08.018

Neuman, H., Debelius, J.W., Knight, R. &Koren, O .(2015). Microbial endocrinology: the interplay between the microbiota and the endocrine system, FEMS Microbiol Rev, 39(4), 509-21. https://doi.org / 10.1093/femsre/fuu010

Neufeld, K.A., Kang, N., Bienenstock, J. &Foster, J.A. (2011). Effects of intestinal microbiota on anxiety-like behavior. Commun Integr Biol, 4,492-494. https://doi.org /10.4161/cib.4.4.15702

Niebuhr, D.W., Li, Y., Cowan, D.N., Webe,r N.S., Fisher, J.A., Ford, G.M. &Yolken, R. (2011). Association between bovine casein antibody and new onset schizophrenia among US military personnel. Schizophr Res, 128,51-5. https://doi.org / 10.1016/j.schres.2011.02.005

Ohland, C.L., Kish, L., Bell, H., Thiesen, A., Hotte, N. &Pankiv, E. (2013). Effects of Lactobacillus helveticus on murine behavior are dependent on diet and genotypeand correlate with alterations in the gut microbiome, Psychoneuroendocrinology, 38,1738-1747. https://doi.org / 10.1016/j.psyneuen.2013.02.008

O'Mahony, L., Mccarthy, J., Kelly, P., Hurley, G., Luo, F, Chen, K., O'Sullivan, G.C., Kiely, B. &Collins, J.K. (2005). Lactobacillus and bifidobacterium in irritable bowel syndrome: Symptom responses and relationship to cytokine profiles. Gastroenterology, 128, 541–551. https://doi.org / 10.1053/j.gastro.2004.11.050

Reandon, S. (2014). Gut-brain linkgrabs neuroscientists, Nature, 515,175-177.

Rossen, N.G., Fuentes, S., Van Der Spek, M.J., Tijssen, J.G., Hartman, J.H., Duflou, A., Löwenberg, M., van den Brink, G.R. & Mathus-Vliegen, E.M. (2015). Findings from a randomized controlled trial of fecal transplantation for patients with ulcerative colitis. Gastroenterology ,149, 110–8.e4. https://doi.org / 10.1053/j.gastro.2015.03.045

Sandhu, K.V., Sherwin, E., Schellekens, H., Stanton, C. Dinan T.G. &Cryan J.F. (2016). Feeding the microbiota-gut-brain axis: diet, microbiome, and neuropsychiatry, Transl Res, 179, 223-244. https://doi.org / 10.1016/j.trsl.2016.10.002

Severance, E.G., Yolken, R.H. &Eaton, W.W. (2014). Autoimmune diseases, gastrointestinal disorders and the microbiome in schizophrenia: more than a gut feeling, Schizophr Res, 176(1), 23-35. https://doi.org / 10.1016/j.schres.2014.06.027.

Shanahan, F. &Quigley, E.M. (2014). Manipulation of the microbiota for treatment of IBS and IBD-challenges and controversies, Gastroenterology, 146, 1554–63.

Sheehan, D. & Shanahan, F. (2017). The Gut Microbiota in Infl ammatory Bowel Disease. Gastroenterol Clin North Am , 46(1), 143-154.

Sokol, H., Pigneur, B., Watterlot L., Lakhdari,O., Bermúdez-Humarán,L.G., Gratadoux, J., Blugeon, S., Bridonneau, C. &Jean-Pierre Furet, J.P. (2008). Faecalibacterium prausnitzii is an antiinfl ammatory commensal bacterium identifi ed by gut microbiota analysis of Crohn disease patients. Proc Natl Acad Sci ,105, 16731–6. https://doi.org / 10.1073/pnas.0804812105

Sommer, F. &Backhad, F. (2013). The gut microbiota--masters of host development and physiology, Nat Rev Microbiol, 11, 227-38.

Sridharan, G.V., Choi, K., Klemashevich, C., Wu, C., Prabakaran, D., Pan, L.B., Steinmeyer, S., Mueller, C. &Yousofshahi, M. (2011), Prediction and quantification of bioactive microbiota metabolites in the mouse gut, Nat Commun, 5, 5492. https://doi.org / 10.1038/ncomms6492

Suskind, D.L., Brittnacher, M.J., Wahbeh, G, Shaffer, M.L., Hayden, H.S., Qin, X., Singh, N., Damman, C.J. &Hager, K.R. (2015). Fecal microbial transplant effect on clinical outcomes and fecal microbiome in active Crohn's disease. Infl amm Bowel Di, 2,556–63. https://doi.org / 10.1097/MIB.0000000000000307

Uesaka, T., Young, H.M., Pachnis, V. & Enomoto, H. (2016). Development of the intrinsic and extrinsic innervation of the gut, Dev. Biol.. 417, 158–167. https://doi.org / 10.1016/j.ydbio.2016.04.016

Veiga-Fernandes, H. & Pachnis V. (2015). Neuroimmune regulation during intestinal development and homeostasis, Nat Immunol, 18(2), 116-122.

Wikoff, W. R., Anfora, A. T., Liu, J., Schultz, P. G., Lesley, S. A., Peters, E. C. &Siuzdak, G. (2009). Metabolomics analysis reveals large effects of gut microflora on mammalian blood metabolites, Proceedings of the national academy of sciences, 106(10), 3698-3703. https://doi.org / 10.1073/pnas.0812874106

Yatsunenko, T., Rey, F.E., Manary, M.J., Trehan, I., Dominguez-Bello, M.G., Contreras, M, Magris, M., Hidalgo, G. &Baldassano, R.N. (2012). Human gut microbiome viewed across age and geography, Nature ,486, 222–7.. https://doi.org /10.1038/nature11053

KAYNAKLAR

Abbatecola, A.M., Russo, M. ve Barbieri, M. (2018). Dietary patterns and cognition in older persons. *Current opinion in clinical nutrition and metabolic care,* 21(1), 10-13.

Adamsson, V., Reumark, A., Fredriksson, I.B., Hammarström, E., Vessby, B., Johansson, G. ve Risérus, U. (2011). Effects of a healthy Nordic diet on cardiovascular risk factors in hypercholesterolaemic subjects: a randomized controlled trial (NORDIET). *J Intern Med,* 269(2), 150-9.

Bazinet, R.P. ve Laye, S. (2014). Polyunsaturated fatty acids and their metabolites in brain function and disease.. *Nature reviews. Neuroscience,* 15(12), 771–85.

Berendsen, A., Kang, J.H., Feskens, E.J.M., de Groot, C.P.G.M., Grodstein, F. ve van de Rest, O. (2018). Association of long-term adherence to the mind diet with cognitive function and cognitive decline in American women. *The Journal of Nutrition, health & aging,* 22(2), 222-229.

Berendsen, A.A.M., Kang, J.H., van de Rest, O., Feskens, E.J.M., de Groot, L.C.P.G.M., Grodstein, F. (2017). The Dietary Approaches to Stop Hypertension Diet, Cognitive Function, and Cognitive Decline in American Older Women. *J Am Med Dir Assoc,* 1;18(5), 427-432.

Berr, C. (2002). Oxidative stress and cognitive impairment in the elderly. *The journal of nutrition, health & aging,* 6, 261-6. PMID: 12486446.

Calder, P.C., Bosco, N., Bourdet-Sicard, R., Capuron, L., Delzenne, N., Doré, J., Franceschi, C., Lehtinen, M.J., Recker, T., Salvioli, S. ve Visioli. F. (2017). Health relevance of the modification of low grade inflammation in ageing (inflammageing) and the role of nutrition. *Ageing Research Reviews,* 40, 95–119.

Calil, S.R.B., Brucki, S.M.D., Nitrini, R. ve Yassuda, M.S. (2018). Adherence to the Mediterranean and MIND diets is associated with better cognition in healthy seniors but not in MCI or AD. *Clinical Nutrition ESPEN,* 28, 201-207.

Casas, R., Sacanella, E., Urpi-Sarda, M., Corella, D., Castaner, O., Lamuela-Raventos, R.M., Salas-Salvadó, J., Martínez-González, M.A., Ros, E. ve Estruch, R. (2016). Long-term immunomodulatory effects of a Mediterranean diet in adults at high risk of cardiovascular disease in the PREvencion con DIeta MEDiterranea (PREDIMED) randomized controlled trial. *The Journal of Nutrition,* 146(9), 1684–93.

Chen, X., Liu, Z., Sachdev, P.S., Kochan, N.A., O'Leary, F., Brodaty, H. (2021). Dietary Patterns and Cognitive Health in Older Adults: Findings from the Sydney Memory and Ageing Study. *J Nutr Health Aging*, 25(2), 255-262.

Cherbuin, N. ve Anstey, K.J. (2012). The Mediterranean diet is not related to cognitive change in a large prospective investigation: the PATH through life study. *The American journal of geriatric psychiatry,* 20(7), 635–9.

Davis, C., Bryan, J., Hodgson, J. ve Murphy, K. (2015). Definition of the Mediterranean diet; a literature review. *Nutrients,* 7(11), 9139–53.

Devore, E.E., Kang, J.H., Breteler, M.M. ve Grodstein, F. (2012). Dietary intakes of berries and flavonoids in relation to cognitive decline. *Annals of Neurology,* 72(1), 135–43.

Duplantier, S.C. ve Gardner, C.D. (2021). A Critical Review of the Study of Neuroprotective Diets to Reduce Cognitive Decline. *Nutrients,* 30;13(7), 2264.

Engelhart, M.J., Geerlings, M.I., Meijer, J., Kiliaan, A., Ruitenberg, A., van Swieten, J.C., Stijnen, T., Hofman, A., Witteman, J.C. ve Breteler, M.M. (2004). Inflammatory proteins in plasma and the risk of dementia: The Rotterdam study. *Archieves of Neurology,* 61(5), 668-672.

Eskelinen, M.H., Ngandu, T., Helkala, E.L., Tuomilehto, J., Nissinen, A., Soininen, H. ve Kivipelto, M. (2008). Fat intake at midlife and cognitive impairment later in life: a population-based CAIDE study. *Int J Geriatr Psychiatry,* 23(7), 741-7.

Fernández-Sanz, P., Ruiz-Gabarre, D. ve García-Escudero, V. (2019). Modulating Effect of Diet on Alzheimer's Disease. *Diseases,* 7, 12.

Fessler, M.B., Rudel, L.L. ve Brown, J.M. (2009). Toll-like receptor signaling links dietary fatty acids to the metabolic syndrome. *Curr Opin Lipidol*, 20(5), 379-85.

Flanagan, E., Müller, M., Hornberger, M. ve Vauzour, D. (2018). Impact of flavonoids on cellular and molecular mechanisms underlying agerelated cognitive decline and neurodegeneration. *Current Nutrition Reports,* 7(2), 49–57.

Garcia-Mantrana, I., Selma-Royo, M., Alcantara, C. ve Collado, M.C. (2018). Shifts on Gut Microbiota Associated to Mediterranean Diet Adherence and Specific Dietary Intakes on General Adult Population. *Frontiers in microbiology,* 7(9), 890.

Gardener, H. ve Caunca, M.R. (2018). Mediterranean Diet in preventing neurodegenerative diseases. *Current nutrition reports,* 7(1), 10-20.

Gardener, S.L. ve Rainey-Smith, S.R. (2018). The Role of Nutrition in Cognitive Function and Brain Ageing in the Elderly. *Current Nutrition Reports,* 7(3), 139-149.

Gorelick, P.B., Scuteri, A., Black, S.E., Decarli, C., Greenberg, S.M., Iadecola, C., Launer, L.J., Laurent, S., Lopez, O.L., Nyenhuis, D., Petersen, R.C., Schneider, J.A., Tzourio, C., Arnett, D.K., Bennett, D.A., Chui, H.C., Higashida, R.T., Lindquist, R., Nilsson, P.M., Roman, G.C., Sellke, F.W., Seshadri, S.; American Heart Association Stroke Council. (2011). Council on Epidemiology and Prevention, Council on Cardiovascular Nursing, Council on Cardiovascular Radiology and Intervention, and Council on Cardiovascular Surgery and Anesthesia. Vascular contributions to cognitive impairment and dementia: a statement for healthcare professionals from the american heart association/american stroke association. *Stroke,* 42(9), 2672-713.

Gu, Y., Vorburger, R., Scarmeas, N., Luchsinger, J.A., Manly, J.J., Schupf, N., Mayeux, R. ve Brickman, A.M. (2017). Circulating inflammatory biomarkers in relation to brain structural measurements in a non-demented elderly population. *Brain, behavior, and immunity,* 65, 150–60.

Haring, B., Wu, C., Mossavar-Rahmani, Y., Snetselaar, L., Brunner, R., Wallace, R.B., Neuhouser, M.L. ve Wassertheil-Smoller, S. (2016). No Association between Dietary Patterns and Risk for Cognitive Decline in Older Women with 9-Year FollowUp: Data from the Women's Health Initiative Memory Study. *Journal of the Academy of Nutrition and Dietetics,* 116(6), 921–30.e1.

Hayden, K.M., Beavers, D.P., Steck, S.E., Hebert, J.R., Tabung, F.K., Shivappa, N., Casanova, R., Manson, J.E., Padula, C.B., Salmoirago-Blotcher, E., Snetselaar, L.G., Zaslavsky, O. ve Rapp, S.R. (2017). The association between an inflammatory diet and global cognitive function and incident dementia in older women: The Women's Health Initiative Memory Study. *Alzheimer's & dementia: the journal of the Alzheimer's Association,* 13(11), 1187-1196.

Hu, N., Yu, J., Tan, L., Wang, Y., Sun, L. ve Tan, L. (2013). Nutrition and the Risk of Alzheimer's Disease. *BioMed Res. Int,* 2013, 524820–524822.

Jennings, A., Cunnane, S.C. ve Minihane, A.M. (2020). Can nutrition support healthy cognitive ageing and reduce dementia risk? *BMJ,* 369, m2269.

Kanerva, N., Kaartinen, N.E., Rissanen, H., Knekt, P., Eriksson, J.G., Sääksjärvi, K., Sundvall, J., Männistö, S. (2014). Associations of the Baltic Sea diet with cardiometabolic risk factors--a meta-analysis of three Finnish studies. *Br J Nutr,* 28;112(4), 616-26.

Katsiardanis, K., Diamantaras, A.A., Dessypris, N., Michelakos, T., Anastasiou, A., Katsiardani, K.P., Kanavidis, P., Papadopoulos, F.C., Stefanadis, C., Panagiotakos, D.B. ve Petridou, E.T. (2013). Cognitive impairment and dietary habits among elders: the Velestino study. *Journal of medicinal food,* 16(4), 343–50.

Koch, M. ve Jensen, M.K. (2016). Association of the MIND diet with cognition and risk of Alzheimer's disease. *Current Opinion in Lipidology,* 27(3), 303-304.

Kowalski, K. ve Mulak, A. (2019). Brain-gut-microbiota Axis in Alzheimer's disease. *Journal of Neurogastroenterology and motility,* 25(1), 48–60.

Leder, L., Kolehmainen, M., Narverud, I., Dahlman, I., Myhrstad, M.C., de Mello, V.D., Paananen, J., Carlberg, C., Schwab, U., Herzig, K.H., Cloetens, L., Storm, M.U., Hukkanen, J., Savolainen, M.J., Rosqvist, F., Hermansen, K., Dragsted, L.O., Gunnarsdottir, I., Thorsdottir, I., Risérus, U., Åkesson, B., Thoresen, M., Arner, P., Poutanen, K.S., Uusitupa, M., Holven, K.B. ve Ulven, S.M. (2016). Effects of a healthy Nordic diet on gene expression changes in peripheral blood mononuclear cells in response to an oral glucose tolerance test in subjects with metabolic syndrome: a SYSDIET sub-study. *Genes Nutr,* 17, 11:3.

Männikkö, R., Komulainen, P., Schwab, U., Heikkilä, H.M., Savonen, K., Hassinen, M., Hänninen, T., Kivipelto, M. ve Rauramaa, R. (2015). The Nordic diet and cognition--The DR's EXTRA Study. *Br J Nutr,* 114(2), 231-9.

Meltzer, H.M., Brantsæter, A.L., Trolle, E., Eneroth, H., Fogelholm, M., Ydersbond, T.A. ve Birgisdottir, B.E. (2019). Environmental Sustainability Perspectives of the Nordic Diet. *Nutrients,* 18;11(9), 2248.

Miquel, S., Champ, C., Day, J., Aarts, E., Bahr, B.A., Bakker, M., Bánáti, D., Calabrese, V., Cederholm, T., Cryan, J., Dye, L., Farrimond, J.A., Korosi, A., Layé, S., Maudsley, S., Milenkovic, D., Mohajeri, M.H., Sijben, J., Solomon, A., Spencer, J.P.E., Thuret, S., Vanden Berghe, W., Vazour, D., Vellas, B., Wesnes, K., Willatts, P., Wittenberg, R. ve Geurts, L. (2018). Poor cognitive ageing: vulnerabilities, mechanisms and the impact of nutritional interventions. *Ageing Research Reviews,* 42, 40–55.

Mithril, C., Dragsted, L.O., Meyer, C., Blauert, E., Holt, M.K. ve Astrup, A. (2012). Guidelines for the New Nordic Diet. *Public Health Nutr,* 15, 1941–1947.

Morris, M.C. ve Tangney, C.C. (2014). Dietary fat composition and dementia risk. *Neurobiology of Aging,* 35(2), 59-64.

Morris, M.C., Tangney, C.C., Wang, Y., Sacks, F.M., Barnes, L.L., Bennett, D.A. ve Aggarwal, N.T. (2015). MIND diet slows cognitive decline with aging. *Alzheimer's and dementia: the journal of the Alzheimer's Association,* 11(9), 1015-22.

Morris, M.C., Tangney, C.C., Wang, Y., Sacks, F.M., Bennett, D.A. ve Aggarwal, N.T. (2015). MIND diet associated with reduced incidence of Alzheimer's disease. *Alzheimer's and dementia: the journal of the Alzheimer's Association,* 11(9), 1007-14.

Nordic Council of Ministers. The Nordic Kitchen: Manifesto for the New Nordic Cuisine. Nordic Council of Ministers; Copenhagen, Denmark: 2004.

Nordic Council of Ministers. Nordic Nutrition Recommendations 2012: Integrating Nutrition and Physical Activity. 5th ed. Nordic Council of Ministers; Copenhagen, Denmark: 2014.

Okubo, H., Inagaki, H., Gondo, Y., Kamide, K., Ikebe, K., Masui, Y., Arai, Y., Ishizaki, T., Sasaki, S., Nakagawa, T., Kabayama, M., Sugimoto, K., Rakugi, H., Maeda, Y. ve SONIC Study Group. (2017). Association between dietary patterns and cognitive function among 70-year-old Japanese elderly: a cross-sectional analysis of the SONIC study. *Nutrition journal,* 16(1), 56.

Obarzanek, E., Sacks, F.M., Vollmer, W.M., Bray, G.A., Miller, E.R., Lin, P.H., Karanja, N.M., Most-Windhauser, M.M., Moore, T.J., Swain, J.F., Bales, C.W., Proschan, M.A.; DASH Research Group. (2001). Effects on blood lipids of a blood pressure-lowering diet: the Dietary Approaches to Stop Hypertension (DASH) Trial. *Am J Clin Nutr.* 74(1), 80-9.

Ozawa, M., Shipley, M., Kivimaki, M., Singh-Manoux, A. ve Brunner, E.J. (2017). Dietary pattern, inflammation and cognitive decline: The Whitehall II prospective cohort study. *Clinical Nutrition,* 36(2), 506-512.

Petersson, S.D. ve Philippou, E. (2016). Mediterranean diet, cognitive function, and dementia: a systematic review of the evidence. *Advances in Nutrition,* 7, 889–904.

Pistollato, F., Iglesias, R.C., Ruiz, R., Aparicio, S., Crespo, J., Lopez, L.D., Manna, P.P., Giampieri, F. ve Battino, M. (2018). Nutritional patterns associated with the maintenance of neurocognitive functions and the risk of dementia and Alzheimer's disease: a focus on human studies. *Pharmacological Research,* 131, 32–43.

Poulsen, S.K., Due, A., Jordy, A.B., Kiens, B., Stark, K.D., Stender, S., Holst, C., Astrup, A. ve Larsen, T.M. (2014). Health effect of the New Nordic Diet in adults with increased waist circumference: a 6-mo randomized controlled trial. *Am J Clin Nutr*, 99(1), 35-45.

Renzella, J., Townsend, N., Jewell, J., Breda, J., Roberts, N., Rayner, M., Wickramasinghe, K. WHO, Regional Office for Europe; Copenhagen, Denmark: 2018. What National and Subnational Interventions and Policies Based on Mediterranean and Nordic Diets Are Recommended or Implemented in the WHO European Region, and Is There Evidence of Effectiveness in Reducing Noncommunicable Diseases?

Scarmeas, N., Anastasiou, C.A. ve Yannakoulia, M. (2018). Nutrition and prevention of cognitive impairment. *The Lancet. Neurology,* 17(11), 1006–15.

Scarmeas, N., Stern, Y., Mayeux, R., Manly, J.J., Schupf, N. ve Luchsinger, J.A. (2009). Mediterranean diet and mild cognitive impairment. *Archieves of neurology,* 66(2), 216–25.

Shakersain, B., Rizzuto, D., Larsson, S.C., Faxén-Irving, G., Fratiglioni, L. ve Xu, W.L. (2018). The Nordic Prudent Diet Reduces Risk of Cognitive Decline in the Swedish Older Adults: A Population-Based Cohort Study. *Nutrients,* 17;10(2), 229.

Smith, P.J., Blumenthal, J.A., Babyak, M.A., Craighead, L., Welsh-Bohmer, K.A., Browndyke, J.N., Strauman, T.A. ve Sherwood, A. (2010). Effects of the dietary approaches to stop hypertension diet, exercise, and caloric restriction on neurocognition in overweight adults with high blood pressure. *Hypertension,* 55(6), 1331-8.

Sochocka, M., Donskow-Łysoniewska, K., Diniz, B.S., Kurpas, D., Brzozowska, E. ve Leszek, J. (2018). The gut microbiome alterations and inflammation-driven pathogenesis of Alzheimer's disease a critical review. *Molecular neurobiology,* 56, 1841–51.

Solfrizzi, V,. D'Introno, A., Colacicco, A.M., Capurso, C., Del Parigi, A., Capurso, S., Gadaleta, A., Capurso, A. ve Panza, F. (2005). Dietary fatty acids intake: possible role in cognitive decline and dementia. *Experimental gerontology,* 40, 257–70.

Soltani, S., Chitsazi, M.J. ve Salehi-Abargouei, A. (2018). The effect of dietary approaches to stop hypertension (DASH) on serum inflammatory markers: a systematic review and meta-analysis of randomized trials. *Clinical Nutrition,* 37(2), 542–50.

Spielman, L.J., Gibson, D.L., Klegeris, A. (2018). Unhealthy gut, unhealthy brain: The role of the intestinal microbiota in neurodegenerative diseases. *Neurochem Int,* 120, 149-163.

Tangney, C.C., Li, H., Wang, Y., Barnes, L., Schneider, J.A., Bennett, D.A. ve Morris, M.C. (2014). Relation of DASH- and Mediterranean-like dietary patterns to cognitive decline in older persons. *Neurology,* 83(16), 1410-6.

Tsivgoulis, G., Judd, S., Letter, A.J., Alexandrov, A.V., Howard, G., Nahab, F., Unverzagt, F.W., Moy, C., Howard, V.J., Kissela, B. ve Wadley, V.G. (2013). Adherence to a Mediterranean diet and risk of incident cognitive impairment. *Neurology,* 80(18), 1684– 92.

van de Rest, O., Berendsen, A.M., Haveman-Nies, A. ve de Groot, C.P.G.M. (2015). Dietary patterns, cognitive decline, and dementia: a systematic review. *Advances in Nutrition,* 6(2), 154-68.

van den Brink, A.C., Brouwer-Brolsma, E.M., Berendsen, A.A.M. ve van de Rest, O. (2019). The Mediterranean, Dietary Approaches to Stop Hypertension (DASH), and Mediterranean-DASH Intervention for Neurodegenerative Delay (MIND) Diets Are Associated with Less Cognitive Decline and a Lower Risk of Alzheimer's Disease-A Review. *Advances in Nutrition,* 10(6), 1040-1065.

van Ommen, B., Keijer, J., Heil, S.G. ve Kaput, J. (2009). Challenging homeostasis to define biomarkers for nutrition related health. *Mol Nutr Food Res,* 53(7), 795-804.

World Health Organization The Top 10 Causes of Death. (E.T.: 21.05.2021). https://www.who.int/news-room/fact-sheets/detail/the-top-10-causes-of-death.

Yin, Z., Fei, Z., Qiu, C., Brasher, M.S., Kraus, V.B., Zhao, W., Shi, X. ve Zeng, Y. (2017). Dietary Diversity and Cognitive Function among Elderly People: A Population-Based Study. *The journal of nutrition, health & aging,* 21(10), 1089-1094.

tedavisinde ve önlenmesinde potansiyel tedavi edici ajan olarak umut vaat eden probiyotik ve prebiyotiklerin etkilerinin aydınlatılması için daha fazla ve iyi tasarlanmış çalışmalara ihtiyaç duyulmaktadır.

KAYNAKLAR

Agahi, A., Hamidi, G. A., Daneshvar, R., Hamdieh, M., Soheili, M., Alinaghipour, A., ... & Salami, M. (2018). Does severity of Alzheimer's disease contribute to its responsiveness to modifying gut microbiota? A double blind clinical trial. Frontiers in neurology, 9, 662.

Ahmad, M. H., Fatima, M., & Mondal, A. C. (2019). Influence of microglia and astrocyte activation in the neuroinflammatory pathogenesis of Alzheimer's disease: rational insights for the therapeutic approaches. Journal of Clinical Neuroscience, 59, 6-11.

Akbari, E., Asemi, Z., Daneshvar Kakhaki, R., Bahmani, F., Kouchaki, E., Tamtaji, O. R., ... & Salami, M. (2016). Effect of probiotic supplementation on cognitive function and metabolic status in Alzheimer's disease: a randomized, double-blind and controlled trial. Frontiers in aging neuroscience, 8, 256.

Allen, J. M., Mailing, L. J., Cohrs, J., Salmonson, C., Fryer, J. D., Nehra, V., ... & Woods, J. A. (2018). Exercise training-induced modification of the gut microbiota persists after microbiota colonization and attenuates the response to chemically-induced colitis in gnotobiotic mice. Gut Microbes, 9(2), 115-130

Allen, J. M., Mailing, L. J., Niemiro, G. M., Moore, R., Cook, M. D., White, B. A., ... & Woods, J. A. (2018). Exercise alters gut microbiota composition and function in lean and obese humans. Med Sci Sports Exerc, 50(4), 747-57.

Arora, K., Green, M., & Prakash, S. (2020). The Microbiome and Alzheimer's Disease: Potential and Limitations of Prebiotic, Synbiotic, and Probiotic Formulations. Frontiers in Bioengineering and Biotechnology, 8, 1411.

Arranz, A. M., & De Strooper, B. (2019). The role of astroglia in Alzheimer's disease: pathophysiology and clinical implications. The Lancet Neurology, 18(4), 406-414.

Asl, Z. R., Sepehri, G., & Salami, M. (2019). Probiotic treatment improves the impaired spatial cognitive performance and restores synaptic plasticity in an animal model of Alzheimer's disease. Behavioural brain research, 376, 112183.

Asti, A., & Gioglio, L. (2014). Can a bacterial endotoxin be a key factor in the kinetics of amyloid fibril formation?. Journal of Alzheimer's Disease, 39(1), 169-179.

Bagyinszky, E.; Giau, V.V.; Shim, K.; Suk, K.; An, S.S.A.; Kim, S.Y. Role of inflammatory molecules in the Alzheimer's disease progression and diagnosis. J. Neurol. Sci. 2017, 376, 242–254.

Batacan, R. B., Fenning, A. S., Dalbo, V. J., Scanlan, A. T., Duncan, M. J., Moore, R. J., & Stanley, D. (2017). A gut reaction: the combined influence of exercise and diet on gastrointestinal microbiota in rats. Journal of applied microbiology, 122(6), 1627-1638.

Bezirtzoglou, E., Tsiotsias, A., & Welling, G. W. (2011). Microbiota profile in feces of breast-and formula-fed newborns by using fluorescence in situ hybridization (FISH). Anaerobe, 17(6), 478-482.

Bharwani, A., Mian, M. F., Surette, M. G., Bienenstock, J., & Forsythe, P. (2017). Oral treatment with Lactobacillus rhamnosus attenuates behavioural deficits and immune changes in chronic social stress. BMC medicine, 15(1), 1-14.

Bonfili, L., Cecarini, V., Cuccioloni, M., Angeletti, M., Berardi, S., Scarpona, S., ... & Eleuteri, A. M. (2018). SLAB51 probiotic formulation activates SIRT1 pathway promoting antioxidant and neuroprotective effects in an AD mouse model. Molecular neurobiology, 55(10), 7987-8000.

Bostanciklioğlu, M. (2019). The role of gut microbiota in pathogenesis of Alzheimer's disease. *Journal of applied microbiology*, *127*(4), 954-967.

Breijyeh, Z., & Karaman, R. (2020). Comprehensive review on Alzheimer's disease: Causes and treatment. Molecules, 25(24), 5789.

Bressa, C., Bailén-Andrino, M., Pérez-Santiago, J., González-Soltero, R., Pérez, M., Montalvo-Lominchar, M. G., ... & Larrosa, M. (2017). Differences in gut microbiota profile between women

with active lifestyle and sedentary women. PloS one, 12(2), e0171352.

Bronzuoli, M. R., Iacomino, A., Steardo, L., & Scuderi, C. (2016). Targeting neuroinflammation in Alzheimer's disease. *Journal of inflammation research*, *9*, 199.

Campbell, S. C., Wisniewski, P. J., Noji, M., McGuinness, L. R., Häggblom, M. M., Lightfoot, S. A., ... & Kerkhof, L. J. (2016). The effect of diet and exercise on intestinal integrity and microbial diversity in mice. PloS one, 11(3), e0150502.

Cattaneo, A., Cattane, N., Galluzzi, S., Provasi, S., Lopizzo, N., Festari, C., ... & Group, I. F. (2017). Association of brain amyloidosis with pro-inflammatory gut bacterial taxa and peripheral inflammation markers in cognitively impaired elderly. Neurobiology of aging, 49, 60-68.

Cerdá, B., Pérez, M., Pérez-Santiago, J. D., Tornero-Aguilera, J. F., González-Soltero, R., & Larrosa, M. (2016). Gut microbiota modification: another piece in the puzzle of the benefits of physical exercise in health?. Frontiers in physiology, 7, 51.

Cerdó, T., Ruíz, A., Suárez, A., & Campoy, C. (2017). Probiotic, prebiotic, and brain development. Nutrients, 9(11), 1247.

Cerovic, M., Forloni, G., & Balducci, C. (2019). Neuroinflammation and the gut microbiota: possible alternative therapeutic targets to counteract Alzheimer's disease?. Frontiers in aging neuroscience, 11, 284.

Chang, P. V., Hao, L., Offermanns, S., & Medzhitov, R. (2014). The microbial metabolite butyrate regulates intestinal macrophage function via histone deacetylase inhibition. Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences, 111(6), 2247-2252.

Chen, D., Yang, X., Yang, J., Lai, G., Yong, T., Tang, X., ... & Wu, Q. (2017). Prebiotic effect of fructooligosaccharides from Morinda officinalis on Alzheimer's disease in rodent models by targeting the microbiota-gut-brain axis. Frontiers in aging neuroscience, 9, 403.

Chen, S. G., Stribinskis, V., Rane, M. J., Demuth, D. R., Gozal, E., Roberts, A. M., ... & Friedland, R. P. (2016). Exposure to the functional bacterial amyloid protein curli enhances alpha-synuclein aggregation in aged Fischer 344 rats and Caenorhabditis elegans. Scientific reports, 6(1), 1-10).

Colombo, E., & Farina, C. (2016). Astrocytes: key regulators of neuroinflammation. Trends in immunology, 37(9), 608-620.

Cryan, J. F., O'Riordan, K. J., Cowan, C. S., Sandhu, K. V., Bastiaanssen, T. F., Boehme, M., ... & Dinan, T. G. (2019). The microbiota-gut-brain axis. Physiological reviews.

De Filippis, F., Pellegrini, N., Vannini, L., Jeffery, I. B., La Storia, A., Laghi, L., ... & Ercolini, D. (2016). High-level adherence to a Mediterranean diet beneficially impacts the gut microbiota and associated metabolome. Gut, 65(11), 1812-1821.

De Filippo, C., Cavalieri, D., Di Paola, M., Ramazzotti, M., Poullet, J. B., Massart, S., ... & Lionetti, P. (2010). Impact of diet in shaping gut microbiota revealed by a comparative study in children from Europe and rural Africa. Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences, 107(33), 14691-14696.

Delgado, G. T. C., Thomé, R., Gabriel, D. L., Tamashiro, W. M., & Pastore, G. M. (2012). Yacon (Smallanthus sonchifolius)-derived fructooligosaccharides improves the immune parameters in the mouse. Nutrition research, 32(11), 884-892.

Doifode, T., Giridharan, V. V., Generoso, J. S., Bhatti, G., Collodel, A., Schulz, P. E., ... & Barichello, T. (2020). The impact of the microbiota-gut-brain axis on Alzheimer's disease pathophysiology. Pharmacological Research, 105314.

Dominguez-Bello, M. G., Costello, E. K., Contreras, M., Magris, M., Hidalgo, G., Fierer, N., & Knight, R. (2010). Delivery mode shapes the acquisition and structure of the initial microbiota across multiple body habitats in newborns. Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences, 107(26), 11971-11975.

Donaldson, G. P., Lee, S. M., & Mazmanian, S. K. (2016). Gut biogeography of the bacterial microbiota. Nature Reviews Microbiology, 14(1), 20-32.

Duranti, S., Ruiz, L., Lugli, G. A., Tames, H., Milani, C., Mancabelli, L., ... & Turroni, F. (2020). Bifidobacterium adolescentis as a key member of the human gut microbiota in the production of GABA. Scientific reports, 10(1), 1-13.

Erny, D., de Angelis, A. L. H., Jaitin, D., Wieghofer, P., Staszewski, O., David, E., ... & Prinz, M. (2015). Host microbiota constantly control maturation and function of microglia in the CNS. Nature neuroscience, 18(7), 965-977.

Evans, J. M., Morris, L. S., & Marchesi, J. R. (2013). The gut microbiome: the role of a virtual organ in the endocrinology of the host. J Endocrinol, 218(3), R37-47.

Fan, Y., & Pedersen, O. (2021). Gut microbiota in human metabolic health and disease. Nature Reviews Microbiology, 19(1), 55-71.

Foster, J. A., Rinaman, L., & Cryan, J. F. (2017). Stress & the gut-brain axis: regulation by the microbiome. Neurobiology of stress, 7, 124-136.

Fried, S., Wemelle, E., Cani, P. D., & Knauf, C. (2021). Interactions between the microbiota and enteric nervous system during gut-brain disorders. Neuropharmacology, 197, 108721.

Ghasemi, F., Bagheri, H., Barreto, G. E., Read, M. I., & Sahebkar, A. (2019). Effects of curcumin on microglial cells. Neurotoxicity research, 36(1), 12-26.

Giau, V. V., Wu, S. Y., Jamerlan, A., An, S. S. A., Kim, S., & Hulme, J. (2018). Gut microbiota and their neuroinflammatory implications in Alzheimer's disease. Nutrients, 10(11), 1765.

Gibson, G. R., Hutkins, R., Sanders, M. E., Prescott, S. L., Reimer, R. A., Salminen, S. J., ... & Reid, G. (2017). Expert consensus document: The International Scientific Association for Probiotics and Prebiotics (ISAPP) consensus statement on the definition and scope of prebiotics. Nature reviews Gastroenterology & hepatology, 14(8), 491-502.

Goehler, L. E., Gaykema, R. P., Opitz, N., Reddaway, R., Badr, N., & Lyte, M. (2005). Activation in vagal afferents and central autonomic pathways: early responses to intestinal infection with Campylobacter jejuni. Brain, behavior, and immunity, 19(4), 334-344.

González-Reyes, R. E., Nava-Mesa, M. O., Vargas-Sánchez, K., Ariza-Salamanca, D., & Mora-Muñoz, L. (2017). Involvement of astrocytes in Alzheimer's disease from a neuroinflammatory and oxidative stress perspective. Frontiers in Molecular Neuroscience, 10, 427.

Griciuc, A., Serrano-Pozo, A., Parrado, A. R., Lesinski, A. N., Asselin, C. N., Mullin, K., ... & Tanzi, R. E. (2013). Alzheimer's disease risk gene CD33 inhibits microglial uptake of amyloid beta. Neuron, 78(4), 631-643.

Guaraldi, F., & Salvatori, G. (2012). Effect of breast and formula feeding on gut microbiota shaping in newborns. Frontiers in cellular and infection microbiology, 2, 94.

Heijtz, R. D., Wang, S., Anuar, F., Qian, Y., Björkholm, B., Samuelsson, A., ... & Pettersson, S. (2011). Normal gut microbiota modulates brain development and behavior. Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences, 108(7), 3047-3052.

Hoffman, J. D., Yanckello, L. M., Chlipala, G., Hammond, T. C., McCulloch, S. D., Parikh, I., ... & Lin, A. L. (2019). Dietary inulin alters the gut microbiome, enhances systemic metabolism and reduces neuroinflammation in an APOE4 mouse model. PLoS One, 14(8), e0221828.

Hwang, Y. H., Park, S., Paik, J. W., Chae, S. W., Kim, D. H., Jeong, D. G., ... & Chung, Y. C. (2019). Efficacy and safety of Lactobacillus plantarum C29-fermented soybean (DW2009) in individuals with mild cognitive impairment: a 12-week, multi-center, randomized, double-blind, placebo-controlled clinical trial. Nutrients, 11(2), 305.

Jia, S., Lu, Z., Gao, Z., An, J., Wu, X., Li, X., ... & Sun, Y. (2016). Chitosan oligosaccharides alleviate cognitive deficits in an amyloid-β1–42-induced rat model of Alzheimer's disease. International journal of biological macromolecules, 83, 416-425.

Kahn, M. S., Kranjac, D., Alonzo, C. A., Haase, J. H., Cedillos, R. O., McLinden, K. A., ... & Chumley, M. J. (2012). Prolonged elevation in hippocampal Aβ and cognitive deficits following repeated endotoxin exposure in the mouse. Behavioural brain research, 229(1), 176-184.

Kambe, J., Watcharin, S., Makioka-Itaya, Y., Inoue, R., Watanabe, G., Yamaguchi, H., & Nagaoka, K. (2020). Heat-killed Enterococcus fecalis (EC-12) supplement alters the expression of neurotransmitter receptor genes in the prefrontal cortex and alleviates anxiety-like behavior in mice. Neuroscience letters, 720, 134753.

Kametani, F., & Hasegawa, M. (2018). Reconsideration of amyloid hypothesis and tau hypothesis in Alzheimer's disease. Frontiers in neuroscience, 12, 25.

Karl, J. P., Hatch, A. M., Arcidiacono, S. M., Pearce, S. C., Pantoja-Feliciano, I. G., Doherty, L. A., & Soares, J. W. (2018). Effects of psychological, environmental and physical stressors on the gut microbiota. Frontiers in microbiology, 9, 2013.

Kaur, H., Golovko, S., Golovko, M. Y., Singh, S., Darland, D. C., & Combs, C. K. (2020). Effects of probiotic supplementation on short chain fatty acids in the App NL-GF mouse model of Alzheimer's disease. Journal of Alzheimer's Disease, (Preprint), 1-20.

Kesika, P., Suganthy, N., Sivamaruthi, B. S., & Chaiyasut, C. (2020). Role of gut-brain axis, gut microbial composition, and probiotic intervention in Alzheimer's disease. Life sciences, 118627.

Khan, M. S., Ikram, M., Park, J. S., Park, T. J., & Kim, M. O. (2020). Gut microbiota, its role in induction of Alzheimer's disease pathology, and possible therapeutic interventions: special focus on anthocyanins. Cells, 9(4), 853.

Kim, H., Kim, S., Park, S. J., Park, G., Shin, H., Park, M. S., & Kim, J. (2021). Administration of Bifidobacterium bifidum BGN4 and Bifidobacterium longum BORI Improves Cognitive and Memory Function in the Mouse Model of Alzheimer's Disease. Frontiers in Aging Neuroscience, 499.

Knight, R., Vrbanac, A., Taylor, B. C., Aksenov, A., Callewaert, C., Debelius, J., ... & Dorrestein, P. C. (2018). Best practices for analysing microbiomes. Nature Reviews Microbiology, 16(7), 410-422.

Kobayashi, Y., Kuhara, T., Oki, M., & Xiao, J. Z. (2019). Effects of Bifidobacterium breve A1 on the cognitive function of older adults with memory complaints: a randomised, double-blind, placebo-controlled trial. Beneficial microbes, 10(5), 511-520.

Kobayashi, Y., Sugahara, H., Shimada, K., Mitsuyama, E., Kuhara, T., Yasuoka, A., ... & Xiao, J. Z. (2017). Therapeutic potential of Bifidobacterium breve strain A1 for preventing cognitive impairment in Alzheimer's disease. Scientific reports, 7(1), 1-10.

Kowalski, K., & Mulak, A. (2019). Brain-gut-microbiota axis in Alzheimer's disease. Journal of neurogastroenterology and motility, 25(1), 48.

Krabbe, G., Halle, A., Matyash, V., Rinnenthal, J. L., Eom, G. D., Bernhardt, U., ... & Heppner, F. L. (2013). Functional impairment of microglia coincides with Beta-amyloid deposition in mice with Alzheimer-like pathology. PloS one, 8(4), e60921.

Layden, B. T., Yalamanchi, S. K., Wolever, T. M., Dunaif, A., & Lowe Jr, W. L. (2012). Negative association of acetate with visceral adipose tissue and insulin levels. Diabetes, metabolic syndrome and obesity: targets and therapy, 5, 49.Leblhuber, F., Steiner, K., Schuetz, B., Fuchs, D., & Gostner, J. M. (2018). Probiotic supplementation in patients with Alzheimer's dementia-an explorative intervention study. Current Alzheimer Research, 15(12), 1106-1113.

Le Page, A., Dupuis, G., Frost, E. H., Larbi, A., Pawelec, G., Witkowski, J. M., & Fulop, T. (2018). Role of the peripheral innate immune system in the development of Alzheimer's disease. Experimental gerontology, 107, 59-66.

Lin, L., & Zhang, J. (2017). Role of intestinal microbiota and metabolites on gut homeostasis and human diseases. BMC immunology, 18(1), 1-25.

Lizumi, T., Battaglia, T., Ruiz, V., & Perez, G. I. P. (2017). Gut microbiome and antibiotics. Archives of medical research, 48(8), 727-734.

Louis, P., & Flint, H. J. (2017). Formation of propionate and butyrate by the human colonic microbiota. Environmental microbiology, 19(1), 29-41.

Luo, J., Wang, T., Liang, S., Hu, X., Li, W., & Jin, F. (2014). Ingestion of Lactobacillus strain reduces anxiety and improves cognitive function in the hyperammonemia rat. Science China Life Sciences, 57(3), 327-335.

Lynch, C. M., Nagpal, J., Clarke, G., & Cryan, J. F. (2021). Wrapping Things Up: Recent Developments in Understanding the Role of the Microbiome in Regulating Myelination. Current Opinion in Physiology, 100468.

Marín, L., Miguélez, E. M., Villar, C. J., & Lombó, F. (2015). Bioavailability of dietary polyphenols and gut microbiota metabolism: antimicrobial properties. BioMed research international, 2015.

Markowiak-Kopeć, P., & Śliżewska, K. (2020). The effect of probiotics on the production of short-chain fatty acids by human intestinal microbiome. Nutrients, 12(4), 1107.

Markowiak, P., & Śliżewska, K. (2017). Effects of probiotics, prebiotics, and synbiotics on human health. Nutrients, 9(9), 1021.

Megur, A., Baltriukienė, D., Bukelskienė, V., & Burokas, A. (2021). The Microbiota–Gut–Brain Axis and Alzheimer's Disease: Neuroinflammation Is to Blame?. Nutrients, 13(1), 37.

Moro, G., Arslanoglu, S., Stahl, B., Jelinek, J., Wahn, U., & Boehm, G. (2006). A mixture of prebiotic oligosaccharides reduces the incidence of atopic dermatitis during the first six months of age. Archives of disease in childhood, 91(10), 814-819.

Morrison, D. J., & Preston, T. (2016). Formation of short chain fatty acids by the gut microbiota and their impact on human metabolism. Gut microbes, 7(3), 189-200.

Nastasi, C., Candela, M., Bonefeld, C. M., Geisler, C., Hansen, M., Krejsgaard, T., ... & Woetmann, A. (2015). The effect of short-chain fatty acids on human monocyte-derived dendritic cells. Scientific reports, 5(1), 1-10.

Nichols, E., Szoeke, C. E., Vollset, S. E., Abbasi, N., Abd-Allah, F., Abdela, J., ... & Murray, C. J. (2019). Global, regional, and national burden of Alzheimer's disease and other dementias, 1990–2016: a systematic analysis for the Global Burden of Disease Study 2016. The Lancet Neurology, 18(1), 88-106.

Ozben, T., & Ozben, S. (2019). Neuro-inflammation and anti-inflammatory treatment options for Alzheimer's disease. Clinical biochemistry, 72, 87-89.

Pandey, K. R., Naik, S. R., & Vakil, B. V. (2015). Probiotics, prebiotics and synbiotics-a review. Journal of food science and technology, 52(12), 7577-7587.

Park, J., Kim, M., Kang, S. G., Jannasch, A. H., Cooper, B., Patterson, J., & Kim, C. H. (2015). Short-chain fatty acids induce both effector and regulatory T cells by suppression of histone deacetylases and regulation of the mTOR–S6K pathway. Mucosal immunology, 8(1), 80-93.

Peterson, C. T. (2020). Dysfunction of the microbiota-gut-brain axis in neurodegenerative disease: The promise of therapeutic modulation with prebiotics, medicinal herbs, probiotics, and synbiotics. Journal of Evidence-Based Integrative Medicine, 25, 2515690X20957225.

Pompei, A., Cordisco, L., Amaretti, A., Zanoni, S., Matteuzzi, D., & Rossi, M. (2007). Folate production by bifidobacteria as a potential probiotic property. Applied and environmental microbiology, 73(1), 179-185.

Prince, M. J., Wimo, A., Guerchet, M. M., Ali, G. C., Wu, Y. T., & Prina, M. (2015). World Alzheimer Report 2015-The Global Impact of Dementia: An analysis of prevalence, incidence, cost and trends.

Principi, N., & Esposito, S. (2016). Gut microbiota and central nervous system development. Journal of Infection, 73(6), 536-546.

Reid, G., & Hammond, J. A. (2005). Probiotics. Some evidence of their effectiveness. Canadian family physician, 51(11), 1487-1493.

Reyman, M., van Houten, M. A., van Baarle, D., Bosch, A. A., Man, W. H., Chu, M. L. J., ... & Bogaert, D. (2019). Impact of delivery mode-associated gut microbiota dynamics on health in the first year of life. Nature communications, 10(1), 1-12.

Ries, M., & Sastre, M. (2016). Mechanisms of Aβ clearance and degradation by glial cells. Frontiers in aging neuroscience, 8, 160.

Rinninella, E., Raoul, P., Cintoni, M., Franceschi, F., Miggiano, G. A. D., Gasbarrini, A., & Mele, M. C. (2019). What is the healthy gut microbiota composition? A changing ecosystem across age, environment, diet, and diseases. Microorganisms, 7(1), 14.

Rowland, I., Gibson, G., Heinken, A., Scott, K., Swann, J., Thiele, I., & Tuohy, K. (2018). Gut microbiota functions: metabolism of nutrients and other food components. European journal of nutrition, 57(1), 1-24.

Sadler, R., Cramer, J. V., Heindl, S., Kostidis, S., Betz, D., Zuurbier, K. R., ... & Liesz, A. (2020). Short-chain fatty acids improve poststroke recovery via immunological mechanisms. Journal of Neuroscience, 40(5), 1162-1173.

Sánchez-Sarasúa, S., Fernández-Pérez, I., Espinosa-Fernández, V., Sánchez-Pérez, A. M., & Ledesma, J. C. (2020). Can we treat neuroinflammation in Alzheimer's disease?. International Journal of Molecular Sciences, 21(22), 8751.

Sanders, M. E., Merenstein, D. J., Reid, G., Gibson, G. R., & Rastall, R. A. (2019). Probiotics and prebiotics in intestinal health and disease: from biology to the clinic. Nature reviews Gastroenterology & hepatology, 16(10), 605-616.

Savignac, H. M., Corona, G., Mills, H., Chen, L., Spencer, J. P., Tzortzis, G., & Burnet, P. W. (2013). Prebiotic feeding elevates central brain derived neurotrophic factor, N-methyl-D-aspartate receptor subunits and D-serine. Neurochemistry international, 63(8), 756-764.

Sawikr, Y., Yarla, N. S., Peluso, I., Kamal, M. A., Aliev, G., & Bishayee, A. (2017). Neuroinflammation in Alzheimer's disease: the preventive and therapeutic potential of polyphenolic nutraceuticals. Advances in protein chemistry and structural biology, 108, 33-57.

Schley, P. D., & Field, C. J. (2002). The immune-enhancing effects of dietary fibres and prebiotics. British Journal of Nutrition, 87(S2), S221-S230.

Schmidt, K., Cowen, P. J., Harmer, C. J., Tzortzis, G., Errington, S., & Burnet, P. W. (2015). Prebiotic intake reduces the waking cortisol response and alters emotional bias in healthy volunteers. Psychopharmacology, 232(10), 1793-1801.

Sherwin, Eoin, Kiran V. Sandhu, Timothy G. Dinan, and John F. Cryan. "May the force be with you: the light and dark sides of the microbiota–gut–brain axis in neuropsychiatry." CNS drugs 30, no. 11 (2016): 1019-1041.

Sochocka, M., Donskow-Łysoniewska, K., Diniz, B. S., Kurpas, D., Brzozowska, E., & Leszek, J. (2019). The gut microbiome alterations and inflammation-driven pathogenesis of Alzheimer's disease—a critical review. Molecular neurobiology, 56(3), 1841-1851.

Spielman, L. J., Gibson, D. L., & Klegeris, A. (2018). Unhealthy gut, unhealthy brain: The role of the intestinal microbiota in neurodegenerative diseases. Neurochemistry international, 120, 149-163.

Sudo, N., Chida, Y., Aiba, Y., Sonoda, J., Oyama, N., Yu, X. N., ... & Koga, Y. (2004). Postnatal microbial colonization programs the hypothalamic–pituitary–adrenal system for stress response in mice. The Journal of physiology, 558(1), 263-275.

Sun, J., Wang, F., Li, H., Zhang, H., Jin, J., Chen, W., ... & Liu, C. (2015). Neuroprotective effect of sodium butyrate against cerebral ischemia/reperfusion injury in mice. BioMed research international, 2015.

Takada, M., Nishida, K., Kataoka-Kato, A., Gondo, Y., Ishikawa, H., Suda, K., ... & Rokutan, K. (2016). Probiotic Lactobacillus casei strain Shirota relieves stres-associated symptoms by modulating the gut–brain interaction in human and animal models. Neurogastroenterology & Motility, 28(7), 1027-1036.

Tamtaji, O. R., Heidari-Soureshjani, R., Mirhosseini, N., Kouchaki, E., Bahmani, F., Aghadavod, E., ... & Asemi, Z. (2019). Probiotic and selenium co-supplementation, and the effects on clinical, metabolic and genetic status in Alzheimer's disease: a randomized, double-blind, controlled trial. Clinical Nutrition, 38(6), 2569-2575.

Thursby, E., & Juge, N. (2017). Introduction fo the human gut flora. Biochem J, 474(11), 1823-1836.

Valdés, L., Cuervo, A., Salazar, N., Ruas-Madiedo, P., Gueimonde, M., & González, S. (2015). The relationship between phenolic compounds from diet and microbiota: impact on human health. Food & function, 6(8), 2424-2439.

Vázquez, E., Barranco, A., Ramírez, M., Gruart, A., Delgado-García, J. M., Martínez-Lara, E., ... & Rueda, R. (2015). Effects of a human milk oligosaccharide, 2′-fucosyllactose, on hippocampal long-term potentiation and learning capabilities in rodents. The Journal of nutritional biochemistry, 26(5), 455-465.

Verkhratsky, A., & Nedergaard, M. (2018). Physiology of astroglia. Physiological reviews, 98(1), 239-389.

Villegas-Llerena, C., Phillips, A., Garcia-Reitboeck, P., Hardy, J., & Pocock, J. M. (2016). Microglial genes regulating neuroinflammation in the progression of Alzheimer's disease. Current opinion in neurobiology, 36, 74-81.

Vulevic, J., Juric, A., Walton, G. E., Claus, S. P., Tzortzis, G., Toward, R. E., & Gibson, G. R. (2015). Influence of galacto-oligosaccharide mixture (B-GOS) on gut microbiota, immune parameters and metabonomics in elderly persons. British Journal of Nutrition, 114(4), 586-595.

Weaver, C. M. (2013). Galacto-oligosaccharides increase calcium absorption and gut bifidobacteria in young girls: a double-blind cross-over trial. British Journal of Nutrition, 110(7), 1292-1303.

Webers, A., Heneka, M. T., & Gleeson, P. A. (2020). The role of innate immune responses and neuroinflammation in amyloid accumulation and progression of Alzheimer's disease. Immunology and cell biology, 98(1), 28-41.

Weller, J., & Budson, A. (2018). Current understanding of Alzheimer's disease diagnosis and treatment. F1000Research, 7.

Westfall, S., Lomis, N., Kahouli, I., Dia, S. Y., Singh, S. P., & Prakash, S. (2017). Microbiome, probiotics and neurodegenerative diseases: deciphering the gut brain axis. Cellular and molecular life sciences, 74(20), 3769-3787.

Whisner, C. M., Martin, B. R., Schoterman, M. H., Nakatsu, C. H., McCabe, L. D., McCabe, G. P., ... & Wilson, B., & Whelan, K. (2017). Prebiotic inulin-type fructans and galacto-oligosaccharides: definition, specificity, function, and application in gastrointestinal disorders. Journal of gastroenterology and hepatology, 32, 64-68

Yaghoubfar, R., Behrouzi, A., Ashrafian, F., Shahryari, A., Moradi, H. R., Choopani, S., ... & Siadat, S. D. (2020). Modulation of serotonin signaling/metabolism by Akkermansia muciniphila and its extracellular vesicles through the gut-brain axis in mice. Scientific reports, 10(1), 1-12.

Yang, X., Yu, D., Xue, L., Li, H., & Du, J. (2020). Probiotics modulate the microbiota–gut–brain axis and improve memory deficits in aged SAMP8 mice. Acta Pharmaceutica Sinica B, 10(3), 475-487.

Zenaro, E., Piacentino, G., & Constantin, G. (2017). The blood-brain barrier in Alzheimer's disease. Neurobiology of disease, 107, 41-56.

Zhao, J., Bi, W., Xiao, S., Lan, X., Cheng, X., Zhang, J., ... & Zhu, L. (2019). Neuroinflammation induced by lipopolysaccharide causes cognitive impairment in mice. Scientific reports, 9(1), 1-12.

KAYNAKLAR

Abildgaard, A., Lund, S., & Hougaard, K. S. (2014). Chronic high-fat diet increases acute neuroendocrine stress response independently of prenatal dexamethasone treatment in male rats. *Acta neuropsychiatrica*, *26*(1), 8-18.

Ader, R., Cohen, N., & Felten, D. (1995). Psychoneuroimmunology: Interactions between the nervous system and the immune system. The Lancet, 345, 99–103. doi:10.1016/ s0140-6736(95)90066-7

Alford, L. (2007). Findings of interest from immunology and psychoneuroimmunology. *Manual Therapy*, 12, 176–180

Allen, A. P., Hutch, W., Borre, Y. E., Kennedy, P. J., Temko, A., Boylan, G., ... & Clarke, G. (2016). Bifidobacterium longum 1714 as a translational psychobiotic: modulation of stress, electrophysiology and neurocognition in healthy volunteers. *Translational psychiatry*, *6*(11), e939-e939.

Alzoubi, K. H., Abdul-Razzak, K. K., Khabour, O. F., Al-Tuweiq, G. M., Alzubi, M. A., & Alkadhi, K. A. (2013). Caffeine prevents cognitive impairment induced by chronic psychosocial stress and/or high fat–high carbohydrate diet. *Behavioural brain research*, *237*, 7-14.

Amini, S., Jafarirad, S., & Amani, R. (2019). Postpartum depression and vitamin D: A systematic review. *Critical reviews in food science and nutrition*, *59*(9), 1514-1520.

Amminger, G. P., Schäfer, M. R., Schlögelhofer, M., Klier, C. M., & McGorry, P. D. (2015). Longer-term outcome in the prevention of psychotic disorders by the Vienna omega-3 study. *Nature communications*, *6*(1), 1-7.

Anderson, M. T., & Armstrong, S. K. (2006). The Bordetella bfe system: growth and transcriptional response to siderophores, catechols, and neuroendocrine catecholamines. *Journal of bacteriology*, *188*(16), 5731-5740.

Appleton, A. A., Buka, S. L., McCormick, M. C., Koenen, K. C., Loucks, E. B., & Kubzansky, L. D. (2012). The association between childhood emotional functioning and adulthood inflammation is modified by early-life socioeconomic status. Health Psychology, 31, 413– 422. doi:10.1037/ a0027300

Appleton, K. M., Sallis, H. M., Perry, R., Ness, A. R., & Churchill, R. (2016). ω-3 Fatty acids for major depressive disorder in adults: an abridged Cochrane review. *BMJ open*, *6*(3), e010172.

Asevedo, E., Rizzo, L. B., Gadelha, A., Mansur, R. B., Ota, V. K., Berberian, A. A., et al. (2014). Peripheral interleukin-2 level is associated with negative symptoms and cognitive performance in schizophrenia. *Physiology and Behavior*, 129, 194–198.

Ashley, N. T., & Demas, G. E. (2017). Neuroendocrine-immune circuits, phenotypes, and interactions. *Hormones and Behavior*, *87*, 25-34.

Aspelund, A., Antila, S., Proulx, S. T., Karlsen, T. V., Karaman, S., Detmar, M., … Alitalo, K. (2015). A dural lymphatic vascular system that drains brain interstitial fluid and macromolecules. *Journal of Experimental Medicine,* 212, 991–999. doi:10.1084/jem. 20142290

Avitsur, R., Stark, J. L., & Sheridan, J. F. (2001). Social stress induces glucocorticoid resistance in subordinate animals. *Hormones and Behavior*, 39, 247–257. doi:10.1006/ hbeh.2001.1653

Baldwin, H. E., Bhatia, N. C., Friedman, A., Prunty, T., Martin, R., & Seite, S. (2017). The role of cutaneous microbiota harmony in maintaining a functional skin barrier. *SKIN The Journal of cutaneous medicine*, *1*, 139.

Barton, G. M. (2008). A calculated response: Control of inflammation by the innate immune system. Journal of Clinical Investigation, 118, 413–420. doi:10.1172/JCI34431

Beasley, F. C., Marolda, C. L., Cheung, J., Buac, S., & Heinrichs, D. E. (2011). Staphylococcus aureus transporters Hts, Sir, and Sst capture iron liberated from human transferrin by Staphyloferrin A, Staphyloferrin B, and catecholamine stress hormones, respectively, and contribute to virulence. *Infection and immunity*, *79*(6), 2345-2355.

Belkaid, Y., & Harrison, O. J. (2017). Homeostatic immunity and the microbiota. Immunity, 46(4), 562-576.

Benros, M. E., Nielsen, P. R., Nordentoft, M., Eaton, W. W., Dalton, S. O., & Mortensen, P. B. (2011). Autoimmune diseases and severe infections as risk factors for schizophrenia: A 30-year population based register study. American Journal of Psychiatry, 168(12), 1303–1310.

Bierhaus, A., Wolf, J., Andrassy, M., Rohleder, N., Humpert, P. M., Petrov, D., ... & Nawroth, P. P. (2003). A mechanism converting psychosocial stress into mononuclear cell activation. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, *100*(4), 1920-1925.

Bolino, C. M., & Bercik, P. (2010). Pathogenic factors involved in the development of irritable bowel syndrome: focus on a microbial role. *Infectious Disease Clinics*, *24*(4), 961-975.

Bozzatello, P., De Rosa, M. L., Rocca, P., & Bellino, S. (2020). Effects of Omega 3 Fatty Acids on Main Dimensions of Psychopathology. *International journal of molecular sciences*, *21*(17), 6042.

Brandhorst, S., Choi, I. Y., Wei, M., Cheng, C. W., Sedrakyan, S., Navarrete, G., ... & Longo, V. D. (2015). A periodic diet that mimics fasting promotes multi-system regeneration, enhanced cognitive performance, and healthspan. *Cell metabolism*, *22*(1), 86-99.

Brotman, R. M., Ravel, J., Cone, R. A., & Zenilman, J. M. (2010). Rapid fluctuation of the vaginal microbiota measured by Gram stain analysis. *Sexually transmitted infections*, *86*(4), 297-302.

Brown, R. L., & Clarke, T. B. (2017). The regulation of host defences to infection by the microbiota. *Immunology*, *150*(1), 1-6.

Brownlow, M. L., Jung, S. H., Moore, R. J., Bechmann, N., & Jankord, R. (2017). Nutritional ketosis affects metabolism and behavior in Sprague-Dawley rats in both control and chronic stress environments. *Frontiers in molecular neuroscience*, *10*, 129.

Brydon, L., Edwards, S., Jia, H., Mohamed-Ali, V., Zachary, I., Martin, J. F., & Steptoe, A. (2005). Psychological stress activates interleukin-1β gene expression in human mononuclear cells. *Brain, behavior, and immunity*, *19*(6), 540-546.

Calder, P. C. (2006). n-3 polyunsaturated fatty acids, inflammation, and inflammatory diseases. American Journal of Clinical Nutrition, 83, 1505S–1519S. doi:10.1093/ajcn/ 83.6.1505s

Calder, P. C., Albers, R., Antoine, J. M., Blum, S., Bourdet-Sicard, R., Ferns, G. A., ... & Zhao, J. (2009). Inflammatory disease processes and interactions with nutrition. *British Journal of Nutrition*, *101*(1), 1-45.

Capuron, L., & Miller, A. H. (2004). Cytokines and psychopathology: Lessons from interferon-alpha. Biological Psychiatry, 56, 819–824. doi:10.1016/j.biopsych.2004.02.009

Carpenter, L. L., Gawuga, C. E., Tyrka, A. R., & Price, L. H. (2012). C-reactive protein, early life stress, and wellbeing in healthy adults. Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica, 126, 402–410. doi:10.1111/ j.1600-0447.2012.01892.x

Carpenter, L. L., Gawuga, C. E., Tyrka, A. R., Lee, J. K., Anderson, G. M., & Price, L. H. (2010). Association between plasma IL-6 response to acute stress and early-life adversity in healthy adults. Neuropsychopharmacology, 35, 2617–2623.

Carroll, J. E., Cohen, S., & Marsland, A. L. (2011). Early childhood socioeconomic status is associated with circulating interleukin-6 among mid-life adults. Brain, Behavior, and Immunity, 25, 1468–1474. doi:10.1016/j.bbi.2011.05.016

Chakraborty, S., Tripathi, S. J., Raju, T. R., & Rao, B. S. (2020). Mechanisms underlying remediation of depression-associated anxiety by chronic N-acetyl cysteine treatment. *Psychopharmacology*, *237*(10), 2967-2981.

Charoenngam, N. and Holick, M. F. (2020). Immunologic Effects of Vitamin D on Human Health and Disease. *Nutrients*, 12, 2097.

Chao, L., Liu, C., Sutthawongwadee, S., Li, Y., Lv, W., Chen, W., ... & Guo, S. (2020). Effects of probiotics on depressive or anxiety variables in healthy participants under stress conditions or with a depressive or anxiety diagnosis: A meta-analysis of randomized controlled trials. *Frontiers in neurology*, *11*, 421.

Chasapis, C. T., Ntoupa, P. S. A., Spiliopoulou, C. A., & Stefanidou, M. E. (2020). Recent aspects of the effects of zinc on human health. *Archives of toxicology*, *94*(5).

Cheng, L. H., Liu, Y. W., Wu, C. C., Wang, S., & Tsai, Y. C. (2019). Psychobiotics in mental health, neurodegenerative and neurodevelopmental disorders. *Journal of food and drug analysis*, *27*(3), 632-648.

Cheng, Y., Pardo, M., de Souza Armini, R., Martinez, A., Mouhsine, H., Zagury, J.-F., et al. (2016). Stress-induced neuroinfl ammation is mediated by GSK3-dependent TLR4 signaling that promotes susceptibility to depression-like behavior. *Brain, Behavior, and Immunity*, 53, 207–222.

Chiu, G. S., & Freund, G. G. (2014). Modulation of neuroimmunity by adenosine and its receptors: metabolism to mental illness. *Metabolism*, *63*(12), 1491-1498.

Choi, J. M., Jo, J. Y., Baik, J. W., Kim, S., Kim, C. S., & Jeong, S. M. (2017). Risk factors and outcomes associated with a higher use of inotropes in kidney transplant recipients. *Medicine*, *96*(1).

Christmas, D. M., Potokar, J., & Davies, S. J. (2011). A biological pathway linking infl ammation and depression: Activation of indoleamine 2,3-dioxygenase. *Neuropsychiatric Disease and Treatment*, 7 , 431–439.

Cocco, J. F., Antonetti, J. W., Burns, J. L., Heggers, J. P., & Blackwell, S. J. (2010). Characterization of the nasal, sublingual, and oropharyngeal mucosa microbiota in cleft lip and palate individuals before and after surgical repair. *The Cleft palate-craniofacial journal*, *47*(2), 151-155.

Cohen, S., & Herbert, T. B. (1996). Health psychology: Psychological factors and physical disease from the perspective of human psychoneuroimmunology. Annual Review of Psychology, 47, 113–142. doi:10.1146/annurev.psych.47.1.113

Cole, S. W., Arevalo, J. M., Takahashi, R., Sloan, E. K., Lutgendorf, S. K., Sood, A. K., Sheridan, J. F., & Seeman, T. E. (2010). Computational identification of gene-social environment interaction at the human IL6 locus. Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America, 107, 5681–5686. doi:10.1073/pnas.0911515107

Costa, M. C., Santos, J. R. A., Ribeiro, M. J. A., de Freitas, G. J. C., Bastos, R. W., Ferreira, G. F., ... & Santos, D. A. (2016). The absence of microbiota delays the inflammatory response to Cryptococcus gattii. *International Journal of Medical Microbiology*, *306*(4), 187-195.

Costa, M. M., Silva, A. S. D., Paim, F. C., França, R., Dornelles, G. L., Thomé, G. R., ... & Monteiro, S. G. (2012). Cholinesterase as inflammatory markers in a experimental infection by Trypanosoma evansi in rabbits. *Anais da Academia Brasileira de Ciências*, *84*, 1105-1113.

Craig, O. F., & Quigley, E. M. (2010). Bacteria, genetics and irritable bowel syndrome. *Expert review of gastroenterology & hepatology*, *4*(3), 271-276.

Dantzer, R., O'Connor, J. C., Freund, G. G., Johnson, R. W., & Kelley, K. W. (2008). From inflammation to sickness and depression: When the immune system subjugates the brain. Nature reviews neuroscience, 9, 46–56.

de Sousa Rodrigues, M. E., Bekhbat, M., Houser, M. C., Chang, J., Walker, D. I., Jones, D. P., ... & Tansey, M. G. (2017). Chronic psychological stress and high-fat high-fructose diet disrupt metabolic and inflammatory gene networks in the brain, liver, and gut and promote behavioral deficits in mice. *Brain, behavior, and immunity*, *59*, 158-172.

DellaGioia, N., & Hannestad, J. (2010). A critical review of human endotoxin administration as an experimental paradigm of depression. *Neuroscience and Biobehavioral Reviews*, 34, 130–143. doi:10.1016/j.neubiorev.2009.07.014.

Dief, A. E., Samy, D. M., & Dowedar, F. I. (2015). Impact of exercise and vitamin B1 intake on hippocampal brain-derived neurotrophic factor and spatial memory performance in a rat model of stress. *Journal of nutritional science and vitaminology*, *61*(1), 1-7.

Dinan, T.G., Stanton, C., Cryan, J.F. Psychobiotics: a novel class of psychotropic. *Biol Psychiatry*. 2013 Nov 15;74(10):720-6. doi: 10.1016/j.biopsych.2013.05.001.

Dimitrov, D. H., Lee, S., Yantis, J., Valdez, C., Paredes, R. M., Braida, N., et al. (2013). Differential correlations between infl ammatory cytokines and psychopathology in veterans with schizophrenia: Potential role for IL-17 pathway. Schizophrenia Research, 151 , 29–35.

Donath, M. Y. (2011). Inflammation as a sensor of metabolic stress in obesity and type 2 diabetes. *Endocrinology*, 152,4005–4006.

Dowd, S. E. (2007). Escherichia coli O157: H7 gene expression in the presence of catecholamine norepinephrine. *FEMS microbiology letters*, *273*(2), 214-223.

Dowlati, Y., Herrmann, N., Swardfager, W., Liu, H., Sham, L., Reim, E. K., & Lanctôt, K. L. (2010). A meta-analysis of cytokines in major depression. *Biological Psychiatry*, 67, 446– 457. doi:10.1016/j.biopsych.2009.09.033.

Dudenkov, D.V., Mara, K.C., Petterson, T.M., Maxson, J.A., Thacher, T.D. (2018). Serum 25-Hydroxyvitamin D Values and Risk of All-Cause and Cause-Specific Mortality: A Population-Based Cohort Study. *Mayo Clin. Proc*. 93, 721–730.

Dwivedi, Y., & Zhang, H. (2016). Altered ERK1/2 signaling in the brain of learned helpless rats: Relevance in vulnerability to developing stress-induced depression. *Neural Plasticity*, 2016, 7383724

Emamian, E. S. (2012). AKT/GSK3 signaling pathway and schizophrenia. *Frontiers in Molecular Neuroscience,* 5, 33.

Enriquez-Barreto, L., & Morales, M. (2016). The PI3K signaling pathway as a pharmacological target in Autism related disorders and Schizophrenia. Molecular and Cellular Therapies, 4, 2.

Epel, E. S., Blackburn, E. H., Lin, J., Dhabhar, F. S., Adler, N. E., Morrow, J. D., & Cawthon, R. M. (2004). Accelerated telomere shortening in response to life stress. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, *101*(49), 312-315.

Esposito, K., Nappo, F., Giugliano, F., Giugliano, G., Marfella, R., & Giugliano, D. (2003). Effect of dietary antioxidants on postprandial endothelial dysfunction induced by a high-fat meal in healthy subjects. *The American journal of clinical nutrition*, *77*(1), 139-143.

Esposito, K., Nappo, F., Marfella, R., Giugliano, G., Giugliano, F., Ciotola, M., ... & Giugliano, D. (2002). Inflammatory cytokine concentrations are acutely increased by hyperglycemia in humans: role of oxidative stress. *Circulation*, *106*(16), 2067-2072.

Everest, P. (2007). Stress and bacteria: microbial endocrinology. *Gut*, *56*(8), 1037-1038.

Fagundes, C. P., & Way, B. (2014). Early-life stress and adult inflammation. *Current Directions in Psychological Science,* 23, 277–283. doi:10.1177/0963721414535603

Finucane, O. M., Lyons, C. L., Murphy, A. M., Reynolds, C. M., Klinger, R., Healy, N. P., ... & Roche, H. M. (2015). Monounsaturated fatty acid–enriched high-fat diets impede adipose NLRP3 inflammasome–mediated IL-1β secretion and insulin resistance despite obesity. *Diabetes*, *64*(6), 2116-2128.

Firth, J., Stubbs, B., Teasdale, S. B., Ward, P. B., Veronese, N., Shivappa, N., ... & Sarris, J. (2018). Diet as a hot topic in psychiatry: a population-scale study of nutritional intake and inflammatory potential in severe mental illness. *World Psychiatry*, 17(3), 365.

Fransen, F., van Beek, A. A., Borghuis, T., Meijer, B., Hugenholtz, F., van der Gaast-de Jongh, C., ... & de Vos, P. (2017). The impact of gut microbiota on gender-specific differences in immunity. *Frontiers in immunology*, *8*, 754.

Freeman, M. P., Hibbeln, J. R., Wisner, K. L., Davis, J. M., Mischoulon, D., Peet, M., ... & Stoll, A. L. (2006). Omega-3 fatty acids: evidence basis for treatment and future research in psychiatry. *Journal of Clinical psychiatry*, *67*(12), 1954.

Freestone, P. P., & Lyte, M. (2008). Microbial endocrinology: experimental design issues in the study of interkingdom signalling in infectious disease. *Advances in applied microbiology*, *64*, 75-105.

Freestone, P. P., Al-Dayan, N., & Lyte, M. (2016). Staphylococci, catecholamine inotropes and hospital-acquired infections. *Microbial Endocrinology: Interkingdom Signaling in Infectious Disease and Health*, 183-199.

Freestone, P. P., Haigh, R. D., & Lyte, M. (2007). Blockade of catecholamine-induced growth by adrenergic and dopaminergic receptor antagonists in Escherichia coli O157: H7, Salmonella enterica and Yersinia enterocolitica. *BMC microbiology*, *7*(1), 1-13.

Freestone, P. P., Haigh, R. D., Williams, P. H., & Lyte, M. (2003). Involvement of enterobactin in norepinephrine-mediated iron supply from transferrin to enterohaemorrhagic Escherichia coli. *FEMS microbiology letters*, *222*(1), 39-43.

Freestone, P. P., Sandrini, S. M., Haigh, R. D., & Lyte, M. (2008). Microbial endocrinology: how stress influences susceptibility to infection. *Trends in microbiology*, *16*(2), 55-64.

Freestone, P., & Lyte, M. (2010). Stress and microbial endocrinology: prospects for ruminant nutrition. *Animal*, *4*(7), 1248-1257.

Fu, Y., Kaneko, K., Lin, H. Y., Mo, Q., Xu, Y., Suganami, T., ... & Fukuda, M. (2020). Gut hormone GIP induces inflammation and insulin resistance in the hypothalamus. *Endocrinology*, *161*(9), bqaa102.

Fuligni, A. J., Telzer, E. H., Bower, J., Cole, S. W., Kiang, L., & Irwin, M. R. (2009). A preliminary study of daily interpersonal stress and C-reactive protein levels among adolescents from Latin

American and European backgrounds. *Psychosomatic Medicine*, 71, 329–333. doi:10.1097/PSY.0b013e3181921b1f

Gadelha, A., Yonamine, C. M., Nering, M., Rizzo, L. B., Noto, C., Cogo-Moreira, H., et al. (2015). Angiotensin converting enzyme activity is positively associated with IL-17a levels in patients with schizophrenia. *Psychiatry Research*, 229, 702–707.

Ganal-Vonarburg, S. C., Fuhrer, T., & Gomez de Agüero, M. (2017). Maternal microbiota and antibodies as advocates of neonatal health. *Gut Microbes*, *8*(5), 479-485.

Garza, J. C., Guo, M., Zhang, W., & Lu, X.-Y. (2012). Leptin restores adult hippocampal neurogenesis in a chronic unpredictable stress model of depression and reverses glucocorticoid induced inhibition of GSK-3β/β-catenin signaling. *Molecular Psychiatry*, 17, 790–808.

Ge, J.F., Qi, C.C., & Zhou, J.N. (2013). Imbalance of leptin pathway and hypothalamus synaptic plasticity markers are associated with stress-induced depression in rats. *Behavioural Brain Research*, 249, 38–43.

Geva-Zatorsky, N., Sefik, E., Kua, L., Pasman, L., Tan, T. G., Ortiz-Lopez, A., ... & Kasper, D.L. (2017). Mining the human gut microbiota for immunomodulatory organisms. *Cell*, *168*(5), 928-943.

Gimeno, D., Kivimäki, M., Brunner, E. J., Elovainio, M., De Vogli, R., Steptoe, A., … Ferrie, J. E. (2009). Associations of C-reactive protein and interleukin-6 with cognitive symptoms of depression: 12-year follow-up of the Whitehall II study. *Psychological Medicine*, 39, 413–423. doi:10.1017/S0033291708003723.

Giugliano, D., Ceriello, A., & Esposito, K. (2006). The effects of diet on inflammation: emphasis on the metabolic syndrome. *Journal of the American College of Cardiology*, *48*(4), 677-685.

Giugliano, D., Ceriello, A., & Esposito, K. (2008). Glucose metabolism and hyperglycemia. *The American journal of clinical nutrition*, *87*(1), 217-222.

Glaser, R., & Kiecolt-Glaser, J. K. (2005). Stress-induced immune dysfunction: Implications for health. *Nature Reviews Immunology*, 5, 243–251. doi:10.1038/nri1571

Glaser, R., Robles, T. F., Sheridan, J., Malarkey, W. B., & Kiecolt-Glaser, J. K. (2003). Mild depressive symptoms are associated with amplified and prolonged inflammatory responses after influenza virus vaccination in older adults. *Archives of general psychiatry*, *60*(10), 1009-1014.

Gong, Y., Yang, Y., Chen, X., Yang, M., Huang, D., Yang, R., ... & Xiong, Z. (2017). Hyperoside protects against chronic mild stress-induced learning and memory deficits. *Biomedicine & Pharmacotherapy*, *91*, 831-840.

Gonzales, X. F., Castillo-Rojas, G., Castillo-Rodal, A. I., Tuomanen, E., & Lopez-Vidal, Y. (2013). Catecholamine norepinephrine diminishes lung epithelial cell adhesion of Streptococcus pneumoniae by binding iron. *Microbiology*, *159*, 2333-2341.

Gostner, J. M., Becker, K., Croft, K. D., Woodman, R. J., Puddey, I. B., Fuchs, D., & Hodgson, J. M. (2015). Regular consumption of black tea increases circulating kynurenine concentrations: A randomized controlled trial. *BBA Clinical*, *3*, 31-35.

Graff, L. A., Walker, J. R., & Bernstein, C. N. (2009). Depression and anxiety in inflammatory bowel disease: A review of comorbidity and management. *Inflammatory Bowel Diseases*, 15, 1105–1118. doi:10.1002/ibd.20873.

Grebe, K. M., Takeda, K., Hickman, H. D., Bailey, A. L., Embry, A. C., Bennink, J. R., & Yewdell, J. W. (2010). Cutting edge: Sympathetic nervous system increases proinflammatory cytokines and exacerbates influenza A virus pathogenesis. *The Journal of Immunology*, 184, 540–544. doi:10.4049/jimmunol.0903395

Grisanti, L. A., Woster, A. P., Dahlman, J., Sauter, E. R., Combs, C. K., & Porter, J. E. (2011). α1-adrenergic receptors positively regulate Toll-like receptor cytokine production from human monocytes and macrophages. *Journal of Pharmacology and Experimental Therapeutics*, 338, 648–657. doi:10.1124/jpet.110.178012

Groves, N. J., Zhou, M., Jhaveri, D. J., McGrath, J. J., & Burne, T. H. (2017). Adult vitamin D deficiency exacerbates impairments caused by social stress in BALB/c and C57BL/6 mice. *Psychoneuroendocrinology*, *86*, 53-63.

Gruys, E., Toussaint, M. J., Niewold, T. A., & Koopmans, S. J. (2005). Acute phase reaction and acute phase proteins. *Journal of Zhejiang University Sciences* B, 6, 1045–1056. doi: 10.1631/jzus.2005.B1045

Gualdoni, G. A., Fuchs, D., Zlabinger, G. J., & Gostner, J. M. (2016). Resveratrol intake enhances indoleamine-2, 3-dioxygenase activity in humans. *Pharmacological Reports*, *68*(5), 1065-1068.

Gualtieri, P., Marchetti, M., Cioccoloni, G., De Lorenzo, A., Romano, L., Cammarano, A., ... & Di Renzo, L. (2020). Psychobiotics regulate the anxiety symptoms in carriers of allele A of IL-1β gene: A randomized, placebo-controlled clinical trial. *Mediators of inflammation*, *2020*.

Guest, P. C., Schwarz, E., Krishnamurthy, D., Harris, L. W., Leweke, F. M., Rothermundt, M., et al. (2011). Altered levels of circulating insulin and other neuroendocrine hormones associated with the onset of schizophrenia. *Psychoneuroendocrinology*, 36 , 1092–1096.

Guu, T. W., Mischoulon, D., Sarris, J., Hibbeln, J., McNamara, R. K., Hamazaki, K., ... & Su, K. P. (2020). A multi-national, multi-disciplinary Delphi consensus study on using omega-3 polyunsaturated fatty acids (n-3 PUFAs) for the treatment of major depressive disorder. *Journal of affective disorders*, *265*, 233-238.

Haroon, E., Raison, C. L., & Miller, A. H. (2012). Psychoneuroimmunology meets neuropsychopharmacology: Translational implications of the impact of inflammation on behavior. *Neuropsychopharmacology*, 37, 137–162. doi:10.1038/npp.2011.205

Hart, B. L. (1988). Biological basis of the behavior of sick animals. *Neuroscience and Biobehavioral Reviews*, 12, 123–137. doi:10.1016/S0149-7634(88)80004-6

Hauger, R. L., Risbrough, V., Oakley, R. H., Olivares-Reyes, J. A., & Dautzenberg, F. M. (2009). Role of CRF receptor signaling in stress vulnerability, anxiety, and depression. *Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences,* 1179, 120–143.

He, L., Zhang, J., Zhao, J., Ma, N., Kim, S. W., Qiao, S., & Ma, X. (2018). Autophagy: the last defense against cellular nutritional stress. *Advances in Nutrition*, *9*(4), 493-504.

Hegde, M., Wood, T. K., & Jayaraman, A. (2009). The neuroendocrine hormone norepinephrine increases Pseudomonas aeruginosa PA14 virulence through the las quorum-sensing pathway. *Applied microbiology and biotechnology*, *84*(4), 763-776.

Hennessy, M. B., Schiml-Webb, P. A., & Deak, T. (2009). Separation, sickness, and depression: A new perspective on an old animal model. *Current Directions in Psychological Science*, 18, 227–231. doi:10.1111/j.1467-8721.2009.01641.x

Hibbeln, J. R. (1998). Fish consumption and major depression. *Lancet*, *351*(9110), 1213.

Holick, M.F. (2018). The Death D-fying Vitamin. *Mayo Clin. Proc*. 93, 679–681.

Horiuchi, Y., Kimura, R., Kato, N., Fujii, T., Seki, M., Endo, T., ... & Kawashima, K. (2003). Evolutional study on acetylcholine expression. *Life sciences*, *72*(15), 1745-1756.

Howren, M. B., Lamkin, D. M., & Suls, J. (2009). Associations of depression with C-reactive protein, IL-1, and IL-6: a meta-analysis. *Psychosomatic medicine*, *71*(2), 171-186.

Huang, J. L., Zhang, Y. L., Wang, C. C., Zhou, J. R., Ma, Q., Wang, X., Shen, X. H., & Jiang, C. L. (2012). Enhanced phosphorylation of MAPKs by NE promotes TNF-α production by macrophage through α adrenergic receptor. *Inflammation*, 35, 527–534. doi:10.1007/ s10753-011-9342-4

Irwin, M. R. (2008). Human psychoneuroimmunology: 20 years of discovery. *Brain, Behavior, and Immunity*, 22, 129–139

Irwin, M. R., & Cole, S. W. (2011). Reciprocal regulation of the neural and innate immune systems. *Nature Reviews Immunology*, 11, 625–632. doi:10.1038/nri3042

Irwin, M. R., & Slavich, G. M. (2017). Psychoneuroimmunology. In J. T. Cacioppo, L. G. Tassinary, & G. G. Berntson (Eds.), *Handbook of psychophysiology* (4th ed., pp. 377–398). New York, NY: Cambridge University Press.

Jenny, M., Schroecksnadel, S., & Fuchs, D. (2011). Testing for immunomodulatory properties of nanoparticles. *Journal of biomedical nanotechnology*, *7*(1), 11-12.

Jiang, P., Zhang, W. Y., Cai, H. L., Liu, Y. P., & Chen, L. Y. (2013). Stress and vitamin D: altered vitamin D metabolism in both the hippocampus and myocardium of chronic unpredictable mild stress exposed rats. *Psychoneuroendocrinology*, *38*(10), 2091-2098.

Jiang, X., Jia, L. W., Li, X. H., Cheng, X. S., Xie, J. Z., Ma, Z. W., ... & Zhou, X. W. (2013). Capsaicin ameliorates stress-induced Alzheimer's disease-like pathological and cognitive impairments in rats. *Journal of Alzheimer's Disease*, *35*(1), 91-105.

Karasawa, T., Kawashima, A., Usui-Kawanishi, F., Watanabe, S., Kimura, H., Kamata, R., ... & Takahashi, M. (2018). Saturated fatty acids undergo intracellular crystallization and activate the NLRP3 inflammasome in macrophages. *Arteriosclerosis, thrombosis, and vascular biology*, *38*(4), 744-756.

Kawai, T., & Akira, S. (2007). Antiviral signaling through pattern recognition receptors. *Journal of Biochemistry,* 141, 137–145. doi:10.1093/jb/mvm032

Kemeny, M. E. (2009). Psychobiological responses to social threat: Evolution of a psychological model in psychoneuroimmunology. *Brain, Behavior, and Immunity*, 23, 1–9.

Kiecolt-Glaser, J. K., Gouin, J. P., Weng, N. P., Malarkey, W. B., Beversdorf, D. Q., & Glaser, R. (2011). Childhood adversity heightens the impact of later-life caregiving stress on telomere length and inflammation. *Psychosomatic Medicine*, 73, 16–22. doi:10.1097/PSY. 0b013e31820573b6

Kiecolt-Glaser, J. K. (2010). Stress, Food, and Inflammation: Psychoneuroimmunology and Nutrition at the Cutting Edge. *Psychosom Med*. 2010 May ; 72(4): 365–369. doi:10.1097/PSY.0b013e3181dbf489.

Kiecolt-Glaser, J. K., Loving, T. J., Stowell, J. R., Malarkey, W. B., Lemeshow, S., Dickinson, S. L., & Glaser, R. (2005). Hostile marital interactions, proinflammatory cytokine production, and wound healing. *Archives of general psychiatry*, *62*(12), 1377-1384.

Kiecolt-Glaser, J. K., McGuire, L., Robles, T. F., & Glaser, R. (2002). Emotions, morbidity, and mortality: New perspectives from psychoneuroimmunology. *Annual review of psychology*, *53*(1), 83-107.

Kiecolt-Glaser, J. K., Preacher, K. J., MacCallum, R. C., Atkinson, C., Malarkey, W. B., & Glaser, R. (2003). Chronic stress and age-related increases in the proinflammatory cytokine IL-6. *Proceedings of the national Academy of Sciences*, *100*(15), 9090-9095.

Kishi, T., Miyake, N., Okuya, M., Sakuma, K., & Iwata, N. (2020). N-acetylcysteine as an adjunctive treatment for bipolar depression and major depressive disorder: a systematic review and meta-analysis of double-blind, randomized placebo-controlled trials. *Psychopharmacology*, 237(11), 3481-3487.

Leclercq, S., Le Roy, T., Furgiuele, S., Coste, V., Bindels, L. B., Leyrolle, Q., ... & Delzenne, N. M. (2020). Gut microbiota-induced changes in β-Hydroxybutyrate metabolism are linked to altered sociability and depression in alcohol use disorder. *Cell reports*, *33*(2), 108238.

Lee, J. Y., Janes, B. K., Passalacqua, K. D., Pfleger, B. F., Bergman, N. H., Liu, H., ... & Sherman, D. H. (2007). Biosynthetic Analysis of the Petrobactin Siderophore Pathway from Bacillusanthracis. *Journal of bacteriology*, *189*(5), 1698-1710.

Leem, Y.-H., Yoon, S.-S., Kim, Y.-H., & Jo, S. A. (2014). Disrupted MEK/ERK signaling in the medial orbital cortex and dorsal endopiriform nuclei of the prefrontal cortex in a chronic restraint stress mouse model of depression. *Neuroscience Letters*, 580, 163–168.

Leonard, B. E., & Myint, A. (2009). The psychoneuroimmunology of depression. *Human Psychopharmacology,* 24, 165–175.

Li, H., Lin, S., Qin, T., Li, H., Ma, Z., & Ma, S. (2017). Senegenin exerts anti-depression effect in mice induced by chronic un-predictable mild stress via inhibition of NF-κB regulating NLRP3 signal pathway. *International immunopharmacology*, *53*, 24-32.

Lin, C., Shao, B., Huang, H., Zhou, Y., & Lin, Y. (2015). Maternal high fat diet programs stress-induced behavioral disorder in adult offspring. *Physiology & behavior*, *152*, 119-127.

Liu, W.-X., Wang, J., Xie, Z.-M., Xu, N., Zhang, G.-F., Jia, M., et al. (2016). Regulation of glutamate transporter 1 via BDNF-TrkB signaling plays a role in the anti-apoptotic and antidepressant effects of ketamine in chronic unpredictable stress model of depression. *Psychopharmacology,* 233, 405–415.

Liu, X., & Liu, C. (2017). Baicalin ameliorates chronic unpredictable mild stress-induced depressive behavior: Involving the inhibition of NLRP3 inflammasome activation in rat prefrontal cortex. *International immunopharmacology*, *48*, 30-34.

Lofgren, J. L., Whary, M. T., Ge, Z., Muthupalani, S., Taylor, N. S., Mobley, M., ... & Fox, J. G. (2011). Lack of commensal flora in Helicobacter pylori–infected INS-GAS mice reduces gastritis and delays intraepithelial neoplasia. *Gastroenterology*, *140*(1), 210-220.

Long-Smith, C., O'Riordan, K. J., Clarke, G., Stanton, C., Dinan, T. G., & Cryan, J. F. (2020). Microbiota-gut-brain axis: new therapeutic opportunities. *Annual review of pharmacology and toxicology*, *60*, 477-502.

Łoniewski, I., Misera, A., Skonieczna-Żydecka, K., Kaczmarczyk, M., Kaźmierczak-Siedlecka, K., Misiak, B., ... & Samochowiec, J. (2021). Major Depressive Disorder and gut microbiota–Association not causation. A scoping review. *Progress in Neuro-Psychopharmacology and Biological Psychiatry*, 110111.

Lopez-Garcia, E., Schulze, M. B., Fung, T. T., Meigs, J. B., Rifai, N., Manson, J. E., & Hu, F. B. (2004). Major dietary patterns are related to plasma concentrations of markers of inflammation and endothelial dysfunction. *The American journal of clinical nutrition*, *80*(4), 1029-1035.

Lopez-Garcia, E., Schulze, M. B., Meigs, J. B., Manson, J. E., Rifai, N., Stampfer, M. J., ... & Hu, F. B. (2005). Consumption of trans fatty acids is related to plasma biomarkers of inflammation and endothelial dysfunction. *The Journal of nutrition*, *135*(3), 562-566.

Louveau, A., Smirnov, I., Keyes, T. J., Eccles, J. D., Rouhani, S. J., Peske, J. D., … Harris, T. H. (2015). Structural and functional features of central nervous system lymphatic vessels. *Nature,* 523, 337–341. doi:10.1038/nature14432

Lyte, M. (1992). The role of catecholamines in gram-negative sepsis. *Medical hypotheses*, *37*(4), 255-258.

Lyte, M. (1993). The role of microbial endocrinology in infectious disease. *Journal of Endocrinology*, *137*(3), 343-345.

Lyte, M., Frank, C. D., & Green, B. T. (1996). Production of an autoinducer of growth by norepinephrine cultured Escherichia coli O157: H7. *FEMS microbiology letters*, *139*(2-3), 155-159.

Lyte, M. (2004). Microbial endocrinology and infectious disease in the 21st century. *Trends in microbiology*, *12*(1), 14-20.

Lyte, M. (2014). The effect of stress on microbial growth. *Animal health research reviews*, *15*(2), 172-174.

Lyte, M. (2016). Microbial endocrinology: an ongoing personal journey. *Microbial Endocrinology: Interkingdom Signaling in Infectious Disease and Health*, 1-24.

Maddux, J. E., & Winstead, B. A. (Eds.). (2015). Psychopathology: Foundations for a contemporary understanding (3rd ed.). New York, NY: Routledge.

Maguire, M., & Maguire, G. (2017). The role of microbiota, and probiotics and prebiotics in skin health. *Archives of dermatological research*, *309*(6), 411-421.

Mallozzi, M., Viswanathan, V. K., & Vedantam, G. (2010). Spore-forming Bacilli and Clostridia in human disease. *Future microbiology*, *5*(7), 1109-1123.

Marin, T. J., Chen, E., Munch, J. A., & Miller, G. E. (2009). Double-exposure to acute stress and chronic family stress is associated with immune changes in children with asthma. *Psychosomatic Medicine*, 71, 378–384. doi:10.1097/PSY.0b013e318199dbc3

Markova, N., Bazhenova, N., Anthony, D. C., Vignisse, J., Svistunov, A., Lesch, K. P., ... & Strekalova, T. (2017). Thiamine and benfotiamine improve cognition and ameliorate GSK-3β-associated stress-induced behaviours in mice. *Progress in Neuro-Psychopharmacology and Biological Psychiatry*, *75*, 148-156.

Marx, W., Lane, M., Hockey, M., Aslam, H., Berk, M., Walder, K., ... & Jacka, F. N. (2021). Diet and depression: Exploring the biological mechanisms of action. *Molecular psychiatry*, *26*(1), 134-150.

Marx, W., Moseley, G., Berk, M., & Jacka, F. (2017). Nutritional psychiatry: the present state of the evidence. *Proceedings of the Nutrition Society*, *76*(4), 427-436.

Matsuwaki, T., Shionoya, K., Ihnatko, R., Eskilsson, A., Kakuta, S., Dufour, S., ... & Blomqvist, A. (2017). Involvement of interleukin-1 type 1 receptors in lipopolysaccharide-induced sickness responses. *Brain, behavior, and immunity*, *66*, 165-176.

Matthews, K. A., Chang, Y., Bromberger, J. T., Karvonen-Gutierrez, C. A., Kravitz, H. M., Thurston,

R. C., & Montez, J. K. (2016). Childhood socioeconomic circumstances, inflammation, and hemostasis among midlife women: Study of Women's Health across the Nation (SWAN). *Psychosomatic Medicine*, 78, 311–318. doi:10.1097/PSY. 0000000000000283

Medzhitov, R. (2001). Toll-like receptors and innate immunity. *Nature Reviews Immunology*, 1, 135–145. doi:10.1038/35100529

Medzhitov, R. (2007). Recognition of microorganisms and activation of the immune response. *Nature*, 449, 819–826. doi:10.1038/nature06246

Mesripour, A., Alhimma, F., & Hajhashemi, V. (2019). The effect of vitamin B6 on dexamethasone-induced depression in mice model of despair. *Nutritional neuroscience*, *22*(10), 744-749.

Miller, G. E., & Blackwell, E. (2006). Turning up the heat: Inflammation as a mechanism linking chronic stress, depression, and heart disease. *Current Directions in Psychological Science*, *15*(6), 269-272.

Miller, G. E., Cohen, S., & Ritchey, A. K. (2002). Chronic psychological stress and the regulation of pro-inflammatory cytokines: A glucocorticoid-resistance model. *Health Psychology*, 21, 531–541. doi:10.1037/0278-6133.21.6.531

Miller, G., & Chen, E. (2007). Unfavorable socioeconomic conditions in early life presage expression of proinflammatory phenotype in adolescence. *Psychosomatic Medicine*, 69, 402–409. doi:10.1097/PSY.0b013e318068fcf9

Miller, G. E., Chen, E., Sze, J., Marin, T., Arevalo, J. M., Doll, R., ... & Cole, S. W. (2008). A functional genomic fingerprint of chronic stress in humans: blunted glucocorticoid and increased NF-κB signaling. *Biological psychiatry*, *64*(4), 266-272.

Miller, G. E., Chen, E., Fok, A. K., Walker, H. A., Lim, A., Nicholls, E. F., Cole, S.W., & Kobor, M.S. (2009). Low early-life social class leaves a biological residue manifested by decreased glucocorticoid and increased proinflammatory signaling. Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America, 106, 14716–14721. doi: 10.1073/pnas.0902971106

Mittal, R., Debs, L. H., Patel, A. P., Nguyen, D., Patel, K., O'Connor, G., ... & Liu, X. Z. (2017). Neurotransmitters: The critical modulators regulating gut–brain axis. *Journal of cellular physiology*, 232(9), 2359-2372.

Mizoguchi, Y., Kato, T. A., Horikawa, H., & Monji, A. (2014). Microglial intracellular Ca(2+) signaling as a target of antipsychotic actions for the treatment of schizophrenia. *Frontiers in Cellular Neuroscience*, 8, 370.

Monroe, S. M., Slavich, G. M., & Georgiades, K. (2014). The social environment and depression: The roles of life stress. In I. H. Gotlib & C. L. Hammen (Eds.), *Handbook of depression* (3rd ed., pp. 296–314). New York, NY: The Guilford Press

Moreira, C. G., & Sperandio, V. (2010). The epinephrine/norepinephrine/autoinducer-3 interkingdom signaling system in Escherichia coli O157: H7. *Microbial Endocrinology*, 213-227.

Moreno-Ramos, O. A., Lattig, M. C., & González Barrios, A. F. (2013). Modeling of the hypothalamic-pituitary-adrenal axis-mediated interaction between the serotonin regulation pathway and the stress response using a Boolean approximation: A novel study of depression. *Theoretical Biology and Medical Modelling*, 10, 59.

Mori, T. A., Puddey, I. B., Burke, V., Croft, K. D., Dunstan, D. W., Rivera, J. H., & Beilin, L. J. (2000). Effect of ω3 fatty acids on oxidative stress in humans: GC–MS measurement of urinary F2-isoprostane excretion. *Redox Report*, *5*(1), 45-46.

Morris, D.J., & Ridlon, J. M. (2017). Glucocorticoids and gut bacteria:"The GALF Hypothesis" in the metagenomic era. *Steroids*, *125*, 1-13.

Mozaffarian, D., Aro, A., & Willett, W. C. (2009). Health effects of trans-fatty acids: experimental and observational evidence. *European journal of clinical nutrition*, *63*(2), 5-21.

Murphy, K. (2011). Janeway's immunobiology. New York, NY: Garland Science.

Murphy, M. L. M., Slavich, G. M., Chen, E., & Miller, G. E. (2015). Targeted rejection predicts decreased anti-inflammatory gene expression and increased symptom severity in youth with asthma. *Psychological Science*, 26, 111–121. doi:10.1177/0956797614556320

Murphy, M. L. M., Slavich, G. M., Rohleder, N., & Miller, G. E. (2013). Targeted rejection triggers differential pro- and anti-inflammatory gene expression in adolescents as a function of social status. *Clinical Psychological Science*, 1, 30–40. doi: 10.1177/216770261245574

Musazzi, L., Mallei, A., Tardito, D., Gruber, S. H. M., El Khoury, A., Racagni, G., et al. (2010). Early-life stress and antidepressant treatment involve synaptic signaling and Erk kinases in a gene-environment model of depression. *Journal of Psychiatric Research*, 44, 511–520.

Müller, N., & Dursun, S. M. (2011). Schizophrenia genes, epigenetics and psychoneuroimmunology therapeutics: All make sense now? *Journal of Psychopharmacology (Oxford),* 25 , 713–714.

Müller, N., & Schwarz, M. J. (2007). The immunological basis of glutamatergic disturbance in schizophrenia: Towards an integrated view. *Journal of Neural Transmission. Supplementa,* 72 , 269–280.

Müller, N., & Schwarz, M. J. (2008). A psychoneuroimmunological perspective to Emil Kraepelins dichotomy: Schizophrenia and major depression as inflammatory CNS disorders. *European Archives of Psychiatry and Clinical Neuroscience,* 258 (Suppl 2), 97–106.

Müller, N., Weidinger, E., Leitner, B., & Schwarz, M. J. (2015). The role of infl ammation in schizophrenia. *Frontiers in Neuroscience*, 9, 372.

Nagano, T., Mizuno, M., Morita, K., & Nawa, H. (2015). Pathological implications of oxidative stress in patients and animal models with schizophrenia: The role of epidermal growth factor receptor signaling. *Current Topics in Behavioral Neurosciences*, 29, 429–446.

Nakano, M., Takahashi, A., Sakai, Y., Kawano, M., Harada, N., Mawatari, K., & Nakaya, Y. (2007). Catecholamine-induced stimulation of growth in Vibrio species. *Letters in applied microbiology*, *44*(6), 649-653.

Nalsen, C., Vessby, B., Berglund, L., Uusitupa, M., Hermansen, K., Riccardi, G., Rivellese, A., Storlien, L., Erkkila, A., Yla-Herttuala, S., Tapsell, L., Basu, S. (2006). Dietary (n-3) fatty acids reduce plasma F-2-isoprostanes but not prostaglandin F-2 alpha in healthy humans. *J Nutr*, 136,1222– 8.

Ney, D. M., Murali, S. G., Stroup, B. M., Nair, N., Sawin, E. A., Rohr, F., & Levy, H. L. (2017). Metabolomic changes demonstrate reduced bioavailability of tyrosine and altered metabolism of tryptophan via the kynurenine pathway with ingestion of medical foods in phenylketonuria. *Molecular genetics and metabolism*, *121*(2), 96-103.

Nifli, A. P. (2018). Appetite, metabolism and hormonal regulation in normal ageing and dementia. *Diseases*, *6*(3), 66.

Noto, C., Rizzo, L. B., Mansur, R. B., McIntyre, R. S., Maes, M., & Brietzke, E. (2014). Targeting the infl ammatory pathway as a therapeutic tool for major depression. *Neuroimmunomodulation*, 21, 131–139.

Nucci, D., Fatigoni, C., Amerio, A., Odone, A., & Gianfredi, V. (2020). Red and processed meat consumption and risk of depression: A systematic review and meta-analysis. *International journal of environmental research and public health*, *17*(18), 6686.

Ojeda, J., Ávila, A., & Vidal, P. M. (2021). Gut Microbiota Interaction with the Central Nervous System throughout Life. *Journal of Clinical Medicine*, *10*(6), 1299.

Pace, T. W., Mletzko, T. C., Alagbe, O., Musselman, D. L., Nemeroff, C. B., Miller, A. H., & Heim, C. M. (2006). Increased stress-induced inflammatory responses in male patients with major depression and increased early life stress. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, *163*(9), 1630-1633.

Pandey, S., Sree, A., Sethi, D. P., Kumar, C. G., Kakollu, S., Chowdhury, L., & Dash, S. S. (2014). A marine sponge associated strain of Bacillus subtilis and other marine bacteria can produce anticholinesterase compounds. *Microbial cell factories*, *13*(1), 1-9.

Pandya, C. D., Kutiyanawalla, A., & Pillai, A. (2013). BDNF-TrkB signaling and neuroprotection in schizophrenia. *Asian Journal of Psychiatry*, 6, 22–28.

Parikh, I., Guo, J., Chuang, K. H., Zhong, Y., Rempe, R. G., Hoffman, J. D., ... & Lin, A. L. (2016). Caloric restriction preserves memory and reduces anxiety of aging mice with early enhancement of neurovascular functions. *Aging (Albany NY)*, *8*(11), 2814.

Petitto, J. M., Meola, D., & Huang, Z. (2012). Interleukin-2 and the brain: Dissecting central versus peripheral contributions using unique mouse models. *Methods in Molecular Biology*, 934 , 301–311.

Petrilli, M. A., Kranz, T. M., Kleinhaus, K., Joe, P., Getz, M., Johnson, P., ... & Malaspina, D. (2017). The emerging role for zinc in depression and psychosis. *Frontiers in pharmacology*, *8*, 414.

Poole, H., White, S., Blake, C., Murphy, P., & Bramwell, R. (2009). Depression in chronic pain patients: Prevalence and measurement. *Pain Practice*, 9, 173–180. doi:10.1111/j. 1533-2500.2009.00274.x.

Portbury, S. D., & Adlard, P. A. (2017). Zinc signal in brain diseases. *International journal of molecular sciences*, *18*(12), 2506.

Radtke, F., Macdonald, H. R., & Tacchini-Cottier, F. (2013). Regulation of innate and adaptive immunity by Notch. *Nature Reviews Immunology*, 13, 427–437. doi:10.1038/ nri3445

Raison, C. L., & Miller, A. H. (2013). The evolutionary significance of depression in Pathogen Host Defense (PATHOS-D). *Molecular Psychiatry*, 18, 15–37. doi:10.1038/mp. 2012.2

Raison, C. L., Capuron, L., & Miller, A. H. (2006). Cytokines sing the blues: Inflammation and the pathogenesis of depression. *Trends in Immunology*, 27, 24–31. doi:10.1016/j.it. 2005.11.006.

Raison, C. L., Rutherford, R. E., Woolwine, B. J., Shuo, C., Schettler, P., Drake, D. F., Haroon, E., & Miller, A. H. (2013). A randomized controlled trial of the tumor necrosis factor antagonist infliximab for treatment-resistant depression: The role of baseline inflammatory biomarkers. *JAMA Psychiatry*, 70, 31–41. doi:10.1001/2013.jamapsychiatry.4.

Rao, M., & Gershon, M. D. (2016). The bowel and beyond: the enteric nervous system in neurological disorders. *Nature reviews Gastroenterology & hepatology*, *13*(9), 517-528.

Razzoli, M., Nyuyki-Dufe, K., Gurney, A., Erickson, C., McCallum, J., Spielman, N., ... & Bartolomucci, A. (2018). Social stress shortens lifespan in mice. *Aging cell*, *17*(4), e12778.

Reineke, L. C., Cheema, S. A., Dubrulle, J., & Neilson, J. R. (2018). Chronic starvation induces noncanonical pro-death stress granules. *Journal of cell science*, *131*(19), jcs220244.

Rolland, B., Deguil, J., Jardri, R., Cottencin, O., Thomas, P., & Bordet, R. (2013). Therapeutic prospects of PPARs in psychiatric disorders: A comprehensive review. *Current Drug Targets*, 14, 724–732.

Ronaldson, A.; De La Torre, J.A.; Gaughran, F.; Bakolis, I.; Hatch, S.L.; Hotopf, M.; Dregan, A. Prospective associations between vitamin D and depression in middle-aged adults: Findings from the UK Biobank cohort. *Psychol. Med*. 2020, 1–9.

Rosenberger, P. H., Ickovics, J. R., Epel, E., Nadler, E., Jokl, P., Fulkerson, J. P., Tillie, J. M., & Dhabhar, F. S. (2009). Surgical stress-induced immune cell redistribution profiles predict short-term and long-term postsurgical recovery: A prospective study. *The Journal of Bone and Joint Surgery*, 91, 2783–2794. doi:10.2106/JBJS.H.00989

Roussos, P., Katsel, P., Davis, K. L., Giakoumaki, S. G., Lencz, T., Malhotra, A. K., et al. (2013). Convergent fi ndings for abnormalities of the NF-kB signaling pathway in schizophrenia. *Neuropsychopharmacology*, 38, 533–539.

Salzman, N. H. (2011). Microbiota–immune system interaction: an uneasy alliance. *Current opinion in microbiology*, *14*(1), 99-105.

Sánchez-Villegas, A., Delgado-Rodríguez, M., Alonso, A., Schlatter, J., Lahortiga, F., Majem, L. S., & Martínez-González, M. A. (2009). Association of the Mediterranean dietary pattern with the incidence of depression: the Seguimiento Universidad de Navarra/University of Navarra follow-up (SUN) cohort. *Archives of general psychiatry*, *66*(10), 1090-1098.

Sandrini, S., Alghofaili, F., Freestone, P., & Yesilkaya, H. (2014). Host stress hormone norepinephrine stimulates pneumococcal growth, biofilm formation and virulence gene expression. *BMC microbiology*, *14*(1), 1-12.

Santos, C. J., Ferreira, A. V., Oliveira, A. L., Oliveira, M. C., Gomes, J. S., & Aguiar, D. C. (2018). Carbohydrate-enriched diet predispose to anxiety and depression-like behavior after stress in mice. *Nutritional neuroscience*, *21*(1), 33-39.

Sarkar, A., Lehto, S. M., Harty, S., Dinan, T. G., Cryan, J. F., & Burnet, P. W. (2016). Psychobiotics and the manipulation of bacteria–gut–brain signals. *Trends in neurosciences*, *39*(11), 763-781.

Sarker, M. R., Franks, S., Sumien, N., Thangthaeng, N., Filipetto, F., & Forster, M. (2015). Curcumin mimics the neurocognitive and anti-inflammatory effects of caloric restriction in a mouse model of midlife obesity. *PLoS One*, *10*(10), e0140431.

Schubert, C. (2013). Psychoneuroimmunology of the life span: impact of childhood stress on immune

dysregulation and inflammatory disease in later life. *Psychotherapie, Psychosomatik, medizinische Psychologie*, *64*(5), 171-180.

Segerstrom, S. C., & Miller, G. E. (2004). Psychological stress and the human immune system: A meta-analytic study of 30 years of inquiry. *Psychological Bulletin*, 130 , 1–37

Sharma, S., & Fulton, S. (2013). Diet-induced obesity promotes depressive-like behaviour that is associated with neural adaptations in brain reward circuitry. *International journal of obesity*, *37*(3), 382-389.

Shearer, N., & Walton, N. J. (2016). Dietary catechols and their relationship to microbial endocrinology. *Microbial Endocrinology: Interkingdom Signaling in Infectious Disease and Health*, 101-119.

Simard, M., Hill, L. A., Lewis, J. G., & Hammond, G. L. (2015). Naturally occurring mutations of human corticosteroid-binding globulin. *The Journal of Clinical Endocrinology & Metabolism*, *100*(1), 129-139.

Simard, M., Hill, L. A., Underhill, C. M., Keller, B. O., Villanueva, I., Hancock, R. E., & Hammond, G. L. (2014). Pseudomonas aeruginosa elastase disrupts the cortisol-binding activity of corticosteroid-binding globulin. *Endocrinology*, *155*(8), 2900-2908.

Singh, K. K. (2013). An emerging role for Wnt and GSK3 signaling pathways in schizophrenia. *Clinical Genetics,* 83, 511–517.

Slavich, G. M. (2016). Life stress and health: A review of conceptual issues and recent findings. *Teaching of Psychology,* 43, 346–355. doi:10.1177/0098628316662768

Slavich, G. M., & Auerbach, R. P. (2018). Stress and its sequelae: Depression, suicide, inflammation, and physical illness. In J. N. Butcher & J. M. Hooley (Eds.), *APA handbook of psychopathology*: Vol. 1. Psychopathology: Understanding, assessing, and treating adult mental disorders (pp. 375–402). Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.

Slavich, G. M., & Cole, S. W. (2013). The emerging field of human social genomics. *Clinical Psychological Science,* 1, 331–348. doi:10.1177/2167702613478594

Slavich, G. M., & Irwin, M. R. (2014). From stress to inflammation and major depressive disorder: A social signal transduction theory of depression. *Psychological Bulletin*, 140, 774–815. doi:10.1037/a0035302

Slavich, G. M., Thornton, T., Torres, L. D., Monroe, S. M., & Gotlib, I. H. (2009). Targeted rejection predicts hastened onset of major depression. *Journal of Social and Clinical Psychology*, 28, 223–243. doi:10.1521/jscp.2009.28.2.223

Slopen, N., Kubzansky, L. D., McLaughlin, K. A., & Koenen, K. C. (2013). Childhood adversity and inflammatory processes in youth: A prospective study. *Psychoneuroendocrinology*, 38, 188–200. doi:10.1016/j.psyneuen.2012.05.013

Slopen, N., Loucks, E. B., Appleton, A. A., Kawachi, I., Kubzansky, L. D., Non, A. L., … Gilman, S. E. (2015). Early origins of inflammation: An examination of prenatal and childhood social adversity in a prospective cohort study. *Psychoneuroendocrinology*, 51, 403–413. doi:10.1016/j.psyneuen.2014.10.016

Smith, J. (2015). A is for aphorisms: Feed a fever, starve a cold? Or could it be starve a fever, feed a cold?. *Australian family physician*, *44*(1/2), 77-78.

Sobesky, J. L., D'Angelo, H. M., Weber, M. D., Anderson, N. D., Frank, M. G., Watkins, L. R., ... & Barrientos, R. M. (2016). Glucocorticoids mediate short-term high-fat diet induction of neuroinflammatory priming, the NLRP3 inflammasome, and the danger signal HMGB1. *Eneuro*, *3*(4).

Sokol, H., Vasquez, N., Hoyeau-Idrissi, N., Seksik, P., Beaugerie, L., Lavergne-Slove, A., ... & Marteau, P. (2010). Crypt abscess-associated microbiota in inflammatory bowel disease and acute self-limited colitis. *World journal of gastroenterology: WJG*, *16*(5), 583.

Soria, V., Uribe, J., Salvat-Pujol, N., Palao, D., Menchón, J. M., & Labad, J. (2018). Psychoneuroimmunology of mental disorders. *Revista de Psiquiatría y Salud Mental* (English Edition), 11(2), 115-124. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.rpsmen.2017.07.002

Soung, H. S., Wang, M. H., Tseng, H. C., Fang, H. W., & Chang, K. C. (2015). (−) Epigallocatechin-

3-gallate decreases the stress-induced impairment of learning and memory in rats. *Neuroscience letters*, *602*, 27-32.

Souza-Teodoro, L. H., de Oliveira, C., Walters, K., & Carvalho, L. A. (2016). Higher serum dehydroepiandrosterone sulfate protects against the onset of depression in the elderly: Findings from the English Longitudinal Study of Aging (ELSA). *Psychoneuroendocrinology*, 64, 40–46.

Sperner-Unterweger, B., & Fuchs, D. (2015). Schizophrenia and psychoneuroimmunology: An integrative view. *Current Opinion in Psychiatry*, 28, 201–206.

Stanaszek, P. M., Snell, J. F., & O'Neill, J. J. (1977). Isolation, extraction, and measurement of acetylcholine from Lactobacillus plantarum. *Applied and environmental microbiology*, *34*(2), 237-239.

Steptoe, A., Hamer, M., & Chida, Y. (2007). The effects of acute psychological stress on circulating inflammatory factors in humans: a review and meta-analysis. *Brain, behavior, and immunity*, 21(7), 901-912.

Strasser, B., Gostner, J. M., & Fuchs, D. (2016). Mood, food, and cognition: role of tryptophan and serotonin. *Current Opinion in Clinical Nutrition & Metabolic Care*, *19*(1), 55-61.

Straub, R. H., & Cutolo, M. (2018). Psychoneuroimmunology—developments in stress research. *Wiener Medizinische Wochenschrift*, *168*(3), 76-84.

Su, K.-P. (2015). Nutrition, psychoneuroimmunology and depression: The therapeutic implications of omega-3 fatty acids in interferon-α-induced depression. *Biomedicine (Taipei),* 5, 21.

Tang, W., Wang, Y., Xu, F., Fan, W., Zhang, Y., Fan, K., ... & Zhang, C. (2020). Omega-3 fatty acids ameliorate cognitive dysfunction in schizophrenia patients with metabolic syndrome. *Brain, behavior, and immunity*, *88*, 529-534.

Toben, C., & Baune, B. T. (2015). An act of balance between adaptive and maladaptive immunity in depression: A role for T lymphocytes. *Journal of Neuroimmune Pharmacology*, 10, 595–609.

Towers, A.E. and Freund, G.G. (2019). Nutritional psychoneuroimmunology: Is the inflammasome a critical convergence point for stress and nutritional dysregulation? *Curr Opin Behav Sci*. 28: 20–24. doi:10.1016/j.cobeha.2019.01.014.

Towers, A. E., Oelschlager, M. L., Patel, J., Gainey, S. J., McCusker, R. H., & Freund, G. G. (2017). Acute fasting inhibits central caspase-1 activity reducing anxiety-like behavior and increasing novel object and object location recognition. *Metabolism*, *71*, 70-82.

Traba, J., & Sack, M. N. (2017). The role of caloric load and mitochondrial homeostasis in the regulation of the NLRP3 inflammasome. *Cellular and Molecular Life Sciences*, *74*(10), 1777-1791.

van Beveren, N. J. M., Schwarz, E., Noll, R., Guest, P. C., Meijer, C., de Haan, L., et al. (2014). Evidence for disturbed insulin and growth hormone signaling as potential risk factors in the development of schizophrenia. Translational Psychiatry, 4, e430.

van den Biggelaar, A. H., Gussekloo, J., de Craen, A. J., Frölich, M., Stek, M. L., van der Mast, R. C., & Westendorp, R. G. (2007). Inflammation and interleukin-1 signaling network contribute to depressive symptoms but not cognitive decline in old age. Experimental Gerontology, 42, 693–701. doi:10.1016/j.exger.2007.01.011.

Verbrugghe, E., Boyen, F., Van Parys, A., Van Deun, K., Croubels, S., Thompson, A., ... & Pasmans, F. (2011). Stress induced Salmonella Typhimurium recrudescence in pigs coincides with cortisol induced increased intracellular proliferation in macrophages. *Veterinary research*, *42*(1), 1-10.

Vgontzas, A. N., Zoumakis, E., Bixler, E. O., Lin, H. M., Follett, H., Kales, A., & Chrousos, G. P. (2004). Adverse effects of modest sleep restriction on sleepiness, performance, and inflammatory cytokines. *The Journal of Clinical Endocrinology & Metabolism*, *89*(5), 2119-2126.

Waldor, M. K., & Sperandio, V. (2007). Adrenergic regulation of bacterial virulence. *J Infect Dis,* 195:1248–1249.

Walker, A. K., Wing, E. E., Banks, W. A., & Dantzer, R. (2019). Leucine competes with kynurenine for blood-to-brain transport and prevents lipopolysaccharide-induced depression-like behavior in mice. *Molecular psychiatry*, *24*(10), 1523-1532.

Wamser-Nanney, R. A., & Goodman, B. F. (2020). Psychoneuroimmunology: Immune Markers of Psychopathology. *The Wiley Encyclopedia of Health Psychology*, 49-57.

Weinstein, L.I., Revuelta, A., & Pando, R. H. (2015). Catecholamines and acetylcholine are key regulators of the interaction between microbes and the immune system. *Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences*, *1351*(1), 39-51.

Whitaker, R. M., Corum, D., Beeson, C. C., & Schnellmann, R. G. (2016). Mitochondrial biogenesis as a pharmacological target: a new approach to acute and chronic diseases. *Annual review of pharmacology and toxicology*, *56*, 229-249.

Wolkmer, P., da Silva, C. B., Paim, F. C., Da Silva, A. S., Tavares, K. C., Lazzarotto, C. R., ... & Mazzanti, C. M. (2012). Biochemistry detection of acetylcholinesterase activity in Trypanosoma evansi and possible functional correlations. *Experimental parasitology*, *132*(4), 546-549.

Won, E., & Kim, Y.-K. (2016). Stress, the autonomic nervous system, and the immune-kynurenine pathway in the etiology of depression. *Current Neuropharmacology*, 14 , 665–673.

Wu, J. Q., Green, M. J., Gardiner, E. J., Tooney, P. A., Scott, R. J., Carr, V. J., et al. (2016). Altered neural signaling and immune pathways in peripheral blood mononuclear cells of schizophrenia patients with cognitive impairment: A transcriptome analysis. *Brain, Behavior, and Immunity*, 53 , 194–206.

Xu, F., Fan, W., Wang, W., Tang, W., Yang, F., Zhang, Y., ... & Zhang, C. (2019). Effects of omega-3 fatty acids on metabolic syndrome in patients with schizophrenia: a 12-week randomized placebo-controlled trial. *Psychopharmacology*, *236*(4), 1273-1279.

Yamada, T., Fujii, T., Kanai, T., Amo, T., Imanaka, T., Nishimasu, H., ... & Kawashima, K. (2005). Expression of acetylcholine (ACh) and ACh-synthesizing activity in Archaea. *Life sciences*, *77*(16), 1935-1944.

Yamanashi, T., Iwata, M., Kamiya, N., Tsunetomi, K., Kajitani, N., Wada, N., ... & Kaneko, K. (2017). Beta-hydroxybutyrate, an endogenic NLRP3 inflammasome inhibitor, attenuates stress-induced behavioral and inflammatory responses. *Scientific reports*, *7*(1), 1-11.

Yan, Q. (2014). From pharmacogenomics and systems biology to personalized care: A framework of systems and dynamical medicine. *Methods in Molecular Biology*, 1175, 3–17.

Yasuda, H., & Tsutsui, T. (2016). Infants and elderlies are susceptible to zinc deficiency. *Scientific reports*, *6*(1), 1-7.

Ying, H., Kimmelman, A. C., Lyssiotis, C. A., Hua, S., Chu, G. C., Fletcher-Sananikone, E., ... & DePinho, R. A. (2012). Oncogenic Kras maintains pancreatic tumors through regulation of anabolic glucose metabolism. *Cell*, *149*(3), 656-670.

Yirmiya, R., & Goshen, I. (2011). Immune modulation of learning, memory, neural plasticity and neurogenesis. *Brain, Behavior, and Immunity*, 25(2), 181–213

Yue, N., Huang, H., Zhu, X., Han, Q., Wang, Y., Li, B., ... & Yu, J. (2017). Activation of P2X7 receptor and NLRP3 inflammasome assembly in hippocampal glial cells mediates chronic stress-induced depressive-like behaviors. *Journal of neuroinflammation*, *14*(1), 1-15.

Zalachoras, I., Hollis, F., Ramos-Fernández, E., Trovo, L., Sonnay, S., Geiser, E., ... & Morató, L. (2020). Therapeutic potential of glutathione-enhancers in stress-related psychopathologies. *Neuroscience & Biobehavioral Reviews*, *114*, 134-155.

Zhang, H., Hinkle, C. C., O'Neill, S. M., Shi, J., Caughey, J., Lynch, E., ... & Reilly, M. P. (2017). Synergistic Modulation of Inflammatory but not Metabolic Effects of High-Fat Feeding by CCR2 and CX3CR1. *Obesity*, *25*(8), 1410-1420.

Zhang, N., Zhang, Y., Li, M., Wang, W., Liu, Z., Xi, C., ... & Zhai, S. (2020). Efficacy of probiotics on stress in healthy volunteers: a systematic review and meta-analysis based on randomized controlled trials. *Brain and behavior*, *10*(9), e01699.

Zhao, Y., Joshi-Barve, S., Barve, S., & Chen, L. H. (2004). Eicosapentaenoic acid prevents LPS-induced TNF-α expression by preventing NF-κB activation. *Journal of the American College of Nutrition*, *23*(1), 71-78.

Zouboulis, C. C., Picardo, M., Ju, Q., Kurokawa, I., Törőcsik, D., Bíró, T., & Schneider, M. R. (2016). Beyond acne: Current aspects of sebaceous gland biology and function. *Reviews in Endocrine and Metabolic Disorders*, *17*(3), 319-334.

akrandan yaklaşık 10 kat daha fazla ölüm riskine sahiptir. Bir dizi yeme bozukluğu için etkili tedaviler bulunmaktadır ve yine de etkilenenlerin büyük çoğunluğu hiçbir zaman tedaviye erişememektedir. Ayrıca, erken teşhiste dikkate değer eksiklikler bulunmaktadır. Bundan dolayı, yeme bozukluklarının önlenmesi için hastalığın ve eşitsizliklerin yapısal belirleyicilerini hedef alan çabalar genişletilmelidir. Tedavi edilmeyen yeme bozuklukları ciddi tıbbi komplikasyonlara ve psikososyal bozulmaya neden olabileceğinden tanımlanması ve tedavisi çok önemlidir. Bununla birlikte, yeme bozukluğu olan birçok kişiye teşhis konulamamaktadır ve semptomatik bireyler arasında, cinsiyet ve ırk/etnik köken gibi özelliklere göre yeme bozukluğu tanısında önemli farklılıklar belgelenmiştir. Mental sağlık klinisyenlerinin, araştırmacıların ve politika yapıcıların nüfus sağlığını iyileştirmek ve yeme bozukluklarının toplumsal yükünü azaltmak için risk faktörlerinin taranması ve tanı için iş birliği içinde çalışması önemlidir.

KAYNAKLAR

Abdollahi, P., & Mann, T. (2001). Eating disorder symptoms and body image concerns in Iran: Comparisons between Iranian women in Iran and in America. International journal of eating disorders, 30(3), 259-268.

American Psychiatric Association. (2015). Diagnostic and statistical manual of mental disorders, 5th ed. Arlington: American Psychiatric Association.

Austen, E., Greenaway, K. H., & Griffiths, S. (2020). Differences in weight stigma between gay, bisexual, and heterosexual men. Body Image, 35, 30-40.

Baceviciene, M., Jankauskiene, R., & Balciuniene, V. (2020). The role of body image, disordered eating and lifestyle on the quality of life in Lithuanian university students. International journal of environmental research and public health, 17(5), 1593.

Basile, B., Novello, C., Calugi, S., Dalle Grave, R., & Mancini, F. (2021). Childhood memories in Eating Disorders: an explorative study using Diagnostic Imagery. Frontiers in psychology, 12.

Bell, K., Rieger, E., & Hirsch, J. K. (2019). Eating disorder symptoms and proneness in gay men, lesbian women, and transgender and gender non-conforming adults: comparative levels and a proposed mediational model. Frontiers in psychology, 9, 2692.

Bratland-Sanda S, Sundgot-Borgen J. Eating disorders in athletes: Overview of prevalence, risk factors and recommendations for prevention and treatment.(2013). European Journal of SportScience, 13(5): 499-508.

Carrard, I., Rothen, S., & Rodgers, R. F. (2020). Body image and disordered eating in older women: A Tripartite Sociocultural Model. Eating Behaviors, 38, 101412.

Chapman, L., Cartwright-Hatton, S., Thomson, A., & Lester, K. (2021). Parental eating disorders: A systematic review of parenting attitudes, behaviours, and parent-child interactions. Clinical Psychology Review, 102031.

Dosil J. (2008). Eating Disorders in Athletes. Vigo: John Willey & Sons Ltd.

Douglas, V. J., Kwan, M. Y., & Gordon, K. (2021). The roles of weight stigma, emotion dysregulation, and eating pathology in suicide risk. Body image, 38, 162-170.

Fortesa, K., & Ajete, K. (2014). Family Influence on Disordered Eating Behaviour. Procedia-Social and Behavioral Sciences, 159, 314-318.

Galmiche M, Déchelotte P, Lambert G, Tavolacci MP. Prevalence of eating disorders over the 2000–2018 period: a systematic literature review. Am J Clin Nutr 2019; 109: 1402–13.

Griffen, T. C., Naumann, E., & Hildebrandt, T. (2018). Mirror exposure therapy for body image disturbances and eating disorders: A review. Clinical Psychology Review, 65, 163-174.

Hay, P. (2020). Current approach to eating disorders: a clinical update. Internal medicine journal, 50(1), 24-29.

Hay, P., Girosi, F., & Mond, J. (2015). Prevalence and sociodemographic correlates of DSM-5 eating disorders in the Australian population. J Eat Disord 3 (19): 1–7.

Hazzard, V. M., Barry, M. R., Leung, C. W., Sonneville, K. R., Wonderlich, S. A., & Crosby, R. D. (2021). Food insecurity and its associations with bulimic-spectrum eating disorders, mood disorders, and anxiety disorders in a nationally representative sample of US adults. Social Psychiatry and Psychiatric Epidemiology, 1-8.

Hazzard, V. M., Miller, A. L., Bauer, K. W., Mukherjee, B., & Sonneville, K. R. (2020). Mother–Child and Father–Child Connectedness in Adolescence and Disordered Eating Symptoms in Young Adulthood. Journal of Adolescent Health, 66(3), 366-371.

Hilbert, A., Pike, K. M., Goldschmidt, A. B., Wilfley, D. E., Fairburn, C. G., Dohm, F. A., ... & Weissman, R. S. (2014). Risk factors across the eating disorders. Psychiatry research, 220(1-2), 500-506.

Hooper, L., Puhl, R., Eisenberg, M. E., Crow, S., & Neumark-Sztainer, D. (2021). Weight teasing experienced during adolescence and young adulthood: Cross-sectional and longitudinal associations with disordered eating behaviors in an ethnically/racially and socioeconomically diverse sample. International Journal of Eating Disorders.

Hooper, L., Telke, S., Larson, N., Mason, S. M., & Neumark-Sztainer, D. (2020). Household food insecurity: associations with disordered eating behaviours and overweight in a population-based sample of adolescents. Public health nutrition, 23(17), 3126-3135.

Horesh, N., Sommerfeld, E., Wolf, M., Zubery, E., & Zalsman, G. (2015). Father–daughter relationship and the severity of eating disorders. European Psychiatry, 30(1), 114-120.

Hornberger, L. L., & Lane, M. A. (2021). Identification and Management of Eating Disorders in Children and Adolescents. Pediatrics, 147(1).

Hun, N., Urzúa, A., & López-Espinoza, A. (2021). Anxiety and eating behaviors: Mediating effect of ethnic identity and acculturation stress. Appetite, 157, 105006.

Hunger, J. M., Dodd, D. R., & Smith, A. R. (2020). Weight discrimination, anticipated weight stigma, and disordered eating. Eating Behaviors, 37, 101383.

Izydorczyk, B., Sitnik-Warchulska, K., Wajda, Z., Lizińczyk, S., & Ściegienny, A. (2021). Bonding With Parents, Body Image, and Sociocultural Attitudes Toward Appearance as Predictors of Eating Disorders Among Young Girls. Frontiers in Psychiatry, 12.

Jendrzyca, A., & Warschburger, P. (2016). Weight stigma and eating behaviours in elementary school children: A prospective population-based study. Appetite, 102, 51-59.

Kanbur, N., Akgül, S., & Akdemir, D. (2021). The role of culture on parenting boys as a potential risk factor in the development of male eating disorders during adolescence in Turkey. The Turkish Journal of Pediatrics, 63(3), 533-537.

Laraia, B., Vinikoor-Imler, L. C., & Siega-Riz, A. M. (2015). Food insecurity during pregnancy leads to stress, disordered eating, and greater postpartum weight among overweight women. Obesity, 23(6), 1303-1311.

Lie, Selma Øverland, Øyvind Rø, and Lasse Bang. (2019). "Is bullying and teasing associated with eating disorders? A systematic review and meta-analysis." International journal of eating disorders 52 (5), 497-514.

Li-Wey Soh, N., Touyz, S., Dobbins, T. A., Surgenor, L. J., Clarke, S., Kohn, M. R., ... & Walter, G. (2007). Restraint and eating concern in North European and East Asian women with and without eating disorders in Australia and Singapore. Australian & New Zealand Journal of Psychiatry, 41(6), 536-545.

Loth KA, MacLehose R, Bucchianeri M, Crow S, Neumark-Sztainer D. (2014). Predictors of dieting and disordered eating behaviors from adolescence to young adulthood. J Adolesc Health, Nov;55(5):705-12.

MacNeill, L. P., Best, L. A., & Davis, L. L. (2017). The role of personality in body image dissatisfaction and disordered eating: discrepancies between men and women. Journal of eating disorders, 5(1), 1-9.

Mason TB, Lewis RJ, Heron KE. (2018). Disordered eating and body image concerns among sexual minority women: a systematic review and testable model. Psychol Sex Orientat Gend Divers, 5:397–422.

Mason, T. B., Heron, K. E., Braitman, A. L., & Lewis, R. J. (2016). A daily diary study of perceived social isolation, dietary restraint, and negative affect in binge eating. Appetite, 97, 94-100.

Matsumoto, A., & Rodgers, R. F. (2020). A review and integrated theoretical model of the development of body image and eating disorders among midlife and aging men. Clinical Psychology Review, 101903.

McLean, S. A., & Paxton, S. J. (2019). Body image in the context of eating disorders. Psychiatric Clinics, 42(1), 145-156.

Nagata, J. M., Ganson, K. T., & Austin, S. B. (2020). Emerging trends in eating disorders among sexual and gender minorities. Current Opinion in Psychiatry, 33(6), 562-567.

O'Brien, K. S., Latner, J. D., Puhl, R. M., Vartanian, L. R., Giles, C., Griva, K., & Carter, A. (2016). The relationship between weight stigma and eating behavior is explained by weight bias internalization and psychological distress. Appetite, 102, 70-76.

Posluszny, H., Quick, V., & Worobey, J. (2021). Disordered eating in college women: associations with the mother–daughter relationship and family weight-related conversations. Eating and Weight Disorders-Studies on Anorexia, Bulimia and Obesity, 1-9.

Puhl, R. M., Neumark-Sztainer, D., Austin, S. B., Luedicke, J., & King, K. M. (2014). Setting policy priorities to address eating disorders and weight stigma: views from the field of eating disorders and the US general public. BMC Public Health, 14(1), 1-10.

Qian, J., Hu, Q., Wan, Y., Li, T., Wu, M., Ren, Z., & Yu, D. (2013). Prevalence of eating disorders in the general population: a systematic review. Shanghai archives of psychiatry, 25(4), 212.

Ray J. (2012). Implcit And Explicit Social Isolation In Eating Disordered Individuals. [Graduate College of Bowling Green State University].

Reinka, M. A., Quinn, D. M., & Puhl, R. M. (2021). Examining the relationship between weight controllability beliefs and eating behaviors: The role of internalized weight stigma and BMI. Appetite, 164, 105257.

Rodgers, R. F., Berry, R., & Franko, D. L. (2018). Eating disorders in ethnic minorities: An update. Current psychiatry reports, 20(10), 1-11.

Rodgers, R. F., Lombardo, C., Cerolini, S., Franko, D. L., Omori, M., Fuller-Tyszkiewicz, M., ... & Guillaume, S. (2020). The impact of the COVID-19 pandemic on eating disorder risk and symptoms. International Journal of Eating Disorders, 53(7), 1166-1170.

Rubin, A. G., Schvey, N. A., Shank, L. M., Altman, D. R., Swanson, T. N., Ramirez, E., ... & Yanovski, J. A. (2021). Associations between weight-based teasing and disordered eating behaviors among youth. Eating behaviors, 41, 101504.

Rukavina, T., & Pokrajac-Bulian, A. (2006). Thin-ideal internalization, body dissatisfaction and symptoms of eating disorders in Croatian adolescent girls. Eating and Weight Disorders-Studies on Anorexia, Bulimia and Obesity, 11(1), 31-37.

Sala, M., Reyes-Rodríguez, M. L., Bulik, C. M., & Bardone-Cone, A. (2013). Race, ethnicity, and eating disorder recognition by peers. Eating disorders, 21(5), 423-436.

Schmidt, U., Adan, R., Böhm, I., Campbell, I. C., Dingemans, A., Ehrlich, S., ... & Zipfel, S. (2016). Eating disorders: the big issue. The Lancet Psychiatry, 3(4), 313-315.

Shekriladze, I., Javakhishvili, N., & Tchanturia, K. (2019). Culture change and eating patterns: A study of Georgian women. Frontiers in psychiatry, 10, 619.

Smink FR, van Hoeken D, Oldehinkel AJ, Hoek HW. (2014). Prevalence and severity of DSM-5 eating disorders in a community cohort of adolescents. Int J Eat Disord,47(6):610-619.

Tenenbaoum G, Eklund RC. (2007). Handbook of Sport Psychology Third Edition. Hoboken, N.J:Wiley.

Tester, J. M., Lang, T. C., & Laraia, B. A. (2016). Disordered eating behaviours and food insecurity: a qualitative study about children with obesity in low-income households. Obesity research & clinical practice, 10(5), 544-552.

Thompson, J. K., Schaefer, L. M., & Dedrick, R. F. (2018). On the measurement of thin-ideal internalization: Implications for interpretation of risk factors and treatment outcome in eating disorders research. International Journal of Eating Disorders, 51(4), 363-367.

Tillman, T. F., Baumeister, R. F., Lambert, N. M., Crescioni, A. W., DeWall, C. N. and Fincham, F. D. (2009). Alone and without purpose: Life loses meaning following social exclusion. Journal of Experimental Social Psychology, 45(4): 686–694.

Uskun E, Şabaplı A. Lise Öğrencilerinin Beden Algıları ile Yeme Tutumları Arasındaki İlişki. TAF Preventive Medicine Bulletin 2013;12(5):519-528.

Vartanian, L. R., & Porter, A. M. (2016). Weight stigma and eating behavior: A review of the literature. Appetite, 102, 3-14.

Warren, C. S., & Akoury, L. M. (2020). Emphasizing the "cultural" in sociocultural: A systematic review of research on thin-ideal internalization, acculturation, and eating pathology in US Ethnic minorities. Psychology research and behavior management, 13, 319.

Wonderlich SA, Gordon KH, Mitchell JE. (2009). The validity and clinical utility of binge eating disorder. International Journal of Eating Disorders, 42: 687-705.

Yücel B. (2008). Estetik Bir Kaygıdan Hastalığa Uzanan Yol: Yeme Bozuklukları. İstanbul Tabib Odası Klinik Gelişim Dergisi, 22(4): 39-44.

Zipfel, S., Giel, K. E., Bulik, C. M., Hay, P., & Schmidt, U. (2015). Anorexia nervosa: aetiology, assessment, and treatment. The lancet psychiatry, 2(12), 1099-1111.

Beslenme konusunda farkındalıklı bir yaklaşımı teşvik etmek, ağırlık yönetimi tavsiyelerine dahil edilecek olumlu bir mesaj olarak görülmektedir (Warren et al., 2017). Diğer bir sistematik derleme çalışmasına göre de uzun dönemli izleme dair bilgiler net olmasa da, farkındalık temelli çalışmalar tıkınırcasına yemeyi azaltabilmektedir (Grohmann & Laws, 2021). Bir başka sistematik derlemede, farkındalık meditasyonunun tıkınırcasına yemeyi ve duygusal yemeyi anlamlı bir şekilde azalttığını gösterilmiştir (Katterman et al., 2014). Ayrıca, sezgisel yemenin olumsuz duygulanım ve tıkınırcasına yeme arasındaki ilişkiyi önemli ölçüde düzenlediği ve artan sezgisel yeme düzeylerinin depresif semptomların tıkınırcasına yeme üzerindeki etkilerini engelleyebileceği öne sürülmüştür (Duarte et al., 2016).

SONUÇ

Yeme farkındalığı bireylerin yemekle ilgili duyusal farkındalığına ve yemekle ilgili deneyimlerine odaklanırken, sezgisel yemede birey vücudun ihtiyaçlarını belirlemek ve yeniden fiziksel duyumlara yanıt vermeye odaklanmaktadır. Bu müdahaleler vücut ağırlığı kaybını hedeflemese de ağırlık kaybında dolaylı yoldan etkileri belirsizliğini korumaktadır. Yeme davranışının iyileştirilmesinde ise destekleyici müdahaleler olarak görülmektedir. Yeme farkındalığı ve sezgisel yeme ile ilgili çeşitli popülasyonlardan alınan daha büyük örneklemler üzerinde uzun vadeli etkileri gözlemleyen daha fazla araştırma yapılması, genellenebilir sonuçlar elde etmek ve araştırmaların kanıt değerini artırmak için gerekli görülmektedir. Obezite ile mücadelenin psikososyal yönü göz önüne alındığında, son zamanlarda ilgi çeken yeme davranışına yönelik yeni yaklaşımlar olan yeme farkındalığı ve sezgisel yeme konusunda kapsamlı araştırmalar yapılması sonuçların klinik pratikte uygulamaya geçirilmesi için önemli görülmektedir.

KAYNAKLAR

Anderson, L. M., Reilly, E. E., Schaumberg, K., Dmochowski, S., & Anderson, D. A. (2016). Contributions of mindful eating, intuitive eating, and restraint to BMI, disordered eating, and meal consumption in college students. Eating and Weight Disorders-Studies on Anorexia, Bulimia and Obesity, 21(1), 83-90.

Bush, H. E., Rossy, L., Mintz, L. B., & Schopp, L. (2014). Eat for life: a work site feasibility study of a novel mindfulness-based intuitive eating intervention. American Journal of Health Promotion, 28(6), 380-388.

Calvo, D., Galioto, R., Gunstad, J., & Spitznagel, M. (2014). Uncontrolled eating is associated with reduced executive functioning. Clinical obesity, 4(3), 172-179.

Daubenmier, J., Kristeller, J., Hecht, F. M., Maninger, N., Kuwata, M., Jhaveri, K., Lustig, R. H., Kemeny, M., Karan, L., & Epel, E. (2011). Mindfulness intervention for stress eating to reduce cortisol and abdominal fat among overweight and obese women: an exploratory randomized controlled study. Journal of obesity, 2011.

de Lauzon, B., Romon, M., rie Deschamps, V., Lafay, L., Borys, J.M., Karlsson, J., Ducimetiere, P., Charles M.A. (2004). The Three-Factor Eating Questionnaire-R18 is able to distinguish among different eating patterns in a general population. The Journal of nutrition, 134(9), 2372-2380.

Duarte, C., Gouveia, J. P., & Mendes, A. (2016). Psychometric properties of the Intuitive Eating Scale-2 and association with binge eating symptoms in a Portuguese community sample. International Journal of Psychology and Psychological Therapy, 16(3), 329-341.

Framson, C., Kristal, A. R., Schenk, J. M., Littman, A. J., Zeliadt, S., & Benitez, D. (2009). Development and validation of the mindful eating questionnaire. Journal of the American dietetic Association, 109(8), 1439-1444.

Fuentes Artiles, R., Staub, K., Aldakak, L., Eppenberger, P., Rühli, F., & Bender, N. (2019). Mindful eating and common diet programs lower body weight similarly: Systematic review and meta-analysis. Obesity reviews, 20(11), 1619-1627.

Grider, H. S., Douglas, S. M., & Raynor, H. A. (2020). The Influence of Mindful Eating and/or Intuitive Eating Approaches on Dietary Intake: A Systematic Review. Journal of the Academy of Nutrition and Dietetics.

Grohmann, D., & Laws, K. R. (2021). Two decades of mindfulness-based interventions for binge eating: A systematic review and meta-analysis. Journal of Psychosomatic Research, 110592.

Hong, P. Y., Lishner, D. A., & Han, K. H. (2014). Mindfulness and eating: An experiment examining the effect of mindful raisin eating on the enjoyment of sampled food. Mindfulness, 5(1), 80-87.

Katterman, S. N., Kleinman, B. M., Hood, M. M., Nackers, L. M., & Corsica, J. A. (2014). Mindfulness meditation as an intervention for binge eating, emotional eating, and weight loss: a systematic review. Eating behaviors, 15(2), 197-204.

Kes, D., & Can Cicek, S. (2021). Mindful eating, obesity, and risk of type 2 diabetes in university students: A cross-sectional study. Nursing Forum,

Lattimore, P. (2020). Mindfulness-based emotional eating awareness training: taking the emotional out of eating. Eating and Weight Disorders-Studies on Anorexia, Bulimia and Obesity, 25(3), 649-657.

Mantzios, M., Skillett, K., & Egan, H. (2020). Examining the effects of two mindful eating exercises on chocolate consumption. European Journal of Health Psychology.

Mathieu, J. (2009). What should you know about mindful and intuitive eating? Journal of the American dietetic Association, 109(12), 1985.

Nelson, J. B. (2017). Mindful eating: the art of presence while you eat. Diabetes Spectrum, 30(3), 171-174.

Olson, K. L., & Emery, C. F. (2015). Mindfulness and weight loss: a systematic review. Psychosomatic medicine, 77(1), 59-67.

Özkan, N., & Bilici, S. (2021). Are anthropometric measurements an indicator of intuitive and mindful eating? Eating and Weight Disorders-Studies on Anorexia, Bulimia and Obesity, 26(2), 639-648.

Palascha, A., van Kleef, E., de Vet, E., & van Trijp, H. C. (2021a). The effect of a brief mindfulness intervention on perception of bodily signals of satiation and hunger. Appetite, 164, 105280.

Palascha, A., van Kleef, E., de Vet, E., & van Trijp, H. C. (2021b). Internally regulated eating style: A comprehensive theoretical framework. British Journal of Nutrition, 126(1), 138-150.

Ruzanska, U. A., & Warschburger, P. (2019). Intuitive eating mediates the relationship between self-regulation and BMI-Results from a cross-sectional study in a community sample. Eating behaviors, 33, 23-29.

Sairanen, E., Tolvanen, A., Karhunen, L., Kolehmainen, M., Järvelä, E., Rantala, S., Peuhkuri, K., Korpela, R., & Lappalainen, R. (2015). Psychological flexibility and mindfulness explain intuitive eating in overweight adults. Behavior modification, 39(4), 557-579.

Schnepper, R., Richard, A., Wilhelm, F. H., & Blechert, J. (2019). A combined mindfulness–prolonged chewing intervention reduces body weight, food craving, and emotional eating. Journal of consulting and clinical psychology, 87(1), 106.

Sojcher, R., Fogerite, S. G., & Perlman, A. (2012). Evidence and potential mechanisms for mindfulness practices and energy psychology for obesity and binge-eating disorder. Explore, 8(5), 271-276.

Sorensen, M. D., Arlinghaus, K. R., Ledoux, T. A., & Johnston, C. A. (2019). Integrating mindfulness into eating behaviors. American journal of lifestyle medicine, 13(6), 537-539.

Souza, L. A. S. d., Cancian, A. C. M., Castro, T. G. d., & Oliveira, M. d. S. (2019). Problematic and adaptive eating in people with obesity after a DBT-based skills training intervention: 3-and 8-month follow-up and mediation analysis. Psicologia: Reflexão e Crítica, 32.

Tribole, E., & Resch, E. (2021a). Sezgisel Yeme Uygulama Kitabı (Ö. D. B. Egenur Bakıner Yücebilgiç, Trans.; 1 ed.). Okuyan Us Yayınevi. (The Intuitive Eating Workbook)

Tribole, E., & Resch, E. (2021b). 10 Principles of Intuitive Eating. Retrieved 02.08.2021 from https://www.intuitiveeating.org/10-principles-of-intuitive-eating/

van Strien, T., Konttinen, H., Homberg, J. R., Engels, R. C., & Winkens, L. H. (2016). Emotional eating as a mediator between depression and weight gain. Appetite, 100, 216-224.

Warren, J. M., Smith, N., & Ashwell, M. (2017). A structured literature review on the role of mindfulness, mindful eating and intuitive eating in changing eating behaviours: effectiveness and associated potential mechanisms. Nutrition research reviews, 30(2), 272-283.

SONUÇ

Yeme davranışını homeostatik sinyaller dışında 'sezgisel yeme davranışı' ve/veya 'farkındalıklı/dikkatli yeme davranışı' müdahaleleri ile yönetmeye çalışan yeme davranışı modellerin kullanılması, literatürde diyabetli bireylerin temel tedavisini oluşturan yaşam tarzı değişikliği müdahalesi ile desteklenmesi dikkati çekmeye başlamıştır. Literatürde taranan çalışmaların sonuçlarına göre bu yeme davranışı modellerinin diyabette glisemiyi iyileştirme yönünde olumlu rol oynayabileceği, diyabet öz-yönetiminde beslenme tedavisine uyumda katkı sağlayabileceği, diyabetli bireylerin besin seçiminde ve porsiyon kontrolünde kendi ihtiyaçlarının farkındalığının artmasında katkıda bulunabileceği ve diyet yapma stresinden uzaklaşarak diyabetli bireylerin ruhsal devinimlerine fayda sağlayabileceği şeklinde özetlenebilir. Ayrıca, diyabetlilerin geleneksel tedavilerine ek yarar sağlayacak paralel stratejiler haline gelebilir. Fakat mevcut çalışmaların sayısının oldukça az olması, heterojen özellikte ve çalışmalara dahil edilen katılımcıların sayısının oldukça az olması, çalışmaların daha çok kesitsel ve gözlemsel sunumu, karşılaştırmalı bazı çalışmaların sonuçlarında önemli farkların bulunmaması, bazılarının çelişkili sonuçlar sunması literatürde bu yeme davranışı modellerinin kavramlarının iç içe geçmesi ve fayda sağlıyorsa da olası potansiyel mekanizmaların açık olmaması bu yeme davranış modellerinin sınırlarını açıklar ve çıkarımların tartışmalı olduğunu gösterir. Ayrıca, literatürde diyabetli bireyler üzerinde beslenme tedavisi ile sezgisel veya farkındalıklı yeme davranışsal uygulamalarının karşılaştırıldığı vaka kontrollü randomize çalışmalar yoktur. Tıbbi beslenme tedavisinin tek başına A1c'de %1-2 kadar azalma sağladığı uzun zamandır bilinmektedir. Bu alandaki gelecekteki araştırmalarda sezgisel ve farkındalıklı yeme davranışlarının kronik hastalıkların beslenme tedavisinde yardımcı rol alabilmesi için yeni yöntemler geliştirilebilir. Bu yöntemlerin yararlarını saptayabilmek için daha kapsamlı, çok merkezli, uzun takipli, randomize kontrollü çalışmalara ihtiyaç vardır.

KAYNAKLAR

American Diabetes Association, (2021). Standarts of medical care in diabetes. *Diabetes Care* (Sup1) 44: 53-72.

Annameier, SK. vd. (2018). Mindfulness and laboratory eating behavior in adolescent girls at risk for type 2 diabetes. *Appetite,* 125: 48-56.

Bas, M. vd. (2017). Turkish version of the Intuitive Eating Scale-2 validity and reliability among university students, *Appetite*, 114:391-397.

Bogusch, LM.ve O'Brien, William H. (2018). The Effects of Mindfulness-Based Interventions on Diabetes-Related Distress, Quality of Life, and Metabolic Control Among Persons with Diabetes: A Meta-Analytic Review. *Behav Med*, 45(1):19-29.

Cadena-Schlam, L., López-Guimerà, G. (2015). Intuitive eating: An emerging approach to eating behavior, *Nutr Hosp*, 31(3):995-1002.

Diyabet Diyetisyenliği Derneği, (2019). *Diyabetin Önlenmesi ve Tedavisinde Kanıta Dayalı Beslenme Tedavisi Rehberi*, İstanbul.

Fanning, J. vd. (2018). Relationships between dispositional mindfulness, health behaviors, and hemoglobin A1c among adults with type 2 diabetes, J *Behav Med*, 41(6): 798–805.

Grider, HS. vd. (2021). The Influence of Mindful Eating and/or Intuitive Eating Approaches on Dietary Intake: A Systematic Review, J Acad *Nutr Diet*,121(4):709-727.

Güney, D. (2019). Prediyabetli Bireylerde Sezgisel Yeme Davranışının Kan Parametrelerine Olan Etkisinin İncelenmesi, Yüksek Lisans Tezi, İstanbul, Mehmet Ali Aydınlar Acıbadem Üniversitesi, Beslenme ve Diyetetik Anabilim Dalı.

Hawks SR vd. (2005). The relationship between intuitive eating and health indicators among college women, *Am J Heal Educ*, 36(6):331-336.

Mathieu, J. (2009). What should you know about mindful and intuitive eating? *J Am Diet Assoc,* 109:1982–1987.

Miller, CK. vd. (2014). Comparison of a Mindful Eating Intervention to a Diabetes Self-Management Intervention Among Adults With Type 2 Diabetes: A Randomized Controlled Trial, *Health Educ Behav*, 41(2):145–154.

Miller, CK. (2017). Mindful Eating With Diabetes, *Diabetes Spectrum,* 30(2):89-94.

Nelson, BJ. (2017). Mindful Eating: The Art of Presence While You Eat, *Diabetes Spectrum*, 30(3): 171-174.

Quansah, DY. vd. (2019). Intuitive eating is associated with weight and glucose control during pregnancy and in the early postpartum period in women with gestational diabetes mellitus: A clinical cohort study, *Eat Behav*, 34:101304.

Soares, FLP. vd. (2020). Intuitive eating is associated with glycemic control in type 2 diabetes, *Eating and Weight Disorders - Studies on Anorexia, Bulimia and Obesity*, 26:599–608.

Tak, SR. vd. (2015). The association between types of eating behaviour and dispositional mindfulness in adults with diabetes. Results from Diabetes MILES, The Netherlands. *Appetite* 87:288–295.

Tylka TL. (2006). Development and psychometric evaluation of a measure of intuitive eating, *Journal of Counseling Psychology*, 53(2):226-240.

Tylka LT ve Diest, Kroon Van MA. (2013). The Intuitive Eating Scale–2: Item refinement and psychometric evaluation with college women and men, *Journal of Counseling Psychology,* 60 (1):137–153.

Warren, JM vd. (2017). A structured literature review on the role of mindfulness, mindful eating and intuitive eating in changing eating behaviours: effectiveness and associated potential mechanisms, *Nutrition Research Reviews*, 30:272–283.

Wheeler, BJ. vd. (2016). Intuitive eating is associated with glycaemic control in adolescents with type I diabetes mellitus, *Appetite* ,96: 160-165.

Willig, AL. vd. (2014). Intuitive Eating Practices Among African-American Women Living With Type 2 Diabetes: A Qualitative Study, *J Acad Nutr Diet*, 114(6): 889–896.

Zinn J. Kabat. (1991). Full Catastrophe Living. New York, N.Y., Dell Publishing.

4. Aile Eğitimi ve Bireysel Danışmanlık verilmelidir. Bazı çalışmalar, tıbbi ziyaretler sırasında ŞTİ tüketimi konusunda rutin tarama yapılmasını önermiştir. Ailelere eğitim ve bireysel danışmanlık sağlamak, ŞTİ alımını azaltmak için yararlı bir yol olabilir (Scharf & DeBoer, 2016).
5. Şekerle tatlandırılmış içecekler ile ilgili medyada yer alan pazarlamaların çocuklar üzerindeki etkisini en aza indirin. Çocuklar ve gençler, yalnızca televizyondan değil, aynı zamanda reklam panolarından, dergilerden, mağazalardaki ve havaalanları ve metro istasyonları gibi halka açık yerlerdeki tabelalardan ve şimdi giderek artan bir şekilde iPad uygulamaları, video oyunları, e-posta ve telefonlar gibi teknolojilerden gelen reklamlara maruz kalmaktadır. Reklamın çocukların tercihlerini etkilemede etkili olduğu gösterilmiştir (Lobstein & Dibb, 2005).
6. Çocukların ve ergenlerin şekerle tatlandırılmış içeceklerin tüketimini haftada 1 veya daha az olmak üzere 1 kupa (240 ml) ile sınırlamaları önerilir (Kanıt Düzeyi A) (Vos vd., 2017).
7. Çocukların ve ergenlerin ≤25 g/gün (100 cal veya ≈ Günde 6 çay kaşığı ilave şeker) şeker tüketmeleri önerilmektedir (Kanıt Düzeyi C) (Vos vd., 2017).
8. İki yaşından küçük çocukların diyetinde ilave şeker içeren gıdaların tüketiminden kaçınılmalıdır (Kanıt Düzeyi C) (Vos vd., 2017).
9. Yiyecek ve içeceklerin etiketlerini dikkatli okuyun. Gıda etiketleri okumanın daha kaliteli bir diyet tüketmekle ilişkili olduğu gösterilmiştir. Bu nedenle, anne-babaların (ve mümkün olduğu ölçüde çocukların) paketlenmiş gıdaların içerik kısmında yer alan ilave şekerleri bilmeleri önemlidir (Welsh vd., 2011).

SONUÇ

Şeker tüketimi ve dolayısıyla oluşan şeker bağımlılığı, endüstriyel çağla birlikte erişimin kolaylaşmasıyla gün geçtikçe artmaktadır. Mevcut kanıtlar, ilave şeker eklenmiş gıdaların fazla tüketiminin artmış enerji alımı, abdominal yağlanma ile ilişkisini desteklemektedir. İlave şeker tüketimi, insülin direnci, T2DM, KVH, dislipidemi, hipertansiyon gibi kronik hastalıklar, NAYKH, yüksek ürik asit seviyeleri, disbiyozis, diyet kalitesinde azalma ve diş çürüğü de dahil olmak üzere bir çok faktörle ile ilişkilidir. Şeker bağımlılığını tetikleyen nedenler daha çok araştırılmalı, şeker tüketimini önlemek için davranış değişikliği önerilerine uyulmalı ve ulusal düzeyde politikalar geliştirilmelidir.

KAYNAKLAR

Adiels, M., Taskinen, MR., Packard, C., Caslake, MJ., Soro-Paavonen, A., Westerbacka, J. (2006). Overproduction of large VLDL particles is driven by increased liver fat content in man. Diabetologia, 49(4), 755–65.

Alves, JGB., Russo, PC., Alves, GV. (2013). Facial responses to basic tastes in breastfeeding and formula-feeding infants. Breastfeed Medicine, 8, 235–236.

Ahmed, SH., Guillem, K., Vandaele, Y. (2013). Sugar addiction: pushing the drug-sugar analogy to the limit. Current Opinion in Clinical Nutrition and Metabolic Care, 16, 434–439.

Ahn, H. ve Park, Y. K. (2021). Sugar-sweetened beverage consumption and bone health: a systematic review and meta-analysis. Nutrition journal, 20(1), 1-16.

Anderson, A. (2014). Sugars health - risk assessment to risk management. Public Health Nutrition, 17, 2148–2150.

Augier, E., Vouillac, C., Ahmed, SH. (2012). Diazepam promotes choice of abstinence in cocaine self-administering rats. Addiction Biology, 17, 378–391.

Benton, D. (2010). The plausibility of sugar addiction and its role in obesity and eating disorders. Clinical nutrition, 29(3), 288-303.

Birch, LL. (1999). Development of food preferences. Annual Review of Nutrition, 19, 41–62.

Carlin, J., George, R., Reyes, TM. (2013). Methyl donor supplementation blocks the adverse effects of maternal high fat diet on offspring physiology. PLoS ONE, 8, 63549. https://doi: 10.1371/journal.pone.0063549

Chen, L., Caballero, B., Mitchell, DC. (2010). Reducing consumption of sugarsweetened beverages is associated with reduced blood pressure: a prospective study among United States adults. Circulation, 121(22), 2398–2406.

Colantuoni, C., Rada, P., McCarthy, J. (2002). Evidence that intermittent, excessive sugar intake causes endogenous opioid dependence. Obesity Research, 10, 478–88.

Chung, M., Ma, J., Patel, K., Berger, S., Lau, J., Lichtenstein, AH. (2014). Fructose, high-fructose corn syrup, sucrose, and nonalcoholic fatty liver disease or indexes of liver health: a systematic review and meta-analysis. American Journal of Clinical Nutrition, 100(3), 833–49.

Council on School Health, Committee on Nutrition. (2015). Snacks, sweetened beverages, added sugars, and schools. Pediatrics, 135, 575–583.

Currie, C., Zanotti, C., Morgan, A. (2012). Social determinants of health and well-being among young people. Health behaviour in school-aged children (HBSC) study: International Report from the 2009/2010 survey. Copenhagen, WHO regional Office for Europe, 1–272

Dallman, MF. (2010). Stress-induced obesity and the emotional nervous system. Trends in Endocrinology and Metabolism, 21, 159–165.

Davis, JN., Alexander, KE., Ventura, EE. (2007). Associations of dietary sugar and glycemic index with adiposity and insulin dynamics in overweight Latino youth. American Journal of Clinical Nutrition, 86, 1331–1338.

Davis, JN., Koleilat, M., Shearrer, GE. (2014). Association of infant feding and dietary intake on obesity prevalence in low-income toddlers. Obesity (Silver Spring), 22, 1103–1111.

Delshad, M., Beck, KL., Conlon, CA., Mugridge, O., Kruger, MC. (2020). Hurst PRv: fracture risk factors among children living in New Zealand. Multidisciplinary Digital Publishing Institute Proceedings, 37, 19.

Delpier, T., Giordana, S., Wedin, BM. (2013). Decreasing sugar-sweetened beverage consumption in the rural adolescent population. Journal Pediatric. Health Care, 27, 470–478.

de Freitas, R. L., Kübler, J. M. L., Elias-Filho, D. H., Coimbra, N. C. (2012). Antinociception induced by acute oral administration of sweet substance in young and adult rodents: The role of endogenous opioid peptides chemical mediators and μ1-opioid receptors. Pharmacology Biochemistry Behaviour, 101, 265–270. https://doi: 10.1016/j.pbb.2011.12.005

de Oliveira Neves, V. G., de Oliveira, D. T., Oliveira, D. C., Oliveira Perucci, L., Dos Santos, T. A. P., da Costa Fernandes, I., & Guerra-Sá, R. (2020). High-sugar diet intake, physical activity, and gut microbiota crosstalk: implications for obesity in rats. Food Science & Nutrition, 8(10), 5683-5695.

de Ruyter, J. C., Olthof, M. R., Seidell, J. C. (2012). A trial of sugar-free or sugar-sweetened beverages and body weight in children. New England Journal of Medicine, 367, 1397–1406.

Drewnowski, A., Rehm, C. D. (2014). Consumption of added sugars among US children and adults by food purchase location and food source. American Journal Clinical Nutrition, 100(3), 901–907.

DiNicolantonio, J. J., O'Keefe, J. H., & Wilson, W. L. (2018). Sugar addiction: is it real? A narrative review. British Journal of Sports Medicine, 52(14), 910-913.

Do, M. H., Lee, E., Oh, M. J., Kim, Y., Park, H. Y. (2018). High-glucose or -fructose diet cause changes of the gut microbiota and metabolic disorders in mice without body weight change. Nutrients, 10, 761.

Duffey, K. J., Huybrechts, I., Mouratidou, T. (2012). Beverage consumption among European adolescents in the HELENA study. Europe Journal Clinical Nutrition, 66, 244–252.

Farooqi, I. S., O'Rahilly, S. (2009). Leptin: a pivotal regulator of human energy homeostasis. American Journal of Clinical Nutrition, 89(3), 980–984.

Fewtrell, M., Bronsky, J., Campoy, C. (2017). Complementary feeding: a position paper by the european society for Paediatric Gastroenterology, Hepatology, and Nutrition (ESPGHAN) Committee on Nutrition. Journal Pediatric Gastroenterology Nutrition, 64, 119–132.

Fidler Mis, N., Kobe, H., Stimec, M. (2012). Dietary intake of macro- and micronutrients in Slovenian adolescents: comparison with reference values. Annual Nutrition Metabolism, 61, 305–313.

Fidler Mis, N., Braegger, C., Bronsky, J., Campoy, C., Domellöf, M., Embleton, N. D., & Fewtrell, M. (2017). Sugar in infants, children and adolescents: a position paper of the European society for paediatric gastroenterology, hepatology and nutrition committee on nutrition. Journal of Pediatric Gastroenterology and Nutrition, 65(6), 681-696.

Fiorito, L. M., Marini, M., Francis, L. A. (2009). Beverage intake of girls at age 5 y predicts adiposity and weight status in childhood and adolescence. American Journal Clinical Nutrition, 90, 935–942.

Fiorito, L. M., Marini, M., Mitchell, D. C. (2010). Girls' early sweetened carbonated beverage intake predicts different patterns of beverage and nutrient intake across childhood and adolescence. Journal American Dietetic Association, 110, 543–550.

Fisher, J. O., Birch, L. L. (1999). Restricting access to palatable foods affects children's behavioral response, food selection, and intake. American Journal of Clinical Nutrition, 69,1264–1272.

Fisher, J. O., Mitchell, D. C., Smiciklas-Wright, H., Mannino, M.L., Birch, L. L. (2004). Meeting calcium recommendations during middle childhood reflects motherdaughter beverage choices and predicts bone mineral status. American Journal of Clinical Nutrition, 79(4),698–706. https://doi.org/10.1093/ajcn/79.4.698.

Fortuna, J. L. (2010). Sweet preference, sugar addiction and the familial history of alcohol dependence: shared neural pathways and genes. Journal of Psychoactive Drugs, 42(2), 147-151.

Frary, C. D., Johnson, R. K., Wang, M. Q. (2004). Children and adolescents' choices of foods and beverages high in added sugars are associated with intakes of key nutrients and food groups. Journal Adolescent Health, 34, 56–63.

Furquim, T. R. D., Poli-Frederico, R. C., Maciel, S. M. (2010). Sensitivity to bitter and sweet taste perception in schoolchildren and their relation to dental caries. Oral Healt Preventive Dentisty, 8, 253–259.

Grayson, B. E., Seeley, R. J., Sandoval, D. A. (2013). Wired on sugar: the role of the CNS in the regulation of glucose homeostasis. Naturel Review Neuroscience, 14, 24–37.

Gearhardt, A. N., Grilo, C. M., DiLeone, R. J. (2011). Can food be addictive? public health and policy implications. Addiction, 106, 1208–1212.

Händel, M. N., Heitmann, B. L., Abrahamsen, B. (2015). Nutrient and food intakes in early life and risk of childhood fractures: a systematic review and metaanalysis. American Journal Clinical Nutritient, 102(5), 1182–1195. https://doi.org/10.3945/ajcn.115.108456.

Havel, P. J. (2005). Dietary fructose: implications for dysregulation of energy homeostasis and lipid/carbohydrate metabolism. Nutrition Review, 63(5), 133–57.

Hu, F. B., & Malik, V. S. (2010). Sugar-sweetened beverages and risk of obesity and type 2 diabetes: epidemiologic evidence. Physiology & Behavior, 100(1), 47-54.

Jalal, D. I., Smits, G., Johnson, R. J., Chonchol, M. (2010). Increased fructose associates with elevated blood pressure. Journal American Social Nephrology, 21, 1543–1549. https://doi.org/10.1681/ASN.2009111111

Jamar, G., Ribeiro, D. A., Pisani, L. P. (2021). High-fat or high-sugar diets as trigger inflammation in the microbiota-gut-brain axis. Critical Reviews in Food Science and Nutrition, 61(5), 836-854.

Jang, C. S., Hui, W., Lu, A. J., Cowan, R. J., Morscher, G., Lee, W., Liu, G. J., Tesz, M. J., Birnbaum, J. D. Rabinowitz. (2018). The Small Intestine Converts Dietary Fructose into Glucose and Organic Acids. Cell Metabolism, 27 (2), 351–61. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cmet.2017.12.016.

Johnson, R. K., Appel, L. J., Brands, M. (2009). Dietary sugars intake and cardiovascular health: a scientific statement from the American Heart Association. Circulation, 120, 1011–1120.

Johnson, R. J., Gold, M. S., Johnson, D. R. (2011). Attention-deficit/hyperactivity disorder: is it time to reappraise the role of sugar consumption?. Postgraduate Medicine, 123, 39–49.

Lee, A. K., Binongo, J. N. G., Chowdhury, R., Stein, A. D., Gazmararian, J. A., Vos, M. B., & Welsh, J. A. (2014). Consumption of less than 10% of total energy from added sugars is associated with increasing HDL in females during adolescence: a longitudinal analysis. Journal of the American Heart Association, 3(1), e000615.

Lenoir, M., Serre, F., Cantin, L. (2007). Intense sweetness surpasses cocaine reward. PLoS One, 2, 698.

Libuda, L., Alexy, U., Remer, T., Stehle, P., Schoenau, E., Kersting, M. (2008). Association between long-term consumption of soft drinks and variables of bone modeling and remodeling in a sample of healthy German children and adolescents. American Journal of Clinical Nutrition, 88(6), 1670–1677. https://doi.org/10.3945/ajcn.2008.26414.

Lim, S., Zoellner, J.M., Lee, J.M., Burt, B. A., Sandretto, A. M., Sohn, W., Ismail, A. I., Lepkowski, J. M. (2009). Obesity and sugar-sweetened beverages in African-American preschool children: a longitudinal study. Obesity (Silver Spring), 17, 1262–1268. https://doi.org/10.1038/oby.2008.656

Lobstein, T., Dibb, S. (2005). Evidence of a possible link between obesogenic food advertising and child overweight. Obesity Review, 6, 203–208

Ludwig, D. S., Peterson, K. E., Gortmaker, S. L. (2001). Relation between consumption of sugar-sweetened drinks and childhood obesity: a prospective, observational analysis. Lancet, 357(9255), 505–508.

Lustig, R. H., Mulligan, K., Noworolski, S. M. (2016). Isocaloric fructose restriction and metabolic improvement in children with obesity and metabolic syndrome. Obesity (Silver Spring), 24(2), 453–460.

Kaar, J. L., Vos, M. B., Welsh, J. A., Van Horn, L. V., Feig, D. I., Anderson, C. A., & Johnson, R. K. (2017). Added sugars and cardiovascular disease risk in children: a scientific statement from the American Heart Association. Circulation, 135(19), 1017-1034.

Karalius, V. P., Shoham, D. A. (2013). Dietary sugar and artificial sweetener intake and chronic kidney disease: a review. Advances Chronic Kidney Disease, 20(2), 157–164. https://doi.org/10.1053/j.ackd.2012.12.005.

Kendig, M. D., Ekayanti, W., Stewart, H., Boakes, R. A., Rooney, K. (2015). Metabolic effects of access to sucrose drink in female rats and transmission of some effects to their offspring. PLoS ONE, 10, 0131107. https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0131107

Kim, S., Shou, J., Abera, S., Ziff, E. B. (2018). Neuropharmacology Sucrose withdrawal induces depression and anxiety-like behavior by Kir2. 1 upregulation in the nucleus accumbens. Neuropharmacology, 130, 10–17. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.neuropharm.2017.11.041

Khan, N. A., Raine, L. B., Donovan, S. M., Hillman, C. H. (2014). IV The cognitive implications of obesity and nutrition in childhood. Monographs Society Research Child Development, 79, 51–71.

Kobe, H., Stimec, M., Ribic, C.H. (2012). Food intake in Slovenian adolescents and adherence to the Optimized Mixed Diet: a nationally representative study. Public Health Nutrition, 15, 600–608.

Kohler, S., Kleiser, C., Richter, A. (2007). The Fluid intake of adolescents in Germany. Results collected in EsKiMo. Ernahrungswiss und Prax, 1:444–450.

Mager, D. R., Patterson, C., So, S., Rogenstein, C. D., Wykes, L. J., Roberts, E. A. (2010). Dietary and physical activity patterns in children with fatty liver. Europe Journal Clinical Nutrition, 64, 628–635. https://doi.org/10.1038/ejcn.2010.35

Malik, V. S., Popkin, B. M., Bray, G. A., Després, J. P., Willett, W. C., Hu, F. B. (2010). Sugar-sweetened beverages and risk of metabolic syndrome and type 2 diabetes: a metaanalysis. Diabetes Care, 33(11), 2477–2483.

Miller, C., Ettridge, K., Wakefield, M., Pettigrew, S., Coveney, J., Roder, D. (2020). Consumption of sugar-sweetened beverages, juice, artificially-sweetened soda and bottled water: an Australian population study. Nutrients, 12(3), 817. https://doi.org/10.3390/nu12030817.

Muth, N. D., Dietz, W. H., Magge, S. N., Johnson, R. K., American Academy of Pediatrics, & American Heart Association. (2019). Public policies to reduce sugary drink consumption in children and adolescents. Pediatrics, 143(4).

Moynihan, P., Petersen, P. E. (2004). Diet, nutrition and the prevention of dental diseases. Public Health Nutrition, 7(1A),201–226.

Muhlhausler, B. S., Ong, Z. Y. (2011). The fetal origins of obesity: early origins of altered food intake. Endocrin Metabolism Immune Disorder Drug Targets, 11, 189–197.

Murray, R., Bhatia, J. J. S., Okamoto, J., Allison, M., De Pinto, C. (2015). Snacks, sweetened beverages, added sugars and schools. Pediatrics, 135,575–83.

Naef, L., Moquin, L., Dal Bo, G., Giros, B., Gratton, A., Walker, C. D. (2011). Maternal high-fat intake alters presynaptic regulation of dopamine in the nucleus accumbens and increases motivation for fat rewards in the offspring. Neuroscience, 176, 225–236. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.neuroscience.2010.12.037

Nair, S. G., Adams-Deutsch, T., Epstein, D. H. (2009). The neuropharmacology of relapse to food seeking: methodology, main findings, and comparison with relapse to drug seeking. Progress Neurobiology, 89, 18–45.

Nassar, M., Emam, E., Shatla, R., Fouad, D., Zayed, A., Atteya, M. (2014). Sugar sweetened beverages consumption in preadolescent children: 25-hydroxy vitamin D and bone mineral density affection. Journal Advances Medicine Medical Research, 4(6), 1400–12. https://doi.org/10.9734/BJMMR/2014/6817.

Nehring, I., Kostka, T., von Kries, R. (2015). Impacts of in utero and early infant taste experiences on later taste acceptance: a systematic review. Journal of Nutrition, 145:1271–1279.

Nishida, C., Uauy, R., Kumanyika, S., Shetty, P. (2004). The Joint WHO/FAO Expert Consultation on diet, nutrition and the prevention of chronic diseases: process, product and policy implications. Public Health Nutrition, 7, 245–250.

Nguyen, S., Choi, H., Lustig, R., Hsu, C. (2009). Sugar-sweetened beverages, serum uric acid, and blood pressure in adolescents. Journal Pediatrics, 154, 807–813.

Ojeda, P., Bobe, A., Dolan, K., Leone, V., & Martinez, K. (2016). Nutritional modulation of gut microbiota—The impact on metabolic disease pathophysiology. The Journal of nutritional biochemistry, 28, 191-200.

O'Sullivan, T. A., Oddy, W. H., Bremner, A. P. (2014). Lower fructose intake may help protect against development of nonalcoholic fatty liver in adolescents with obesity. Journal Pediatrics Gastroenterology Nutrition, 58(5), 624–631.

SACN, (2015). Scientific Advisory Committee on Nutrition. Carbohydrates and Health. London, Ireland: TSO.

Saffouri, G. B., Shields-Cutler, R. R., Chen, J., Yang, Y., Lekatz, H. R., Hale, V. L., Cho, J. M., Battaglioli, E. J., Bhattarai, Y., Thompson, K. J. (2019). Small intestinal microbial dysbiosis underlies symptoms associated with functional gastrointestinal disorders. Nature Communications, 10, 2012.

Satokari, R. (2020). High intake of sugar and the balance between pro-and anti-inflammatory gut bacteria. Nutrients, 12, 1348.

Scharf, R. J., & DeBoer, M. D. (2016). Sugar-sweetened beverages and children's health. Annual Review of Public Health, 37, 273-293.

Schiess S., Grote, V., Scaglioni, S. (2010). Intake of energy providing liquids during the first year of life in five European countries. Clinical Nutrition, 29, 726–732.

Schwarz, J. M., Noworolski, S. M., Erkin-Cakmak, A., Korn, N. J., Wen, M. J., Tai, V. W., & Mulligan, K. (2017). Effects of dietary fructose restriction on liver fat, de novo lipogenesis, and insulin kinetics in children with obesity. Gastroenterology, 153(3), 743-752.

Sekkarie, A., Welsh, J. A., Vos, M. B. (2018). Carbohydrates and diet patterns in nonalcoholic fatty liver disease in children and adolescents. Current Opinion in Clinical Nutrition & Metabolic Care, 21(4), 283-288.

Slavin, J. (2012). Beverages and body weight: challenges in the evidence-based review process of the Carbohydrate Subcommittee from the 2010 Dietary Guidelines Advisory Committee. Nutrition Reviews, 70(2), 111-120.

Sharma, A., Welsh, J. A., Cunningham, S. A., Vos, M. B. (2011). Consumption of added sugars and indicators of cardiovascular disease risk among US adolescents. Circulation, 123(3), 249-257.

Shearrer, G. E., O'Reilly, G. A., Belcher, B. R. (2016). The impact of sugar sweetened beverage intake on hunger and satiety in minority adolescents. Appetite, 97: 43–48.

Song, W. O., Wang, Y., Chung, C. E., Song, B., Lee, W., Chun, O. K. (2012). Is obesity development associated with dietary sugar intake in the US?. Nutrition, 28(11-12), 1137-1141.

Stanhope, K. L., Schwarz, J. M., Keim, N. L., Griffen, S. C., Bremer, A. A., Graham, J. L., Havel, P. J. (2009). Consuming fructose-sweetened, not glucose-sweetened, beverages increases visceral adiposity and lipids and decreases insulin sensitivity in overweight/obese humans. The Journal of Clinical İnvestigation, 119(5), 1322-1334.

Stanhope, K. L. (2016). Sugar consumption, metabolic disease and obesity: The state of the controversy. Critical Reviews in Clinical Laboratory Sciences, 53(1), 52-67.

Shah, N. S., Leonard, D., Finley, C. E., Rodriguez, F., Sarraju, A., Barlow, C. E., Maron, D. J. (2018). Dietary patterns and long-term survival: a retrospective study of healthy primary care patients. The American Journal of Medicine, 131(1), 48-55.

Teff, K. L., Grudziak, J., Townsend, R. R., Dunn, T. N., Grant, R. W., Adams, S. H., Havel, P. J. (2009). Endocrine and metabolic effects of consuming fructose-and glucose-sweetened beverages with meals in obese men and women: influence of insulin resistance on plasma triglyceride responses. The Journal of Clinical Endocrinology & Metabolism, 94(5), 1562-1569.

Türkiye Beslenme Rehberi 2015 (TÜBER). (2015). T.C. Sağlık Bakanlığı Yayın No: 1031, Ankara 2016. ISBN : 978-975-590-608-9.

US Department of Health and Human Services and US Department of Agriculture. (2010). Dietary Guidelines for Americans. 6th ed. Washington, DC: US Government Printing Office.

Volynets, V., Louis, S., Pretz, D., Lang, L., Ostaff, M. J., Wehkamp, J., Bischoff, S. C. (2017). Intestinal barrier function and the gut microbiome are differentially affected in mice fed a western-style diet or drinking water supplemented with fructose. The Journal of nutrition, 147(5), 770-780.

Vos, M. B., Kaar, J. L., Welsh, J. A., Van Horn, L. V., Feig, D. I., Anderson, C. A., Johnson, R. K. (2017). Added sugars and cardiovascular disease risk in children: a scientific statement from the American Heart Association. Circulation, 135(19), 1017-1034.

Vucetic, Z., Kimmel, J., Totoki, K., Hollenbeck, E., & Reyes, T. M. (2010). Maternal high-fat diet alters methylation and gene expression of dopamine and opioid-related genes. Endocrinology, 151(10), 4756-4764.

Pan, L., Li, R., Park, S., Galuska, D. A., Sherry, B., & Freedman, D. S. (2014). A longitudinal analysis of sugar-sweetened beverage intake in infancy and obesity at 6 years. Pediatrics, 134(1), 29-35.

Park, S., Pan, L., Sherry, B. (2014). The association of sugar-sweetened beverage intake during infancy with sugar-sweetened beverage intake at 6 years of age. Pediatrics, 134, 56–62.

Park, S., Lin, M., Onufrak, S. (2015). Association of sugar-sweetened beverage intake during infancy with dental caries in 6-year-olds. Clinical Nutrition Research, 4, 9–17.

Perez-Lopez, F. R., Chedraui, P., & Cuadros-López, J. L. (2010). Bone mass gain during puberty and adolescence: deconstructing gender characteristics. Current Medicinal Chemistry, 17(5), 453-466.

Pepino, M. Y., & Mennella, J. A. (2005). Factors contributing to individual differences in sucrose preference. Chemical Senses, 30(1), 319-320.

Pollock, N. K., Bundy, V., Kanto, W., Davis, C. L., Bernard, P. J., Zhu, H., Dong, Y. (2012). Greater fructose consumption is associated with cardiometabolic risk markers and visceral adiposity in adolescents. The Journal of Nutrition, 142(2), 251-257.

Popkin, B. M., Brownell, K. D., Farley, T., Willett, W. C., Chaloupka, F. J., Thompson, J. W., & Ludwig, D. S. (2009). The public health and economic benefits of taxing sugar-sweetened beverages. The New England Journal of Medicine, 361(16), 1599.

Proctor, C., Thiennimitr, P., Chattipakorn, N., Chattipakorn, S. C. (2017). Diet, gut microbiota and cognition. Metabolic Brain Disease, 32(1), 1-17.

Ramne, S., Brunkwall, L., Ericson, U., Gray, N., Kuhnle, G. G., Nilsson, P. M., Sonestedt, E. (2021). Gut microbiota composition in relation to intake of added sugar, sugar-sweetened beverages and artificially sweetened beverages in the Malmö Offspring Study. European Journal of Nutrition, 60(4), 2087-2097.

Rezvani, R., Cianflone, K., McGahan, J. P., Berglund, L., Bremer, A. A., Keim, N. L., Stanhope, K. L. (2013). Effects of sugar-sweetened beverages on plasma acylation stimulating protein, leptin and

adiponectin: Relationships with Metabolic Outcomes. Obesity, 21(12), 2471-2480.

Rosas-Villegas, A., Sánchez-Tapia, M., Avila-Nava, A., Ramírez, V., Tovar, A. R., & Torres, N. (2017). Differential effect of sucrose and fructose in combination with a high fat diet on intestinal microbiota and kidney oxidative stress. Nutrients, 9(4), 393.

Rose, N., Koperski, S., & Golomb, B. A. (2010). Mood food: chocolate and depressive symptoms in a cross-sectional analysis. Archives of İnternal Medicine, 170(8), 699-703.

Yanovski, S. (2003). Sugar and fat: cravings and aversions. Journal Nutrition, 133, 835–837.

Yin, X., Heeney, D. D., Srisengfa, Y. T., Chen, S. Y., Slupsky, C. M., & Marco, M. L. (2018). Sucrose metabolism alters Lactobacillus plantarum survival and interactions with the microbiota in the digestive tract. FEMS Microbiology Ecology, 94(7), 084.

Yoshida, Y., & Simoes, E. J. (2018). Sugar-sweetened beverage, obesity, and type 2 diabetes in children and adolescents: policies, taxation, and programs. Current Diabetes Reports, 18(6), 1-10.

Zhao, Y., Zhou, J., Liu, J., Wang, Z., Chen, M., & Zhou, S. (2019). Metagenome of gut microbiota of children with nonalcoholic fatty liver disease. Frontiers in Pediatrics, 7, 518. https://doi.org/10.3389fped.2019.00518

Zheng, M., Rangan, A., Olsen, N. J., Andersen, L. B., Wedderkopp, N., Kristensen, P., ... & Heitmann, B. L. (2014). Sugar-sweetened beverages consumption in relation to changes in body fatness over 6 and 12 years among 9-year-old children: the European Youth Heart Study. European Journal of Clinical Nutrition, 68(1), 77-83.

Zheng, M., Rangan, A., Olsen, N. J., Andersen, L. B., Wedderkopp, N., Kristensen, P., & Heitmann, B. L. (2015). Substituting sugar-sweetened beverages with water or milk is inversely associated with body fatness development from childhood to adolescence. Nutrition, 31(1), 38-44.

Westman, E. C. (2002). Is dietary carbohydrate essential for human nutrition? American Journal of Clinical Nutrition, 75, 951–953.

Wang, J. W., Mark, S., Henderson, M., O'loughlin, J., Tremblay, A., Wortman, J., & Gray-Donald, K. (2013). Adiposity and glucose intolerance exacerbate components of metabolic syndrome in children consuming sugar-sweetened beverages: QUALITY cohort study. Pediatric Obesity, 8(4), 284-293.

Welsh, J. A., Cogswell, M. E., Rogers, S., Rockett, H., Mei, Z., & Grummer-Strawn, L. M. (2005). Overweight among low-income preschool children associated with the consumption of sweet drinks: Missouri, 1999–2002. Pediatrics, 115(2), 223-229.

Welsh, J. A., & Cunningham, S. A. (2011). The role of added sugars in pediatric obesity. Pediatric Clinics, 58(6), 1455-1466.

Wiss, D. A., Avena, N., & Rada, P. (2018). Sugar addiction: from evolution to revolution. Frontiers in Psychiatry, 9, 545.

Wiss, D. A., Criscitelli, K., Gold, M., & Avena, N. (2017). Preclinical evidence for the addiction potential of highly palatable foods: Current developments related to maternal influence. Appetite, 115, 19-27.

World Health Organization. (2015). Guideline: Sugars Intake for Adults and Children Geneva, Switzerland: World Health Organization. http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/25905159

KAYNAKLAR

APA (American Psychological Association), (2019). A matter of taste https://www.apa.org/monitor/2019/04/taste, (Erişim tarihi: 15.08.2021)

Baral, S. (2015). Neurogastronomy 101: The Science of taste perception https://2015/10/19/9553471/what-is-neurogastronomy.

Belge, M. (2016). Tarih Boyunca Yemek Kültürü, İstanbul: İletişim Yayınları. İstanbul.

Boesveldt, S. ve de Graaf, K. (2017).The differential role of smell and taste for eating behavior. Perception, 2017 Mar-Apr;46(3-4):307-319. Epub 2017.Jan 6. PMID: 28056650. https://doi.org/10.1177/0301006616685576.

Borja, G.P.A., Navarro, E.A., Beatriz, G.C., Ignacio, M., Milagros, G. (2020). Accumbens and amygdala in taste recognition memory: The role of d1 dopamine receptors,Neurobiology of Learning and Memory, 174,107277, ,https://doi.org/10.1016/j.nlm.2020.107277.

Breslin, P.A.S. & Spector, A.C. (2007). Mammalian taste perception. Curr Biol. 2008 Feb 26;18(4):R148-55. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cub.2007.12.017.

Breslin, P.A.S. (2013). An Evolutionary Perspective on Food and Human Taste. Current Biology 23, R409–R418.dx. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cub.2013.04.010

Brouwer M., Hogervorst M.A., Grootjen M., van Erp J.B.F. ve Zandstra E.H. (2017). Neurophysiological responses during cooking food associated with different emotions,Food Quality and Preference, 62, 307-316, https://doi.org/10.1016/j.foodqual.2017.03.005.

Carvalho, F. R., Van Ee, R. ve Touhafi, A. (2013). T.A.S.T.E: Testing Auditory Solutions Towards Improvement of the Tasting Experience. Conference: 10th International Symposium on Computer Music Multidisciplinary Research. Marseille

Chen, Y. C., Tsui, P. L., Lee, C. S., ve Chen, G. L., "Can plate colour promote appetite and joy while dining? An investigative study in Chinese fine dining restaurants" Asia Pacific Journal of Marketing and Logistics, 32(1), 2020

Czarnecki, L. ve Fontanini, A. (2018). Gustation and Olfaction: The Importance of Place and Time. Current Biology 29, R16–R37. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cub.2018.11.038

Çayönü, M. (2019). Tat Duyusu ve Tat Alma Bozuklukları. Yalçınkaya, E. (2019). Koku ve Tat Algısı. US Akademi. İzmir.

Dizdar, D. (2019). Tat Duyusu ve Tat Alma Bozuklukları. Yalçınkaya, E. (Ed). Koku ve Tat Algısı. US Akademi. İzmir.

Dooley, R. B. (2012). 100 Ways to Persuade and Convince Consumers with Neuromarketing. John Wiley & Sons: Hoboken, USA. Sy,286

Drareni K, Dougkas A., Giboreau A., Laville M., Souquet JP., Bensaf Mi. (2019). Relationship between food behavior and taste and smell alterations in cancer patients undergoing chemotherapy: A structured review,

Erret, B. (2017). Elements of Taste: Understanding what we like and why. Penguin Random House LLC. New York. USA.

Fleming, A. (2014). How sound affects the taste of our food. https://www.theguardian.com/lifestyle/wodofmouth/2014/mar/11/sound-affects-taste-food-sweet-bitter (Erişim tarihi: 03.04.2021)

Grimm ER., Steinle NS, (2011). Yeme davranışının genetiği: yerleşik ve ortaya çıkan kavramlar, Nutrition Reviews, 69 (1), 52–60, https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1753- 4887.2010.00361.x

Gümüş Dönmez, F., & Bekar, A. (2016). "Tüketicilerin dışarıda yemek yeme nedenlerine ilişkin bir değerlendirme", Social Sciences, Cilt: 11. Sayı: 1, Sy, 1-15.

Herz, R. S. (2016). Birth of a Neurogastronomy Nation: The Inaugural Symposium of the International Society of Neurogastronomy, Chemical Senses, 41, Sayı: 2. Sy,101–103, https://doi.org/10.1093/chemse/bjv073

Herz, R. S. (2015). Birth of a Neurogastronomy Nation: The Inaugural Symposium of the International Society of Neurogastronomy. Chemical Senses, 2016, 41. Sy,101–103. https://doi.org/10.1093/chemse/bjv073

Herz, R. S. (2018). Why You Eat What You Eat. The Science Behind Our Relationship with Food. W.W.Norton & Company. New York,USA.

Holmes, B. (2017). Flavor. The science of our most neglected sense. Penguin Random House. Londra.

Horská, E.; Berčík, J.; Krasnodebski, A.; Matysik-Pejas, R.; Bakayova, H. Innovative approaches to examining consumer preferences when choosing wines. Agric. Econ. (Czech Republic) 2016, 62,

Sy, 124–133.

Jaja, H. P. (2019), "Food presentation and customer patronage in fast food restaurants", Research Journal of Food Science and Quality Control, 5(1)

Krishna, A. (2016). Algı Gerçektir: Beş Duyu Satın Alma Davranışlarını Nasıl Etkiler?. Ka Kitap. İstanbul.

Lahne, J. (2013). Neurogastronomy: How the Brain Creates Flavors and Why it Matters: By Gordon M. Shepherd. Food Cult. Soc., 16. Sy, 327–330.

Le Bon,A. M., Datiche, F. , Gascuel, J. & Grosmaitre, X. (2017). Olfactory system in mammals: structural and functional anatomy. Flavor from Food to Perception. Ed; Le Bon,A.M., Guichard, E., Salles, C. & Morzel, M. Wiley Blackwell Publishing ltd. Hoboken, USA

Lee, J., ve Lim, H. (2020). Design matters: Cross-modal correspondences between vision and taste in food advertising. Journal of Marketing Communications. https://doi.org/10.1080/13527266.2020.1846071

Liman, E. R. & Kinnamon, S. C. (2021). Sour Taste: reseptors, cells and circuits. Current Opinion in Physiology 2021, 20:8–15. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cophys.2020.12.006

Loss, C. (2011). Neuroscience: Scent and sensibility. Nature 480, 176–177 (2011). https://doi.org/910.1038/480176a

Lowe, C. J., Morton, J. B., & Reichelt, A. C. (2020). Adolescent obesity and dietary decision making-a brain-health perspective. The Lancet. Child & adolescent health, 4(5), 388–396. https://doi.org/10.1016/S2352-4642(19)30404-3

Lowe, C. J., Reichelt, A. C., & Hall, P. A. (2019). The Prefrontal Cortex and Obesity: A Health Neuroscience Perspective. Trends in cognitive sciences, 23(4), 349–361. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tics.2019.01.005

Lowe, C. J., Staines, W. R., Manocchio, F., & Hall, P. A. (2018). The neurocognitive mechanisms underlying food cravings and snack food consumption. A combined continuous theta burst stimulation (cTBS) and EEG study. NeuroImage, 177, 45–58. https://doi.org/ 10.1016/j.neuroimage.2018.05.013

Mather, G. (2018). Duyu ve Algının Temelleri. (Çevr, Canan,S. & Dokuyucu, R.) Novel Yayıncılık. Ankara.

Mestre, Z. L., Bischoff-Grethe, A., Eichen, D. M., Wierenga, C. E., Strong, D., & Boutelle, K. N. (2017). Hippocampal atrophy and altered brain responses to pleasant tastes among obese compared with healthy weight children. International journal of obesity, 41(10), 1496–1502. https://doi.org/10.1038/ijo.2017.130

Michel, C., Velasco, C., Gatti, E., & Spence, C. (2014). "A taste of Kandinsky: assessing the influence of the artistic visual presentation of food on the dining experience", Flavour 3(1).

Michel, C.; Velasco, C.; Gatti, E.; Spence, C. A taste of Kandinsky (2014). Assessing the influence of the artistic visual presentation of food on the dining experience. Flavour , 3, sy, 1–11.

Mouristsen, O.G. & Styrbaek K. (2017). Mouthfeel: How tecture makes Taste. Columbia University Press. New York Chichester, West Sussex.

Muñoz-Leiva, F.; Gómez-Carmona, D. (2019). Sparking interest in restaurant dishes? Cognitive and affective processes underlying dish design and ecological origin. An fMRI study. Physiol. Behav., 200, 116–129.

Murphy, C., Cain, W. S. & Bartoshuk, L. M. (1977). Mutual action of taste and olfaction. Sensory Processes, 1(3), sy. 204–211.

Nordström, K., Coff, H., Jönsonn, H., Nerdenfelt, L., & Görmen, U. (2013). Food and health: individual, cultural, or scientific matters?. Genes Nutr., 8(4), sy, 13-20.

Nunez-Jaramillo,L. , Ramirez-Lugo,L. , Bermudez-Rattoni, F. (2007). Taste Memory Formation: Role of Nucleus Accumbens, Chemical Senses, Volume 32, Issue 1, January 2007, sy, 93–97, https://doi.org/10.1093/chemse/bjl023

Orhun, D. (2019). Gastonomi ve Tatbilirlik. Yalçınkaya, E. (Ed). Koku ve Tat Algısı. US Akademi. İzmir.

Ozan, V. (2019). Kokular Kitabı: Lezzetler. Everest Yayınları. İstanbul.

Pehlivan, M. (2019). Beyin Dalgaları ve Koku. E. Yalçınkaya. Koku ve Tat Algısı. Everest Yayınları. Sy, 91-94. İstanbul.

Peng, Y., Gillis-Smith, S., Jin, H. ve ark. (2015). Sweet and bitter taste in the brain of awake behaving animals. Nature 527, 512–515. https://doi.org/10.1038/nature15763

Piqueras-Fiszman, B. ve Spence, C. (2012). The Influence of the Color of the Cup on Consumers' Perception of a Hot Beverage. Journal of Sensory Studies 27(5). https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1745-459X.2012.00397.x

Piqueras-Fiszman, B. ve Spence, C. (2014). The Perfect Meal: The Multisensory Science of Food and Dining. Wiley-Blackwell Publishing ltd. Hoboken, USA. ISBN: 978-1-118-49082-2. https://doi.org/ 10.1002/9781118491003.ch9

Pritchard, T.C. ve ark. (1999). Taste perception in patients with insular cortex lesions. Behavioral Neuroscience. 113 (4): 663–71. https://doi.org/10.1037/0735-7044.113.4.663

Reisfelt, H.H. Gabrielsen, G., Aaslyng, M.D., Bjerre, M.S. ve Møller, P. (2017). Consumer preferences for visually presented meals. J. Sens. Stud. 2009, 24, Sy,182–203.

Scozs, C., & Lefebvre, S. Spread or stacked? Vertical versus horizontal food presentation, portion size perceptions, and consumption, Journal of Business Research, 75. Sy, 249-257. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jbusres.2016.07.022

Septiana, Yasy (2020). Customers' Perception and Opinions of Indonesian Traditional Food Presentation. Universitas Katolik Soegijapranata Semarang, MsC Thesis.

Shepherd, G. (2006). Smell images and the flavour system in the human brain. Nature 444, Sy, 316–321. https://doi.org/10.1038/nature05405

Shepherd, M.G. (2012). Neurogastronomy: How the brain creates flavour and why it matters. Columbia University Press New York, USA.

Silvertown, J. (2017). Darwinle Akşam Yemeği: Evrim Yeme İçmeyi Nasıl Etkiler? Kolektif Kitap. İstanbul.

Spence, C. (2017). Gastrophysics: The new Science of Eating. ISBN:978-0-241-97774-3. Penguin Random House. UK.

Spence, C. , Harrar, V. Piqueras-Fiszman, B. (2012). Assesing the impact of the tableware and other contextual variables on multisensory flavour perception. Flavour 1:7. https://doi.org/10.1186/2044-7248-1-7.

Spielman, A.I. ve Lischka, F.W. (2004). Taste and Smell. Encyclopedia of Gastroenterology. 2004, sayı: 487-493. ISBN 9780123868602. https://doi.org/10.1016/B0-12-386860-2/00685-7

Staszko, S.M. ve Boughter, J. D. & Fletcher, M.L. (2020). Taste coding strategies in Insular Cortex. Experimental Biology and Medicine (Maywood). Mar;245(5):448-455. https://doi.org/10.1177/1535370220909096

Uçuk, C. (2017). Gastronomide tabak tasarım teknikleri ve yenilikçi sunum anlayışları. Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Gaziantep, Gaziantep Üniversitesi.

van Beilen, M.; Bult, H.; Renken, R.; Stieger, M.; Thumfart, S.; Cornelissen, F.; Kooijman, V. (2011). Effects of visual priming on Taste-Odor interaction. PLoS ONE, 6, e23857.

Wang, G.J., Volkow, N.D. Telang, F. Jayne, M.; Ma, J. Rao, M. Zhu, W., Wong, C.T. ,Pappas, N.R., Geliebter, A.; (2004). Exposure to appetitive food stimuli markedly activates the human brain. Neuroimage , 21, sy,1790–1797.

Wolfe, K. Jo, W.M.; Olds, D.; Asperin, A.; DeSanto, J.; Liu, W.C. (2016). An fMRI Study of the Effects of Food Familiarity and Labeling on Brain Activation. J. Culin. Sci. Technol. , 14, sy,332–346

Yasui, Y.; Tanaka, J.; Kakudo, M.; Tanaka, M. (2019). Relationship between preference and gaze in modified food using eye tracker. J. Prosthodont. Res., 63, sy,210–215.

Yılmaz, İ. , Akay, E. & Er, A. (2021). Nörogastronomi. Aydın 5 (2). Sy,143-156.

Yiannakas, A. & Rosenblum, K. (2017). The Insula and Taste Learning. Molecular Neuroscience. https://doi.org/10.3389/fnmol.2017.00335

Zampini, M., Sanabria, D. & Spence, C. (2007). The Multisensory perception of flavor: Assesing the influencer of color cues on flavor discrimination responses. Food Quality and Preference 18 (2007) 975-984. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.foodqual.2007.04.001

Zellner, D.A. ve ark (2011). Neatness counts. How plating affects liking for the taste of food. Appetite. 2011 Dec;57(3):642-8. Epub 2011 Aug 10. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.appet.2011.08.004.

Zheng, L. H., Kuo, Y. Z., Lo, J., Chang, Y. J., & Wang, Y. S., (2021). Making Meals Both Appealing and Healthy: A Food Presentation Simulation System. Creativity and Cognition. Association for Computing Machinery, New York, USA. No: 25, sy;1-8. https://doi.org/10.1145/3450741.3465243

Zuker C.S. (2015). Food for the brain. Cell. 161: 9. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cell.2015.03.016

olmadığı aksine gastronominin diğer bilimlerden faydalanılarak gelişimini sürdüren bir ara disiplin olduğunu beslenme ve turizm bilimi göstermektedir.

Gastronomik değerler turizm açısından değerlendirildiğinde turizm bölgelerinin cazibelerini artıran o bölgelere önemli katkılar sağlayan, hatta tek başına çekim gücü olarak kullanılabilen ürünlerdir. Bu doğrultuda gastronominin bir disiplin olarak turizm ile ilişkisi olduğu açıktır ve turizmin gastronomiyi kapsadığı söylenebilir. Turizm, değişik olanın ya da hazzın arayışı olarak ele alındığında, bir bölgenin gastronomik değerler ile ilgili sunabildiği zenginlikler, turistlere çok boyutlu bir tatmin sağlayabilir. Bu tüketimin ardından yaşanılan tüm deneyimler turistik bir çekim unsuru olarak gastronomi ve beslenmenin önemini ortaya koymaktadır. Dolayısıyla turizmin, toplumların kendine ait beslenme davranışlarının ve alışkanlıklarının ve gastronomik değerlerinin tüketilmesine aracılık etme özelliğine sahip olduğu söylenebilir. Bu durumda beslenmenin hem turizm bilimi hem de gastronomi bilimi ile ilişkili olduğu ifade edilebilir.

KAYNAKLAR

Afshin, A., Sur, P., Fay, K., Cornaby, L., Ferrara, G., & Salama, J. (2019). Health effects of dietary risks in 195 countries, 1990–2017: a systematic analysis for the Global Burden of Disease Study 2017. *Lancet*, 1958-1972.

Alonso, A., O'Shea, M., & Kok, S. (2020). Managing knowledge in the context of gastronomy and culinary tourism: a knowledge-based view. *Tourism Recreation Research*, 1-15. doi:https://doi.org/10.1080/02508281.2020.1827566

Behrman, J., & Deolalikar, A. (1988). Health and nutrition. H. Chenery, & T. Srinivasan içinde, *Handbook of Development Economics* (s. 631-711).

Beltrán, J., López-Guzmán, T., & Santa-Cruz, F. (2016). Gastronomy and Tourism: Profile and Motivation of International Tourism in the City of Córdoba, Spain. *Journal of Culinary Science & Technology, 14*(4), 347-362. doi:http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/15428052.2016.1160017

Cardoso, L., Vila , N., de Araújo, A., & Dias, F. (2020). Food tourism destinations' imagery processing model. *British Food Journal, 122*(6), 1833-1847.

Cleave, P. (2011). Food and Wine Tourism: Integrating Food, Travel and Territory. *Tourism Geographies, 13*(3), 504-505. doi:doi:10.1080/14616688.2011.575173

Corigliano, A., & Baggio, R. (2002). Italian culinary tourism on the Internet. *Gastronomy and Tourism* (s. 92-106). Sondrio, Italy: Proceedings of ATLAS Expert Meeting.

Gálvez, J., Granda, M., López-Guzmán, T., & Coronel, J. (2017). Local Gastronomy, Culture and Tourism Sustainable Cities: The behavior of the American tourist. *Sustainable Cities and Society*, 1-29. doi:http://dx.doi.org/doi:10.1016/j.scs.2017.04.021

Haddad, L., Hawkes, C., Webb, P., Thomas, S., Beddington, J., Waage, J., & Flynn, D. (2016). A new global research agenda for food. *Nature*, 30-32.

Hall, C. (2003). Small Firms and Wine and Food Tourism in New Zealand: Issues of Collaboration, Clusters and Lifestyles. *Small Firms in Tourism* (s. 167-181). Routledge.

Hall, C., & Mitchell, R. (2006). Gastronomy, food and wine tourism. *Tourism Business Frontiers*, 137-147. doi:doi:10.1016/b978-0-7506-6377-9.50023-7

Hillel, D., Velase, Y., & Shani, A. (2013). What makes a gastronomic destination attractive? Evidence from the Israeli Negev. *Tourism Management, 36*, 200-209.

Hussin, H. (2018). Gastronomy, Tourism, and the Soft Power of Malaysia. *SAGE Open, 8*(4), 1-11. doi:DOI:10.1177/2158244018809211

Jong, A., Palladino, M., Puig, R., Romeo, G., Fava, N., Cafiero, C., Sjölander-Lindqvist, A. (2018). Gastronomy Tourism: An Interdisciplinary Literature Review Of Research Areas,

Disciplines, and Dynamics. *Journal of Gastronomy and Tourism, 3*, 131-146. doi:https://doi.org/10.3727/216929718X15281329212243

Karim, M., & Chi, C.-Q. (2010). Culinary Tourism as a Destination Attraction: An Empirical Examination of Destinations' Food Image. *Journal of Hospitality Marketing & Management, 19*(6), 531-555. doi:DOI:10.1080/19368623.2010.493064

Kim , Y., Kim, M., Goh, B., & Antun, J. (2011). The Role of Money: The Impact on Food Tourists' Satisfaction and Intention to Revisit Food Events. *Journal of Culinary Science & Technology, 9*(2), 85-98. doi:https://doi.org/10.1080/15428052.2011.580708

Kivela, J. ve Crotts, J. C. (2005). Gastronomy Tourism, Journal Of Culinary Science Tecnology, 4(2-3), 39-55.

Koçak, N. (2016). *Yiyecek İçecek Hizmetleri Yönetimi.* Ankara: Detay Yayıncılık.

Kültür ve Turizm Bakanlığı. (2021) *Somut Olmayan Kültürel Miras Türkiye Ulusal Envanteri*, https://aregem.ktb.gov.tr/TR-279417/somut-olm-kult-miras-turkiye-ulusal-envanteri.html (E.T.: 03.09.2021).

Mak, A., Lumbers, M., & Eves, A. (2012). , Lumbers, M., & Eves, A. Globalisation and food consumption in tourism. . *Annals of Tourism Research,, 39*(1), 171-196. doi:doi:10.1016/j.annals.2011.05.010

Mason, M., & Paggiaro, A. (2012). Investigating the role of festivalscape in culinary tourism: The case of food and. *Tourism Management, 33*, 1329-1336.

Meikle, S. (2021). Food tourism's moment in the New Zealand sun. *Journal of Tourism Futures*, 1-6.

Moulin, C. (2000). Gastronomy and Tourism: Must Every Tourist Wish Be Our Command? *The Tourist Review, 55*(1), 19-24. doi:https://doi.org/10.1108/eb058326

Navarro, V., Serrano, G., Lasa, D., Aduriz, A., & Ayo, J. (2012). Cooking and nutritional science: Gastronomy goes further. *International Journal of Gastronomy and Food Science, 1*(1), 37-45.

Payandeh, E., Mohammad, S., Michele, F., & Jhalukpreya, S. (2020). Good vs. Fair and Clean: An Analysis of Slow Food Principles Toward Gastronomy Tourism in Northern Iran. *Journal of Culinary Science & Technology*, 1-20. doi:https://doi.org/10.1080/15428052.2020.1808136

Ranilović , J., & Barić , I. (2011). Differences between younger and older populations in nutrition label reading habits. *British Food Journal, 113*(1), 109-121. doi:DOI 10.1108/00070701111097376

Santich, B. (2004). The study of gastronomy and its relevance to hospitality education and training. *International Journal of Hospitality Management, 23*(1), 15-24.

Savarin, J. (2016). *Lezzetin Fizyolojisi ya da Yüce Mutfak Üzerine Düşünceler*, (Çev. Bucak, H.), Oğlak Yayıncılık, İstanbul.

Saygın, M., Öngel, K., Çalışkan, S., Yağlı, M., Has, M., Gonca, T., & Kurt, Y. (2011). Süleyman Demirel Üniversitesi öğrencilerinin beslenme alışkanlıkları. *SDÜ Tıp Fakültesi Dergisi, 18*(2), 43-47.

Surenkok, A., Baggio, R., & Corigliano, M. (2010). Gastronomy and Tourism in Turkey: The Role of ICTs. *Information and Communication Technologies in Tourism* (s. 567-578). Vienna, Switzerland: Springer.

Timothy, D., & Ron, A. (2013). Understanding heritage cuisines and tourism: identity, image, authenticity, and change. *Journal of Heritage Tourism, 8*(3), 99-104.

Türk Dil Kurumu. (2021). Sözlükler, https://sozluk.gov.tr/ Erişim Tarihi: 10.09.2021.

Vukovic, A., & Terzic, A. (2020). Gastronomy and Regional Identity: Balkan versus National Cuisine. *Gastronomy for Tourism Development*, 1-25. doi:doi:10.1108/978-1-78973-755-420201002

Wilkinson, P. (2017). Food and wine tourism: integrating food, travel and terroir. *Anatolia An International Journal of Tourism and Hospitality Research, 29*(1), 151-153. doi:doi:10.1080/13032917.2017.1393718

3) Ekonomik sıkıntılara karşı en savunmasız olanların direncinin güçlendirilmesi;
4) Besin ögesi içeriği yüksek gıdaların maliyetini düşürmek için gıda tedarik zincirlerine müdahale edilmesi,
5) Yoksulluk ve yapısal eşitsizliklerle mücadele edilmesi, müdahalelerin yoksulları destekleyecek şekilde ve kapsayıcı olmasının sağlanması,
6) İnsan sağlığı ve çevre üzerinde olumlu etkileri olan beslenme modellerini teşvik etmek için gıda ortamlarının güçlendirilmesi ve tüketici davranışlarının değiştirilmesidir (FAO, 2021).

Biyoçeşitlilik açısından zengin, besin ögesi içeriği yüksek geleneksel gıdaları tüketicilerin tanımasını, desteklemesini, erişmesini sağlamak amacıyla yapılacak müdahalelerle beslenmenin ve beslenme ile ilgili olumsuz sağlık sonuçlarının iyileştirilmesi mümkün olabilecektir. Gıda temelli bu tür yaklaşımlar, aynı zamanda geleneksel bilginin, biyokültürel mirasın canlanmasına ve biyoçeşitliliğin korunmasına katkıda bulunmaktadır (Hunter ve ark., 2020). Yerel olarak göz ardı edilen ve yeterince tercih edilmeyen gıda biyoçeşitliliğinin besin ögesi değerini belirlemek, diyetleri, üretimi ve gıda sistemlerini çeşitlendirmeye yönelik güçlü bir teşvik olabilir. Aynı zamanda bu bilgi, yerel halkların biyoçeşitlilik kaybını tersine çevirmede, esneklik ve uyum kapasitesini artırmada oynayabileceği role ışık tutabilir, küresel halk sağlığı ve beslenmeye yönelik pek çok katkı sağlayabilir. Gıda biyoçeşitliliği ile yeniden entegre olan, sağlıklı ve sürdürülebilir gıda sistemleri, bu sorunlara yönelik sürdürülebilir ve yerel çözümler sağlayabilir.

KAYNAKLAR

Attina, T. M., Hauser, R., Sathyanarayana, S., Hunt, P. A., Bourguignon, J. P., Myers, J. P., DiGangi, J., Zoeller, R. T., & Trasande, L. (2016). Exposure to endocrine-disrupting chemicals in the USA: A population-based disease burden and cost analysis. *The Lancet Diabetes & Endocrinology*, 4(12), 996–1003. https://doi.org/10.1016/s2213-8587(16)30275-3

Barrett, C. B. (2010). Measuring food insecurity. *Science*, 327, 825–828, https://doi.org/10.1126/science.1182768

Biesalski, H. K., Drewnowski, A., Dwyer, J. T., Strain, J. J., Weber, P., Eggersdorfer, M. (Eds). (2017). *Sustainable nutrition in a changing world*. Springer International Publishing.

Bodirsky, B. L., Popp, A., Lotze-Campen, H., Dietrich, J. P., Rolinksi, S., Weindl, I., Schmitz, C., Müller, C., Bonsch, M., Humpenöder, F., Biewald, A., & Stevanonic, M. (2014). Reactive nitrogen requirements to feed the world in 2050 and potential to mitigate nitrogen pollution. *Nature Communications, 5*, 3858. https://doi.org/10.1038/ncomms4858

Chivian, E. & Bernstein, A. (2010). *How our health depends on biodiversity*. Center for Health and the Global Environment, Harvard Medical School, Boston, MA. https://www.cbd.int/doc/health/health-biodiversity-hms-en.pdf (E.T.: 01.09.2021).

Çakır Biçer, N. (2021). Sürdürülebilir sağlıklı beslenme. B. Yavuz Tiftikçigil (Ed.), Farklı perspektiflerden sürdürülebilir kalkınma amaçları (1. Baskı, s. 47-59) içinde. Nobel Akademik Yayıncılık.

Diaz, S., Settele, J., Brondízio, E., Ngo, H., Guèze, M., Agard, J., Arneth, A., Balvanera, P., Brauman, K., Butchart, S., & Chan, K. (Eds). (2019). *Summary for Policymakers of the Global Assessment Report on Biodiversity and Ecosystem Services of the Intergovernmental Science-Policy Platform on Biodiversity and Ecosystem Services.* https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.3553579 (E.T.: 01.09.2021).

FAO. (1999). *Women: Users, Preservers and Managers of Agrobiodiversity*. FAO. http://www.fao.org/3/x0171e/x0171e03.htm (E.T.: 01.09.2021).

FAO. (2002). *The State of Food Insecurity in the World 2001*. http://www.fao.org/3/y7352e/y7352e00.htm (E.T.: 01.09.2021).

FAO. (2003). *Commodity Policy and Projections Service Commodities and Trade Division*. FAO. http://www.fao.org/3/y4671e/y4671e00.htm (E.T.: 01.09.2021).

FAO. (2018). *Scaling up agroecology ınitiative transforming food and agricultural systems in support of the SDGs: A proposal prepared for the International Symposium on Agroecology 3–5 April 2018.* FAO. www.fao.org/3/I9049EN/i9049en.pdf (E.T.: 01.09.2021).

FAO ve WHO. (2019). *Sustainable healthy diets – Guiding principles*. FAO. http://www.fao.org/3/ca6640en/ca6640en.pdf (E.T.: 01.09.2021).

FAO. (2019). *Gıda ve tarım için biyoçeşitliliğin küresel durumu raporu*. FAO. http://www.fao.org/3/ca3229tr/ca3229tr.pdf (E.T.: 01.09.2021).

FAO, IFAD, UNICEF, WFP, & WHO. (2021). *The State of Food Security and Nutrition in the World 2021. Transforming food systems for food security, improved nutrition and affordable healthy diets for all*. FAO. https://doi.org/10.4060/cb4474en (E.T.: 01.09.2021).

Fischer, C. G., & Garnett, T. (2016). *Plates, pyramids and planets: developments in national healthy and sustainable dietary guidelines: a state of play assessment*. Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations and Food Climate Research Network, University of Oxford. http://www.fao.org/3/I5640E/i5640e.pdf (E.T.: 01.09.2021).

GBD 2017 Diet Collaborators. (2019). Health effects of dietary risks in 195 countries, 1990–2017: a systematic analysis for the Global Burden of Disease Study 2017. *The Lancet, 393*, 10184, 1958–1972. https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736(19)30041-8

Hallmann, C. A., Sorg, M., Jongejans, E., Siepel, H., Hofland, N., Schwan, H., Goulson, D., & de Kroon, H. (2017). More than 75 percent decline over 27 years in total flying insect biomass in protected areas. *PloS One, 12*(10), e0185809 https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0185809

Hamm, M. W., Frison, E., & von der Pahlen, M. C. T. (2018). *Human health, diets and nutri tion: missing links in eco-agri-food systems*. TEEB for Agriculture & Food: Scientific and Economic Foundations Report, UN Environment. http://www.ipes-food.org/_img/pdf/1548409640.pdf (E.T.: 01.09.2021).

High Level Panel of Experts (HLPE). (2017). *2nd Note on Critical and Emerging Issues for Food Security and Nutrition. A note by the High Level Panel of Experts on Food Security and Nutrition of the Committee on World Food Security*. http://www.fao.org/fileadmin/user_upload/hlpe/hlpe_documents/Critical-Emerging-Issues-2016/HLPE_Note-to-CFS_Critical-and-Emerging-Issues-2nd-Edition__27-April-2017_.pdf (E.T.: 01.09.2021).

Hunter, D., Borelli, T., Beltrame, D. M. O., Oliveira, C. N. S., Coradin, L., Wasike, V. W., Wasilwa, L., Mwai, J., Manjella, A., Samarasinghe, G. W. L., Madhujith, T., Nadeeshani, H. V. H., Tan, A., Tugřul Ay, S., Güzelsoy, N., Lauridsen, N., Gee, E., & Tartanac, F. (2019). The potential of neglected and underutilized species for improving diets and nutrition. *Planta, 250*, 709–729. https://doi.org/10.1007/s00425-019-03169-4

Hunter, D., Borelli, T., & Gee, E. (Eds). (2020). Biodiverstiy, food and nutrition, a new agenda for sustainable food systems. Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group.

IPCC. Masson-Delmotte, V., Zhai, P., Pirani, A., Connors, S. L., Péan, C., Berger, S., Caud, N., Chen, Y., Goldfarb, L., Gomis, M. I., Huang, M.., Leitzell, K., Lonnoy, E., Matthews, J. B. R., Maycock, T. K., Waterfield, T., Yelekçi, O., Yu R., & Zhou, B. (Eds.). (2021). Summary for Policymakers. In: *Climate Change 2021: The Physical Science Basis. Contribution of Working Group I to the Sixth Assessment Report of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change.* Cambridge University Press. https://www.ipcc.ch/report/ar6/wg1/downloads/report/IPCC_AR6_WGI_SPM.pdf (E.T.: 01.09.2021).

IPES-Food. (2017) *Unravelling the Food-Health Nexus: Addressing Practices, Political Economy and Power Relations to Build Healthier Food Systems*. The Global Alliance for the Future of Food and IPES-Food. http://www.ipes-food.org/_img/upload/files/Health_FullReport(1).pdf (E.T.: 01.09.2021).

IPES-Food. (2019) *Towards a Common Food Policy for the European Union: The policy reform and realignment that is required to build sustainable food systems in Europe*. The Global Alliance for the Future of Food and IPES-Food. http://www.ipes-food.org/_img/upload/files/CFP_FullReport.pdf (E.T.: 01.09.2021).

Jacobs, D. R., & Tapsell, L. C. (2007) Food, not nutrients, is the fundamental unit in nutrition. *Nutrition Reviews, 65*, 10, 439–450. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1753-4887.2007.tb00269.x

Jacobsen, S. E., Sørensen, M., Pedersen, S. M., & Weiner, J. (2013). Feeding the world: genetically modified crops versus agricultural biodiversity. *Agronomy for Sustainable Development, 33*, 4, 651–662. https://doi.org/10.1007/s13593-013-0138-9

Kumar, N., Harris, J., & Rawat, R. (2015). If they grow it, will they eat and grow? Evidence from Zambia on agricultural diversity and child undernutrition. *The Journal of Development Studies, 51*(8), 1060–1077. http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/00220388.2015.1018901

Marlow, H. J., Hayes, W. K., Soret, S., Carter, R. L., Schwab, E. R., & Sabaté, J. (2009). Diet and the environment: Does what you eat matter? *American Journal of Clinical Nutrition, 89*(5), 1699S–1703S. https://doi.org/10.3945/ajcn.2009.26736Z

Muller, A., Schader, C., Scialabba, N. E. H., Brüggemann, J., Isensee, A., Erb, K. H., Smith, P., Klocke, P., Leiber, F., Stolze, M., & Niggli, U. (2017). Strategies for feeding the world more sustainably with organic agriculture. Nature Communications, 8, 1290. https://doi.org/10.1038/s41467-017-01410-w

Myers, S. S., Zanobetti, A., Kloog, I., Huybers, P., Leakey, A. D. B., Bloom, A. J., Carlisle, E., Dietterich, L. H., Fitzgerald, G., Hasegawa, T., Holbrook, N. M., Nelson, R. L., Ottman, M. J., Raboy, V., Sakai, H., Sartor, K. A., Schwartz, J., Seneweera, S., Tausz, M., & Usui, Y. (2014). Increasing CO2 threatens human nutrition. *Nature, 5,* 510(7503), 139–142. https://doi.org/10.1038/nature13179

Popkin, B., Adair, L. & Ng, S. W. (2012). Now and then: the global nutrition transition: The pandemic of obesity in developing countries. *Nutrition Reviews, 70*(1), 3–21. https://doi.org/ 10.1111/j.1753-4887.2011.00456.x

Poux, X., Aubert, P. M. (2018). An agroecological Europe in 2050: multifunctional agriculture for healthy eating. Findings from the Ten Years For Agroecology (TYFA) modelling exercise. Iddri-AScA, Study, N°09/18, Paris, France, 74 p. https://www.soilassociation.org/media/18074/iddri-study-tyfa.pdf (E.T.: 01.09.2021).

Sabaté, J., Sranacharoenpong, K., Harwatt, H., Wien, M., & Soret, S. (2014). The environmental cost of protein food choices. *Public Health Nutrition, 18*, 1–7. https://doi.org/10.1017/s1368980014002377

Sabaté, J., Harwatt, H., & Soret, S. (2016). Environmental nutrition: a new frontier for public health. *American Journal of Public Health, 106*(5), 815–821. https://doi.org/10.2105/ ajph.2016.303046

Sabaté, J. (Ed). (2019). *Environmental nutrition, connecting health and nutrition with environmentally sustainable diets*. Elsevier.

Sala, S., Farioli, F., & Zamagni, A. (2013). Progress in sustainability science: lessons learnt from current methodologies for sustainability assessment: part 1. *The International Journal of Life Cycle Assessment, 18*(9), 1653–1672. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11367-012-0508-6

Sonesson, U., Davis, J., Flysjö, A., Gustavsson, J., & Witthoft, C. (2017). Protein quality as functional unit - a methodological framework for inclusion in life cycle assessment of food. *Journal of Cleaner Production, 140*, 470–478. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jclepro.2016.06.115

Steffen, W., Broadgate, W., Deutsch, L., Gaffney, O., & Cornelia Ludwig, C. (2015a). The trajectory of the Anthropocene: the great acceleration. *The Anthropocene Review, 2*(1), 81–98. https://doi.org/10.1177/2053019614564785

Steffen, W., Richardson, K., Rockström, J., Cornell, S. E., Fetzer, I., Bennett, E. M.,Biggs, R., Carpenter, S. R., de Vries, W., de Wit, C. A., Folke, C., Gerten, D., Heinke, J., Mace, G. M., Persson, L. M., Ramanathan, V., Reyers B., & Sorlin, S. (2015b). Planetary boundaries: Guiding human development on a changing planet. *Science 347*(6223), 1259855. https://doi.org/10.1126/science.1259855

Stockholm University, Stockholm Resilience Center. (2021). The nine planetary boundaries. https://stockholmresilience.org/research/planetary-boundaries/the-nine-planetary-boundaries.html (E.T.: 01.09.2021).

Styger, E., & Traoré, G. (2018). 50,000 farmers in 13 countries results from Scaling up the System of Rice Intensification in West Africa: Achievements and regional perspectives for SRI SRIWAAPP Project Summary Report, 2014–2016. The West and Central Africa Council for Agricultural Research and Development (CORAF/WECARD), Dakar, Senegal. https://sriwestafrica.files.wordpress.com/2018/04/sri-waapp-book-single-p-8mb.pdf (E.T.: 01.09.2021).

T.C. Tarım ve Orman Bakanlığı 9. Bölge Müdürlüğü. (2020). Biyoçeşitlilik nedir ve neden önemlidir? https://bolge9.tarimorman.gov.tr/Menu/132/Biyocesitlilik-Nedir-Ve-Neden-Onemlidir (E.T.: 01.09.2021).

Temürcü, C. (2020). Agroekoloji: gıda sisteminde sürdürülebilirlik ve ötesi. Ö. Yaman ve E. Aksoydan (Ed.), Sürdürülebilir yaşam rehberi (1. Baskı, s. 104-110) içinde. Yeni İnsan Yayınevi.

Tilman, D., & Clark, M. (2014). Global Diets Link Environmental Sustainability and Human Health. *Nature, 515,* 518–522. https://doi.org/10.1038/nature13959

United Nations. (1967). The International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights. https://treaties.un.org/doc/Treaties/1976/01/19760103%2009-57%20PM/Ch_IV_03.pdf (E.T.: 01.09.2021).

United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs. (2015). Sustainable Development Goals. Erişim adresi https://sdgs.un.org/goals (E.T.: 01.09.2021).

Virginia, A., Zamora, M., Barbera, A., Castro-Franco, M., Domenech, M., De Gerónimo, E., & Costa, J.L. (2018). Industrial agriculture and agroecological transition systems: A comparative analysis of productivity results, organic matter and glyphosate in soil. *Agricultural Systems, 167*, 103–112. http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.agsy.2018.09.005

Willett, W., Rockström, J., Loken, B., Springmann, M., Lang, T., Vermeulen, S., Garnett, T., Tilman, D., DeClerck, F., Wood, A., Jonell, M., Clark, M., Gordon, L.J., Fanzo, J., Hawkes, C., Zurayk, R., Rivera, J. A., De Vries, W., Sibanda, L. M., Afshin, A., Chaudhary, A., Herrero, M., Agustina, R., Branca, F., Lartey, A., Fan, S., Crona, B., Fox, E., Bignet, V., Troell, M., Lindahl, T., Singh, S., Cornell, S. E., Reddy, K. S., Narain, S., Nishtar, S., & Murray, C. J. L. (2019). Food in the Anthropocene: The EAT-Lancet Commission on healthy diets from sustainable food systems. *The Lancet Commissions, 393*, 10170, 447–492. https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736(18)31788-4

WHO. (2020). *The top 10 causes of death.* https://www.who.int/news-room/fact-sheets/detail/the-top-10-causes-of-death (E.T.: 01.09.2021).

WWF. (2020). *Yaşayan gezegen raporu 2020 - Biyolojik çeşitlilikteki düşüş eğilimini tersine çevirmek.* Almond, R. E. A., Grooten M., & Petersen, T. (Eds). WWF, Gland, İsviçre. https://wwftr.awsassets.panda.org/downloads/2020_yaayan_gezegen_raporu_ozet_10_09_2020.pdf (E.T.: 01.09.2021).

unutulmamalıdır. Bu bağlamda, beslenme ve diyetetik pratisyenleri, uygulamanın diğer tüm yönlerine rehberlik eden aynı "Etik Kurallar" tarafından yönetildiklerini hatırlamalı ve ifşa kuralları ya da hasta/danışan mahremiyeti dahil olmak üzere sosyal medya profesyonelliği ile ilgili tüm faktörleri tam olarak anlamalıdır (Helm ve Jones, 2016).

SONUÇ

Sonuç olarak; sosyal ağlar, blog ya da vlog adı verilen yazılı/sözlü internet günceleri, çevrimiçi topluluklar, mobil uygulamalar, farklı platformlara yüklenen videolar ve çevrimiçi eğitim modülleri aracılığıyla gerçekleştirilen sosyal medya müdahalelerinin planlandığı hedef kitleye, doğru kanallar aracılığı ile ulaştırılması önemlidir. Bu bağlamda, sağlıklı beslenme davranışlarının geliştirilmesi üzerine farklı sosyal medya kanallarının kullanımında ortaya çıkan yaş ve cinsiyet farklılıklarının ya da hedef kitlenin sosyo-demografik özelliklerinin de dikkate alındığı ve davranış kazandırılmasına yönelik zaman kriterini de göz önünde bulunduracak, uzun soluklu ve kapsamlı daha fazla çalışmaya ihtiyaç duyulmaktadır.

KAYNAKLAR

"Blog." Merriam-Webster.com Dictionary, Merriam-Webster, https://www.merriamwebster.com/dictionary/blog. Accessed 7 Sep. 2021.

"Influencer." Merriam-Webster.com Dictionary, Merriam-Webster, https://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/influencer. Accessed 7 Sep. 2021.

"Microblogging." Merriam-Webster.com Dictionary, Merriam-Webster, https://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/microblogging. Accessed 17 Sep. 2021.

"Podcast." Merriam-Webster.com Dictionary, Merriam-Webster, https://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/podcast. Accessed 17 Sep. 2021.

"Vlog." Merriam-Webster.com Dictionary, Merriam-Webster, https://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/vlog. Accessed 7 Sep. 2021.

Allman-Farinelli, M., & Nour, M. (2021). Exploring the role of social support and social media for lifestyle interventions to prevent weight gain with young adults: Focus group findings. Journal of Human Nutrition and Dietetics, 34(1), 178-187.

Batar, N., Kermen, S., Sevdin, S., Yıldız, N., & Güçlü, D. (2020). Assessment of the Quality and Reliability of Information on Nutrition After Bariatric Surgery on YouTube. Obesity Surgery, 30(12), 4905-4910.

Bourke, B. E. P., Baker, D. F., & Braakhuis, A. J. (2019). Social media as a nutrition resource for athletes: a cross-sectional survey. International journal of sport nutrition and exercise metabolism, 29(4), 364-370.

Cavallo, D. N., Martinez, R., Webb Hooper, M., & Flocke, S. (2021). Feasibility of a social media-based weight loss intervention designed for low-SES adults. Translational behavioral medicine, 11(4), 981-992.

Coates, A. E., Hardman, C. A., Halford, J. C., Christiansen, P., & Boyland, E. J. (2019). Social media influencer marketing and children's food intake: a randomized trial. Pediatrics, 143(4).

Coccia, C., Fernandes, S. M., & Altiti, J. (2020). Tweeting for nutrition: feasibility and efficacy outcomes of a 6-week social media-based nutrition education intervention for student-athletes. The Journal of Strength & Conditioning Research, 34(7), 2084-2092.

Dumas, A. A., & Desroches, S. (2019). Women's use of social media: what is the evidence about their impact on weight management and body image?. Current obesity reports, 8(1), 18-32.

Dumas, A. A., Lapointe, A., & Desroches, S. (2018). Users, uses, and effects of social media in dietetic practice: scoping review of the quantitative and qualitative evidence. Journal of medical Internet research, 20(2), e9230.

Dumas, A. A., Lemieux, S., Lapointe, A., Provencher, V., Robitaille, J., & Desroches, S. (2020). Effects of an evidence-informed healthy eating blog on dietary intakes and food-related behaviors of mothers of preschool-and school-aged children: a randomized controlled trial. Journal of the Academy of Nutrition and Dietetics, 120(1), 53-68.

Dumas, A. A., Lemieux, S., Lapointe, A., Provencher, V., Robitaille, J., & Desroches, S. (2020). Long-term effects of a healthy eating blog in mothers and children. Maternal & child nutrition, 16(3), e12981.

Dunlop, S., Freeman, B., & Jones, S. C. (2016). Marketing to youth in the digital age: The promotion of unhealthy products and health promoting behaviours on social media. Media and Communication, 4(3), 35-49.

Elaheebocus, S. M. R. A., Weal, M., Morrison, L., & Yardley, L. (2018). Peer-based social media features in behavior change interventions: systematic review. Journal of medical Internet research, 20(2), e8342.

Fertman, C. I., & Allensworth, D. D. (2012). Sağlığı geliştirme programları: teoriden pratiğe. Sağlık Bakanlığı.

Folkvord, F., & de Bruijne, M. (2020). The effect of the promotion of vegetables by a social influencer on adolescents' subsequent vegetable intake: a pilot study. International journal of environmental research and public health, 17(7), 2243.

Folkvord, F., Roes, E., & Bevelander, K. (2020). Promoting healthy foods in the new digital era on Instagram: an experimental study on the effect of a popular real versus fictitious fit influencer on brand attitude and purchase intentions. BMC Public Health, 20(1), 1-8.

Goodyear, V. A., Armour, K. M., & Wood, H. (2019). Young people and their engagement with health-related social media: New perspectives. Sport, education and society, 24(7), 673-688.

Hales, S., Turner-McGrievy, G. M., Wilcox, S., Davis, R. E., Fahim, A., Huhns, M., & Valafar, H. (2017). Trading pounds for points: Engagement and weight loss in a mobile health intervention. Digital health, 3, 2055207617702252.

Harvey, K. (Ed.). (2013). Encyclopedia of social media and politics. Sage Publications.

Hawkins, L., Farrow, C., & Thomas, J. M. (2021). Does exposure to socially endorsed food images on social media influence food intake?. Appetite, 105424.

Helle, C., Hillesund, E. R., Wills, A. K., & Øverby, N. C. (2019). Evaluation of an eHealth intervention aiming to promote healthy food habits from infancy-the Norwegian randomized controlled trial Early Food for Future Health. International Journal of Behavioral Nutrition and Physical Activity, 16(1), 1-16.

Helm, J., & Jones, R. M. (2016). Practice paper of the Academy of Nutrition and Dietetics: social media and the dietetics practitioner: opportunities, challenges, and best practices. Journal of the Academy of Nutrition and Dietetics, 116(11), 1825-1835.

Holmberg, C., Chaplin, J. E., Hillman, T., & Berg, C. (2016). Adolescents' presentation of food in social media: An explorative study. Appetite, 99, 121-129.

Hsu, M. S., Rouf, A., & Allman-Farinelli, M. (2018). Effectiveness and behavioral mechanisms of social media interventions for positive nutrition behaviors in adolescents: a systematic review. Journal of Adolescent Health, 63(5), 531-545.

Jane, M., Hagger, M., Foster, J., Ho, S., Kane, R., & Pal, S. (2017). Effects of a weight management program delivered by social media on weight and metabolic syndrome risk factors in overweight and obese adults: a randomised controlled trial. PLoS One, 12(6), e0178326.

Jimmie Manning, Definition and Classes of Social Media. Harvey, K. (Ed.). (2013). Encyclopedia of social media and politics. Sage Publications.

Kemp, S. (2021). Digital 2021 July Global Statshot Report. Erişim adresi: https://datareportal.com/reports/digital-2021-july-global-statshot

Kemp, S. (2021). Digital in Turkey: All the Statistics You Need in 2021. Erişim adresi: https://datareportal.com/reports/digital-2021-turkey

Loehmer, E., Smith, S., McCaffrey, J., & Davis, J. (2018). Examining internet access and social media application use for online nutrition education in SNAP-Ed participants in rural Illinois. Journal of nutrition education and behavior, 50(1), 75-82.

Looyestyn, J., Kernot, J., Boshoff, K., & Maher, C. (2018). A web-based, social networking beginners' running intervention for adults aged 18 to 50 years delivered via a Facebook group: randomized controlled trial. Journal of medical Internet research, 20(2), e67.

Lynn, T., Rosati, P., Leoni Santos, G., & Endo, P. T. (2020). Sorting the Healthy Diet Signal from the Social Media Expert Noise: Preliminary Evidence from the Healthy Diet Discourse on Twitter. International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health, 17(22), 8557.

Mendoza-Herrera K, ValeroMorales I, Ocampo-Granados ME, Reyes-Morales H, ArceAmaré F, Barquera S. An Overview of Social Media Use in the Field of Public Health Nutrition: Benefits, Scope, Limitations, and a Latin American Experience. Prev Chronic Dis 2020;17:200047. DOI: https://doi.org/10.5888/pcd17.200047

Mete, R., Curlewis, J., Shield, A., Murray, K., Bacon, R., & Kellett, J. (2019). Reframing healthy food choices: a content analysis of Australian healthy eating blogs. BMC public health, 19(1), 1-9.

Nour, M., Yeung, S. H., Partridge, S., & Allman-Farinelli, M. (2017). A narrative review of social media and game-based nutrition interventions targeted at young adults. Journal of the Academy of Nutrition and Dietetics, 117(5), 735-752.

Petkovic, J., Duench, S., Trawin, J., Dewidar, O., Pardo, J. P., Simeon, R., ... & Welch, V. (2021). Behavioural interventions delivered through interactive social media for health behaviour change, health outcomes, and health equity in the adult population. Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews, (5).

Probst, Y. C., & Peng, Q. (2019). Social media in dietetics: Insights into use and user networks. Nutrition & Dietetics, 76(4), 414-420.

Ramachandran, D., Kite, J., Vassallo, A. J., Chau, J. Y., Partridge, S., Freeman, B., & Gill, T. (2018). Food trends and popular nutrition advice online–Implications for public health. Online journal of public health informatics, 10(2).

Rao, Q., Zhang, Z., Lv, Y., Zhao, Y., Bai, L., & Hou, X. (2020). Factors Associated With Influential Health-Promoting Messages on Social Media: Content Analysis of Sina Weibo. JMIR medical informatics, 8(10), e20558.

Rose, T., Barker, M., Jacob, C. M., Morrison, L., Lawrence, W., Strömmer, S., ... & Baird, J. (2017). A systematic review of digital interventions for improving the diet and physical activity behaviors of adolescents. Journal of Adolescent Health, 61(6), 669-677.

Rouf, A., Nour, M., & Allman-Farinelli, M. (2020). Improving calcium knowledge and intake in young adults via social media and text messages: randomized controlled trial. JMIR mHealth and uHealth, 8(2), e16499.

Rounsefell, K., Gibson, S., McLean, S., Blair, M., Molenaar, A., Brennan, L., ... & McCaffrey, T. A. (2020). Social media, body image and food choices in healthy young adults: A mixed methods systematic review. Nutrition & Dietetics, 77(1), 19-40.

Sarah Boslaugh, Chronology. Harvey, K. (Ed.). (2013). Encyclopedia of social media and politics. Sage Publications.

Soumia Bardhan, Evolution of Social Media. Harvey, K. (Ed.). (2013). Encyclopedia of social media and politics. Sage Publications.

Turner-McGrievy, G. M., Campbell, M. K., Tate, D. F., Truesdale, K. P., Bowling, J. M., & Crosby, L. (2009). Pounds Off Digitally study: a randomized podcasting weight-loss intervention. American journal of preventive medicine, 37(4), 263-269.

Turner-McGrievy, G. M., Crimarco, A., Wilcox, S., Boutté, A. K., Hutto, B. E., Muth, E. R., & Hoover, A. (2020). The role of self-efficacy and information processing in weight loss during an mHealth behavioral intervention. Digital Health, 6, 2055207620976755.

Turner-McGrievy, G., & Tate, D. (2011). Tweets, Apps, and Pods: Results of the 6-month Mobile Pounds Off Digitally (Mobile POD) randomized weight-loss intervention among adults. Journal of medical Internet research, 13(4), e120.

Vander Wyst, K. B., Vercelli, M. E., O'Brien, K. O., Cooper, E. M., Pressman, E. K., & Whisner, C. M. (2019). A social media intervention to improve nutrition knowledge and behaviors of low income, pregnant adolescents and adult women. PloS one, 14(10), e0223120.

Wang, M., Guo, Y., Zhang, Y., Xie, S., Yu, Z., Luo, J., ... & Yang, M. (2021). Promoting healthy lifestyle in Chinese college students: evaluation of a social media-based intervention applying the RE-AIM framework. European journal of clinical nutrition, 75(2), 335-344.

Wang, Y., Min, J., Khuri, J., Xue, H., Xie, B., Kaminsky, L. A., & Cheskin, L. J. (2020). Effectiveness of mobile health interventions on diabetes and obesity treatment and management: systematic review of systematic reviews. JMIR Mhealth Uhealth, 8(4), e15400.

Watanabe-Ito, M., Kishi, E., & Shimizu, Y. (2020). Promoting healthy eating habits for college students through creating dietary diaries via a smartphone app and social media interaction: Online survey study. JMIR mHealth and uHealth, 8(3), e17613.

World Health Organization. (2021). Noncommunicable diseases [Fact sheet]. https://www.who.int/news-room/fact-sheets/detail/noncommunicable-diseases

KAYNAKLAR

Cant, R. P., & Aroni, R. A. (2008). Exploring dietitians' verbal and nonverbal communication skills for effective dietitian–patient communication. *Journal of human nutrition and dietetics*, *21*(5), 502-511.

College of Dietitians of Alberta (2021). Communication & team work. *The Professıonal Practıce Handbook.* https://collegeofdietitians.ab.ca/wp-content/uploads/2017/01/Professional-Practice-Handbook-for-Dietitians-in-Alberta-2014.pdf (E.T.:20.05.2021)

Demirel, Z. B. (2015). Beslenme ve diyetetik eğitim öğretiminin standardizasyonu. *Beslenme ve Diyet Dergisi*, *43*(3), 237-243.

Dilek, A. (2007). Psikolojik danışmanlar ve sınıf öğretmenlerinin duygusal zekâ düzeyleri-iletişim ve empati becerilerinin karşılaştırılması. Yayınlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi, İzmir: Dokuz Eylül Üniversitesi Eğitim Bilimleri Enstitüsü.

Dökmen, Ü. (2008). İletişim çatışmaları ve *empati*. İstanbul: Remzi Kitabevi.

Elgünler, T. Ç., & Fener, T. Ç. (2011). İletişimin kalitesini etkileyen engeller ve bu engellerin giderilmesi. *The Turkish Online Journal of Design, Art and Communication*, *1*(1), 35-39.

Holli, B. B., & Judith, A. B (2013). *Nutrition Counseling and Education Skill for Dietetics Professionals.* Philadelphia: Wolter Kluwer.

ICDA *International Confederation* of *Dietetic Associations* (2021). *International Competency Standards for Dietitian-Nutritionists*. https://www.internationaldietetics.org/Downloads/International-Competency-Standards-for-Dietitian-N.aspx (E.T.:15.07.2021)

Kaya, A. (2020). İnsan ilişkileri ve iletişim. Pegem Akademi. Ankara.

Kıray, H.S. (2018). Bireylerarası iletişim yaklaşımı. C. Uluyağcı ve U. Eriş (Ed.). *Bireylerarası iletişim* (s. 59-74). Anadolu Üniversitesi Yayınları

Mıdık, Ö. (2019). Tıpta mesleklerarası iletişim ve işbirliği: Tıp eğitiminin ilk yılı için program örneği. M.K. Alimoğlu (Ed). Tıp ve sağlık eğitiminde etik ve profesyonelizm. 1. Baskı. Ankara: Türkiye Klinikleri. S.29-35

Mutlu, E. (2004). *İletişim sözlüğü*. Ankara: Bilim Sanat Yayınları.

Okay, A., Kumbasar, B. (2019). Hasta ve sağlık personeli iletişimi. E. Yüksel (Ed). Sağlık Kurumlarında İletişim. Eskişehir: Anadolu Üniversitesi Yayını

Onan, A., Turan, S., Elçin, M. (2013). Mesleklerarası eğitim. İ. Sayek (Ed). *Tıp eğiticisi el kitabı.* Ankara: Güneş Kitabevi.

Özer, A.K. (2005). İletişimsizlik *Becerisi*. İstanbul: Sistem Yayıncılık

Özmen, E. (2020). Hasta ve yakınlarıyla iletişim. E. Yüksel (Ed). Bütün Yönleriyle Sağlık İletişimi. Literatürk. Konya.

Pala, A. (2008). Öğretmen adaylarının empati kurma düzeyleri üzerine bir araştırma. *Pamukkale Üniversitesi Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi*, *23*(23), 13-23.

Power, B. T., & Lennie, S. C. (2012). Pre-registration dietetic students' attitudes to learning communication skills. *Journal of Human Nutrition and Dietetics*, *25*(2), 189-197.

Ramesh, S., Manimegalai, B., & Valsan, A. (2019). Importance of healthcare dietitians' communication skills. *International Journal of Advance Research, Ideas and Innovations in Technology*, *5*(2).

Sabuncuoğlu, Z. ve Gümüş, M.(2008), Örgütlerde İletişim, Arıkan Yayıncılık, İstanbul.

Saraç, C. (2006). Sözlü iletişim becerileri açısından Türk Dili ve Edebiyati eğitimi. *Milli Eğitim Dergisi*, *34*(169).

Savaş Topuz, A. (2018). Bireylerarası İletişimde davranış biçimleri. C. Uluyağcı ve U. Eriş (Ed.). *Bireylerarası iletişim* (s. 59-74). Anadolu Üniversitesi Yayınları

Sezer, N. (2021). Sözsüz iletişim becerileri. *Etkili iletişim becerileri.* http://auzefkitap.istanbul.edu.tr/kitap/kok/etkiliiletisimbecerileriau243.pdf (E.T.: 18.04.2021)

Ulağlı, S. (2020). *İletişim çalışmaları*. Motto Yayınları. İstanbul.

Uludağ A. Hastanın seçimi ve doktor-hasta iletişimi. *Ankara: Sage Yayınevi*, 2013.

Varışoğlu, M. C. (2017). İletişim ve sözlü anlatım becerileri açısından Türk Dili ve Edebiyatı bölümü öğrencilerinin değerlendirilmesi (Gaziantep Üniversitesi örneği). *Electronic Turkish Studies*, *12*(14).

Yağcı, T., Uçar, M. (2018). İletişimde engeller ve etkinlik. *Al Farabi Uluslararası Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi*, *2*(3 Ek), 142-160.

Yang, W. Y., Low, Y. E., Ng, W. J., Ong, S. H., & Jamil, J. A. (2020). Investigation of empathy amongst dietetic interns at selected primary and tertiary health-care facilities. *Nutrition & Dietetics*, *77*(2), 231-239.

Yıldız, A. (2016). *Ankara'da çalışan diyetisyenlerin empatik eğilimlerinin değerlendirilmesi.* Başkent Üniversitesi Sağlık Bilimleri Enstitüsü. http://dspace.baskent.edu.tr:8080/handle/11727/2532

Yılmaz, R.A. (2019). Müşterilerle iletişim ve boyutları. N. Timur, G. Barış (Ed). *Müşteri ilişkileri yönetimi*. (s. 24-44). Anadolu Üniversitesi Yayınları.

Yüksel, H. (2019). İletişimin tanımı ve temel bileşenleri. U. Demiray (Ed). *Etkili İletişim*. (s.2-42). Pelikan Yayıncılık. Ankara.

Zihnimizi gerçeğe yoğunlaştırdığımız zaman, bu güçle uyumlu/rezone hale geliriz (Nicola Tesla).

"Zihnin hastalığı bedenin hastalığından daha tehlikelidir." (David Eagleman)

"Evreni, evrimi, enerjiyi, ve beynin gelişim ve değişim sistemini bilmeyenin; sistematik düşünmeden, bilimden, doğanın hakkına saygı ve kendini tanımadan nasibi yoktur."

"Bilincin, bilmenin ve bilimin sınırı yoktur. Bilinç sonsuzdur" (Süleyman Özenoğlu).

KAYNAKLAR

Akarçay, E. (2016) Beslencenin Sosyolojisi -Orta Sınıf(lar)ın Yeme İçme ve Eğlence Örüntüleri-, Ankara: Phoenix Yayınları.

Bardakoğlu, A. (2006) İlmihal II, İslam ve Toplum, Ankara: Diyanet İşleri Başkanlığı Yayınları.

Bayar, M. (2018). İbn Haldun'a Göre Bireyin Beslenme Alışkanlığının Kişilik Gelişimine ve Dini Hayata Etkisi. AKRA Kültür Sanat ve Edebiyat Dergisi. 6 (15): 123-134.

Beardsworth, A., Keil, T. (2011) Yemek Sosyolojisi, Yemek ve Toplum Çalışmasına Bir Davet. Çev. Abdulbaki Dede, Ankara: Phoenix Yayınları.

Beşirli, H. (2012) Yemek Sosyolojisi Yiyeceklere ve Mutfağa Sosyolojik Bakış, Ankara: Phoenix.

Bourdieu, P. (2015) Ayrım -Beğeni Yargısının Toplumsal Eleştirisi. Çev. Derya Fırat Şannan ve Ayşe Günce Berkkut, Ankara: Heretik Yayınları.

Buhari, "Edeb", 80, Müslim, "Eşribe", 73.

Emiroğlu, K. (2013) Gündelik Hayatımızın Tarihi, İstanbul: İş Bankası Kültür Yayınları.

Enam Suresi/99, 141; Rad Suresi/4; Meryem Suresi/24-26; Tin Suresi/1; Nahl Suresi/10-11; Mü'minun Suresi/19-20; Nahl Suresi/67; Rahman Suresi/68; Vakıa Suresi/28.

Eliaçık İhsan,2014,Yaşayan Kuran, İstanbul, İnşa Yayınları,Beşinci Baskı,s.770

Goody, J. (2013) Yemek, Mutfak, Sınıf -Karşılaştırmalı Sosyoloji Çalışması-, (Çev. Müge Günay Güran), İstanbul: Pinhan Yayınları.

Gürhan, N. (2017). Yemek ve Din: Yemeğin Dini ve Simgesel Anlamları Üzerine Bir İnceleme, İnsan ve Toplum Bilimleri Araştırma Dergisi. Cilt:6 .Sayı:2

Kahveci, N. Din Pratiği Çeşitleri. www.ulusaldemokrasienstitüsü.org.

Kara, Z. (2012) "Günahkâr Bedenlerden Referans Bedenlere: İslam'da Beden Algısı Üzerine Sosyolojik Bir Değerlendirme", Din Bilimleri Akademik Araştırma Dergisi, 12(1): 31-54.

Merdol, T.K. (2012). Beslenme Antropolojisi I, Ankara: Hatiboğlu Yayınları.

Miller, H. D. (2008) "Tüketim Zevkleri, Ortaçağ İslam Mutfağının Doğuşu", Yemek, Damak Tadının Tarihi, (Çev. Nurettin ELHÜSEYNİ), Yay. Haz. Senay HAZNEDAROĞLU, İstanbul: Oğlak Yayınları. ss. 135-161

Mutaffifin Suresi/25-26, Vakıa Suresi/18-21-28-29-32-33, Saffat Suresi/42-43-45-47, İnsan Suresi/5-6-14-17-21, Nebe Suresi/32.

Nahl Suresi/5. "Et, dünya ve ahiret yiyeceklerinin efendisidir." (İ. Mace, Etime, Hadis 3302) hadisi etin İslam dininde önemli ve kutsal bir yiyecek olduğunun ifadesidir. Ayrıca deve eti de Müslümanlar tarafından kutsal sayılmaktadır.

Öztürk, Y. Domuz Eti Yasağı. Kuran Açısından Küresel Afetler (İçinde). İstanbul.

Reındl- Kiel, H. (2006) "Cennet Taamları", Soframız Nur Hanemiz Mamur - Osmanlı Maddi Kültüründe Yemek ve Barınak-, Ed. Suraiya Faroqhi ve Christoph K. Neumann, Çev. Zeynep Yelçe, İstanbul: Kitap Yayınevi.

Salih, A. (2007). Açlık Terapisi, Gerçek Tıp (içinde). s.152.

Samancı, Ö. (2012) "Avrupa'da ve Türkiye'de Yemek Tarihçiliğine Kısa Bir Bakış" Yemekte Tarih Var Yemek Kültürü ve Tarihçiliği, Der. Ayşegül Avcı, Seda Erkoç ve Elvin Otman, İstanbul: Tarih Vakfı Yurt Yayınları.

Uludağ, S. (1999). Tasavvuf Terimleri Sözlüğü., İstanbul, Marifet Yayınevi, Dördüncü Baskı ve s.324,325

Vakıa Suresi/28-33; Tin Suresi/1; Nahl Suresi/66; Mü'minun Suresi/21; Nahl Suresi/68-69, Lokman Suresi/20.

Watson, G. (1974): Nutrition and Your Mind.

KAYNAKLAR

Acil Sağlık Hizmetleri Yönetmeliği, Resmi Gazete, Tarih: 11.05.2000, Sayı: 24046.

Aile Hekimliği Uygulaması Kapsamında Sağlık Bakanlığınca Çalıştırılan Personele Yapılacak Ödemeler ile *Sözleşme Usul* Ve Esasları Hakkında Yönetmelik, Resmi Gazete Tarih: 30.12.2010, Sayı: 27801.

Akınt*ürk, T.* Hukuka Giriş, Açık öğretim Fakültesi Yayınları, Yayın No:1359.

Ambulanslar ve Acil Sağlık Araçları *İle* Ambulans Hizmetleri Yönetmeliği, RG tarihi: 07.12.2006, RG Sayısı: 26369.

Anayasa ve İdare Hukuku Ders Notu, notindir.net (Erişim Tarihi:24.07.2017).

Aşçıoğlu, Ç. Tıbbi Yardım ve El Atmalardan Doğan Sorumluluklar: Doktorların Devletin *ve Özel Hastanelerin Sorumluluğu (Cezai ve Hukuki)*, Ankara,1993.

Aşçıoğlu, Ç. Doktorların Hukuki ve Cezai Sorumluluğu, Tez, Ankara,1982.

Aydın, E. "Tıbbi Eylemden Doğan Kusur, Sorumluk ve Ceza- *Güncel Konular*", *Çocuk Enfeksiyon Dergisi*, Online Makale.

Başer, A., Kolcu, G. ve Çığırgil, Y. "Binnaz Kadınkız, Kurtuluş Öngel, Poster Bildirgesi, İzmir Karşıyaka İlçesinde görev yapan Aile Hekimlerinin Defansif Tıp Uygulamaları ile İlgili Görüşlerinin Değerlendirilmesi"*,* 13. Ulusal Aile Hekimliği Kongresi, Poster. 218, Antalya,23-27 Nisan 2014, , .

Bayraktar, K. *Hekimin Tedavi Nedeniyle Cezai Sorumluluğu*, İstanbul: Sermet Matbaası, 1972.

Bayram, L. "Deliller ve Bilirkişilik Müessesi", http://www.emniyet.gov.tr (Erişim Tarihi: 15.05.2021).

Belgesay, M.R. *Tıbbi Mesuliyet, Esaslar – Tipik Vakıalar, Türk Tabipler Birliği Kanunu,* İstanbul: İstanbul Üniversitesi Yayınları, 1953.

Bergen, Richard P. Defensive Medicine Is Good Medicine, *JAMA*, Cilt: 228, Sayı: 9, 1974, ss.1188-1189.

Berrington de Gonzalez, A., Mahesh, K. P., Kim, M., Bhargavan, R., Lewis, F. Mettler, C. *"Projected Cancer Risks From Computed Tomographic Scans Performed in The United States in 2007"*, *Arch Intern Med*, Sayı: 169, ss. 2071- 2077.

Biyoloji ve *Tıbbın Uygulanması Bakımından İnsan Hakları* ve İnsan Haysiyetinin Korunması Sözleşmesi: İnsan Hakları Ve Biyotıp Sözleşmesinin Onaylanmasının Uygun Bulunduğuna Dair Kanun, Resmi Gazete, Tarih: 20.04.2004, Sayı: 25439.

Bozkurt, E. "İnsan Hakkı Olarak Sağlık Hakkı" Sağlık Hukuku Kurultayı, S.13, 2007, Ankara.

Bulakbaşı, M. Sağlık Tanımı Sağlık Hizmetleri Türk Sağlık Sistem https://www.neu.edu.tr, (Erişim Tarihi: 21.01.2017).

Büken, E. 1990-2000 Yıllarında ATK 1. ve 2. İhtisas Kurullarına Obstetrik ve Jinekolojik Tıbbi Uygulama Hatası İddiasıyla Gönderilen Olguların Adli Tıp Açısından İrdelenmesi, Uzmanlık Tezi, Adli Tıp Kurumu, İstanbul, 2002.

Çelik, A. "İdari Yargıda Tazminat Davası*",* http://www.tazminathukuku.com.tr (Erişim Tarihi: 09.06.2021).

Çınar, Ü. "Sağlık Hukuku", Doktora Tezi, İ.Ü., Adli Tıp Enst. 2003.

Demir, M. "*Hekimin Hukuksal Sorumluluğunun Kaynakları ve Özel Hastane-Kamu Hastanesi Ayırımı*", Ali Naim İnan'a Armağan, S. 263-283, Ankara, 2009.

Demirhan, N. *"Türkiye'de 112 İlk Ve Acil Yardım Hizmetleri Ve Afetlerdeki Rolü*", Acar Matbaacılık, 2003.

Deville, K.A. "Medical Malpractice in 19th Century America", pp.1-25, NY UniversityPress, NY. ,1990.

Di Lima, S.N. "*Johns T.L. Health Information Management*", Aspen Publication, Maryland, 1998.

Dworkin, R.B. T"he Process Paradigm: Rethinking Medical Malpractice", Wake Forest Law Review, Vol. 41, No.:2, pp.509-536, North Carolina, 2006.

Elbüken, B. "Sağlık Profesyonellerine Yönelik Tıbbi Uygulama Hata İddiası ile Yüksek Sağlık Şurasına Gönderilen Olguların İrdelenmesi", Marmara Ün. Sağ. Blm. Enst., Yük. Lis. Tezi, Danışman: Prof. Dr. M. Akif İnanıcı, 2010.

Erman, R. Ceza Hukukunda Tıbbi Müdahalelerin Hukuka Uygunluğu, Seçkin Yayıncılık, Ankara, 2003.

Ersan, Ş. "Taksir", http://www.haber7.com/yazarlar/prof-dr-ersan-sen/1196339-taksir (Erişim Tarihi:26.07.2017).

Ersoy N.ve Ark.,"Acil Tıpta Aydınlatılmış Onam", Ulus Travma Acil Cerrahi Dergisi, 1-8, 2010.

Gözler, K. "*Meslek Yüksekokulları İçin Genel Hukuk Bilgisi"*, Ekin Basım Yayım Dağıtım, Ye d i n c i B a s k ı, Bursa, 2008.

Güzeldemir, M.E. *"Hasta Bilgilendirmenin Önemi"*, *Sendrom Tıp Dergisi*, GATA Tıp Fakültesi, Ankara, Mayıs 2005.

Hakeri, H. *Tıp Hukuku Temel Bilgiler*, Ankara, 2009.

Hancı, H. *Adli Tıp ve Adli Bilimler*. 1. Baskı, Ankara: Sözkesen Matbaacılık, 2002.

Hancı, H. *Malpraktis: Tıbbi Girişimler Nedeniyle Hekimin Ceza ve Tazminat Sorumluluğu*, Ankara: Seçkin Yayınevi, 2005.

Hancı, H. "Çapraz Sorgu (I): Bilirkişilik Nedir?*", Medimagazin*, 2003, http://www.medicine.ankara.edu.tr (Erişim Tarihi: 14.05.2017).

Hasta Hakları Yönetmeliği, Resmi Gazete, Tarih: 01.08.1998, Sayısı: 23420.

Hukuka Giriş, www.ankahukuk.com (Erişim Tarihi: 28.05.2020).

Işık Yılmaz, Berfin. *"Tıbbi Müdahalelerde Hekimin Aydınlatma Yükümlülüğü"*, *TBB Dergisi*, s.389-410, 2012.

İl Ambulans Servisi Çalışma Yönergesi, Tarihi: 24.01.2005, Sayısı : 872

İlçe, A., Yıldız, D., Baysal, G., Özdoğan, F., ve Taş, F. "Acil Servislerde Çalışan Sağlık Bakım Personelinin Adli Olgularda Delillerin Korunması ve Saklanmasına Yönelik Bilgi ve Uygulamalarının İncelenmesi", Ulus Travma Acil Cerrahi Dergisi, 16 (6):546-551, 2010.

İlkyardım Yönetmeliği, Resmi Gazete, Tarih: 01.08.1998, Sayı: 23420.

İşyerinde Psikolojik Taciz (Mobbing) Ve *Çözüm Önerileri Kom*isyon Rapor, Nisan 2011, https://www.tbmm.gov.tr/komisyon/kefe/docs/komisyon_rapor_no_6.pdf (Erişim Tarihi: 27.05.2017)

Johnson, D. "Forensic Evidence Preservation The Emergency Nurses' Role", Aust Emerg Nurs J, 1(2):37-40. 1997.

Kazancı İçtihat Bilgi Bankası, http://www.kazanci.com/kho2/ibb/giris.htm (Erişim Tarihi:2017)

Kamu Zararlarının Tahsiline İlişkin Usul ve Esaslar Hakkında Yönetmelik, Resmi

Gazete, Tarih: 19.10.2016, Sayı: 26324.

Kılıç, M. "Cumhurbaşkanlığı Kararnamesi", http://akademikperspektif.com (Erişim tarihi: 26.05.2017).

Maksimum Sigorta İnternet Sayfası, Sorumluluk (Mesuliyet) Sigortaları, http://www.maksimumsigorta.com.tr/index.php?pages=icerik&no=21 (Erişim Tarihi:26.07.2017).

Mcintosh, J. "MedicalMalpracticeand Healthcare: How Frivolous Lawsuits Affect the Way Doctors Provide Patient Care", 2007.

Oğuzman, K. ve Öz, T., *Borçlar Hukuku Genel Hükümler*, İstanbul: Filiz Kitapevi, 1995.

Oral, Tuğçe. "*Malpraktis ile Hastalıktan Kaynaklanan Komplikasyon Arasındaki Hukuki Ayrım Nasıl Olmalıdır"*, http://www.turkhukuksitesi.com/makale_1045.htm, (Erişim Tarihi:22.01.2017).

Özbay, Ebru. Aydınlatılmış Onam, 1.Ulusal Asker Hastaneleri Kalite Kongresi, sözlü bildiri, Gölcük, Mayıs 2015.

Özdemir, H. "Teşhis ve Tedavi Sözleşmesinde Kayda Geçirme ve Sır Saklama Yükümlülüğü", *Sağlık Hukuku Digestası*, 150 vd, Ankara, 2009.

Özdilek, A.O. «Tıpta Yanlış Uygulama (Malpraktis) Sebebiyle Hekimin Hukuki Sorumluluğu", İstanbul, 2006, http://www.turkhukuksitesi.com/makale_300.htm (Erişim Tarihi: 22.01.2017).

Özkaya, Nesrin. «Sağlık Mesleği Mensuplarının Disiplin Hukuku", *Terazi Aylık Hukuk Dergisi*, C.9, S.93, Mayıs 2014.

Özkaya, N. 'Att ve paramediklerin yasal sorumlulukları'' Türkmen kitap evi. 2017

Polat, Oğuz. *Tıbbi Uygulama Hataları: Klinik-Sosyal-Hukuksal-Etik Boyutları*, 1. Baskı, Ankara: Seçkin Yayınları, 2005.

Özkaya, N. Sağlık Düşüncesi ve Tıp Kültürü Dergisi, Mart- Nisan- Mayıs 2019; 50. 92-95.

Reisoğlu, Safa, Hekimlerin Hukuki Sorumluluğu, Mukayeseli Hukuk Araştırma ve Uygulama Merkezi, Sorumluluk Hukukundaki Yeni Gelişmeler V. Sempozyumu, *Türk Hukukunda Hekimin Hukuki ve Cezai Sorumluluğu*, Ankara 12/13 Mart 1982, İstanbul: Fakülteler Matbaası, 1983.

Sağlık Bakanlığı ve Bağlı Kuruluşlarının Teşkilat ve *Görevleri Hakkında Kanun Hükmünde Kararname, KHK/663,* Resmi Gazete, Tarih:2 Kasım 2011, Sayı: 28103 (Mükerrer).

Sağlık Meslek Mensupları Birliği Kanun Tasarı Taslağı, http://www.ttb.org.tr/data/haber/agustos04/smmb_kanunu.doc. (Erişim Tarihi:01.08.2017)

Sağlık Meslek Mensupları ile Sağlık Hizmetlerinde Çalışan Diğer Meslek Mensuplarının İş Ve *Görev Tanımlarına Dair Yönetmelik, Resmi Gazete Tarih:02.05.2014, Sayı:29007.*

Sağlık Meslekleri Kurulu Yönetmeliği, Resmi Gazete, Tarih: 14.12.2012, Sayı: 28496.

Seçilmiş, M. Acil Servislerde Yaşanan Mediko Legal Problemler, Adalet Yayınevi, 2016.

Sert, G. Hastanın Tıp Eğitimine Katılmayı Reddetme Hakkı Bağlamında Beden Mahremiyeti *Kavramı*, Uluslararası katılımlı 3. Tıp Etiği Kongresi, Kongre Kitabı, 2. Cilt, Bursa, 2013.

Soysal, Z., ve Çakalır, C. Adli Tıp Cilt-1, İstanbul Üniversitesi Tıp Fakültesi Yayınları, Rektörlük No: 4165, Fakülte No: 224. İstanbul, 1999.

Sözleşmeli Sağlık Personeli Disiplin ile Disiplin Kurulları Hakkında Yönetmelik, Resmi Gazete, Tarih: 27.04.2004, Sayı: 25445.

Sültaş, M. *Hasta ve Hasta Yakını Hakları*, İstanbul: Çivi Yazıları Yayınevi, 2000.

T.C. Danıştay 10. Daire, E. 1996/4313, K. 1996/3477, T. 11.6.1996 "http://www.turkhukuksitesi.com (Erişim Tarihi: 14.05.2017).

T.C. Yargıtay 13. HD. E. 2004/12088, K. 2005/1728 T. 7.2.2005, http://www.turkhukuksitesi.com (Erişim Traihi: 14.05.2017).

T.C. Yargıtay 4. Ceza Dairesi E. 10444/11972 T. 8.12.2004; http://www.turkhukuksitesi.com (Erişim Tarihi: 14.05.2017).

T.C. Yargıtay 4. Ceza Dairesi E. 2011/3757 K. 2011/4751 T. 11.4.2011, http://www.turkhukuksitesi.com (Erişim Tarihi: 14.05.2017).

Tıbbi Deontoloji Tüzüğü, Resmi Gazete, Tarih: 19/02/1960, Sayı: 10436.

Tiwari, S.K. "Legal Aspect in Medical Malpractice", *Indian Pediatrics*, Vol.37, p.961-966, India, 2000, http://www.indianpediatrics.net 966.htm(Erişim Tarihi: 22.05.2017).

Tiwari, S.K., ve Baldwa, M. "Medical Negligence", *Indian Pediatrics* 2001; 38:488-495.

TTB Aydınlatılmış Onam Kılavuzu, http://www.ttb.org.tr/mevzuat/index.php? option=com_content&view=article&id=983:onam&Itemid=65 (Erişim Tarihi:21.01.2017)

Türk Ceza Kanunu Madde Gerekçeleri, http://www.ceza-bb.adalet.gov.tr(Erişim Tarihi: 15.05.2017).

Türk Tabipler Birliği Etik Bildirgeleri, 2010, https://www.ttb.org.tr/kutuphane/etik_

bldgeler2010.pdf (Erişim Tarihi:26.05.2017)

Van den Berk, N. Sağlık Hizmetlerinin Hukuki Boyutu, İzmir: Hukuk Yayınları, 2016.

Velidedeoğlu, H.V., ve Kaynar, R. Türk Borçlar Kanunu'na Göre Borçlar Hukuku Umumi Hükümler, 3. Baskı, İstanbul: Tan Matbaası, 1960.

Yargı Örgütü Konusu, http://www.acikogretimadalet.com/yargi-orgutu-konulari.html (Erişim Tarihi:04.06.2017)

Yavuz, C., Acar, F. ve Özen, B. Borçlar Hukuku Dersleri, İstanbul, 2013.

Yılmaz, A., Kaplan, A., ve Sincan, M., "Elektronik Hasta Kayıt Sistemine Kavramsal Bir Yaklaşım", http://www.sabem.saglik.gov.tr (Erişim Tarihi: 15.05.2017).

Yorulmaz, C., Kır, Z., ve Ketenci, Ç., "Tıbbi Uygulama Hataları ve Bilirkişilik", http://www.epilepsiveben.com/t%C4%B1bbi_uygulama_hatalar%C4%B1_ve_bilirki%C5%9Fili (Erişim Tarihi:26.07.2017).

657 Sayılı Devlet Memurları Kanunu, Resmi Gazete, Tarih: 23/07/1965, Sayı: 12056.

1219 Sayılı Tababet ve Şuabatı San'atlarının Tarzı İcrasına Dair Kanun, Resmi Gazete, Tarih: 14/4/1928, Sayı: 863.

2577 Sayılı İdari Yargılama Usulü Kanunu, Resmî Gazete, Tarih: 20/01/1982, Sayı: 17580.

2709 Sayılı Türkiye Cumhuriyeti Anayasası, Resmi Gazete, Tarih: 09/11/1982 Sayı:17863 Mükerrer.

4483 Sayılı Memurlar Ve Diğer Kamu Görevlilerinin Yargılanması Hakkında Kanun, Resmi Gazete, Tarih: 4/12/1999 Sayı: 23896.

4721 Sayılı Türk Medeni Kanunu, Resmi Gazete, Tarih: 08/12/2001, Sayı: 24607.

4857 Sayılı İş Kanunu, Resmi Gazete, Tarih: 10/6/2003 Sayı: 25134.

4924 Sayılı Eleman Temininde Güçlük Çekilen Yerlerde Sözleşmeli Sağlık Personeli Çalıştırılması ile Bazı Kanun Ve Kanun Hükmünde Kararnamelerde Değişiklik Yapılması Hakkında Kanun, Resmi Gazete, Tarih: 24/07/ 2003, Sayı: 25178.

5258 Sayılı Aile Hekimliği Kanunu, Resmi Gazete, Tarih: 9/12/2004 Sayı: 25665.

5271 Sayılı Ceza Muhakemesi Kanunu, Resmi Gazete, Tarih: 17/12/2014 Sayı:25673.

6098 Sayılı Türk Borçlar Kanunu, Resmi Gazete, Tarih: 04/02/2011, Sayı: 27836.

6111 Sayılı Bazı Alacakların Yeniden Yapılandırılması *İle Sosyal Sigortalar Ve Genel* Sağlık Sigortası Kanunu ve Diğer Bazı Kanun Ve Kanun Hükmünde Kararnamelerde Değişiklik Yapılması Hakkında Kanun, Resmi Gazete, Tarih: 25/02/2011, Sayı: 27857 (Mükerrer)

6225 Sayılı Bazı Kanun ve Kanun Hükmünde Kararnamelerde Değişiklik Yapılmasına Dair Kanun, Resmi Gazete, Tarih: 26/04/2011, Sayı: 27916.

6514 Sayılı Sağlık Bakanlığı ve Bağlı Kuruluşlarının Teşkilat ve Görevleri Hakkında Kanun Hükmünde Kararname ile Bazı Kanunlarda Değişiklik Yapılmasına Dair Kanun, Resmi Gazete Tarih: 18/01/2014, Sayı: 28886.

6771 Sayılı Türkiye Cumhuriyeti Anayasasında Değişiklik Yapılmasına Dair Kanun, Resmi Gazete, Tarih: 11/02/2017, Sayı: 29976.

BAKIM VE REHABİLİTASYON

GİRİŞ

EDİTÖR

Öğr. Gör. Rıdvan YILDIZ

YAZARLAR

Öğr. Gör. Onur Seçgin NİŞANCI

Öğr. Gör. Elif ÖZDÜNDAR

Öğr. Gör. Hüseyin Bora SAÇAR

Öğr. Gör. Rıdvan YILDIZ

Öğr. Gör. Sidrenur ASLAN KOLUKISA

Öğr. Gör. Bedriye Cansu DEMİRKIRAN

Öğr. Gör. Zeynep YILDIZ KIZKIN

Öğr. Gör. Nafiz KOPARAN

EĞİTİM yayınevi

BAKIM VE REHABİLİTASYON GİRİŞ

Editör: Öğr. Gör. Rıdvan Yıldız

Genel Yayın Yönetmeni: Yusuf Ziya Aydoğan (yza@egitimyayinevi.com)
Genel Yayın Koordinatörü: Yusuf Yavuz (yusufyavuz@egitimyayinevi.com)
Sayfa Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi
Kapak Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi

T.C. Kültür ve Turizm Bakanlığı
Yayıncı Sertifika No: 47830

ISBN: 978-625-8108-07-1
1. Baskı, Mart 2022

Baskı Cilt
Bulut Dijital Matbaa Sanayi Ticaret Limited Şirketi
Musalla Bağları Mah. İnciköy Sok. 1/A Selçuklu / KONYA
Matbaa Sertifika No: 48120

Kütüphane Kimlik Kartı
BAKIM VE REHABİLİTASYON GİRİŞ
Editör: Öğr. Gör. Rıdvan Yıldız
144 s., 165x240 mm
Kaynakça var, dizin yok.
ISBN: 978-625-8108-07-1

Copyright © Bu kitabın Türkiye'deki her türlü yayın hakkı Eğitim Yayınevi'ne aittir. Bütün hakları saklıdır. Kitabın tamamı veya bir kısmı 5846 sayılı yasanın hükümlerine göre kitabı yayımlayan firmanın ve yazarlarının önceden izni olmadan elektronik/mekanik yolla, fotokopi yoluyla ya da herhangi bir kayıt sistemi ile çoğaltılamaz, yayımlanamaz.

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

Yayınevi Türkiye Ofis: İstanbul: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Atakent mah. Yasemen sok. No: 4/B, Ümraniye, İstanbul, Türkiye

Konya: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 351 92 85, +90 533 151 50 42, 0 332 502 50 42
bilgi@egitimyayinevi.com

Yayınevi Amerika Ofis: New York: Egitim Publishing Group, Inc.
P.O. Box 768/Armonk, New York, 10504-0768, United States of America
americaoffice@egitimyayinevi.com

Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi: Kitapmatik Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi, Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
sevkiyat@egitimyayinevi.com

Kitabevi Şubesi: Eğitim Kitabevi, Şükran mah. Rampalı 121, Meram, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 499 90 00
bilgi@egitimkitabevi.com

İnternet Satış: www.kitapmatik.com.tr
+90 537 512 43 00
bilgi@kitapmatik.com.tr

ilk okuyan siz olun
kitapmatik
internetteki kitapçınız

verilen bir hormon salgılanır. Renin karaciğerde bulunan plazma proteinlerinden olan anjiyotensinojeni, anjiyotensin I'e dönüştürür. Anjiyotensin I, akciğerlerde ACE enzimlerinin etkisiyle anjiyotensinojen II ye dönüştürür. Anjiyotensinojen II ise adrenal kortekste aldosteron salınımın uyarır. Ayrıca anjiyotensin II, damarların düz kas tabakalarında kasılma sağlayarak vazokonstrksiyonu sağlar ve azalmış kan basıncını arttırır. Aldosteron eksikliği sonucu kanda başta potasyumun artışı sonucu kalp kontraksiyonu zayıflar ve aritmi gelişir. Bu sebeple aldosteron hayati önem taşır.

Zona fasciculata'dan ise glukokortikoidler salınır. En çok bilinen glukokortikoid kortizol, kortizon'dur. Kortizol; glukoneogenezisi arttırır, alerjik reaksiyonları baskılar, protein sentezi ve inflamasyon bölgesinde enzim aktivitesini azaltır.

Zona reticularis'ten gonakortikoidler salınır. Özellikle erkeklik hormonu olan androjen ve kasınlarda ostrogen'i üretir.

Adrenal medulla ise daha iç kısımda bulunan öz kısmıdır. Burada bulunan kromaffin hücrelerin salgıladıklarına katekolaminleri (Adrenelin ve noradrenalin çok azda dopamin) sentezler, depo eder ve gerektiğinde sempatik kontrolle kana bırakır. Noradrenalin; damarlarda vazokontrüksiyon yapar, kan basıncını yükseltir, kalp atışını hızlandırır. Adrenalin ise koroner arterler ve iskelet kasını besleyen arterlerde vazodilatasyon sağlarken, noradrenalin koroner arterlerde dilatasyon diğerlerinde vazokontrüksiyon oluşturmaktadır [1-6, 16]

KAYNAKÇA

1. Arifoğlu, Y., *Her Yönüyle Anatomi*. 2021: İstanbul Tıp Kitabevleri. 10-20, 50-60.
2. Ozan, H., *Ozan Anatomi (Premium)*. Vol. 3.baskı. 2013: klinisyen tıp kitabevleri. 10-80.
3. Arıncı, K. and A. Elhan, *Anatomi*. 2006, Ankara: Güneş Tıp Kitabevi. 10-20, 60-70.
4. Sargon, M.F., *Anatomi Akıl Notları*. 2019, Ankara: Güneş Tıp Kitabevleri. 15-18.
5. Jens Waschke, Tobias M. Böckers, and F. Paulsen, *Sobotta Anatomi Konu Kitabı*, ed. M. Sargon. 2016, Ankara: Güneş Tıp Kitabevleri. 15-30.
6. Gilroy, A.M., *Anatomi Temel Ders Kitabı*, ed. C. Denk. 2019, Ankara: Palme Yayıncılık. 15-25.
7. Süzer, L.B., İnsan Anatomisi ve Fizyolojisine Giriş. 2020, İstanbul: 2020. 15-20, 30-38, 55-60, 85-90, 95-110, 150-160,180-200.
8. Süzer, L.B., İnsan Anatomisi ve Fizyolojisine Giriş. 2018, Bedray Yayınevi: Ankara. p. 20-30, 50-60, 70-80, 120-130.
9. Ben Pansky, T.R.G., *Açıklamalı İnsan Anatomisi Atlası*, ed. T. Karahan. 2015, Ankara: Güneş Tıp Kitabevleri.
10. Şahin, B. and M. Nahir, *Sağlık Bilimleri İçin Resimli Temel Anatomi*, ed. B. Şahin. 2019, İstanbul: İstanbul Tıp Kitabevleri. 13-30.
11. Karabekir, N.G., *Sağlık Bilimlerine Yönelik Anatomi*. 2019, Ankara: Güneş Tıp Kitabevleri. 10-50.
12. Taner, D., *Fonksiyonel Nöroanatomi*. 2014, Ankara: ODTÜ yaynıcılık. 20-150.
13. splittgerber, R., *Snell Klinik Nöroanatomi*, ed. M. Yıldırım. 2020, İstanbul: Nobel Tıp Kitabevleri. 48-90.
14. Reha ERZURUMLU, Gülgün ŞENGÜL, and E. ULUPINAR, *Nöroanatomi*. 2019, İstanbul: Güneş Tıp Kitabevleri. 10-20,30-40,60-80,99-112,150-195.
15. Greenberg, M., *Böbrek Hastalıkları*, ed. Alper Soylu and S. Kavukçu. 2011, İstanbul: Nolbel Tıp Kitabevleri. 20-30, 40-50, 60-80.
16. Özata, M., *Endokrinoloji*. 2016, İstanbul: İstanbul Tıp kitabevleri. 50-90.

Plateletlerin Görevi;

- Pıhtılaşmada gerekli olan kimyasal maddeleri taşırlar, gerekli faktörleri salgılayarak pıhtılaşmayı başlatırlar ve düzenlerler.
- Hasara uğrayan kan damarı çeperinde geçici tıkaç oluştururlar.
- Pıhtı oluştuktan sonra aktif olarak kasılırlar.

Bu şekilde pıhtı küçülür ve hasarın çapı azalır (65).

KAYNAKÇA

1. Cannon, WB. (1932). The Wisdom of the Body. New York: WW Norton.
2. Cannon, WB. (1929). Organization for physiological homeostasis. Physiol Rev, 9 (3): 399.)
3. Alberts B, Johnson A, Lewis J. (2014). Molecular Biology of the Cell. 6th ed. New York: Garland Science.
4. Hall JE. (2016). Tıbbi Fizyoloji. 13. Baskı. Ankara: Güneş Tıp Kitabevi.
5. Edidin, E. (2003). Lipids on the frontier: a century of cell- membrane bilayers. Nat Rev Mol Cell Biol, 4:414.
6. Gartner, LP., Hiatt, JL. Color Textbook of Histology. (2006). 3rd Edition. W.B. Saunders Company.
7. Bohdanowicz, M., Grinstein, S. (2013). Role of phospholipids in endocytosis, phagocytosis and macropinocytosis. Physiol Rev.
8. Preston, RR,, Wilson, TE. (2014). Lippincott Görsel Anlatımlı Çalışma Kitapları: Fizyoloji. İstanbul: Nobel tıp kitabevi.
9. Fox, SI . (2010). Human Physiology. 12th Edition. McGraw-Hill Higher Education.
10. Sine, SM. (2012). End-plate acetylcholine receptor: structure, mechanism, pharmacology, and disease. Physiol Rev.
11. Morgan, KG. (2001). Gangopadhyay SS: Cross-bridge regulation by thin filament- assosiated proteins. J Appl Physiol.
12. Gökbel, H. (2011). Ganong'un Tıbbi Fizyolojisi (23. Baskı). İstanbul: Nobel Tıp Kitapevleri.
13. Widmaier, PE., Raff, H,, Strang, KT. (2010). Vander's Human Physiology. 12th Edition. McGraw-Hill Education.
14. Kröger, S., Watkins, B. (2021). Muscle spindle function in healthy and diseased muscle. *Skeletal muscle*, *11*(1), 3. https://doi.org/10.1186/s13395-020-00258-x)
15. Berne, RM., Levy, MN., Koopen, BM., Stanton, BA. Fizyoloji (Beşinci baskı). (2008). Ankara: Güneş Tıp Kitapevleri
16. Alkoç, Ü. (2013). Fizyoloji. İstanbul:.Nobel Tıp Kitapevleri.
17. Guyton, AC., Hall JE. (2007). Tıbbi Fizyoloji (11. Baskı). İstanbul: Nobel Tıp Kitapevleri.
18. Webb, RC. (2003). Smooth muscle contraction and relaxation. Adv Physiol Educ.
19. Brenner, BM. (2008). Brenner and Rector's The Kidney (8th Edition). Saunder and Elsevier.
20. Gartner, LP., Hiatt, TL. (2007). Color Textbook of Histology, 3. Edition. Saunders Elsevier.
21. Kriz, W., Kaissling, B. (2000). The Kidney- Physiology and Pathophysiology (3rd ed). New York: Raven Press.
22. Brunzel, NA. (2004). Fundamentals of urine and body fluid analysis (2th edition), Philadelphia PA :Elsevier.
23. Massry, SG,, Glassock, RJ. (1995). Massry and Glassock's Textbook of Nephrology, Volume 1 (3. Edition).
24. Williams and Wilkins. (Cupples, WA, Braam, B. (2007). Assessment of renal autoregulation. Am J Physiol Renal Physiol.

25. Rossier, BC., Staub, O,, Hummler, E. (2013). Genetic dissection of sodium and potassium transport along the aldosterone-sensitive distal nephron:importance in the control of blood pressure and hypertension. FEBS Lett.
26. Schnermann, J., Briggs, JP. (2013). Tubular control of renin synthesis and secretion. Pflugers Arch.
27. Guyton AC. (1991).Blood pressure control- special role of the kidneys and body fluids. Science.
28. Yeğen, BÇ. (2014). Yüksekokullar için Fizyoloji. Yüce yayımcılık.
29. Süzen, B. (2012) İnsan Anatomisi ve Fizyolojisine Giriş. İstanbul: Bedray yayınevi)
30. Solakoğlu, Z. (2014). Tıbbi Fizyoloji. Ankara: Nobel tıp kitabevi.
31. Preston RR, Wilson TE. (2013). Lippicott Görsel Anlatımlı Çalışma Kitabı. Ankara: Güneş tıp kitabevi.
32. Glenny, RW, Robertson, HT. (2011). Spatial distribution of ventilation and perfusion: mechanisms and regulation. Compr Physiol.
33. John J. Bray., Patrıcıa A. Cragg., Anthony D.C. Macknıght., Roland G. Mılls. (1999). Human Physiology (4th Edition). Blackwell Science.
34. Richardson, RS. (2003). Oxygen transport and utilization: an integration of the muscle systems. Adv Physiol Educ.
35. Geers, C., Gros, G. (2000). Carbon dioxide transport and carbonic anhydrase in blood and muscle. Physiol Rev.
36. Clanton, TL, Hogan, MC, Gladden, LB. (2013). Regulation of cellular gas Exchange, oxygen sensing, and metabolic control. Compr Physiol.
37. Süzen, B. (2012) İnsan Anatomisi ve Fizyolojisine Giriş. İstanbul: Bedray yayınevi.
38. Ganong, WWF. (1999). Tıbbi Fizyoloji (9.Baskı). Ankara: Barış Kitabevi.
39. Morhman DE, Heller LJ, 2010. Cardiovascular Physiolohy (7 ed). USA.
40. Ganong, WWF. (1999). Tıbbi Fizyoloji (9.Baskı). Barış Kitapevi, Ankara.
41. Mangoni, ME, Nargeot, J. (2008). Genesis and regulation of the heart automaticity. Physiol Rev.
42. Guyton, AC, Jones, CE, Coleman, TG. (1973) Circulatory physiology. Philadelphia: WB Saunders.
43. Hall, JE. (1999). Integration and regulation of cardiovasculer function. Am J Physiol.
44. Boron, WF., Boulpaep, E.L. 2012. ‘’Organization of the Nervous System’’. Medical Pysiology: A Cellular and Molecular Approach. Philadelpia: Saunders-Elsevier.
45. Hall, J.E. 2016. ‘’Organization of the Nervous System, Basic Functions of Synapses, and Neurotransmitters’’. Guyton and Hall- Textbook of Medical Physiology (13th Edition). Philadelphia: Elsevier.
46. Kandel E.R., Barres, B.A., Hudspeth, A.J. 2013. ‘’Nerve Cells, Neural Circuitry, and Behavior’’. Principles of Neural Science (5th Edition). New York: McGraw-Hill.
47. Purves, D., Augustine, G.J., Fitzpatrick, D., Hall, W.C., LaMantia, A.S., Mooney, R.D., Platt, M.L., White, L.E. 2018. ‘’ Studying the Nervous System’’ Neuroscience. (5th Edition). New York: Oxford University Press.
48. Barrett, K.E. 2005. Gastrointestinal Pysiology. McGraw-Hill. Barrett KE, Barman SM, Boitano S, Reckelhoff JF, 2019. Ganong’un Tıbbi Fizyolojisi. Sınavlara Hazırlık ve Tekrar Çeviri Editörleri; Ağar A, Alican İ. Ankara; Güneş Tıp Kitapevleri.
49. Costanzo LS. 2018. Physiology. 6. Ed. Editör: Costanzo, L. S. Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier.
50. Said, H.M., Ghishan, F.K., Kaunitz, J. D., Merchant. J.D. , J.L. , Wood, J. D. 2018., Physiology of the Gastrointestinal Tract. 6. Ed. London: Elsevier.
51. Preston RR, Wilson TE. 2013. Fizyoloji-Lippincott Görsel Anlatımlı Çalışma Kitapları. Çeviri Editörü; İşoğlu Alkaç Ü. İstanbul: Nobel Tıp Kitabevleri.
52. Belfiore, A. ve LeRoith, D.2018. Principles of Endocrinology and Hormone Action. New York: Springer.
53. Ilie, I.R. 2020. Introduction to Endocrinology (First Edition). Springer International Publishing.

54. McEwen, B. 1999. ‘’Classification of hormonal effects’’. Editör: Siegel, G.A.,Agranoff, B.W., Albers, R.W., Fisher, S.K. ve Uhler, M.D. Basic Neurochemistry: moleculer, cellular and medical aspects, Philadelphia: Lippincott-Raven.
55. Ganong WF. Ganong tıbbi fizyoloji. 20. baskı. Türk Fizyolojik Bilimler D.: Nobel Tıp Kitabevleri; 2002.
56. Hall JE, and Arthur C. Guyton. Guyton and Hall textbook of medical physiology. 10th ed. Philadelphia: PA:Saunders Elsevier; 2011.
57. O’Shaughnessy PJ, Monteiro A, Verhoeven G, De Gendt K, Abel MH. Effect of FSH on testicular morphology and spermatogenesis in gonadotrophin-deficient hypogonadal mice lacking androgen receptors. Reproduction (Cambridge, England). 2010;139(1):177-84.
58. Derrickson, B. 2019. ‘’Female Reproductive System’’. Human Physiology (2nd Edition). Hoboken: John Wiley & Sons.
59. Koeppen, B.M. and Stanton B. A. 2017. ‘’ The Male and Female Reproductive Systems’’. Berne & Levy Physiology (7th Edition). Philadelphia: Elvesier.
60. Rhoades R.A. and Bell D.R. 2013. ‘’ Female Reproductive System’’. Medical Physiology Principles for Clinical Medicine (4th Edition). Baltimore: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins.
61. Yigit, G. 2011. Hematoloji ve Endokrin Fizyolojisi (1. Basım). İstanbul: Nobel Tıp Kitapevi.
62. Boron, W.F. and Boulpaep E. L. 2017. Medical Physiology (3rd Edition). China: Elsevier.
63. Marieb, E.N. Hoehn K. 2018. Anatomi ve Fizyoloji (5.Basım). İlkan Tatar (Editör). Ankara: Nobel Akademik Yayıncılık.
64. Abbas, A. Lichtman, A.H. and Pillai, S. 2015. Basic Immunology (5th Edition). Philadelphia, PA: Elvesier.
65. Brooks, H.L., Barrett KE., Barman, S.M., Boitano, S. 2018. Ganong’un Tıbbi Fizyolojisi. Çeviri Editörü: Prof. Dr. Ümmühan İşoğlu-Alkaç. İstanbul: Nobel Tıp Kitapevleri.

oluşturur. Rehabilitasyon programı oluşturulurken engelli bireyler fizyoterapistler tarafından geniş bir değerlendirmeye alınır ve değerlendirme sonuçlarına bağlı olarak tedavi planlanır. Bu tedavi elbette sadece fizyoterapistler tarafından planlanmaz. Sağlık sisteminde multidisiplineer bir yaklaşım şarttır. Bu disipliner grubunun ilk halkasını hekimler oluşturur. Daha sonra hekimin koyduğu tanıya uygun olarak fizyoterapist hekimin görüşleri doğrultusunda tedavi programını oluşturur ve hekim eşliğinde tedavi uygulanır. Tedavi çok amaçlı ve kapsamlı olmalıdır. Yine engelli bireyin de görüşü alınarak kısa-orta ve uzun vadeli amaçlar belirlenerek tedavi aşama aşama ilerletilir.

Tedavinin bir başka alt başlığı ise bakımdır. Engelli bireylerin sağlıklarının korunması ve sosyal ortama adapte olabilmeleri için bakım hizmetleri çok özenli ve dikkatli bir şekilde yapılmalıdır. Kendi kişisel bakımını gerçekleştiremeyen engelli bireylerin bakımlarını üstlenen profesyonel sağlık çalışanları mevcuttur. Burada hemşireler, bakım teknikerleri ve diğer sağlık çalışanları görev alabilmektedirler. Bununla beraber engelli bireyin sahip olduğu ailesi de bunu üstlenebilir ve devlet bu hizmeti için kendisine belli oranlarda maaş verir.

Bakımı yapılan ve rehabilitasyon programları ile mobil kılınmaya çalışılan engelli bireylerin tedavilerinin en önemli kısımlarından biri de sosyal hayata adapte olmaları ve bunun devamlılığının sağlanmasıdır. Burada multidisipliner grupta yer alan bütün sağlık profesyonellerine görev düşmektedir. Bununla beraber toplumun temel taşı olan halkın da engelli bireylere yönelik bakış açısı ve tutumu pozitif bir şekilde değiştirilmeli ve geliştirilmelidir. Ancak bu şekilde engelli bireylerin topluma entegrasyonları sağlanabilir.

KAYNAKÇA

1)Oskay Ü (1993). Medikal sosyolojide bazı kavramsal açıklamalar. Ege Üniversitesi Edabiyat Fakültesi Yayınları 4: 90-132

2)Barbotte E, Guillemin F, Chau N, the Lorhandicap Group, Prevalence of impairments, disabilities, handicaps and quality of life in the general population: a review of recent literatüre, Bulletin of the World Health Organization 2001, 79 (11):1047–55.

3) Altıntaş, A. *Engelli Çocuğa Sahip Ailelerin İhtiyaçları.* Yüksek lisans tezi. Selçuklu Üniversitesi,2020.

4) MEB(2011). Aile ve tüketici hizmetleri. Engelli bireyler modülü, Ankara. Erişim: http://megep.meb.gov.tr/mte_program_modul/moduller_pdf/Engelli%20Bireyler.pdf

5) Mbogoni M, Me A. Revising the United Nations Census Recommendations on Disability, First Meeting of the Washington Group on Disability Statistics Washington, 2002

6) Özel Eğitim Hizmetleri Yönetmeliği [ÖEHY]. (2018). T.C. Resmî Gazete, (30471), 7 Temmuz 2018, https://www.resmigazete.gov.tr/eskiler/2018/07/20180707-8.htm.

7) Şafak, P. (2013). Ağır ve çoklu yetersizliği olan çocukların eğitimi. Ankara: Vize.

8) Özyürek, M. Görme Engelliler, Anadolu Üniversitesi, Eskişehir.

9) Mevlana kalkınma ajansı: Görme Engelliler Sosyo-Ekonomik Ve Girişimcilik Düzeyi Analizi Araştırması" Projesi Raporu, Konya. 2018.

10) Sevinç Ş, Aslan F, Özkan B. Özel Eğitim Ve Rehberlik Hizmetleri Genel Müdürlüğü: İşitme Engelliler İçin Öğretmen Klavuzu Kitabı.(2015).

11)MEB(2014). Çocuk Gelişimi ve Eğitim; İşitme Engelliler. Ankara. Erişim: http://ismek.ist/files/ismekOrg/file/2016_hbo_program_modulleri/isitmeengelliler.pdf

12) Bedensel (Fiziksel/Ortopedik) Yetersizlik Ve Bedensel Yetersizliğe Sahip Olan Bireylerin Eğitimi El Kitabı. Osmaniye Rehberlik Ve Araştırma Merkezi. 2018.

13)T.C. Millî Eğitim Bakanlığı. Engelli Bireylerde Temel İhtiyaçlar. Ankara, 2011: p. 28- 30.

14) Özata M, Karip S. Engelli bireylerin sağlık hizmetleri kullanımında yaşadıkları sorunlar: Konya örneği. Hacettepe Üniversitesi Sağlık İdaresi Dergisi. 2017; 20(4): 411-412.

15) Ortopedik engelli bireyler. Bergama rehberlik ve araştırma merkezi. 2016. İzmir. Erişim: https://bergamaram.meb.k12.tr/meb_iys_dosyalar/35/04/964487/dosyalar/2016_06/14102042_33ortopedikengellibireyler.pdf

16) Cavkaytar, A., Ardıç, A., Sönmez, M., Özdemir, O. ve Olcay, S. (2013). Ünite 1: Zihinsel Yetersizliğin Doğası ve Zihinsel Yetersizliği Olan Çocuklar. Çevrimiçi Aile Bilgi ve Destek Eğitim Programı (E-ABDEP).

17) Eripek, S. (2003). Özel gereksinimi olan çocuklar ve özel eğitime giriş. A. Ataman içinde, *Zihin Yetersizliği Olan Öğrenciler* (s.313-359). Ankara: Gündüz Eğitim ve Yayıncılık

18) Zihinsel Yetersizlik Ve Zihinsel Yetersizliğe Sahip Olan Bireylerin Eğitimlerİ El Kitabı. Osmaniye Rehberlik Ve Araştırma Merkezi. 2018.

19) Özel Eğitim Ve Rehberlik Hizmetleri Genel Müdürlüğü. Dil Ve Konuşma Bozukluğu Olan Bireyler; Aileler İçin Rehber Kitapçık. Sayfa;4.

20) National Joint Committee on Learning Disabilities. (1998). Position papers by the National Joint Committee on Learning Disabilities (NJCLD). *Learning Disability Quarterly, 21*(3), 182-193.

21) Doğan, O. 'Özel Öğrenme Güçlü' Elbistan Rehberlik Araştırma Merkezi. Kahramanmaraş. Sayfa; 6-9.

22) Harwell, J.M. & Jackson, R.W. (2001). *The Complete Learning Disabilities Handbook.* (3rd Ed.). San Francisco: Jossey- Bassed.

23) . World Health Organisation, World Bank. World Report on Disability. Geneva: WHO; 2011. http://www.who. int/disabilities/world_report

24) Seyyar A. Özürlülere Adanmış Sosyal Politika Yazıları. Adapazarı Büyükşehir Belediyesi Yayınları, Adapazarı, 2006: p. 245-287.

25) Gültepe, F,O.(2020). *Hemşire Ve Ebelerin Engelli Bireylere Yönelik Tutumlarının İncelenmesi: Çanakkale İli Örneği.* Yüksek Lisans Tezi. ÇANAKKALE

26) Özürlüler Kanunu ve İlgili Mevzuat, Yayın No:43, Ankara, T.C Başbakanlık Özürlüler İdaresi Başkanlığı, 2006;16.

27) T.C. Resmi Gazete. Engelliler Hakkında Kanun. 1.7.2005. Sayı:25868, http://mevzuat.gov.tr/MevzuatMetin/1.5.5378-20130425.pdf

gerekmektedir. Bu program doğrultusunda multidisipliner bir şekilde oluşturulan ekiple fonksiyonel bir çalışma ortamı planlanıp geriatrik bireyin tedavisinin ve yaşam kalitesinin artırılması sağlanmalıdır.

Rehabilitasyon programının merkezinde geriatrik bireyin kendisi bulunmalıdır ve gerektiğinde program esnetilebilmelidir. Belirlenen hedefler gerçekçi olmalıdır ve hedefler belirli aralıkla kontrol edilmeli gerekiyorsa revize edilmelidir. Hâlihazırda bulunulan düzey ve fonksiyonlar periyodik olarak değerlendirilmeli ve korumaya yönelik çalışılmalıdır. Geriatrik bireyin yaşam kalitesini geliştirmeye yardımcı olan, kişin bağımsızlığını artıran ve bu süreçte psikolojik olarak destekleyici şekilde bir rehabilitasyon süreci geçirmesi için özen gösterilmelidir. Geriatrik rehabilitasyon, hastanelerde, rehabilitasyon merkezlerinde, özel bakım evlerinde veya huzurevlerinde uygulanabileceği gibi kişinin kendi evinde de uygulanabilmektedir (46, 47).

KAYNAKÇA

1. Karan MA, Tufan F: Yaşlanma mekanizmaları.: Ege Tıp Dergisi, 2010;49(3):11-17.
2. Nalbant S: Yaşlanmanın biyolojisi.: Türk Fiz Tıp Rehab Derg 2006;52(Özel Ek A): A12-A17.
3. Duyar İ. Eds: Mas R, Işık AT, Karan MA, Beğer T, Akman Ş, Ünal T. In: Geriatri, Bölüm 1: Gerontolojinin Temelleri. Ankara: TGV; 2008: 9-19.
4. Changes in the Body, The Merck Manual Online Library. (Erişim tarihi:30.04.2010) Erişim: www.merck.com/mmpe/ index.html.
5. Olson JL. Hyaline arteriolosclerosis: new meaning for an old lesion. Kidney Int 2003;63(3):1162–1163.
6. Akman N. Yaşlılarda romatizmal hastalıklar. In: Gökçe-Kutsal Y(Ed) Geriatrik Rehabilitasyon. TFTRD Geriatrik Rehabilitasyon Çalışma Grubu yayını, Ankara, 2010, pp: 61-7.
7. Kennedy KM, Raz N: Normal agiing of the brain.: Brain mapping: An encyclopedic reference 2015;3:603-617.
8. Joseph A. Balogun, Joanne S. Katz, Physiological changes and functional limitations associated with aging: A critical literature review, Fizyoterapi Rehabiliyasyon, 2002; 13(1): 37-60.
9. Small BJ, Dixon RA, McArdle JJ: Tracking cognition-health changes from 55 to 95 years of age.: Journal of Gerontology B Psychological Sciences and Social Sciences 2011;66(1): 153-161.
10. Arslantas D, Ünsal A, Özbabalık D, et al.: Prevalence of depression and associated riskfactors among the elderly in Middle Anatolia, Turkey.: Geriatrics & Gerontology International 2014;14(1):100-108.
11. Aydoğan Ü, Onar T, Nerkiz P: Yaşlılıkta görülen fizyolojik değişiklikler.: Gerofam 2011;2:1-12.
12. Taşar PT, Şahin S: Yaşlıda Uyku Bozuklukları ve Uyku Bozukluklarında Tedavi.: Turkiye Klinikleri Journal of Geriatrics-Special Topics 2017;3(2):104-109.
13. Kaymak SU, Peker S, Cankurtaran EŞ, ve ark.: Yaşlılarda uyku sorunları.: Akad Geriatri 2010;2:61-70.
14. Eyiol MA, Cemri M: Yaşlılık ve Kalp Yetersizliği.: Turkiye Klinikleri Journal of Cardiology Special Topics 2013;6(1):82-90.
15. Ungvari Z, Sonntag WE, Csiszar A: Mitochondria and aging in the vascular system.: Journal of molecular medicine 200;88(10):1021-1027.
16. Clark GS, Siebens HC. Geriatric Rehabilitation. In: De Lisa J, editör. Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation. Philadelphia: Lippincott Williams Wilkins; 2005. P. 1531-60.

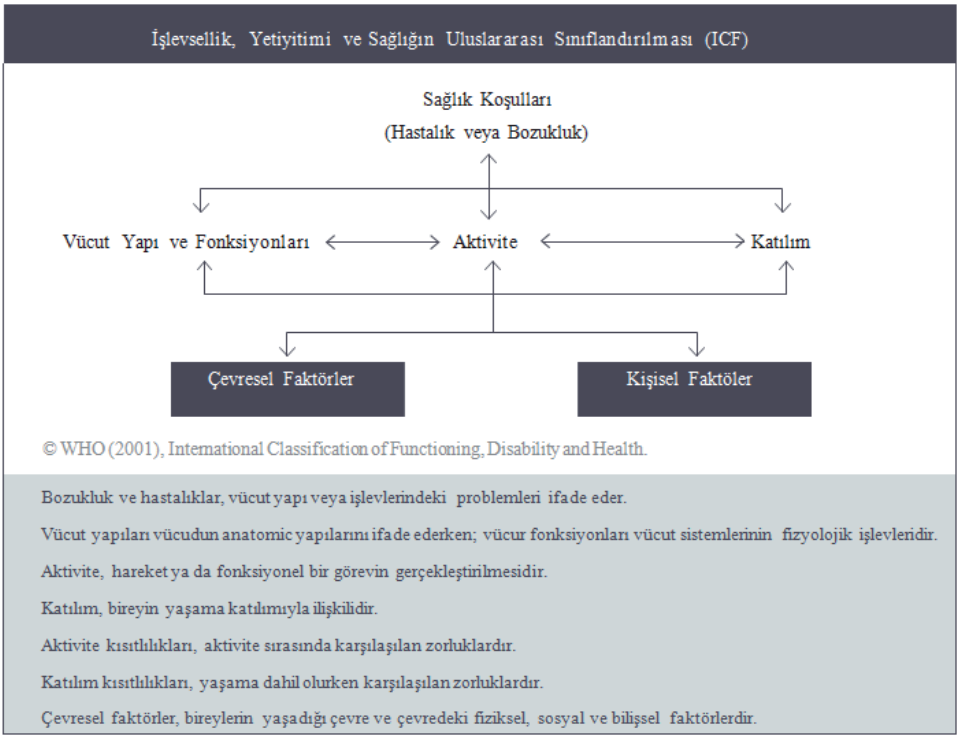
17. Johnston B. Geriatric Assessment. In: Landefeld CS, Palmer RM, Jhonson MA, Jhonston CB, Lyons WL, editors. Current Geriatric Diagnosis and Treatment. Lange Mediacal Books/Mc Graw Hill, USA, 2004. P. 16-20.
18. Özbek Z, Öner P. Geriatrik fizyolojik ve biyokimyasal değişiklikler. Türk Klinik Biyokimya Dergisi 2008; 6(2): 73- 80.
19. Goldacre MJ.Demography of aging and the epidemiology of gastrointestinal disorders in the elderly . Best Practice & Research Clinical Gastroenterology 2009;23: 793–804.
20. Glassock RJ, Winearls C. Ageing and the glomerular filtration rate: truths and consequences. Trans Am Clin Climatol Assoc 2009; 120:419-28.
21. Faubert PF, Porush JG. Renal disease in the elderly. 2nd ed. New York: Marcel Dekker; 1998; 15–128.
22. Colloca G, Santoro M, Gambassi G. Age-related physiologic changes and perioperative management of elderly patients. Surg Oncol 2010;19 (3):124-130.
23. Kharwanlang B. and Sharma R. (2020). Aging of the Endocrine System. Encyclopedia of Biomedical Gerontology, pp. 159-172.
24. Harman SM, Cooper DS, Schmader KE, Martin KA. Endocrine changes with aging. 2010, Up to Date Version 18.1
25. Desai A, Grolleau-Julius A, Yung R. Leukocyte function in the aging immune system. J Leukoc Biol 2010;87(6):1001-1009.
26. Enç N. Yaşlılık ve bakım gereksinimleri. 6. Ulusal İç Hastalıkları Kongresi; 2004; Antalya. 209-10.
27. Nalbant S. Yaşlılıkta fizyolojik değişiklikler. Nobel Medicus Online Dergi. 2008. Erişim adresi: www.nobelmedicus.com/contents/ 200842/04-11.htm.
28. Ergin K. Yaşlanma ile ilgili fizyolojik değişiklikler. Ege Üniversitesi Hemşirelik Yüksekokulu Dergisi 1992; 8(2): 75- 81.
29. Osterweıl, D. Comprehensive Geriatric Assessment: Lessons in Progress. The Israel Medical Association Journal, 2003; 5(5): 371-374.
30. Jett, K.F. Health Assessment. In T.A. Touhy, K.F. Jett (Eds.), Ebersole & Hess' Toward Healthy Aging, Human Needs and Nursing Response, 9. Baskı, China: Elsevier, 2016; 74-87.
31. Halil, M.G. Geriatrik Medikal Değerlendirme. İçinde S. Arıoğul (Ed.), Geriatri ve Geontoloji,1. Baskı, Ankara, Türkiye: MN Medical & Nobel. 2006; 137- 147.
32. Sorensen, D. Assessment Tools Workshop or How to Get All Possible Information When They Don't Want to Give It!. Geriatric Care Management Journal, 2000; 10(4): 2-7.
33. Nazlıel, H., Hersek, N., Özbek, M., (2007). Ağız Dokuları ve Sık Görülen Ağız ve Diş Sorunları. İçinde Y.G. Kutsal (Ed.), Temel Geriatri, Ankara, Türkiye: Güneş Tıp Kitabevleri, ss. 329-348.
34. Savaş, S., Akçiçek, F., (2010). Kapsamlı Geriatrik Değerlendirme. Ege Tıp Dergisi, 49(3) Ek / Supplement: 19-30.
35. Yilmaz F, Çağlayan Ç. Yaşlılarda sağlıklı yaşam tarzının yaşam kalitesi üzerine etkileri. Türk Aile Hek Derg. 2016;20(4):129–40.
36. Rosen, S.L., Reuben, D.B. Geriatric Assessment Tools. Mount Sinai Journal of Medicine, 2011; 78(4): 489-497.
37. Tınettı, M.E. Clinical Practice: Preventing Falls in Elderly Persons. The New England Journal of Medicine, 2003; 348(1): 42-49.
38. Ganz, D.A., Bao, Y., Shekelle, P.G., Rubenstein, L.Z. Will My Patient Fall? The Journal of the American Medical Association, 2007; 297(1): 77-86.
39. Stahelın, H.B., Monsch, A.U., Spıegel, R. Early Diagnosis of Dementia Via A Two-Step Screening and Diagnostic Procedure. International Psychogeriatrics, 1997; 9(1): 123-130.

40. Yesavage, J.A., Brınk, T.L., Rose, T.L., Lum, O., Huang, V., Adey, M., et al. Development and Validation of A Geriatric Depression Screening Scale: A Preliminary Report. Journal of Psychiatric Research, 1983; 17(1): 37-49.
41. Hamılton, M. The Assessment of Anxiety States by Rating. British Journal of Psychology, 1959; 32(1): 50-55.
42. Hamılton, M. Development of A Rating Scale For Primary Depressive Illness. British Journal of Clinical Psychology, 1967; 6(4): 278-296.
43. Lawton, M.P., Broody, E.M. Assessment of Older People: Self- Maintainig and Instrumental Activities of Daily Living. Gerontologist, 1969; 9(3): 179-186.
44. Kayıhan, H., Aksu, S., Yücel, H., Geriatrik Rehabilitasyonda Değerlendirme. İçinde S. Arıoğul (Ed.), Geriatri ve Geontoloji,1. Baskı, Ankara, Türkiye: MN Medical & Nobel, 2006;183-195.
45. Hoenig HM. Rehabilitation. In: Duth EH, Katz PR (Eds). Practice of Geriatrics. Philadelphia: W. B. Saunders Company, 1998. p. 159-72.
46. Turhan N, Yağcı İ, Okumuş M., Geriatrik Rehabilitasyona giriş. Türk Fiz Tıp Rehab Derg 2009:55(2); 80-4.
47. Dursun H. Yaşlılarda rehabilitasyon uygulamalar›. In: Kutsal YG, Beyazova M. editors. Tıbbi Rehabilitasyon. Ankara; Güneş Kitabevi, 2000:1353-60.

KAYNAKLAR

1. Emine, K., et al., *Türkiye'de hemşirelik bakım algısının incelenmesi.* Acıbadem Üniversitesi Sağlık Bilimleri Dergisi, 2017(3): p. 163-172.
2. Tronto, J.C., *An ethic of care.* Generations, 1998. **22**(3): p. 15-20.
3. Engster, D., *Rethinking Care Theory: The Practice of Caring and the Obligation to Care.* Hypatia, 2005. **20**(3): p. 50-74.
4. Oğuz, I., et al., *Evde sağlık hizmeti alan hastaların profili ve sunulan hizmetin değerlendirilmesi.* Hacettepe Sağlık İdaresi Dergisi, 2016. **19**(2).
5. Karataş, Z., *Evde bakım hizmeti sunan aile bireyi bakıcıların moral ve manevi değerlerinin başaçıkmadaki etkisi*. 2011, Rize Üniversitesi/Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü/Felsefe ve Din Bilimleri ….
6. Folkman, S., et al., *Age differences in stress and coping processes.* Psychol Aging, 1987. **2**(2): p. 171-84.
7. BAKIM, Y. and D.N.G. KARACA, *BAKIM ELEMANI YETİŞTİRME VE GELİŞTİRME.*
8. Leman, B., *Hemşirelik Süreci Hemşirelik Bakımında Sistematik Yaklaşım*. 2010, İzmir: Etki Matbaacılık.
9. Khademian, Z. and F. Vizeshfar, *Nursing students' perceptions of the importance of caring behaviors.* J Adv Nurs, 2008. **61**(4): p. 456-62.
10. Özgen, Ö. and Y. Bebekoğlu, *Yaşlı, aile ve toplum: Değişen roller.* Yaşlı Sorunları Araştırma Dergisi 2001; 1: 44, 2001. **50**.
11. Acaroğlu, R., et al., *Bireyselleştirilmiş hemşirelik bakımının hasta memnuniyeti ve sağlığa ilişkin yaşam kalitesine etkisi.* Florence Nightingale Journal of Nursing, 2007. **15**(59): p. 61-67.
12. Suhonen, R., M. Välimäki, and H. Leino-Kilpi, *Individualized care, quality of life and satisfaction with nursing care.* Journal of advanced nursing, 2005. **50**(3): p. 283-292.
13. Bertakis, K.D. and R. Azari, *Patient-centered care is associated with decreased health care utilization.* J Am Board Fam Med, 2011. **24**(3): p. 229-39.
14. Bauman, A.E., H.J. Fardy, and P.G. Harris, *Getting it right: why bother with patient-centred care?* Med J Aust, 2003. **179**(5): p. 253-6.
15. Polikandrioti, M. and M. Ntokou, *Needs of hospitalized patients.* Health Science Journal, 2011. **5**.
16. Ekman, I., et al., *Person-centered care--ready for prime time.* Eur J Cardiovasc Nurs, 2011. **10**(4): p. 248-51.
17. Çopur, Ö. and O. Emiroğlu, *Birey Odaklı Bakım ve Halk Sağlığı Hemşireliği Uygulamalarındaki Önemi.* Türkiye Klinikleri Public Health Nursing-Special Topics, 2017. **3**(2): p. 61-65.
18. Lipkin, M., Jr., T.E. Quill, and R.J. Napodano, *The medical interview: a core curriculum for residencies in internal medicine.* Ann Intern Med, 1984. **100**(2): p. 277-84.
19. McCormack, B. and T.V. McCance, *Development of a framework for person-centred nursing.* J Adv Nurs, 2006. **56**(5): p. 472-9.
20. Edwards, C., S. Staniszewska, and N. Crichton, *Investigation of the ways in which patients' reports of their satisfaction with healthcare are constructed.* Sociology of Health & Illness, 2004. **26**(2): p. 159-183.
21. Laschinger, H.S., et al., *A psychometric analysis of the patient satisfaction with nursing care quality questionnaire: an actionable approach to measuring patient satisfaction.* J Nurs Care Qual, 2005. **20**(3): p. 220-30.
22. Demirsoy, N., *Eski uygarlıklardan günümüze yansıyan holistik tıp uygulamaları.* Mersin Üniversitesi Tıp Fakültesi Lokman Hekim Tıp Tarihi ve Folklorik Tıp Dergisi, 2014: p. 39-40.
23. Baldacchino, D.R., *Nursing competencies for spiritual care.* Journal of clinical nursing, 2006. **15**(7): p. 885-896.
24. Ay, F., *Sağlık uygulamalarında temel kavramlar ve beceriler.* Nobel Tıp Kitabevleri, İstanbul, 2011.

25. Como, J.M., *Spiritual practice: a literature review related to spiritual health and health outcomes.* Holist Nurs Pract, 2007. **21**(5): p. 224-36.
26. YILMAZ, M., *Holistik bakimin bir boyutu: Spiritualite, doğasi ve hemşirelikle ilişkisi.* Anadolu Hemşirelik ve Sağlık Bilimleri Dergisi, 2011. **14**(2): p. 61-70.
27. Sawatzky, R. and B. Pesut, *Attributes of spiritual care in nursing practice.* Journal of Holistic Nursing, 2005. **23**(1): p. 19-33.
28. Erişen, M. and S.K. Sivrikaya, *Manevi bakım ve hemşirelik.* Gümüşhane Üniversitesi Sağlık Bilimleri Dergisi, 2017. **6**(3): p. 184-190.
29. Gülcan, Ç., *GERİATRİ'DE PALYATİF VE YAŞAM SONU BAKIM.* 2019.
30. Özmete, *Yaşlı Bakım İlke ve Uygulamaları-2*. 2018: Hedef CS Basın Yayın. 22.
31. (2018), W.H.O. *Ageing and health*. 2019; Available from: https://www.who.int/news-room/fact-sheets/detail/ageing-and-health.
32. GÜRER, A., F.K. ÇIRPAN, and N.A. ÖZLEN, *Yaşlı Bakım Hizmetleri.* Journal of Health Services and Education, 2019. **3**(1): p. 1-6.
33. Baldissera, T.A., *Evolutionary Service Composition and Personalization Ecosystem for Elderly Care*. 2019, Universidade NOVA de Lisboa (Portugal).
34. Birla, B., *Ageing Population: Need for Formal Care Workers*, in *Elderly Care in India*. 2017, Springer. p. 69-76.
35. BAHAR, N.T., et al., *YAŞLI BAKIMINDA GERONTOLOJİNİN ROLÜ.* Ulusal, 2019.
36. Cüneyt, Ç., A. Emrah, and B. IŞIKLI, *YAŞLILARDA YALNIZLIK ve YAŞAM KALİTESİ.* ESTÜDAM Halk Sağlığı Dergisi. **3**(2): p. 49-67.
37. KAÇAN, H., *GERİATRİDE SAĞLIK HİZMETLERİNİN PLANLANMASI.* GERİATRİYE DİSİPLİNLER: p. 117.
38. ÖZTÜRK, Y.E., Ş. ŞENTÜRK, and Y. Macit, *Evde bakım hizmeti alan engelli bireye sahip ailelerin bakım verme yüklerinin belirlenmesi: Amasya Örneği.* Türkiye Sosyal Hizmet Araştırmaları Dergisi, 2017. **1**(1): p. 48-67.
39. Özdemir, Ü. and S. TAŞCI, *Kronik Hastaliklarda Psikososyal Sorunlar ve Bakim.* ERÜ Sağlık Bilimleri Fakültesi Dergisi, 2013. **1**(1): p. 57-72.
40. Tabak, R. and A. Bidar, *Uzun Süren Hastalıklarda Hastaların Öğrenilmiş Çaresizlik Algıları.* Sağlık ve Toplum Dergisi, 2006. **16**(2): p. 15-24.
41. Oliver, M., *Understanding disability: From theory to practice*. 2009: Macmillan International Higher Education.
42. Groh, G., et al., *Effectiveness of a specialized outpatient palliative care service as experienced by patients and caregivers.* J Palliat Med, 2013. **16**(8): p. 848-56.
43. Karahan, A. and S. Güven, *Yaşlılıkta evde bakım.* Turkish Journal of Geriatrics, 2002. **5**(4): p. 155-159.
44. Danış, M., *Toplum temelli bakım anlayışı.* Özveri Dergisi, 2006. **3**: p. 44-47.
45. Swami, M. and A.A. Case, *Effective Palliative Care: What Is Involved?* Oncology (Williston Park), 2018. **32**(4): p. 180-4.
46. Derneği, P.B. 20.04.2020; Available from: http://www.palyatifbakim.org/bulten/palyatif-bakim-dernegibulten.
47. Callaway, M.V., S.R. Connor, and K.M. Foley, *World Health Organization public health model: a roadmap for palliative care development.* Journal of pain and symptom management, 2018. **55**(2): p. S6-S13.
48. KIVANÇ, M.M., *Türkiye'de palyatif bakım hizmetleri.* Sağlık Bilimleri ve Meslekleri Dergisi, 2017. **4**(2): p. 132-135.
49. Organization, W.H. 20.05.2019; Available from: https://www.who.int/cancer/palliative/definition/en/.



Kaynaklar

1. Lubkin IM, Larsen PD, editors. Chronic illness: Impact and interventions. Jones & Bartlett Learning; 2006.
2. Duttine A, Battello J, Beaujolais A, Hailemariam M, Mac-Seing M, Mukangwije P, et al. Introduction to Rehabilitation Factsheet. Handicap International. 2016. Available from: https://humanity-inclusion.org.uk/sn_uploads/document/2017-02-factsheet-rehabilitation-introduction-web_1.pdf [Accessed on 8 January, 2020].
3. National Cancer Institute. Rehabilitation. 2007. Available at: https://www.cancer.gov/search/results?swKeyword=rehabilitation. [Accessed on 8 January, 2020].
4. World Health Organization. World Report on Disability 2021. Geneva: World Health Organization, 2021. Rehabilitation. Available from: https://www.who.int/news-room/fact-sheets/detail/rehabilitation
5. Murray, Christopher J. L., Theo Vos et al. Disability Adjusted Life Years (DALYs) for 291 Diseases and Injuries in 21 Regions, 1990–2010: a Systematic Analysis for the Global Burden of Disease Study 2010. Lancet. 2012;380 (9859): 2197–223.
6. Smith TP, Kennedy SL, Smith M, Orent S, Fleshner M. Physiological improvements and health benefits during an exercise-based comprehensive rehabilitation program in medically complex patients. Exerc Immunol Rev. 2006 Jan 1;12:86-96.
7. Ghasemi N, Razavi S, Nikzad E. Multiple sclerosis: pathogenesis, symptoms, diagnoses and cell-based therapy. Cell Journal (Yakhteh). 2017 Apr;19(1):1.
8. Jefferies H, Chan KK. Multidisciplinary team working: is it both holistic and effective?. International Journal of Gynecologic Cancer. 2004 Feb 1;14(2):210-1.
9. Marshall, R and Hasnan, N. Chapter.27 Team Based Care. In: Chhabra HS, ISCoS Textbook on Comprehensive Management of Spinal Cord Injuries. International Spinal Cord Society. 2015

10. King JC, Nelson TR, Blankenship KJ, Turturro TC, Beck AJ. Rehabilitation Team Function and Prescriptions, Referrals, and Order Writing. Rehabilitation Medicine: Principles and Practice (ed by Delisa JA). 4th Ed, Lippincott Williams & Wilkins, Philadelphia. 2005:1051-72.
11. American Association for Pediatric Ophthalmology & Strabismus. Difference between an Ophthalmologist, Optometrist and Optician. Available from: https://aapos.org/glossary/difference-between-an-ophthalmologist-optometrist-and-optician (accessed 26 July 2021).
12. Janssen S, Grabanski JL. Occupational Therapy. 2020 Sep 15. In: StatPearls [Internet]. Treasure Island (FL): StatPearls Publishing; 2021 Jan–. PMID: 30725753.
13. Schönle C. Die orthopädisch-traumatologische Rehabilitation--ein überflüssiges Relikt? [Orthopedic traumatologic rehabilitation--a superfluous anachronism?]. Rehabilitation (Stuttg). 2000 Jun;39(3):156-67. German. doi: 10.1055/s-2000-3724. PMID: 10919178.
14. Price KJ, Gordon BA, Bird SR, Benson AC. A review of guidelines for cardiac rehabilitation exercise programmes: Is there an international consensus? Eur J Prev Cardiol. 2016 Nov;23(16):1715-1733. doi: 10.1177/2047487316657669. Epub 2016 Jun 27. PMID: 27353128.
15. McCarthy B, Casey D, Devane D, Murphy K, Murphy E, Lacasse Y. Pulmonary rehabilitation for chronic obstructive pulmonary disease. Cochrane database of systematic reviews. 2015(2).
16. Baker MK, Atlantis A, Fiatarone Singh MA. Multi-modal exercise programs for older adults. Age Ageing. 2007. Volume 36 (4): 375–381. Available at: https://academic.oup.com/ageing/article/36/4/375/40634. Accessed 26 June 2018.
17. Hsieh TJ, Su SC, Chen CW, Kang YW, Hu MH, Hsu LL, Wu SY, Chen L, Chang HY, Chuang SY, Pan WH. Individualized home-based exercise and nutrition interventions improve frailty in older adults: a randomized controlled trial. International Journal of Behavioral Nutrition and Physical Activity. 2019 Dec 1;16(1):119.
18. Särkämö T. Cognitive, emotional, and neural benefits of musical leisure activities in aging and neurological rehabilitation: A critical review. Ann Phys Rehabil Med. 2018 Nov;61(6):414-418. doi: 10.1016/j.rehab.2017.03.006. Epub 2017 Apr 29. PMID: 28461128.
19. Dennett AM, Elkins MR. Cancer rehabilitation. J Physiother. 2020 Apr;66(2):70-72. doi: 10.1016/j.jphys.2020.03.004. Epub 2020 Apr 11. PMID: 32291229.
20. Skalsky AJ. Pediatric rehabilitation. Phys Med Rehabil Clin N Am. 2015 Feb;26(1):xiii-xiv. doi: 10.1016/j.pmr.2014.10.002. PMID: 25479787.
21. ICF, framework for measuring health and disability at both individual and population levels, was officially endorsed by all 191 WHO Member States in the Fifty-fourth World Health Assembly on 22 May 2001.

KAYNAKÇA

1.Soyuer, F. and A.J.J.o.T.O.M.C. Soyuer, *Yaşlılık ve fiziksel aktivite.* 2008. **15**(3): p. 219-224.

2.Vardar, E.J.A.K.T.D., *Egzersiz bağımlılığı.* 2012. **21**(3): p. 163-173.

3.KAYA, D.Ö., *Fizyoterapi ve Rehabilitasyon*, in *Egzersiz Planlama*, Ö.T.Y. Ayşe KARADUMAN, Editor. 2016, Hipokrat Kitabevi, Pelikan Kitabevi: Ankara. p. 187-190.

4.Bouchard, C., J.P. Depres, and A.J.O.r. Tremblay, *Exercise and obesity.* 1993. **1**(2): p. 133-147.

5.Paffenbarger Jr, R.S., S.N. Blair, and I.-M.J.I.j.o.e. Lee, *A history of physical activity, cardiovascular health and longevity: the scientific contributions of Jeremy N Morris, DSc, DPH, FRCP.* 2001. **30**(5): p. 1184-1192.

6.Gürsel, Y., *Fiziksel Tıp Ve Rehabilitasyon* ed. Y.G.K. Mehmet BEYAZOVA. Vol. Cilt 1. 2016, ANKARA GÜNEŞ TIP KİTABEVİ.

7.BALTACI, G.J.A.O.T.T., *Sporcularda subakromiyal s› k› flma sendromuna yaklafl› m: Korunma ve egzersiz programlar›.* 2003. **37**(1): p. 128-138.

8.Harput, G.J.H.U.F.o.H.S.J., *Ön Çapraz Bağ Cerrahisi Sonrası Hamstrıng Quadrıceps Ko-Kontraksiyon Eğitiminin Quadrıceps Kas Kuvvet Gelişimine Etkisi.* p. 109-109.

9.Harput, G., Ön çapraz bağ rekonstrüksiyonu sonrası iki farklı stabilizasyon eğitiminin diz kas kuvvet gelişimine etkilerinin karşılaştırılması. 2015.

10.ALTINDAĞ, Ö., et al., *Artroskopik ön çapraz bağ tamiri sonrası hızlandırılmış rehabilitasyon programı.* 2009. **15**(1): p. 16-19.

11.DİNÇER, S., İnsan Fizyolojisi, ed. E. AĞAR. 2021, İstanbul: İstanbul Edikal Sağlık ve Yayıncılık Hiz. Tic. LTD. ŞTi.

12.Wiles, J.D., et al., *A novel method for the performance of isometric exercise in the home.* 2005. **23**(8): p. 795-803.

13.Dariani, S., et al., *Modeling force–velocity relation in skeletal muscle isotonic contraction using an artificial neural network.* 2007. **90**(2): p. 529-534.

14.Ünlü, G., *Farklı kuvvet antrenmanlarının kas kuvveti ve hipertrofisi üzerine etkileri.* 2015.

15.GÜROL, B. and İ.J.S.B.E.v.S.B.D. YILMAZ, İzokinetik kuvvet antrenmanı. 2013. **11**(1): p. 1-11.

16.Başpınar, Ö., *Futbolcularda izokinetik kas kuvvetinin anaerobik güce etkisi*. 2009, Pamukkale Üniversitesi Sağlık Bilimleri Enstitüsü.

17) Page P. Current concepts in muscle stretching for exercise and rehabilitation. International journal of sports physical therapy. 2012;7(1):109.

18) Behm DG, Blazevich AJ, Kay AD, McHugh M. Acute effects of muscle stretching on physical performance, range of motion, and injury incidence in healthy active individuals: a systematic review. Appl Physiol Nutr Metab 2016;41(1),1-11.

19) Kruse NT, Barr MW, Gilders RM, Kushnıck MR, Rana SR. Effect of different stretching strategies on the kinetics of vertical jumping in female volleyball athletes. J Sport Health Sci 2015;4(4),364-370.

20) Zorba E, Saygın Ö. Fiziksel aktivite ve fiziksel uygunluk. 1.Basım, istanbul, Bedray, 2007; 163-75

21) Türkiye Futbol Federasyonu. Futbol Gelişim Bülteni, 2018; 12, 66-68.

22) Whaley MH, Brubaker PH, Otto RM, Armstrong LE. ACSM's guidelines for exercise testing and prescription: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins; 2006.

23) MC ATEE R, CHARLAND J (1999). Facilitated Stretching. „"Chapter 1"" 2nd ed. Champaign, IL: Human Kinetics. p:4

24) Taylor, D. C., Brooks, D. E. and Ryan, J. B. (1997). Viscoelastic characteristics of muscle: passive stretching versus muscular contractions. Medicine and Science in Sports and Exercise, 29(12), 1619-1624.

25) Weerapong, P., Hume, P. A. and Kolt, G. S. (2004). Stretching: mechanisms and benefits for sport performance and injury prevention. Physical Therapy Reviews, 9(4), 189-206.

26) Armiger, P. and Martyn, M. A. (2010). Stretching for functional flexibility. Philadelphia: Wolters Kluwer Health/Lippincott, Williams, & Wilkins.

27) Karaduman, A. ve Yılmaz, Ö. (Editörler). (2016). Fizyoterapi ve rehabilitasyon, Ankara: Pelikan Kitabevi, 249-258.

28) Bernhart, C. M. (2013). A Review of Stretching Techniques and Their Effects on Exercise, Senior Honors Theses, Liberty University, Virginia, 9-37.

29) Kochno, T. V. (2002). Active Isolated Stretching (the mattes method). Journal of Bodywork and Movement Therapies, 6(4), 226-227.

30) Longo, A. (2009). Active isolated stretching: an investigation of the mechanical mechanisms, Master Thesis, Brock University, St. Catharines, 54-57.

31) Mattes, A. L. (2000). Active isolated stretching: The mattes method. Sarasota: Aaron Mattes Therapy.

32) Mitchell L. Stretching Anatomy, Arnold G. Nelson, Jouko Kokkonen, Human Kinetics (2007), 160 pages, ISBN-13 978-0-7360-5972-5. Elsevier; 2009.

33.Smith, C.E., Nyland, J., Caudill, P., Brosky, J.,Caborn, D.N. (2008) Dynamic trunk stabilization: a conceptual back injury prevention program for volleyball athletes. *J Orthop Sports Phys Ther*, 38 (11), 703-720.

34.Kamaz, M., Kiresi, D., Oguz, H., Emlik, D.,Levendoglu, F. (2007) CT measurement of trunk muscle areas in patients with chronic low back pain. *Diagn Interv Radiol*, 13 (3), 144-148.

35.Kibler, W.B., Press, J.,Sciascia, A. (2006) The role of core stability in athletic function. *Sports Med*, 36 (3), 189-198.

36.Brown, T.D. (2006) Getting to the Core of the Matter. *National Strength and Conditioning Association*, 28 (2), 10.

37.Panjabi, M.M. (1992) The stabilizing system of the spine. Part I. Function, dysfunction, adaptation, and enhancement. *Journal of Spinal Disord*, 5 (4), 383-389; discussion 397.

38.McGill, S.M. (2001) Low back stability: from formal description to issues for performance and rehabilitation. *Exerc Sport Sci Rev*, 29 (1), 26-31.

39.McGill, S.M., Grenier, S., Kavcic, N.,Cholewicki, J. (2003) Coordination of muscle activity to assure stability of the lumbar spine. *Journal of Electromyogr Kinesiol*, 13 (4), 353-359

40.Panjabi, M., Abumi, K., Duranceau, J.,Oxland, T. (1989) Spinal stability and intersegmental muscle forces. A biomechanical model. *Spine (Phila Pa 1976)*, 14(2), 194-200.

41.Liebenson, C. (1996). *Rehabilitation of Spine: A Practioner's Manual.* Los Angeles, California: Williams & Wilkins.

42.King, M.A. (2000) Core stability: creating o foundation for functional rehabilitation. *Athletic Therapy Today*, 5, 6-13.

43.Leetun, D.T. (2004) Core stability measures as risk farctors for lower extremity injury in athletes. *Medicine and Science in Sports and Exercise*, 36, 926-934.

44.Richardson, C., Jull, G., Hodges, P. ve Hides, J. (1999). Therapeutic exercise for spinal segmantal stabilization in low back pain: Scientific and clinical approach. Edinburg, N.Y.: *Churchill Livingstone.*

45.Comerford, M. (2010). Core stability: Priorities in rehabilitation of the athlete. Rehabilitaition., Ağ Sitesi: www.sportex.net

46.Kibler, W.B. (1998) The role of the scapula in athletic shoulder function. *Am JSports Med*, 26 (2), 325-337.

47.Ben Kibler, W.,Sciascia, A. (2004) Kinetic chain contributions to elbow function and dysfunction in sports. *Clin Sports Med*, 23 (4), 545-552, viii.

48.Burkhart, S.S., Morgan, C.D.,Kibler, W.B. (2003) The disabled throwing shoulder: spectrum of pathology Part III: The SICK scapula, scapular dyskinesis, the kinetic chain, and rehabilitation. *Arthroscopy*, 19 (6), 641-661

49.Newton, A. (2003). Gracovetsky on walking. Structural Integration. Erişim:20 Ekim 2012, http://www.alinenewton.com/pdf-articles/walking.pdf.

50.Ergun N., B.G. (2011). *Spor Yaralanmalarında Fizyoterapi ve Rehabilitasyon Prensipleri*. Ankara.: Hacettepe Fizik Tedavi ve Rehabilitasyon Yüksek Okulu Yayınları, 3. Basım.

51.Shinkle J, N.T., Demchak TJ, McMannus DM. (2012) Effects of Core Strength on the Measure of Power in the Extremities. *Journal of Strength and Conditioning Research* 26 (2), 373-379.

52.Bartels, L. (2011) Core instability in volleyball players, 14(3):1.

53. Sharrock, C., Cropper, J., Mostad, J., Johnson, M.,Malone, T. (2011) A pilot study of core stability and athletic performance: is there a relationship? *Int J Sports Phys Ther*, 6 (2), 63-74.

54.Gamble, P. (2007) An integrated approach to training core stability. *Strength and Conditioning Journal*, 29(1), 58-68.

55.Akuthota, V.,Nadler, S.F. (2004) Core strengthening. *Arch Phys Med Rehabil*, 85

(3 Suppl 1), S86-92.

56.Özer, D. (2009). *Farklı kolumna vertebralis bölgelerindeki stabilizasyon eğitimlerinin üst ve alt ekstremite fonksiyonlarına ve dengeye etkileri*. Hacettepe Üniversitesi, Spor Fizyoterapistliği Programı, Doktora Tezi, Ankara.

57. *Otman, S. (2014). Egzersiz Tedavisinde Temel Prensipler Ve Yöntemler;* Ankara,Pelikan Yayıncılık.

58.. Tittel K: Coordination and balance. In: *Encyclopedia of Sports Medicine.* Vol 1. Dirix A, Knuttgen HG, Tittel K (Eds), Oxford, Blackwell Scientific Pub 1988, pp 194-211.

59. Caro, Karina, et al. "FroggyBobby: An exergame to support children with motor problems practicing motor coordination exercises during therapeutic interventions." *Computers in Human Behavior* 71 (2017): 479-498

60. Morales, S., E. Cevallos, and E. Benítez. "Increase in the effectiveness of technical displacement in tennis players through specific coordination exercises." *Lecturas: educación física y deportes* 21.218 (2016): 1-10

61. Tittel K: Coordination and balance. In: *Encyclopedia of Sports Medicine.* Vol 1. Dirix A, Knuttgen HG, Tittel K (Eds), Oxford, Blackwell Scientific Pub 1988, pp 194-211

62. Šimonek, Jaromír. "The effect of intervention on the changes of coordination factors in the youth sports preparation." *Sport Science* 9.Suppl 2 (2016): 77-81.

63. Boloban, V. N., et al. "Perfection of coordination with the help of jump exercises on trampoline." *Physical education of students* 20.6 (2016): 4-17.

64. Šimonek, Jaromír. "The effect of intervention on the changes of coordination factors in the youth sports preparation." *Sport Science* 9.Suppl 2 (2016): 77-81

65. Tereschenko, I. A., et al. "Evaluation of freshmen coordination abilities on practical training in gymnastics." *Fiziceskoe vospitanie studentov* 3 (2013).

66. Platonov, Vladimir, and Aleksei Nikitenko. "Agility and Coordination Testing in Hand-to-Hand Combat Sports." *Polish Journal of Sport and Tourism* 26.2 (2019): 7-13

67. Platonov, Vladimir, and Aleksei Nikitenko. "Agility and Coordination Testing in Hand-to-Hand Combat Sports." *Polish Journal of Sport and Tourism* 26.2 (2019): 7-13

68. Stern, Erica B. "Stability of the Jebsen-Taylor Hand Function Test across three test sessions." *American journal of occupational therapy* 46.7 (1992): 647-649

69. Maiden, Debra; Dyson, Maree. An examination of the validity of the Morrisby Manual Dexterity Test. Australian Occupational Therapy Journal. Vol 44(4), Dec 1997, 177- 185.

70. Desrosiers, Justine, et al. "The Purdue Pegboard Test: normative data for people aged 60 and over." *Disability and rehabilitation* 17.5 (1995): 217-224

71. Zwecker M, Zeilig G, Ohry A (January 2004). "Professor Heinrich Sebastian Frenkel: a forgotten founder of rehabilitation medicine". *Spinal Cord*. **42** (1): 55–6

BİR YAŞAM DENEYİMİ OLARAK

TÜKETİCİLİK:

2000'Lİ YILLARIN İSTANBUL'UNDA ÜNİVERSİTE GENÇLİĞİNİN TÜKETİM DÜNYASINA ETNOGRAFİK BİR YAKLAŞIM

HANDE BİLSEL

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

BİR YAŞAM DENEYİMİ OLARAK TÜKETİCİLİK:
2000'Lİ YILLARIN İSTANBUL'UNDA ÜNİVERSİTE GENÇLİĞİNİN
TÜKETİM DÜNYASINA ETNOGRAFİK BİR YAKLAŞIM

Hande Bilsel

Genel Yayın Yönetmeni: Yusuf Ziya Aydoğan (yza@egitimyayinevi.com)
Genel Yayın Koordinatörü: Yusuf Yavuz (yusufyavuz@egitimyayinevi.com)
Sayfa Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi
Kapak Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi

T.C. Kültür ve Turizm Bakanlığı
Yayıncı Sertifika No: 47830

ISBN: 978-625-8108-12-5
1. Baskı, Mart 2022

Baskı Cilt
Bulut Dijital Matbaa Sanayi Ticaret Limited Şirketi
Musalla Bağları Mah. İnciköy Sok. 1/A Selçuklu / KONYA
Matbaa Sertifika No: 48120

Kütüphane Kimlik Kartı
BİR YAŞAM DENEYİMİ OLARAK TÜKETİCİLİK:
2000'Lİ YILLARIN İSTANBUL'UNDA ÜNİVERSİTE GENÇLİĞİNİN
TÜKETİM DÜNYASINA ETNOGRAFİK BİR YAKLAŞIM
Hande Bilsel
279 s., 165x240 mm
Kaynakça var, dizin yok.
ISBN: 978-625-8108-12-5

Copyright © Bu kitabın Türkiye'deki her türlü yayın hakkı Eğitim Yayınevi'ne aittir. Bütün hakları saklıdır. Kitabın tamamı veya bir kısmı 5846 sayılı yasanın hükümlerine göre kitabı yayımlayan firmanın ve yazarlarının önceden izni olmadan elektronik/mekanik yolla, fotokopi yoluyla ya da herhangi bir kayıt sistemi ile çoğaltılamaz, yayımlanamaz.

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

Yayınevi Türkiye Ofis: İstanbul: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Atakent mah. Yasemen sok. No: 4/B, Ümraniye, İstanbul, Türkiye

Konya: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 351 92 85, +90 533 151 50 42, 0 332 502 50 42
bilgi@egitimyayinevi.com

Yayınevi Amerika Ofis: New York: Egitim Publishing Group, Inc.
P.O. Box 768/Armonk, New York, 10504-0768, United States of America
americaoffice@egitimyayinevi.com

Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi: Kitapmatik Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi, Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
sevkiyat@egitimyayinevi.com

Kitabevi Şubesi: Eğitim Kitabevi, Şükran mah. Rampalı 121, Meram, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 499 90 00
bilgi@egitimkitabevi.com

İnternet Satış: www.kitapmatik.com.tr
+90 537 512 43 00
bilgi@kitapmatik.com.tr

ilk okuyan siz olun
kitapmatik
internetteki kitapçınız

9. KAYNAKLAR

Kitaplar ve Dergiler

ADORNO, T.W. (2001), The Culture Industry, Routledge, London.

ADORNO, T.W. – HORKHEIMER, M. (2002), Dialectic of Enlightenment, Continuum, New York.

ALDERSON, A.D. - İZ, F. (1985), The Oxford English-Turkish Dictionary, ABC Kitapevi, İstanbul.

ARENDT, Hannah (1973), Walter Benjamin: Illuminations, Fontana, London. ARENS, William F. (1996), Contemporary Advertising, Irwin Professional Publishing, Chicago.

AVŞAR, B. Zakir – DEMİR, Vedat (2005), Düzenleme ve Uygulamalarla Medyada Denetim, Piramit Yayıncılık, Ankara.

BAKAN, Joel (2007), Şirket, Çev. Rahmi G. Öğdül, Ayrıntı Yayınları, İstanbul. BALİ, Rıfat N. (2002), Tarz-I Hayat'tan Life Style'a Yeni Seçkinler, Yeni Mekânlar, Yeni Yaşamlar, İletişim Yayınları, İstanbul.

BAŞARAN, Mehmet (1984), Özal ve Yıkım Ekonomisi, Al Yayıncılık, İstanbul. BAŞARAN, Engin (1997), Gümrük Birliği ve Tüketicinin Korunması, TUGİAD Yayınları, İstanbul.

BAUDRILLARD, Jean (2002), Selected Writings, M. Poster (Ed.), Polity Press, London.

BAUDRILLARD, Jean (1997), Tüketim Toplumu, Çev. H. Deliceçaylı – F. Keskin, Ayrıntı Yayınları, İstanbul.

BAUDRILLARD, Jean (2003), Sessiz Yığınların Gölgesinde Toplumsalın Sonu, Çev. Oğuz Adanır, Doğu Batı Yayınları, İstanbul.

BAUDRILLARD, Jean (1999), Revenge of the Crystal: Selected Writings on the Modern Object and its Destiny 1968-1983, Pluto Press, London.

BAUMAN, Zygmunt (1999), Küreselleşme, Çev. M. Ali Yılmaz, Ayrıntı Yayınları, İstanbul.

BAUMAN, Zygmunt (1988), Freedom, Open University Press, Milton Keynes.

BAUMAN, Zygmunt (1998), Sosyolojik Düşünmek, Çev. M. Ali Yılmaz, Ayrıntı Yayınları, İstanbul.

BAUMAN, Zygmunt (1993), Postmodern Ethics, Blackwell, Oxford.

BAUMAN, Zygmunt (1991), Intimations of Postmodernity, Routledge, London.

BAUMAN, Z.- MAY, T. (2001), Thinking Sociologically, Blackwell, Oxford. BECK, Ulrich (1999), Siyasallığın İcadı, Çev. Nihat Ülner, İletişim Yayınları, İstanbul.

BELCH, G.E. – BELCH, M.A. (2008), Advertising and Promotion: an Integrated Marketing Communications Perspective, McGraw-Hill, New York.

BENJAMIN, Walter (2009), Pasajlar, Çev. Ahmet Cemal, Yapı Kredi Yayınları, İstanbul.

BENSON, John (1994), The Rise of Consumer Society in Britain, Longman, New york.

BOCOCK, Robert (2008), Tüketim, Çev. İrem Kutluk, Dost Kitapevi, Ankara.

BOCUTOĞLU, E. – ATASOY, Y. (2001), Yükselen Süpermarket Olgusu Karşısında Bakkaliye Sektörünün ve Trabzon Örneği, TESOB Yayınları, Trabzon.

BORATAV, Korkut (1988), Türkiye İktisat Tarihi (1908-1985), Gerçek Yayınları, İstanbul.

BOURDIEU, Pierre (1987), Distinction: A Social Critique of the Judgement of Taste, Harvard University Press, Cambridge.

BOWEN, Howard (1953), Social Responsibilities of the Businessman, Harper, New York.

BOZKURT, Veysel (2000), Enformasyon Toplumu ve Türkiye, Sistem Yayıncılık, İstanbul.

BRAUDEL, Fernand (2004), Maddi Uygarlık: Ekonomi ve Kapitalizm XV.- XVIII. Yüzyıllar Gündelik Hayatın Yapıları, Çev. M. Ali Kılıçbay, İmge Kitapevi, İstanbul.

BUCK-MORSS, Susan (1989), The Dialectics of Seeing: Walter Benjamin and the Arcades Project, MIT Press, Cambridge.

BUĞRA, Ayşe (2003), Devlet-Piyasa Karşıtlığının Ötesinde: İhtiyaçlar ve Tüketim Üzerine Yazılar, Çev.S. Şener, İletişim Yayınları, İstanbul.

CAMPBELL, Colin (2005), The Romantic Ethic and the spirit of Modern Consumerism, WritersPrintshop, London.

CASSIRER, Ernst (2005), Devlet Efsanesi: İnsan Üstüne Bir Deneme, Çev. Necla Arat, Say Yayınları, İstanbul.

CERTEAU, Michel de (1984), The Practice of Everyday Life, University of California Press, London.

CHANEY, David (1999), Yaşam Tarzları, Çev. İrem Kutluk, Dost kitapevi, Ankara.

CHIARAVALLE, B.- SCHENCK, B.F. (2006), Branding for Dummies, Wiley Publishing, New Jersey.

COTE, C.E. – ALLAHAR, A.L. (1995), Generation on Hold: Coming of Age in the Late Twentieth Century, NYU Press, New York.

CROMPTON, Rosemary (2008), Class and Stratification: An Introduction to Current Debates, Polity Press, Malden.

DE MOIIJ, Marieke (1994), Advertisinng Worldwide, Prentice Hall, New York. DAVIS, Joel (1996), Advertising Reserarch, Prentice Hall, New Jersey.

DIBB S. – SIMIN, L. – PRIDE W.M. –FERRELL O.C. (2006), Marketing: Concepts and Strategies, Houghton Mifflin, Boston.

DITTMAR, Helga (1992), The Social Psychology of Material Possessions: To Have is to Be, Prentice Hall, New Jersey.

DOUGLAS, M. – ISHERWOOD, D. (1999), Tüketimin Antropolojisi, Çev. Erden Atilla Aytekin, Dost Kitapevi, Ankara.

DRUCKER, Peter (2007), The Essential Drucker: The Best of Sixty Years of Peter Drucker's Essential Writings on Management, Harper, New York.

DUNCAN, Tom (2004), Principles of Advertising and IMC, McGraw-Hill/Irwin, Chicago.

DURKHEIM, Emile (2006), Toplumsal İşbölümü, Çev. Özer Ozankaya, Cem Yayınları, İstanbul.

EDWARDS, Tim (2000), Contradictions of Consumption, Open University Press, Buckingham.

Eğitimin Değeri ve Gençlik: Eğitimli İstanbul Gençliğinin Değerler Dünyası (2007), Der. Umut Zeylan, İstanbul Bilgi Üniversitesi Yayınları, İstanbul.

ELDEN, M.- AVŞAR, B. Z. (2005), Reklâm ve Reklâm Mevzuatı, Piramit Yayıncılık, Ankara.

ERDOĞAN, İ.- ALEMDAR, K. (2005), Popüler Kültür ve İletişim, Erk Yayınları, Ankara.

EWEN, Stuart (2001), Captains of Consciousness, Basic Books, New York. EWEN, Stuart (1996), PR!- A Social History of Spin, Basic Books, New York. FILL, Chris (2006), Simply Marketing Communication, Financial Times / Prentice Hall, London.

FEATHERSTONE, Mike (1996), Postmodernizm ve Tüketim Kültürü, Çev. Mehmet Küçük, Ayrıntı Yayınları, İstanbul.

FISKE, John (1988), Television Culture, Routledge, London.

FISKE, John (1989a), Reading the Popular, Unwin Hyman, London.

FISKE, John (1989b), Understanding Popular Culture, Unwin Hyman, London. FINE, B. – LEOPOLD, E. (1993), The World of Consumption, Routledge, London. FOWLES, Jib (1996), Advertising and Popular Culture, Sage, Thousand Oaks.

FREIDMAN, Monroe (1999), Consumer Boycotts: Effecting Change Through Marketplace and Media, Routledge, London.

FRISBY, D. – FEATHERSTONE, M. (1997), Simmel on Culture:Selected Writings, Sage, London.

FROMM, Erich (1996), Çağdaş Toplumların Geleceği, Arıtan Yayınları, İstanbul. GABRIEL, Y. – LANG, T. (2006), The Unmanageable Consumer, Sage, London. GIDDENS, Anthony (1991), Modernity and Self-Identity, Polity Press, Cambridge. GIDDENS, Anthony (2004), Modernliğin Sonuçları, Çev. Ersin Kuşdil, Ayrıntı Yayınları, İstanbul.

GILBERT, Jeremy (2008), Anti-Capitalism and Culture, Berg Publishers, New York.

GOFFMAN, Erving (1988), Gender Advertisements, Harpercollins College, New York.

GOLDMAN, Robert (1992), Reading Ads Socially, Routledge, London. GOTTDIENER, Mark (1995), Postmodern Semiotics, Blackwell, Oxford. GUATTARI, F. – DEULEUZE, G. (1993), Kapitalizm ve Şizofreni 2: Kapma Aygıtı, Çev. Ali Akay, Bağlam Yayınları, İstanbul.

GÜLSOY, Tanses (1999), Reklâm Terimleri ve Kavramları Sözlüğü, Adam Yayınları, İstanbul.
GÜRBİLEK, Nurdan (2003), Vitrinde Yaşamak: 1980'lerin kültürel İklimi, Metis Yayınları, İstanbul.
HALL, S-JEFFERSON, T. (1990), Resistance Through Rituals: Youth Subcultures in Post-War Britain, Routledge, London.
HARRINGTON, Austen (2004), Art and Social Theory, Polity Press, Malden.
HARTLEY, Robert F. (2004), Business Ethics, Wiley, New Jersey.
HARVEY, David (1999), Postmodernliğin Durumu, Çev. Sungur Savran, Metis Yayınları, İstanbul.
HEBDIGE, Dick (1979), Subculture: The Meaning of Style, Routledge, London. HEILBRONER, R.L. – GALBRAITH, J.K. (1986), The Nature and Logic of Capitalism, W. W. Norton & Company, New York.
HUYSSEN, Andreas (2008), After the Great Divide: Modernism, Mass Culture, Postmodernism, ACLS Humanities E-Book.
ILLICH, Ivan (2000), Tüketim Köleliği, Çev. Mesut Karaşahan, Pınar Yayınları, İstanbul.
INGLEHART, Ronald (2005), Modernization, Cultural Change, and Democracy, Cambridge University Press, New York.
JACQUES, M.- HALL, S. (1995), Yeni Zamanlar, Çev. Abduallah Yılmaz, Ayrıntı Yayınları, İstanbul.
JHALLY, Sut (1990), The Codes of Advertising: Fetishism and the Political Economy of Meaning, Routledge, London.
JAMESON, Frederic (2005), Kültürel Dönemeç, Çev. Kemal İnal, Dost Kitapevi, Ankara.
JAMESON, Frederic (1992), Postmodernism, or, the Cultural Logic of Late Capitalism, Duke University Press, Durham.
JONES, G. – WALLACE, C. (1992), Youth, Family and Citizenship, Open University, Press, Buckingham.
KAWASAKI, Guy (1992), Selling the Dream, Harpercollins, New York.
KAZGAN, Gülten (1999), Tanzimattan 21. Yüzyıla Türkiye Ekonomisi, Altın Kitaplar, İstanbul.
KEPENEK, Y. –YENTÜRK, N. (2000), Türk Ekonomisi, Remzi Kitapevi, İstanbul.
KIRAY, Mübeccel (1964), Ereğli: Ağır Sanayiden Önce Bir Sahil Kasabası, DPT, Ankara.
KLEIN, Naomi (2002), No Logo, Picador, New York.
KOTLER, Philip (2006), Kurumsal Sosyal Sorumluluk, Çev. Sibel Kaçamak, Mediacat Yayınları, İstanbul.
KOTLER, P. – ROBERTO, E.L. – ROBERT, N. (1989), Social Marketing: Strategies for Changing Public Behaviour, Free Pres, New York.
KOZANOĞLU, Hayri (2003), Yuppiler, Prensler ve Bizim Kuşak, İletişim Yayınları, İstanbul.
LASCH, Christopher (1991), The True and Only Heaven: Progress and its Critics, W.W. Norton and Co., New York.
LEBERGOTT, Stanley (1993), Pursuing Happiness: American Consumers in the Twentieth Century, Princeton University Pres, Princeton.
LEE, Martyn (1993), Consumer Culture Reborn: The Cultural Politics of Consumption, Routledge, London.
LEFEBVRE, Henri (2007), Modern Dünyada Gündelik Hayat, Çev. Işın Gürbüz, Metis Yayınları, İstanbul.
LEISS, William (1988), Limits to Satisfaction, McGill-Queen's University Pres, Montreal.
LEISS, W- KLEIN, S. vd. (1990), Social Communication in Advertising: Persons, Products and Images of Well-Being, Routledge, London.
LITTLER, Joe (2009), Radical Consumption, Open University Press, Glasgow.
LOUDON, D.L. – DELLA BITA, A.J. (2008), Consumer Behaviour: Concepts and Applications, Tata McGraw-Hill, New Delhi.
LUNT, P.K.- LIVINGSTONE, S.M. (1992), Mass Consumption and Personal Identity, Open University Press, Buckingham.

LÜKÜSLÜ, Demet (2009), Türkiye'de Gençlik Miti, İletişim Yayınları, İstanbul. LYON, David (1999), Postmodernity, University of Minnesota Press, Minneapolis. LYOTARD, Jean-François (1984), The Postmodern condition: A Report on Knowledge, University of Minnesota Press, Minneapolis.

MARCUSE, Herbert (1987), Art and Civilization, Routledge, London.

MARX, Karl (1997), Kapital: Kapitalist Üretimin Eleştirel bir Tahlili, Çev. Alaattin Bilgi, Sol Yayınları, İstanbul.

MASLOW, Abraham (1987), Motivation and Personality, Harpercollins, New York.

McCRACKEN, David (1990), Culture and Consumption: New Approaches to the Symbolic Character of Consumer Goods and Activities, Indiana University Press, Bloomington.

McKENDRICK, N. – BREWER, J. vd. (1982), Birth of a Consumer Society, Indiana University Press, Bloomington.

McKINLAY, I – O'CONNOR, M. (2007), Marketing, Pearson Education, Cape Town.

MILES, Steven (1988), Consumerism as a Way of Life, Sage. London.

MILLER, Daniel (1997), Material Culture and Mass Consumption, Blackwell, New York.

MITCHELL, Arnold (1984), The Nine American Lifer Styles: Who are We and Where are We Going, Warner Books, New York.

MORGAN, C.M. – LEVY, D.J. (1993), Segmenting the Mature Market: Identifying, Targeting and Reaching America's Diverse, Booming Senior Markets, Probus Professional Pub., Chicago.

MOSES, Elissa (2000), The $100 Billion Allowance: Accesing the Global Teen Market, Wiley, New York.

NAVA, Mica (1992),Changing Cultures: Feminism, Youth and Consumerism, Sage, London.

NADER, Ralph (1991), Unsafe at Any Speed: The Designed-in Dangers of the American Automobile, Knightsbridge Publications, Boston.

NELSON, Paul (1995), The World Bank and Non-Governmental Organizations, PalGrave Macmillan, New York.

NIXON, Sean (1996), Hard Looks: Masculinities, Spectatorship and Contemporary Consumption, Routledge, London.

ODABAŞI, Yavuz (1999), Tüketim Kültürü, Sistem Yayıncılık, İstanbul. ODABAŞI, Y. – OYMAN, M. (2002), Pazarlama İletişimi Yönetimi, MediaCat Kitapları, İstanbul.

ODABAŞI, Y.- BARIŞ, G. (2002), Tüketici Davranışı, MediaCat Kitapları, İstanbul.

ORAN, Baskın (2002), Türk Dış Politikası, Cilt I, İletişim Yayınları, İstanbul.

ORÇAN, Mustafa (2000), Osmanlı'dan Günümüze Modern Türk Tüketim Kültürü, Kadim Yayınları, Ankara.

PACKARD, Vance (2007), The Hidden Persuaders, Ig Publishing, New York. PALLADINO, Grace (1997), Teenagers: An American History, Basic Books, New York.

PERCY, L.- ROSSITER, J.R. (2009), Strategic Advertising Management, Oxford University Press, New York.

PIIRTO, Rebecca (1992), Beyond Mind Games: The Marketing Power of Psychographics, American Demographics Books, New York.

PLATON, (2006), Gorgias, Çev. S. Rifat- M. Rifat, Türkiye İş Bankası Yayınları, İstanbul.

POGGI, Gianfranco (2009), Modern Devletin Gelişimi, Çev. Ş. Kut – B. Toprak, Bilgi Üniversitesi Yayınları, İstanbul.

POPE, Daniel (1983), The Making of Modern Advertising, Basic Books, New York.

POSTMAN, Neil (2004), Televizyon: Öldüren Eğlence, Çev. O. Akınhay, Ayrıntı Yayınları, İstanbul.

PROCTOR, Tony (2008), Strategic Marketing: An Introduction, Routledge, London.

REIS, A. – TROUT, J. (2006), Warketing: Pazarlamada Zafere Giden Yol, Çev. Ümit Şensoy, MediaCat Kitapları, İstanbul.

RIESMAN, Y. – DENNEY, R. – GLAZER, N. (2001), The Lonely Crowd: A Study of the Changing American Character, Yale University Press, New Haven.

RITZER, George (2000), Büyüsü Bozulmuş Dünyayı Büyülemek, Çev. Ş. Süer Kaya, Ayrıntı Yayınları, İstanbul.

ROKEACH, Milton (2000), Understanding Human Values: Individual and Society, Free Press, New York.

SASSATELLI, Roberta (2007), Consumer Culture, Sage, London.

SAUNDERS, Peter (1987), Social Theory and the Urban Question, Unwin Hyman, London.

SCHUDSON, Michael (1993), Advertising: The Uneasy Persuasion, Routledge, London.

SHIELDS, Rob, (1992), Lifestyle Shopping: The Subject of Consumption, Routledge, London.

SLATER, Don (1999), Consumer Culture and Modernity, Polity Press, Malden.

SMITH, Philip (2005), Kültürel Kuram, Çev. S. Güzelsarı – İ. Gündoğdu, Babil Yayınları, İstanbul.

SOLOMON, Michael – BAMOSSY, G. vd. (1999), Consumer Behaviours, Prentice Hall, London.

STARKEY, Mike (1989), Born to Shop, Monarch Books, London.

STOREY, John (2000), Popüler Kültür Çalışmaları, Çev. Koray Karaşahin, Babil Yayınları, İstanbul.

SWINGEWOOD, Alan (1998), Sosyolojik Düşüncenin Kısa Tarihi, Çev. Osman Akınhay, Bilim ve Sanat Yayınları, İstanbul.

THORNTON, Sarah (1996), Club Cultures: Music, Media and Subcultural Capital, Wesleyan University Press, Middletown.

TOMLINSEN, John (2004), Küreselleşme ve Kültür, Çev. Arzu Ekinci, Ayrıntı Yayınları, İstanbul.

Türk Gençliği 98: Suskun Kitle Büyüteç Altında (1999), Konrad Adenauder Vakfı, İstanbul.

ULUGAY, Osman (1987), Paramız Pul Olurken Kim Kazandı Kim Kaybetti, Bilgi Yayınevi, İstanbul.

ÜLGEN, Nazif M. (1989), Özalizm Çıkmazı, Şahan Basın Evi, İstanbul.

VEBLEN, Thorstein (2005), Aylak Sınıfın Teorisi, Çev. C. Atay - Z. Gültekin, Babil Yayınları, İstanbul.

WEBB, J. - SCHIRATO, T. vd. (2002), Understanding Bourdieu, Sage, London. WEBER, M. – RUNCIMAN, W.G. vd. (1978), Max Weber: Selections in Translation, Cambridge University Press, New York.

WERNICK, Andrew (1996), Promosyon Kültürü: Reklâm, İdeoloji ve Sembolik Anlatım, Çev. Osman Akınhay, Bilim Sanat Yayınları, İstanbul.

WIDDICMBE, S.- WOOFFITT, R. (1995), The Language of Subcultures, Prentice Hall, New Jersey.

WILLIAMS, Raymond (1985), Keywords: A Vocabulary of Culture and Society, Oxford University Press, New York.

WILLIAMS, Raymond (2003), Television: Technology and Cultural Form, Routledge, London.

WILLIAMSON, Judith (2000), Reklâmların Dili: Reklâmda Anlam ve İdeoloji, Çev. Ahmet Fethi, Ütopya Yayınevi, Ankara.

WILLIS, Paul (1990), Common Culture, Westview Press, Boulder. WYN, J. – WHYTE, R. (1997), Rethinking Youth, Sage, London. YORK, Peter (1996), Peter York's Eighties, BBC Books, London.

ZORLU, Abdülkadir (2006), Tüketim Sosyolojisi, Glocal Yayınları, Ankara.

Makaleler

ABERCROMBIE, Nicholas (1994), "Authority and Consumer Society", R. Keat – N. Whiteley, N. Abercrombie (Eds.), The Authority of the Consumer, Routledge, London, 43-56.

ADORNO T.W. – HORKHEIMER M. (1993), "The Culture Industry: Enlightenment as Mass Deception", The Culture Industry, Continuum, New York, 1-24.

AKAN, Vildan (1994), "Üniversite Gençliğinin Güncel Uyumu ve Gençlik", Dünyada ve Türkiye'de Güncel Sosyolojik Gelişmeler, Sosyoloji Derneği Yayınları, Ankara, 873-879.

APPADURAI, Arjun (1998), "Disjuncture and Difference in the Global Cultural Economy", A. Appadurai (Ed.), Modernity At Large: Cultural Dimensions of Globalizations, University of Minnesota Press, Minneapolis, 27-47.

ASLAN, S. - YILMAZ, A. (2001), "Modernizme Bir Başkaldırı Projesi Olarak Postmodernizm" http://www.cumhuriyet.edu.tr/edergi/makale/120.pdf.

BAŞARAN, Engin (1996), "Gümrük Birliği Eşiğinde Gönüllü Tüketici Örgütlerinin Yeniden Yapılanması", Pazarlama Dünyası, 10(56): 18-22.

BORATAV, Korkut (2000), "Emperyalizm mi? Küreselleşme mi?", E. A. Tonak (Ed.), Küreselleşme, Emperyalizm, Yerellik, İşçi Sınıfı, İmge Kitapevi, Ankara, 15-26.

Brandweek (2000), "The Six Value Segments of Global Youth", 41(21):38-45. Business Week Türkiye (2007), "Gençleri Anlayan Var mı?", 22: 60-65. Business Week Türkiye (2009), "Bankaların Gençlik Merakı",25:50-51.

CAMPBELL, Colin (1995), "Sociology of Consumption", D. Miller (Ed.), Approaching Consumption, Routledge, London, 96-126.

Capital Dergisi, (2000), "Hedefteki Yeni Kitle", Sayı 10: 182-188.

CARDUCCI, Vince (2006), "Culture Jamming: Sociological Perspective", Journal of Consumer Culture, 6(1), 116-138.

CHERRIER, Helene (2005), "Becoming Sensitive to Ethical Consumption Behaviour: Narratives of Survival in an Uncertain and Unpredictable World", Advances in Consumer Research, 32, 600-604.

CROMPTON, Rosemary (1996), "Consumption and Class Analysis", S. Edgell – K. Hetherington- A. Warde (Eds.), Consumption Matters: The Production and Experience of Consumption, Blackwell, Oxford, 113-132.

COOPER, J. – COOPER, G. (2002), "Subliminal Motivation: A Story Revisited", Journal of Applied Social Psychology, 32 (11), 2213-2227.

DAVIDOWITZ, Esther (1993), "Why Women Steal" http://www.shopliftingprevention.org/WhatNASPOffers/NRC/ArticlesToRead/Why_ Nice_Women_Steal%20.htm.

DITTMAR, Helga (2005), "A New Look at Compulsive Buying: Self-discrepancies and Materialistic Values as Predictors of Compulsive Buying Tendency", Journal of Social and Clinical Psychology, 24(6): 832-859.

DROTNER, Kirsten (1992), "Modernity and Media Panics", M. Skovmand - K.C. Schroeder (Eds.), Media Cultures: Reappraising Transnational Media, Routledge, London .

DURUKAN, A. – ÖZDEN A. , vd. (1991), "Jean'e Tapanlar", Aktüel (3), 45-51.

EBY, Virginia (1998), "Veblen's Assault on Time", Journal of Economic Issues, 32:3, Eylül: 689-707.

ERGUR, Ali (2005), "Kredi Kartı Kullanımında Zaman Algılaması ve Borçlu Yaşam", Toplum ve Bilim, Sayı:102, 128-141.

ERGUR, Ali (2008), "Tüketimin Sınıf Ölçütlerini Görünmezleştirici Etkisi", Toplum ve Bilim, Sayı:112, 7-30.

FALK, Pasi (1997), "The Benetton-toscani Effect: Testing the Limits of Conventional Advertising", M. Nava- A. Blake- I. Mackury (Eds.), Buy this Book: Studies in Advertising and Consumption, Routledge, London, 64-82.

FEATHERSTONE, Mike (1987), "Life Style and Consumer Culture", Theory, Culture and Society, 4 (1): 55-70.

FEATHERSTONE, Mike (1982), "The Body in Consumer Culture", Theory, Culture and Society, 1(2): 18-33.

FISHER, Anne B. (1990), "What Consumers Want in the 1990's", Fortune, 121, January: 108-112.

GER, G. – BELK R.W. (1996), "I'd Like to Buy the World a Coke: Consumptionscapes of the 'Less Affluent World'", Journal of Consumer Policy, 19(3), September:271-333.

GER, Güliz (1999), "Experiential Meanings of Consumption and Sustainability in Turkey", Advances in Consumer Research, 26, 276-280.

GRIFFIN, Christine (1997), "Troubled Teens: Managing Disorders of Transition and Consumption", Feminist Review, 55, 4–21.

HALEY, Russell (1968), "Benefit Segmentation: A Decision-oriented Research Tool", Journal of Marketing, 32, July: 30-35.

İNALCIK, Halil (1970), "The Otoman Economic Mind and the Aspects of the Otoman Economy", M.A. Cook (Ed.), Studies in the Economic History of the Middle East, University Press, Oxford, 207-218.

KAPLAN, Caren (1995), "A World without Boundaries: The Body Shop's Trans/National Geographics", Social Text, 43, Autumn: 45-66.

KARPAT AKTUĞLU, Işıl (2006), "Tüketicinin Bilgilendirilmesi Sürecinde Reklâm Etiği", Küresel İletişim Dergisi, 2, Güz: 3-20.

KENTEL, Ferhat (2005), "Türkiye'de Genç Olmak: Konformizm ya da Siyasetin Yeniden İnşası", Birikim, 196, 11-17.

Konrad Adenauer Vakfı (1999), Türk Gençliği 98: Suskun Kitle Büyüteç Altında, Ankara.

KOSELKA, Rita (1994), "Hope and Fear as Marketing Tools", Forbes, 154, August: 78-79.

KOZANOĞLU, Can (1995), "Demokrasinin Beşiği Süpermarket mi?", Cogito, 5, Güz: 21-23.

LAZER, William (1963), "Life Style Concepts and Marketing", Towards Scientific Marketing, S. Greyser (Ed.), American Marketing Ass., New York, 140-151.

LURY, Adam (1994), "Advertising: Moving Beyond the Stereotypes", R. Keat – N. Whiteley, N. Abercrombie (Eds.), The Authority of the Consumer, Routledge, London, 91-101.

McGUIGAN, Jim (2006), "The Politics of Cultural Studies and Cool Capitalism", Cultural Politics, 2(2): 137-158.

MILLER, Daniel (1997), "Coca-Cola: A Black Sweet Drink from Trinidad", D. Miller (Ed.), Material Cultures, Routledge, London, 169-188.

MURRAY, Robin (1991), "Fordism and Post-Fordism", S. Hall – M. Jacques (Eds.), New Times: Changing Face of Politics in the 1990s, Verso, London, 38-53.

ÖZEL, Mustafa (1999), "Özal, Tüketim Kapitalizmi, ve Protestan Ahlâkı", İktisat ve İş Dünyası, 11: 45-48.

PLUMMER, Joseph (1974), "The Concept and Application of Life Style Segmentation", Journal of Marketing, 38(1): 33-37.

PLUMMER, Joseph (1971), "Life Style Patterns", Journal of Marketing, 35, 35-41. POYRAZ, T. – ZORLU, A. vd. (2003), "Üniversite Gençliğinin Güncel Sorunlara Bakışı: H.Ü. Sosyoloji Bölümü Öğrencileri", H.Ü. Edebiyat Fakültesi Dergisi, Cilt 20, Sayı 1: 1-32.

RAO, Hayageeva (1998), "Caveat emptor: The Construction of non-profit consumer watchdog organizations", The American Journal of Sociology, 103(4), January: 912-961.

RUSSELL, C. – BELCH, M. (2005), "A Managerial Investigation into the Product Placement Industry", Journal of Advertising Research, 45 (1), 73-92.

SCHWARTZ, Sholom (1994), "Are There Universal Aspects in the Content and Structure of Values?", Journal of Social Issues, 50: 14-45.

SIMMEL, Georg (1904), "Fashion", http://www.modetheorie.de/fileadmin/Texte/s/Simmel-Fashion_1904.pdf., 130-155.

SÜREN, Fuat (1990), "Kanaatkâr Toplumdan tüketim Kapitalizmine", Kapital, Aralık: 21-24.

SHAVER, Dan (2003), "Toward an Analytical Structure for Evaluating the Ethical Content of Decisions by Advertising Professionals", Journal of Business Ethics, 48(3), December 2003: 291-300.

ŞİRİN, İbrahim (2000), "Osmanlı'nın Tüketim Toplumlaştırılması", Türk Yurdu, 700 Yılında Osmanlı Özel Sayısı, 148-149, Aralık 1999-Ocak 2000: 125-133.

THOMPSON C. J. – COSKUNER-BALLI G. (2007), "Countervailing Market Responses to Corporate Co-optation and the Ideological Recruitment of Consumption Communities", Journal of Consumer Research, 34(2): 135-152.

VASUDHA, Aich (2005), "Café Direct: Fair Success", http://www.ibscdc.org/Case_Studies/Corporate%20Social%20Responsibility/CSR00 27B.htm.

WARDE, Alan (1993), "Consumers, Identity and Belonging", N. ABERCROMBIE- R. KEAT- N. WHITELEY (Eds.), The Authority of the Consumer, Routledge, London, 58-74.

WALDROP, Judith (1994), "Markets with Attitude", American Demographics, July: 22-23.

WARDE, Alan (1994), "Consumption, Identity Formation and Uncertainty", Sociology, 28, 4: 877-898.

WELLS, W. D. – TIGERT, D. J. (1971), "Activities, Interests and Opinions", Journal of Advertising Research, 11, 27-35.

WILLIAMS, R. (1997), "Advertising: The Magic System", R. Williams (Ed.), Problems in Materialism amd Culture: Selected Essays, Verso Books, London.

ZUREIK, E. – MOWSHOWITZ, A. (2005), "Consumer Power in the Digital Economy", Communications of the ACM, 48(10), October: 46-51.

Gazete Yazıları

ALTAN, Ahmet (1987), "Ey Türk Gençliği", Hürriyet, aktaran R. Bali, "Çekip Gitmek Üzerine", … VS(1), Temmuz 2001, 53. http://arsiv.sabah.com.tr/2005/11/29/fin113.html

http://www.zaman.com.tr/haber.do?haberno=88034&keyfield=76656C692073C4B1 72C4B16D

http://www.dunyagazetesi.com.tr/haberArsiv.asp?id=188710

http://arama.hurriyet.com.tr/arsivnews.aspx?id=13263427

http://www.milliyet.com.tr/1997/03/12/yazar/tamer.html

Tezler ve Yayınlanmamış Çalışmalar, Bildiriler

AC Nielsen Gençlik Profili Araştırması (2006).

BAŞARAN, Engin (1987), Yayınlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi, M.Ü. Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, İstanbul.

Derin Demografi Seminerleri, 3: Gençler (2006).

HTP Gençlik Araştırmaları (2005).

HTP Demografik Büyüklükler Hedef kitle Tanımlamaları:Yaşam Trendleri (2006). MEB verileri (2008).

Milliyet Gazetesi & Input Araştırma, "Genç Türkiye 2002" (2002). Millward Brown, Kampüs A.Ş., Trendshow Araştırması (2007). Millward Brown, Gençlik Trendleri Araştırması (2006).

Millward Brown, Tüketim Alışkanlıkları Araştırması (2005).

ORÇAN, Mustafa (1996), Yayınlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi, KKÜ Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Kırıkkale.

ÖSYM 2006-2007 dönemi verileri

PİAR-Gallup (1999), Türkiye Profili, Capital & Efes Plisen, İstanbul.

Strateji MORİ (2001), Türkiye'nin Nabzı: Aylık Siyasi ve Ekonomik İndikatörler Araştırması, İstanbul.

Taylor Nelson / Sofres PİAR (2001), Alışveriş Alışkanlıkları Araştırması 2001, İstanbul.

TNS PİAR & Leo Burnett, Kids and Teens Tracking Research for Nintendo (2007).

Türkiye İstatistik Enstitüsü, TÜİK Verileri (2008).

BESLENME, DİYET ve HASTALIK

Editör: Dr. Öğr. Üyesi Gizem KÖSE

EĞİTİM yayınevi

BESLENME, DİYET VE HASTALIK
Editör: Dr. Öğr. Üyesi Gizem KÖSE

Genel Yayın Yönetmeni: Yusuf Ziya Aydoğan (yza@egitimyayinevi.com)
Genel Yayın Koordinatörü: Yusuf Yavuz (yusufyavuz@egitimyayinevi.com)
Sayfa Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi
Kapak Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi

T.C. Kültür ve Turizm Bakanlığı
Yayıncı Sertifika No: 47830

ISBN: 978-625-8468-08-3
1. Baskı, Nisan 2022

Baskı Cilt
Bulut Dijital Matbaa Sanayi Ticaret Limited Şirketi
Musalla Bağları Mah. İnciköy Sok. 1/A Selçuklu / KONYA
Matbaa Sertifika No: 48120

Kütüphane Kimlik Kartı
BESLENME, DİYET VE HASTALIK
Editör: Dr. Öğr. Üyesi Gizem KÖSE
328 s., 165x240 mm
Kaynakça var, dizin yok.
ISBN: 978-625-8468-08-3

Copyright © Bu kitabın Türkiye'deki her türlü yayın hakkı Eğitim Yayınevi'ne aittir. Bütün hakları saklıdır. Kitabın tamamı veya bir kısmı 5846 sayılı yasanın hükümlerine göre kitabı yayımlayan firmanın ve yazarlarının önceden izni olmadan elektronik/mekanik yolla, fotokopi yoluyla ya da herhangi bir kayıt sistemi ile çoğaltılamaz, yayımlanamaz.

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

Yayınevi Türkiye Ofis: İstanbul: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Atakent mah. Yasemen sok. No: 4/B, Ümraniye, İstanbul, Türkiye

Konya: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Şükran mah. Rampalı No: 107, Meram, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 351 92 85, +90 533 151 50 42
bilgi@egitimyayinevi.com

Yayınevi Amerika Ofis: New York: Egitim Publishing Group, Inc.
P.O. Box 768/Armonk, New York, 10504-0768, United States of America
americaoffice@egitimyayinevi.com

Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi: Kitapmatik Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi, Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
sevkiyat@egitimyayinevi.com

Kitabevi Şubesi: Eğitim Kitabevi, Şükran mah. Rampalı 121, Meram, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 499 90 00
bilgi@egitimkitabevi.com

İnternet Satış: www.kitapmatik.com.tr
+90 537 512 43 00
bilgi@kitapmatik.com.tr

ilk okuyan siz olun
kitapmatik
internetteki kitapçınız

Bölüm Kaynakları

1. Larsen, C.S. (2000). Dietary Reconstruction And Nutritional Assessment Of Past Peoples: The Bioanthropological Record. Kenneth F. Kipple ve Kriemhild Conee Ornelas (Ed.), The Cambridge World History Of Food İçinde (S. 13-34). Cambridge University Press.
2. Türkiye Beslenme Rehberi Tüber 2015, T.C. Sağlık Bakanlığı Yayın No: 1031, Ankara, 2016.
3. Merdol Tk., Temel Beslenme ve Diyetetik, Ankara, Güneş Tıp Kitapevleri, 2015.
4. Baysal, A. (2018). Beslenme (15 B.). Ankara: Hatiboğlu Yayınevi.
5. T.C. Sağlık Bakanlığı Halk Sağlığı Genel Müdürlüğü, Türkiye Beslenme ve Sağlık Araştırması (Tbsa) 2019. Sağlık Bakanlığı Yayın No: 1132, Ankara.
6. Carbohydrates And Health. Scientific Advisory Committee On Nutrition, 2015.
7. Koç M. (2014). Milli Takım Gelişim Kamplarına Katılan Güreşçilerin Beslenme Alışkanlıkları ve Beslenme Destek Ürünü Kullanma Durumlarının İncelenmesi. Kahramanmaraş Sütçü İmam Üniversitesi, Sağlık Bilimleri Enstitüsü Beden Eğitimi ve Spor Anabilim Dalı Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Kahramanmaraş.
8. Subaşı Z. (2019). Özel Bir Kurumda Çalışan Bireylere Verilen Beslenme Eğitiminin Bireylerin Sağlıklı Beslenmeye İlişkin Algı ve Tutumlarına Etkisi. Başkent Üniversitesi, Sağlık Bilimleri Enstitüsü Beslenme ve Diyetetik Anabilim Dalı Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Ankara.
9. Tepecik G. (2018). İstanbul Büyükşehir Belediyesi Spor Kulübü Voleybol Branşında 12-16 Yaş Grupları Sporcularının Beslenme Bilgi Düzeylerinin İncelenmesi. İstanbul Gelişim Üniversitesi, Sağlık Bilimleri Enstitüsü Antrenörlük Eğitim Anabilim Dalı, İstanbul.
10. Akan M. (2018). Adölesanlarda Beslenme Egzersiz Davranışları ile Beden Kitle İndeksi Arasındaki İlişki. Trakya Üniversitesi, Sağlık Bilimleri Enstitüsü Hemşirelik Anabilim Dalı Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Edirne.
11. Lichtenstein Ah, Appel Lj, Brands M, Carnethon M, Daniels S, Franch Ha, Franklin B, Kris-Etherton P, Harris Ws, Howard B, Karanja N, Lefevre M, Rudel L, Sacks F, Van Horn L, Winston M, Wylie-Rosett J. Diet And Lifestyle Recommendations Revision 2006: A Scientific Statement From The American Heart Association Nutrition Committee. Circulation,2006; 114:82–96
12. Koçak T, Şanlıern. (2017). Mikrobesin Öğeleri ve Mikrobiyota Etkileşimi. Gümüşhane Üniversitesi Sağlık Bilimleri Dergisi, 6(4), 290-302.
13. Samur G. (2008). Vitamin Mineraller ve Sağlığımız (1.Basım). Ankara: T.C. Sağlık Bakanlığı Temel Sağlık Hizmetleri Genel Müdürlüğü Beslenme ve Fiziksel Aktiviteler Daire Başkanlığı.
14. Gül T. Sağlıklı Beslenme Kavramı ve Üniversite Öğrencilerinin Beslenme Alışkanlıklarına Yönelik Tutum ve Davranışları: Çukurova Üniversitesi Örneği. Çukurova Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Ekonometri Anabilim Dalı Yüksek Lisans Tezi, 2011.
15. Yardımcı, H. & Özçelik, A.Ö. (2015). Üniversite Öğrencilerinin Öğün Düzenleri ve Beslenme Eğitiminin Beslenme Bilgisine Etkisi. Beslenme ve Diyet Dergisi, 43(1), 19-26.
16. Ermiş, E. Doğan, E. Erilli, N. & Satıcı, A. (2015). Üniversite Öğrencilerinin Beslenme Alişkanliklarinin İncelenmesi: Ondokuz Mayis Üniversitesi Örneği. Spor ve Performans Araştırmaları Dergisi, 6(1), 30-40.
17. Kutluay-Merdol T. Tarih Öncesi ve Sonrası Dönemlerde Beslenme Uygulamalarında Oluşan Değişimlere Genel Bakış, Beslenme Antropolojisi-1, 1.Baskı, 2012.
18. Singh P, Prasad S, Aalbersberg W. (2016) Bioavailability Of Fe And Zn İn Selected Legumes, Cereals, Meat And Milk Products Consumed İn Fiji. Food Chemistry 207: 125–131.
19. Besler T., Bilici S., Buzgan T. Türkiye Obezite (Şişmanlık) ile Mücadele ve Kontrol Programı, 2010-2014, 1.Basım Sağlık Bakanlığı Yayın No:773 Ankara 2010.
20. Aksoydan E. Kardiyovasküler Hastalıklar Epidemiyolojisi: Türkiye'de ve Dünya'da Durum, Baş M. Ve Saka M. Kardiyovasküler Hastalıklarda Etiyolojik Faktörler, Önleme ve Tedavide Beslenme Yaklaşımı, 1.Basım, Ankara, 2013, S:9-28.
21. Tümer G., Çolak R. Tip 2 Diabetes Mellitusda Tıbbi Beslenme Tedavisi, Journal Of Experimental And Clinical Medicine, 2011, Samsun.

22. Aydınalp A. Kardiyovasküler Hastalıklar ve Hipertansiyon, Baş M. Ve Saka M., Kardiyovasküler Hastalıklarda Etiyolojik Faktörler, Önleme ve Tedavide Beslenme Yaklaşımı, 1.Basım, Ankara, 2013, S:71-81.
23. World Health Organization. Healthy Diet. Geneva. Https://Www.Who.İnt/News-Room/Fact-Sheets/Detail/Healthy-Diet
24. World Health Organization. Obesity And Overweight. Https://Www.Who.İnt/News-Room/Fact-Sheets/Detail/Obesity-And-Overweight.
25. Tek, A. G. N. A., & Pekcan, G. Besin Destekleri Kullanılmalı Mı? 2008
26. Alsaffar Aa. Sustainable Diets: The İnteraction Between Food İndustry, Nutrition, Health And The Environment. Food Sci Technol Int. 2016; 22(2): 102-11.
27. Fao/Who. Sustainable Healthy Diets – Guiding Principles. Rome, 2019.
28. Alexandratos N, Bruinsma J. World Agriculture Towards 2030/2050: The 2012 Revision. Esa Working S.:12-03. Rome: Fao, 2012.
29. Willett W, Rockström J, Loken B, Springmann M, Lang T, Vermeulen S, Garnett T, Tilman D, Declerck F, Wood A, Jonell M, Clark M, Gordon Lj, Fanzo J, Hawkes C, Zurayk R, Rivera Ja, De Vries W, Sibinda Lm, Afshin A, Chaudhary A, Herrero M, Agustina R, Branca F, Lartey A, Fan S, Crona B, Fox E, Bignet V, Troell M, Lindahl T, Singh S, Cornell Se, Reddy Ks, Narain S, Nishtar S, Murray Cjl. Food İn The Anthropocene: The Eat–Lancet Commission On Healthy Diets From Sustainable Food Systems. The Lancet. 2019; 393(10170): 447-92
30. Türkiye Hanehalkı Sağlık Araştırması: Bulaşıcı Olmayan Hastalıkların Risk Faktörleri Prevalansı 2017 (Steps). Editörler: Üner S, Balcılar M, Ergüder T. Dünya Sağlık Örgütü Türkiye Ofisi, Ankara, 2018.

Bölüm Kaynakları

1. Azal, Ö., Başkal, N., Çorakçı, A., Salman, S., Deyneli, O., Dinççağ, N., ... & Gürlek, Ö. (2018). TEMD Diabetes Mellitus ve Komplikasyonlarının Tanı, Tedavi ve İzlem Kılavuzu-2018.
2. Evert, A. B., Dennison, M., Gardner, C. D., Garvey, W. T., Lau, K. H. K., MacLeod, J., ... & Yancy, W. S. (2019). Nutrition therapy for adults with diabetes or prediabetes: a consensus report. Diabetes care, 42(5), 731-754.
3. Sievenpiper, J. L., Chan, C. B., Dworatzek, P. D., Freeze, C., & Williams, S. L. (2018). Nutrition therapy. Canadian journal of diabetes, 42, S64-S79.
4. Soldavini, J. (2019). Krause's food & the nutrition care process. Journal of Nutrition Education and Behavior, 51(10), 1225.
5. Taşlıpınar A., Çorakçı A., Kaya, A., Uysal A. R., Tuzcu, A., ...& Cantürk, Z. (2017). TURKDİAB Diyabet Tanı ve Tedavi Rehberi-2017.
6. Tsirou, E., Grammatikopoulou, M. G., Theodoridis, X., Gkiouras, K., Petalidou, A., Taousani, E., ... & Goulis, D. G. (2019). Guidelines for medical nutrition therapy in gestational diabetes mellitus: systematic review and critical appraisal. Journal of the Academy of Nutrition and Dietetics, 119(8), 1320-1339.
7. Williams, R., Karuranga, S., Malanda, B., Saeedi, P., Basit, A., Besançon, S., ... & Colagiuri, S. (2020). Global and regional estimates and projections of diabetes-related health expenditure: Results from the International Diabetes Federation Diabetes Atlas. Diabetes research and clinical practice, 162, 108072.

Bölüm Kaynakları

1. Alphan E. Editör: Alphan E. Metabolik sendrom ve tıbbi beslenme tedavisi. Hastalıklarda beslenme tedavisi. Ankara: Hatipoğlu Yayınevi; 2013. 131. 2013. 387–409 p.
2. Croci S, D'Apolito LI, Gasperi V, Catani MV, Savini I. Dietary Strategies for Management of Metabolic Syndrome: Role of Gut Microbiota Metabolites. Nutrients. 2021; 13(5):1389. https://doi.org/10.3390/nu13051389
3. deToro-Martín J, Arsenault BJ, Després JP, Vohl MC. Precision Nutrition: A Review of Personalized Nutritional Approaches for the Prevention and Management of Metabolic Syndrome. Nutrients. 2017;9(8):913. Published 2017 Aug 22. doi:10.3390/nu9080913
4. Grundy SM. Metabolic syndrome update. Trends in Cardiovascular Medicine. Elsevier Inc.; 2016. Vol.26. p. 364–73
5. Hardy, D.S., Racette, S.B., Garvin, J.T. et al. Ancestry specific associations of a genetic risk score, dietary patterns and metabolic syndrome: a longitudinal ARIC study. BMC Med Genomics 14, 118 (2021). https://doi.org/10.1186/s12920-021-00961-8
6. Kunduraci YE, Ozbek H. Does the Energy Restriction Intermittent Fasting Diet Alleviate Metabolic Syndrome Biomarkers? A Randomized Controlled Trial. Nutrients. 2020; 12(10):3213. https://doi.org/10.3390/nu12103213
7. Magkos F, Yannakoulia M, Chan JL, Mantzoros CS. Management of the metabolic syndrome and type 2 diabetes through life style modification. AnnuRev Nutr. 2009;29:223-256. doi:10.1146/annurev-nutr-080508-141200
8. Marrone G, Guerriero C, Palazzetti D, Lido P, Marolla A, Di Daniele F, Noce A. Vegan Diet Health Benefits in Metabolic Syndrome. Nutrients. 2021; 13(3):817. https://doi.org/10.3390/nu13030817
9. NHLBI Obesity Education Initiative. Clinical Guidelines on the Identification, Evaluation, and Treatment of Overweight and Obesity in Adults The Evidence Report. Natl. Inst. Health; Natl. Heart, Lung, Blood Inst. Incooperation with Natl. Inst. Diabetes and Digestive and Kidney Dis.; Washington, DC: 1998.
10. Sağlık Bakanlığı. Diyetisyenler için hasta izlem rehberi ağırlık yönetimi el kitabı [Internet] 2017. Erişim: https://hsgm.saglik.gov.tr/depo/birimler/saglikli-beslenme-hareketli-hayat-db/Haberler/Diyetisyenler-Izlem-Rehberi/Diyetisyenler_icin_hasta_izleme_rehberi.pdf
11. Schroder, J.D., Falqueto, H., Mânica, A. et al. Effects of time-restricted feeding in weight loss, metabolic syndrome and cardiovascular risk in obese women. J Transl Med 19, 3 (2021). https://doi.org/10.1186/s12967-020-02687-0
12. Seo MH, Kim Y-H, Han K, Lee W-Y, Yoo SJ. Prevalence of obesity and incidence of obesity-related comorbidities in Koreans based on National Health Insurance Service Health Checkup Data 2006-2015 (J Obes Metab Syndr 2018;27:46-52). J Obes Metab Syndr. 2018;27(3):198–9.
13. Sotos-Prieto, M., Ortolá, R., Ruiz-Canela, M. et al. Association between the Mediterranean life style, metabolic syndrome and mortality: a whole-country cohort in Spain. Cardiovasc Diabetol 20, 5 (2021). https://doi.org/10.1186/s12933-020-01195-1
14. Türkiye Endokrinoloji ve Metabolizma Derneği. Obezite Tanı ve Tedavi Kılavuzu. 2018. 11 p. Erişim: https://temd.org.tr/admin/uploads/tbl_kilavuz/20190506163904-2019tbl_kilavuz5ccdcb9e5d.pdf.
15. Türkiye Halk Sağlığı Kurumu. Türkiye Beslenme Rehberi (TÜBER). Available from: https://dosyasb.saglik.gov.tr/Eklenti/10915,tuber-turkiye-beslenme-rehberipdf.pdf

Bölüm Kaynakları

1. Alphan, E.M., & Baysal, A. (2019). Kardiyovasküler hastalıklar ve beslenme tedavisi. Alphan, E.M. (Ed.) *Hastalıklarda beslenme tedavisi (5. baskı),* içinde (s. 375-431). Ankara: Hatipoğlu Yayınevi.
2. Bach-Faig, A., Berry, E. M., Lairon, D., Reguant, J., Trichopoulou, A., Dernini, S., ... & Serra-Majem, L. (2011). Mediterranean diet pyramid today. Science and cultural updates. *Public health nutrition*, *14*(12A), 2274-2284.
3. Carlos, S., La Fuente-Arrillaga, D., Bes-Rastrollo, M., Razquin, C., Rico-Campà, A., Martínez-González, M. A., & Ruiz-Canela, M. (2018). Mediterranean diet and health outcomes in the SUN cohort. *Nutrients*, *10*(4), 439.
4. D'Alessandro, A., & De Pergola, G. (2018). The Mediterranean Diet: Its definition and evaluation of a priori dietary indexes in primary cardiovascular prevention. *International journal of food sciences and nutrition*, *69*(6), 647-659.
5. de Ridder, D., Kroese, F., Evers, C., Adriaanse, M., & Gillebaart, M. (2017). Healthy diet: Health impact, prevalence, correlates, and interventions. *Psychology & health*, *32*(8), 907-941.
6. Dernini, S., & Berry, E. M. (2015). Mediterranean diet: from a healthy diet to a sustainable dietary pattern. *Frontiers in nutrition*, *2*, 15.
7. Filippou, C. D., Tsioufis, C. P., Thomopoulos, C. G., Mihas, C. C., Dimitriadis, K. S., Sotiropoulou, L. I., ... & Tousoulis, D. M. (2020). Dietary approaches to stop hypertension (DASH) diet and blood pressure reduction in adults with and without hypertension: a systematic review and meta-analysis of randomized controlled trials. *Advances in Nutrition*, *11*(5), 1150-1160.
8. Francisco, S. C., Araújo, L. F., Griep, R. H., Chor, D., Molina, M. D. C. B., Mil, J. G., ... & Giatti, L. (2020). Adherence to the Dietary Approaches to Stop Hypertension (DASH) and hypertension risk: results of the Longitudinal Study of Adult Health (ELSA-Brasil). *British Journal of Nutrition*, *123*(9), 1068-1077.
9. Galbete, C., Schwingshackl, L., Schwedhelm, C., Boeing, H., & Schulze, M. B. (2018). Evaluating Mediterranean diet and risk of chronic disease in cohort studies: an umbrella review of meta-analyses. *European journal of epidemiology*, *33*(10), 909-931.
10. Jalilpiran, Y., Mofrad, M. D., Mozaffari, H., Bellissimo, N., & Azadbakht, L. (2020). Adherence to dietary approaches to stop hypertension (DASH) and Mediterranean dietary patterns in relation to cardiovascular risk factors in older adults. *Clinical Nutrition ESPEN*, *39*, 87-95.
11. Kastelein, J. J., Van Der Steeg, W. A., Holme, I., Gaffney, M., Cater, N. B., Barter, P., ... & Grundy, S. M. (2008). Lipids, apolipoproteins, and their ratios in relation to cardiovascular events with statin treatment. *Circulation*, *117*(23), 3002-3009.
12. Lichtenstein, A. H. (2019). Dietary fat and cardiovascular disease: ebb and flow over the last half century. *Advances in Nutrition*, *10*(Supplement_4), S332-S339.
13. Raymond, J.L., & Couch S.C. (2017). Medical nutrition therapy for cardiovascular diseases. Mahan, L. K., & Raymond J.L. (Eds.) *Krause's food and the nutrition care process (14. baskı),* içinde (s. 646-680). Canada: Elsevier.
14. Riegel, B., Moser, D. K., Buck, H. G., Dickson, V. V., Dunbar, S. B., Lee, C. S., ... & American Heart Association Council on Cardiovascular and Stroke Nursing; Council on Peripheral Vascular Disease; and Council on Quality of Care and Outcomes Research. (2017). Self-care for the prevention and management of cardiovascular disease and stroke: A scientific statement for healthcare professionals from the American Heart Association. *Journal of the American Heart Association*, *6*(9), e006997.
15. Romagnolo, D. F., & Selmin, O. I. (2017). Mediterranean diet and prevention of chronic diseases. *Nutrition today*, *52*(5), 208.
16. Rosato, V., Temple, N. J., La Vecchia, C., Castellan, G., Tavani, A., & Guercio, V. (2019). Mediterranean diet and cardiovascular disease: a systematic review and meta-analysis of observational studies. *European journal of nutrition*, *58*(1), 173-191.
17. Salas-Salvadó, J., Becerra-Tomás, N., García-Gavilán, J. F., Bullo, M., & Barrubes, L. (2018). Mediterranean diet and cardiovascular disease prevention: what do we know?. *Progress in cardiovascular diseases*, *61*(1), 62-67.

18. Serra-Majem, L., Tomaino, L., Dernini, S., Berry, E. M., Lairon, D., Ngo de la Cruz, J., ... & Trichopoulou, A. (2020). Updating the mediterranean diet pyramid towards sustainability: Focus on environmental concerns. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, *17*(23), 8758.
19. Soltani, S., Chitsazi, M. J., & Salehi-Abargouei, A. (2018). The effect of dietary approaches to stop hypertension (DASH) on serum inflammatory markers: a systematic review and meta-analysis of randomized trials. *Clinical Nutrition*, *37*(2), 542-550.
20. Thomas, H., Diamond, J., Vieco, A., Chaudhuri, S., Shinnar, E., Cromer, S., ... & Moran, A. E. (2018). Global atlas of cardiovascular disease 2000-2016: the path to prevention and control.
21. TEMD Obezite, Lipid Metabolizması, Hipertansiyon Çalışma Grubu. (2019). *TEMD dislipidemi tanı ve tedavi kılavuzu (3. baskı).* Ankara: Türkiye Endokrinoloji ve Metabolizma Derneği.
22. TEMD Obezite, Lipid Metabolizması, Hipertansiyon Çalışma Grubu. (2019). *TEMD hipertansiyon tanı ve tedavi kılavuzu (7. baskı).* Ankara: Türkiye Endokrinoloji ve Metabolizma Derneği.
23. World Health Organization (2011). *Global atlas on cardiovascular disease prevention and control*. Mendis, S., Puska, P., Norrving, B. (Eds.). Geneva: World Health Organization.
24. World Health Organization (2013). *Global action plan for the prevention and control of the noncominicable diseases 2013-2020.* Geneva: World Health Organization.
25. World Health Organization (2020). Healthy diet. Geneva. Erişim: https://www.who.int/en/news-room/fact-sheets/detail/healthy-diet; Erişim tarihi: 30.05.2021
26. World Health Organization (2021). Cardiovascular diseases (CVDs). Geneva. Erişim: https://www.who.int/news-room/fact-sheets/detail/cardiovascular-diseases-(cvds); Erişim tarihi: 06.06.2021

Bölüm Kaynakları

1. AGA. (2006, Dec). American Gastroenterological Association. Institute Medical Position Statement on the Diagnosis and Management of Celiac Disease. Gastroenterology, 131(6), 1977-1980. https://doi.org/10.1053/j.gastro.2006.10.003
2. Aldoori, W. H., Giovannucci, E. L., Rimm, E. B., Wing, A. L., Trichopoulos, D. V., & Willett, W. C. (1995, May). A prospective study of alcohol, smoking, caffeine, and the risk of symptomatic diverticular disease in men. Ann Epidemiol, 5(3), 221-228. https://doi.org/10.1016/1047-2797(94)00109-7
3. Allen, S. J., Martinez, E. G., Gregorio, G. V., & Dans, L. F. (2010, Nov 10). Probiotics for treating acute infectious diarrhoea. Cochrane Database Syst Rev, 2010(11), Cd003048. https://doi.org/10.1002/14651858.CD003048.pub3
4. Allescher, H. D. (2006). Functional dyspepsia--a multicausal disease and its therapy. Phytomedicine, 13 Suppl 5, 2-11. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.phymed.2006.05.001
5. Aro, P., Storskrubb, T., Ronkainen, J., Bolling-Sternevald, E., Engstrand, L., Vieth, M., Stolte, M., Talley, N. J., & Agréus, L. (2006, Jun 1). Peptic ulcer disease in a general adult population: the Kalixanda study: a random population-based study. Am J Epidemiol, 163(11), 1025-1034. https://doi.org/10.1093/aje/kwj129
6. Aune, D., Sen, A., Norat, T., & Riboli, E. (2020, 2020/03/01). Dietary fibre intake and the risk of diverticular disease: a systematic review and meta-analysis of prospective studies. European Journal of Nutrition, 59(2), 421-432. https://doi.org/10.1007/s00394-019-01967-w
7. Balestrieri, P., Ribolsi, M., Guarino, M. P. L., Emerenziani, S., Altomare, A., & Cicala, M. (2020). Nutritional Aspects in Inflammatory Bowel Diseases. Nutrients, 12(2), 372. https://www.mdpi.com/2072-6643/12/2/372
8. Barbaro, M. R., Cremon, C., Stanghellini, V., & Barbara, G. (2018). Recent advances in understanding non-celiac gluten sensitivity. F1000Research, 7, F1000 Faculty Rev-1631. https://doi.org/10.12688/f1000research.15849.1
9. Barr, W., & Smith, A. (2014). Acute diarrhea in adults. American family physician, 89(3), 180-189.
10. Bascuñán, K. A., Vespa, M. C., & Araya, M. (2017, Mar). Celiac disease: understanding the gluten-free diet. Eur J Nutr, 56(2), 449-459. https://doi.org/10.1007/s00394-016-1238-5
11. Berg, P., & McCallum, R. (2016, Jan). Dumping Syndrome: A Review of the Current Concepts of Pathophysiology, Diagnosis, and Treatment. Dig Dis Sci, 61(1), 11-18. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10620-015-3839-x
12. Böhm, S. K. (2015, Apr). Risk Factors for Diverticulosis, Diverticulitis, Diverticular Perforation, and Bleeding: A Plea for More Subtle History Taking. Viszeralmedizin, 31(2), 84-94. https://doi.org/10.1159/000381867
13. Böhn, L., Störsrud, S., Törnblom, H., Bengtsson, U., & Simrén, M. (2013, May). Self-reported food-related gastrointestinal symptoms in IBS are common and associated with more severe symptoms and reduced quality of life. Am J Gastroenterol, 108(5), 634-641. https://doi.org/10.1038/ajg.2013.105
14. Carbone, F., Holvoet, L., & Tack, J. (2015). Rome III functional dyspepsia subdivision in PDS and EPS: recognizing postprandial symptoms reduces overlap. Neurogastroenterology & Motility, 27(8), 1069-1074. https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1111/nmo.12585
15. Cavallieri, F., Fini, N., Contardi, S., Fiorini, M., Corradini, E., & Valzania, F. (2017, Jul). Subacute copper-deficiency myelopathy in a patient with occult celiac disease. J Spinal Cord Med, 40(4), 489-491. https://doi.org/10.1080/10790268.2016.1246639
16. Commane, D. M., Arasaradnam, R. P., Mills, S., Mathers, J. C., & Bradburn, M. (2009). Diet, ageing and genetic factors in the pathogenesis of diverticular disease. World journal of gastroenterology, 15(20), 2479-2488. https://doi.org/10.3748/wjg.15.2479

17. Damas, O. M., Garces, L., & Abreu, M. T. (2019, Jun). Diet as Adjunctive Treatment for Inflammatory Bowel Disease: Review and Update of the Latest Literature. Curr Treat Options Gastroenterol, 17(2), 313-325. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11938-019-00231-8
18. De Cunto, A., Barbi, E., Minen, F., & Ventura, A. (2011, Jul). Safety and efficacy of high-dose acarbose treatment for dumping syndrome. J Pediatr Gastroenterol Nutr, 53(1), 113-114. https://doi.org/10.1097/MPG.0b013e31820ae6d1
19. DeVault, K. R., & Castell, D. O. (2005, Jan). Updated guidelines for the diagnosis and treatment of gastroesophageal reflux disease. Am J Gastroenterol, 100(1), 190-200. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1572-0241.2005.41217.x
20. Dionne, J., Ford, A. C., Yuan, Y., Chey, W. D., Lacy, B. E., Saito, Y. A., Quigley, E. M. M., & Moayyedi, P. (2018, Sep). A Systematic Review and Meta-Analysis Evaluating the Efficacy of a Gluten-Free Diet and a Low FODMAPs Diet in Treating Symptoms of Irritable Bowel Syndrome. Am J Gastroenterol, 113(9), 1290-1300. https://doi.org/10.1038/s41395-018-0195-4
21. Drossman, D. A. (2006, Apr). The functional gastrointestinal disorders and the Rome III process. Gastroenterology, 130(5), 1377-1390. https://doi.org/10.1053/j.gastro.2006.03.008
22. Duncanson, K. R., Talley, N. J., Walker, M. M., & Burrows, T. L. (2018, Jun). Food and functional dyspepsia: a systematic review. J Hum Nutr Diet, 31(3), 390-407. https://doi.org/10.1111/jhn.12506
23. Eagon, J. C., Miedema, B. W., & Kelly, K. A. (1992, Apr). Postgastrectomy syndromes. Surg Clin North Am, 72(2), 445-465. https://doi.org/10.1016/s0039-6109(16)45689-6
24. Eckardt, V. F. (2001, Apr). Clinical presentations and complications of achalasia. Gastrointest Endosc Clin N Am, 11(2), 281-292, vi.
25. EFSA Panel on Dietetic Products, N., & Allergies. (2010). Scientific opinion on dietary reference values for water. EFSA Journal, 8(3), 1459.
26. El-Salhy, M., Hatlebakk, J. G., & Hausken, T. (2019, Aug 7). Diet in Irritable Bowel Syndrome (IBS): Interaction with Gut Microbiota and Gut Hormones. Nutrients, 11(8). https://doi.org/10.3390/nu11081824
27. El-Serag, H. B., Sweet, S., Winchester, C. C., & Dent, J. (2014, Jun). Update on the epidemiology of gastro-oesophageal reflux disease: a systematic review. Gut, 63(6), 871-880. https://doi.org/10.1136/gutjnl-2012-304269
28. Everhart, J. E., Byrd-Holt, D., & Sonnenberg, A. (1998, Mar 15). Incidence and risk factors for self-reported peptic ulcer disease in the United States. Am J Epidemiol, 147(6), 529-536. https://doi.org/10.1093/oxfordjournals.aje.a009484
29. Farthing, M., Salam, M. A., Lindberg, G., Dite, P., Khalif, I., Salazar-Lindo, E., Ramakrishna, B. S., Goh, K. L., Thomson, A., Khan, A. G., Krabshuis, J., & LeMair, A. (2013, Jan). Acute diarrhea in adults and children: a global perspective. J Clin Gastroenterol, 47(1), 12-20. https://doi.org/10.1097/MCG.0b013e31826df662
30. Feldman, M., & Barnett, C. (1995, Jan). Relationships between the acidity and osmolality of popular beverages and reported postprandial heartburn. Gastroenterology, 108(1), 125-131. https://doi.org/10.1016/0016-5085(95)90016-0
31. Fernstrand, A. M., Bury, D., Garssen, J., & Verster, J. C. (2017). Dietary intake of fibers: differential effects in men and women on perceived general health and immune functioning. Food Nutr Res, 61(1), 1297053. https://doi.org/10.1080/16546628.2017.1297053
32. Flock, M. R., & Kris-Etherton, P. M. (2011). Dietary Guidelines for Americans 2010: implications for cardiovascular disease. Current atherosclerosis reports, 13(6), 499-507.
33. Forbes, A., Escher, J., Hébuterne, X., Kłęk, S., Krznaric, Z., Schneider, S., Shamir, R., Stardelova, K., Wierdsma, N., & Wiskin, A. E. (2017). ESPEN guideline: Clinical nutrition in inflammatory bowel disease. Clinical Nutrition, 36(2), 321-347.

34. Ford, A. C., Sperber, A. D., Corsetti, M., & Camilleri, M. (2020). Irritable bowel syndrome. The Lancet, 396(10263), 1675-1688. https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736(20)31548-8
35. Giorgetti, G., Fabiocchi, F., Brandimarte, G., & Tursi, A. (2019, Dec 19). Acute Diverticulitis Is at Significant Risk of Malnutrition: an Analysis of Hospitalized Patients in a Medicine Department. J Gastrointestin Liver Dis, 28(suppl. 4), 53-56. https://doi.org/10.15403/jgld-561
36. Goodman, B. E. (2010, Jun). Insights into digestion and absorption of major nutrients in humans. Adv Physiol Educ, 34(2), 44-53. https://doi.org/10.1152/advan.00094.2009
37. Grad , S., & Dumitrascu, D. L. (2020). Irritable Bowel Syndrome Subtypes: New Names for Old Medical Conditions. Digestive Diseases, 38(suppl 2)(2), 122-127. https://doi.org/10.1159/000505287
38. Guan, Q. (2019, 2019/12/01). A Comprehensive Review and Update on the Pathogenesis of Inflammatory Bowel Disease. Journal of Immunology Research, 2019, 7247238. https://doi.org/10.1155/2019/7247238
39. Haller, E., Issokson, K., Lebovits, J., & Scarlata, K. (2020). Nutrition Therapy for Intestinal Disorders. In C. S. Pitchumoni & T. S. Dharmarajan (Eds.), Geriatric Gastroenterology (pp. 1-23). Springer International Publishing. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-90761-1_29-1
40. Harsha, C., Banik, K., Bordoloi, D., & Kunnumakkara, A. B. (2017, 2017/10/01/). Antiulcer properties of fruits and vegetables: A mechanism based perspective. Food and Chemical Toxicology, 108, 104-119. https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1016/j.fct.2017.07.023
41. Hemmink, G. J., Weusten, B. L., Bredenoord, A. J., Timmer, R., & Smout, A. J. (2009, Feb). Increased swallowing frequency in GORD is likely to be caused by perception of reflux episodes. Neurogastroenterol Motil, 21(2), 143-148. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1365-2982.2008.01197.x
42. Iovino, P., Santonicola, A., & Trudgill, N. J. (2019). Pathophysiology of Gastroesophageal Reflux Disease and Natural History of Barrett's Esophagus. In G. Galloro (Ed.), Revisiting Barrett's Esophagus (pp. 27-38). Springer International Publishing. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-92093-1_4
43. Keller, J., & Layer, P. (2014, Jun). The Pathophysiology of Malabsorption. Viszeralmedizin, 30(3), 150-154. https://doi.org/10.1159/000364794
44. Keshav, S. (2009). The gastrointestinal system at a glance. John Wiley & Sons.
45. Kurata, J. H., & Nogawa, A. N. (1997, Jan). Meta-analysis of risk factors for peptic ulcer. Nonsteroidal antiinflammatory drugs, Helicobacter pylori, and smoking. J Clin Gastroenterol, 24(1), 2-17. https://doi.org/10.1097/00004836-199701000-00002
46. Levenstein, S. (1998, Feb 14). Stress and peptic ulcer: life beyond Helicobacter. Bmj, 316(7130), 538-541. https://doi.org/10.1136/bmj.316.7130.538
47. Li-Ling, J., & Irving, M. (2001, Jul). Therapeutic value of octreotide for patients with severe dumping syndrome--a review of randomised controlled trials. Postgrad Med J, 77(909), 441-442. https://doi.org/10.1136/pmj.77.909.441
48. Li, M., Wang, Z., Han, W.-J., Lu, S.-Y., & Fang, Y.-Z. (2015). Effect of feeding management on aspiration pneumonia in elderly patients with dysphagia. Chinese Nursing Research, 2(2), 40-44.
49. Li, Y., Su, Z., Li, P., Li, Y., Johnson, N., Zhang, Q., Du, S., Zhao, H., Li, K., Zhang, C., & Ding, X. (2020). Association of Symptoms with Eating Habits and Food Preferences in Chronic Gastritis Patients: A Cross-Sectional Study. Evid Based Complement Alternat Med, 2020, 5197201. https://doi.org/10.1155/2020/5197201
50. Lozupone, C. A., Stombaugh, J. I., Gordon, J. I., Jansson, J. K., & Knight, R. (2012, 2012/09/01). Diversity, stability and resilience of the human gut microbiota. Nature, 489(7415), 220-230. https://doi.org/10.1038/nature11550
51. MacFarlane, N. G. (2018, 2018/03/01/). Digestion and absorption. Anaesthesia & Intensive Care Medicine, 19(3), 125-127. https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1016/j.mpaic.2018.01.001
52. Mahan, L. K., & Escott-Stump, S. (2004). Krause's food, nutrition, & diet therapy (Vol. 11). Saunders Philadelphia.

53. Malandraki, G., & Robbins, J. (2013). Chapter 21 - Dysphagia. In P. B. Michael & C. G. David (Eds.), Handbook of Clinical Neurology (Vol. Volume 110, pp. 255-271). Elsevier. https://doi.org/http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/B978-0-444-52901-5.00021-6
54. Manatsathit, S., Dupont, H. L., Farthing, M., Kositchaiwat, C., Leelakusolvong, S., Ramakrishna, B., Sabra, A., Speelman, P., & Surangsrirat, S. (2002). Guideline for the management of acute diarrhea in adults. Journal of Gastroenterology and Hepatology, 17(s1), S54-S71. https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1046/j.1440-1746.17.s1.11.x
55. Marik, P. E. (2001, Mar 1). Aspiration pneumonitis and aspiration pneumonia. N Engl J Med, 344(9), 665-671. https://doi.org/10.1056/nejm200103013440908
56. Marotta, R. B., & Floch, M. H. (1991). Diet and nutrition in ulcer disease. The Medical clinics of North America, 75(4), 967-979.
57. Montoro-Huguet, M. A., Belloc, B., & Domínguez-Cajal, M. (2021). Small and Large Intestine (I): Malabsorption of Nutrients. Nutrients, 13(4), 1254. https://doi.org/10.3390/nu13041254
58. Mostafa, R. (2008). Rome III: The functional gastrointestinal disorders, third edition, 2006. World Journal of Gastroenterology : WJG, 14(13), 2124-2125. https://doi.org/10.3748/wjg.14.2124
59. Mullan, A., Kavanagh, P., O'Mahony, P., Joy, T., Gleeson, F., & Gibney, M. J. (1994, Feb). Food and nutrient intakes and eating patterns in functional and organic dyspepsia. Eur J Clin Nutr, 48(2), 97-105.
60. Mullin, G. E., Shepherd, S. J., Chander Roland, B., Ireton-Jones, C., & Matarese, L. E. (2014). Irritable bowel syndrome: contemporary nutrition management strategies. Journal of parenteral and enteral nutrition, 38(7), 781-799.
61. Najm, W. I. (2011, 2011/09/01/). Peptic Ulcer Disease. Primary Care: Clinics in Office Practice, 38(3), 383-394. https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1016/j.pop.2011.05.001
62. Nakaji, S., Danjo, K., Munakata, A., Sugawara, K., MacAuley, D., Kernohan, G., & Baxter, D. (2002, Nov). Comparison of etiology of right-sided diverticula in Japan with that of left-sided diverticula in the West. Int J Colorectal Dis, 17(6), 365-373. https://doi.org/10.1007/s00384-002-0403-x
63. Naseer, M., Poola, S., Uraz, S., & Tahan, V. (2020). Therapeutic Effects of Prebiotics on Constipation: A Schematic Review. Curr Clin Pharmacol, 15(3), 207-215. https://doi.org/10.2174/1574884715666200212125035
64. Ness-Jensen, E., Hveem, K., El-Serag, H., & Lagergren, J. (2016, Feb). Lifestyle Intervention in Gastroesophageal Reflux Disease. Clin Gastroenterol Hepatol, 14(2), 175-182.e171-173. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cgh.2015.04.176
65. Nishida, A., Inoue, R., Inatomi, O., Bamba, S., Naito, Y., & Andoh, A. (2018). Gut microbiota in the pathogenesis of inflammatory bowel disease. Clinical journal of gastroenterology, 11(1), 1-10.
66. Ojetti, V., Nucera, G., Migneco, A., Gabrielli, M., Lauritano, C., Danese, S., Zocco, M. A., Nista, E. C., Cammarota, G., De Lorenzo, A., Gasbarrini, G., & Gasbarrini, A. (2005). High prevalence of celiac disease in patients with lactose intolerance. Digestion, 71(2), 106-110. https://doi.org/10.1159/000084526
67. Organization, W. H. (2005). The treatment of diarrhoea: a manual for physicians and other senior health workers (9241593180).
68. Orhan, Y. T., Karagözlü, C., Sarioğlu, S., Yilmaz, O., Murat, N., & Gıdener, S. (2012, Aug). A study on the protective activity of kefir against gastric ulcer. Turk J Gastroenterol, 23(4), 333-338. https://doi.org/10.4318/tjg.2012.0343
69. Painter, N. S., & Burkitt, D. P. (1971, May 22). Diverticular disease of the colon: a deficiency disease of Western civilization. Br Med J, 2(5759), 450-454. https://doi.org/10.1136/bmj.2.5759.450

70. Razooqi, A.-a. B. M. (2019). Association of Helicobacter pylori infection and vitamin B12 deficiency. GSC Biological and Pharmaceutical Sciences, 9(2), 143-146.
71. Roman, S., & Kahrilas, P. J. (2014, Oct 23). The diagnosis and management of hiatus hernia. Bmj, 349, g6154. https://doi.org/10.1136/bmj.g6154
72. Rubio-Tapia, A., Hill, I. D., Kelly, C. P., Calderwood, A. H., & Murray, J. A. (2013, May). ACG clinical guidelines: diagnosis and management of celiac disease. Am J Gastroenterol, 108(5), 656-676; quiz 677. https://doi.org/10.1038/ajg.2013.79
73. Sadowski, D. C., Ackah, F., Jiang, B., & Svenson, L. W. (2010, Sep). Achalasia: incidence, prevalence and survival. A population-based study. Neurogastroenterol Motil, 22(9), e256-261. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1365-2982.2010.01511.x
74. Samo, S., Carlson, D. A., Gregory, D. L., Gawel, S. H., Pandolfino, J. E., & Kahrilas, P. J. (2017, Mar). Incidence and Prevalence of Achalasia in Central Chicago, 2004-2014, Since the Widespread Use of High-Resolution Manometry. Clin Gastroenterol Hepatol, 15(3), 366-373. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cgh.2016.08.030
75. Sayuk, G. S., & Gyawali, C. P. (2015, Aug). Irritable bowel syndrome: modern concepts and management options. Am J Med, 128(8), 817-827. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.amjmed.2015.01.036
76. Shepherd, S. J., Parker, F. C., Muir, J. G., & Gibson, P. R. (2008, Jul). Dietary triggers of abdominal symptoms in patients with irritable bowel syndrome: randomized placebo-controlled evidence. Clin Gastroenterol Hepatol, 6(7), 765-771. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cgh.2008.02.058
77. Sipponen, P., & Maaroos, H. I. (2015, Jun). Chronic gastritis. Scand J Gastroenterol, 50(6), 657-667. https://doi.org/10.3109/00365521.2015.1019918
78. Solidoro, P., Patrucco, F., Fagoonee, S., & Pellicano, R. (2017, 04/04). Asthma and gastroesophageal reflux disease: A multidisciplinary point of view. Minerva medica, 108, 350-356. https://doi.org/10.23736/S0026-4806.17.05181-3
79. Son, Y. G., Shin, J., & Ryu, H. G. (2017, Mar). Pneumonitis and pneumonia after aspiration. J Dent Anesth Pain Med, 17(1), 1-12. https://doi.org/10.17245/jdapm.2017.17.1.1
80. Strate, L. L., Singh, P., Boylan, M. R., Piawah, S., Cao, Y., & Chan, A. T. (2016). A Prospective Study of Alcohol Consumption and Smoking and the Risk of Major Gastrointestinal Bleeding in Men. PLOS ONE, 11(11), e0165278. https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0165278
81. Tack, J., Bisschops, R., & Sarnelli, G. (2004, Oct). Pathophysiology and treatment of functional dyspepsia. Gastroenterology, 127(4), 1239-1255. https://doi.org/10.1053/j.gastro.2004.05.030
82. Tack, J., & Talley, N. J. (2013, Mar). Functional dyspepsia--symptoms, definitions and validity of the Rome III criteria. Nat Rev Gastroenterol Hepatol, 10(3), 134-141. https://doi.org/10.1038/nrgastro.2013.14
83. Talley, N. J., Weaver, A. L., & Zinsmeister, A. R. (1994, Apr). Smoking, alcohol, and nonsteroidal anti-inflammatory drugs in outpatients with functional dyspepsia and among dyspepsia subgroups. Am J Gastroenterol, 89(4), 524-528.
84. Topić, E., Watson, I., Homšak, E., & Krleža, J. L. (2012). New Trends in Classification, Monitoring and Management of Gastrointestinal Disease.
85. Tursi, A., Papa, A., & Danese, S. (2015, Sep). Review article: the pathophysiology and medical management of diverticulosis and diverticular disease of the colon. Aliment Pharmacol Ther, 42(6), 664-684. https://doi.org/10.1111/apt.13322
86. Vakil, N., van Zanten, S. V., Kahrilas, P., Dent, J., & Jones, R. (2006, Aug). The Montreal definition and classification of gastroesophageal reflux disease: a global evidence-based consensus. Am J Gastroenterol, 101(8), 1900-1920; quiz 1943. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1572-0241.2006.00630.x
87. Vela, M. F., Richter, J. E., Wachsberger, D., Connor, J., & Rice, T. W. (2004). Complexities of managing achalasia at a tertiary referral center: use of pneumatic dilatation, Heller myotomy, and botulinum toxin injection.

88. Vidal-Lletjós, S., Beaumont, M., Tomé, D., Benamouzig, R., Blachier, F., & Lan, A. (2017, Mar 21). Dietary Protein and Amino Acid Supplementation in Inflammatory Bowel Disease Course: What Impact on the Colonic Mucosa? Nutrients, 9(3). https://doi.org/10.3390/nu9030310
89. Vomero, N. D., & Colpo, E. (2014, Nov-Dec). Nutritional care in peptic ulcer. Arq Bras Cir Dig, 27(4), 298-302. https://doi.org/10.1590/s0102-67202014000400017
90. Weimann, A., Braga, M., Carli, F., Higashiguchi, T., Hübner, M., Klek, S., Laviano, A., Ljungqvist, O., Lobo, D. N., & Martindale, R. (2017). ESPEN guideline: clinical nutrition in surgery. Clinical Nutrition, 36(3), 623-650.
91. Zaman, W. S. W. K., Loh, S. P., & Esa, N. M. Coffee and Gastrointestinal Health: A Review.
92. Zuvarox T, & C, B. Malabsorption Syndromes. [Updated 2021 Mar 8]. In: StatPearls [Internet]. Treasure Island (FL): StatPearls Publishing; 2021 Jan-. Available from: https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK553106/.

Bölüm Kaynakları

1. Arvanitakis, M., Ockenga, J., Bezmarevic, M., Gianotti, L., Krznarić, Ž., Lobo, D. N., Löser, C., Madl, C., Meier, R., Phillips, M., Rasmussen, H. H., Van Hooft, J. E., & Bischoff, S. C. (2020). ESPEN guideline on clinical nutrition in acute and chronic pancreatitis. *Clinical Nutrition*, *39*(3), 612–631.
2. Baysal, A., Aksoy, M., Besler, T., Bozkurt, N., Keçecioğlu, S., Mercanlıgil, S. M., Merdol, T. K., Pekcan, G., & Yıldız, E. (2014). *Diyet El Kitabı.* Hatiboğlu Yayınevi (8.Bas.).
3. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (2021, October 6).
4. *Hereditary Hemochromatosis*
5. https://www.cdc.gov/genomics/disease/hemochromatosis.htm
6. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (2021, May 25). *What is Viral Hepatitis?* https://www.cdc.gov/hepatitis/abc/index.htm
7. Chalasani, N., Younossi, Z., Lavine, J. E., Charlton, M., Cusi, K., Rinella, M., Harrison, S. A., Brunt, E. M., & Sanyal, A. J. (2018). The diagnosis and management of nonalcoholic fatty liver disease: Practice guidance from the American Association for the Study of Liver Diseases. *Hepatology*, *67*(1), 328–357.
8. Chalasani, N., Younossi, Z., Lavine, J. E., Diehl, A. M., Brunt, E. M., Cusi, K., Charlton, M., & Sanyal, A. J. (2012). The diagnosis and management of non-alcoholic fatty liver disease: Practice Guideline by the American Association for the Study of Liver Diseases, American College of Gastroenterology, and the American Gastroenterological Association. *Hepatology*, *55*(6), 2005–2023.
9. Esrefoglu, M. (2012). Esrefoglu M. Oxidative Stress and Benefits of Antioxidant Agents in Acute and Chronic Hepatitis. *Hepat Mon*, *12*(3), 160–167.
10. Gaby, A. R. (2009). Nutritional approaches to prevention and treatment of gallstones. *Alternative Medicine Review*, *14*(3), 258–267.
11. Housset, C., Chrétien, Y., Debray, D., & Chignard, N. (2016). Functions of the Gallbladder. *Comprehensive Physiology*, 6(3), 1549–1577.
12. Juakiem, W., Torres, D. M., & Harrison, S. A. (2014). Nutrition in cirrhosis and chronic liver disease. *Clinics in Liver Disease*, *18*(1), 179–190.
13. Khokhar, A. S., & Seidner, D. L. (2004). The Pathophysiology of Pancreatitis. *Nutrition in Clinical Practice*, *19*(1), 5–15.
14. Kimura, Y., Takada, T., Kawarada, Y., Nimura, Y., Hirata, K., Sekimoto, M., Yoshida, M., Mayumi, T., Wada, K., Miura, F., Yasuda, H., Yamashita, Y., Nagino, M., Hirota, M., Tanaka, A., Tsuyuguchi, T., Strasberg, S. M., & Gadacz, T. R. (2007). Definitions, pathophysiology, and epidemiology of acute cholangitis and cholecystitis: Tokyo Guidelines. *Journal of Hepato-Biliary-Pancreatic Surgery*, *14*(1), 15–26.
15. Merli, M., Berzigotti, A., Zelber-Sagi, S., Dasarathy, S., Montagnese, S., Genton, L., Plauth, M., & Parés, A. (2019). EASL Clinical Practice Guidelines on nutrition in chronic liver disease. *Journal of Hepatology*, *70*(1), 172–193.
16. Mustafa, K. N. (2020). The role of some foods and diet habits in cholecystitis and gallstones in mosul in Iraq. *Journal of Cardiovascular Disease Research*, *11*(2), 189–193.
17. National Institute of Diabetes and Digestive and Kidney Disease (2021, May 25). *Definition & Facts for Cirrhosis*
18. https://www.niddk.nih.gov/health-information/liver-disease/cirrhosis/definition-facts
19. National Institute of Diabetes and Digestive and Kidney Disease *(2021, June 14). Eating, Diet, & Nutrition for Gallstones*
20. https://www.niddk.nih.gov/health-information/digestive-diseases/gallstones/eating-diet-nutrition
21. https://www.niddk.nih.gov/health-information/digestive-diseases/pancreatitis

22. National Institute of Diabetes and Digestive and Kidney Disease (2021, July 13). *Nonalcoholic Fatty Liver Disease (NAFLD) & NASH.*
23. https://www.niddk.nih.gov/health-information/liver-disease/nafld-nash
24. 25. Runyon, B.A. (2009). Management Of Adult Patients With Ascites Due To Cirrhosis: An Update. *Hepatology*, 49(6), 2087-107
25. National Institute of Diabetes and Digestive and Kidney Disease *(2021, June 5). Pancreatitis*
26. Plauth, M., Cabré, E., Riggio, O., Assis-Camilo, M., Pirlich, M., Kondrup, J., Ferenci, P., Holm, E., vom Dahl, S., Müller, M. J., & Nolte, W. (2006). ESPEN Guidelines on Enteral Nutrition: Liver disease. *Clinical Nutrition*, *25*(2), 285–294.
27. Plauth, Mathias, Bernal, W., Dasarathy, S., Merli, M., Plank, L. D., Schütz, T., & Bischoff, S. C. (2019). ESPEN guideline on clinical nutrition in liver disease. *Clinical Nutrition*, *38*(2), 485–521.
28. Perdomo, C. M., Frühbeck, G., & Escalada, J. (2019). Impact of nutritional changes on nonalcoholic fatty liver disease. *Nutrients*, *11*(3).
29. Rasmussen, H. H., Irtun, O., Olesen, S. S., Drewes, A. M., & Holst M. (2013). Nutrition in chronic pancreatitis. *World Journal of Gastroenterology*, 19(42), 7267-7275.
30. Schneider, A., Löhr, J. M., & Singer, M. V. (2007). The M-ANNHEIM classification of chronic pancreatitis: Introduction of a unifying classification system based on a review of previous classifications of the disease. *Journal of Gastroenterology*, *42*(2), 101–119.
31. Raymond, J. L., Morrow, K. (2020). *Krause and Mahan's Food & The Nutrition Care Process.* Elsevier (15th ed.)
32. Wiegand, J., Berg, T. (2013). The Etiology, Diagnosis and Prevention of Liver Cirrhosis: Part 1 of a Series On Liver Cirrhosis. *Deutsches Arztebl International*, 110(6), 85-91.

Bölüm Kaynakları

1. Wilson, K., Poon, P. (2019). Nutrition in Kidney Diseas. Kane, K., & Prelack, K. (Eds.). *Advanced Medical Nutrition Therapy* (s. 413-440). Burlington, Massachusetts : Jones & Bartlett Learning.
2. Burrowes, J. D., Kovesdy, C. P., & Byham-Gray, L. D. (Eds.). (2020). *Nutrition in Kidney Disease* (3rd ed.). Switzerland: Springer Nature.
3. Wilkens, K. G., Juneja, V., Shanaman, E. (2017). Medical Nutrition Therapy for Renal Disorders. Mahan, L. K., & Raymond J.L. (Eds.) *Krause's food and the nutrition care process (14. baskı),* (s. 700-727). Canada: Elsevier.
4. Byham-Gray, L. D., Burrowes, J. D., & Chertow, G. M. (Eds.). (2008). *Nutrition in kidney disease*. Totowa, NJ: Humana Press.
5. Rolfes, S. R., Pinna, K., & Whitney, E. (2018). *Understanding normal and clinical nutrition* (11th ed.) (s. 825-850). Boston: Cengage learning.
6. Yıldız, E. A. (2018). Böbrek Hastalıkları ve Karbonhidrat Metabolizması. *Beslenme ve Diyet Dergisi*, *46*, 2-6.
7. Kızıltan, G., Türker, P. F. (2013). Böbrek hastalıkları ve Beslenme Tedavisi. Alphan Tüfekçi, M. E. (Ed.) *Hastalıklarda Beslenme Tedavisi* (s. 639-696). Ankara: Hatipoğlu Yayınları.
8. DeBruyne, L. K., Pinna, K., & Whitney, E. N. (2015). *Nutrition and diet therapy* (9th ed.) (s. 390-415). Boston: Cengage Learning.
9. Mercanlıgil, S. M. (2014). Böbrek Hastalıklarında Beslenme. Baysal, A., Aksoy, M., Besler T., Bozkurt, N., Keçecioğlu, N., Mercanlıgil, S. M., Merdol Kutluay, T., Pekcan, G., Yıldız, E (Eds.). *Diyet El Kitabi* (s. 215-256). Ankara: Hatipoğlu Yayınları.
10. Kopple, J. D. (2012). Nutrition, Diet, and the Kidney. Ross. A. C., Caballero, B., Cousins, R. J., Tucker, K. L., & Ziegler, T. R. (Eds.). *Modern nutrition in health and disease* (11th ed.) (s. 1330-1371). Philadelphia: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins.
11. Beyaz, E. K. (2018). Nefrotik Sendrom ve Tıbbi Beslenme Tedavisi. *Beslenme ve Diyet Dergisi*, *46*, 57-62.
12. Nishi, S., Ubara, Y., Utsunomiya, Y., Okada, K., Obata, Y., Kai, H., ... & Matsuo, S. (2016). Evidence-based clinical practice guidelines for nephrotic syndrome 2014. *Clinical and experimental nephrology*, *20*(3), 342-370.
13. Süzen, B. (2018). Akut ve Kronik Böbrek Yetmezliğinde Tıbbi Beslenme Tedavisi. *Beslenme ve Diyet Dergisi*, *46*, 36-47.
14. Thomas, L. K., & Othersen, J. B. (Eds.). (2012). *Nutrition therapy for chronic kidney disease*. Florida: CRC press.
15. Ersoy, FF. (2010). Renal Osteodystrophy. Turkiye Klinikleri J Orthop & Traumatol-Special Topics,3(2),60-7.
16. Expert Panel on Detection, Evaluation, and Treatment of High Blood Cholesterol in Adults. Executive summary of The Third Report of National Cholesterol Education (NCEP) Expert Panel on Detection, Evaluation, and Treatment of High Blood Cholesterol in Adults (Adult Treatment Panel III). JAMA 2001;285:2486–97.
17. Ikizler TA, Cano NJ, Franch H, Fouque D, Himmelfarb J, Kalantar-Zadeh K, et al. Prevention and treatment of protein energy wasting in chronic kidney disease patients: a consensus statement by the International Society of Renal Nutrition and Metabolism. Kidney Int. 2013;84(6):1096–107.
18. Cano N, Fiaccadori E, Tesinsky P, Toigo G, Druml W, Kuhlmann M, et al. ESPEN guidelines on enteral nutrition: adult renal failure. Clin Nutr. 2006;25(2):295–310.
19. Ikizler TA, Burrowes J, Byham-Gray L, Campbell K, Carrero JJ, Chan W, et al. KDOQI Nutrition in CKD Guideline Work Group. KDOQI clinical practice guideline for nutrition in CKD: 2020 update. Am J Kidney Dis. 2020; in press.
20. Fouque D, Vennegoor M, ter Wee P, Wanner C, Basci A, Canaud B, et al. EBPG guideline on nutrition. Nephrol Dial Transplant. 2007;22(2):ii45–87.
21. Dombros N, Dratwa M, Feriani M, Gokal R, Heimburger O, Krediet R, et al. European best practice guidelines for peritoneal dialysis. 8 Nutrition in peritoneal dialysis. Nephrol Dial Transplant. 2005;20(9):ix28–33.
22. Nishi S, Ubara Y, Utsunomiya Y, Okada K, Obata Y, Kai H, et al. Evidence-based clinical practice guidelines for nephrotic syndrome. Clin Exp Nephrol 2016;20:342-70.
23. Paterson R, Fernandez A, Razvi H, Sutton R. Evaluation and medical management of the kidney stone patient. Can Urol Assoc J 2010;4(6):375-9.
24. Pearle MS, Goldfarb DS, Assimos DG, Curhan G, Denu-Ciocca CJ, Matlaga BR, et al. Medical management of kidney stones: AUA guideline. J Urol 2014;192(2):316-24.
25. Ziemba JB, Matlaga BR. Guideline of guidelines: kidney stones. BJU Int 2015;116(2):184-9.

Bölüm Kaynakları

1. Akaltun, M. S., Altındağ, Ö., Turan, N., Aydeniz, A., Gürsoy, S. & Gür, A. (2021). Relationship between metabolic syndrome and vitamin D level in patients with ankylosing spondylitis. *Cukurova Medical Journal*, *46*(2), 772–779. https://doi.org/10.17826/cumj.841343
2. Al-Hwiesh, A., M. Alshehabi, K., Alramadhan, A., M. Abdelgalil, M., I. Alabdrabalnabi, F., A. Aleissa, S., Alhwiesh, B., Al-Hwiesh, A. & Al-Audah, N. (2021). Peritoneal Dialysis in Scleroderma Renal Crisis, A Bright Perspective: Case Report and Literature Review. *Archives of Nephrology and Urology*, *04*(02), 63–70. https://doi.org/10.26502/anu.2644-2833037
3. Anonymous, Eating Well with Vasculitis, Nutrition & Diet Resources UK 1 (2013).
4. Arnold, M., Rajagukguk, Y. V. & Gramza-Michałowska, A. (2021). Functional food for elderly high in antioxidant and chicken eggshell calcium to reduce the risk of osteoporosis—a narrative review. *Foods*, *10*(3). https://doi.org/10.3390/foods10030656
5. Bjørklund, G., Dadar, M., Chirumbolo, S. & Aaseth, J. (2018). Fibromyalgia and nutrition: Therapeutic possibilities? *Biomedicine and Pharmacotherapy*, *103*(April), 531–538. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.biopha.2018.04.056
6. Bone Health and Osteoporosis: A report of the Surgeon General. (2004). In M. Rockville (Ed.), *US Health and Human Services*.
7. Brasington, R. (n.d.). *Rheumatoid Arthritis and Sjögren's*. Sjögren's Foundation. Retrieved June 1, 2021, from https///www.sjogrens.org
8. Coleman, L. A. (Ed.). (2008). *Nutrition and Rheumatic Disease* (1. Edition). Humana Press.
9. Colglazier, C. L., Sutej, P. G. & Morris, C. (2005). Laboratory testing in the rheumatic diseases: A practical review. *Southern Medical Journal*, *98*(2), 185–191. https://doi.org/10.1097/01.SMJ.0000153572.22346.E9
10. DiCarlo, E. F. & Kahn, L. B. (2011). Inflammatory diseases of the bones and joints. *Seminars in Diagnostic Pathology*, *28*(1), 53–64. https://doi.org/10.1053/j.semdp.2011.02.012
11. El Maghraoui, A., Ebo'O, F. B., Sadni, S., Majjad, A., Hamza, T. & Mounach, A. (2016). Is there a relation between pre-sarcopenia, sarcopenia, cachexia and osteoporosis in patients with ankylosing spondylitis? *BMC Musculoskeletal Disorders*, *17*(1), 1–8. https://doi.org/10.1186/s12891-016-1155-z
12. Eroğlu, D., Şengül, E., Dörtbaş, F., Yeşilyurt, E. & Dönmez, E. (2016). Distal Renal Tübüler Asidoza Bağlı Hipokalemik Paralizi Gelişimi ile Ortaya Çıkan Primer Sjögren Sendromu: Olgu Sunumu. *Kocaeli Tıp Dergisi*, *5*(1), 49–52.
13. Garça, M. F., Çankaya, H., Somuk, B. T. & Altindal, E. (2012). Akut Başlangıçlı Primer Sjögren Sendromu. *KBB ve BBC Dergisi*, *20*(3), 155–159.
14. Hwang, M. C., Ridley, L. & Reveille, J. D. (2021). Ankylosing spondylitis risk factors: a systematic literature review. *Clinical Rheumatology*. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10067-021-05679-7
15. Jokar, M. & Jokar, M. (2018). Prevalence of Inflammatory Rheumatic Diseases in a Rheumatologic outpatient clinic: analysis of 12626 cases. *Rheumatology Research*, *3*(1), 21–27. https://doi.org/10.22631/rr.2017.69997.1037
16. Kalogeropoulou, A. A. (2017). Nutritional aspects and vitamin D supplementation in ankylosing spondylitis. *Journal of Research and Practice on the Musculoskeletal System*, *01*(02), 23–30. https://doi.org/10.22540/jrpms-01-023
17. Karaçil Ermumcu, M. Ş. & Köksal, E. (2016). Ağız Sağlığı ve Beslenme. In M. Tayfur (Ed.), *Beslenme ve diyetetik Güncel Konular 4* (1. Baskı, pp. 121–144). Hatipoğlu Yayınevi.

18. Kimball, J. S., Johnson, J. P. & Carlson, D. A. (2021). Oxidative Stress and Osteoporosis. *The Journal of Bone and Joint Surgery*, *1*, 1–11. https://doi.org/http://dx.doi.org/10.2106/JBJS.20.00989

19. Klack, K., Bonfa, E. & Neto, E. F. B. (2012). Diet and nutritional aspects in systemic lupus erythematosus. *Revista Brasileira de Reumatologia*, *52*(3), 384–408.

20. Limon, M., Tezcan, D., Gülcemal, S., Yılmaz, S. & Akdam, N. (2019). Primer Sjögren sendromunda serolojik tetkiklerin tükrük bezi biyopsi derecesi ve klinik ilişkisinin değerlendirilmesi. *Journal of Contemporary Medicine*, *9*(4), 391–394. https://doi.org/10.16899/jcm.578199

21. Martin, R. H. (1998). The role of diet in rheumatoid arthritis. *Proceedings of the Nutrition Societ*, *57*, 231–234. https://doi.org/10.5114/reum.2018.77979

22. Mavragani, C. P. & Moutsopoulos, H. M. (2014). Sjögren syndrome. *CMAJ*, *186*(15), E579–E586. https://doi.org/10.1503/cmaj.122037

23. Mays, S. (2008). Metabolic Bone Disease. In S. Mays & R. Pinhansi (Eds.), *Advances in Human Palaeopathology* (pp. 215–251). Wiley. https://doi.org/10.1002/9780470724187.ch11

24. Melekoğlu, E. (2019). Kemik, Eklem, Romatizmal Hastalıklarda Tıbbi Beslenme Tedavisi. In N. Şanlıer (Ed.), *Vakalarla Öğreniyorum: Yetişkin Hastalıklarda Tıbbi Beslenme Tedavisi 2* (1. Baskı, pp. 142–175). Hedef Yayın.

25. Mirghani, H. (2017). Pattern of Rheumatic Disorders Among Sudanese Patients-Khartoum State. *International Journal of Neurologic Physical Therapy*, *3*(3), 17. https://doi.org/10.11648/j.ijnpt.20170303.11

26. Moua, T. (n.d.). *Sjögren's-Related Lung Disease*. Sjögren's Foundation. Retrieved June 1, 2021, from https///www.sjogrens.org

27. Nieves, J. W. (2005). Osteoporosis: The role of micronutrients. *American Journal of Clinical Nutrition*, *81*(5), 1232–1239. https://doi.org/10.1093/ajcn/81.5.1232

28. Okazaki, T., Shinagawa, S. & Mikage, H. (2017). Vasculitis syndrome—diagnosis and therapy. *Journal of General and Family Medicine*, *18*(2), 72–78. https://doi.org/10.1002/jgf2.4

29. Pocovi-Gerardino, G., Correa-Rodríguez, M., Callejas-Rubio, J. L., Ríos-Fernández, R., Ortego-Centeno, N. & Rueda-Medina, B. (2018). Dietary intake and nutritional status in patients with systemic lupus erythematosus. *Endocrinologia, Diabetes y Nutricion*, *65*(9), 533–539. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.endinu.2018.05.009

30. Rossi, A., Di Lollo, A. C., Guzzo, M. P., Giacomelli, C., Atzeni, F., Bazzichi, L. & Di Franco, M. (2015). Fibromyalgia and nutrition: What news? *Clinical and Experimental Rheumatology*, *33*(2), S117–S125.

32. Sangha, O. (2000). Epidemiology of rheumatic disease. *Rheumatology (United Kingdom)*, *2*, 3–12. https://doi.org/10.1016/0002-9149(58)90112-7

33. Stefanski, A. L., Tomiak, C., Pleyer, U., Dietrich, T., Burmester, G. R. & Dörner, T. (2017). The diagnosis and treatment of Sjögren's syndrome. *Deutsches Arzteblatt International*, *114*, 354–361. https://doi.org/10.3238/arztebl.2017.0354

31. Şahin, H. (2019). Romatizmal Hastalıklarda Beslenme Tedavisi. In E. M. Tüfekçi Alphan (Ed.), *Hastalıklarda Beslenme Tedavisi* (2. Baskı, pp. 769–796). Hatipoğlu Yayıncılık.

32. Thalheimer, J. C. (2017). Clinical Nutrition: Sjögren's Syndrome's Dietary Impact. *Today's Dietitian*, *19*(3), 12.

33. Toivanen, A. & Möttönen, T. (1998). Ankylosing Spondylitis. *BioDrugs*, *10*(3), 193–200. https://doi.org/10.1093/oxfordjournals.qjmed.a066536

34. Vanhoof, J., Declerck, K. & Geusens, P. (2002). Prevalence of rheumatic diseases in a rheumatological outpatient practice. *Annals of the Rheumatic Diseases*, *61*(5), 453–455. https://doi.org/10.1136/ard.61.5.453

35. Yılmaz Önal, H. (2018). D vitamini ve Obezite İlişkisine Dair Güncel Yaklaşımlar. In M. Tayfur (Ed.), *Beslenme ve Diyetetik Güncel Konular 6* (1. Baskı, pp. 89–111). Hatipoğlu Yayınevi.

36. Yokose, C., McCormick, N. & Choi, H. K. (2021). The role of diet in hyperuricemia and gout. *Current Opinion in Rheumatology*, *33*(2), 135–144.

Bölüm Kaynakları

1. Bağışıklık, Beslenme ve Yaşam Tarzı Raporu. Türkiye Bilimler Akademisi Yayınları, TÜBA Raporları No: 42 ISBN: 978-605-2249-55-0.
2. Childs, C.E., Calder, P.C., and Miles, E.A., 2019. Diet and immune function. Nutrients, 11(8).
3. Ghosh AK, Kishore B, Shaikh I, Satyavrat V, Kumar A, Shah T, Pote P, Shinde S, Berde Y, Low YL, Tan VMH, Huynh DTT. Effect of oral nutritional supplementation on growth and recurrent upper respiratory tract infections in picky eating children at nutritional risk: a randomized, controlled trial. J Int Med Res. 2018 Jun;46(6):2186-2201. doi: 10.1177/0300060518757355. Epub 2018 Apr 3. PMID: 29614897; PMCID: PMC6023057.
4. https://www.who.int/emergencies/diseases/novel-coronavirus-2019/advice-for-public E.T:24.05.2021
5. Katona P, Katona-Apte J. The interaction between nutrition and infection. Clin Infect Dis. 2008 May 15;46(10):1582-8. doi: 10.1086/587658. PMID: 18419494.
6. Lee MD, Lin CH, Lei WT, Chang HY, Lee HC, Yeung CY, Chiu NC, Chi H, Liu JM, Hsu RJ, Cheng YJ, Yeh TL, Lin CY. Does Vitamin D Deficiency Affect the Immunogenic Responses to Influenza Vaccination? A Systematic Review and Meta-Analysis. Nutrients 2018, 10, 409; doi:10.3390/nu10040409
7. Radzikowska, U., Rinaldi, A.O., Celebi Sozener, Z., Karaguzel, D., Wojcik, M., Cypryk, K., et al., 2019. The influence of dietary fatty acids on immune responses. Nutrients, 11(12).
8. Şahin H, "Enfeksiyon Hastalıklarında Beslenme Tedavisi", Tüfekçi ME. Hastalıklarda Beslenme Tedavisi, 3. Baskı, Hatipoğlu Yayınevi, Ankara, 2017: 725-744
9. Türkiye Beslenme Rehberi 2015 (TÜBER), T.C.Sağlık Bakanlığı Yayın No: 1031, Ankara, 2019, İkinci Baskı, ISBN: 978-975-590-667-6
10. Venter, C., Eyerich, S., Sarin, T., and Klatt, K.C., 2020. Nutrition and the immune system: A complicated tango. Nutrients, 12(3).
11. Zhu N, Zhang D, Wang W, Li X, Yang B, Song J, Zhao X, Huang B, Shi W, Lu R, Niu P, Zhan F, Ma X, Wang D, Xu W, Wu G, Gao GF, Tan W. A novel coronavirus from patients with pneumonia in China, 2019. N Engl J Med 2020; 382:727–733

Bölüm Kaynakları

1. Allan K., Devereux, G. (2011). Diet and asthma: nutrition implications from prevention to treatment. Journal of the American Dietetic Association, 111(2), 258-268.
2. Bayram S., Kızıltan G. (2020). Kronik Obstrüktif Akciğer Hastalığında Omega-3 Yağ Asidinden Zengin Diyetin İnflamasyon, Solunum Fonksiyonu ve Yaşam Kalite Düzeyleri Üzerine Etkisi. Başkent Üniversitesi Sağlık Bilimleri Dergisi. 5(2), 117-138.
3. Bozkuş F. (2020). Obezite ve Astım. Güncel Göğüs Hastalıkları Serisi 8 (2): 91-98.
4. Çiftçi H., Akbulut G., Mercanlıgil S. (2008). Solunum Sistemi Hastalıkları ve Beslenme Tedavisi. Sağlık Bakanlığı Yayınları. Ankara.
5. De Batlle, J., Sauleda, J., Balcells, E., Gómez, F.P., Méndez, M., Rodriguez, E., et al. (2012). Association between Ω3 and Ω6 fatty acid intakes and serum inflammatory markers in COPD. The Journal of Nutritional Biochemistry. 23(7):817-821.
6. DeBellis HF., Fetterman Jr JW. (2012). Enteral nutrition in the chronic obstructive pulmonary disease (COPD) patient. Journal of Pharmacy Practice 25(6), 583-585.
7. Halbert RJ, Natoli JL, Gano A, Badamgarav E, Buist AS, Mannino DM. (2006). Global burden of COPD: systemic review and meta-analysis. Eur Respir J. 28: 523-32.
8. Hsieh, M. J., Yang, T. M., and Tsai, Y. H. (2016). Nutritional supplementation in patients with chronic obstructive pulmonary disease. Journal of the Formosan Medical Association, 115(8), 595-601.
9. Hüseyin, Ö.Z. (2002). Kronik solunum yetersizliklerinde beslenme. Solunum, 4(2), 339-342.
10. Mahan, L.K., Escott-Stump, S. (2011). Krause's food nutrition & diet therapy, 13 th ed, Sounders Publisher.
11. McKeever, T. M., Lewis, S. A., Smit, H. A., Burney, P., Cassano, P. A., and Britton, J. (2008). A multivariate analysis of serum nutrient levels and lung function. Respiratory Research, 9(1), 67.
12. Özbey Ü., Uçar A. (2018). Astım Süreci ile İlişkili Güncel Faktörler: Obezite ve Beslenme. Gümüşhane Üniversitesi Sağlık Bilimleri Dergisi. 7(2): 70-77.
13. Sağlam M., Savcı S., Yağlı, NV., Arıkan H., İnce, Dİ., Güçlü MB., and Çöplü L. (2013). Relationship between obesity and respiratory muscle strength, functional capacity, and physical activity level in patients with chronic obstructive pulmonary disease. Turkish Journal of Physiotherapy and Rehabilitation, 3(24), 1-6.
14. Sanket S., Madireddi J., Stanley W., Sura P., Prabhu M. (2016). Relation between Vitamin D Deficiency and Severity of Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease-A Case Control Study. J Clin Diagn Res.10(1): 16-9.
15. Schols, A. M., Ferreira, I. M., Franssen, F. M., Gosker, H. R., Janssens, W., Muscaritoli, M., and Tkacova, R. (2014). Nutritional assessment and therapy in COPD: A European Respiratory Society statement. European Respiratory Journal, 44(6), 1504-1520.
16. Tokem Y. (2006). Astımlı hastalarda tamamlayıcı ve alternatif tedavi kullanımı. Tüberküloz ve Toraks Dergisi. 54(2): 189-196.
17. Varraso, R., and Camargo, C. A. (2012). More evidence for the importance of nutritional factors in chronic obstructive pulmonary disease. The American Journal Of Clinical Nutrition, 95(6), 1301-1302.
18. Wood LG., Shivappa N., Berthon BS., Gibson PG., Hebert, JR. (2015). Dietary inflammatory index is related to asthma risk, lung function and systemic inflammation in asthma. Clinical & Experimental Allergy, 45: 177-183.
19. Yılmaz, F. H., Yılmaz, I., Aladag, B. U., Cimbek, E. A., & Yuca, S. A. (2014). Aspirasyon pnömonisi. Genel Tıp Dergisi, 24, 6-8.

20. Yieh L., Hoffmann SW., Caughey AB., McEvoy CT., Dukhovny D. (2017). 577: Vitamin c supplementation for pregnant smokers to improve lung function at birth and reduce childhood asthma: a decision analysis. American Journal of Obstetrics & Gynecology, 216(1), 340.
21. Zammit C, Liddicoat H, Moonsie I, et al. (2010). Obesity and respiratory diseases. Int J Gen Med. 3: 335-43.
22. Zohal MA, Yazdi Z, Kazemifar AM, Mahjoob P, Ziaeeha M. (2014). Sleep quality and quality of life in copd patients with and with out suspected obstructive sleep apnea. Sleep Disorder. 22:1-4.

1800 Kalorilik Ketojenik Diyet Menüsü

Sabah

100 ml süt
1 adet yağda pişmiş yumurta (2 D yağ)
20 g patates kızartması (3 D yağ)
10 adet siyah zeytin (1 D)

Öğle

15 gram köfte (2 D yağ)
Sebze graten (25 gram kabak, 25 gram patlıcan, 50 ml krema, 2 D yağ ile)

Ara

1 kutu (200 ml) ketocal LQ 4:1

Akşam

15 gram köfte (2 D yağ)
Sebze graten (25 gram kabak, 25 gram patlıcan, 50 ml krema, 2 D yağ ile)

Ara

1 kutu (200 ml) ketocal LQ 4:1

Bölüm Kaynakları

1. Baumeister RF, Bushman BJ. *Nutrition Therapy and Pathophysiology*. 3rd ed.; 2017
2. Burgos R, Bretón I, Cereda E, ve ark. ESPEN guideline clinical nutrition in neurology. *Clin Nutr*. 2018;37(1):354-396
3. Greenwood DI. Nutrition management of amyotrophic lateral sclerosis. *Nutr Clin Pract*. 2013;28(3):392-399
4. Kheirouri S, Alizadeh M. MIND diet and cognitive performance in older adults: a systematic review. *Crit Rev Food Sci Nutr*. 2021;0(0):1-19
5. Leszczak J, Czenczek-Lewandowska E, Przysada G, et al. Diet after stroke and its impact on the components of body mass and functional fitness—A 4-month observation. Nutrients. 2019;11(6)
6. Muscaritoli M, Kushta I, Molfino A, Inghilleri M, Sabatelli M, Rossi Fanelli F. Nutritional and metabolic support in patients with amyotrophic lateral sclerosis. *Nutrition*. 2012;28(10):959-966
7. Nattagh-Eshtivani E, Sani MA, Dahri M, ve ark. The role of nutrients in the pathogenesis and treatment of migraine headaches: Review. *Biomed Pharmacother*. 2018;102(March):317-325
8. Özturan A, Şanlıer N, Coşkun Ö. The Relationship Between Migraine and Nutrition. *Turkish J Neurol*. 2016;22(2):44-50
9. Soldavini J. *Krause's Food & The Nutrition Care Process*. 2019;51
10. What Do We Know About Diet and Prevention of Alzheimer's Disease? | National Institute on Aging. Erişim tarihi 7 Ekim 2021. https://www.nia.nih.gov/health/what-do-we-know-about-diet-and-prevention-alzheimers-disease

Bölüm Kaynakları

1. Alphan E.T. (2013) Hastalıklarda Beslenme Tedavisi. In: Kanserden Korunma ve Kanserde Beslenme Tedavisi. Baysal A. 1 st edition. Ankara, Hatipoğlu yayınevi, 509-540.
2. Atabilen, B., & Akbulut, G. (2019). Kolorektal Kanser Oluşumunda Farklı Mekanizmalar ve Beslenmenin Rolü. Türkiye Klinikleri Tıp Bilimleri Dergisi, 39(1), 89-107.
3. Atabilen, B., & Akbulut, G. (2019). Kolorektal Kanser Oluşumunda Farklı Mekanizmalar ve Beslenmenin Rolü. Türkiye Klinikleri Tıp Bilimleri Dergisi, 39(1), 89-107.
4. BAYKARA, O. (2016). KANSER TEDAVİSİNDE GÜNCEL YAKLAŞIMLAR. Balıkesir Sağlık Bilimleri Dergisi, 5(3), 154-165.
5. Bıçaklı, D. H. (2020). Kanser Tedavisi İçin Yatan Hastalarda Malnütrisyonun Antropometrik Ölçümler ve Kas Fonksiyonlarına Etkisi. Beslenme ve Diyet Dergisi, 48(2), 43-51.
6. Bojková, B., Winklewski, P. J., & Wszedybyl-Winklewska, M. (2020). Dietary fat and cancer—which is good, which is bad, and the body of evidence. International journal of molecular sciences, 21(11), 4114.
7. Cao, J., Xu, H., Li, W., Guo, Z., Lin, Y., Shi, Y., ... & Shi, H. (2020). Nutritional assessment and risk factors associated to malnutrition in patients with esophageal cancer. Current Problems in Cancer, 100638.
8. Coleman, H. G., Murray, L. J., Hicks, B., Bhat, S. K., Kubo, A., Corley, D. A., ... & Cantwell, M. M. (2013). Dietary fiber and the risk of precancerous lesions and cancer of the esophagus: a systematic review and meta-analysis. Nutrition reviews, 71(7), 474-482.
9. Çevik, B. A., & Pirinççi, E. (2017). Beslenme ve Kanser. Firat Tip Dergisi, 22(1).
10. D'Angelo, S., Motti, M. L., & Meccariello, R. (2020). ω-3 and ω-6 Polyunsaturated Fatty Acids, Obesity and Cancer. Nutrients, 12(9), 2751.
11. Dastmalchi, N., Baradaran, B., Latifi-Navid, S., Safaralizadeh, R., Khojasteh, S. M. B., Amini, M., ... & Lotfinejad, P. (2020). Antioxidants with two faces toward cancer. Life Sciences, 118186.
12. Dierge, E., Larondelle, Y., & Feron, O. (2020). Cancer diets for cancer patients: Lessons from mouse studies and new insights from the study of fatty acid metabolism in tumors. Biochimie.
13. Doaei, S., Gholamalizadeh, M., Akbari, M. E., Akbari, S., Feradova, H., & Rahimzadeh, G. (2019). Dietary carbohydrate promotes cell survival in cancer via the up-regulation of fat mass and obesity-associated gene expression level. The Malaysian journal of medical sciences: MJMS, 26(2), 8.
14. Dong, J. Y., He, K., Wang, P., & Qin, L. Q. (2011). Dietary fiber intake and risk of breast cancer: a meta-analysis of prospective cohort studies–. The American journal of clinical nutrition, 94(3), 900-905.
15. Encarnação, J. C., Pires, A. S., Amaral, R. A., Gonçalves, T. J., Laranjo, M., Casalta-Lopes, J. E., ... & Botelho, M. F. (2018). Butyrate, a dietary fiber derivative that improves irinotecan effect in colon cancer cells. The Journal of nutritional biochemistry, 56, 183-192.
16. Farvid, M. S., Eliassen, A. H., Cho, E., Liao, X., Chen, W. Y., & Willett, W. C. (2016). Dietary fiber intake in young adults and breast cancer risk. Pediatrics, 137(3).
17. Ferrari, P., Rinaldi, S., Jenab, M., Lukanova, A., Olsen, A., Tjønneland, A., ... & Romieu, I. (2013). Dietary fiber intake and risk of hormonal receptor–defined breast cancer in the European Prospective Investigation into Cancer and Nutrition study. The American journal of clinical nutrition, 97(2), 344-353.
18. Ford, K. L., Sawyer, M. B., Trottier, C. F., Ghosh, S., Deutz, N. E., Siervo, M., ... & Prado, C. M. (2021). Protein Recommendation to Increase Muscle (PRIMe): Study protocol for a randomized controlled pilot trial investigating the feasibility of a high protein diet to halt loss of muscle mass in patients with colorectal cancer. Clinical Nutrition ESPEN, 41, 175-185.
19. Fu, J., Wu, Z., Liu, J., & Wu, T. (2020). Vitamin C: A stem cell promoter in cancer metastasis and immunotherapy. Biomedicine & Pharmacotherapy, 131, 110588.
20. Haskins, C. P., Champ, C. E., Miller, R., & Vyfhuis, M. A. (2020). Nutrition in Cancer: Evidence and Equality. Advances in Radiation Oncology.

21. Kaczmarczyk, M. M., Miller, M. J., & Freund, G. G. (2012). The health benefits of dietary fiber: beyond the usual suspects of type 2 diabetes mellitus, cardiovascular disease and colon cancer. Metabolism, 61(8), 1058-1066.
22. Kim, Y., & Je, Y. (2016). Dietary fibre intake and mortality from cardiovascular disease and all cancers: a meta-analysis of prospective cohort studies. Archives of cardiovascular diseases, 109(1), 39-54.
23. Marbini, M. H., Amiri, F., & Hezaveh, Z. S. (2021). Dietary Glycemic Index, Glycemic Load, Insulin Index, Insulin Load And Risk of Diabetes-Related Cancers: A Systematic Review of Cohort Studies. Clinical Nutrition ESPEN.
24. Muscaritoli M, Arends J, Bachmann P (2021). ESPEN practical guideline: Clinical Nutrition in cancer. Clinical Nutrition 40 (4): 1-16.
25. National Cancer Institute, What is cancer? (2021, 04, 30) Erişim:http://www.cancer.gov/cancertopics/cancerlibrary/what-is-cancer
26. National Cancer Institute. "Cancer risk factors". http://www.cancer.gov/cancertopics/wyntk/cancer/ page4 03.05.2021
27. Pimentel, G. D., Pichard, C., Laviano, A., & Fernandes, R. C. (2021). High protein diet improves the overall survival in older adults with advanced gastrointestinal cancer. Clinical Nutrition, 40(3), 1376-1380.
28. Pizato, N., Hoffmann, M. S., Irala, C. H., Muniz-Junqueira, M. I., da Silva Paixao, E. M., & Ito, M. K. (2021). Serum fatty acid synthase levels and n-3 fatty acid intake in patients with breast cancer. Clinical Nutrition ESPEN, 42, 142-147.
29. Romanos-Nanclares, A., Gea, A., Martínez-González, M. Á., Zazpe, I., Gardeazabal, I., Fernandez-Lazaro, C. I., & Toledo, E. (2021). Carbohydrate quality index and breast cancer risk in a Mediterranean cohort: The SUN project. Clinical Nutrition, 40(1), 137-145.
30. Samur G, Mercanlıgil S.M.(2012). Diyet posası ve beslenme. 2. Baskı, Reklam Kurdu Ajansı. Ankara, 7-16.
31. Tao, J., Jatoi, A., Crawford, J., Lam, W. W., Ho, J. C., Wang, X., & Pang, H. (2021). Role of dietary carbohydrates on risk of lung cancer. Lung Cancer, 155, 87-93
32. Tosun, H. D., & Köksal, G. (2012). Kanserde kaşeksi ve beslenme. Beslenme ve Diyet Dergisi, 40(1), 59-68.
33. TÜİK verileri (2021, 05, 01) Türkiye kanser insidansları. Erişim: http://www.hsgm.saglik.gov.tr.
34. UYSAL, E., & AKBÖRÜ, M. H. (2021). Kanser Hastalarında Görülen Malnütrisyon, Sarkopeni ve Kaşeksi Nedenleri. TURKISH JOURNAL OF ONCOLOGY, 35(1).
35. Verma, A., Vincent-Chong, V. K., DeJong, H., Hershberger, P. A., & Seshadri, M. (2020). Impact of dietary vitamin D on initiation and progression of oral cancer. The Journal of steroid biochemistry and molecular biology, 199, 105603.
36. WHO (2021, 05, 02) https://www.iarc.who.int/featured-news/latest-global-cancer-data-cancer-burden-rises-to-19-3-million-new-cases-and-10-0-million-cancer-deaths-in-2020/
37. Xu, H., Ding, Y., Xin, X., Wang, W., & Zhang, D. (2018). Dietary fiber intake is associated with a reduced risk of ovarian cancer: a dose-response meta-analysis. Nutrition Research, 57, 1-11.
38. Yalcin, S., Gumus, M., Oksuzoglu, B., Ozdemir, F., Evrensel, T., Sarioglu, A. A., ... & Goker, E. (2019). Nutritional aspect of cancer care in medical oncology patients. Clinical therapeutics, 41(11), 2382-2396.
39. YILDIRIM, B. A. (2021). Kanser Hastalarının Günlük Besin İhtiyaçları. TURKISH JOURNAL OF ONCOLOGY, 35(1).
40. Zeng, H., Lazarova, D. L., & Bordonaro, M. (2014). Mechanisms linking dietary fiber, gut microbiota and colon cancer prevention. World journal of gastrointestinal oncology, 6(2), 41.
41. Zeng, J., Gu, Y., Fu, H., Liu, C., Zou, Y., & Chang, H. (2020). Association between one-carbon metabolism-related vitamins and risk of breast cancer: A systematic review and meta-analysis of prospective studies. Clinical breast cancer.
42. Ziemons, J., Smidt, M., Damink, S. O., & Rensen, S. S. (2021). Gut microbiota and metabolic aspects of cancer cachexia. Best Practice & Research Clinical Endocrinology & Metabolism, 101508.

Bölüm Kaynakları

***Bu bölüm Dr. Öğr. Üyesi Gizem Köse'nin doktora tezinde kullandığı genel bilgiler kısmının revize edilmiş ve güncellenmiş halidir.**

1. Amerikan Psikiyatri Birliği. Ruhsal Bozuklukların Tanısal ve Sayımsal Elkitabı, Beşinci Baskı (DSM-5), Tanı Ölçütleri Başvuru El Kitabı'ndan (çeviri ed. E Köroğlu) Ankara, Hekimler Yayın Birliği, 2013.
2. Köse G. Üniversite Öğrencilerinin Yeme Farkındalığının Üzerine Bir Araştırma, Başkent Üniversitesi Sağlık Bilimleri Enstitüsü Beslenme ve Diyetetik Anabilim Dalı. Doktora Tezi, Ankara, 2017.
3. Hay P et al. Royal Australian and New Zealand College of Psychiatrists clinical practice guidelines for the treatment of eating disorders. Australian & New Zealand Journal of Psychiatry, 2014, 48.11: 977-1008.
4. American Psychiatric Association. (2006). Treating eating disorders: A quick reference guide. American Psychiatric Association Practice Guidelines for the Treatment of Psychiatric Disorders: Compendium 2006.
5. National Institute for Health and Clinical Excellence. Eating Disorders: Core interventions in the treatment and management of anorexia nervosa, bulimia nervosa and related eating disorders. London.
6. Ozier, A. D., & Henry, B. W. (2011). Position of the American Dietetic Association: nutrition intervention in the treatment of eating disorders. Journal of the American Dietetic Association, 111(8), 1236-1241.
7. Academy of Nutrition and Dietetics. Understanding Eating Disorders. Erişim: https://www.eatright.org/health/diseases-and-conditions/eating-disorders/understanding-eating-disorders.
8. Mahan, L. K., & Raymond, J. L. (2016). Nutrition Care Process. Krause's food & the nutrition care process-e-book. Elsevier Health Sciences.

BİYOLOJİ

DÜNYADA YAŞAM

FİZYOLOJİ İLAVELİ
12. BASKIDAN ÇEVİRİ



TERESA AUDESIRK
KOLORADO DENVER ÜNİVERSİTESİ

GERALD AUDESIRK
KOLORADO DENVER ÜNİVERSİTESİ

BRUCE E. BYERS
MASSACHUSETTS AMHERST ÜNİVERSİTESİ

ÇEVİRİ EDİTÖRLERİ

PROF. DR. MUSTAFA SÖZEN
ZONGULDAK BÜLENT ECEVİT ÜNİVERSİTESİ

PROF. DR. HAYRİ DUMAN
GAZİ ÜNİVERSİTESİ

EĞİTİM yayınevi

Pearson

BİYOLOJİ: DÜNYADA YAŞAM
Teresa Audesirk - Gerald Audesirk - Bruce E. Byers
Çeviri Editörleri: Prof. Dr. Mustafa Sözen - Prof. Dr. Hayri Duman

Genel Yayın Yönetmeni: Yusuf Ziya Aydoğan (yza@egitimyayinevi.com)
Genel Yayın Koordinatörü: Yusuf Yavuz (yusufyavuz@egitimyayinevi.com)
Türkçe Sayfa Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi
Kapak Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi

T.C. Kültür ve Turizm Bakanlığı
Yayıncı Sertifika No: 47830

ISBN: 978-625-8468-76-2
1. Baskı, Şubat 2022

Baskı Cilt
Olgun-Çelik Ofset Matbaa
Fevziçakmak, Fevzi Çakmak Sk. No:26, 42010 Meram/Konya
Matbaa Sertifika No: 51986

Kütüphane Kimlik Kartı
BİYOLOJİ: DÜNYADA YAŞAM
Teresa Audesirk - Gerald Audesirk - Bruce E. Byers
Çeviri Editörleri: Prof. Dr. Mustafa Sözen - Prof. Dr. Hayri Duman
976 s., 20x27,6 mm
Kaynakça var, dizin var.
ISBN: 978-625-8468-76-2

Eğitim Malzemeleri Portfolyo Yöneticisi: Cady Owens
Portfolyo Yönetim Direktörü: Beth Wilbur
İçerik Üretici: Anastasia Slesareva
Üretim Sorumlusu: Michael Early
İçerik Geliştirme: Ginnie Simione Jutson
Deneyimli Gelişim Editörü: Jennifer Angel
Eğitim Malzemeleri Editör Yardımcısı: Chelsea Noack Rich
Medya İçerik Üretici: Robert Johnson
Hizmet Sağlayıcı: Mary Tindle, Pearson CSC
Kopya Editörü: Lucy Mullins
Dizgi: Pearson CSC
Çizimler: ImagineeringArt.com, Inc.
Tasarım Direktörü: Mark Ong
Kapak ve İç kapak Tasarımcısı: Jeff Puda
Haklar & İzinler Proje Yöneticisi: Eric Schrader
Haklar & İzinler Yönetimi: Matthew Perry, Pearson CSC
Fotoğraf Araştırmacısı: Kristin Piljay
İmalat Satın Alıcı: Stacey Weinberger
Ürün Pazarlama Direktörü: Allison Rona
Kapak Fotoğrafı Atıfı: Jay Fleming/Getty Images

Copyright © Bu kitabın Türkiye'deki her türlü yayın hakkı Eğitim Yayınevi'ne aittir. Bütün hakları saklıdır. Kitabın tamamı veya bir kısmı 5846 sayılı yasanın hükümlerine göre kitabı yayımlayan firmanın ve yazarlarının önceden izni olmadan elektronik/mekanik yolla, fotokopi yoluyla ya da herhangi bir kayıt sistemi ile çoğaltılamaz, yayımlanamaz.

EĞİTİM yayınevi

Yayınevi Türkiye Ofis: İstanbul: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Atakent mah. Yasemen sok. No: 4/B, Ümraniye, İstanbul, Türkiye

Konya: Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 351 92 85, +90 533 151 50 42
bilgi@egitimyayinevi.com

Yayınevi Amerika Ofis: New York: Egitim Publishing Group, Inc.
P.O. Box 768/Armonk, New York, 10504-0768, United States of America
americaoffice@egitimyayinevi.com

Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi: Kitapmatik Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi, Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
sevkiyat@egitimyayinevi.com

Kitabevi Şubesi: Eğitim Kitabevi, Şükran mah. Rampalı 121, Meram, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 499 90 00
bilgi@egitimkitabevi.com

İnternet Satış: www.kitapmatik.com.tr
+90 537 512 43 00, +90 332 502 50 42
bilgi@kitapmatik.com.tr

ilk okuyan siz olun
kitapmatik
internetteki kitapçınız

Alıntılar

Ünite Kapakları: Ünite 1: Biophoto Associates/Science Source; Ünite 2: Ariadne Van Zandbergen/Alamy Stock Photo; Ünite 3: blickwinkel/Alamy Stock Photo; Ünite 4: Mint Images Limited/Alamy Stock Photo; Ünite 5: Carlos Villoch - MagicSea .com/Alamy Stock Photo; Ünite 6: pitinan/123rf

Bölüm 1 açılış: Philippe Psaila/Science Source; 1-1: Biophoto Associates/ Science Source 1-2: MELBA PHOTO AGENCY/Alamy Stock Photo; 1-4: Rido/ Shutterstock; 1-5: Terry Audesirk; 1-6a: Dr. Tony Brain/Science Source; 1-6b: Terry Audesirk; 1-6c: Eric Baccega/AGE Fotostock; 1-7: NASA; 1-8: Penny Tweedie/Alamy Stock Photo; 1-9: Jose Maria Farfagl WENN Photos/ Newscom; 1-12: Roy Kaltschmidt/Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory; Have You Ever Wondered: Susan Schmitz/Shutterstock; 1-13: John Durham/ Science Source

Bölüm 2 açılış: The Asahi Shimbun/Getty Images; E2-1: National Institutes of Health; E2-2: Science Source/Science Source; 2-4: Piotr Sosnowski; E2-3: Juergen Lenhardt/Getty Images; E2-4: Terry Audesirk; E2-4 inset: Valentyn Volkov/ Shutterstock; 2-8a: Basil/Shutterstock; 2-8b: JanMiko/Getty Images; 2-8c: Terry Audesirk; 2-10: Renn Sminkey/Pearson Education, Inc.; 2-12: Westend61 GmbH/Alamy Stock Photo

Bölüm 3 açılış: Terry Audesirk; 3-9a: Jeremy Burgess/Science Source; 3-10a: Mike Norton/Shutterstock; 3-10b: Marilyn Schaller/Science Source; 3-10c: Biophoto Associates/Science Source; 3-11: Terry Audesirk; 3-12a: image BROKER/ Alamy Stock Photo; 3-12b: BGSmith/Shutterstock; 3-12c: Becky Sheridan/ Shutterstock; 3-18: Fotokostic/Shutterstock; Have You Ever Wondered top: VERSUSstudio/Fotolia, alt: Valua Vitaly/Fotolia; 3-23a: Sylvie Bouchard/Fotolia; 3-23b: Terry Audesirk; E3-1: GJLP/Science Source; 3-24: Terry Audesirk; 3-25: Lotus studio/Shutterstock

Bölüm 4 açılış: Sam Ogden/Science Source; 4-1a soldaki: Biophoto Associates/Science Source; 4-1a sağdaki: Dr. Cecil H. Fox/Science Source; 4-1b: The Print Collector/Alamy Stock Photo; 4-1c: M. I. Walker/Science Source; 4-2 soldaki: Monty Rakusen/Getty Images; 4-2 üst orta: Stacie Kirsch/Electron Microscopy Sciences; 4-2 üst sağdaki: CNRI/Science Source; 4-2 alt orta: SPL/Science Source; 4-2 alt sağdaki: Professors P. M. Motta, S. Makabe & T. Naguro /Science Source; 4-5b: CNRI/Science Source; 4-5c: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention/Science Source; 4-5d: Biology Pics/Science Source; 4-5e: Dr. Kari Lounatmaa/Science Sources; Case Study: Steve Gschmeissner/Science Source; 4-9b: Dr. Elena Kiseleva/Science Source; 4-10: Melba/AGE Fotostock; 4-11: Dr. Elena Kiseleva/Science Source; 4-12: TKeith R. Porter/Science Source; 4-13: Omikron/Science Source; 4-14: Biophoto Associates/Science Source; 4-15b: Jennifer Waters/Science Source; E4-1: Toby Melville/Reuters; 4-16b top: MedImage/Science Source; 4-16b alt: Don W. Fawcett/Science Source; 4-17: Biophoto Associates/Science Source; 4-20b: Walter Dawn/Science Source; 4-21a: Don W. Fawcett/Science Source; 4-21b: PHANIE AGENCY/Science Source; 4-21c : David M. Phillips/ Science Source

Bölüm 5 açılış: Kevin Wells Photography/Shutterstock; E5-2: Ted Kinsman/ Science Source; E5-3: Chrispeels, Maarten J. and Peter Agre. "Aquaporins: water channel proteins of plant and animal cells" Trends in Biochemical Sciences. Volume 19, Issue 10, October 1994, Pages 421–425. Elsevier; 5-6a: David M. Phillips/Science Source; 5-6b: Dr. Amar/Phanie/AGE Fotostock; 5-6c: David M. Phillips/Science Source; 5-7: Nigel Cattlin/Science Source; 5-9b: Don W. Fawcett/Science Source; 5-10: Republished with permission of The Company Biologists Ltd, Perry, M. M., & Gilbert, A. B. (1979). Yolk transport in the ovarian follicle of the hen (Gallus domesticus): lipoprotein-like particles at the periphery of the oocyte in the rapid growth phase. Journal of cell science, 39(1), 257–272; 5-11b: Eric V. Grave/Science Source; 5-11c: SPL/Science Source; 5-12: Linda Hufnagel; 5-14: Justin Schwartz

Bölüm 6 açılış: Lucas Jackson/Reuters; 6-1: David Wall/Alamy Stock Photo; 6-3: Zoonar RF/Getty Images; 6-5: Terry Audesirk; E6-1: Michael Brooke/Alamy Stock Photo; Hiç Merak Ettiniz mi: Seonyeong Kwak/Michael Strano, Strano Research Group MIT; E6-2: Ashley Corbin-Teich/Getty Images; 6-13: Terry Audesirk

Bölüm 7 açılış: Roger Harris/Science Photo Library/Getty Images; 7-2: Dr. Jeremy Burgess/Science Source; 7-3a: Haveseen/Shutterstock; 7-3c: John Durham/ Science Source; 7-3d: Omikron/Science Source; 7-6: Easyshutter/ Shutterstock; E7-2: Rich Carey/Shutterstock; E7-2 inset: Eric Gevaert/ Shutterstock

Bölüm 8 açılış: Classic Image/Alamy Stock Photo; 8-1b: Marek MIs/Science Photo Library Ltd.; 8-4b: CNRI/Science Source; 8-8: Mara Zemgaliete/Fotolia; E8-1 soldaki: Tassii/E+/Getty Images; E8-1 sağdaki: William Leaman/Alamy Stock Photo; 8-10: Simon Balson/Alamy Stock Photo; 8-12: Rostislav_Sedlacek/ Shutterstock; 8-13: Rui Vieira/EMPPL PA Wire/AP Images

Bölüm 9 açılış: Jerry Holt/ZUMA Press/Newscom; 9-2b: Mark Rainey; 9-3a: Hazel Appleton/Health Protection Agency Centre for Infections/Science Source; 9-3b: M. I. Walker/Science Source; 9-3c: Biophoto Associates/Science Source; 9-3d: Terry Audesirk; 9-5: Andrew Syred/Science Source; 9-8a-g: Jennifer Waters/Science Source; 9-8h: Thomas Deerinck, NCMIR/Science Source; E9-1: Du Cane Medical Imaging Ltd./Science Source

Bölüm 10 açılış: Mikael Buck Photography Limited; 10-1: Biophoto Associates/ Science Source; 10-10a: CNRI/SCIENCE PHOTO LIBRARY; 10-10b: philidor/ Fotolia

Bölüm 11 açılış: Ronald C. Modra/Sports Illustrated/Getty Images; 11-2: Science Source/Science Source; 11-10: Martin Shields/Alamy Stock Photo; 11-14: Sarah Leen/National Geographic Stock; 11-15: David Hosking/Alamy Stock Photo; Have You Ever Wondered: Liliya Kulianionak/Shutterstock; 11-18: Terry Audesirk; 11-20: Science History Images/Alamy Stock Photo; 11-21: Mary Evans Picture Library/Science Source; E11-1: Vetpathologist/ Shutterstock; 11-22: David J. Phillip/AP Images

Bölüm 12 açılış: David Bagnall/Alamy Stock Photo; 12-2a: Omikron/ Science Source; 12-2b: NLM/Science Source; 12-3: A. Barrington Brown/ Science Source; 12-9: Bruce Stotesbury/Times Colonist

Bölüm 13 açılış: Luke Martineau; 13-4: Oscar L. Miller, Jr.; E13-1: AIS-DSD Support Group; E13-2: Randy Jirtle; 13-10: dpa picture alliance/Alamy Stock Photo

Bölüm 14 açılış: P. Kevin Morley/Richmond Times Dispatch/AP Images; 14-4: Kavram/Shutterstock; E14-1: RPMG srl/Getty Images; E14-2 yukarıdan aşağıya: Daniel Prudek/Shutterstock, Jan S./Shutterstock, Studiotouch/ Shutterstock, Stubblefield Photography/Shutterstock; 14-11: Science Photo Library/Alamy Stock Photo; 14-12: Angus Catchot; p. 216: Yodsawaj Suriyasirisin/123RF; 14-13: Tim Flach/Getty Images; 14-14: Kathy Hutchins/ Shutterstock; E14-4: Lada/ Science Source; 14-16: International Rice Research Institute; 14-18: Carl Lynn/ Richmond Times Dispatch/AP Images

Bölüm 15 açılış: Tony Heald/Nature Picture Library; 15-4a: Scott Orr/iStock/ Getty Images; 15-4b: Woudloper; 15-4c: Smithsonian Institution Libraries; p. 234: FineArt/Alamy Stock Photo; E15-1 üst soldaki: Ingo Schulz/imageBROKER/ AGE Fotostock; E15-1 üst sağdaki: Stefan Huwiler/imageBROKER/AGE Fotostock; E15-1 alt soldaki: ARCO/Therin-Weise/AGE Fotostock; E15-1 alt sağdaki: Ross Hoddinott/Nature Picture Library; E15-2: LETZ/SIPA/Newscom; 15-6: James Carmichael/NHPA//Science Source; 15-10: Stephen Dalton/Science Source; 15-11: TT Nyhetsbyrån AB; 15-13a: John Pitcher/Getty Images; 15-13b: GK Hart/Vikki Hart/Getty Images; 15-14: Robin M. Tinghitella; E15-3: Reinhard, H./Arco Images GmbH/Alamy Stock Photo; 15-15: VEM/Science Source

Bölüm 16 açılış: NIAID/Science Source; 16-6b: Fogstock/AGE Fotostock; E16-1: Rebecca Jackrel/Alamy Stock Photo; 16-7: The Alan Mason Chesney Medical Archives; 16-8: Johann Schumacher/Getty Images; 16-9: James Steinberg/Science Source; 16-10: Warren Metcalf/Shutterstock; 16-11: zjk/ Fotolia; 16-13: Photo by Thomas B. Smith/UCLA Center for Tropical Research

Bölüm 17 açılış: CB2/ZOB/Chris Austin/WENN.com/Newscom; 17-1: Jeremiah Easter/Tetrachromat Design; 17-2a: Rick and Nora Bowers/Alamy Stock Photo; 17-2b: Tim Zurowski/AGE Fotostock; 17-3a: Thomas & Pat Leeson/ Science Source; 17-3b: Thomas & Pat Leeson/Science Source; 17-4: Tim Laman/ National Geographic Creative; 17-5: Alex Mustard/naturepl.com/Nature Picture Library/ Alamy Stock Photo; 17-6: Phil Savoie/Nature Picture Library; 17-7: Boaz Rottem/ Alamy Stock Photo; E17-1: Gary Cranitch/Newscom; 17-9a: WWF/ Newscom; 17-9b: Mark Gurney/Smithsonian/Sipa USA/Newscom; 17-12a: Goss Images/ Alamy Stock Photo; 17-12b: A. C. Medeiros/Carr Botanical Consultation; 17-12c: Jack Jeffrey/Photo Resource Hawaii/Alamy Stock Photo; 17-12d: A. C. Medeiros/ Carr Botanical Consultation; 17-13: Steve Apps/Alamy Stock Photo; E17-3: Clark Palinggi/Thomson Reuters (Markets) LLC

Bölüm 18 açılış: Keren Su/Getty Images; 18-4: Mark Garlick/Science Source; 18-6: Michael Plewka; 18-7a: Chase Studio, OMNH; 18-7b: Peter Halasz; 18-7c: Grauy/Getty Images; 18-7d: Douglas Faulkner/Science Source/Getty Images;

18-8: Richard Bizley/Science Source; 18-9: Terry Whittaker/ Science Source; 18-10: Chris Butler/Science Source; 18-12a: Tom McHugh/ Science Source; 18-12b: Kevin Schafer/Alamy Stock Photo; 18-12c: TUNS/Arco Images GmbH TUNS/Arco Images GmbH/Glow Images; 18-13: Michel Brunet; 18-15a: Javier Trueba/MSF/Science Source; 18-15b soldaki: Pascal Goetgheluck/ Science Source; 18-15b sağdaki: CM Dixon/Heritage Image/AGE Fotostock; 18-15c soldaki: Dirk Wiersma/Science Source; 18-15c center: Mary Evans/Mary Evans Picture Library Ltd/AGE Fotostock; 18-15c sağdaki: Martin Land/Science Source; 18-16: Ira Block/National Geographic Stock; 18-17: David Frayer, Dept. of Anthropology, University of Kansas; 18-18: Stéphane Marc/PHOTOPQR/LE DAUPHINE/Newscom

Bölüm 19 açılış: Kristin Mosher/DanitaDelimont.com/Alamy Stock Photo; 19-1a: Steve Byland/Shutterstock; 19-1b: Nnehring/IStock/Getty Images; 19-1c: Steve Maslowski/Science Source; 19-2a: Ami Images/Science Source; 19-2b: Scimat/Science Source; 19-5a: Kwangshin Kim/Science Source; 19-5b: W. Jack Jones/Springer Publishing; Have You Ever Wondered: Ph. D. Frank Collins/ Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC); 19-8: Margraf, Celso

Bölüm 20 açılış: Rupp Tina/Bon Appetit/Alamy Stock Photo; 20-1a: Mediscan/ Alamy Stock Photo; 20-1b: Science Source; 20-1c: Scott Camzine/Science Source; 20-2b: Power & Syred/Science Source; 20-3: Eye of Science/Science Source; 20-4: Dr. Kari Lounatmaa/Science Source; 20-5: Galyna Andrushko/ Fotolia; 20-6: Michael Abbey/Science Source; E20-1: CNRI/Science Source; 20-7: CNRI/Science Source; 20-8: Eye of Science/Science Source; 20-9a: Nigel Cattlin/Science Source; 20-9b: Steve Gschmeissner/Science Source; 20-11a: Eye of Science/Science Source; 20-11b: Department of Microbiology, Biozentrum, University of Basel/Science Source; 20-11c-d: Dr. Linda M. Stannard/University of Cape Town/Science Source; 20-13: Eye of Science/Science Source; 20-14: Evan Oto/Science Source; 20-15: EM Unit, VLA/Science Source; 20-16: Africa Studio/Shutterstock

Bölüm 21 açılış: Alexis Rosenfeld/Science Source; 21-1a: M. I. Walker/ Science Source; 21-1b: Eric V. Grave/Science Source; 21-2: Professors P. M. Motta & F. M. Magliocca/Science Source; 21-3: Eric V. Grave/Science Source; 21-5: Eye of Science/Science Source; 21-6: Astrid & Hanns-Frieder Michler/ Science Source; 21-7a: David Hosking/D. P. Wilson/ScienceSource; 21-7b: Mark Conlin/Alamy Stock Photo; 21-8: David M. Phillips/Science Source; E21-1: Science Source/Science Source; 21-9: Pete Atkinson/Science Source; 21-12: Eye of Science/Science Source; 21-13: Andrew Syred/Science Source; 21-14: Manfred Kage/Science Source; 21-15: M. I. Walker/Science Source; 21-16a: Patrick W. Grace/Science Source; 21-16b: Ray Simons/Science Source; 21-18: Francis Abbott/Nature Picture Library; 21-19a: Ray Simons/Science Source; 21-19b: Nick Upton/Nature Picture Library; 21-19c: Pascal Goetgheluck/Science Source

Bölüm 22 açılış: A & J Visage/Alamy Stock Photo; 22-2: Andre Seale/AGE Fotostock; 22-2 inset: Emilie Nat/Dutch Information Centre on Charophytes; 22-3: Andrew Syred/Science Source; 22-5a: Adrian Davies/Nature Picture Library; 22-5b: BerndH; 22-5c: Anest/Shutterstock; 22-5d: Dr. Morley Read/ Shutterstock; 22-6: JOSEPH SZALAPSKI/Alamy Stock Photo; 22-7a: Miika Silfverberg; 22-7b: imageBROKER/Alamy Stock Photo; 22-7c: GYRO PHOTOGRAPHY/Getty Images; 22-7d: David Wall/Alamy Stock Photo; 22-8: Ed Reschke/Getty Images; 22-9b: Brian Jackson/Getty Images; 22-9c: Khoroshunova Olga/Shutterstock; 22-10a: Terry Audesirk; 22-10b: Melvyn Longhurst/ Alamy Stock Photo; 22-10c: Michael Schwab/Getty Images; 22-10d: Alamy Stock Photo; 22-11 üstteki: Ivan Ulianovsky/Shutterstock; 22-11 alt: Henk Bentlage/Shutterstock; 22-12a: Jin-liang Lin/Dreamstime; 22-12b: Yuttasak Jannarong/AGE Fotostock; 22-12b inset: Zoonar/S Caston/AGE Fotostock; 22-12c: Terry Audesirk; 22-12d: Larry West/Science Source; E22-1: ImageMore/ AGE Fotostock

Bölüm 23 açılış: Philippe Clement/Nature Picture Library; 23-1a: blickwinkel/ Alamy Stock Photo; 23-1b: Dr. Tony Brain/Science Source; 23-2: Biophoto Associates/Science Source; 23-3a: Jeff Lepore/Science Source; 23-3b: Darlyne A. Murawski/Getty Images; 23-6: Thomas J. Volk; 23-7: Mark Brundrett; 23-8: S. Lowry/Univ Ulster/The Image Bank/Getty Images; 23-9a: Fertnig/iStock/ Getty Images; 23-9b: blickwinkel/Laule/Alamy Stock Photo; 23-9c: blickwinkel/Alamy Stock Photo; 23-10: Stan Rohrer/Alamy Stock Photo; 23-11: Andrew Syred/Science Source; 23-12a: Fletcher & Baylis/Science Source; 23-12b: Nedim Jukic/Dreamstime; 23-13 top: Gregory G. Dimijian/ Science Source; 23-13 alt: Ed Reschke; 23-14b: Terry Audesirk; 23-14c: Robin Chittenden/Frank Lane Picture Agency; E23-1: Ryan von Linden/ New York Department of Environmental Conservation; 23-16a: Inga Spence/ Science Source; 23-16b: Nigel Cattlin/Alamy Stock Photo; 23-17: Francesco Tomasinelli/Science Source; 23-18: Hugh Sturrock; 23-19: Matt Meadows/ Photolibrary/Getty Images; 23-20: Terry Audesirk; Have You Ever Wondered: Tony Gentile/Reuters

Bölüm 24 açılış: Bildagentur Rm/AGE Fotostock; 24-5a: Gerd Guenther/ Science Source; 24-6a: Masa Ushioda/Image Quest Marine; 24-6b: John Anderson/Alamy Stock Photo; 24-6c: Durden Images/Shutterstock; 24-8a: Gregory Ochocki/ Science Source; 24-8b: Oxford Scientific/Getty Images; 24-8c: Constantinos Petrinos/Nature Picture Library; 24-8d: David Doubilet/Getty Images; 24-10a: Omikron/Science Source; 24-11: WaterFrame/Alamy Stock Photo; 24-12a: Biophoto Associates/Science Source; 24-12b: M I (Spike) Walker/Alamy Stock Photo; 24-12c: CK Ma/Shutterstock; 24-13 soldaki: Andrew Syred/Science Source; 24-13 sağdaki: CDC/Science Source; E24-1: Ethan Daniels/Shutterstock; 24-15a: Tim Rock/Waterframe/AGE Fotostock; 24-15b: Peter Batson/Image Quest Marine; 24-15c: James H. Robinson/Science Source; 24-17a: Ray Coleman/Science Source; 24-17b: Juuyoh Tanaka; 24-18a: Stephen Frink/Photodisc/Getty Images; 24-18b: Kuttelvasrova Stuchelova/Shutterstock; 24-19a: David Shale/Nature Picture Library; 24-19b: David Fleetham/Alamy Stock Photo; 24-19c: Kjell Sandved/ Science Source; E24-3: Dr. Tsunemi Kubodera, National Science Museum of Japan; E24-4: Edith Widder/Ocean Research and Conservation Association Inc.; 24-20: Malcolm Schuyl/Frank Lane Picture; 24-21: Brian1442; 24-23: Susumu Nishinaga/Science Source; 24-24a: J. Meul/Arco/AGE Fotostock; 24-24b: Hugh Lansdown/Shutterstock; 24-24c: Stephen Dalton/Science Source; 24-24d: Dean Evangelista/Shutterstock; 24-25a: Audrey Snider-Bell/Shutterstock; 24-25b: Picture Bank/Alamy Stock Photo; 24-25c: Terry Audesirk; 24-26a: Tom McHugh/ Science Source; 24-26b: D Assmann/AGE Fotostock; 24-27a: Tom Branch/Science Source; 24-27b: George Grall/National Geographic/Getty Images; 24-27c: Beverly Speed/Dreamstime; 24-27d: Age Fotostock/SuperStock; 24-28: The Natural History Museum/Alamy Stock Photo; 24-29a: Jessica Wilson/Science Source; 24-29b: Nnehring/E+/Getty Images; 24-30a: Terry Audesirk; 24-30b: Andrew Martinez/ Science Source; 24-30c: aquapix/Shutterstock; 24-31b: Michael Male/ Science Source; 24-32: Volker Steger/Science Source

Bölüm 25 açılış: Hoberman Collection/Universal Images Group Editorial/ Getty Images; 25-2: JOHN GIANNICCHI/Science Source; 25-3: Frank Hecker/ Alamy Stock Photo; 25-4: Heather Angel/Natural Visions/Alamy Stock Photo; 25-5a: Tom McHugh/Science Source; 25-5b: CPEN1/ZOB/Cover Images/Newscom; 25-6: F Hecker/Blickwinkel/AGE Fotostock; 25-6 inset: Gena Melendrez/ Shutterstock; 25-7a: Jeff Rotman/Nature Picture Library; 25-7b: DAVID HALL/ Science Source; 25-8a: Peter David/The Image Bank/Getty Images; 25-8b: MICHAEL NEUMANN/ Science Source; 25-8c: Reinhard Dirscherl/AGE Fotostock; 25-9: Tom McHugh/ Science Source; 25-10a: Photononstop/SuperStock; 25-10b: ivkuzmin/iStock/ Getty Images; 25-10c: A. Cosmos Blank/Science Source; 25-10d: Dante Fenolio/ Science Source; 25-11a: hakoar/Fotolia; 25-11b: Joseph T. & Suzanne L. Collins/ Science Source; 25-11c: McPHOTO/AGE Fotostock; E25-1: Stanley Breeden/Getty Images; 25-12: Victoria Stone & Mark Deeble/Oxford Scientific/Getty Images; 25-13a: OBXbchcmbr/E+/Getty Images; 25-13b: David & Sheila Glatz/Getty Images; 25-13c: Ainars Aunins/Alamy Stock Photo; 25-14a: Michael Mocanachie/Papilio/ Alamy Stock Photo; 25-14b: Craig Ingram/Alamy Stock Photo; 25-15a: Mark Newman/SuperStock; 25-15b: Dave Watts/Alamy Stock Photo; 25-15c: Jean-Louis Klein & Marie-Luce Hubert/Science Source; 25-16a: aaprophoto/iStock/Getty Images; 25-16b: Jonathan Watts/Science Source; 25-16c: Masa Ushioda/AGE Fotostock; 25-16d: Brehm, H/Arco Images GmbH/Alamy Stock Photo; 25-16e: Samuel Maglione/Science Source

Bölüm 26 açılış soldan sağa: Andy Sands/Nature Picture Library, Pascal Le Segretain-Staff/Getty Images; 26-1a: blickwinkel/Lammers/Alamy Stock Photo; 26-1b: Thomas Hinsche/imageBroker/Alamy Photo Stock; 26-2a: Tom/Pat Leeson/Mary Evans Picture Library Ltd/AGE Fotostock; 26-2b: Brian Miller/ Photoshot License Limited; 26-3: Michael Nichols/National Geographic/Getty Images; 26-4: Thomas D. McAvoy/The LIFE Images Collection/Getty Images; 26-5a: STR New/Reuters; 26-5b: Mark J. Barrett/Alamy Stock Photo; 26-7: Howard Burditt/Reuters; 26-8a: Yann Hubert/Science Source; 26-8b: Steve Bloom Images/Alamy Stock Photo; 26-9: Sarah Jelbert; 26-10: Barbara von Hoffmann/ Alamy Stock Photo; 26-11: William Leaman/Alamy Stock Photo; 26-12: Nick Upton/Nature Picture Library; 26-13: Bev Wigney; 26-14a: Chinahbzyg/ Shutterstock; 26-14b: Andrew Syred/Science Source; 26-16: Bernard Walton/ Nature Picture Library; 26-17a: Mark Hamblin/AGE Fotostock; 26-17b: Duncan Usher/ Alamy Stock Photo; 26-18: H. Eisenbeiss/Frank Lane Picture Agency Limited; 26-19: Ken Preston-Mafham/PREMAPHOTOS/Nature Picture Library; 26-20: Danita Delimont & Christian Ziegler/Alamy Stock Photo; 26-21a: Arco Images GmbH/G. Lacz/Alamy Stock Photo; 26-21b: Richard Herrmann/SeaPics .com; 26-22: Rick Price/Stockbyte/Getty Images; 26-23: Jakob Fahr; 26-24a: Tim Laman/Nature Picture Library; 26-24b: Wayne Lynch/AGE Fotostock; 26-25a: Rolf Nussbaumer Photography/Alamy Stock Photo; 26-25b: Terry Audesirk; 26-26: Stuart Wilson/Science Source; 26-28: Creatas/AGE Fotostock; 26-29a: J Sohns/C Sohns/AGE Fotostock; 26-29b: Eric Baccega/AGE Fotostock; 26-29c: georgesanker.com/Alamy Stock Photo; 26-30: Fred Bruemmer/Photolibrary/ Getty Images; 26-31: H Schmidbauer/AGE Fotostock; 26-32: Lennart Nilsson/ Scanpix Sweden AB; 26-33: William P. Fifer; 26-34: Benedict Jones

Bölüm 27 açılış: Marc Moritsch/National Geographic Creative/Alamy Stock Photo; E27-1: Florida Fish and Wildlife Conservation Commission; 27-9a: Tom McHugh/Science Source; 27-9b: Winfried Wisniewski/age fotostock/Getty Images; 27-10: Francois Hellio & Nicolas Van Ingen/Science Source; 27-11a: Douglas Allen/E+/Getty Images; 27-11b: Gavriel Jecan/age fotostock/ Alamy Stock Photo; 27-13a: Jurgen Freund/Nature Picture Library; 27-13b: Schimmelpfennig/Premium/AGE Fotostock America Inc.; 27-13c: Virunja/ Shutterstock; 27-14: NASA; E27-2: David Keith Jones/Images of Africa Photobank/Alamy Stock Photo

Bölüm 28 açılış: B Moose Peterson/AGE Fotostock; 28-3a: U. Schanz/ Juniors Bildarchiv GmbH/Alamy Stock Photo; 28-3b: Michael Steciuk/The Photolibrary Wales/Alamy Stock Photo; E28-1a: Dan Callister/Alamy Stock Photo; E28-1b: Photoshot License Limited; E28-1c: Auscape/UIG/AGE Fotostock; 28-4a: Arco Images GmbH/Alamy Stock Photo; 28-4b: Kamonrat/Shutterstock; 28-4c: Oxford Scientific/Getty Images; 28-5: Stephen Dalton/Science Source; 28-6: Cathy Keifer/Shutterstock; 28-7a: Terry Audesirk; 28-7b: Daniel L. Geiger/SNAP/Alamy Stock Photo; 28-8a: Clarence Holmes Wildlife/Alamy Stock Photo; 28-8b: Dr. Paul Zahl/Science Source; 28-8c-d: Science Source; 28-9a: Eric Dragesco/Nature Picture Library; 28-9b: Science Source; 28-10: Corbis/SuperStock; 28-11a: Millard Sharp/Science Source; 28-11b: Mark Cassino Photography/SuperStock; 28-12: Michael Boppré; 28-13a: Jany Sauvanet/ Science Source; 28-13b: WILDLIFE GmbH/Alamy Stock Photo; 28-13c: Science Source; 28-14: Roger Meerts/ Shutterstock; 28-15a: Custom Life Science Images/Alamy Stock Photo; 28-15b: Carol Buchanan/Dreamstime; E28-2: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) 28-16a: tish1/Shutterstock; 28-16b: Jorn Friederich/imageBROKER/Alamy Stock Photo; 28-16c: Tom Mangelsen/Nature Picture Library; 28-17a soldaki: Greg Vaughn/Alamy Stock Photo; 28-17a sağdaki: Steffen Foerster/ Shutterstock; 28-17b soldaki: Phil Farnes/Science Source; 28-17b sağdaki: Jim Zipp/Science Source; 28-20: Michael P. Gadomski/ Science Source

Bölüm 29 açılış: alexmgn/Alamy Stock Photo; 29-10: NASA; 29-11: Monica Schroeder/Science Source; 29-12: Peter M. Miller/Science Source; 29-15: USGS Information Services; E29-4: NASA; E29-5: ARLAN NAEG/Stringer/Getty Images; 29-16: NOAA; 29-17: Accent Alaska.com/Alamy Stock Photo

Bölüm 30 açılış: Saravutpics/Shutterstock; E30-1: NASA; 30-8 üst soldaki: Ricardo Arnaldo/Alamy Stock Photo; 30-8 üst orta: Will E. Davis/Shutterstock; 30-8 üst sağdaki: Schafer & Hill/Photolibrary/Getty Images; 30-8 alt: David Noton Photography/Alamy Stock Photo; 30-9 üst soldaki: EcoPrint/Shutterstock; 30-9 üst orta: Federico Rizzato/Fotolia; 30-9 üst sağdaki: Dirk Freder/E+/Getty Images; 30-9 alt: iStockphoto/Getty Images; 30-10a: Vladimir Wrangel/Shutterstock; 30-10b: Louise A Heusinkveld/Alamy Stock Photo; 30-11a: Terry Audesirk; 30-11b: Tom McHugh/Science Source; 30-12: George H. H. Huey/ Alamy Stock Photo; 30-13a: Tom McHugh/Science Source; 30-13b: Craig K. Lorenz/Science Source; 30-14: Siegfried Modola/ Reuters; 30-15: Design Pics/ Jack Goldfarb/Getty Images; 30-16 top: Bill Brooks/ Alamy Stock Photo; 30-16 alt soldaki: Olivier Le Queinic/Dreamstime LLC; 30-16 alt orta: Eric Gevaert/ Shutterstock; 30-16 alt sağdaki: Alan Scheer/Shutterstock; 30-17: Terry Audesirk; 30-18 üst soldaki: Paul Tessier/Getty Images; 30-18 orta soldaki: fbosse/ iStockphoto/Getty Images; 30-18 alt soldaki: blakisu/iStockphoto/Getty Images; 30-18 sağdaki: Alekander Bolbot/Shutterstock; 30-19 üst soldaki: iStock/ Getty Images; 30-19 orta soldaki: Mark Wallace/ Alamy Stock Photo; 30-19 alt soldaki: Haykai/Getty Images; 30-19 sağdaki: Robert Marien/Alamy Stock Photo; 30-20 üst soldaki: Tom & Pat Leeson/Science Source; 30-20 üst sağdaki: Eric Baccega/age fotostock/Alamy Stock Photo; 30-20 alt: Top-Pics Tbk/Alamy Stock Photo; 30-21: Bill Brooks/Alamy Stock Photo; 30-22 üst soldaki: Larry Trupp/Almay Stock Photo; 30-22 üst orta: DmitryND/E+/Getty Images; 30-22 üst sağdaki: Science Source; 30-22 alt: Lisa Dearing/Alamy Stock Photo; Have You Ever Wondered: Nastenok/Shutterstock; 30-24: Michael P. Gadomski/ Science Source; 30-27a: Vince Bucci/Getty Images; 30-27b: Universal Images Group/SuperStock; 30-27c: NHPA/SuperStock; 30-27d: Vlad61/Shutterstock; 30-28 üst, alt soldaki: WILDLIFE GmbH/ Alamy Stock Photo; 30-28 alt orta: Michael Durham/Minden Pictures/ National Geographic Creative; 30-28 alt sağdaki: Jan Hinsch/Science Source; 30-29 üst soldaki: Greg Rouse; 30-29 üst orta: Kelvin Aitken/Image Quest Marine; 30-29 üst sağdaki: Peter Batson/Image Quest Marine; 30-29 alt: Craig R. Smith; 30-30: NOAA PMEL EOI

Bölüm 31 açılış: JudiLen/Getty Images; 31-1: Michael Duff/Getty Images; Have You Ever Wondered: Tim Scrivener/Alamy Stock Photo; 31-2a: Shutterstock; 31-2b: Robert Harding World Imagery; E31-1: Franco Banfi/AGE Fotostock; 31-3: Rich Carey/Shutterstock; E31-2: Richard Bierregaard; E31-4a: age fotostock/ SuperStock; E31-4b: Doug Perrine/Nature Picture Library; 31-4a: Mark Smith/ Science Source; 31-4b: Mike Goldwater/Alamy Stock Photo; 31-5a: Ed Reschke/ Getty Images; 31-5b: Tom Nevesely/AGE Fotostock; 31-5c: Reinhard Dirscherl/ Alamy Stock Photo; 31-6: Hans Blossey/Alamy Stock Photo; 31-7: Richard Ellis/ Alamy Stock Photo; 31-8: Dr. George Naderman; 31-9: John Froschauer; 31-10: Martin Grosnick/AGE Fotostock

Bölüm 32 açılış: Paul Harding/Action Images/ZUMAPRESS.com; 32-1a: Tom McHugh/Science Source; 32-1b: Kwan Tse/Shutterstock; 32-1c: Ivan Cholakov/ Shutterstock; E32-1: Russell Millner/Alamy Stock Photo; 32-4a: Ray Simons/ Science Source; 32-4b: Biophoto Associates/Science Source; 32-4c: Ed Reschke/ Oxford Scientific/Getty Images; 32-4d: Jose Luis Calvo/Shutterstock; 32-5a: Pearson Education, Inc.; 32-5b: Steve Gschmeissner/Science Source; 32-5c: Ed Reschke/Photolibrary/Getty Images; 32-6a-b: Ed Reschke/Photolibrary/Getty Images; 32-6c: Dr. Yorgos Nikas/Science Source; 32-7a: Innerspace Imaging/ Science Source; 32-7b: Ed Reschke/Photolibrary/Getty Images; 32-7c: G W Willis/Getty Images; 32-8a: Dr. Torsten Wittmann/Science Source; 32-8b: Riccardo Cassiani-Ingoni/Science Source

Bölüm 33 açılış: Mark Harmet/Getty Images; 33-8a: Susumu Nishinaga/ Science Source; 33-8b: Michael Ross/Science Source; 33-8c: M. D. Kenneth Kaushansky; 33-11: SPL/Science Source; 33-13: CNRI/Science Source; 33-16: Science Source; 33-20: ERIC GRAVE/Science Source; 33-21: Copyright World Health Organization (WHO), 2015. All Sağdakis Reserved; 33-22: Texas Heart Institute www.texasheart.org

Bölüm 34 açılış: Josh Edelson/AFP/Getty Images; 34-1a: ANDREW MARTINEZ/Science Source; 34-1b: Terry Audesirk; 34-1c: Leslie Newman/Andrew Flowers/Science Source; 34-3: Mary Jonilonis/AGE Fotostock; Have You Ever Wondered: TsuneoMP/Shutterstock; 34-4: Valerie Giles/Science Source; 34-5a: Sinclair Stammers/Science Source; 34-5b: Design Pics/SuperStock; 34-5c: Paul Starosta/Getty Images; 34-5d: Lynn M. Stone/Nature Picture Library; E34-1a: Matt Meadows/Getty Images; E34-1b: Clinical Photography, Central Manchester University Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust, UK/ Science Source

Bölüm 35 açılış: Craig Barritt/Getty Images; 35-2: Juergen Sohns/Alamy Stock Photo; 35-3: Mauro Fermariello/Science Source; 35-4: Dr. M.A. Ansary/ Science Source; 35-5: BIOPHOTO ASSOC/Science Source; 35-7: U. S. Food and Drug Administration; 35-8a: Dennis Sabo/Shutterstock; 35-9a: Tierbild Okapia/Science Source; E35-1: Dr. E. Walker/Science Source; 35-19a: Gastrolab/ Science Source; 35-19b: Science Photo Library/AGE Fotostock; 35-19d: Steve Gschmeissner/Science Source; 35-21: Lydie/SIPA/Newscom

Bölüm 36 açılış: Susan Watts/NY Daily News Archive via Getty Images; E36-1 soldaki: Medicimage Ltd/AGE Fotostock; E36-1 sağdaki: Cascade News; 36-7: Pichugin Dmitry/Shutterstock; 36-9: Life in View/Science Source; 36-10: New York Daily News/Getty Images

Bölüm 37 açılış: Ted Thai/Getty Images; 37-1: Dr. Gary Gaugler/Science Source; 37-2: Juergen Berger/Science Source; 37-3: Science Source; E37-1a: National Institute of Allergy and Infectious Diseases (NIAID); E37-1b: James Cavallini/ Science Source; 37-10: Science Source; 37-14: Science Source; 37-16: Courtesy of Aimee Copeland

Bölüm 38 açılış: Ethan Miller/Getty Images; 38-7: Alison Wsağdaki/Science Source; 38-10: Hilleborg/Fotolia; E38-1a: PIERRE ANDRIEU/AFP/Getty Images; E38-1b: Peter J. Thompson/UPI Photo Service/Newscom; E38-2: Jennifer A. Beck, U. S. Geological Survey; 38-11: Jackson Laboratory

Bölüm 39 açılış: Walter McBride/Contributor/Getty Images; 39-1: Dieter Brandner & Ginger Withers; 39-3: Steve Gschmeissner/Science Source; 39-4: Thomas Deerinck/NCMIR/Science Source; E39-1: Science Source; E39-4: Alan Cowen Case Study Revisted: Terry Audesirk

Bölüm 40 açılış: Life in View/Science Source; 40-4: Dr. David Furness, Keele University/Science Source; Case Study Continued: Advanced Bionics Corporation; E40-1: Masa Ushida/Stephen Frink Collection/Alamy Stock Photo; 40-6a: Steve Gschmeissner/Science Source; 40-7b: Omikron/Science Source; 40-9: Terry Audesirk; 40-10a: Gillmar/Shutterstock; 40-10b: Larsek/Shutterstock; 40-11: Steve Gschmeissner/Science Source; 40-12a: Omikron/Science Source

Bölüm 41 Açılış soldan sağa: Paolo Bruno/Getty Images, Malcolm Park editorial/Alamy Stock Photo; 41-5: Biophoto Associates/Science Source; Tablo 41-1 soldaki: Eric Grave/Science Source; Tablo 41-1 center: Ed Reschke/Getty Images; Tablo 41-1 sağdaki: Pearson Education Inc.; 41-8: fiftymm99/Getty Images; 41-10: SPL/Science Source; 41-11a: Wayne Schaefer; 41-11b: Ed Reschke/ Getty Images; 41-11c: Michael Abbey/Science Source; E41-1a: Steve Gschmeissner/ Science Source; E41-1b: Professor Pietro M. Motta/Science Source; E41-1c: Nordic Photos/Superstock; 41-13: Warden, Stuart J., Sara M. Mantila Roosaa, Mariana E. Kershc, Andrea L. Hurda, Glenn S. Fleisigd, Marcus G. Pandyc, and Robyn K. Fuchs. Physical activity when young provides lifelong benefits to cortical bone size and strength in men. vol. 111 no. 14. pp 5337–5342, doi: 10.1073/pnas.1321605111

Bölüm 42 açılış: Victor R. Caivano/AP images; 42-1: Stuart Westmorland/ AGE Fotostock; 42-2: John Cancalosi/Getty Images; 42-3: blickwinkel/Alamy Stock Photo; 42-4: Robin Chittenden/Frank Lane Picture Agency; 42-5: Jurgen Freund/Nature Picture Library; 42-6: H. Schmidbauer/mauritius images GmbH/ Alamy Stock Photo; 42-7: Nature's Images/Science Source; 42-8: iStockphoto/ Getty Images; 42-10b: Susumu Nishinaga/Science Source; 42-15 soldaki: C. Edelmann/Science Source; 42-15 sağdaki: Biophoto Associates/Science Source; E42-1a: Dr. Linda M. Stannard, University of Cape Town/Science Source; E42-1b: Eye of Science/Science Source; 42-17a: Scanpix Sweden AB; 42-17b: David M. Phillips/Science Source; E42-2: CC Studio/Science Source

Bölüm 43 açılış: Jane Burton/Nature Picture Library; 43-1a: Dr. Paul A. Zahl/ Science Source; 43-1b: BSIP/UIG/Getty Images; 43-1c: Outdoorsman/ Dreamstime LLC; 43-2a: Survivalphotos/Alamy Stock Photo; 43-2b: Tomas Kvidera/ Shutterstock; 43-7b: Dr. Yorgos Nikas/Science Source; 43-10: Lennart Nilsson/ TT Nyhetsbyran; 43-11: CNRI/Science Source; 43-15: B. G. Thomson/ Science Source; 43-16: Ron Austing/Frank Lane Picture Agency; E43-2: Martin M. Rotker/Getty Images

Bölüm 44 açılış: Matt Anderson/Getty Images; Have You Ever Wondered: Terry Donnelly/Alamy Stock Photo; 44-4 top: Terry Audesirk; 44-4a: G. Guenther/ blickwinkel/AGEFotostock; 44-4b: Biophoto Associates/Science Source; 44-4c: Garry DeLong/Science Source; 44-5: Deposit Photos/Glow Images; 44-9a: Emmanuel LATTES/Alamy Stock Photo; 44-9b-d: Terry Audesirk; 44-10 top: Graham Kent/Benjamin Cummings/Pearson Education, Inc.; 44-10 alt: Ed Reschke/Getty Images; 44-11a: Alamy Stock Photo; 44-11b: Biology Pics/Science Source; 44-12a: Neale Clark/Alamy Stock Photo; 44-12b: Michael Newton/Alamy Stock Photo; 44-13a: Bernard Gagnon; 44-13b: Kenneth W. Fink/Science Source; 44-13c: Terry Audesirk; 44-13d: KentZilla; 44-14a: Lynwood M. Chace/ Science Source; 44-14b: Stefan Diller/Science Source; 44-15 top: Ed Reschke/ Getty Images; 44-15 alt: M. I. Walker/Science Source; 44-16: Terry Audesirk; 44-17: Terry Audesirk; 44-18: Omikron/Science Source; 44-20: Mbogdan; 44-21: Biophoto Associates/Science Source; 44-22 soldaki: Hugh Spencer/Science Source; 44-22 sağdaki: Power & Syred/Science Source; E44-1: Diane Cook/ Len Jenshel/National Geographic Stock; 44-24: Ray Simon/ Science Source; 44-26: Harvard Forest Archives, Harvard University; Case Study Revisted: Brian Scantlebury/Alamy Stock Photo

Bölüm 45 açılış: Karen Bleier/Getty Images; 45-2 soldaki: Tom Joslyn/AGE Fotostock; 45-2 sağdaki: Andrew Syred/Science Source; 45-4b: Terry Audesirk; E45-1 soldaki to sağdaki: Mediscan/Alamy Stock Photo, WILDLIFE GmbH/Alamy Stock Photo, Yevgeni Kacnelson/Alamy Stock Photo; 45-5: Terry Audesirk; 45-7: Ami Images/Science Source; 45-8: Terry Audesirk; 45-11 soldaki: David Rhodes; 45-11 sağdaki: Terry Audesirk; 45-14: Terry Audesirk; 45-15b: Ted Kinsman/ Science Source; 45-16: Nuridsany et Perennou/Science Source E45-2a: John Warburton Lee/SuperStock; E45-2b: joel zatz/Alamy Stock Photo; E45-3: Merlin D. Tuttle/ Science Source; 45-17: Anthony Mercieca/Science Source; 45-18: Veronica Carter/Alamy Stock Photo; 45-19: Philippe Clement/Nature Picture Library; 45-19 inset: Gilbert S. Grant/Science Source; 45-20: Scott Camazine/Science Source; 45-21: Doris Dumrauf/Alamy Stock Photo; Case Study Continued soldaki to sağdaki: Les Gibbon/Alamy Stock Photo, J & C Sohns/AGE Fotostock; 45-22a: Dirk V. Mal-linckrodt/Alamy Stock Photo; 45-22b: i4images premium/Alamy Stock Photo; 45-22c: Suzanne Long/Alamy Stock Photo; 45-23: Marc Gibernau

Bölüm 46 açılış: Cathy Keifer/Shutterstock; 46-1: Eiichi Tanimoto; 46-2: Anton Foltin/Shutterstock; 46-3c: Martin Shields/Alamy Stock Photo; 46-3d: Terry Audesirk; 46-4: Michael L. Evans; E46-5: David McNew/Getty Images; 46-5: Terry Audesirk; 46-6: Terry Audesirk; 46-8: Terry Audesirk; 46-10: Regents of the University of California; 46-11: John Cancalosi/age fotostock/Getty Images; 46-12: Biophoto Associates/Science Source; 46-14: Ed Reschke/Getty Images; 46-15: Reinhard Dirscherl/Alamy Stock Photo; 46-16: Hermann Eisenbeiss/Science Source; 46-17: Terry Audesirk

BAROK DÖNEMİN
MÜZİĞE GETİRDİĞİ YENİLİKLER

Doç. Rüya Sünder ŞENTÜRK
Editör: Ortaç AYDINOĞLU

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

BAROK DÖNEMİN MÜZİĞE GETİRDİĞİ YENİLİKLER

Doç. Rüya SÜNDER ŞENTÜRK

Editör: Ortaç AYDINOĞLU

Genel Yayın Yönetmeni: Yusuf Ziya Aydoğan (yza@egitimyayinevi.com)
Genel Yayın Koordinatörü: Yusuf Yavuz (yusufyavuz@egitimyayinevi.com)
Sayfa Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi
Kapak Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi

T.C. Kültür ve Turizm Bakanlığı
Yayıncı Sertifika No: 47830

ISBN: 978-625-8468-786
1. Baskı, Şubat 2022

Baskı Cilt
Bulut Dijital Matbaa Sanayi Ticaret Limited Şirketi
Musalla Bağları Mah. İnciköy Sok. 1/A Selçuklu / KONYA
Matbaa Sertifika No: 48120

Kütüphane Kimlik Kartı
BAROK DÖNEMİN MÜZİĞE GETİRDİĞİ YENİLİKLER
Doç. Rüya SÜNDER ŞENTÜRK
100 s., 135x215 mm
Kaynakça var, dizin var.
ISBN: 978-625-8468-786

Copyright © Bu kitabın Türkiye'deki her türlü yayın hakkı Eğitim Yayınevi'ne aittir. Bütün hakları saklıdır. Kitabın tamamı veya bir kısmı 5846 sayılı yasanın hükümlerine göre kitabı yayımlayan firmanın ve yazarlarının önceden izni olmadan elektronik/mekanik yolla, fotokopi yoluyla ya da herhangi bir kayıt sistemi ile çoğaltılamaz, yayımlanamaz.

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

Yayınevi Türkiye Ofis: İstanbul: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Atakent mah. Yasemen sok. No: 4/B, Ümraniye, İstanbul, Türkiye

Konya: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 351 92 85, +90 533 151 50 42, 0 332 502 50 42
bilgi@egitimyayinevi.com

Yayınevi Amerika Ofis: New York: Egitim Publishing Group, Inc.
P.O. Box 768/Armonk, New York, 10504-0768, United States of America
americaoffice@egitimyayinevi.com

Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi: Kitapmatik Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi, Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
sevkiyat@egitimyayinevi.com

Kitabevi Şubesi: Eğitim Kitabevi, Şükran mah. Rampalı 121, Meram, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 499 90 00
bilgi@egitimkitabevi.com

İnternet Satış: www.kitapmatik.com.tr
+90 537 512 43 00
bilgi@kitapmatik.com.tr

kitapmatik
internetteki kitapçınız
kitapmatik.com.tr

KAYNAKÇA

BECATTİ, Romano	Magia Dei Suoni, 1966
BÜKE, Aydın	Bach Yaşam ve Eserleri, 2017
ÇELEBİOĞLU, Emel	Müzik Kuramı, 2008
EMERY, Walter	Bach's Ornaments, 1948
FERUDUNOĞLU, Lale	Müziğe Giden Yol, 2004
HİNDLEY, Geoffrey	The Larausse Ecyclopedia of Music, 1971
İLYASOĞLU, Evin	Zaman içinde Müzik, 2000
KAUFMANN, Helen Loeb	Little Dictionary of Musical Terms, 1947
MİMAROĞLU, İlhan	Müzik Tarihi,1990
SAY, Ahmet	Müzik Tarihi,1995
ULUĞ, Judith	Piyano Edebiyatı Notları, 1995
USMANBAŞ, İlhan	Müzikte Türler ve Biçimler (Andre Hodeir)

Görseller:

- The Larausse Ecylopedia of Music,
- Wikipedia, Maggia Dei Suoni

COVID ve EKONOMİ

Editör:
Doç. Dr. Ahmet Tayfur AKCAN

EĞİTİM yayınevi

COVID VE EKONOMİ

Editör: Doç. Dr. Ahmet Tayfur AKCAN

Genel Yayın Yönetmeni: Yusuf Ziya Aydoğan (yza@egitimyayinevi.com)
Genel Yayın Koordinatörü: Yusuf Yavuz (yusufyavuz@egitimyayinevi.com)
Sayfa Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi
Kapak Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi

T.C. Kültür ve Turizm Bakanlığı
Yayıncı Sertifika No: 47830

E-ISBN: 978-625-8468-47-2
1. Baskı, Aralık 2021

Kütüphane Kimlik Kartı
COVID VE EKONOMİ
Editör: Doç. Dr. Ahmet Tayfur AKCAN
102 s., 165x240 mm
Kaynakça var, dizin yok.
E-ISBN: 978-625-8468-47-2

Copyright © Bu kitabın Türkiye'deki her türlü yayın hakkı Eğitim Yayınevi'ne aittir. Bütün hakları saklıdır. Kitabın tamamı veya bir kısmı 5846 sayılı yasanın hükümlerine göre kitabı yayımlayan firmanın ve yazarlarının önceden izni olmadan elektronik/mekanik yolla, fotokopi yoluyla ya da herhangi bir kayıt sistemi ile çoğaltılamaz, yayımlanamaz.

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

Yayınevi Türkiye Ofis: İstanbul: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Atakent mah. Yasemen sok. No: 4/B, Ümraniye, İstanbul, Türkiye

Konya: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 351 92 85, +90 533 151 50 42, 0 332 502 50 42
bilgi@egitimyayinevi.com

Yayınevi Amerika Ofis: New York: Egitim Publishing Group, Inc.
P.O. Box 768/Armonk, New York, 10504-0768, United States of America
americaoffice@egitimyayinevi.com

Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi: Kitapmatik Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi, Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
sevkiyat@egitimyayinevi.com

Kitabevi Şubesi: Eğitim Kitabevi, Şükran mah. Rampalı 121, Meram, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 499 90 00
bilgi@egitimkitabevi.com

İnternet Satış: www.kitapmatik.com.tr
+90 537 512 43 00
bilgi@kitapmatik.com.tr

kitapmatik
internetteki kitapçınız
kitapmatik.com.tr

KAYNAKÇA

Agrawal, S., Jamwal, A., & Gupta, S. (2020). Effect of COVID-19 on the Indian economy and supply chain.

Wu, X., Zhang, C., & Du, W. (2021). An Analysis on the Crisis of "Chips shortage" in Automobile Industry. *Journal of Physics: Conference Series*, 1-5. doi:doi:10.1088/1742-6596/1971/1/012100

İnternet Kaynakları

European Central Bank, https://www.ecb.europa.eu//pub/economic-bulletin/focus/2021/html/ecb.ebbox202104_06~780de2a8fb.en.html

http://www.osd.org.tr/sites/1/upload/files/10-2021_OSD_Aylik_Degerlendirme_Raporu-6576.pdf, http://www.osd.org.tr/sites/1/upload/files/12-2020_OSD_Aylik_Degerlendirme_Raporu-5527.pdf

https://thinktech.stm.com.tr/tr/global-cip-krizi-ve-sonuclari

https://www.dw.com/tr/audi-ve-vwde-%C3%BCretime-ara/a-52806513

https://www.yenisafak.com/foto-galeri/ekonomi/otomotivde-cip-krizi-bir-marka-daha-uretimi-durduruyor-2052474?page=27

International Organization of Motor Vehicle Manufacturers (OICA), oica.net

Otomotiv Distribütörleri Derneği (http://www.odd.org.tr/folders/2837/categorial1docs/2179/2018%20Y%C4%B1l%C4%B1%201.%20%C3%87eyrek.pdf)

Otomotiv Distribütörleri Derneği (http://www.odd.org.tr/folders/2837/categorial1docs/3055/ODD%20Bas%c4%b1n%20Bulteni%20%202%20Kas%c4%b1m%202021%20.pdf

Semiconductor Industry Association, https://www.semiconductors.org/wp-content/uploads/2020/07/2020-SIA-State-of-the-Industry-Report-FINAL-1.pdf

TÜİK, www.tuik.gov.tr

Türkiye Cumhuriyet Merkez Bankası EVDS, https://evds2.tcmb.gov.tr/

WHO, https://www.who.int/

World Bank, https://databank.worldbank.org/source/world-development-indicators

olacaktır. İfade edilen dönüşüm E-ticaret faaliyetlerinin mevcut şartlar çerçevesinde şekillenerek ticaretin dijital mecralar aracılığıyla gerçekleşen bir düzen etrafında konuşlandırıldığını ve bu noktada pandeminin önemli bir etkiye sahip olduğunu göstermektedir.

KAYNAKÇA

Bozkurt, A. (2019). *Türkiye'de E-Devlet Uygulamaları ve Dijitalleşme,* Hatay Mustafa Kemal Üniversitesi (Yüksek Lisans Tezi)

Yılmaz, Ö.T. ve Bayram, O. (2020). "Covid-19 Pandemi Döneminde Türkiye'de E-Ticaret ve E-İhracat", *Kayseri Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi,* 2(2): 37-54

E-Ticaret Bilgi Platformu, "E-Ticarete Giriş Eğitimi", Erişim Tarihi: 03.11.2021 (Erişim Adresi: https://www.eticaret.gov.tr/cevrimiciegitim/e-ticarete-giris-egitimi-12)

ETBİS, 2020 Yılı İstatistikleri, Erişim Tarihi: 18.11.2021 (Erişim Adresi: https://www.eticaret.gov.tr/istatistikler)

ETBİS, 2019 Yılı İstatistikleri, Erişim Tarihi: 18.11.2021 (Erişim Adresi: https://www.eticaret.gov.tr/istatistikler)

ETBİS, 2021 Yılı İstatistikleri, Erişim Tarihi: 18.11.2021 (Erişim Adresi: https://www.eticaret.gov.tr/istatistikler)

UİB, (2020). "Covid-19'un E-Ticaret Üzerindeki Etkileri", (Erişim Adresi: https://uib.org.tr/tr/kbfile/covid-19un-e-ticaret-uzerindeki-etkileri)

TÜSİAD, "E-Ticaret Raporu", Erişim Tarihi: 17.11.2021 (Erişim Adresi: https://www.eticaretraporu.org/wp-content/uploads/2019/05/DD_TUSIAD_ETicaret_Raporu_2019_Final_Sunum.pdf)

TÜBİSAD, (2021). "Ekonominin Dönüştürücü Gücü: E-Ticaret Etki Analizi", (Erişim Adresi: https://www.tubisad.org.tr/tr/images/pdf/tubisad-e-commerce_impact_assessment-launchpresentation.pdf)

E-Ticaret Bilgi Sistemi, "Ülke ve Sektör Raporları", Erişim Tarihi: 22.112021 (Erişim Adresi: https://www.eticaret.gov.tr/cevrimiciegitim/ulke-ve-sektor-raporlari-85)

KAYNAKÇA

Akar, İ. ve Meçik, O. (2021), Çalışma Yaşamında Yenilikler: Pandemi İle Dijitalleşme Deneyimi, Journal Of Life Economics, 8(4), 403-411

Aksoy, N. (2020), Türk E Ticaret ve Lojistik Sektörlerinde Pandemi Sürecinin Etkileri Üzerine Hukuki Bir Değerlendirme, Yaşar Hukuk Dergisi, 2(2), 1-8

Azazi, H. ve Topkaya, Ö. (2017), Petrol Fiyatlarındaki Değişikliğin Türkiye İmalat Sanayi ve İstihdamı Üzerindeki Etkileri, Selçuk Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Meslek Yüksekokulu Dergisi, 20(1), 14-26

Bahar, O. ve İlal, N. Ç. (2020), Coronavirüsün (Covid-19) Turizm Sektörü Üzerindeki Ekonomik Etkileri, International Journal Of Social Sciences And Education Research, 6(1), 125-139

Bayrakçı, O. (2021), Pandemi Döneminde Kod 29 İle İşten Atılmak, Yönetim ve Ekonomi Araştırmaları Dergisi, 19(2), 320-333

Bingül, A. B., Türk, A. ve Ak, R. (2020), Covid 19 Bağlamında Tarihteki Büyük Salgınlar ve Ekonomik Sonuçları, Turkish Studies, 15(4), 189-200

Bozdağ, F. (2020), Pandemi Sürecinde Psikolojik Sağlamlık, Turkish Studies, 15(6), 247-257

Emiral, E., Çevik, Z. A. ve Gülümser, Ş. (2020), Covid-19 Pandemisi ve İntihar, Estüdam Halk Sağlığı Dergisi, 5, 138-147

Eroğlu, E. (2020), Covid-19'un Ekonomik Etkilerinin ve Pandemiyle Mücadele Sürecinde Alınan Ekonomik Tedbirlerin Değerlendirilmesi, 5(2), 211-236

Güler, İ. (2020), Post-Pandemi Süreci İçin Ekonomik Kalkınma Arayışı: Türkiye Örneği

Karadağ, H. (2021), Cavid-19 Pandemi Döneminde Türkiye Ekonomisinde Enerji Sektöründe Yaşanan Gelişmeler, Turkish Business Journal, 2(3), 11-23

Özcan, M. (2021), Kurumlar Sosyolojisi Perspektifinden Pandemi Döneminde Kurumsallaşma Pratikleri, Humanitas, 9(18), 208-220,

Sancar, O. ve Bostancı, S. H. (2020), Covid 19 Pandemi Sürecinde Karbon Emisyonu Üzerine Bir Tartışma, Iğdır Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi, 269-292

Tekin, A. (2021), Tarihten Günümüze Epidemiler, Pandemiler ve Ekonomik Sonuçları, Süleyman Demirel Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi, 2(40), 330-355

Tosunoğlu, Ş. ve Kasal, S. (2020), Yeni Koronavirüs (Covid-19) Salgını ve Sağlıklı Küresel Ekonomi İçin Politika Uygulamaları: IMF'nin Rolü, Anadolu Üniversitesi İktisat Fakültesi Dergisi, 2(1), 35-49

Tuna, A. A. ve Türkmendağ, Z. (2020), Covid-19 Pandemi Döneminde Uzaktan Çalışma Uygulamaları ve Çalışma Motivasyonunu Etkileyen Faktörler, İşletme Araştırmaları Dergisi, 12(3), 3246-3260

Türk, A., Bingül, B.A. ve Ak, R. (2020), Tarihsel Süreçte Yaşanan Pandemilerin Ekonomik ve Sosyal Etkileri, Gaziantep Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi, 2020 Özel Sayısı, 612-632

Yetgin, M. A. (2020), Koronavirüsün Borsa İstanbul'a Etkisi Üzerine Bir Araştırma ve Stratejik Pandemi Yönetimi, Finans Ekonomi ve Sosyal Araştırmalar Dergisi, 5(2), 324-335

Yıldırım, E. U. (2021), Covid-19 Pandemi ve 2008 Ekonomik Kriz Dönemlerinde Riskten Kaçınma Düzeyinin Abd ve Brıc Piyasa Entegrasyonu Üzerindeki Değişen Etkisi, Muhasebe ve Finansman Dergisi, 90, 185-208

tanımlamaları pandeminin devam ettiği süreçte önem kazanmaktadır. Geleneksel bölümlendirme, doğru tüketicileri hedeflemeye ve yenilikçi ürünler veya hizmetler geliştirmeye yardımcı olmak için yeterli olmayacaktır. Müşteriler riskten kaçınan, sağlık bilincine sahip ve fiyatlara son derece duyarlı olacağı görülmektedir. Bunun için duyarlılığın ve değişkenliğin hat safhada yaşandığı şu süreçte tüketicilerin daha dinamik bölümlendirme kriterleri tespit edilerek analiz edilmesi doğru olacaktır.

KAYNAKLAR

Altunışık, R., Özdemir, Ş. ve Torlak, Ö. (2014). *Pazarlama İlkeleri ve Yönetimi*, Beta Basım Yayım Dağıtım A.Ş., İstanbul.

Camilleri, M. A. (2018). Market Segmentation, Targeting and Positioning, In *Travel Marketing, Tourism Economics and the Airline Product* (Chapter 4, pp. 69-83). Springer, Cham, Switzerland.

Çakıroğlu, I., Pirtini, S., & Çengel, Ö. (2020). "Covid-19 Sürecinde ve Post-Pandemi Döneminde Yaşam Tarzı Açısından Tüketici Davranışlarının Değişen Eğilimi Üzerine Kavramsal Bir Çalışma", *İstanbul Ticaret Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi*, 19(37), 81-103.

DeCamp, H. (2021, January 27). *Market Segmentation Reveals COVID-19 "Coping Cohorts",* InnovateMR, https://lrwonline.com/perspective/market-segmentation-reveals-covid-19-coping-cohorts/

Dolnicar, S., Grün, B. and Leisch, F. (2018). *Market Segmentation Analysis Understanding It, Doing It, and Making It Useful*, Springer Nature Singapore Pte Ltd.

Duygun, A. (2020). "Covid-19 Pandemisi Sırasında Tüketicilerin Yaşam Tarzlarının Değerlendirilmesi", *Econder International Academic Journal*, 4(1), 232-247.

Ecer, H. F. ve Canıtez, M. (2005). *Uluslararası Pazarlama Teori ve Uygulamalar*, Gazi Kitabevi, Ankara.

Gilaninia, S., Taleghani, M., & Azizi, N. (2013), "Marketing Mix And Consumer Behavior", *Kuwait Chapter of the Arabian Journal of Business and Management Review*, 2(12), 53.

He, H., & Harris, L. (2020), "The Impact of Covid-19 Pandemic on Corporate Social Responsibility and Marketing Philosophy", *Journal of Business Research*, 116, 176-182.

İslamoğlu, A. H. (2014). *Küresel Pazarlama*, Beta Yayıncılık, İstanbul.

Koç, E. (2019). *Tüketici Davranışları ve Pazarlama Stratejileri: Global ve Yerel Yaklaşım*, Seçkin Yayıncılık, Ankara.

Korkmaz, S., Eser, Z. ve Öztürk S. A. (2017). *Pazarlama Kavramlar-İlkeler-Kararlar*, Siyasal Kitabevi, Ankara.

Kotler, P. T., Wong, V., Saunders, J. and Armstrong, G. (2005). *Principles of Marketing*, Pearson Education Limited, Fourth European Edition, Spain.

Kotler, P. T. and Armstrong, G. (2017). *Principles of Marketing*, Global Edition, Pearson Education Limited.

Lin, C.-F. (2002). "Segmenting Customer Brand Preference: Demographic or Psychographic", *Journal of Product&Brand Management*, Vol.11, No.4, 249-268.

Süer, İ. (2014), *Pazarlama İlkeleri*, Nobel Akademik Yayıncılık, Ankara.

Şahin, E. (2019). Pazar Bölümleme, Y. Durmaz ve S. Gün (Ed.), *Pazarlama Çalışmaları* içinde (s. 45-56), Ankara, İksad Yayınevi.

Tanner, J. F. and Raymond, M. A. (2015). *Principles of Marketing*, University of Minnesota Libraries Publishing Edition.

Uzkurt, C. (2012). Pazar Fırsatları Ölçümü ve Pazar Çekiciliği Analizi, Ö. Torlak ve R. Altunışık (Ed.), *Pazarlama Stratejileri Yönetsel Bir Yaklaşım* (2. Baskı) içinde (s. 165-193). İstanbul, Beta Yayıncılık.

Vujanic, A. and Burns, T. (2020, August 13). *COVID-19 Likely to Usher in 'Decade of the Home,' According to Accenture Survey Research*, Accenture, https://newsroom.accenture.com/industries/retail/covid-19-likely-to-usher-in-decade-of-the-home-according-to-accenture-survey-research.htm

Yang, Y., Zhang, H. and Chen, X. (2020). "Coronavirus Pandemic and Tourism: Dynamic Stochastic General Equilibrium Modeling of Infectious Disease Outbreak", *Annals of Tourism Research*, 83, 1-6.

Zwanka, R. J., & Buff, C. (2021). "COVID-19 Generation: A Conceptual Framework of The Consumer Behavioral Shifts to be Caused by the COVID-19 Pandemic". *Journal of International Consumer Marketing*, 33 (1), 58-67.

erkek çalışanlara göre daha düşük olduğu söylenebilir. Ayrıca araştırma verilerine göre turizm sektöründe çalışanların ücret tatminin düzeylerinin ortalamasının oldukça düşük olduğu, iş doyum algılarından hoşnut oldukları ve işe yabancılaşma düzeylerinin kısmen yüksek olduğu bulgusu elde edilmiştir.

Çalışanların ücret tatmin düzeylerinin iş doyum algılarını pozitif yönde etkilediği tespit edilmiştir. Bu durum, çalışanların ücret tatminlerinin artmasıyla birlikte, yaptıkları işten hissettikleri doyumların artacağını göstermektedir. Bununla birlikte, çalışanların ücret tatmin düzeyleri işe yabancılaşma davranışlarını negatif yönde etkilediği görülmektedir. Bu durum da çalışanların ücret tatmin düzeylerinin artmasıyla işe yabancılaşma davranışlarının azaldığını göstermektedir. Bu doğrultuda araştırma hipotezleri kabul edilmiştir. Çalışanların covid-19 sürecinde yaşadıkları olumsuz değişiklikler ve düşük ücretli çalışma koşullarıyla birlikte, hissettikleri ücret tatmin düzeylerinde azalma, bu sebepten dolayı da iş doyumlarında azalma, işe yabancılaşma davranış ve duygularında artma olduğu söylenebilir.

Çalışan performansı üzerinde önemli bir etkiye sahip olan ücret tatmin düzeylerinin ve iş doyumlarının yüksek ve işe yabancılaşma davranışının düşük olması sektörün gelişimi açısından önemli bir etkendir. Araştırmanın evreninin genişletilerek daha büyük bir örneklemde yapılması turizm sektörü açısından önemli gelişmelere katkı sağlayacağı söylenebilir. Aynı zamanda hem çalışanlar hem de örgütler açısından yararlı olması amacıyla turizm sektörü dışında da bu değişkenler arasındaki etkinin incelenmesi önerilebilir. Ayrıca ücret tatmin düzeylerinin diğer pozitif örgütsel davranışlar ve üretkenlik karşıtı iş davranışların üzerindeki etkisinin incelenmesi önerilebilir.

KAYNAKÇA

Ataay, İ.D. (1985). Ücret Tatmini ve Ücret Sistemleri. İstanbul: Banksis Yayınları No:10

Azazi, H. & Kılıç, C. (2019). Ekonomik Finansal Ve Politik Risklerin Reel Kesim Güveni Üzerindeki Etkisi: Türkiye İçin Ardl Sınır Testi Yaklaşımı, *International Social Sciences Studies Journal,* 5(30): 467-475.

Azazi, H. & Savrul, D. M. (2019). The Effects of Polıtıcal Rısk And Economıc Polıcy Uncertaınty on Foreıgn Dırect Investments: A Panel Coıntegratıon Analysıs For Selected Eu Countrıes . *Girişimcilik ve Kalkınma Dergisi*, 14 (1) , 87-100 .

Bingöl, D., (2001), İşletmelerde Davranış, Beta Yayınlar, İstanbul.

Bahar, O. Çelik İlal, N. (2020). Coronavirüsün (Covid-19) turizm sektörü üzerindeki ekonomik etkileri. *International Journal of Social Sciencesand Education Research*, 6 (1) , 125-139 . DOI: 10.24289/ijsser.728121.

Çavuş, S. Abdıldaev, M. (2014). Kırgızistan Devlet Üniversitelerinde Çalışan Öğretim Elemanlarının İş Doyumu. *TurkishJournalOfEducation*. 3 (3), 11-24 .

GMKA Raporu, (2020). Balıkesir İli Beş Yıldızlı Otel Yatırımı Ön Fizibilite Raporu, GMKA, T.C. Sanayi ve Teknoloji Bakanlığı.https://www.gmka.gov.tr/dokumanlar/yayinlar/Balikesir-ili-bes-yildizli-otel-yatirimi-on-fizibilite-raporu.pdf (Erişim: 01.09.2021).

Koustelios, A. D. (2001) "Personal Characteristics And JobSatisfaction Of Grek Teachers", *The International Journal Of Educational Management*, 15/7, P. 354

Kurtulmuş, M. & Karabıyık, H. (2016). Algılanan Örgütsel Adaletin Öğretmenlerin İşe Yabancılaşma Düzeylerine Etkisi . *Bartın University Journal of Faculty of Education ,* 5 (2) , 459-477 . DOI: 10.14686/buefad.v5i2.5000175962.

Kurt, Ü. & Azazi, H. (2018). Finansal Gelişme ve Sofistike Ürün Üretimi İlişkisi: Türkiye İçin Ampirik Bir Analiz. *Turkish Studies (Elektronik),* 13(22), 341-352.

Lawler E. and PORTER L.W. (1994). *Theeffect of performance on job satisfaction*. Industrial Relations. 7, 20-28.

Özer, S. (2019). Örgütsel Sinizm ve İşe Yabancılaşma İlişkisi ve Etkisi: TRB1 Bölgesi Otel İşgörenleri Üzerinde Bir Araştırma. *Anemon Muş Alparslan Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi*, 7 (1) , 37-47.

Patric Diriwaechter, Elena Shvartsman, Theanticipationandadaptationeffects of intra-andinterpersonalwagechanges on jobsatisfaction, *Journal of Economic Behavior&Organization*, Volume 146, 2018, Pages 116-140, ISSN 0167-2681, https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jebo.2017.12.010.

Raymond Lee, Lynn Bellezzo Mueller, Kenneth J Miller, Sex, wage-earnerstatus, occupationallevel, andjobsatisfaction, *Journal of Vocational Behavior*, Volume 18, Issue 3, 1981, Pages 362-373, ISSN 0001-8791, https://doi.org/10.1016/0001-8791(81)90022-1.

Sabuncuoğlu, Z. (2000). İnsan Kaynakları Yönetimi. Bursa: Ezgi Yayınları.

Tabachnick, B. G. Fidell, L.S. (2001). *Using MultivariateStatistics*, Fourth Edition, Boston: Allyand Bacon.

Tengilimoğlu, D. (2005). Hizmet işletmelerinde liderlik davranışları ile iş doyumu arasındaki ilişkinin belirlenmesine yönelik bir araştırma, *Ticaret ve Turizm Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi*, 11(5): 21-27.

Yıldırım, A. Demirel, E.T.(2015). Ücret Tatmininin Yaşam Tatminini Belirleyici Etkisi Var Mı? Elazığ Banka Çalışanları Örneği. *Fırat Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi.*25 (2), 133-154.

vitaminlerin kullanımı artmıştır. Lastik ve plastik ürünlerde ise tek kullanımlık ambalaj ürünlerinin olması ve salgın döneminde birçok kişinin tercih ettiği ambalaj ürünü olması sebebi ile doğru orantılı hasılat artışı yaşamıştır.

5.5. ELEKTRİKLİ CİHAZLAR : Salgında insanlar evlerinde fazla vakit geçirmeleri sebebi ile beyaz eşya ve merak uyandıracak elektrikli eşyalara ilgi artmış ve talep oluşmuştur. İnternet alışverişlerinden ilgili ürünlere çok hızlı ulaşılabilmekte ve bu sebep ile hasılatı artan sektörler arasında gösterilmektedir.

5.6. ORMAN ÜRÜNLERİ VE MOBİLYA : Elektrikli cihazlarda oluşan talep gibi salgında evlerinde fazla vakit geçiren insanlar evlerindeki mobilyalarında değişikliğe gitmiş veya bahçe evi şeklinde küçük barakalar yaparak doğa ile iç içe yaşamak istemiştir. Bu sebep ile orman ürünleri kullanımında da ciddi bir artış yaşanmıştır.

5.7. GIDA, İÇEÇEK, TÜTÜN : Salgında gıda ürünlerinde hasılat artışı un ve dondurulmuş ürün gruplarında çok ciddi yaşanmış olup sokağa çıkma kısıtlamalarında insanlarda stok yapma psikolojisi gelişmiştir. Sokağa çıkma yasaklarının uzaması ile birlikte insanlar birçok tüketilen gıdayı evlerinde yapmayı deneyimleyip birçok tüketim gerçekleştirmişlerdir. Bu durumlar gıda içecek ve tütün sektöründe ciddi hasılat artışlarına sebep olmuştur.

KAYNAKÇA

Bayülken, Yavuz (2017),Makine İmalat Sanayi Sektör Araştırması, https://www.mmo.org.tr/sites/default/files/makinaimalat_raporu_672.pdf

Ersöz, T., Düğenci, M., Ünver, M., Eyiol, B.,(2015). Demir Çelik Sektörüne Genel Bir Bakış ve Beş Milyon Ton Üstü Demir Çelik İhracatı Yapan Ülkelerin Kümeleme Analizi ile İncelenmesi, *Nevşehir Bilim ve Teknoloji Dergisi,*4(2),75-90. https://doi.org/10.17100/nevbiltek.210941

Eryılmaz, B. (2020) Türkiye'de Faaliyet Gösteren Otel Zincirlerinin Yeni Tip Koronavirüs (Covid-19) Bilgilendirmeleri, *Turizm Akademik Dergisi,7* (1) ,15-27

Günay, D. (2002) Sanayi ve Sanayi Tarihi. *Mimar ve Mühendis Dergisi*, (31),8-14

Günay,N.(2005) Türkiye'de Hazır Giyim ve Konfeksiyon Endüstrisinde Uygulanan Uluslararası Pazarlara Giriş Stratejileri: Sorunlar ve Çözüm Yolları,*Ege Akademik Bakış Dergisi,5*(1),89-97

İstanbul Sanayi Odası - İSO Türkiye İmalat PMI Ekim 2021 Raporu ile Türkiye Sektörel PMI Raporu Açıklandı (iso.org.tr) (Erişim tarihi 02.12.2021)

Koramaz, E., İmalat Sanayii ve Makine İmalat Sanayinin Teknoloji Durumu, https://sanayi.mmo.org.tr/imalat-sanayii-ve-makina-imalat-sanayiinin-teknoloji-durumu/ (Erişim Tarihi 05.12.2021)

Karadeniz, Y.,Sektör Haberleri, https://www.dunya.com/sektorler/turkiye-dunya-hazir-giyim-liginde-1-sira-atladi-haberi-631119 (Erişim Tarihi 04.12.2021)

Palabıyık, D.Ç.,Ekonomik İstikrar Paketi tüm kesimlere 'kalkan' oldu, https://www.aa.com.tr/tr/ekonomi/ekonomik-istikrar-paketi-tum-kesimlere-kalkan-oldu/1795337 (Erişim Tarihi 05.12.2021)

Sanayi Devrimi - Vikipedi (wikipedia.org) (Erişim tarihi 04.12.2021)

TÜİK,2021,www.tuik.gov.tr (Erişim tarihi 12.10.21)

www.aso.org.tr/wp-content/uploads/2017/09/25.pdf (Erişim Tarihi 04.12.2021)

www.celik.org.tr (Erişim tarihi 04.12.2021)

Yaşar, O. (2010),Türkiye'de Beyaz Eşya Sanayi, *Marmara Coğrafya Dergisi,*(21) 150-185

KAYNAKÇA

Aifuwa, H. O., Musa S. and Aifuwa S. A. (2020). Coronavirus Pandemic Outbreak And Firms Performance in Nigeria, Management and Human Resource Research Journal, (9)4, 15-25

Çalış, Y. E., Küçükgergerli, N. ve Atılgan Sarıdoğan, A. (2021). Covid 19 Pandemisinin Türk Hava Yolları Anonim Ortaklığı'nın Finansal Performansına Etkileri İçin Bir Analiz. Mali Çözüm, 31(166), 43-65

Demir, Z. (2020). Covid-19'un BİST 100'deki şirketlerin mali tabloları üzerindeki etkisinin oran yöntemi ile analizi. Hitit Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi, 13(2), 408-438. doi:10.17218/hititsosbil.810202

Devi, S., Warasniasih, N. M. S., Masdiantini, P. R., and Musmini L. S. (2020). The Impact of COVID-19 Pandemic on the Financial Performance of Firms on the Indonesia Stock Exchange. Journal of Economics, Business, and Accountancy Ventura, 23(2), 226-242

Dölen, T., Yanık, S. S. ve Ayanoğlu, Y. (2021). Ara Dönem Finansal Raporlama Üzerindeki Etkileri: Havacılık Ve İlaç Sektörü Üzerine Bir Araştırma. Muhasebe ve Finansman Dergisi, Ağustos 2021 Özel Sayı, 149-168

Fu, M. and Shen, H. (2020). COVID-19 and Corporate Performance in the Energy Industry, Energy Research Letters, , 1(1). https://doi.org/10.46557/001c.12967 (Erişim: 15.09.2021)

Göze Kaya, D. (2020). Koronavirüs Pandemisinin Küresel Ekonomideki İzleri: Kamu Finansman Dengesi, Ticaret Hacmi, Enflasyon, İşsizlik ve Ekonomik Büyüme. Avrasya Sosyal ve Ekonomi Araştırmaları Dergisi (ASEAD), 7(5), 221-237.

Kılıç, Y. (2020). Borsa İstanbul'da COVID-19 (Koronavirüs) Etkisi. Journal of Emerging Economies and Policy , 5(1), 66-77

Özen, İ. (2020). Covid-19'un Kar veya Zarar Tablosuna Etkisi. Social Mentality and Researcher Thinkers Journal (Smart Journal), 6(38), 2531-2368, http://dx.doi.org/10.31576/smryj.645

Öztürk, Ö., Şişman, M.Y., Uslu, H., and Çıtak, F. (2020). Effect of COVID-19 outbreak on Turkish Stock Market: a Sectoral-Level Analysis. Hitit University Journal of Social Sciences Institute, 13(1), 56-68, doi: 10.17218.hititsosbil.728146

Parlak, N. (2021). Büyük ve Orta Boy İşletmelerin Finansal Raporlarına Covid-19 Etkisinin Oran Analizi Yöntemi ile İncelenmesi: Temel Gıda Üretim İşletmesi Örneği. Uluslararası Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi, 5(23), 14-29

Rababah, A., Al-Haddad L., Sial MS., Chunmei Z. and Cherian J. (2020). Analyzing the effects of COVID-19 pandemic on the financial performance of Chinese listed companies. J. Public Affairs. 2020;e2440. https://doi.org/10.1002/pa.2440

Shen, H., Fu, M., Pan, H., Yu Z. and Chen, Y. (2020). The Impact of the COVID-19 Pandemic on Firm Performance, Emerging Markets Finance and Trade, 56(10), 2213-2230, DOI: 10.1080/1540496X.2020.1785863

Tayar, T., Gümüştekin, E., Dayan, K., ve Mandi, E. (2020). Covid-19 Krizinin Türkiye'de Sektörler Üzerinde Etkileri: Borsa İstanbul Sektör Endeksleri Araştırması. Van Yüzüncü Yıl Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi, Salgın Hastalıkları Özel Sayısı, 293-320

COMMUNICATIVE COMPETENCE IN CLASSROOM: THE EXPERIENCES OF INTERNATIONAL TEACHING ASSISTANTS

Elif Bengü

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

COMMUNICATIVE COMPETENCE IN CLASSROOM:
THE EXPERIENCES OF INTERNATIONAL TEACHING ASSISTANTS

Elif BENGÜ

Genel Yayın Yönetmeni: Yusuf Ziya Aydoğan (yza@egitimyayinevi.com)
Genel Yayın Koordinatörü: Yusuf Yavuz (yusufyavuz@egitimyayinevi.com)
Sayfa Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi
Kapak Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi

T.C. Kültür ve Turizm Bakanlığı
Yayıncı Sertifika No: 47830

ISBN: 978-625-8468-56-4
1. Baskı, Ocak 2022

Baskı Cilt
Bulut Dijital Matbaa Sanayi Ticaret Limited Şirketi
Musalla Bağları Mah. İnciköy Sok. 1/A Selçuklu / KONYA
Matbaa Sertifika No: 48120

Kütüphane Kimlik Kartı
COMMUNICATIVE COMPETENCE IN CLASSROOM:
THE EXPERIENCES OF INTERNATIONAL TEACHING ASSISTANTS
Elif BENGÜ
112 s., 135x215 mm
Kaynakça var, dizin yok.
ISBN: 978-625-8468-56-4

Copyright © Bu kitabın Türkiye'deki her türlü yayın hakkı Eğitim Yayınevi'ne aittir. Bütün hakları saklıdır. Kitabın tamamı veya bir kısmı 5846 sayılı yasanın hükümlerine göre kitabı yayımlayan firmanın ve yazarlarının önceden izni olmadan elektronik/mekanik yolla, fotokopi yoluyla ya da herhangi bir kayıt sistemi ile çoğaltılamaz, yayımlanamaz.

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

Yayınevi Türkiye Ofis: İstanbul: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Atakent mah. Yasemen sok. No: 4/B, Ümraniye, İstanbul, Türkiye

Konya: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 351 92 85, +90 533 151 50 42, 0 332 502 50 42
bilgi@egitimyayinevi.com

Yayınevi Amerika Ofis: New York: Egitim Publishing Group, Inc.
P.O. Box 768/Armonk, New York, 10504-0768, United States of America
americaoffice@egitimyayinevi.com

Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi: Kitapmatik Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi, Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
sevkiyat@egitimyayinevi.com

Kitabevi Şubesi: Eğitim Kitabevi, Şükran mah. Rampalı 121, Meram, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 499 90 00
bilgi@egitimkitabevi.com

İnternet Satış: www.kitapmatik.com.tr
+90 537 512 43 00
bilgi@kitapmatik.com.tr

kitapmatik
internetteki kitapçınız
kitapmatik.com.tr

Bibliography

Abramson, P.R. (1992). *A case for case studies.* Thousand Oaks, California: Sage Publications.

Al-Sharediah, K.A., & Goe. R.W. (1998). Ethnic communities within the university. *Research in Higher Education*, *39* (6).

Ashavskaya, E. (2015). International Teaching Assistants' Experiences in the U.S. Classrooms: Implications for Practice. *Journal of the Scholarship of Teaching and Learning, 15* (2), 56-69. https://doi.org/10.14434/josotl.v15i2.12947

Bachman, L. (1990). *Fundamental considerations in language testing*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Bailey, K. (1984). The "foreign TA problem". In K.M. Bailey, F. Pialorsi, J. Zukowski/Faust (Ed.) *Foreign teaching assistants in U.S. universities* (pp.3-15). Washington, DC: National Association for Foreign Student Affairs.

Bates Holland, V. L. (2008). Learning to teach, teaching to learn: The lived experience of international teaching assistants at a midwestern university. *Dissertation Abstracts International, 69* (10), A. (UMI No. 3334667).

Bauer, G. (1996). Addressing special considerations when working with international teaching assistants. In J. D. Nyquist & D. H. Wulff (Eds.), *Working effectively with graduate assistants* (pp. 84-103). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications.

Bengu, E. (2007). [Stories from International Teaching Assistants]. Unpublished Raw Data.

Black, J.S., & Mendenhall, M. (1990). Cross-cultural training effectiveness: A review and a theoretical framework for future research. *The Academy of Management Review*, *15* (1), 113-136.

Bhawuk, D. P. S, & Brislin, R. (1992). The measurement of intercultural sensitivity using the concepts of individualism and collectivism. *International Journal of Intercultural Relations, 16* (4), 413-436.

Bernhardt, E. (1987). Training foreign teaching assistants: Cultural differences. *College Teaching, 35* (2), 68.

Bogdan, R. C., & Biklen. S. (1992). *Qualitative Research for Education*. London: Allyn & Bacon.

_ (1998). *Qualitative research for education: An introduction to theory and methods* (3rd ed.). Boston, MA: Allyn & Bacon.

Breen, A. (2016). Curry study: Reducing teachers' stress leads to higher-quality classrooms. UVA Today. https://news.virginia.edu/content/curry-study-reducing-teachers-stress-leads-higher-quality-classrooms

Bresnahan, M. I., & Kim, M. S. (1993). The impact of positive and negative messages on change in attitude toward international teaching assistants. *Folia Linguistica*, *27* (3-4), 347-363.

Bresnahan, M.J., & Cai, D.H. (2000). From the other side of the desk: Conversations with international students about teaching in the U.S. *Qualitative Research Reports in Communication,* 65-75.

Briner, R. and Dewberry, C. (2007). Staff wellbeing is key to school success: A research study into the links between staff wellbeing and school performance. https://www.scribd.com/document/34205400/Staff-wellbeing-is-key-to-school-success-Full-Report

Brown, A. L. (1992). Design experiments: Theoretical and methodological challenges in creating complex interventions in classroom settings. *Journal of the Learning Sciences, 2*, 141-178. http://dx.doi.org/10.1207/s15327809jls0202_2

Brydon-Miller, M., Greenwood, D., & Maguire, P. (2003). Why action research? *Action Research*, *1* (1), 9-28.

Burke, J. E. (2001). Preparing the professoriate: instructional design training for GTAs. *The journal of Graduate Teaching Assistant Development, 8* (1), 21-26.

Canale, M., & Swain, M. (1980). Theoretical bases of communicative approaches to second language teaching and testing. *Applied Linguistics, 1*, 1-47.

Celce-Murcia, M. (1991). Grammar pedagogy in second and foreign language teaching. *TESOL Quarterly 25* (3) 459-480.

Chalupa, C., & Lair, A. (2000). *Meeting the needs of international TAs in the foreign language classroom: A model for extended training.* (ERIC Document Reproduction Service No. ED481005).

Civikly, J., & Muchisky, D. (1991). A collaborative approach to ITA training: The ITAs, faculty, TAs, undergraduate interns, and undergraduate students. In J. Nyquist, R. Abbott, D. Wulff, & J. Sprague (Eds.). *Preparing the professoriate of tomorrow to teach* (pp. 356-360). Dubuque, IA: Kendall Hunt.

Clayton, M. (2000). Foreign teaching assistants' first test: The accent. *Christian Science Monitor*, *92* (199), 14-15.

Coimbra, M. H. (2002). International teaching assistants (ITAs) in multiple roles: The impact of an ITA development program on ITAs' effective learning and teaching performance in the American college class. *Dissertation Abstracts International, 63* (04). (UMI No. 3050293).

Collier, M. J. (1989). Cultural and intercultural communication competence: Current approaches and directions for future research. *International Journal of Intercultural*, *13*, 287-302.

Constantinides, J. C. (1986). The training of foreign TAs in engineering. *Engineering Education, 76*, 698-99.

Constantinides, J. (1987). Designing a training program for international teaching assistants. In N. Chism & S. Warner (Eds.). *Institutional responsibilities and responses in the employment and education of teaching assistants* (pp. 275-283). Columbus, OH: The Center for Teaching Excellence.

Costantino, M. (1987). Intercultural communication for international teaching assistants: Observations on theory, pedagogy, and research. In N. Van Note Chism, & S. B. Warner (Eds.), *Institutional responsibilities and responses in the employment and education of teaching assistants: Readings*

from a national conference (pp. 290-300). Columbus, OH: Ohio State University Center for Teaching Excellence.

Dabrowski, A. (2021). Teacher wellbeing during a pandemic: Surviving or thriving? *Social Education Research, 2* (1), 35-40. https://doi.org/10.37256/ser.212021588

de Berly, G. (1995). *The ITA trainer: advocate or adversary.* Paper presented at the annual meeting of the teacher of English to speakers of other languages. Long Beach, CA. March 29, 1995.

_. (1995a). *Conflict management in an ITA training program.* Paper presented at the National Conference on the Education and Employment of Graduate Teaching Assistants. Denver, CO. November 8-11, 1995.

_. (1997). *Sources of conflict in international teaching assistant (ITA) training programs.* 16p. Report. ED 423 777

Denzin, N. K. (1978). *The research act: A theoretical introduction to sociological methods.* (2nd ed.). New York, NY: McGraw-Hill.

Diddi, S., Tan, H. and Karpova, E. (2013). Exploring international teaching assistants' experiences in the U.S. classroom: Implications for educational practices and training. *International Textile and Apparel Association Annual Conference Proceedings*, *70* (1).

Di Vito, N. O. (1992). Second culture acquisition: a tentative step in determining hierarchies. In J. E. Alatis (Ed.), *Georgetown University Roundtable On languages and Linguistics 1992: Language, Communication, and Social Meaning* (pp. 324-335). Georgetown University Press: Washington D.C.

Dragisich, V., Keller, V. and Zhao, M. (2016). An intensive training program for effective teaching assistants in chemistry. *Journal of Chemical Education, 93* (7), 1204–1210. https://doi.org/10.1021/acs.jchemed.5b00577.

Eland, J. A. (2001). Intersection of academics and culture: The academic experience of international graduate students. *Dissertation Abstract International, 62* (03), 909A. (UMI No. 3010549)

Elland, A., Greenblatt, L.S., & Smithee, M. (2004). *US culture series: U.S. classroom culture*. Association of International Educators. Retrieved December 01, 2021, 2008, from https://internationaloffice.berkeley.edu/sites/default/files/u.s-classroom-culture.pdf

Eisenhardt, K. M. (1989). Building theories from case study research. *The Academy of Management Review*, *14* (4)*,* 532-550.

Fitch, F., & Morgan, S.E. (2003). "Not a lick of English": Constructing the ITA identity through student narratives. *Communication Education*, *52* (3/4), 297-310.

Ford, J., Gappa, L., Wendorff, J., & Wright, D. (1991). Model of an ITA institute. In J. Nyquist, R. Abbott, D. Wulff, & J. Sprague (Eds.). *Preparing the professoriate of tomorrow to teach* (pp. 341-349). Dubuque, IA: Kendall Hunt.

Fox, W.S., & Gay, G. (1994). Functions and effects of international teaching assistants. *The Review of Higher Education*, *18* (1), 1-24.

Gaff, J. G., & Wilson, R. C. (1971). *The teaching environment: A study of optimum working conditions for effective college teaching.* The center for Research and Development in Higher Education, University of Berkeley.

Gburek, J.L., & Dunnett, S.C. (1997). *The foreign TA: A guide to teaching effectiveness.* State University of New York at Buffalo: Buffalo, NY.

Glaser, B. G. (1992). *Emergence vs forcing: Basic of grounded theory analysis.* Mill Valley, CA: Sociology Press.

Gorsuch, G.J. (2003). The educational cultures of ITAs and US Universities. *TESL-EJ, 7* (3). https://www.tesl-ej.org/ej27/a1.html.

Gonzalez, V. (2004). *Second language learning.* University Press of America Inc.

Gumperz, J. J. (1982). *Discourse strategies.* Cambridge University Press.

Gursel Bilgin, G. & Bengu, E. (2021). Overcoming the obstacles of peace education through wellbeing practices. *Adıyaman University Journal of Educational Sciences, 11* (2), 80-92. https://doi.org/10.17984/adyuebd.1012782

Hall, E. and Hall, M. (1990). *Understanding cultural differences*. Maine: Intercultural Press.

Han, E. (2008). Challenges of the intercultural classroom: A qualitative study of the perceptions of international teaching associates and their American students. *Dissertation Abstract International, 69* (02). (UMI No. 33303339)

Han, E. (2009). Nonnative English-Speaking Teachers (NNESTs) versus Native English-Speaking Students: Perceptions. *English Language & Literature Teaching, 16(1), 1-18.*

Hill, C. E., Thompson, B. J., & Williams, E. N. (1997). A guide to conducting consensual qualitative research. *The Counseling Psychologist, 25* (4), 517-572.

Hoekje, B., and Williams, J. (1994). Communicative competence as a theoretical framework for ITA education. In C. Madden & C. Myers (Eds.). *Discourse and performance of international teaching assistants* (pp. 11-26). Alexandria, VA: Teachers of English to Speakers of Other Languages.

Hymes, D.H. (1971). On communicative competence. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press. Extracts available in Brumfit, C.J. & Johnson, K. (Eds.) (1979), *The communicative approach to language teaching* (pp. 5-26). Oxford: Oxford University Press.

_. (1972). Models of the interaction of language and social life. In J.J. Gumperz & D.H. Hymes (Eds.), *Directions in sociolinguistics: The ethnography of communication* (pp.35-71). New York: Holt, Rinehart and Winston.

Kitchenham, B., & Pickard, L. (July, 1995) Case studies for method and tool evaluation. *IEEE Software,* 52-62.

Kuh, G. D., & Hall, J. E. (1993). Cultural perspectives in student affairs world. In G. D. Kuh (Ed.). *Cultural Perspectives in*

Student Affairs Work (pp. 1-20). Lanham, MD: University Press of America.

Light, J. R. (2001). *Making the Most of College: Students Speak their Minds* (7th ed.). Cambridge: Harvard University Press.

Lindemann, S. (2005). Who speaks "broken English"? US undergraduates' perceptions of non-native English. *International Journal of Applied Linguistics*, *15* (2), 187-21.

Littleford, D., Halstead, J. & Mulraine, C. (2004). *Career Skills: Opening Doors into the Job Market*. Macmillan International Higher Education.

Lobo, J. I. (2002). Redefining Communicative Competence in an Oral English Proficiency Test: Conversational and Critical Discourse Analyses Perspectives [Doctoral dissertation, University of Cincinnati, 2002], *Dissertation Abstracts International, 63* (08). (UMI No. 3062613).

Luo, J., Bellows, L., & Grady, M. (2000). Classroom management issues for teaching assistants. *Research in Higher Education, 42* (3), 353-383.

Mascoop, S. (1993). A qualitative study of the acculturation process of international teaching assistants. (Doctoral dissertation, Boston University, 1993). *Dissertation Abstracts International, 54* (01), 476B.

Matthews, A. (1997). *Bright College Years: Inside the American campus today*. New York: Simon & Schuster.

McAllister, G. and Irvine, J. J. (2000). Cross Cultural Competency and Multicultural Teacher Education. *Review of Educational Research, 70* (1), 3-24. https://doi.org/10.3102/00346543070001003

McCroskey, J.C. (1982). Communication competence and performance: A research and pedagogical perspective. *Communication Education, 31* (1), 1-7.

Merriam, S. B. (1992). *Qualitative research and case study applications in education.* San Francisco: Josey-Bass Publishers.

Meesuwan, P. (1992). The exploration of international teaching assistants' perspectives on their work. (Doctoral dissertation, Syracuse University, 1992). *Dissertation Abstracts International*, *53* (12), 4227A.

Mendenhall, M. E. (1996). The foreign teaching assistant as expatriate manager. In D. Landis & R. S. Bhagat (Eds.), *Handbook of intercultural training* (pp. 231–243). Sage Publications, Inc.

Myers, C. (1994). Question-based discourse in science labs: Issues for ITAs. In C. Madden & C. Myers (Eds.). *Discourse and performance of international teaching assistants* (pp. 83-102). Alexandria, VA: Teacher of English to Speakers of Other Languages.

Myers, S. A. (1994) *Learning the Three C's: Classroom Communication Climate*. Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Central States Communication Association.

Nathan, R. (2005). *My freshman year: what a professor learned by becoming a student.* Ithaca: Cornell University Press.

Nelson, G.L. (1992). The relationship between the use of personal, cultural examples in international teaching assistants' lectures and uncertainty reduction, student attitude, student recall, and ethnocentrism. *International Journal of Intercultural Relations*, *16,* 33-52.

Neves, J.S., & Sanyal, R.N. (1991). *Classroom communication and teaching effectiveness: The foreign-born instructor. Journal of Education for Business*, *66*. https://doi.org/10.1080/08832323.1991.10117490

Nilson, L. (1998). *Teaching at its best.* Bolton, MA: Anker Publishing Company.

Nishida, H. (1985). Japanese intercultural communication competence and cross-cultural adjustment. *International Journal of Intercultural Relations, 9*, 247-269.

Numrich, C. A. (1993). Changing (and unchanging) attitudes and values of new ITAs: Training curricula implications. In

K. G. Lewis (Ed.), *The TA experience: Preparing for multiple roles: Selected readings from the 3rd national conference on the training and employment of graduate teaching assistants* (pp. 359-367). Stillwater, OK: New Forums Press.

OEPT Guidelines (1998). *Test description.* University of Cincinnati: Cincinnati.

Olaniran, A.B. (1999). International graduate teaching assistants (IGTAs) workshop: Implications for training. *College Students Affairs Journal, 18* (2), 56-72.

Oppenheim, N. (1996). *Undergraduate learning from nonnative English-speaking teaching assistants.* Paper presented at the Annual meeting of the American Educational Research Association (New York, NY, April 8-13, 1996).

_. (1998) *Undergraduates Assessment of International Teaching Assistants' Communicative Competence.* Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Teachers of English to Speakers of Other Languages (Seattle, WA, March).

Orwig, C. J. (1999). *Guideline for a Language and Culture Learning Program*. New York: Longman

Patton, M. Q. (1987). *How to use qualitative methods in evaluation.* Newbury Park, CA: Sage.

_ .(1990). *Qualitative evaluation and research methods* (2nd ed.). Newbury Park, CA: Sage Publications, Inc.

_ . (2002). *Qualitative research & evaluation methods*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications.

Plakans, B. S. (1997). Undergraduates' Experiences with and Attitudes toward International Teaching Assistants. *TESOL Quarterly, 31* (1), 95-119. https://doi.org/10.2307/3587976

Poimbeauf, P.R. (2008). Professionalism vs. Reality. In Craig. J. C. & Deretchin, F. L. (Ed.), *Imagining a Renaissance in Teacher Education* (pp. 185-200). USA: Rowman & Littlefield Education, Publishers, Inc.

Prieto, L. R., & Altmaier, E. M. (1994). The relationship of prior training and previous teaching experience to self-efficiency

among graduate teaching assistants. *Research in Higher Education, 35* (4), 481-497.

Rao, N. (1993). *The Oh No! syndrome: Understanding the negative reactions of undergraduates toward foreign teaching assistants*. Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Speech Communication Association, Miami Beach, FL, November 18-21, 1993. (ERIC Document Reproduction Service No. ED 367021).

Ronkowski, S., McMurtrey, M., Zhuang, J., & Myers, K. (1999). *The international teaching assistant handbook: An introduction to university and college teaching in the United States.* University of California, Retrieved on December 01, 2021, from https://www.usf.edu/graduate-studies/funding/graduate-assistantships-resource-center/international-teaching-assistant-handbook.aspx

Ross, P.G., & Krider, D.S. (1992). Off the plane and into the classroom: a phenomenological explication of international teaching assistants' experiences in the American classroom. *International Journal of Intercultural Relations*, *16*, 277-293.

Rubin, D.L. (1992). Nonlanguage factors affecting undergraduates' judgments of nonnative English-speaking teaching assistants. *Research in Higher Education*, *33*, 511–531. https://doi.org/10.1007/BF00973770

Rubin, D. L., & Smith, K. A. (1990). Effects of accent, ethnicity, and lecture topic on undergraduates' perceptions of nonnative English-speaking teaching assistants. *International Journal of Intercultural Relations*, *14*, 337-353.

Schneider, K. & Stevens, S. (1987). Curriculum considerations for a campus-wide international teaching associate training program. In N. Chism & S. Warner (Eds.). *Institutional responsibilities and responses in the employment and education of teaching assistants* (pp. 284-289). Columbus, OH: The Center for Teaching Excellence.

Sequeira, D., & Costantino, M. (1989). Issues in ITA training programs. In J. Nyquist, R. Abbott, & D. Wulff (Eds.).

Teaching assistant training in the 1990s (pp. 79-86). San Francisco: Jossey-Bass, Inc.

Shannon, D. M, Twale, D. J., & Moore, M. S. (1998). TA teaching effectiveness; the impact of training and teaching experience. *The Journal of Higher Education, 69* (4), 440-466.

Shiga, Kumiko (2008). Perceptions concerning international teaching assistants' teaching experiences at the University of Arkansas. *Dissertation Abstracts International, 69* (10). (UMI No. 3334181).

Smith, R. M. (1992). *Pedagogical oceans: international teaching assistants in US undergraduate education* (ERIC Document Reproduction Services No. ED358812 1992-12-00). Washington, DC: U.S. Clearing House on Higher Education.

Smith, R.M., Byrd, P., Nelson, G. L., Barrett, R.P., & Constantinides, J.C. (1992). *Crossing pedagogical oceans: International teaching assistants in U.S. undergraduate education.* (ASHE-ERIC Higher Education Report N0.8.). Washington, D.C.: The George Washington University, School of Education and Human Development.

Smith, K.S., & Simpson, R.D. (1993). Becoming successful as an international teaching assistant. *The review of higher education, 16* (4), 483-497.

Smith, J. (1994). Enhancing curricula for ITA development. In C. Madden & C. Myers (Eds.). *Discourse and performance of international teaching assistants* (pp. 52-62). Alexandria, VA: Teachers of English to Speakers of Other Languages.

Smith, L.G., Downey, R.G., & Cox, K.S. (1999). *The international GTA problem: A new approach*. Paper presented at the Annual forum of the association for institutional research (39th, Seattle, WA, May 30-June 3).

Stake, R. E. (1978). The case study method in social inquiry. *Educational Researcher*, *7* (2), 5-8.

Stewart, D. W., Shamdasani, P. N., & Rook, D. W. (2007). *Focus*

groups: Theory and practice (2nd ed.). Thousand Oaks: Sage Publications.

Strauss, A., & Corbin, J. (1994). Grounded theory methodology. In N. K. Denzin & Y. S. Lincoln (Eds.), *Handbook of qualitative research* (pp. 273-285). Thousands Oaks, CA: Sage Publications, Inc.

Tavana, S. (2005). Attitudes and beliefs of international teaching assistants regarding teaching practice: A case study. (Doctoral dissertation, University of Connecticut, 2005). *Dissertation Abstracts International, 66* (3), 965A.

Toom, A. (2002). A Russian Teacher in America (3rd ed). In DaVita, P. E. R. & Armstrong, J.D. (Eds.), *Distant mirrors: America as a foreign culture* (pp. 122-138). Belmont: Wadsworth/Thomson Learning.

Torbiorn, I. (1982). *Living abroad.* New York: Wiley

Trebing, D. (2007). International teaching assistants' attitudes toward teaching and understanding of United Sates American undergraduate students. *Dissertation Abstracts International, 68* (10). (UMI No. 3284710).

Turitz, N. J. (1984). A survey of training programs for foreign teaching assistants in American Universities. In K.M. Bailey, F. Pylori, J. Murkowski/Faust (Ed.) *Foreign teaching assistants in U.S. universities* (pp.43-50). Washington, DC: National Association for Foreign Student Affairs.

Twale, D.J., Shannon, D.M., & Moore, M.S. (1997). NGTA and IGTA training and experience: Comparisons between self-ratings and undergraduate student evaluations. *Innovative higher education, 22* (1).

University of Cincinnati, Cincinnati, Center for the Enhancement of Teaching and Learning (CET&L) (nod). Retrieved September 1, 2021 from CET&L website; https://www.uc.edu/about/cetl/about.html

University of Cincinnati, Cincinnati, Graduate Student Services. (2020). *Graduate Student Handbook.* Retrieved September 1, 2021 from Graduate Student Services website; https://grad.uc.edu/content/dam/refresh/grad-62/docs/policy/handbook.pdf

University of Cincinnati, Cincinnati, International Services. (2008). *Enrollment Reports.*

University of Cincinnati, Cincinnati. The Office of the University Ombuds. (n.d.). Retrieved January 1, 2009, from the Ombuds website: http://www.uc.edu/ombuds.html

University of Cincinnati, Cincinnati, Preparing Future Faculty Program (PFF). (n.d.). Retrieved September 1, 2021, from the PFF website: https://grad.uc.edu/development/pff.html

Webb, D. A. (2005). Twelve easy steps to becoming an effective teaching assistant. *PS: Political Science & Politics, 38* (4), 757-761. https://doi.org/10.1017/S1049096505050250.

Wiemann, J.W., & Backlund, P. (1980). Current theory and research in communicative competence. *Review of Educational Research, 50* (1), 185-199.

Williams, J., Barnes, G., Gerard Finger, A and Ruffin, P. (1987). *Training FTAs: Report of a needs analysis.* Paper presented at the International Convention of Teachers of English to Speakers of Other Languages. Miami Beach, Florida. ERIC Number: ED289436

Wong, H. K and Wong, R. T. (2004). *The first days of school: How to be an effective teacher.* Harry K. Wong Publications, Inc.

Wulff, D., Nyquist, J., & Abbott, R. (1993). Developing a TA training program that reflects the culture of an institution: TA training at the University of Washington. In J. Nyquist, R.D. Abbott, D.H. Wulff, & J. Sprague (Eds.). *Preparing the professoriate of tomorrow to teach* (pp. 113-122). Dubuque, IA: Kendall/Hunt Publishing Company.

Yin, R. K. (1984). *Case Study Research Design and Methods,* Sage Publications: California CA.

Yook, L. E., & Albert, R. R. (1999). Perceptions of international teaching assistants: the interrelatedness of intercultural training, cognition, and emotion. *Communication Education*, *48*.

CURRENT MANAGEMENT AND BUSINESS ISSUES

EDITOR

Asst. Prof. Dr. Beyza ERER

AUTHORS

Assoc. Prof. Dr. Alper ATEŞ
Assoc. Prof. H. Arif TUNÇEZ
Asst. Prof. Dr. Beyza ERER
Asst. Prof. Dr. Dilek ÖCALAN
Asst. Prof. Dr. İlker TÜRKERİ
Asst. Prof. Dr. Pınar DURSUN
Lect. Halil SUNAR
Lect. Ömer Faruk KORKMAZ
Lect. Selin SOĞUKOĞLU KORKMAZ
RA. Leyla ERAT OCAK
RA. Pınar ALYAGUT
PhD. Stdt. Aslı Uğur AYDIN

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

CURRENT MANAGEMENT AND BUSINESS ISSUES

Editör: Asst. Prof. Dr. Beyza ERER

Genel Yayın Yönetmeni: Yusuf Ziya Aydoğan (yza@egitimyayinevi.com)
Genel Yayın Koordinatörü: Yusuf Yavuz (yusufyavuz@egitimyayinevi.com)
Sayfa Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi
Kapak Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi

T.C. Kültür ve Turizm Bakanlığı
Yayıncı Sertifika No: 47830

E-ISBN: 978-625-8468-75-5
1. Baskı,Ocak 2022

Kütüphane Kimlik Kartı
CURRENT MANAGEMENT AND BUSINESS ISSUES
Editör: Asst. Prof. Dr. Beyza ERER
134 s., 165x240 mm
Kaynakça var, dizin yok.
E-ISBN: 978-625-8468-75-5

Copyright © Bu kitabın Türkiye'deki her türlü yayın hakkı Eğitim Yayınevi'ne aittir. Bütün hakları saklıdır. Kitabın tamamı veya bir kısmı 5846 sayılı yasanın hükümlerine göre kitabı yayımlayan firmanın ve yazarlarının önceden izni olmadan elektronik/mekanik yolla, fotokopi yoluyla ya da herhangi bir kayıt sistemi ile çoğaltılamaz, yayımlanamaz.

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

Yayınevi Türkiye Ofis: İstanbul: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Atakent mah. Yasemen sok. No: 4/B, Ümraniye, İstanbul, Türkiye

Konya: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 351 92 85, +90 533 151 50 42, 0 332 502 50 42
bilgi@egitimyayinevi.com

Yayınevi Amerika Ofis: New York: Egitim Publishing Group, Inc.
P.O. Box 768/Armonk, New York, 10504-0768, United States of America
americaoffice@egitimyayinevi.com

Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi: Kitapmatik Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi, Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
sevkiyat@egitimyayinevi.com

Kitabevi Şubesi: Eğitim Kitabevi, Şükran mah. Rampalı 121, Meram, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 499 90 00
bilgi@egitimkitabevi.com

İnternet Satış: www.kitapmatik.com.tr
+90 537 512 43 00
bilgi@kitapmatik.com.tr

kitapmatik
internetteki kitapçınız
kitapmatik.com.tr

REFERENCES

Ahuja, M. K. & Carley, K. M. (1999). Network structure in virtual organizations. *Organization Science, 10(6),* 741–757.

Alawamleh, M. & Popplewell, K. (2011). Understanding virtual organisation to identify possible risks. *International Management and Network Economics Journal, 2(1),* 75-92.

Arslanhan M. S. (2018). Dijitalleşmenin ekonomik boyutu. Halil Aksu (Edt.), *Dijitopya: Dijital dönüşüm yolculuk rehberi* içinde. İstanbul: Pusula Yayıncılık.

Askarzai, W., Lan, Y. & Unhelkar, B. (2014). Challenges of a virtual organisation: Empirical evidence from Australian SMEs. *Global Journal of Finance and Management, 6(9),* 919-924.

Atasever, M. (2017). Sanal organizasyonlarda kriz yönetimi. *Artuklu Human and Social Science Journal, 2(1),* 45-51

Atılgan, Ö. (2020). Covid-19 sürecinde işletmelerin sanal organizasyon yapıları. Deniz Zeren ve Osman Yılmaz (Edt.), Covid-*19 Sürecinde Üretim, Yönetim ve Pazarlama içinde.* Ankara: Gazi Kitabevi.

Bekmezci, M. (2018). Sanallık ve sanal organizasyonlar. Fikret Çankaya ve Sabrina Kayıkçı (Edt.), *Sosyal, Beşeri ve İdari Bilimler'de Akademik Araştırmalar-4 (365-379) içinde*. Ankara: Gece Kitaplığı.

Byrne, J. A. (1993). The virtual Corporation. in: International Business Week (IBW), 36-41.

Çakmak, Z. (2016). Sanal organizasyonların yönetim fonksiyonları açısından geleneksel organizasyonlardan farklılıkları. *Florya Chronicles of Political Economy, 2(2),* 35-58.

Frankenberger, K., Mayer, H., Reiter, A. & Schmidt, M. (2020). The digital transformer's dilemma: How to energize your core business while building disruptive products and services. USA: JohnWiley & Sons: Hoboken.

Nami, M. R. (2008). Virtual organizations: an overview. In International Conference on Intelligent Information Processing (pp. 211-219). Springer, Boston, MA.

Nazari, S., Gholami, M., Ghorbai, J., Salehi, R. & Sharifi, A. (2013). Virtual organizations: Information technology. *SINGAPOREAN Journal of Business Economics and Management Studie, 1(9),* 39-45.

Shekhar, S. (2006). Understanding the virtuality of virtual organizations. *Leadership and Organizational Development Journal, 27(6),* 456-483.

Strader, T.J., Lin, F.R. & Shaw, J. M. (1998). Information for electronic virtual organization management. *Decision Support Systems, 23,* 75-94.

Sunar, H., Ateş, A. (2021). Konaklama İşletmeleri Hakkında Yapılan Çevrimiçi Değerlendirmelerin Tüketici Tutum Kararsızlığındaki Rolü ve Satın Alma Niyeti Üzerine Etkisi. Türk Turizm Araştırmaları Dergisi, 5(4), 2347-2366.

TDK, (2021). https://sozluk.gov.tr/ (E.T. 12.06.2021).

Varol, E. & Tarcan, E. (2000). Sanal çalışıp gerçek üretenler: Sanal (Virtual) organizasyonlar. İstanbul Üniversitesi İşletme Fakültesi İşletme İktisadi Enstitüsü Dergisi *Yönetim, 11(36),* 25-32.

Regarding implications for findings, nursing is more open to burnout syndrome than many other professions (İlhan et al., 2007; Palfi et al., 2008). The reason is not entirely and only related to the occupational nature of nursing, but also some external, social, organizational, and occupational conditions generate injustice work environments among nurses. Some nurses working at some departments or units at some hospitals are more vulnerable to developing burnout syndrome and anxiety symptoms. Therefore, at least some preventive and intervention studies can be developed for nurses at more risk, especially for service units at university and private hospitals. These nurses seem to have more disadvantages than their colleagues. Changes in the health care system need to emerge, and quality standardization should be provided for all health personnel. Perhaps in the future, nurses' burnout syndrome levels could be compared to other health personnel in order to determine the exact role of type of hospitals and specialty of nursing. Finally, some practical issues can be engaged in the Turkish health system to remedy these inequalities of working conditions mainly derived from distinct units/specialties and different types of hospitals in Turkey. This study has some limitations. Firstly, our research design is cross-sectional. Secondly, our sample may not represent all nurses in Turkey because data were collected in only Afyonkarahisar city in Turkey. Further studies can be conducted with experimental designs and a higher sample size.

REFERENCES

AbuAlRub, RF., Omari, FH., & Al-Zaru, IM. (2009) Support, satisfaction and retention among Jordanian nurses in private and public hospitals. *International Nursing Review*, 56, 326-332.

Arcak, R. & Kasımoğlu, E. (2006). Diyarbakır merkezdeki hastane ve sağlık ocaklarında çalışan hemşirelerin sağlık hizmetlerindeki rolü ve iş memnuniyetleri. *Dicle Tıp Dergisi*, *33*(1), 23- 30.

Aydın, R. & Kutlu, Y. (2001). Hemşirelerde iş doyumu ve kişilerarası çatışma eğilimi ile ilgili değişkenler ve iş doyumunun çatışma eğilimi ile olan ilişkisini belirleme. *Cumhuriyet Üniversitesi Hemşirelik Yüksekokulu Dergisi, 5*(2), 37- 45.

Barutçu E. & Serinkan C. (2008). Günümüzün önemli sorunlarından biri olarak tükenmişlik sendromu ve Denizli'de yapılan bir araştırma. *Ege Akademik Bakış, 8*(2), 541-651.

Chen, S., M. & McMurray, A. (2001). Burnout in intensive care nurses. *Journal of Nursing Research, 9*(5), 152-64.

Decker, F., H. (1997). Occupational and nonoccupational factors in job satisfaction and psychological distress among nurses. *Research in Nursing & Health, 20*, 453-464.

Diener, E. & Biswas-Diener, R. (2008). *Happiness: Unlocking the mysteries of psychological wealth*. USA: Blackwell Publishing.

Ergin, D., Şen Celasın N., Akış, Ş., Altan, Ö. Bakırlıoğlu, Ö. & Bozkurt, S. (2009). Dahili

Kliniklerde Görev Yapan Hemsirelerin Tükenme ve Empatik Beceri Düzeyleri ve Bunları Etkileyen Faktörlerin Belirlenmesi. *Fırat Saglık Hizmetleri Dergisi, 4*(11), 49-64.

Freud, S. (1936). *The Problem of Anxiety*. Norton Publishing

Garcia-Garcia, I., Benitez Ramos, V., Cobos Serrano, JL., & Souza, A. (2011). Nursing personnel's perceptions of the organizational climate in public and private hospitals in Spain. *International Nursing Review, 58*, 234-241.

Gilloran, A. (1994). Staff nurses satisfaction in psychiatric wards. *Journal of Advanced Nursing, 20*, 997-1003.

Healy, C. & McKay, M. (1999). Identifying sources of stress and job satisfaction in the nursing environment. *Australian Journal of Advanced Nursing, 17*, 35- 39.

Heidegger, M. (1953). Being and Time. (Ed. D. Schmidt & Trans. by J. Stambaugh). *SUNY Series in Contemporary Continental Philosophy*. State University of New York Press

International Labour Organization."What is workplace stress?"(online)Available from:

http://www.ilo.org/public/english/protection/safework/stress/whatis.htm (Lastupdate 23.7.2002), (reached: 06.11.2002a).

İlhan M. N., Durukan E., Taner E., Maral I., & Bumin M.A. (2007). Burnout and its correlates among nursing staff: questionnaire survey. *Journal of Advanced Nursing, 61*(1), 100-106.

Ksiazek, I., Stefaniak, T.J., Stadnyk, M., & Ksiazek, J. (2011). Burnout syndrome in surgical oncology and general surgery nurses: A cross-sectional study. *European Journal of Oncology Nursing, 15*(4), 347-350

Lambert, V.A, Lambert, C.E, & Itano, J. (2004). Crosscultural comparison of workplace stressors, ways of coping and demographic characteristics as predictors of physical and mental health among hospital nurses in Japan, Thailand, South Korea and the USA (Hawaii). *International Journal of Nursing Studies,* 41, 671- 684.

Maslach, C. & Jackson, S.E. (1986). *MBI: Maslach burnout inventory; manual research edition.* University of California, Consulting Psychologists Press, Palo Alto, CA, USA.

Mealer, M., Burnham, E.L., Goode, C.J., Rothbaum, B., & Moss, M. (2009). The prevalence and impact of post traumatic stres disorder and burnout syndrome in nurses. *Depression and Anxiety, 26*, 1118-1126.

Moreira, De S., Magnago, R.F, Sakae, T.M, & Magajewski, F.R. (2009). Prevalence of burnout syndrome in nursing staff in a large hospital in south of Brazil. *Cadernos de Saude Publica, 25*(7), 1559-68.

Öner N. & Le Compte A. (1985). *Durumluk-Sürekli Kaygı Envanteri Elkitabı*. İstanbul: Boğaziçi Üniversitesi Yayınları.

Palfi, H., Nemeth, K., Kerekes, Z., & Kallai, J. (2008). The role of burnout among Hungarian nurses. *International Journal of Nursing Practice, 14*, 19-25.

Pelosi, P., Caironi, P., Vecchione, A., Trudu, G., Malacrida, R., & Tomamichel, M. Istituto di

Anestesia e Rianimazione, Ospedale Maggiore Policlinico, IRCCS (1999). Anxiety and stress in the nursing staff. A comparative study between intensive care and general wards. *Minerva Anestesiologica, 65*(5 Suppl 1), 108-15.

Pıçakçıefe, M. (2010).Working life and anxiety. *TAF Preventive Medicine Bulletin, 9*(4),

367-374

Poncet, M.C, Toullic, P., Papazian, L., Kentish-Barnes, N., Timsit, J.F., Pochard, F., Chevret

S., Schlemmer, B., & Azoulay, E. (2007). Burnout syndrome in critical care nursing staff. *American Journal of Respiratory and Critical Care Medicine, 175*(7), 698-704.

Ríos Risquez, M.I., Peñalver Hernández, F., & Godoy Fernández, C. (2008). Burnout and perceived health in critical care nursing professionals. *Enfermeria Intensiva, 19*(4), 169-78.

Sahraeeian, A., Fazelzadeh, A., Mehdizadeh, A.R, & Toobaee, S.H. (2008). Burnout in hospital nurses: a comparison of internal, surgery, psychiatry, and burns wards. *International Nursing Review, 55*, 62-67.

Santos, S.R, Carroll, C.A, Cox, K.S, Teasley, S.L, Simon, S.D, Bainbridge, L., Cunningham,

M., & Ott, L. (2003). Baby boomer nurses bearing the burden of care: A four-site study of stress, strain, and coping for inpatient registered nurses. *Journal of Nursing Administration, 33*, 243-250.

SmartDrill. (2001). Data Mining, Analytic Techniques: CHAID. [Online] Retrieved on 20-

March-2005, at URL: http://www.smartdrill.com/process4.html

Spielberger, C.D, Gorsuch, R.L., & Lushene, R.E. (1970). *Manual for the public-trait anxiety inventory.* Palo Alto, CA: Consulting Psychologists Press.

Taycan, O., Kutlu, L., Çimen, S., & Aydın, N. (2006). Bir üniversite hastanesinde çalışan hemşirelerde depresyon ve tükenmişlik düzeyinin sosyo-demografik özelliklerle ilişkisi. *Anatolian Journal of Psychiatry, 7*, 100-108.

Tyson, P.D. & Pongruengphant, R. (2004). Five-year follow up study of stress among nurses in public and private hospitals in Thailand. *International Journal of Nursing Studies, 41*, 247-254.

Visser, M.R.M., Smets, E.M.A., Oort, F.J., & Haes, H.C.J.M. (2003) *Stress, satisfaction and burnout among Dutch medical specialists, Canadian Medicine Association Journal, 168*(3), 271-275.

Yıldız, N. & Kanan, N. (2005). Yoğun bakım ünitelerinde çalışan hemşirelerde iş doyumunu etkileyen faktörler. *Yoğun Bakım Hemşireliği Dergisi, 9*(1-2), 8- 13.

REFERENCES

Al-Mansour, J.,F., Al-Ajmi, S., A. (2020). Coronavirus 'COVID-19' - Supply Chain Disruption and Implications for Strategy, Economy, and Management, *The Journal of Asian Finance, Economics and Business*, Vol. 7, Issue 9, 659-672.

Bai, C., Quayson, M., Sarkis, J. (2021). COVID-19 pandemic digitization lessons for sustainable development of micro-and small- enterprises, *Sustainable Production and Consumption* Vol. 27, 1989-2001.

Bartik, A., W., Bertrand, M., Cullen, Z., Glaeser, E., L., Luca, M., Stanton, C. (2020). The impact of COVID-19 on small business outcomes and expectations, *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, 117 (30), 17656-17666.

Bratianu, C., Bejinaru, R. (2021). COVID-19 induced emergent knowledge strategies, *Knowledge and Process Management,* 28, 11-17.

Coombs, W., T. (2007). Protecting organization reputations during a crisis: the development and application of situational crisis communication theory. *Corporate Reputation Review*, 10, 163-176.

Cortez, R., M., Johnston, W., J. (2020). The Coronavirus crisis in B2B settings: Crisis uniqueness and managerial implications based on social exchange theory, *Industrial Marketing Management*, Vol. 88, 125-135.

Crick, J., M., Crick, D. (2020). Coopetition and COVID-19: Collaborative business-to-business marketing strategies in a pandemic crisis. *Industrial Marketing Management*, 88, 206-213.

International Trade Centre (2020). SME Competitiveness Outlook 2020: COVID-19: The Great Lockdown and its Impact on Small Business. ITC, Geneva.

Gorzelany-Dziadkowiec, M. (2021). COVID-19: Business Innovation Challenges, *Sustainability,* Vol. 13, Issue 20, 11439, 1-21.

Huang, A., Jahromi, M., F. (2021) Resilience building in service firms during and post COVID-19, *The Service Industries Journal*, 41:1-2, 138-167.

Jones, P., Comfort, D. (2020). A commentary on the COVID-19 crisis, sustainability and the service industries, The Journal of Public Affairs, *Vol.* 20, Issue 4, 1-5.

Klyver, K., Nielsen, S., L. (2021). Which crisis strategies are (expectedly) effective among SMEs during COVID-19?, *Journal of Business Venturing Insights,* Vol. 16, 1-9.

Lai, C., C., Wang, C., Y., Wang, Y., H., Hsueh, S., C., Ko, W., C., Hsueh, P., R. (2020). Global epidemiology of coronavirus disease 2019: disease incidence, daily cumulative index, mortality, and their association with country healthcare resources and economic status. *International journal of antimicrobial agents,* 105946.

Liguori, E., Bendickson, J., Solomon, S., McDowell, W. C. (2019). Development of a multi-dimensional measure for assessing entrepreneurial ecosystems. *Entrepreneurship & Regional Development*, 31(1-2), 7-21.

Liguori, E., W., Pittz, T., G. (2020). Strategies for small business: Surviving and thriving in the era of COVID-19, *Journal of the International Council for Small Business*, 1:2, 106-110.

Maemunah, S., Cuaca, H. (2021). Influence of epidemic COVID-19 on business strategy, information technology and supply chain agility to firm performance in medical device industry. *Linguistics and Culture Review*, 5(S1), 661-669.

Martins, E. C., Terblanche, F. (2003). Building organizational culture that stimulates creativity and innovation. *European Journal of Innovation Management*, 6(1), 64-74.

Mattera, M., Soto Gonzalez, F., Alba Ruiz-Morales, C., Gava, L. (2021), Facing a global crisis - how sustainable business models helped firms overcome COVID, *Corporate Governance*, Vol. 21 No. 6, 1100-1116.

Nandi, S., Sarkis, J., Hervani, A., Helms, M. (2020). Do block chain and circular economy practices improve post COVID-19 supply chains? A resource-based and resource dependence perspective. Ind. Manage. Data System.

Phillipson J., Gorton, M., Turner, R., Shucksmith, M., Aitken-McDermott, K., Areal, F., Cowie, P., Hubbard, C., Maioli, S., McAreavey R., Souza-Monteiro D., Newbery, R., Panzone L., Rowe, F., Shortall, S. (2020). The COVID-19 Pandemic and Its Implications for Rural Economies. *Sustainability*. 2020; 12 (10), 3973, 1-9.

Pittz, T. G., White, R., Zoller, T. (2019). Entrepreneurial ecosystems and social network centrality: The power of regional dealmakers. *Small Business Economics*, 32(4).

Rakshit, D., Paul, A. (2020). Impact of Covid-19 on Sectors of Indian Economy and Business Survival Strategies, *International Journal of Engineering and Management Research,* Vol. 10, Issue-3, 51-55.

Spender, J.-C. (2014). Business strategy: Managing uncertainty, opportunity, & enterprise. Oxford, UK: Oxford University Press.

Şahin, M., T. (2021). Literatür Taraması Üzerinden Covid-19 Salgınının Küçük ve Orta Büyüklükteki İşletmelere (KOBİ) Etkisini Anlamak: Kavramsal Bir Analiz, *Coğrafi Bilimler Dergisi/ Turkish Journal of Geographical Sciences,* 19 (2), 466-489.

https://www.eseibusinessschool.com/5-business-strategies-for-surviving-the-pandemic/ (Accessed on 12.01.2022).

https://www.worldometers.info/coronavirus/ (Accessed on 12.01.2022).

REFERENCES

Aburumman, A. A. (2020). COVID-19 impact and survival strategy in business tourism market: the example of the UAE MICE industry. *Humanities and Social Sciences Communications*, 7(1), 1-11.

Akbaş Tuna, A., Türkmendağ, Z. (2020). Covid-19 Pandemi Döneminde Uzaktan Çalışma Uygulamaları ve Çalışma Motivasyonunu Etkileyen Faktörler, İşletme Araştırmaları Dergisi, 12 (3), 3246-3260.

Almeida, F., Santos, J. D., & Monteiro, J. A. (2020). The challenges and opportunities in the digitalization of companies in a post-COVID-19 World. *IEEE Engineering Management Review*, 48(3), 97-103.

Ateş, A., Sunar, H. (2020). Analysis of Tourism Values of Konya with Online Visitor Comments: The Case of Tripadvisor, in: The Current Approaches in Tourism, Eds: Alper Ateş, Kadriye Alev Akmeşe, 97-117. Ankara: Iksad Publishing House.

Başkan, R. (1999). Çalışma Başarısı ve Esneklik Yaklaşımlarına Farklı Bir Yaklaşım, *Mercek Özel Sayı*, Temmuz, 33-46.

Brammer, S., Branicki, L., & Linnenluecke, M. K. (2020). COVID-19, societalization, and the future of business in society. *Academy of Management Perspectives*, 34(4), 493-507.

Chung, H., & Van der Horst, M. (2018). Women's employment patterns after childbirth and the perceived access to and use of flexitime and teleworking. *Human relations*, 71(1), 47-72.

Chung, H., Seo, H., Forbes, S., & Birkett, H. (2020). Working from home during the COVID-19 lockdown: Changing preferences and the future of work. https://kar.kent.ac.uk/83896/1/Working_from_home_COVID-19_lockdown.pdf

Dahlander, L. & Walin, M. (2018). The barriers to recruiting and employing digital talent, Harvard Business Review Analytics Service, https://hbr.org/2018/07/the-barriers-to-recruiting-and-employing-digital-talent Available: 30.11.2021.

Dursun, Ateş, S. (2020). Covid-19 Pandemisine Bağli Sokağa Çikma Yasağinda Çalişilmayan Süreye İlişkin Telafi Çalişmasi Yaptirilmasi. Legal İş Hukuku ve Sosyal Güvenlik Hukuku Dergisi, 17(68), 1461 - 1526.

Dursun, Ateş, S. (2021). The Necessity of Applications Providing Flexibility in Working Hours in the Tourism Sector and the Legal Framework of Flexible Working Time, In: Dynamics of International Tourism: Contemporary Issues and Problems, Eds. İrfan Yazicioğlu, Özgür Yayla, Alper Işin, Berlin: Peter Lang Publishing.

Eisenhardt, K. M., & Martin, J. a. (2000).Dynamic capabilities: what are they?. *Strategic Management Journal,* 21(10/11), 1105.

Faraj, S., Renno, W., & Bhardwaj, A. (2021). Unto the breach: What the COVID-19 pandemic exposes about digitalization. *Information and Organization*, 31(1), 100337.

Fonseca, L. M. (2018). Industry 4.0 and the digital society: concepts, dimensions and envisioned benefits. *In Proceedings of the international conference on business excellence*, Vol. 12 (1), 386-397.

Gralinski, L. E., Menachery, V. D. (2020). Return of the Coronavirus: 2019-nCoV", *Viruses,* 12(2), 135. https://doi.org/10.3390/v12020135

Higgins-Desbiolles, F. (2020). Socialising Tourism for Social and Ecological Justice after COVID-19. *Tourism Geographies*, 1-14.

Hollander, J. E., & Carr, B. G. (2020). Virtually perfect? Telemedicine for COVID-19. *New England Journal of Medicine*, *382*(18), 1679-1681.

ILO (Uluslararası Çalışma Örgütü). (2020). COVID-19 Ortamında ve Sonrasında Uzaktan Çalışma, https://www.ilo.org/wcmsp5/groups/public/---europe/---ro-geneva/---ilo-ankara/documents/publication/wcms_759299.pdf, Erişim Tarihi: 30.11.2021.

Jiang, Y., Wen, J. (2020). Effects of COVID-19 on Hotel Marketing and Management: A perspective article. *International Journal of Comtemporary of Hospitality Management*. 32 (8), 2563- 2573.

Karakaya, G. (2020). Covıd-19 Gündeminde İşletme Sürekliliği ve Bağımsız Denetim İlişkisi. *İstanbul Ticaret Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi*, *19*(37), 14-29.

Kellogg, K. C., Valentine, M. A., & Christin, A. (2020). Algorithms at work: The new contested terrain of control. *Academy of Management Annals*, *14*(1), 366-410.

Krishnamurthy, S. (2020). The future of business education: A commentary in the shadow of the Covid-19 pandemic. *Journal of Business Research*, 117, 1-5.

Mallapaty, S. (2020). What The Cruise-Ship Outbreaks Reveal About COVID19. *Nature*, 580(7801), 18-18.

Maresova, P., Soukal, I., Svobodova, L., Hedvicakova, M., Javanmardi, E., Selamat, A., & Krejcar, O. (2018). Consequences of industry 4.0 in business and economics. *Economies*, *6*(3), 1–14.

Matt, D. T., & Rauch, E. (2020). SME 4.0: the role of small-and medium-sized enterprises in the digital transformation. In Industry 4.0 for SMEs (pp. 3-36). in The Digital Transformation, D. Matt, V. Modrak, and H. Zsifkovits, Eds., Switzerland. Palgrave Macmillan, Cham.

Meyer, B. H., Prescott, B., & Sheng, X. S. (2021). The impact of the COVID-19 pandemic on business expectations. *Federal Reserve Bank of Atlanta Working Paper Series*. 17 (a), 1-50. https://www.atlantafed.org/-/media/documents/research/publications/wp/2020/09/04/17-impact-of-covid-19-pandemic-on-business-expectations.pdf.

Pflaum, A. A., & Gölzer, P. (2018). The IoT and digital transformation: toward the data-driven enterprise. *IEEE pervasive computing*, *17*(1), 87-91.

Rofcanin, Y., & Anand, S. (2020). Human Relations virtual special issue: Flexible Work Practices and Work-Family Domain. *Human Relations*, *73*(8), 1182-1185.

Seetharaman, P. (2020). Business models shifts: Impact of Covid-19. *International Journal of Information Management,* 54, 102173.

Sevilla, A., Phimister, A., Krutikova, S., Kraftman, L., Farquharson, C., Dias, M. C., Cattan, S., & Andrew, A. (2020). How are mothers and fathers balancing work and family under lockdown? (IFS Briefing Note; No. 290). https://doi.org/10.1920/BN.IFS.2020.BN0290

Spreitzer, G. M., Cameron, L., & Garrett, L. (2017). Alternative work arrangements: Two images of the new world of work. *Annual Review of Organizational Psychology and Organizational Behavior*, *4*, 473-499.

Tomer, A. & Fishbane, L. (2020). Bridging the digital divide through digital equity offices. Brookings. https://www.brookings.edu/research/bridging-the-digital-divide-through-digital-equity-offices/. Available: 28.11.2021.

Tronvoll, B., Sklyar, A., Sörhammar, D., & Kowalkowski, C. (2020). Transformational shifts through digital servitization. *Industrial Marketing Management*, 89, 293-305.

REFERENCES

Alpugan, O., Demir, M. H., Oktav, M. and Üner, N. (1990). İşletme Ekonomisi ve Yönetimi. İstanbul: Beta Basımevi.

Bayar, Y. (2012). Girişimcilik Finansmanında Risk Sermayesi ve Melek Finansmanı. *Girişimcilik ve Kalkınma Dergisi*, 7(2), 133-144.

Bingöl, G. and Türkmen, S. Y. (2016). Girişimciliğin Finansmanında Melek Sermaye ve Türkiye Uygulaması. *Öneri Dergisi*, *12*(45), 357-373.

Block, J., Fisch, C. and Sandner, P. (2018). A Personality Perspective on Business Angel Syndication (Interactive Paper). *Frontiers of Entrepreneurship Research, 18.*

Brenkert, G. G. (2009). Innovation, Rule Breaking and the Ethics of Entrepreneurship. *Journal of Business Venturing*, *24* (5), 448-464.

Can, H., Tuncer, D. and Ayhan, D. Y. (1984). İşletme ve Yönetim. Ankara: Aslımlar Matbaası.

Cataldi, B. and Downen, T. (2019). Angel Investor Value Judgments and the Effects of Accounting Disclosures. *Forthcoming in Advances in Accounting Behavioral Research*. 1-30.

Çerçi, A. A. (2014). Küresel Ölçekte Melek Yatırımcılığın Gelişiminin İncelenmesi. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. İstanbul: İstanbul Ticaret Üniversitesi.

Demir, A. Z. (2016). Girişimcilik, Yenilik ve İş Melekleri. *Electronic Turkish Studies*, *11*(2). 307-320.

Er, B., Şahin, Y., E. and Mutlu, M. (2015). Girişimciler için Alternatif Finansman Kaynakları: Mevcut Durum ve Öneriler. *Uluslararası Ekonomi ve Yenilik Dergisi*, *1*(1), 31-54.

Ertuğrul, M. and Altundal, V. (2018). Startup Finansmanında Katılım Bankalarının Potansiyel Rolü Üzerine Bir Değerlendirme. *Afyon Kocatepe Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi*, *20*(1), 27-40.

Fox, J. D. (2019). Understanding Differences in Expectations in the Anticipatory Socialization Process between Angel Investors and Entrepreneurs in Extended Due Diligence. PhD Thesis. Ohio University.

Gürbulak, S. (2019). Girişimcilik Ekosisteminde Melek Yatırımcının Değişen Rolü Üzerine Bir Literatür Taraması. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. İstanbul: Yıldız Teknik Üniversitesi.

Jarchow, S. and Stolz, B. (2018). Angel Investors: Does Similarity Matter. *Frontiers of Entrepreneurship Research. 7-12.*

Kalfaoğlu S. and Bedük A. (2018). Türkiye'nin Start-Up Ekosisteminin İncelenmesi "Osr Robotics" Firması Örnek Olay. *Selçuk Üniversitesi Akşehir Meslek Yüksekokulu Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi,* 2(9), 25-40.

Karabayır, M. E., Gülşen, A. Z., Çifçi, S. and Muzaffar, H. (2012). Melek Yatırımcıların Yatırım Kararlarında Girişimci Odaklılığın Rolü: Türkiye'deki Melek Yatırımcılar Üzerine Bir Çalışma, *Ankara Üniversitesi SBF Dergisi,* 67(2), 69-93.

Karabulut, A. T. (2016). Yeni İşletmelerin Kurulması ve Büyümesi için Mevcut Girişimciden Yeni Girişimciye Destek Melek Yatırımcılık: İstanbul Ticaret Odası Meslek Komitesi Üyeleri Üzerinde Bir Araştırma. *Istanbul Ticaret Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi*, *Yıl:15 Özel Sayı:29, 205-221*

Kurnaz, G. and Bedük, A. (2017). Türkiye'de ve Dünyada Melek Yatırımcılık. *Selçuk Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Meslek Yüksekokulu Dergisi*, *20*(1), 27-40.

LabX http://lab-x.org/hakkimizda/2-biz_kimiz.html (Date of Access 19.05.2021).

Mason, C., M. and Harrison, R. T. (2002). Is it Worth it? The Rates of Return from Informal Vnture Capital Investments. *Journal of Business Venturing*, 17(3), 211-236. https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0883902600000604?casa_token=prdzmk4ABgIAAAAA:x-ELjb6yA8yuLc1SzsAHpNnBF2F_4MVZCr9l6_R9xLE-VLy-PitjkivQzD1egoOCPmNb6UR7Eg (Date of Access 19.05.2021).

Perktaş, E. and Uçar, M. (2015). Girişimcilik ve Girişimin Finansmanında Melek Yatırımcı ve Uygulama Alanları. *Route Educational and Social Science Journal*, *2*(1), 90-102.

Ramadi, V. (2012). The Importance of Angel Investors in Financing the Growth of Small and Medium Sized Enterprises. *International Journal of Academic Research in Business and Social Sciences,* 2(7), 306-322.

Resmi Gazete, ‘’Bireysel Katılım Sermayesi Hakkında Yönetmelik’’ 15.02.2013 tarih ve 28560 sayı https://www.resmigazete.gov.tr/eskiler/2013/02/20130215-2.htm (Date of Access 19.05.2021).

Sönmez, A. (2008). KOBİ Borsalarının KOBİ Finansmanındaki Yeri: Dünya Uygulamaları ve Türkiye Üzerine Bir İnceleme. Doktora Tezi. İstanbul: Kadir Has Üniversitesi.

Şahin, M. (2020). Girişimcilik, In: M. SAĞIR (Editor), *Yönetimde Değişen Çevreye Uyum Mekanizmaları* (111-122). Konya: Eğitim Yayınevi.

Verrill, D. and Hudson, M. (2013). Angel Investors-Critical Initiators of Start-ups and Job Creation, *Angel Capital Association (ACA),* 1-47.

Wiltbank, R. (2005) Investment Practices and Outcomesof Informal Venture Investors, *Venture Capital,* 7(4), 343-357.

Yılmaz, M., Kızmaz, E. S. and Göktürk, İ. (2018). Girişimciliğin Desteklenmesinde Kamu Özel Sektör İşbirliği Uygulamalarına Yönelik Tanımlayıcı Bir Değerlendirme. *Siyaset, Ekonomi ve Yönetim Araştırmaları Dergisi*, *6*(5). 57-66.

introduce their companies' activities in detail and to receive direct feedback from their customers. Entrepreneurs can create their own website on the Internet. Thus, they can easily promote their goods or services even if they are on the other side of the world. In addition to the promotion of companies and potential customers, the Internet offers the most widespread marketing and direct sales opportunities in the global market 24 hours a day, 7 days a week, with e-commerce methods such as online marketing and internet retailing.

REFERENCES

Ahmad, N. and Seymour, R. G. (2008). *Defining Entrepreneurial Activity: Definitions Supporting Frameworks for Data Collection. OECD Statistics Working Paper,* Paris: OECD.

Aksöz, E.O., Adaçay, F.R., Kozak, R., Esen, E. and Bakır, H. (2012). *Dış Ticarette Girişimcilik, Anadolu Üniversitesi Yayını No: 2480,* Open Education Faculty Publication No:1451, 1st Edition, Eskişehir.

Altınok, S., Sugözü, İ. H. and Çetinkaya, M. (2003). Geleneksel Ticaretten Yeni Ekonomiye Elektronik Ticaretin Temel Ekonomik Etkileri. *Internet Conference in Turkey,* 1-8.

Arslantaş, C.C. (2001). Girişimcilikte Yaratıcılık ve Yenilik. İ.Ü. İşletme Fak. İşletme İktisadi Enstitüsü Yönetim Dergisi,12 (38), 17-23.

Aytaç, Ö. and İlhan, S. (2007). Girişimcilik ve Girişimci Kültür: Sosyolojik Bir Perspektif. *Selçuk Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi,* (18), 101-120.

Bakırtaş, H. and Tekinşen, A. (2006). E-Ticaretin Girişimcilik Üzerindeki Etkileri. *Selçuk Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi,* 16, 125-138.

Basu, A. (1998). *An Exploration of Entrepreneurial Activity Among Asian Small Businesses in Britain*. Smes in The Age of Globalization (Ed. David B. Audretsch), Northampton: An Elgar Reference Collection. 294-307.

Bembilişim (2020). E-Ticaret Modelleri. (Access Link: https://bembilisim.com/e-ticaret-modelleri/) (Date of Access: 06/05/2020).

Boz, H. (2007). Etnik Girişimcilik: Almanya'da Faaliyet Gösteren Türk Kökenli Girişimciler Üzerine Bir Araştırma. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Antalya: Akdeniz Üniversitesi.

Brenkert, G. G. (2009). Innovation, Rule Breaking and The Ethics of Entrepreneurship. *Journal of Business Venturing,* 24, 448–464.

Camp, L.J. and Sirbu, M. (1997). Critical Issues in Internet Commerce. *Communications Magazine Ieee,* 35/5, 58-62.

Canpolat, Ö. (2001). *E-Ticaret ve Türkiye'deki Gelişmeler*. T.R. Ministry of Industry and Trade, General Directorate of Protection of Consumer and Competition Publications. Ankara.

Cansız, E. (2007). Üniversite Öğrencilerinin Girişimcilik Özelliklerinin Belirlenmesi: Süleyman Demirel Üniversitesi Öğrencileri Üzerinde Bir Çalışma. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Isparta: Süleyman Demirel Üniversitesi.

Carter, J. (2002). *Developing E-Commerce Systems*. Newjersey: Prentice Hall.

Chuluunbaatar, E. O. and Ding-Bang L. (2010). *Entrepreneurship Start-Up Process The Role of Emotional Intelligence*. International Conference On Kansei Engineering and Emotion Research, March 2–4, Paris.

Coşkun, N. (2004). Elektronik Ticaretin Gelişiminde Temel Dinamikler ve Gelişimi Önündeki Engeller. Çukurova Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi, 13(2), 243-258.

Cristina, S. (2011). The Marketing Entrepreneurship and The Smes Competitiveness, *Journal of Knowledge Management, Economics and Information Technology,* 1(2).

Daft, R. L. (2005). *The Leadership Experience*, Third Edition, Canada, Thomson South-Western College Publishing.

Davis W. S. and Benamati J. (2003). *E-Commerce Basics: Technology Foundations and E-Business Application.* Addison Wesley Company, Usa.

Dura, C. (2006). *Sanayileşmeyen Ülke Bilgi Toplumu Olamaz.* Bilgi Ekonomisi (Ed. Nihal Kargı), Ekin Yayınevi, Bursa.

Durukan, T. (2005). *Küreselleşme ve Çokuluslu İşletmecilik*, Nobel Yayınları, Ankara.

Efil İ. (2006). İşletmelerde Yönetim ve Organizasyon. Extended 8th Edition, Alfa Akademi Basım Yayınları, İstanbul.

Erboy, N. (2013). E-Dış Ticaret ve Girişimcilik Üzerine Etkileri. *Akademik Araştırmalar ve Çalışmalar Dergisi (AKAD),* 5(8), 50-61.

Eteş, I. (2002). E-Ticaretin Geleceği ve Ülkemiz Dış Ticaretine Yansımaları. *Igeme'den Bakış Dergisi* (22), 45.

Falk, M. and Hagsten, E. (2015). E-Commerce Trends and Impacts Across Europe. *International Journal of Production Economics,* 170, 357-369.

Fazmeer, M. R. M. (2014). *Critical Success Factors of E-Commerce in Fashion & Lifestyle Design Retail Industry in Sme in Sri Lanka "A Case Study Analysis On No-Limit Corporation"*. Published Ma Dissertation, Ritsumeikan Asia Pacific University.

Gartner, W. B. (1988). Who is An Entrepreneur? Is The Wrong Question. *Entrepreneurship Theory and Practice,* Summer, 47-67.

Güven, S. (2009). New Primary Education Course Programmes and Entrepreneurship. *Procedia Social and Behavioral Sciences*, 1, 265–270.

Hewison, A. and Badger, F. (2006). Taking The Initiative: Nurse Intrapreneurs in The Nhs. *Nursing Management-Uk,* 13(3), 14-19.

Hisrich, R. D. and Peters, M. (2001). *Entrepreneurship,* 5th Edition, McGraw- Hill Higher. New York.

Hisrich, R. D., Peters, M. and Shepherd, D. A. (2005). *Entrepreneurship,* 6th Edition, New York: McGrawhill.

Hitt, M. A., Stewart B. and Lyman W. P. (2005). *Management,* International Edition, New Jersey, Pearson Prentice-Hall.

İşler, D. B. (2008). Rekabetçi Avantaj Yaratma Çerçevesinde Kobi'lerde E-Ticaret ve E-Ticaretin Stratejik Kullanımı. *Süleyman Demirel Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi,* 13(3), 277-291.

İyibozkurt, E. (2000), *Küreselleşme ve Elektronik Ticaret: A. Smith'e Varış*. Elektronik Ticaret (Ed. Veysel Bozkurt). Alfa Basım Yay., İstanbul.

Jiwa S., Lavelle D. and Rose A. (2004). Netrepreneur Simulation: Enterprise Creation for The Online Economy. *International Journal of Retail&Distribution Management*, 32 (11-12), 587-596.

Jiwa S., Lavelle D. and Rose A. (2005). E-Enterpreneurship: Learning in A Simulated Environment. *Journal of Electronic Commerce in Organizations*, Jul-Sep 3 (3), 42-56.

Kallioranta, S. M. and Vlosky. R.P. (2002). S*ome Thoughts On Ecommerce in The Us Paper Industry. Working Paper 54louisiana Forest Products Laboratory.* Louisiana State University Agricultural Center. Baton Rouge, La.

Karagozoglu N. and Lindell M. (2004). Electronic Commerce Strategy, Operations and Performance in Small and Medium-Sized Enterprises. *Journal of Small Business and Enterprise Development,* 11 (3), 290-301.

Karimi, A., Malekmohamadi, I., Daryani, A. M. and Rezvanfar, A. (2011). A Conceptual Model of Intrapreneurship in The Iranian Agricultural Extension Organization Implications for Hrd. *Journal of European Industrial Training,* 35(7), 632-657.

Kartal, C. (2002). İnternet Ortamında Pazarlama: Elektronik Ticarete İlk Adım, Gazi Yayınevi, Ankara.

Keskin, H. and Çilingir, Z. (2010). Web Sitelerinin Globalizasyonu Üzerine Büyük Global Amerikan Markalarına Yönelik Bir İçerik Analizi Uygulaması. *Eskişehir Osmangazi Üniversitesi İİBF Dergisi,* 5 (2), 51 – 66.

Kuratko, D. F. (2007). Entrepreneurial Leadership in The 21. Century: Guest Editor's Perspective. *Journal of Leadership and Organisational Studies,* 1–11.

Kurt, M., Ağca, V. and Erdoğan, S. (2006). Afyonkarahisar İli Girişimcilik Performansının Coğrafi Bilgi Sistemleri İle Analizi. *Afyon Kocatepe Üniversitesi İİBF Dergisi*, 8, 2, 97-114.

Lekoko, M., Rankhumise E. M. and Peter R. (2012). The Effectiveness of Entrepreneurship Education: What Matters Most?. *African Journal of Business Management*, 6(51), 12023–12033.

Littunen, H. (2000). Entrepreneurship and The Characteristics of The Entrepreneurial Personality. *International Journal of Entrepreneuria/ Behavior &Research,* 6(6), 295-299.

Luthans, F. and Ibrayeva, E. S. (2006). Entrepreneurial Self-Efficacy in Central Asian Transition Economies: Quantitative and Qualitative Analyses. *Journal of International Business Studies,* 37, 92–110.

Marangoz, M. (2011). Girişimciler İçin Sınırsız Ticaret: E-Ticaret. *Girişimcilik ve Kalkınma Dergisi,* 6(1), 181-201.

Marangoz, M. (2012). *Girişimcilik.* Beta Yayınları, İstanbul.

Markman, G. D. and Baron, R. A. (2003). Person–Entrepreneurship Fit: Why Some People Are More Successful As Entrepreneurs Than Others. *Human Resource Management Review,* 13, 281–301.

Martins, P., Pereira, M., Azevedo, S. G., Miguel, R. L. and Lucas, J. (2012). Fashion Design and Visual Merchandising Attributes in E-Commerce. *International Journal of Management Cases,* 14(4), 154.

Mckenzıe, B., Ugbah, S. D. and Smothers, N. (2007). Who is Entrepreneur? Is it Still The Wrong Question?. *Academy Of Entrepreneurship Journal,* 23–43.

Müftüoğlu, M. T. and Durukan, T. (2004). *Girişimcilik ve Kobi'ler*. Gazi Yayınları, Ankara.

Nacar, R. and Burnaz, S. (2011). A Cultural Content Analysis of Multinational Companies. *Web Sites, Qualitative Market Research,* 14 (3), 274 – 288

Naktiyok, A. (2004). İç Girişimcilik. Beta Yayınları, İstanbul.

Naktiyok, A. and Timuroğlu, M. K. (2009). Öğrencilerin Motivasyonel Değerlerinin Girişimcilik Niyetleri Üzerine Etkisi ve Bir Uygulama. *Atatürk Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Dergisi,* 23(3), 85-103.

Nybakk, E. and Hansen, E. (2008). Entrepreneurial Attitude, Innovation and Performance Among Norwegian Nature-Based Tourism Enterprises. *Forest Policy and Economics,* 10, 473-479.

Oğuztürk, B. S. and Alparslan, A. M. (2011). E-Ticaret Stratejisinde Entelektüel Sermayenin Görünümü. *Süleyman Demirel Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi,* 2011/1(13), 145 -168.

Özbay, A. and Devrim, J. (2000). *E-Ticaret Rehberi*. Hayat Yayınları, İstanbul.

Özdemir Ş. and Kerse G. (2018). *Girişimcilikte Başarının Anahtarı: Nitelikli İş Fikri Geliştirme*. Eğitim Yayınevi, Konya.

Özdemir, Ş. (2019). Girişimcilerin E-Ticarete Yönelik Görüşlerinin İncelenmesi: Aksaray İli Örneği. *OPUS Uluslararası Toplum Araştırmaları Dergisi,* 13(19), 1-1.

Özdemir, Ş., Yılmaz, N., Arsu, T. and Polat, Y. (2016). A Review On Entrepreneurship Education in. *Journal of Human Sciences,* 13(1), 569-581.

Özden, K., Temurlenk, M. S. and Başar, S. (2008). Girişimcilik Eğilimi: Kırgızistan-Türkiye Manas Üniversitesi ve Atatürk Üniversitesi Öğrencileri Üzerine Bir Araştırma. *Kyrgyzstan-Turkey Manas University Publications: 112 Congress Series,* 16, 229-240.

Özel, H. A. (2006). E-Ticaretin Türkiye Ekonomisi Üzerine Etkileri. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Çanakkale: Çanakkale Üniversitesi.

Qasim, D., Mohammed, A. B. and Liñán, F. (2018). The Role of Culture and Gender in E-Commerce Entrepreneurship: Three Jordanian Case Studies. In Entrepreneurship Ecosystem in The Middle East and North Africa (Mena) (pp. 419-432). Springer, Cham.

Shane, S., Locke, E. A. and Collins, C. J. (2003). Entrepreneurial Motivation. *Human Resource Management Review,* 13, 257-279.

Strauss, J. and Frost, R. (2000). *Marketing, Second Edition*. Prentice-Hall Inc., New Jersey.

Tağraf, H. and Muhsin H. (2008). Üniversitelerdeki Girişimcilik Eğitiminin Girişimsel Öz Yetkinlik Algısı Üzerindeki Etkisi: Bir Araştırma. *Girişimcilik ve Kalkınma Dergisi,* 3(2), 91–111.

Tajeddini, K. (2010). Effect of Customer Orientation and Entrepreneurial Orientation on Innovativeness: Evidence From The Hotel Industry in Switzerland. *Tourism Management,* 31, 221-231.

Thelwall, M. (2001). Commercial Web Site Links. *Internet Research: Electronic Networking Applications and Policy,*11/2, 114-124.

Upadhyay, P. (2013). E-Readiness and E-Commerce Success: Firm-Level Perception From Indian Organisations. *Amity Management Review,* 3(1), 24-29.

Yilmaz, E. and Sünbül, A. M. (2009). Üniversite Öğrencilerine Yönelik Girişimcilik Ölçeğinin Geliştirilmesi. *Selçuk Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi,* (21), 195-203.

Zhenxiang, W. and Lijie, Z. (2011). Case Study On B2c E-Commerce of Chinese Apparel Industry. *2011 International Conference On Computer Science & Service System* (Csss), 2141.

Zımmerer, T. W. and Norman M. S. (1998). *Essentials of Entrepreneurship and Small Business Management*. Second Edition, Prentice Hall, Inc.

REFERENCES

Adomako, S., Danso, A., & Damoah, J. O. (2014). The moderating influence of financial literacy on the relationship between access to finance and firm growth in Ghana. *International Journal of Management & Organizational Studies*, 3(4). 43-61.

Ameriks, J., Caplin, A., & Leahy, J. (2003). Wealth accumulation and the propensity to plan. *The Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 118(3), 1007-1047.

ANZ, B. (2008). ANZ survey of adult financial literacy in Australia.

Arronde, L., Debbich, M., & Savignac, F. (2014). Financial literacy and financial planning in France. *Banque de France working paper* (6).

Basu, S. (2008). Financial Literacy and the Life Cycle. Financial. Financial Planning Association, Washington.

Bayram, S. S. (2014). Finansal Okuryazarlık ve Para Yönetimi Davranışları: Anadolu Üniversitesi Öğrencileri Üzerine Uygulama. *Business & Management Studies: An International Journal.*

Braunstein, S., & Welch, C. (2002). Financial Literacy: An Overview of Practice. *Federal Rezerve Bulletin*, s. 445-457.

CGAP. (2012). Advancing financial access for the world's poor. https://www.cgap.org/sites/default/files/organizational-documents/CGAP-Annual-Report-Dec-2012.pdf, Retrieved 01.12.2018

Chakrabarty, K. C. (2012). Financial inclusion–issues in measurement and analysis. In BIS-BNM Workshop on Financial InclusionIndicators. http://www.bis.org/ifc/publ/ifcb38.pdf, Retrieved 10.11.2018

Coad, A., & P.Tamvada, J. (2012). Firm growth and barriers to growth among small firms in India. *Small Business Economics*, 39(2), 383-400.

Coalition, J. (2007). National standards in K–12 persona lfinanc eeducation. (3).

Çam, A. V., & Barut, A. (2015). Çam, A. V., & Barut, A. (2015). Finansal okuryazarlık düzeyi ve davranışları: Gümüşhane Üniversitesi önlisans öğrencileri üzerinde bir araştırma. *Global Journal of Economics and Business Studies.*

Demirgüç-Kunt, A., & Levine, R. (2008). Finance and Economic Opportunity. *Policy Research Working Paper* (4468), 22.

European Commission. (2007). Communication by the EU Commission.

European Economic and Social Committee. (2016). Financial Education (2 Ed.).

Federal Reserve Bank: https://www.federalreserve.gov/newsevents/testimony/Bernanke20060523a.htm, Retrieved 25.11.2018

Fettahoğlu, S. (2015). Hane Halkının Finans Eğitimi Ve Finansal Okuryazarlık Düzeyleri Üzerine Kocaeli'nde Bir Araştırma. *Muhasebe ve Finansman Dergisi*, (67), 101-116.

Figueira, F. (2007). The European Commission and financisal capability: *Simplifying financial services.*

Fluch, M. (2007). Selected Central Banks' Economic and Financial Literacy. Monetary Policy & the Economy. Retrieved from https://ideas.repec.org/a/onb/oenbmp/y2007i3b5.html

Gale, W. G., & Levine, R. (2010). Financial Literacy: What Works? How Could It Be More Effective? *SSRN Electronic Journal.*

Güler, E. (2015). Hanehalkının finansal okuryazarlık düzeyinin belirlenmesi üzerine bir araştırma: Sakarya Ili örneği. Yayımlanmamış yüksek lisans tezi. Sakarya: Sakarya üniversitesi, Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü.

Hall, K. (2008). The importance of financial literacy. Reserve Bank of Australia.

Hilgert, M. A., Hogarth, J. M., & Beverly, S. (2003). Household financial management: The connection between knowledge and behavior. *Federal Reserve Bulletin* (89).

https://www.bankofengland.co.uk/museum/inside-the-museum, Retrieved 16.11.2018

https://www.federalreserveeducation.org/, Retrieved 15.11.2018

https://www.tcmb.gov.tr/wps/wcm/connect/TR/TCMB+TR/Main+Menu/Banka+Hakkinda/Egitim-Akademik/Finansal+Okuryazarlik/, Retrieved 12.3.2018

Hung, A. A., Parker, A. M., & Yoong, J. (2009). Defining and Measuring Financial Literacy. *Working paper.*

INFE, O. (2011). Measuring Financial Literacy: Questionnaire and Guidance Notes for Conducting an Internationally Comparable Survey of Financial Literacy. Paris.

Lusardi, A. (2008). Financial Literacy: An Essential Tool for Informed Consumer Choice? NBER Working Paper Series, *Working Paper*, 14084.

Lusardi, A., & Mitchell, O. S. (2007). Lusardi, A., & Mitchell, O. S. Financial literacy and retirement planning: New evidence from the rand American life panel. *Michigan Retirement Research Center ResearchPaper* (157).

Mandell, L. (2006). Financial literacy: If it's so important, why isn't it improving?. *Networks Financial Institute Policy Brief,* (2006-PB), 08.

Moore, D. L. (2003). Survey of financial literacy in Washington state: knowledge, behavior, attitudes and experiences. *Washington State University Social and Economic Sciences Research Center Technical Report*.

Morgan, P. J., & Pontines, V. (2014). Financial Stability and Financial Inclusion. *Asian Development Bank Institute (488).*

Nier, E. W. (2009). Financial Stability Frameworks and the Role of Central Banks: Lessons from the Crisis. *IMF Working Paper.*

Noctor, M., S., S., & .Stradling, R. (1992). Financial Literacy: A Discussion of Concepts and Competences of Financial Literacy and Opportunities for its Introduction into Young People's Learning, Report prepared for the NationalWestminster Bank. *National Foundation for Education Research*, London.

ResmiGazate. (2014). Financial Access, Financial Education, Finacial Consumer Protection Strategy and Action Plans.

Rooij, M. V., Lusardi, A., & Alessie, R. (2007). *Financial Literacy and Stock Market Participation*. National Bureau of Economic Research. (13565).

Stango, V., & Zinman, J. (2009). Exponential Growth Bias and Household Finance. *The Journal of Finance,* 64(6), 2807-2849.

Şantaş, F., & Demirgil, B. (2015). Ekonomi Okuryazarlığı Düzeyinin Tespitine İlişkin Bir Araştırma. *Akademik Bakış Uluslararası Hakemli Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi*, (48), 46-60.

TBB. (2012). Finansal Tüketici Koruma İçin İyi Uygulamalar. Türkiye Bankalar birliği. https://www.tbb.org.tr/Content/Upload/Dokuman/2108/Finansal_Tuketici_Koruma_Icin_Iyi_Uygulamalar.pdf, Retrieved 11.5.2018

TCMB. (2011). Dünyada ve Türkiye'de finansal hizmetlere erişim ve finansal eğitim. Türkiye Cumhuriyet Merkez Bankası. Retrieved from http://www.tcmb.gov.tr/wps/wcm/connect/7c9b6a7e-23c5-4a50-8bf4-27c2060918c9/finansal_egitim.pdf?MOD=AJPERES

TCMB. (2017). Financial Literacy: Individual and Social Benefits. TCMB Bulletin.

Temizel, F., & Bayram, F. (2011). Finansal Okuryazarlık: Anadolu Üniversitesi İktisadi İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Öğrencilerine Yönelik Bir Araştırma. *Cumhuriyet Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Dergisi,* 12(1), 73-86.

Temizel, F., & Özgüler, İ. (2015). Finansal Eğitime Bakış. *Business & Management Studies: An Internatıonal Journal,* 3(1), 10.

Widdowson, D., & Hailwood, K. (2007). Financial literacy and its role in promoting a sound financial system. *Reserve Bank of New Zealand Bulletin*, 70(2), 37-47.

www.bundesbank.de: https://www.bundesbank.de/en, Retrieved 12.10.2018

www.gpfi.org/: https://www.gpfi.org/ Retrieved 12.2.2018.

www.publications.banque-france.fr: www.banque-france.fr/en/banque-de-france/corporate-social-responsibility/educational-and-cultural-commitment/economic-and-financial-education, Retrieved 11.10.2018

REFERENCES

Afsar, B., Badir, Y. and Kiani, U. S. (2016). Linking Spiritual Leadership and Employee Pro-Environmental Behavior: The Influence of Workplace Spirituality, Intrinsic Motivation, and Environmental Passion. *Journal of Environmental Psychology,* 45, 79-88.

Ahmadi, S., Nami, Y. and Barvarz, R. (2006). The Relationship Between Spirituality in the Workplace and Organizational Citizenship Behavior. *ProcediaSocial and Behavioral Sciences*, (114), 262-264.

Alba, Joseph W. and Hutchinson, Wesley J. (1987). Dimensions of Consumer Expertise. *Journal of Consumer Research,* 13, Gainesville.

Ashmos, D. P. and Duchon, D. (2000). Spirituality at Work: A Conceptualization and Measure. *Journal of Management Inquiry,* 9(2), 134-145.

Barrett, F.S., Grimm, K.J., Robins, R.W., Wildschut, T., Sedikides, C. and Janata, P. (2010). Music-Evoked Nostalgia: Affect, Memory and Personality. *Emotion,* 10/3, 390-403.

Batcho, K.I. (2013). Nostalgia: The Bittersweet History of a Psychological Concept. *Histtory of Psychology,* 16/3, 165-176.

Batcho, K.I., Darin, M.L., Nave, A.M. and Yaworsky, R.R. (2008). Nostalgia and Identity in Song Lyrics. *Psychology of Aesthetics, Creativity and the Arts,* 2/4, 236-244.

Bekiş, T. (2013). İşyeri Maneviyatının İş Tatmini ve Örgütsel Bağlılığa Etkisi Üzerine Bir Araştırma. Doktora Tezi. Niğde: Niğde Üniversitesi.

Belk, R.W. (1991). Possessions and the Sense of Past, in Highways and Buyways, (ed. Russel W. Belk). Provo, Association for Consumer Research, Utah.

Belk, R. W.(1990). The Role of Possesions in Constructing and Maintaining a Sense of Past. *Advances in Consumer Research,* 17, Urbana.

Brown, A.D. and Humphreys, M. (2002). Nostalgia and the Narrativization of Identity. A Turkish Case Study. *British Journal of Management,* 13, 141-159.

Burack, E. H. (1999). Spirituality in the Workplace. *Journal of Organizational Change Management,* 12 (4), 280-288.

Chakraborty, S. K. and Chakraborty, D. (2004). The Transformed Leader and Spiritual Psychology: A Few Insights. *Journal of Organizational Change Management,* 17 (2), 194-210.

Clark, S. C. (2000). Work-Family Border Theory: A New Theory of Work/Family Balance. *Human Relations,* 53(6), 747-770.

Claude, J. and Zamor, G. (2003). Workplace Spirituality and Organizational Performance. *Public Administration Review,* 63(3).

Cutcher, L. (2008). Creating Something: Using Nostalgia to Build a Branch Network. *Journal of Consumer Culture,* 8(3), 369-387.

Çakıroğlu, D. (2017). Algılanan Örgütsel Maneviyatın Psikolojik Sözleşmeye Etkisi: Sağlık Çalışanları Üzerine Bir Araştırma. Doktora Tezi. Ankara: Gazi Üniversitesi.

Daniels, E. B. (1985). *Nosltalgia and Hidden Meaning*. Amerikan Image, 42, Boston.

Davıs, F. (1979), *Yearning for Yesterday: A Sociology of Nostalgia*. New York: The Free Press.

Dinç, M., Uzunbacak, H. H. and Akçakanat, T. (2019). Örgütsel Nostaljinin İşten Ayrılma Niyeti Üzerine Etkisinde İşin Anlamlılığının Aracılık Rolü. *Pamukkale Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi,* 36, 349-369.

Ellison, C. W. (1983). Spiritual Well-Being: Conceptualization and Measurement. *Journal of Psychology and Theology,* 11, 330-340.

Erbaş, G. (2008). Yönetici ve İşgören Arasındaki İletişimin Kalitesi ile Örgütsel Bağlılık İlişkisi Üzerine Bir Araştırma. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. İstanbul: Marmara Üniversitesi.

Ferguson, J. and Milliman, J. (2008). Creating Effective Core Organizational Values: A Spiritual Leadership Approach. *International Journal of Public Administration,* 31 (4), 439-459.

Fernando, M. (2005). *Self-Actualising Workplace Spirituality: An Empirical Study,* (Ed. In K. Weaver). 65th Annual Academy of Management Conference (1-35). USA: Academy of Management.

Finemann, S. (2000). *Emotional Arenas Revisited,* (Ed. S. Finemann). Emotion in Organizations. 2nd Edition, (pp: 1-24), Sage, London.

Fleischman, P. R. (1994). *The Healing Spirit: Explorations in Religion and Psychotherapy.* Cleveland, OH: Bonne Chance Press.

Freshman, B. (1999). An Exploratory Analysis of Definitions and Applications of Spirituality in The Workplace. *Journal of Organizational Change Management,* 12 (4): 318-327.

Fry, L. W. (2003). Toward a Theory of Spiritual Leadership. *The Leadership Quarterly,* 14, 693–727.

Gabriel, Y. (1993). *Organizational Nostalgia: Reflections On 'The Golden Age.'* (Ed. In S. Fineman), Emotion in organizations London, UK: Sage. (pp. 118-141).

Giacalone, R. A. and Jurkiewicz, C. L. (2003). Right From Wrong: The Influence of Spirituality on Perceptions of Unethical Business Activities. *Journal of Business Ethics,* 46(1), 85-97.

Gockel, A. (2004). The Trend Toward Spirituality in The Workplace: Overview and Implications for Career Counseling. *Journal of Employment Counseling,* 41(4).

Havlena, William J. and Holak, Susan L. (1991), *A Time Allocation Analysis of Nostalgia-Evoking Events: Some Exploraty Results.* In 7th John-Labatt Marketing Research Seminar Proceeding, (Ed. Jean.C.Chabat). Canada.

Heaton, D. P., Schmidt-Wilk, J. and Travis, F. (2004). Constructs, Methods, and Measures for Researching Spirituality in Organizations. *Journal of Organizational Change Management,* 17(1), 62-82.

Hepper, E. G., RitchieI, T. D., Sedikides, C. and Wildschut, T. (2012). Odyssey's End: Lay Conceptions of Nostalgia Reflect its Original Homeric Meaning. *Emotion,* 12, 102-119.

Hepper, E. G., Wildschut, T., Sedikides, C., Ritchie, T. D., Yung, Y., Hansen, N. and Zhou, X. (2014). Pancultural Nostalgia: Prototypical Conceptions Across Cultures. *Emotion,* 14, 733-747.

Hirsch, A. R. (1992). Nostalgia: A Neuropsychiatric Understanding. *Advances in Consumer Research,* 19, Urbana.

Holak, S. L. and Havlena, W. J. (1992). Nostalgia: An Exploratory Study of Themes and Emotions in The Nostalgic Experience. *Advances in Consumer Research,* 19, 380-386.

Holbrook, M. .B (1993). Nostalgia and Consumption Preferences: Some Emerging Patterns of Consumer Tastes. *Journal of Consumer Research,* 20, Gainesville.

Howard, S. (2002). A Spiritual Perspective on Learning in The Workplace. *Journal of Managerial Psychology,* 17 (3): 230-242

Hwang, J. and Hyun, S. (2013). The Impact of Nostalgia Triggers on Emotional Responses and Revisit Intentions In Luxury Restaurants: The Moderating Role of Hiatus. *International Journal of Hospitality Management,* 33, 250- 262.

Juhl, J., Routledge, C., Arndt, J., Sedikides, C. and Wildschut, T. (2010). Fighting the Future with the Past: Nostalgia Buffers Existential Threat. *Journal of Research in Personality,* 44(3), 309-314.

Karadağ, E. (2009). Ruhsal Liderlik ve Örgüt Kültürü: Bir Yapısal Eşitlik Modelleme Çalışması. *Eğitim Bilimleri,* 9(3), 1357-1405.

Karakaş, F. (2010). Spirituality and Performance in Organizations: A Literature Review. *Journal of Business Ethics,* 94(1), 89-106.

Kazemipour, F., Amin, S. M., and Pourseidi, B. (2012). Relationship Between Workplace Spirituality and Organizational Citizenship Behavior Among Nurses Through Mediation of Affective Organizational Commitment. *Journal of Nursing Scholarship,* 44(3), 302-310.

Kendall, M. H. (2012). *Workplace Spirituality and the Motivational Power of Meaningful Work: An Experimental Study* (Order No. 3503074). Available from ProQuest Dissertations & Theses Global. (1008915951).

Kleiner, J. (1970). On Nostalgia. *Bulletin of the Philedalphia Association of Psychoanalysis,* 21, 11-30.

Konz, G. N. P. and Ryan, F. X. (1999). Maintaining Organizational Spirituality: No Easy Task. *Journal of Organizational Change Management,* 12 (3):200-207.

Korac-Kakabadse, N., Kouzmin, A. and Kakabadse, A. (2002). Spirituality and Leadership Praxis. *Journal of Managerial Psychology,* 17 (3), 165-182

Kriger, M. and Seng, Y. (2005). Leadership with Inner Meaning: A Contingency Theory of Leadership Based on The Worldviews of Five Religions. *The Leadership Quarterly,* 16: 771-806

Kumar, V. and Kumar S. (2015). Workplace Spirituality: A Strategic Tool in Organizational Development. *International Journal of Education and Management Studies,* 5(4), 278-282.

Kurşuncu S. R., İmadoğlu T. and Çavuş F. M. (2018). Mesleki Tükenmişlik ve İşten Ayrılma Niyeti İlişkisinde Örgütsel Nostaljinin Etkisi. *BMIJ,* 6(4), 952-968.

Lenuissen, J.M., Sedikides, C., Wildschut, T. and Cohen, T.R. (2018). Organizational Nostalgia Lowers Turnover Intentions by Increasing Work Meaning: The Moderating Role of Burnout. *Journal of Occupational Health Psychology*, 23(1), 44-57.

Longman Dictionary of Contemporary English. (1978). Longman Group Limited, Essex, England.

MacMillan Contemporary Dictionary. (1988). W. D. Halsey, (Editoral Director), ABC Publishing house, İstanbul

Marques, J., Dhiman, S. and King, R. (2007). *Spirituality in the Workplace What it is Why it Matters How to Make it Work for You.* Personhoodpress, USA.

Milligan, M.J. (2003). Displacement and Identity Discontinuity: The Role of Nostalgia in Establishing New Identity Categories. *Symbolic Interaction,* 26, 381-403.

Milliman, J., Czaplewski, A. J. and Ferguson, J. M. (2003). Workplace Spirituality and Employee Work Attitudes: An Exploratory Empirical Assessment. *Journal of Organizational Change Management,* 16(4), 426-447.

Mirvis, P. H. (1997). Soul Work in Organizations. *Organization Science,* 8 (2), 193-206.

Mitroff, I. I. and Denton, E.A. (1999). A Study of Spirituality in the Workplace. *Sloan Management Review,* 40, 83-92.

Munro, R. (1998). Belonging on the Move: Market Rhetoric and the Future as Obligatory Passage. *The Sociological Review,* 46/2, 208-243.

Natali, M.P. (2004). History and the Politics of Nostalgia. *Iowa Journal of Cultural Studies,* 5, Fall, 10-25.

Neal, J. (2000). Work as Service to the Divine: Giving Our Gifts Selflessly and with Joy. *American Behavioral Scientist,* 43(8), 1316-1333.

Neal, J. and Biberman, J. (2003). Introduction: The Leading Edge in Research on Spirituality and Organizations. *Journal of Organizational Change Management,* 16(4).

Neck, C. P. and Milliman, J. F. (1994). Thought Self-Leadership: Finding Spiritual Fulfilment in the Organizational Life. *Journal of Managerial Psychology,* 9(6), 9–16.

Oxford Advanced Learners' Dictionary (2005). 7th Edition, Oxford University Press, Oxford: UK.

Özkan, A. (2019). Didier Daeninckx'in Kara Romanlarında Bellek Kavramı. Doktora Tezi. Ankara: Ankara Üniversitesi.

Özkan, A. (2021). Kara Roman ve Bellek: Didier Daeninckx'in Kara Romanlarında Bellek Kavramı. I. AYDIN-ÖZKAN (Editor). Ankara: Nobel Akademi Yayınları.

Petchsawang, P. and McLean, G. N. (2017). Workplace Spirituality, Mindfulness Meditation, and Work Engagement. *Journal of Management, Spirituality & Religion,* 14(3), 216-244.

Pfeffer, J. and Salancik, G. R. (2003). *The External Control of organizations: A Resource Dependence Perspective (classic edition).* Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press.

Rego, A. and Cunha, M. (2008). Workplace Spirituality and Organizational Commitment: An Empirical Study. *Journal of Organizational Change Management,* 21(1), 53-75.

Routledge, C., Arndt, J., Wildschut, T., Sedikides, C., Hart, C.M., Juhl, J. and Schlotz, W. (2011). The

Past Makes the Present Meaningful: Nostalgia as an Existential Resource. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology,* 101(3), 638-652.

Sartre, J. P. (1997). *Varoluşçuluk.* (Translator A. Bezirci), İstanbul: Say Publications.

Sedikides, C., Cheung, W.-Y., Wildschut, T., Hepper, E.G., Baldursson, E. and Pedersen, B. (2018). Nostalgia Motivates Pursuit of Important Goals by Increasing Meaning in Life. *European Journal of Social Psychology,* 48/2, 209-216.

Sedikides, C., Wildschut, T., Arndt, J. and Routledge, C. (2008). Nostalgia: Past, Present and Future. *Current Directions in Psychological Science,* 17/5, 304-307.

Seyyar, A. (2009). Çalışma Hayatında ve İşyerinde Maneviyat. *Kamuda Sosyal Politika,* 3 (11), 42-52.

Seyyar, A. and Evkaya, C. (2015). Batıda İşyeri Maneviyatı Üzerine Yapılan Bilimsel Çalışmaların Türk Bilim Camiasına Etkileri. *Siyaset, Ekonomi ve Yönetim Araştırmaları Dergisi,* Special Issue of the 16th Labor Economics and Industrial Relations Congress,143-171.

Sheep, M. L. (2006). Nurturing the Whole Person: The Ethics of Workplace Spirituality in a Society of Organizationas. *Journal of Business Ethics,* 66, 357-375.

Sheng, Chieh-Wen and Chen, Ming-Chia (2012). Chinese Viewpoints of Workplace Spirituality. *International Journal of Business and Social Science,* 3(15).

Sprung, S., Jex, S., Jex, J., Sliter, M. and Jex, S. (2012). Spirituality as A Moderator of the Relationship Between Workplace Aggression and Employee Outcomes. *Personality and Individual Differences,* (53), 930-934.

Dictionary of Words of Western Origin in Turkish (2015). Turkish Language Institution Publications, Ankara.

Van Tilburg, W., Igou, E. R. and Sedikides, C. (2013). In Search of Meaningfulness: Nostalgia as an Antidote to Boredom. *Emotion,* 13, 450-461.

Van Tilburg, W.A.P., Sedikides, C., Wildschut, T. and Vingerhoets, A.J.J.M. (2018). How Nostalgia Infuses Life with Meaning: From Social Connectedness to Self- Continuity. *European Journal of Social Psychology,* 1-12.

Vess, M., Arndt, J., Routledge, C., Sedikides, C. and Wildschut, T. (2010). Nostalgia as a Resource of the Self. *Self and Identity,* 11(3), 273-284.

Wildschut, T., Bruder, M., Robertson, S., Van Tilburg, A.W.P. and Sedikides, C. (2014). Collective Nostalgia: A Group – Level Emotion that Confers Unique Benefits on the Group. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology,* 107, 844-863.

Wildschut, T., Sedikides, C. and Cordaro, F. (2011). *Self-Regulatory Interplay between Negative and Positive Emotions: The Case of Loneliness and Nostalgia*. (Eds. In I. Nyklicek, A. Vingerhoets & M. Zeelenberg), Emotion Regulation and Well-Being (pp. 67-83). New York, NY: Springer.

Wildschut, T., Sedikides, C., Arndt, J. and Routledge, C. (2006). Nostalgia: Content, Triggers, Functions. *Journal of personality and social psychology,* 91(5), 975.

Wildschut, T., Sedikides, C., Routledge, C., Arndt, J. and Cordora, F. (2010). Nostalgia as a Repository of Social Connectedness: The Role of Attachment-Related Avoidance. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology,* 98(4), 573.

Wilson, J.L. (2014). *Nostalgia: Sanctuary of Meaning.* Dijital Edition, University of Minnesota Publishing, Minnesota, USA.

Ybema, S. (2004). Managerial Postalgia: Protecting a Golden Future. *Journal of Managerial Psychology,* 19(8), 825-841.

Ylijoki, O.H. (2005). Academic Nostalgia: A Narrative Approach to Academic Work. *Human Relations,* 58(5), 555-576.

Zhou, X., Wildschut, T., Sedikides, C., Shi, K. and Feng, C. (2012). Nostalgia: The Gift that Keeps on Giving. *Journal of Consumer Research,* 39/1, 39-50.

Zinnbauer, B. J., Pargament, K. I. and Scott, A. B. (1999). The Emerging Meanings of Religiousness and Spirituality: Problems and Prospects. *Journal of Personality,* 67 (6), 889-916.

REFERENCES

Ackerman, M. S. (1998). Augmenting Organizational Memory: A Field Study of Answer Garden. *ACM Transactions on Information Systems (TOIS)*, *16*(3), 203-224.

Akgöz, E. and Çağlıyan, V. (2020). İtibar Yönetimi. In: A. BEDÜK (Editor), Örgüt Psikolojisi Yeni Yaklaşımlar – Güncel Konular (263-308). Konya: Atlas Akademi.

Akgün, A. E., Keskin, H. and Günsel, A. (2005). Örgütsel Hafıza ile Enformasyon Teknolojileri (IT) Arasındaki İlişkiler. *Yönetim ve Ekonomi: Celal Bayar Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi*, *12*(2), 1-16.

Alessandri, S. W., Yang, S. U. and Kinsey, D. F. (2006). An Integrative Approach to University Visual Identity and Reputation. *Corporate Reputation Review*, *9*(4), 258-270.

Aydınlı, H. İ. (2005). Örgütsel Öğrenme Oryantasyonları. *Bilgi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi*, 1, 82-98.

Başlar, G. (2018). "Kullanıcı Üretimi" Kolektif Hafıza: Adalet Yürüyüşü Örneği. *Galatasaray Üniversitesi İletişim Dergisi*, (28), 143-175.

Bozbey, A. (2019). Otellerde Örgütsel Adalet Algısının Örgütsel Güven ve Örgütsel Kimlik Üzerindeki Etkisi. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Batman: Batman Üniversitesi.

Çakır, R. (2008). *Örgütsel Zekânın Geliştirilmesine İlişkin Yapılan Bir Çalıştayın Örgütsel Zekâ Düzeyinin Geliştirilmesine Etkisi.* Doktora Tezi. Erzurum: Atatürk Üniversitesi.

Çetintaş, H. B. (2008). Bilgi Yönetiminin Kurum Kimliğine Etkileri. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Konya: Selçuk Üniversitesi.

Çınar, M. (2014). Marka Bağlılığı Oluşumunda Örgüt Kimliğinin Önemi: Posta ve Hızlı Kargo Taşımacılığı Sektörü Üzerinde Bir Çalışma. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Konya: Selçuk Üniversitesi.

Doğan, K. (2010). *Örgütsel Öğrenme ve Kriz Yönetimi Arasındaki İlişkilerin İncelenmesi.* Yüksek Lisans Tezi. İstanbul: Kadir Has Üniversitesi.

Ertürk, A. (2003). Örgütsel İletişim ve Adalet Algılarının Örgütsel Kimlik Algısı Üzerindeki Etkileri. *Yönetim Araştırmaları Dergisi*, *3*(2), 147-170.

Esmer, Y. (2020). Örgütsel DNA, In: M. SAĞIR (Editor), *Yönetimde Değişen Çevreye Uyum Mekanizmaları* (15-29). Konya: Eğitim Yayınevi.

Hatch, M. J. and Schult, M. (1997). Relations between Organizational Culture, Identity and Image, *European Journal of Marketing*, 31(5-6), 356-365.

Huber, G. P. (2010). Organizational Learning: The Contributing Processes and the Literatures. *Organizational Science*. 2(1), 88-115.

Kalfaoğlu, S., Çelik, A. and Kalfaoğlu, V. (2018). Çalışanların Psikolojik Güçlendirme Algılarının Örgütsel Kimliklenme Düzeyleri Üzerine Etkileri Araştırması. *ASSAM Uluslararası Hakemli Dergi*, *5*(11), 24-43.

Kalkan, V. D. (2006). Örgütsel Öğrenme ve Bilgi Yönetimi: Kesişim ve Ayrışma Noktaları. *Elektronik Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi*, *5*(16), 22-36.

Kingston, J. and Macintosh, A. (2000). Knowledge Management Through Multi-Perspective Modelling: Representing and Distributing Organizational Memory. In *Research and Development in Intelligent Systems 13,* 221-239.

Koçmar, S. (2019). *Örgütsel Kimlik Algısının Örgütsel Muhalefet ile İlişkisi, Kişilik Özelliklerinin Düzenleyici Rolü.* Doktora Tezi. Edirne: Trakya Üniversitesi.

Larsen, E. and Lomi, A. (2002). Representing Change: A System Model of Organizational Inertia and Capabilities as Dynamic Accumulation Processes. *Simulation Modelling Practice and Theory*, *10*(5-7), 271-296.

Li, Z., YeZhuang, T. and ZhongYing, Q. (2004). An Empirical Study on the Impact of Organizational Memory on Organizational Performance in Manufacturing Companies. In *37th Annual Hawaii International Conference on System Sciences,* 1-10.

Othman, R. and Hashim, N., A. (2004). Typologizing Organizational Amnesia, *The Learning Organization,* 11(3), 273-284.

Otubanjo, O. (2011). Practitioner Conceptualisations of Corporate Identity 1950-2010: Review and Analysis. *The Marketing Review*, *11*(3), 263-279.

Özkan, A. (2019). Didier Daeninckx'in Kara Romanlarında Bellek Kavramı. Doktora Tezi. Ankara: Ankara Üniversitesi.

Özkan, A. (2021). Kara Roman ve Bellek: Didier Daeninckx'in Kara Romanlarında Bellek Kavramı. I. AYDIN-ÖZKAN (Editor). Ankara: Nobel Akademik Yayıncılık.

Romhardt, K. (1997). Processes of Knowledge Preservation: Away from a Technology Dominated Approach. *Journal of Universal Computer Sciences*, *3*(8), http://www.dfki.uni-kl.de/~aabecker/Freiburg/Final/Romhardt/romhardt.html (E.T.28.05.2021).

Rowlinson, M., Booth, C., Clark, P., Delahaye, A. and Procter, S. (2010). Social Remembering and Organizational Memory. *Organization Studies*, *31*(1), 69-87.

Sayın, K. and Karaman, A. (2020). Farklılıkların Yönetimi, In: M. SAĞIR (Editor). *Yönetimde Değişen Çevreye Uyum Mekanizmaları* (65-75). Konya: Eğitim Yayınevi.

Schultz, M. and Hernes, T. (2013). A Temporal Perspective on Organizational Identity. *Organization Science*, *24*(1), 1-21.

Stein, E. W. (1995). Organization Memory: Review of Concepts and Recommendations for Management. *International Journal of Information Management*, *15*(1), 17-32.

Şanlı, Ö. and Arabacı, İ. B. (2016). Lise Öğretmenlerinin Örgütsel Kimlik Algılarının Bazı Değişkenler Açısından İncelenmesi. *Bartın Üniversitesi Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi*, *5*(2), 443-458.

Taştan, M. (2017). Örgütsel Kimlik, In: H. B. MEMDUHOĞLU and K. YILMAZ (Editor). *Yönetimde Yeni Yaklaşımlar*, Ankara: PEGEM Akademi.

Türk Dil Kurumu (TDK). https://sozluk.gov.tr/ (Date of Access 19.05.2021).

Walsh, J. P. and Ungson, G. R. (1991). Organizational Memory. *Academy of Management Review*, 16(1), 57-91.

Watson, T. J. (2008). Managing Identity: Identity Work, Personal Predicaments and Structural Circumstances. *Organization*, 15(1), 121-143.

Yörgüç, P. (2016). *Örgütsel Kimlik-Kolektif Bellek ile Örgütsel Bağlılık Arasındaki İlişki. Yüksek Lisans Tezi.* Sivas: Cumhuriyet Üniversitesi.

CONCLUSION

Electronic commerce, which emerged as a result of the development of technology, has become an alternative application to the classical trade understanding for businesses. The use of electronic commerce by consumers in order to save cost and time has moved the commercial activities of businesses to the electronic environment.

In the process of the Corona virus, which can also be described as a crisis, electronic commerce has shown a great improvement for both businesses and consumers. Consumption behaviors have changed as a result of rules such as quarantine and social distance. Therefore, it has also caused changes in consumers' behavior and shopping channels.

The accounting of electronic commerce differs from the accounting of traditional commerce in some points. Especially in electronic commerce, most of the sales are made by credit card. The costs incurred by businesses for electronic commerce and the differences brought about by the delivery of products are reflected in the accounting system.

In the Uniform Chart of Accounts, where there is no restriction on the collection period for the credit card, 108 Other Liquid Assets are used, and in cases where there are restrictions, 127 Other Trade Receivables accounts are used. Businesses will benefit from using new accounts such as Receivables from Sales. Instead of 653 Commission Expenses, 652 Commission Expenses Related to Main Activities account is used for commission expenses.

REFERENCES

Bayır, T. (2021). Koronavirüs (COVID-19) ile Yeni Dijital Dünyada Değişen Tüketici Tercihleri, *Uluslararası Toplum Araştırmaları Dergisi,* 11(17), 3621-3640.

Can, A. V. ve Karabınar, S. (2005). E-Satış İşlemlerinin Muhasebeleştirilmesinde Kullanılan Hesapların Eleştirisi, *E-Yaklaşım Dergisi,* S. 29.

Canbay Çiğdem, F. ve Çukacı, Y. C. (2018). Elektronik Ticarette Satışlara İlişkin Muhasebe İşlemleri. *Vankulu Sosyal Araştırmalar Dergisi,* 2, 79-98.

Carter, J. (2002). *Developing E-Commerce Systems,* Prentice Hall, New Jersey.

Cui, Y., Niu, J. ve Tang, L. (2017). Effect Of The Online Shopping Value On E-Satisfaction And E-Loyalty. *Economic Management Journal,* 6, 9-20.

Greenstein, M. ve Miklos V. (2002). *Electronic Commerce,* Security, Risk Management and Control, McGraw-Hill Company, USA.

Gürleyen, R. (201). E-Ticaret Şirketlerinde Muhasebe Hesap Düzeni Ve Uygulamaları. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. İstanbul: Marmara Üniversitesi.

Güven, H. (2020/a). Covıd-19 Pandemik Krizi Sürecinde E-Ticarette Meydana Gelen Değişimler. *Avrasya Sosyal ve Ekonomi Araştırmaları Dergisi,* 7(5), 251-268.

Güven, H. (2020/b). Covid-19 Sürecinde E-Ticaret Sitelerine Yöneltilen Müşteri Şikayetlerinin İncelenmesi. *Turkish Studies,* 15(4), 511-530.

İri, R. (2021). COVİD-19 Pandemi Sürecinin Niğde Ve Yöresindeki Tüketicilerin İnternet Üzerinden Satın Alma Davranışlarına Etkisi, *Adıyaman Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi,* 14(37), 570-602.

Kayapınar, Ö., Kayapınar, P. Y. ve Tan, Ö. (2017). Sosyal Medya Reklamlarına Yönelik Tüketici Algıları İle E-Sadakat Arasındaki İlişkide Markaya Yönelik Tutumun Rolü. *Journal of Business Research Türk,* 9, 472-494.

Küçükyılmazlar, A. (2006). *Elektronik Ticaret Rehberi.* İstanbul: İstanbul Ticaret Odası Yayınları.

Özbay, A. ve Devrim, J. (2000). *E-Ticaret Rehberi,* İstanbul: Hayat Yayınları.

Parlakkaya, R, (2005). Elektronik Ticaret ve Muhasebe Uygulamalarının Etkileri, *Karamanoğlu Mehmetbey Üniversitesi Sosyal Ve Ekonomik Araştırmalar Dergisi,* 5(2), 168–175.

Reyport, J. ve Bernard J. (2004). *Introduction to E-Commerce,* McGraw-Hill Company, USA.

Shaikh, A. (2020). Effective Factors In Changing The Buying Behavior Of Consumer Due To Covid-19. *Studies in Indian Place Name*s, 40(68), 408-414.

Toplu Yılmaz, Ö. ve Bayram, O. (2020). COVID-19 Pandemi Döneminde Türkiye'de E-Ticaret ve E-İhracat. *Kayseri Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi,* 2(2), 37-54.

Tunçez H. A., Demiray. A ve Alkan A. Tunga (2018). *Recent Researches On Social Sciences,* Ed.: Roman Dorczak, Hasan Arslan, Rafał Musıalık, Bölüm Adı: Impact Of Globalization On International Accounting Standards, Jagiellonian University Institute of Public Affairs ul. 30-348 Krakow, 625-629.

World Trade Organisation (1998). *Work Programme on Electronic Commerce,* General Council Decision.

www.kgk.gov.tr (E.T.: 04.10.2021)

Yaman, B., Geçgil, G., Yavuz, G. (2018). Elektronik Ticaret Ve Mobil Ticaret Üzerine Bir İnceleme: Meta-Analiz Çalışması, *R&S-Research Studıes Anatolıa Journal,* 1(2), 142-153.

need to be taken into account to achieve this. On the other hand, it prevents unnecessary equipment and excess personnel damage to the business on the other side of the menu planning. For this reason, in accordance with the menu planning in the kitchen or in the living room, the equipment and service personnel and the enterprises necessary for the best service of the menu and the enterprises will save from excessive damage. This is an important detail for businesses. When the researches are examined, the researchers stated that the menu cards are given as a single menu in the establishments providing food and beverage services. It will be possible to make an economic contribution by feeling that the guest is cared for and the business reminds the different varieties (main food, dessert, beverage) separately, reminding the guest of that type.

REFERENCES

Akay, A. & Sarıışık, M. (2015). Restoran Yöneticilerinin Menü Planlaması ve Analizi Konusuna Yaklaşımları Üzerine Bir Araştırma. *Bartın Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi*, *6*(12), 211-230.

Aktaş, A. (1989). *Hastanelerde Yiyecek İçecek Hizmetleri Yönetimi*. Antalya: Akdeniz Üniversitesi Basımevi.

Aktaş, A. (2011). *Ağırlama Hizmet İşletmelerinde Yiyecek ve İçecek Yönetimi.* Ankara: Detay Yayıncılık.

Aktaş, A., Özdemir, B. (2012). *Otel İşletmelerinde Mutfak Yönetimi*. Ankara: Detay.

Altınel, H. (2009). *Gastronomide Menü Yönetimi*. (Yüksek Lisans Tezi), *İstanbul*: *İstanbul Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü.*

Altınel, H. (2017). *Gastronomik ve Beslenme İlkelerinden Hareketle Menü Yönetimi ve Menü Planlama* (3. Baskı). Ankara: Detay Yayıncılık

Atikson, H. & Jones, P. (1994). Menu Engineering: Managing the Food service MicroMarketing Mix. *Journal of Restaurant & Food Service Marketing*, 1(1), 37-55

Bahçeci, V. (2015). *Restoranların Menü Planlaması, Fiyatlandırması Ve Analizi Üzerine Yaklaşımları: İzmir İlinde Bir Araştırma*. (Yüksek Lisans Tezi). İzmir: Dokuz Eylül Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü.

Bekar, A. & Kılıç, B. (2017). *Yiyecek İçecek İşletmelerinde Menü Planlama Kavramlar ve Uygulamalar*. İstanbul: Beta Yayıncılık.

Bolat, T. (1995). *Yiyeyecek-İçecek İşletmelerinde Menü Planlaması Ve Fiyatlandırma* (Yüksek Lisans Tezi). Balıkesir: Balıkesir Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü.

Bowen, J. T. & Morris, A. J. (1995). Menu Design: Can Menus Sell. *International Journal of Contemporary Hospitality Management*. 7(4), 4-9.

Bucak, T. (2015). Menü Yönetimi. M. Doğdubay, (Ed.), *Turizm İşletmelerinde Yiyecek İçecek Yönetimi*. In (37-64). Ankara: Grafiker Yayınları

Ekinci, N. (2010). *Otel İşletmelerinde Menü Planlaması, Menü Fiyatlandırma Yöntemleri ve İstanbul Sürmeli Oteli Uygulaması.* (Yüksek Lisans Tezi), Ankara: Gazi Üniversitesi, Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü.

Gürel, M. & Gürel, G. (2001). *Servis ve Bar*. İstanbul: Milli Eğitim Basımevi. Hazarhun, E. & Koçak, Y. (2019). Manisa İlindeki Otel İşletmelerinde Otel Şeflerinin Menü Planlamasına Bakış. *Journal of Tourism and Gastronomy Studies*, *7*(3), 1549-1572.

Gürel, M. (2003). *Servis ve Bar*. İstanbul: Milli Eğitim Basımevi.

Khan, M. A. (1993). Menus and Menu Planning. Khan, M., Olsen, M., Var, T. (Eds) *VNR'S Encylopedia of Hospitality and Tourism*, In (88-102). New York: Van Nostrand Reinhold.

Koçak, N. 2012. *Yiyecek İçecek Hizmetleri Yönetimi*, 5. Baskı. Ankara: Detay Yayıncılık.

Küçükaslan, N. (2011). *Yiyecek-İçecek İşletmelerinde Mutfak Hizmetleri Yönetimi*. Bursa: Alfa Aktüel.

Olalı, H. & Korzay, M.(1999). *Otel İşletmeciliği*, İstanbul: Beta Basım Yayım Dağıtım A.Ş.

Özbirecikli, M. & Güven, G. (2016). Lokantalarda Kullanılan Maliyet Hesaplama Yöntemleri Üzerine Bir Araştırma: Antakya Örneği. *Muhasebe Bilim Dünyası Dergisi*, 18 (4) , 797-823.

Pavesic, D. (2005). The Psychology of Menu Design: Reinvent Your 'Silent Salesperson' to Increase Check Averages and Guest Loyalty. *Hospitality Faculty Publications*. 5: 37-43.

Ryals, J. (1954). Translate That Menu. *The Iowa Homemaker*. 33(7), 17.

Semih, M. A. (2018). *Sabit Menü Sunumlarında Farklı Pişirme Yöntemlerine Göre Tabak Artığı Oluşumu*: (Yüksek Lisans Tezi). Afyon: Afyon Kocatepe Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü).

Sökmen, A. (2011). Yiyecek ve İçecek Servisi (3.Baskı). Ankara: Detay Yayıncılık

Şahin, İ. (1982). *Konaklama - Yeme - İçme Tesisleri Personeli Yetiştirme Temel Eğitim Kursu Servis Kitabı*, Ankara: Kültür ve Turizm Bakanlığı Eğitim Dairesi Başkanlığı Yayınları.

Türkan, C. (2003). *Turizmde Beslenme İlkeleri ve Mönü Planlama*. Ankara: Detay Yayıncılık.

Türkan, C. (2007). *Turizmde Beslenme İlkeleri ve Mönü Planlama*. Ankara: Detay Yayıncılık.

Ünüvar, Ş. (2007). *Gıda / Besin Teknolojisi*. Ankara: Nobel Yayın Dağıtım.

ÇEVİRİBİLİM VE KARŞILAŞTIRMALI EDEBİYAT BAKIŞ AÇISIYLA MEKTUP ROMAN ÖRNEKLERİ

Editörler
Prof. Dr. Füsun ATASEVEN
Prof. Dr. Tatiana GOLBAN

Yazarlar
Dr. Aslı ARABOĞLU
Dr. Fatoş IŞIL BRITTEN

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

ÇEVİRİBİLİM VE KARŞILAŞTIRMALI EDEBİYAT BAKIŞ AÇISIYLA MEKTUP ROMAN ÖRNEKLERİ

Yazarlar: Dr. Aslı Araboğlu, Dr. Fatoş Işıl Britten

Editör: Prof. Dr. Füsun Ataseven, Prof. Dr. Tatiana Golban

Genel Yayın Yönetmeni: Yusuf Ziya Aydoğan (yza@egitimyayinevi.com)
Genel Yayın Koordinatörü: Yusuf Yavuz (yusufyavuz@egitimyayinevi.com)
Sayfa Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi
Kapak Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi

T.C. Kültür ve Turizm Bakanlığı
Yayıncı Sertifika No: 47830

ISBN: 978-625-8468-93-9
1. Baskı, Şubat 2022

Baskı Cilt
Bulut Dijital Matbaa Sanayi Ticaret Limited Şirketi
Musalla Bağları Mah. İnciköy Sok. 1/A Selçuklu / KONYA
Matbaa Sertifika No: 48120

Kütüphane Kimlik Kartı
ÇEVİRİBİLİM VE KARŞILAŞTIRMALI EDEBİYAT BAKIŞ AÇISIYLA MEKTUP ROMAN ÖRNEKLERİ

Yazarlar: Dr. Aslı Araboğlu, Dr. Fatoş Işıl Britten
Editör: Prof. Dr. Füsun Ataseven, Prof. Dr. Tatiana Golban
101 s., 135x215 mm
Kaynakça var, dizin yok.
ISBN: 978-625-8468-93-9

Copyright © Bu kitabın Türkiye'deki her türlü yayın hakkı Eğitim Yayınevi'ne aittir. Bütün hakları saklıdır. Kitabın tamamı veya bir kısmı 5846 sayılı yasanın hükümlerine göre kitabı yayımlayan firmanın ve yazarlarının önceden izni olmadan elektronik/mekanik yolla, fotokopi yoluyla ya da herhangi bir kayıt sistemi ile çoğaltılamaz, yayımlanamaz.

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

Yayınevi Türkiye Ofis: İstanbul: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Atakent mah. Yasemen sok. No: 4/B, Ümraniye, İstanbul, Türkiye

Konya: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 351 92 85, +90 533 151 50 42, 0 332 502 50 42
bilgi@egitimyayinevi.com

Yayınevi Amerika Ofis: New York: Egitim Publishing Group, Inc.
P.O. Box 768/Armonk, New York, 10504-0768, United States of America
americaoffice@egitimyayinevi.com

Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi: Kitapmatik Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi, Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
sevkiyat@egitimyayinevi.com

Kitabevi Şubesi: Eğitim Kitabevi, Şükran mah. Rampalı 121, Meram, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 499 90 00
bilgi@egitimkitabevi.com

İnternet Satış: www.kitapmatik.com.tr
+90 537 512 43 00
bilgi@kitapmatik.com.tr

ilk okuyan siz olun
kitapmatik
internetteki kitapçınız

KAYNAKÇA

Bengi Öner, I. (1999). "Eleştiri, Üst-Eleştiri, Çeviribilim İlişkileri". *Çeviri Bir Süreçtir ya Çeviribilim?* İstanbul: Sel Yayıncılık s. 118-119.

Even Zohar, I. (2012). "Yazınsal Çoğuldizge İçinde Çeviri Yazının Durumu" (çev. Saliha Paker), *Çeviri Seçkisi II Çeviri(bilim) Nedir?,* Yay. haz. M. Rifat, 2. baskı, s. 125-133.

Kaindl, K. (2003). "Complexity and Interdisciplinarity: Two key Concepts in Translations Studies", yayınlanmamış bildiri, *2. Uluslararası Çeviri Kolokyumu "Çeviribilimde Disiplinlerarası İlişkiler", 23-25 Ekim 2003*, İstanbul: Yıldız Teknik Üniversitesi, s. 88.

Karataş, E. (2012). "Mektup Roman Tekniği ve Türk Romanından İki Örnek: Mektup Aşkları ve Kedi Mektupları", *Turkish Studies - International Periodical For The Languages, Literature and History of Turkish or Turkic*. Volume 7/4, p. 2173-2192, Ankara.

Kuhn, T. (1970). *Bilimsel Devrimlerin Yapısı*, (çev. Nilüfer Kuyaş). İstanbul: Alan Yayınları.

Yazıcı, M. (2004). "Çeviribilimde Disiplinlerarası Bir Yöntem: Sorunlar ve Çözümler", *Disiplinlerarası Ortam ve Yöntem Sorunları*, İstanbul: Multilingual Yayınları.

iki alan için de gerekliliği vurgulanmak istendi. Sosyal bilimler alanındaki disiplinlerarası çalışmalar farklı disiplinlerden araştırmacıların işbirliği içerisinde çalışmalarına, olgulara geniş bakış açılı yaklaşmalarına ve spesifik uzmanlık bilgilerini birleştirmelerine olanak sağlayabilir. Böylece tek alanlı çalışmalardan daha zengin ve gerçeklere daha yakın sonuçlar ortaya konabilir. Ülkemizde karşılaştırmalı edebiyat ve çeviribilim alanlarından araştırmacıların ekipler oluşturarak çalışmasının da özellikle dünya edebiyatı ilişkiler ağını kapsayan çalışmalarda verimli sonuçlar vereceğini düşünüyoruz.

KAYNAKÇA

Aydın, K. (2008). *Karşılaştırmalı Edebiyat: Günümüz Postmodern Bağlamında Algılanışı*. İstanbul: Birey Yayıncılık.

Bassnett, S. (2014). "From Cultural Turn to Translational Turn: A Transnational Journey". *World Literature in Theory*. Damrosch, D. (Ed.). West Sussex: Wiley Blackwell.

Bernheimer, C. (1995). *Comparative Literature in the Age of Multiculturalism*. Baltimore and London: The John Hopkins University Press.

Damrosch, D. (2003). *What is World Literature?* Princeton and Oxford: Princeton University.

Moretti, F. (2014). "Conjectures on World Literature". *World Literature in Theory. Damrosch,* D. (Ed.). West Sussex: Wiley Blackwell.

KAYNAKÇA

Ahmed Kadı, A. & Serir Mortad, I. (2018). "Literary Use of Dialect: Case of Walker's The Color Purple". *International Journal of Academic Research and Reflection*. Vol. 6, No. 1, 2018 ISSN 2309-0405

Altman, J. G. (1982). *Epistolarity: Approaches to a Form*. Columbus: Ohio State University Press.

Bengi Öner, I. (1999). "Eleştiri, Üst-Eleştiri, Çeviribilim İlişkileri". *Çeviri Bir Süreçtir ya Çeviribilim?* İstanbul: Sel Yayıncılık (s.118-119).

Dereli, B. (2010). "Mektup-Roman ve Kadın Yazarlar: Fatma Aliye, Halide Edip Adıvar ve Şükûfe Nihal Başar". Boğaziçi Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Dan. Zeynep Uysal, İstanbul.

Eagleton, T. (2004). *The English Novel: An Introduction*. Oxford: Blackwell Publishing.

Fleurat, P. O. (1999). "Female Pedagogues and Feminine Palimpsests: A Study of the Eighteenth Century French Epistolary Novel by Women". Modern Languages School of Arts and Sciences of the Catholic America, Doktora Tezi.

Garfinkel, H. (2014). *Etnometodolojide Araştırmalar*. (Çev. Ü. Tatlıcan). Ankara: Heretik Yayınları. (Orijinal çalışma basım tarihi 1968).

Gilroy, A & Verhoeven, W.M. (2000). *Epistolary Histories: Letters, Fiction and Culture*. The University Press of Virginia.

Karataş, E. (2012). "Mektup-Roman Tekniği ve Türk Romanından İki Örnek: Mektup Aşkları ve Kedi Mektupları", *The Journal of Turkish Studies*, Volume 7/4.

Kefeli, E. (2002). *Anlatım Tekniği Olarak Mektup*, İstanbul: Kitabevi.

Koepke, W. (1990). "Epistolary Fiction and Its Impact on Readers". *Aesthetic Illusion: Theoretical and Historical Approaches.* Los Angeles: University of California.

Sapiro, G. (2014). "Globalization and Cultural Diversity in the Book Market: The Case of Literary Translations in the US and in France". *World Literature in Theory*. Damrosch, D. (Ed.). West Sussex: Wiley Blackwell.

Torfs, E. (2007). "Alice Walker's Womanism, Theory and Practice". Masteropleiding Westerse Literatuur, Faculteit Letteren, Katholieke Universiteit Leuven, Yüksek Lisans Tezi.

Walker, A. (1984). *Renklerden Moru* (çev. A. İlkin) İstanbul: İnkılap Yayınevi.

Walker, A. (2020). *Renklerden Moru* (çev. S. Karagözoğlu, A. Özgören) İstanbul: Doğan Kitap.

İnternet Kaynağı: Walker, Alice. *The Color Purple* (17.12.2021)

https://docs.google.com/viewer?a=v&pid=sites&srcid=ZGVmYXVsdGRvbWFpbnxtc3dyaWdodHNjbGFzc2VzMjAxNDIwMTV8Z3g6NWQ5OTZmOWE1YjMwYmNlNA

KAYNAKÇA

Aytemiz, B. U. (2005). "Reşat Nuri Güntekin'in Romanlarında Aşk İlişkileri." Bilkent Üniversitesi, Doktora Tezi.

Burdurlu, İ. Z. (1998). *Reşat Nuri Güntekin*. İstanbul: Toker Yayınları.

Güntekin, R. N. (2020). *Bir Kadın Düşmanı*. İstanbul: İnkılâp Kitapevi.

Homeros, (1996). *Odysseia*. (çev. A. Erhat, A. Kadir) İstanbul: Can Yayınları.

Hopkins, L. (1994). "The Transference of 'Clarissa': Psychoanalysis and The Realm of The Feminine". *Critical Survey*, *6*(2), 218–225. http://www.jstor.org/stable/41555823

Karadağ, A. B. (2008). *Çevirinin Tanıklığında 'Medeniyet'in Dönüşümü*. İstanbul: Diye Yayınları.

Kefeli, E. (2002). *Anlatım Tekniği Olarak Mektup*. İstanbul: Kitapevi.

Kibbie, A. L. (2007). "The Estate, the Corpse, and the Letter: Posthumous Possession in 'Clarissa'." *ELH*, *74*(1), 117–143. http://www.jstor.org/stable/30029548

Kudret, C. (2016). *Türk Edebiyatında Hikâye ve Roman*. İstanbul: Kapı Yayınları.

Moran, B. (2011). *Türk Romanına Eleştirel Bir Bakış: Ahmet Mithat'tan A. H. Tanpınar'a*. İstanbul: İletişim Yayınları.

Paker, S. (1987). "Tanzimat Döneminde Avrupa Edebiyatından Çeviriler, Çoğul-dizge Kuramı Açısından Bir Değerlendirme". *Metis Çeviri*, Cilt 1. Çevirmen, Ali Tükel, 31-43.

Richardson, S. (1985). *Clarissa or The History of a Young Lady*. London: Penguin Books.

Stuber, F. (1985). "On Fathers and Authority in Clarissa". *Studies in English Literature, 1500-1900*, *25*(3), 557–574. https://doi.org/10.2307/450496

Türk Dil Kurumu. (2021, Aralık 8) https://sozluk.gov.tr

Uçak, S. B. (2018). "Bir Hayal Kırıklığının Hikâyesi: Reşat Nuri Güntekin'in Eserlerinde Siyasi Söylemin Evrimi". İstanbul Bilgi Üniversitesi Kültürel Çalışmalar Yüksek Lisans Tezi İstanbul.

Watt, I. (2018). *Romanın Yükselişi: Defoe, Richardson ve Fielding Üzerine İncelemeler*. (Çev. Ferit Burak Aydar). İstanbul: Metis Eleştiri.

World History Encyclopedia. (2021, Aralık 20). "Letters and Posts in the Ancient World". https://www.worldhistory.org/article/1442/letters--post-in-the-ancient-world/

Disiplinlerarası Bir Alan Olarak

DİJİTALLEŞME

Editörler
Erhan EROĞLU
Hakan AYAZ

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

DİSİPLİNLERARASI BİR ALAN OLARAK DİJİTALLEŞME

Editörler: Erhan Eroğlu, Hakan Ayaz

Genel Yayın Yönetmeni: Yusuf Ziya Aydoğan (yza@egitimyayinevi.com)
Genel Yayın Koordinatörü: Yusuf Yavuz (yusufyavuz@egitimyayinevi.com)
Sayfa Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi
Kapak Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi

T.C. Kültür ve Turizm Bakanlığı
Yayıncı Sertifika No: 47830

ISBN: 978-625-8108-69-9
1. Baskı, Nisan 2022

Baskı Cilt
Bulut Dijital Matbaa Sanayi Ticaret Limited Şirketi
Musalla Bağları Mah. İnciköy Sok. 1/A Selçuklu / KONYA
Matbaa Sertifika No: 48120

Kütüphane Kimlik Kartı
DİSİPLİNLERARASI BİR ALAN OLARAK DİJİTALLEŞME
Editörler: Erhan Eroğlu, Hakan Ayaz
214 s., 165x240 mm
Kaynakça var, dizin yok.
ISBN: 978-625-8108-69-9

Copyright © Bu kitabın Türkiye'deki her türlü yayın hakkı Eğitim Yayınevi'ne aittir. Bütün hakları saklıdır. Kitabın tamamı veya bir kısmı 5846 sayılı yasanın hükümlerine göre kitabı yayımlayan firmanın ve yazarlarının önceden izni olmadan elektronik/mekanik yolla, fotokopi yoluyla ya da herhangi bir kayıt sistemi ile çoğaltılamaz, yayımlanamaz.

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

Yayınevi Türkiye Ofis: İstanbul: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Atakent mah. Yasemen sok. No: 4/B, Ümraniye, İstanbul, Türkiye

Konya: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 351 92 85, +90 533 151 50 42, 0 332 502 50 42
bilgi@egitimyayinevi.com

Yayınevi Amerika Ofis: New York: Egitim Publishing Group, Inc.
P.O. Box 768/Armonk, New York, 10504-0768, United States of America
americaoffice@egitimyayinevi.com

Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi: Kitapmatik Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi, Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
sevkiyat@egitimyayinevi.com

Kitabevi Şubesi: Eğitim Kitabevi, Şükran mah. Rampalı 121, Meram, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 499 90 00
bilgi@egitimkitabevi.com

İnternet Satış: www.kitapmatik.com.tr
+90 537 512 43 00
bilgi@kitapmatik.com.tr

ilk okuyan siz olun
kitapmatik
internetteki kitapçınız

Kaynakça

Adorno, T.W ve Horkheimer, M. (2010). Aydınlanmanın Diyalektiği. Çev: Nihat Ülner ve Elif Öztarhan Karadoğan, İstanbul: Kabalcı Yayınevi.

Adorno, T.W. (2020). Kültür Endüstrisi Kültür Yönetimi. Çev: Nihat Ülner, Mustafa Tüzel ve Elif Gen, (11. Baskı). İstanbul: İletişim yayınları.

Altunay, A. (2013). "Yeni Medya ve Yeni Yaşam Biçimleri". Küreselleşme ve Kültürlerarası İletişim. Ed: Nezih Orhon ve Ayhan Yılmaz. Eskişehir: Anadolu Üniversitesi Açıköğretim Yayınları. ss. 167-191.

Arapoğlu, F. (2021). "Sanatta Aktüel Gündem: Kripto Sanat (NFT)". Aurum Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi. 6 (1), ss. 91-93.

Arslan, C. (2018). "Dijital Yeniden Üretim Çağında Sanat Eseri: Aura Kavramının Dijital Sanat Bağlamında Yeniden Değerlendirilmesi". Art-Sanat Dergisi. 9, ss. 405-413.

Atan, A., Uçan, B. ve Bilsel, Ç. (2015). "Dijital Sanat Uygulamaları Üzerine Bir İnceleme". İstanbul Aydın Üniversitesi Dergisi. 26, ss. 1-14.

Avcı, E. (2015). "Dijital Sanat Bağlamında Dijital Teknolojilerin Güzel Sanatlar Eğitimine Entegrasyonu". Uluslararası Sosyal Araştırmalar Dergisi. 8 (41), ss. 866-882.

Aydoğan, E.B. (2008). "Walter Benjamin ve Sanat Yapıtının Aurası". Akdeniz Sanat Dergisi. 1 (2), ss. 27-33.

Aytimur, R.G. (2019). "Theodor Adorno ve Walter Benjamin'de Sanat Eserinin Doğası". Yayımlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Ankara: Ankara Üniversitesi.

Baranseli, E.S. (2018). "Sonsuz Sayıda Yeniden Üretildiği Dijital Çağda Sanat Eserinin Kazandığı Yeni Aurası Van Gogh Alive Sergisi Üzerine İnceleme". The Journal of Academic Social Science. 6 (67), ss. 196-211.

Baudrillard, J. (2013). Simulakrlar ve Simülasyon. Çev: Oğuz Adanır. (3.Baskı). Ankara: Doğu-Batı Yayınları.

Baumann, Z. (2017). Akışkan Modernite. Çev: Sinan Okan Çavuş. İstanbul: Can Yayınları.

Bayar, A. (2020). "Çağdaş Görsel Sanatta Yeniden Üretim ve Sınırların Belirsizliğini Benjamin ve Adorno'nun İzinden Sürmek". Sanat Tarihi Dergisi. 29 (2), ss. 679-705

Benjamin, W. (2001). Pasajlar. Çev: Ahmet Cemal. (3.Baskı). İstanbul: Yapı Kredi Yayınları.

Beyaz, G.G. (2020). "Modern Sanat". Journal of Modernism and Postmodernism Studies. 1 (2), ss. 10-22.

Cançat, A. (2018). "Yeni Medya Sanatı Üzerine…" Atatürk Üniversitesi Güzel Sanatlar Enstitüsü Dergisi, 40, ss. 165-178

Civelek, M.E. (2009). İnternet Çağı Dinamikleri. İstanbul: Beta.

Çelik, E.E. (2012). "Günümüz Felsefesinde Hakikat ve Eylem Olanakları. Yayınlanmamış Doktora Tezi". Ankara: Hacettepe Üniversitesi.

Çevik, İ.F. (2018). "Mekanik Yeniden Üretim Sonucu Kaybolan Sanat Yapıtının Aurasını Teknolojik Yenilikler Yolu ile Yeniden Bulmak". İstanbul Gelişim Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi, 5 (1), ss. 114-126.

Dağlı, İ. (2021). "NFT İktisadi Bir Balon mu Yoksa Dijital Varlıkların Geleceği mi? Kripto Paraların Ardından Hızla Büyüyen NFT Piyasaları". Bilim ve Teknoloji Politikaları Ed: Bekir Sami Oğuztürk, Ferhat Özbay ve Haşim Çapar Ankara: Gazi Kitabevi. ss. 87-101.

Dolunay, A. ve Boyraz, B. (2013). "Dijital Sanatlar Çerçevesinde Üretilen Eserlerde Teknoloji Kullanımı ve İnternetin Sergilemeye Etkisi". İnsan ve Toplum Bilimleri Araştırmaları Dergisi, 2 (3), ss. 109-124.

Dursun, N. (2021). "NFT/Kripto Sanat ve Hareketli Grafik İlişkisi". Journal of Social, Humanities and Administrative Sciences, 7 (40), ss. 1037- 1055.

Erümit S.F. ve Keleş, E. (2018). "İnternetin Gelişimi: Dünü, Bugünü ve Yarını". İnternet ve Ağ Toplumu. Ed: Esra Keleş. Ankara: Pegem Akademi. ss. 1-33.

Güçlü, A; Uzun, E; Yolsal, Ü.H ve Uzun, S. (2008). Felsefe Sözlüğü. (3.Baskı). Ankara: Bilim ve Sanat.

Gülsoy, S. (2020). "Sanat ve Dijitalleşme". Sanat Sosyolojisi. Ed: Nuray Karaca. Erzurum: Atatürk Üniversitesi Açıköğretim Fakültesi Yayını. ss. 219-243.

Gürdal, N. (2015). "Aura'nın Yitiminden Sonra Sanat Eseri". Yıldız Journal of Art and Design. 2 (2), ss. 67-78.

Harvey, D. (2012). Postmodernliğin Durumu. Çev: Sungur Savran. (6. Baskı). İstanbul: Metis Yayınları.

Hollinger, R. (2015). Postmodernizm ve Sosyal Bilimler: Tematik Bir Yaklaşım. Çev: Ahmet Cevizci. İstanbul: Paradigma Yayınları.

Kara, T. (2014). "Kültür Endüstrisi Kavramı Çerçevesinde Medya Ürünleri: Eleştirel Yaklaşım". The Turkish Online Journal of Design, Art and Communication. 4 (1), ss. 51-60.

Kırılmaz, H ve. Ayparçası, F. (2016). "Modernizm ve Postmodernizm Süreçlerinin Tüketim Kültürüne Yansımaları". *İnsan ve İnsan Dergisi.* 8 (3), ss. 32-58.

Kotler, P. (2010). "The Prosumer Movement". Prosumer Revisited. Ed: Birgit Blattel-Mink ve Kai-Uve Hellmann. Wiesbaden: VS Verlag für Sozialwissenschaften. ss. 51-60.

Marcos, A.F, Branco, P.S. ve Zagalo, N.T. (2009). "The Creation Process in Digital Art". Handbook of Multimedia for Digital Entertainment and Arts. Ed: B. Furht. Boston: Springer. ss. 601-615.

Mutlu, M. (2019). "Oluşumundan Günümüze Dijital Sanat ve Öğrencilerin Dijital Sanatla ilgili Görüşleri". Yayımlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Konya: Necmettin Erbakan Üniversitesi.

Öktem, Ü. (2000). "Descartes'in Epistemolojisinde Tanrı'nın Yeri". Ankara Üniversitesi Dil ve Tarih-Coğrafya Fakültesi Dergisi. 40 (3-4), ss. 29-35.

Paksoy, H.M. ve Özbezek, B.D. (2017). "Ulusal Firmaların Küresel Pazara Girişinde İnternetin Katkısı". Kent Akademisi Kent Kültürü ve Yönetimi Hakemli Elektronik Dergi, 10 (29/1), ss. 94-111.

Sağlamtimur, Z.Ö. (2010). "Dijital Sanat". Anadolu Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi, 10 (3), ss. 213-238.

Sarı, E. (2018). "Sanat Olgusunun Tarihsel Süreçte Değişen Tanımı, İşlevi ve Değeri Üzerine". Erciyes Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi, XLV, 2018/2, ss. 131-154.

Sarmah, S.S. (2018). "Understanding Blockchain Technology. Computer Science and Engineering, 8 (2), ss. 23-29.

Schwab, K. ve Davis, N. (2019). Dördüncü Sanayi Devrimini Şekillendirmek. Çev. Nadir Özata. İstanbul: Optimist Kitap.

Sürme, M. ve Atılgan, E. (2020). "Sanal Müzede Sanal Tur Yapan Bireylerin Memnuniyet Düzeylerini Belirlemeye Yönelik Bir Araştırma". Türk Turizm Araştırmaları Dergisi, 4 (3), ss. 1794-1805.

Şenkardeş, Ç.G. (2021). "Blokzincir Teknolojisi ve NFT'ler: Müzik Endüstrisi Üzerine Bir İnceleme". Journal of Management, Marketing and Logistics, 8 (3), ss. 154-163.

Tanrıverdi, M., Uysal, M. ve Üstündağ, M.T. (2019). "Blokzinciri Teknolojisi Nedir? Ne Değildir?: Alanyazın İncelemesi". Bilişim Teknolojileri Dergisi, 12 (3), ss. 203-217.

Tarlakazan, B.E. (2021). "Çevrim İçi Sergileri Sanat Eğitimindeki Yeri". Medeniyet Sanat – İstanbul Medeniyet Üniversitesi Sanat Tasarım ve Mimarlık Fakültesi Dergisi, 7 (2), ss. 227-242.

Torun, A. (2015). "Walter Benjamin, Sanat Eserinin Aurası ve Yeni Medya Sanatı". International Multilingual Academic Journal, 2 (1), ss. 1-9

Türkmenoğlu, H. (2014). "Teknoloji ve Sanat İlişkisi ve Bir Dijital Sanat Örneği Olarak Instagram". Ulakbilge*,* 2 (4), ss. 87-100

Yaşar, G.A. (2011). "Ortaçağ'dan Günümüze "Modernite": Doğuşu ve Doğası". Adıyaman Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi, 4 (7), ss. 10-26

Yıldırım, M. (2009). "Modernizm, Postmodernizm ve Kamu Yönetimi". Uluslararası İnsan Bilimleri Dergisi, 6 (2), ss. 380-397.

Yorgun, F. (2020). "Sanat Yapıtının Halesini (Aura) Yitirmesinde Teknik Yeniden Üretim Araçları Olan Fotoğraf ve Filmin Etkisi". Sosyal Bilimler Akademi Dergisi, 3 (1), ss. 48-60.

İnternet Kaynakları

1-) https://sozluk.gov.tr/ (Erişim tarihi: 01.12.2021).

2-) http://www.leblebitozu.com/cagdas-sanat-akimlari-onemli-sanatcilari-ve-eserleri/ (Erişim tarihi 05.12.2021.

3-) https://e-bergi.com/y/dijital-sanat/ (Erişim tarihi: 07. 12. 2021).

4-) Kripto Koleksiyonlukları ve Benzersiz Tokenler (NFT) Rehberi | Binance Academy (Erişim tarihi: 10.12.2021).

5-)https://www.itstartswithadam.com/blog/what-can-adorno-amp-walter-benjamin-teach-us-about-nfts-amp-art (Erişim tarihi: 16.12.2021).

Kaynakça

Andrew, D. (2010b). What Cinema Is! Bazin's Quest and It's Charge, West Sussex: Wiley-Blackwell.

Andrew, J. D. (2010a). Büyük Sinema Kuramları, Çev: Zahit Atam, İstanbul: Doruk.

Bazin, A. (2011). Sinema Nedir?, Çev: İbrahim Şener, İstanbul: Doruk.

Beck, U. (2019). Risk Toplumu: Başka Bir Modernliği Doğru, İstanbul: İthaki Yayınları.

Clarke, J. (2012). Sinema Akımları: Sinema Dünyasını Değiştiren Filmler, İstanbul: Kalkedon.

Hunting, J. (2021). We Met in Virtual Reality [Sinema filmi].

Kirby, A. (2006). "The Death of Postmodernism and Beyond", Philosophy Now, 58, ss. 34-37.

Kirby, A. (2009). Digimodernism: How New Technologies Dismantle the Postmodern and Reconfigure Our Culture, New York: Continuum.

Learntek. (2021). What is Metaverse Technology? https://www.learntek.org/blog/metaverse-technology/ (Erişim tarihi: 29.01.2022)

Longo, R. (1995) Johnny Mnemonic [Sinema filmi].

Lyn, E. (2011). Black Mirror dizisinin Fifteen Million Merits [TV Dizisi].

Manovich, L. (1995). What Is Digital Cinema? ss. 1-27. http://manovich.net/content/04-projects/009-what-is-digital-cinema/07_article_1995.pdf (Erişim tarihi: 16.01.2022).

Manovich, L. (1996). Cinema and Digital Media. http://manovich.net/content/04-projects/008-cinema-and-digital-media/06_article_1995.pdf (Erişim tarihi: 13.01.2022).

McLuhan, M. (1964). Understanding Media: The Extensions of Man, New York: McGraw-Hill.

McKernan, B. (2005). Digital Cinema: The Revolution in Cinematography, Post Production and Distribution, New York: McGraw-Hill Education.

Mitchell, W. J. (1992). The Reconfigured Eye: Visual Truth in The Post-Photographic Era. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.

Odabaş, B. (2013). "Andre Bazin", Sinema Kuramları 1. Beyazperdeyi Aydınlatan Kuramcılar, Ed: Zeynep Özarslan, İstanbul: Su Yayınları, ss. 155-184.

Özarslan, Z. (2013). "Siegfried Kracauer", Sinema Kuramları 1, Beyazperdeyi Aydınlatan Kuramcılar, Ed: Zeynep Özarslan, İstanbul: Su Yayınları, ss. 185-202.

Rancière, J. (2010). Özgürleşen Seyirci, İstanbul: Metis.

Rombes, N. (2017). Cinema In The Digital Age (Revised Edition), New York: Columbia University Press.

Roy, A. (2021). Unpacking Meta: Where Did The Word Metaverse Come From?, XRToday: https://www.xrtoday.com/virtual-reality/unpacking-meta-where-did-the-word-metaverse-come-from/#:~:text=The%20word%20metaverse%20is%20a,on%20in%20the%20English%20language (Erişim tarihi: 13.01.2022).

Sanders, R. (2017), Ghost In The Shell [Sinema filmi].

Smith, Z. (2022). Metaverse Üzerinden Nasıl Servet Yapılır?, ieconomy: https://ieconomy.io/metaverse-uzerinden-nasil-servet-yapilir/?gclid=Cj0KCQiA0p2QBhDvARIsAACSOOPge3JkYe_NTQfQUSzDDgdnB0Oi5-MLNab2QoM3YKpYVXKFMVmS3f0aAjT2EALw_wcB (Erişim tarihi: 28.01.2022)

Spielberg, S. (2018). Ready Player One [Sinema filmi].

Stam, R. (2014). Sinema Teorisine Giriş, Çev: Selda Salman ve Çiğdem Atatekin, İstanbul: Ayrıntı Yayınları.

Wachowski, L.&Wachowski, L. (1999). Matrix [Sinema filmi].

Zuckerberg, M. (2021). Welcome. https://about.facebook.com/meta/ (Erişim tarihi: 12.01.2022).

Kaynakça

And, M. (2016). Oyun ve Bügü Türk Kültüründe Oyun Kavramı, İstanbul: Yapı Kredi Yayınları.

Aydın, M. K. (2012). "Kapitalizm Neden 'Vazgeçilmez'dir?", Sakarya İktisat Dergisi, 1 (1), ss. 21-38

Baudrillard, J. (2015). Şeytana Satılan Ruh ya da Kötülüğün Egemenliği, Çev: Oğuz Adanır, 3. Baskı. Ankara: Doğubatı.

Bowring, J. (1843). The Work of Jeremy Bentham, 4. Baskı, İngiltere: Lincoln's Inn. https://oll-resources.s3.us-east-2.amazonaws.com/oll3/store/titles/1925/0872.04_Bk.pdf (Erişim tarihi: 11.01.2022).

Caillois, R. (2001). Man, Play and Game, Çev: Meyer Barash, Urbana ve Şikago: University of Illınois Press.

Deleuze, G ve Guattari, F. (1990). Kapitalizm ve Şizofreni 1- Göçebe bilimi İncelemesi: Savaş Makinesi, İstanbul: Bağlam Yayınları.

Deleuze, G. (2005). Kapitalizm ve Şizofreni, Ankara: Araf Yayıncılık.

Eldem Anar, Ü. İ. (2021). "Dijital İçerik Üretiminde "Haber Oyunları"; Gazetecilik Öğrencileri Üzerine Bir Araştırma". Selçuk İletişim, 14 (4), ss. 1764-1792.

Foucault, M. (1995). Discipline and Punish (The Birth of the Prison), Çev: Alan Sheridan, 3. Baskı. New York: Vintage Books.

Foucault, M. (2008). "Panopticism" from Discipline & Punish: The Birth of the Prison". Race/Ethnicity: Multidisciplinary Global Contexts, 2(1), ss. 1-12. https://muse.jhu.edu/article/252435/pdf (Erişim tarihi: 10.12.2022).

Fox, D. (2002). Micro Java Game Development, ABD: Addison Wesley.

Giddens, A. (2010). Kapitalizm ve Modern Sosyal Teori: Marx, Dukheim ve Max Weber'in Çalışmalarının Bir Analizi, Çev: Ümit Tatlıcan, İstanbul: İletişim Yayınları.

Huizinga, J. (2021). Homo Ludens Oyunun Toplumsal İşlevi Üzerine Bir Deneme, Çev: M. Kılıçbay, 9. Baskı. İstanbul: Ayrıntı Yayınları.

Jameson, F. (2005). Modernizm İdeolojisi, Çev: Kemal Atakay ve Tuncay Birkan, İstanbul: Metis.

Malaby, T. M. (2007). "Beyond Play A New Approach to Games", Games and Culture, 2(2), ss. 95-113.

Nietzsche, F. W. (1956). Yunanlılar'ın Trajik Çağında Felsefe, Çev: Nusret Hızır, Ankara: İş Bankası Kültür Cep Kitapları.

Onur, B. (1992). Oyuncaklı Dünya, Ankara: V Yayınları.

Öksüz, C. (2017). "Oyun Kuramı Bağlamında Roberto Benigni'nin Hayat Güzeldir Adlı Filminin İncelenmesi", Amasya Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi, 1(1), ss. 51-76.

Platon. (1994). Yasalar, I.-XII. Kitaplar, Çev: Candan Şentuna ve Saffet Babür, İstanbul: Kabalcı Yayınevi

Rand, A. (2005). "Kapitalizm Nedir?", Liberal Düşünce, 10(37), s. 165-184. https://avys.omu.edu.tr/storage/app/public/mehmetayd/133941/Kapitalizm%20Nedir.pdf (Erişim tarihi: 07.02.2022).

Sağlam, Ş. (2014). Oyunun Yeni Hali. (Erişim adresi: https://www.researchgate.net/publication/335035162_Oyunun_Yeni_Hali (Erişim tarihi: 22.02.2022)

Sennet, R. (2020). Karakter Aşınması (Yeni Kapitalizmde İşin Kişilik Üzerindeki Etkileri), 15. Basım, İstanbul: Ayrıntı.

Smith, A. (2002). Ulusların Zenginliği Cilt 2, Çev: Mehmet Tanju Akad, 3. Baskı, İstanbul: Alan Yayıncılık.

Veysal, Ç. (2005). Nesneleşme ve Özgürleşme Sorunu Üzerine, Ankara, Tek Ağaç.

Yengin, D. (2010). "Dijital Oyunlarda Şiddet Kavramı: Yeni Şiddet", Yayınlanmış Doktora Tezi, İstanbul: Marmara Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü.

Yengin, D. (2012). Dijital Oyunlarda Şiddet, İstanbul: Beta Yayınları.

İnternet kaynakları

[1] https://www.academia.edu/29763157/04_Platon_Devlet_pdf (Erişim tarihi: 22.02.2022).

[2] https://www.gercektekimdir.com/2021/10/seong-gi-hun-kimdir-squid-game-gi-hun.html (Erişim adresi: 10.01.2022).

[3] https://squid-game.fandom.com/wiki/Cho_Sang-woo (Erişim adresi: 10.01.2022).

[4] https://www.tv100.com/squid-gamein-kang-sae-byeoku-hoyeon-jung-kimdir-kac-yasinda-nereli-haber-574198 (Erişim adresi: 10.01.2022).

[5] https://squid-game.fandom.com/wiki/Jang_Deok-su (Erişim adresi: 10.01.2022).

[6] https://villains.fandom.com/wiki/Oh_Il-nam (Erişim adresi: 10.01.2022).

[7] https://squid-game.fandom.com/wiki/Ali_Abdul (Erişim adresi: 10.01.2022).

[8] https://twitter.com/hoyeonjungpics/status/1440419763331612672 (Erişim adresi: 10.01.2022).

[9] https://hero.fandom.com/wiki/Hwang_Jun-ho (Erişim adresi: 10.01.2022)

[10] https://squid-game.fandom.com/wiki/Ji-yeong Erişim adresi: 10.01.2022)

[11]https://www.domusweb.it/en/architecture/gallery/2021/10/22/the-disturbing-architecture-of-squid-game.html (Erişim tarihi: 22.02.2022).

Kaynakça

Akkaş, İ. (2015). "Sanal Cemaatlerde Mahremiyet Algısı", Akademik Sosyal Araştırmalar Dergisi, Yıl: 3, Sayı: 12, ss.225-239.

Aydın, A.F. (2000). "Gösteri Toplumunun Yeni Panoptikonu Olarak Sosyal Medya", İnsan ve Toplum Bilimleri Araştırmaları Dergisi, Cilt: 9, Sayı: 3, ss. 2574-2594.

Baritçi, F. ve Fidan, Z. (2018). "Sosyal Ağlarda Benlik Sunumuna Dair Bir Distopya: *Black Mirror* Dizisi Örneği", Connectist: Istanbul University Journal of Communication Sciences, Sayı: 54, ss. 37-63.

Baudrillard, J. (2013). Sessiz Yığınların Gölgesinde Toplumsalın Sonu, Çev: Oğuz Adanır, Ankara: Doğu Batı.

Bauman, Z. (2020). Bireyselleşmiş Toplum, Çev: Yavuz Alogon, İstanbul: Ayrıntı Yayınları.

Bauman, Z. ve Lyon, D. (2020). Akışkan Gözetim, Çev: Elçin Yılmaz, İstanbul: Ayrıntı Yayınları.

Berkup Baysal, S. (2015). " Sosyal Ağlarda Bireysel Mahremiyet Paylaşımı: X ve Y Kuşakları Arasında Karşılaştırmaları Bir Analiz", Yayınlanmamış Doktora Tezi, İzmir: Ege Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü.

Best, S. ve Kellner, D. (2011). Postmodern Teori, Çev: Mehmet Küçük, İstanbul: Ayrıntı Yayınları.

Bozkurt, V. (2014). Endüstriyel ve Post Endüstriyel Dönüşüm, Bursa: Ekin Kitapevi.

Budak, H. (2016). "Yeni Çağ Yeni Medya ve Mahremiyetin Yeni Sınırları". Yayımlanmamış Doktora Tezi, Konya: Selçuk Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü.

Canpolat, N. (2005). "Foucault", Kadife Karanlık I, Ed: Nurdoğan Rigel, Gül Batuş, Güleda Yücedoğan ve Barış Çoban, İstanbul: Su Yayınevi.

Çetin, M. ve Asıl S. (2020). "Yeni Medya ve Gözetim", Yeni Medya, Toplum ve Siyasal İletişim, Ed: Himmet Hülür ve Cem Yaşın, Ankara: Ütopya Yayınevi, ss.278-302.

Debord, G. (2016). Gösteri Toplumu, Çev: Ayşen Ekmekçi ve Okşan Taşkent, İstanbul: Ayrıntı Yayınları.

Dursun, O. (2021). " 'Neo' Kamusallığın 'Liberal' Açmazları", Siyasal İletişim Politik Olanı Düşünmek ve Araştırmak, Ed: Çiğdem Yasemin Ünlü ve İlker Özdemir, Ankara: Siyasal Kitapevi, ss.125-165.

Featherstone, M. (2013). Postmodernizm ve Tüketim Kültürü, Çev: Mehmet Küçük, İstanbul: Ayrıntı Yayınları.

Foucault, M. (2015). Hapishanenin Doğuşu, Çev: Mehmet Ali Kılıçbay, Ankara: İmge Kitapevi.

Foucault, M. (2019). İktidarın Gözü, Çev: Işık Ergüden ve Osman Akınhay, İstanbul: Ayrıntı Yayınları.

Giddens, A. (2010). Mahremiyetin Dönüşümü: Modern Toplumlarda Cinsellik Aşk ve Erotizm, Çev: İdris Şahin, İstanbul: Ayrıntı Yayınları.

Giddens, A. (2020). Moderliğin Sonuçları, Çev: Ersin Kuşdil, İstanbul: Ayrıntı Yayınları.

Göçmen Livberber, T. (2018). "Toplumsal Yaşamda Bireylerin Mahremiyet Yönelimleri: Sosyal Ağ Kullanıcıları Üzerine Bir Saha Araştırması", Yayınlanmış Doktora Tezi, Konya: Selçuk Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü.

Göle, N. (2001). Modern Mahrem, İstanbul: Metis Yayınları.

Güngör, N. (2021). "Frankfurt Okulu Üzerine Kültür Odaklı Bir Değerlendirme", Eleştirel Medya Kuramları, Ed: Ömer Özer, Ankara: Siyasal Kitapevi, ss. 71-107.

Hülür, H. ve Yaşın C. (2020). "Yeni Medya, Toplum ve Siyasal İletişimin Dönüşümü", Yeni Medya, Toplum ve Siyasal İletişim, Ed: Himmet Hülür ve Cem Yaşın, Ankara: Ütopya Yayınevi, ss.9-89.

Karaduman, S. (2010). "Modernizmden Postmodernizme Kimliğin Yapısal Dönüşümü", Journal Of Yaşar University, Cilt: 5, Sayı: 17, ss.2886-2899.

Kıran, Ö. (2020). "Sosyal Medya ve Benlik Sunumu", Yeni Medya, Toplum ve Siyasal İletişim, Ed: Himmet Hülür ve Cem Yaşın, Ankara: Ütopya Yayınevi, ss.369-387.

Lyon, D. (1994). The Electronic Eye The Rise Of Surveillance Society, Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press.

Marcuse, H. (2008). Tek Boyutlu İnsan, Çev: Aziz Yardımlı, İstanbul: İdea Yayınevi

Marx, G. T. (2002). "What's New About the New Surveillance ? " Classifying for Change and Continuity", Surveillance & Society Journal, 1 (1), ss. 9-29.

Mathiesen, T. (1997). "The Viewer Society: Michel Foucault's 'Panopticon' Revisited ", Theoretical Criminology, Vol: 1, No: 2, ss.215-234.

Matterlart, A. (2012). Gözetimin Küreselleşmesi, Çev: Onur Gayretli ve Su Elif Karacan, İstanbul: Kalkedon Yayınları.

Niedzviecki, H. (2010). Dikizleme Kültürü, Çev: Gökçe Gündüç, İstanbul: Ayrıntı Yayınları,

Okmeydan Bitirim, S. (2017). "Postmodern Kültürde Gözetim Toplumunun Dönüşümü: 'Panoptikon'dan 'Sinoptikon' ve 'Omniptikon' ", AJIT-e: Online Academic Journal of Information Technology**,** Cilt:8, Sayı: 30, ss. 46-69.

Orwell, G. (2013). 1984, Çev: Celal Üster, İstanbul: Can

Sennett, R. (2013). Kamusal İnsanın Çöküşü, Çev: Serpil Durak ve Abdullah Yılmaz, İstanbul: Ayrıntı Yayınları.

Taylor, F. W. (1911). The Principles Of Scientific Management, New York and London: Harper & Brothers Publishers.

Utma, S. (2018). "Mahremiyet Olgusu ve Sosyal Medyada Mahremiyetin Süreveni", Uluslararası Sosyal Araştırmalar Dergisi, Cilt: 11, Sayı: 59, ss.1193-1204.

Weber, M. (2018). Bürokrasi ve Otorite, Çev: Bahadır Akın, İzmir: Adres Yayınevi.

Yüksel, M. (2003). "Mahremiyet Hakkı ve Sosyo-Tarihsel Gelişimi", Ankara Üniversitesi SBF Dergisi, Cilt: 58, Sayı: 1, ss. 181-213.

Zincirkıran, M. (2021). Sosyoloji, Bursa: Dora.

kullandıkları ve bu değerlerin sadece kadın veya kız çocukları için değil, erkek çocuklar için de hayata geçirildiği görülmektedir. Bu nedenle baba blog yazılarının gelecek nesillerin ideolojik görüşlerini şekillendirmede önemli rol oynayan dijital günlükler olarak hizmet edebileceği düşünülmektedir.

- Bloglama sürecinde, sadece çocukları hakkında yazmakla kalmayıp, aslında birlikte zaman geçirerek çocukların hayatlarına dahil olan babalar, çevrimiçi ortamlarda babalık hakkındaki baskın söylemlerin yeniden inşa edilmesini ve "ideal baba"nın normatif hale gelmesine katkı sağlamaktadır.

Sonuç olarak, bloglar etkileşimlilik için verimli alanlar olarak kabul edildiğinden, blogger yazılarının ebeveynlik ve sağlığın teşviki açısından etkili ortamlar olabileceği sonucuna ulaşılmıştır. Baba blogcularının ebeveynlik deneyimlerini başkalarıyla paylaşmalarının daha besleyici bir babalık kültürünün oluşmasına katkı sağladığı düşünülmektedir. Dolayısıyla babalık becerilerinin ve kişisel sağlık deneyimlerin paylaşılması, gelecek nesiller için de sosyal sermaye oluşturmaktadır. Çocuk bakımı, beslenme, zindelik, etkili vakit geçirme konularında babaların rolünü de normalleştirerek, baba katılımı için beklentileri arttırmaktadır.

Kaynakça

Burke-Garcia, A., Kreps, G. L., & Wright, K. B. (2018). "Perceptions about Disseminating Health Information among Mommy Bloggers: Quantitative Study", JMIR Research Protocols, 7(4), ss. 1-11.

Das, R. & Hodkinson, P. (2019). "Tapestries of Intimacy: Networked İntimacies and New Fathers' Emotional Self-Disclosure of Mental Health Struggles", Social Media+ Society, *5*(2), ss. 1-10.

Deutsch, M. F. (2007). "Undoing Gender", Gender & Society, 21(1), ss. 106-127.

Doucet, A. & Lee, R. (2014). "Fathering, Feminism (S), Gender and Sexualities: Connections, Tensions and New Pathways", Journal of Family Theory & Review, 6(4), ss. 355-373.

Eisen, B. D. & Yamashita, L. (2019). "Borrowing from Femininity: The Caring Man, Hybrid Masculinities and Maintaining Male Dominance", Men and Masculinities, 22(5), ss. 801-820.

Elliott, K. (2016). "Caring Masculinities: Theorizing an Emerging Concept", Men and Masculinities, 19(3), ss. 240-259.

eMarketer (21 March 2013). Moms Still Make Social a Priority. http://www.emarketer.com/Article/Moms-Still-Make-Social-Priority/1009749 (Erişim tarihi: 15.11.2021).

Gökçe, O. (1995). İçerik Çözümlemesi. (2. Baskı). Konya: Selçuk Üniversitesi Yayınları.

Hays, S. (1996). The Cultural Contradictions of Motherhood. Londra: Yale University Press.

Holstein, J. A. & Gubrium, J. F. (2000). "The Self We Live by: Narrative İdentity in a Postmodern World", Symbolic Interaction, 23(4), ss.407-409.

Kaplan, M. A. & Haenlein, M. (2010). "Users of the World, Unite! The Challenges and Opportunities of Social Media", Business Horizons, 53(1), ss.59-68.

Kelly, J. & Laura, T. (2016). "Introduction: Changing Conceptions of the Good Dad in Popular Culture", Deconstructing Dads: Changing Images of Fathers in Popular Culture, Ed: Laura Tropp ve Janice Kelly, Lanham, MD: Lexington Books, ss. xi–xx

Lupton, D., Pedersen, S. & Thomas, G. M. (2016). "Parenting and Digital Media: From the Early Web to Contemporary Digital Society", Sociology Compass, 10(8), ss.730-743.

Lupton, D. (2016). "Towards Critical Digital Health Studies: Reflections on Two Decades of Research in Health and the Way Forward", Health, 20(1), ss.49-61.

Marsiglio, W. (2016). Dads, Kids, and Fitness: A Father's Guide to Family Health, ABD: Rutgers University Press.

Marsiglio, W. & Pleck, J. H. (2005). "Fatherhood and Masculinities", The Handbook of Studies on Men and Masculinities, ss.249-269.

Marsiglio, W. & Roy, K. (2012). Nurturing Dads: Social İnitiatives for Contemporary Fatherhood, ABD: Russell Sage Foundation.

Milkie, M. A., & Denny, K. E. (2014). "Changes in the Cultural Model of Father Involvement: Descriptions of Benefits to Fathers, Children and Mothers in Parents' Magazine, 1926-2006", Journal of Family Issues, 35(2), ss.223-253.

Morva, O. & Derya, G. (2021). "Babalık da Yaparım Kariyer de!: Blogger Babalar ve Erkekliğin Kurucu Rollerinden Babalık Üzerine", Moment Dergi, 8(1), ss.227-245.

Petts, R. J., Shafer, K. M., & Essig, L. (2018). "Does Adherence to Masculine Norms Shape Fathering Behavior?", Journal of Marriage and Family, 80(3), ss.704-720.

Randles, J. (2018). ""Manning up" to be a Good Father: Hybrid Fatherhood, Masculinity and US Responsible Fatherhood Policy", Gender & Society, 32(4), ss.516-539.

Ranson, G. (2015). Fathering, Masculinity and the Embodiment of Care, Berlin, Almanya: Springer.

Rettberg, J. W. (2014). Blogging (2nd ed.), Malden, MA: Polity.

Sancar, Serpil (2009). Erkeklik: İmkânsız İktidar: Ailede, Piyasada ve Sokakta Erkekler, İstanbul: Metis.

Scheibling, C. (2020). "Doing Fatherhood Online: Men's Parental Identities, Experiences, and Ideologies on Social Media", Symbolic Interaction, 43(3), ss.472-492.

Sloan, C., Gough, B. & Conner, M. (2010). "Healthy Masculinities? How Ostensibly Healthy Men Talk about Lifestyle, Health And Gender", Psychology and Health, 25(7), ss.783-803.

Wearesocial (2021). Digital 2021, https://wearesocial.com/digital-2021, (21.10.2021).

Wright, KB, Cai, X., Fisher, C., Rising, CJ, Burke-Garcia, A., & Afanaseva, D. (2021). "A Content Analysis of Social Support Messages about Environmental Breast Cancer Risk within Blogs for Mothers", Health Communication, 36(13), ss.1796-1804.

Yogman, M. W., & Eppel, A. M. (2022). "The Role of Fathers in Child and Family Health", Engaged Fatherhood for Men, Families and Gender Equality, Ed: Marc Grau Grau, Mireia Ias Heras Maestro and Hannah Riley Bowles, Springer: Cham, ss.15-30.

Kaynakça

Ahn, R.J. (2021). "Exploration of Parental Advertising Literacy and Parental Mediation: Influencer Marketing Of Media Character Toy And Merchandise", Journal Of Advertising, 1-9, https://doi.org/10.1080/00913367.2021.1944935

Akcan, B., and Kazaz, A. (2020). "Advertising in Digital Games: A Review From The Perspective of Children and Parents", Erciyes İletişim Dergisi, 7(2), ss. 1241-1261. https://doi.org/10.17680/erciyesiletisim.706046

Akkaya, D. T. ve Özhan, Ş. (2021). "Çocuklara Yönelik Televizyon Reklamcılığında Ebeveyn Algılarının Tutum ve Arabuluculukları Üzerine Etkisi: Kocaeli (Gölcük)'de Bir Araştırma", Erciyes İletişim Dergisi, 8(2), ss. 599-620. https://doi.org/10.17680/erciyesiletisim.890969

Ardıç-Çobaner, A. and Öğüt, P. (2017). "Watching Food Commercials With Children: A Critical Advertising Literacy Study". CIM2017 Symposium Book (pp. 202-211), 16-19 May 2017, Irvine, USA. Retrieved from: https://l24.im/p8Sc

Boush, D. M. (2001). "Mediating Advertising Effects", Television and the American Family, Eds: J. Bryant & J. A. Bryant, pp. 397–412, Mahwah, NJ: Erlbaum

Buijzen, M. and Valkenburg, P. M. (2003). "The Unintended Effects of Television Advertising: A Parent-Child Survey". Communication Research, 30, pp. 483–503. DOI: 10.1177/0093650203256361

Buijzen, M., Van Reijmersdal, E.A. and Owen, L.H. (2010). "Introducing The PCMC Model: An Investigative Framework For Young People's Processing of Commercialized Media Content", Communication Theory, 20(4), pp. 427–450. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-2885.2010.01370.x

Christ, W. G. and Potter, W. J. (1998). Media literacy, media education, and the academy. Journal of Communication, 48(1), pp. 5-15. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1460-2466.1998.tb02733.x

Cornish, L. (2014). "'Mum, Can I Play On The Internet?' Parents' Understanding, Perception and Responses to Online Advertising Designed For Children", International Journal of Advertising, 33(3), pp. 437-473. DOI: 10.2501/IJA-33-3-437-473.

Erdem, M. N. (2014). "Tüketime Dayalı Bilinç Endüstrisi ve Reklam Bağlamında Bir Dijital Reklam Okuryazarlığı Eğitim Modeli Önerisi", Doktora Tezi, Kocaeli, Kocaeli Üniversitesi, Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Erişim adresi: http://dspace.kocaeli.edu.tr:8080/xmlui/handle/11493/551

Evans, N. J., Carlson, L., & Grubbs-Hoy, M. (2013). "Coddling Our Kids: Can Parenting Style Affect Attitudes Toward Advergames?", Journal of Advertising, 42(2–3), pp. 228–240. https://doi.org/10.1080/00913367. 2013.774602

Google (2022). "YouTube'da Kullanılan Reklam Biçimleri", Erişim adresi: https://support.google.com/youtube/answer/2467968?hl=tr.

Google Admob (2022). "Mobil Reklamlar: Oyun Uygulamalarından Para Kazanmanın Anahtarı", Erişim adresi: https://admob.google.com/intl/tr/home/resources/monetize-mobile-game-with-ads/

Hudders, L., and Cauberghe, V. (2018). "The Mediating Role Of Advertising Literacy And The Moderating İnfluence Of Parental Mediation On How Children of Different Ages React To Brand Placements", Journal of Consumer Behaviour, 17(2), pp. 197-210. DOI:10. 1002/cb.1704

Hudders, L., De Pauw, P., Cauberghe, V., Panic, K., Zarouali, B., and Rozendaal, E. (2017). "Shedding New Light On How Advertising Literacy Can Affect Children's Processing of Embedded Advertising Formats: A Future Research Agenda", Journal of Advertising, 46(2), pp. 333-349. https://doi.org/10.1080/00913367.2016.1269303

John, D. R. (1999). "Consumer Socialization of Children: A Retrospective Look At Twenty-Five Years Of Research", Journal of Consumer Research, 26(3), pp. 183–213. https://doi.org/10.1086/209559

Karaca, Y., Pekyaman, A. ve Güney, H. (2007). "Ebeveynlerin Televizyon Reklam İçeriklerinin Çocuklar Üzerindeki Etkilerini Etik Açıdan Algılamalarına Yönelik Bir Araştırma", Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi, 9(2), ss. 233- 250. Erişim adresi: https://www.acarindex.com/dosyalar/makale/acarindex-1423867240.pdf

Lankshear, C. and Knobel, M. (2006a). "New Literacies: Changing Knowledge in the Classroom". Buckingham: Open University Press.

Lankshear, C. and Knobel, M. (2006b). "New Literacies: Everyday Practices and Classroom Learning". Berkshire, UK: McGraw-Hill.

Livingstone, S., Haddon, L., Gorzig, A., Olafsson, K. and EU Kids Online Network (2011). "EU Kids Online: Final Report", London, UK: EU Kids Online, The London School of Economics and Political Science. Retrieved from: www.eukidsonline.net

Mendoza, K. (2009). "Surveying Parental Mediation: Connections, Challenges and Questions For Media Literacy", Journal of Media Literacy Education, 1(1), pp. 28–41. https://digitalcommons.uri.edu/jmle/vol1/iss1/3 adresinden erişilmiştir.

Miyazaki, A.D., Andrea J.S., Stanaland, A.J.S. and Lwin, M.O. (2009). "Self Regulatory Safeguards and The Online Privacy of Preteen Children". Journal of Advertising, 38(4), pp. 79–91. https://doi.org/10.2753/JOA0091-3367380406

Moore, E.S. (2004). "Children and The Changing World of Advertising". Journal of Business Ethics, 52(2), pp. 161–167. https://doi.org/10.1023/B:BUSI.0000035907.66617.f5

Moore, E.S. and Rideout, V.J. (2007). "The Online Marketing of Food to Children: Is It Just Fun And Games?", Journal of Public Policy and Marketing, 26(2), pp. 202–220. https://doi.org/10.1509/jppm.26.2.202

Robayo-Pinzon, O., Rojas-Berrio, S., Nunez-Gomez, P., Miguelez-Juan, B. and García-Bejar, L. (2021). "Parents' Literacy On Mobile Advertising Aimed At Children: A Cross- Cultural Approach", Young Consumers, Vol. No: ahead-of-print. https://doi.org/10.1108/YC-05-2021-1331

Said, Z. (2010). "Embedded Advertising and The Venture Consumer", North Carolina Law Review, 89(1), pp. 99-170, Retrieved from: https://ssrn.com/abstract=1664497

Shin, W. (2017). "Active Mediation of Television, Internet and Mobile Advertising", Young Consumers, 18(4), pp. 378-392. https://doi.org/10.1108/YC-06-2017-00700

Thaichon, P. (2017). "Consumer Socialization Process: The Role of Age in Children's Online Shopping Behavior", Journal of Retailing and Consumer Services, 34, pp. 38-47. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jretconser.2016.09.007

TÜİK (22 Aralık 2021). "Çocuklarda Bilişim Teknolojileri Kullanım Araştırması", 2021. Erişim adresi: https://l24.im/8NUO

Van Dam, S. and Van Reijmersdal, E. A. (2019). "Insights in Adolescents' Advertising Literacy, Perceptions and Responses Regarding Sponsored Influencer Videos and Disclosures", Cyberpsychology: Journal of Psychosocial Research on Cyberspace, 13(2), http://dx.doi.org/10.5817/CP2019-2-2

Yan, J., Liu, N., Wang, G., Zhang, W., Jiang, Y. and Chen, Z. (2009, April). "How Much Can Behavioral Targeting Help Online Advertising?" In Proceedings of the 18th International Conference on World Wide Web, ACM. pp. 261-270.

Young, B. (2003). "Does Food Advertising Influence Children's Food Choices? A Critical Review Of Some Of The Recent Literature". International Journal of Advertising, 22(4), pp. 441-459. https://doi.org/10.1080/02650487.2003.11072862

Yurduneri, D. (2021). "İşte 2021 Yılının En Çok Kullanılan 5 Sosyal Medya Platformu!", Erişim adresi: https://www.aksam.com.tr/teknoloji/iste-2021-yilinin-en-cok-kullanilan-5-sosyal-medya-platformu/haber-1222535

Kaynakça

Aaker, D. (2009). Marka Değeri Yönetimi. Çev: Ender Orfanlı. İstanbul: Kapital Medya.

Arifin, W. N. (2015). "The Graphical Assessment of Multivariate Normality Using SPSS". Education in Medicine Journal, ss. 71-75.

Ayaz, H. (2021). "Dijital Melezlerin Dijital Yurttaşlık Düzeylerinin Haber Yayılımı Bağlamında İncelenmesi", TRT Akademi Dergisi, 6(12), ss. 364-395.

Başaran, Y. (2017). "Sosyal Bilimlerde Örnekleme Kuramı. Akademik Sosyal Araştırmalar Dergisi", 47(5), ss. 480-495.

Bilgin, Y. (2018). "The Effect of Social Media Marketing Activities on Brand Awareness, Brand Image and Brand Loyalty", Business & Management Studies: An International Journal, 6(1), ss. 128-148.

Creswell, J. W. (2012). Educational Research: Planning, Conducting, and Evaluating Quantitative and Qualitative Research. New York: Pearson.

Demir, M. Ö. (2012). "Marka Sadakatinin Ölçülmesi: Niyete Bağlı Tutumsal Ölçek ile Satın Alma Sırasına Dayalı Davranışsal Ölçeğin Karşılaştırılması". İstanbul Üniversitesi İşletme Fakültesi Dergisi, 41(1), ss. 103-128.

Dua, M. (2018). "Brand Loyalty and the Perception of Indian Buyers". International Journal Of Trend in Scientific Research And Development, 2(4), ss. 1284- 1288.

Duffy, D. L. (2003). Internal and External Factors Which Affect Customer Loyalty. Journal Of Consumer Marketing, 20(5), ss. 480-485.

Erdil, S., & Uzun, Y. (2009). Marka Olmak. İstanbul: Beta.

Hair, J. F., Black, W. C., Babin, B. J., & Anderson, R. E. (2014). Multivariate Data Analysis. London: Pearson.

Hair, J. F., Black, W. C., Babin, B. J., & Anderson, R. E. (2019). Multivariate Data Analysis. China: Cengage.

Hair, J. F., Hult, G. T., Ringle, C. M., & Sarstedt, M. (2017). A Primer on Partial Least Squares Structural Equation Modeling (PLS-SEM). Thousand Oaks: Sage.

Hanseler, J., Ringle, C. M., & Sarstedt, M. (2015). "A New Criterion for Assessing Discriminant Validity in Variance-Based Structural Equation Modeling". Journal of the Academy of Marketing Science, 43(1), ss. 115-135.

Hennig-Thurau, T., Gwinner, K. P., Walsh, G., & Gremler, D. D. (2004). "Electronic Word-of-Mouth via Consumer-Opinion Platforms: What Motivates Consumers to Articulate Themselves on the Internet?", Journal of Interactive Marketing, 18(1), ss. 38–52.

Hu, L. T., & Bentler, P. M. (1999). "Cut off Criteria for Fit Indexes in Covariance Structure analysis: Conventional Criteria versus New Alternatives", Structural Equation Modeling: A Multidisciplinary Journal, 6(1), ss. 1-55.

İnam, Ö. (2002). "Reklamlara Yönelik Tepkilerin Ölçülmesinde Kullanılan Modeller", Kurgu Dergisi, 19, ss. 199-208.

Kesgin, S. (2020). Markaların Instagram Storylerine Yönelik Tüketici Tepkisi: Madame Coco Örneği. Yayımlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Eskişehir: Anadolu Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü.

Kim, K., Yoon, S., & Choi, Y. K. (2018). "The Effects of eWOM Wolume and Valence on Product Sales – an Empirical Examination of the Movie Industry", International Journal of Advertising, 38(3), ss. 471-488.

Knoll, J., & Matthes, J. (2017). "The Effectiveness of Celebrity Endorsements: A Meta-Analysis", Journal of The Academy of Marketing Science, 45(1), 55-75.

Lavidge, R. J., & Steiner, G. A. (1961). "A Model for Predictive Measurements of Advertising Effectiveness", Journal Of Marketing, 25, ss. 59-62.

Mazıcı, E.T., Koçak, P.G. ve Altincik, H. (2017) "Sosyal Medyanın Halkla İlişkiler Aracı Olarak Kullanımı Üzerine Karşılaştırmalı Bir Analiz: Online Alışveriş Siteleri", Akademik Sosyal Araştırmalar Dergisi, 5(60), s. 523-536.

Oyman, M ve Özer, S. (2018). "Bir Gerilla Pazarlama Uygulaması Olarak Ambient Reklamcılık (ortam reklamcılığı): Basılı Dergi Reklamı ile Ambient Reklamın Etkililik Açısından Karşılaştırılması", Anadolu Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi, 18(4), ss. 173-192.

Ozer, S., Oyman, M., & Ugurhan, Y.Z.C. (2020). "The Surprise Effect of Ambient ad on the Path Leading to Purchase: Testing the role of Attitude Toward the Brand", Journal of Marketing Communications, 26(6), ss. 615-635.

Pallant, J. (2011). SPSS Survival Manual: A Step by Step Guide to Data Analysis Using SPSS. New York: Open University Press.

Şener, B., & Uğurhan, Y.Z.C. (2019). "Reklam Etkililiği Açısından Geleneksel ve Yeni Medyada Yayınlanan Bir Reklamın X, Y ve Z Kuşakları Arasında Karşılaştırılması", İNİF E-DERGİ, 4(1), ss. 50-72.

Uğurhan, Y.Z.C. (2021). Reklamda Kaynak ve Kanal Olarak Sosyal Medya Fenomenleri. İstanbul: Kriter.

Yaşar, İ.H.Y. (2021)." Kültürün Dijitalleşmesinden Dijital Kültüre", Dijitalleşme Ekseninde İletişim Kültür ve Medya içinde Ed: İbrahim Halil Yaşar, Konya: Literatürk Academia, ss. 139-158.

Yılmaz, R.A & Yaşar, İ.H.Y. (2020). "Sosyal Medya Kullanımının Siyasal Etkinlik, İlgi ve Katılım Üzerine Etkisi", Dicle Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi, 12(25), ss. 195-207.

Kaynakça

Acar, B. (2019). High School Students' Social Media Usage: An Application on User Behaviors, Preferences and Reasons Based on the Uses and Gratifications Theory. Sakarya: Sakarya Üniversitesi Yayınları.

Altincik, H. (2020). Halkla İlişkiler Perspektifinden Medya ve Yerel Yönetim İlişkisi. İstanbul: Kriter Yayınevi.

Andrew D.S., Nicole B.E., Cliff L. & Donghee Y.W. (2011). "Facebook as a Toolkit: A Uses and Gratification Approach to Unbundling Feature Use", Computers in Human Behavior, 27(6), ss. 2322-2329.

Arifin, W.N. (2015). "The Graphical Assessment of Multivariate Normality Using Spss", Education in Medicine Journal, 7(2), ss. 71-75.

Ayaz, H. (2021). Dijital Melezlerin Dijital Yurttaşlık Düzeylerinin Haber Yayılımı Bağlamında İncelenmesi, TRT Akademi Dergisi, 6(12), ss. 364-395.

Aydemir, A. (2020). Toplumsal Hareketler ve Sosyal Medya. İstanbul: Kriter Yayınevi.

Aydemir, A. (2021). "Mahremiyetten Rızaya Dijital Albümler "Instagram Örneği", *İletişim Kuram ve Araştırma Dergisi, sayı-54,* ss. 115-140

Başaran, Y. (2017). "Sosyal Bilimlerde Örnekleme Kuramı", Akademik Sosyal Araştırmalar Dergisi, 47(5) ss. 480-495.

Blumler, J.G. & McQuail, D. (1969). Television in Politics: Its Uses and Influence, University of Chicago Press, Chicago, IL.

Boyle, K. & Johnson, T.J. (2010). "MySpace is Your Space? Examining Self-Presentation of MySpace Users", Computers in Human Behavior, 26(6), ss. 1392-1399.

Chen, G.L., Yang, S.C. & Tang, S.M. (2013). "Sense of Virtual Community and Knowledge Contribution in a P3 Virtual Community: Motivation and Experience", Internet Research, 23(1), ss. 4-26.

Chua, A.Y.K., Goh, D.H.L. & Lee, C.S. (2012). "Mobile Content Contribution and Retrieval: An Exploratory Study Using the Uses and Gratifications Paradigm", Information Processing & Management, 48(1), ss. 13-22.

Creswell, J. (2014). Educational Research Planning, Conducting and Evaluating Quantitative and Qualitative Research. USA: Pearson

Dunne, A., Lawlor, M. A. & Rowley, J. (2010). "Young People's Use of Online Social Networking Sites: A Uses and Gratifications Perspective", Journal of Research in Interactive Marketing, 4(1), ss. 46-58.

Hair, J. (2014). Multivariate Data Analysis. New York: Pearson.

Kaplan, A.M. & Haenlein, M. (2010), "Users of the World, Unite! The Challenges and Opportunities of Social Media" Business Horizons, 53(1), ss. 59-68.

Kaye, B.K. and Johnson, T.J. (2002), "Online and in the Know: Uses and Gratifications of the Web for Political Information". *Journal of Broadcasting & Electronic Media,* 46(1), pp.54-71.

Kim, Y., Sohn, D. & Choi, S.M. (2011). "Cultural Difference in Motivations for Using Social Network Sites: a Comparative Study of American and Korean College Students". *Computers in Human Behavior,* 27(1), pp.365–372.

Kutlu, A. & Doğan, E. (2020). "Kesin Bilgi, Yayalım: Hakikat Sonrası Çağda Yalan Haberlere İlişkin Y Kuşağının Tutum ve Davranışları". *Akdeniz Üniversitesi İletişim Fakültesi Dergisi*, sayı-34, ss. 83-101.

Lariscy, R.W., Tinkham, S.F. & Sweetser, K.D. (2011). "Kids These Days: Examining Differences in Political Uses and Gratifications, Internet Political Participation, Political Information Efficacy, and Cynicism on the Basis of Age". *American Behavioral Scientist,* (55)6, pp.749-764.

Lee, C.S. & Ma, L. (2012). "News Sharing in Social Media: The Effect of Gratifications and Prior Experience". *Computers in Human Behavior*, 28(2), pp.331-339.

Lin, K.Y. & Lu, H.P. (2011). "Why People Use Social Networking Sites: An Empirical Study Integrating Network Externalities and Motivation Theory". *Computers in Human Behavior,* 27(3), pp.1152-1161.

Lu, H.P., Lin, J.C.C., Hsiao, K.L. & Cheng, L.T. (2010). "Information Sharing Behaviour on Blogs in Taiwan: Effects of Interactivities and Gender Differences". *Journal of Information Science,* 36(3), pp.401-416.

Luo, M. M., Chea, S. & Chen, J. S. (2011). "Web-Based Information Service Adoption: a Comparison of the Motivational Model and the Uses and Gratifications Theory". *Decision Support Systems,* 51(1), pp.21-30.

Mazıcı, E.T., Koçak, P.G. & Altincik, H. (2017) "Sosyal Medyanın Halkla İlişkiler Aracı Olarak Kullanımı Üzerine Karşılaştırmalı Bir Analiz: Online Alışveriş Siteleri". *Akademik Sosyal Araştırmalar Dergisi,* 5(60), s.523-536.

McLeod, J.M. & Becker, L.B. (Eds) (1974), Testing the Validity of Gratification Measures Through Political Effects Analysis. Beverly Hills CA: Sage

Murugesan, S. (2007), Understanding web 2.0. IT Professional, 9(4), pp.34-41.

Oyman, M ve Özer, S. (2018). "Bir Gerilla Pazarlama Uygulaması Olarak Ambient Reklamcılık (ortam reklamcılığı): Basılı Dergi Reklamı ile Ambient Reklamın Etkililik Açısından Karşılaştırılması". *Anadolu Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi,* 18(4), s.173-192.

Palekar, S. and Sedera, D. (2018). "Influence of Social Broadcasting Networks on News Consumption". *Australasian Journal of Information Systems,* vol.22, pp.1-29.

Pallant, J. (2011). Spss Survival Manual: A Step-by-Step Guide to Data Analysis Using Spss. New York: Open University Press.

Park, N., Kee, K. F. &Valenzuela, S. (2009). "Being Immersed in Social Networking Environment: Facebook Groups, Uses and Gratifications and Social Outcomes". *CyberPsychology & Behavior,* 12(6), pp.729-733.

Pempek, T.A., Yermolayeva, Y.A. & Calvert, S.L. (2009). "College Students' Social Networking Experiences on Facebook". *Journal of Applied Developmental Psychology,* 30(3), 227-238.

Roy, S. K. (2009). "Internet Uses and Gratifications: a Survey in the Indian Context". *Computers in Human Behavior,* 25(4), pp.878-886.

Schlenker, B.R. &Wowra, S.A. (2003). "Carryover Effects of Feeling Socially Transparent or Impenetrable on Strategic Self-Presentation". *Journal of Personality Social Psychology*, 85(5), pp.871-880.

Segado-Boj, F., Diaz-Campo, J. & Redondo, R. Q. (2019). "Influence of the "News Finds Me" Perception on News Sharing and News Consumption on Social Media". *Communication Today,* 10(2), pp.90-104.

Shao, Guosong. (2009). "Understanding the Appeal of User-Generated Media: A Uses and Gratification Perspective". *Internet Research*, 19(1), pp.7-25.

Uğurhan, Y.Z.C. (2021) "Sponsorlu İçerik Özelinde Elektronik Ağızdan Ağıza İletişim: Nitel Bir Araştırma". *Akdeniz Üniversitesi İletişim Fakültesi Dergisi*, sayı-36, s.90-109.

Wang, Q.Y., Woo, H.L., Quek, C.L., Yang, Y.Q. & Lin, M. (2012). "Using the Facebook Group as a Learning Management System: an Exploratory Study". *British Journal of Educational Technology*, 43(3), pp.428-438.

We Are Social Raporu (2021). https://wearesocial.com/uk/blog/2021/01/digital-2021-uk/

Whiting, A. & Williams, D. (2013) "Why People Use Social Media: A Uses and Gratifications Approach". *Qualitative Market Research: An International Journal*, 16(4), pp.362-369.

Williams, D.L., Crittenden, V.L., Keo, T. & McCarty, P. (2012), "The Use of Social Media: An Exploratory Study of Uses Among Digital Natives". *Journal of Public Affairs*, 12(2), pp. 127-136.

Yaşar, İ. H. ve Uğurhan, Y. Z. C. (2021). "Sosyal Medyada Güven ve Teyit: Sosyal Medya Kullanım Sıklığı Bağlamında Bir İnceleme". İNİF E- Dergi, 6(1), 32-52.

Zhao, L. & Lu, Y. (2012). "Enhancing Perceived Interactivity Through Network Externalities: An Empirical Study on Micro-Blogging Service Satisfaction and Continuance Intention". *Decision Support Systems,* 53(4), pp.825–834.

daha çok gittiği lüks yerleri paylaştığı görülmüştür. Medeni durum da gösterişçi tüketim eğiliminde bazı noktalarda farklılıklar göstermiştir. Evliler daha çok gittikleri, gezdikleri yerler, aktivitelerini, canlı video bağlantılarıyla nerede kimlerle olduklarını paylaşmaktan hoşlanırlarken, bekarlar odağında kendilerinin olduğu selfieler paylaştıkları, paylaşımlarına gelen etkileşimlere ve takipçi sayılarına önem verdikleri ve gösterişçi paylaşımları görgüsüzlük olarak görmedikleri ortaya çıkmıştır. Eğitim durumuna göre yapılan kıyaslamada iki ifade hariç tüm ifadelerde anlamlı farklılık ortaya çıkmış ve genel olarak eğitim seviyesi yüksek olanların düşük olanlardan daha yüksek gösterişçi tüketim eğilimi ortalamalarına sahip oldukları ortaya çıkmıştır. Fark çıkmayan iki ifade ise selfie fotoğraflar paylaşmayı sevmek ve lüks tüketimin paylaşılmasının görgüsüzlük olarak görülmemesidir, iki ifadeye de genel olarak katılımcılar katılmamıştır. Gelirle ilgili bulgulara göre geliri yüksek katılımcıların daha çok aldığı ürünleri paylaşmaktan hoşlandığı, paylaşımların onlara daha çok sosyal statü kazandırdığı ve takipçi, beğeni, retweet sayılarına daha çok önem verdikleri görülürken, geliri daha düşük olanların daha çok selfie fotoğraflar paylaşmaktan haz duyduğu, paylaşımlarına gelen geribildirimleri daha sıkı kontrol ettikleri ve lüks paylaşımların görgüsüzlük olmadığını düşündüklerini paylaşmışlardır.

Kaynakça

Akçalı, S. (2013). "Dönüşen Kent ve Yaşam Biçimleri: Yeni Yaşam Mekânları Bağlamında Geç-Kapitalizmi Okumak." Akademik Araştırmalar Dergisi, 15 (57), ss.77-94.

Baudrillard, J. (1997): Tüketim Toplumu, (Çev. Hazal Deliçaylı-Ferda Keskin), Ayrıntı Yayınları, Birinci Basım, İstanbul.

Baudrillard, J. (2008). Tüketim Toplumu. (Çev: Hazal Deliceçaylı ve Ferda Keskin) İstanbul: Ayrıntı Yayınları.

Bayuk, N. ve Öz, A. (2018). "Sosyal Medya Ortamında Gösterişçi Tüketimin Sergilenmesi", Journal Of Social And Humanities Sciences Research, 5(27), ss. 2846-2861.

Belk, R. W. (1988). "Possessions And The Extended Self". Journal of Consumer Research. 15(2), ss. 139-168.

Browne, B. ve Kaldenberg, D. (1997). "Conceptualizing Self-Monitoring: Links To Materialism And Product Involvement". Journal Of Consumer Marketing, 14(1), ss. 31-44.

Çakır, M. (2013). Sosyal Medya ve Gösteri. Https://Mukaddercakir.Files.Wordpress.Com/2017/12/Mukadder-C3a7akc4b1r-Sosyal-Medya-Ve-Gc3b6steri.Pdf Erişim Tarihi: 15.09.2021

Çakır, İ. (2018). "Sosyal Medya Kullanımının Tüketicilerin Gösterişçi Tüketim Eğilimleri Üzerine Etkisi". Yayımlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Dokuz Eylül Üniversitesi, Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, İzmir.

Dorofeev, S. ve Grant, P. (2006). Statistics For Real-Life Sample Surveys: Non-Simple-Random Samples And Weighted Data.Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Eastman, J. K.; Calvert, S.; Campbell, D. ve Fredenberger, B. (1997). "The Relationship Between Status Consumption And Materialism: A Crosscultural Comparison Of Chinese, Mexican And American Students". Journal Of Marketing Theory And Practice, 5(1), ss. 52-66

Eğilmez, M. (2019). Tarihsel Süreç İçinde Dünya Ekonomisi. (6. Baskı), İstanbul: Remzi Kitabevi

Gordon, J. S. ve Mcnew, R. (2008). Developing The Online Survey. Nursing Clinics Of North America, 43(4), ss. 605-619.

Keskin, S. ve M, Baş. (2015). "Sosyal Medyanın Tüketici Davranışları Üzerine Etkisinin Belirlenmesi". Gazi Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi, 17(3), ss. 51-69.

O'Cass, A.ve Mcewen, H. (2005). Exploring Consumer Status And Conspicuous Consumption, Journal Of Consumer Behaviour, 4(1), ss. 25-39

Öz, A. (2018). "Sosyal Medya Ortamında Gösterişçi Tüketim: Bir Uygulama/Conspicuous Consumption On Social Media: An Application", Yayımlanmamış Doktora Tezi, Harran Üniversitesi, Şanlıurfa.

Roth, C. (2015). "Conspicuous Consumption And Peer Effects: Evidence From A Randomized Field Experiment". Available At SSRN 2586716.

Schau, H. J. ve Gilly. M. C. (2003). "We Are What We Post? Self-Presentation in Personal Web Space". Journal Of Consumer Research, 30(3), ss. 385-404.

Kamineni, R. (2005). "Influence Of Materialism, Gender, And Nationality On Consumer Brand Perceptions". Journal Of Targeting, Measurement And Analysis For Marketing, 14(1), ss. 25-32

Segal, B. ve Podoshen, J. S. (2013). "An Examination Of Materialism, Conspicuous Consumption And Gender Differences". International Journal Of Consumer Studies, 37(2), ss. 189-198.

Semra, U. (2017). "Sosyal Medya ve Tüketim Kültürüne İlişkin Bir İçerik Analizi". Journal Of Current Researches On Social Sciences, 7(2), ss. 393-412.

Spero, I. ve Stone, M. (2004). "Agents Of Change: How Young Consumers Are Changing The World Of Marketing". Qualitative Market Research: An International Journal.

Şahin, E., Çağlıyan, V. ve Başer, H. H. (2017). "Sosyal Medya Pazarlamasının Tüketici Satın Alma Davranışına Etkisi: Selçuk Üniversitesi İİBF Örneği". Ömer Halisdemir Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi, 10(4), ss. 67-86.

Taşdelen, B. (2020). "Dijital Çağın Yeni Trendi Sosyal Medya Etkileyicileri: Vloggerların Üniversite Öğrencilerinin Satın Alma Davranışı Üzerindeki Etkisi". Gaziantep University Journal Of Social Sciences. 19(3), ss. 1071-1098

Toprak, A.; Yıldırım A.; Aygül, E.; Binark, M.; Börekçi, S, ve Çomu, T. (2009). Toplumsal Paylaşım Ağı Facebook: Görülüyorum Öyleyse Varım. İstanbul: Kalkedon.

Tor, K.C. (2020). "Gösterişçi Tüketim ve Motivasyonlarının Yaş Kuşakları Ekseninde İncelenmesi". Mersin Üniversitesi, Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Mersin

Tse, D., Belk, R. ve Zhou, N. (1989). "Becoming A Consumer Society". Journal Of Consumer Research, 15, ss. 475-472.

Uz, S. (2017). "Sosyal Medya ve Tüketim Kültürüne İlişkin Bir İçerik Analizi" Journal Of Current Researches On Social Sciences, 7(2), ss. 393-412.

Van Dijck, J. (2013). "You Have One Identity": Performing The Self On Facebook And Linkedın. Media, Culture & Society, 35(2), ss. 199-215.

Veblen, B.T. Aylak Sınıfının Teorisi Kurumların İktisadi İncelenmesi. Çev: Ece Kırmızıaltın ve Hüsnü Altını, (2. Baskı), Heretik Yayınları, 2016

Wooten, D. B. (2006). "From Labeling Possessions to Possessing Labels: Ridicule And Socialization Among Adolescents". Journal Of Consumer Research, 33(2), ss. 188-198

İnternet kaynakları

https://Recrodigital.Com/Turkiye-İnternet-Ve-Sosyal-Medya-Aliskanliklari-Raporu-Ocak-2021/ (Erişim Tarihi 10.11.2021).

Kaynakça

Allcott, H. and Gentzkow, M. (2017). "Social Media and Fake News in the 2016 Election." Journal of economic perspectives, 31 (2), ss. 211-236.

Atodiresei, C. S., Tănăselea, A. and Iftene, A. (2018). "Identifying Fake News and Fake Users on Twitter." Procedia Computer Science, 126, ss. 451-461.

Bakir, V., and McStay, A. (2018). "Fake News and the Economy of Emotions: Problems, Causes, Solutions." Digital journalism, 6 (2), ss. 154-175.

Burkhardt, J. M. (2017). "Combating Fake News in the Digital Age) (Vol. 53, No. 8, pp. 5-9". American Library Association.

Carmi, E., Yates, S. J., Lockley, E. and Pawluczuk, A. (2020). "Data Citizenship: Rethinking Data Literacy in the Age of Disinformation, Misinformation, and Malinformation." Internet Policy Review, 9 (2), ss. 1-22.

Dalkir, K., and Katz, R. (Eds.). (2020). Navigating Fake News, Alternative Facts, and Misinformation in a Post-truthworld. IGI Global.

DiFranzo, D. and Gloria-Garcia, K. (2017). "Filter Bubbles and Fake News." XRDS: Crossroads, The ACM Magazine for Students, 23 (3), ss. 32-35.

Figueira, Á. and Oliveira, L. (2017). "The Current State of Fake News: Challenges and Opportunities." Procedia Computer Science, 121, ss. 817-825.

Graves, L. (2017). "Anatomy of a Fact Check: Objective Practice and the Contested Epistemology of Fact Checking." Communication, Culture&Critique, 10 (3), ss. 518-537.

Geeng, C., Yee, S. and Roesner, F. (2020, April). Fake News on Facebook and Twitter: Investigating How People (Don't) Investigate. In Proceedings of the 2020 CHI conference on human factors in computing systems (pp. 1-14).

Ireton, C. and Posetti, J. (2018). Journalism, Fake News & Disinformation: Hand Book for Journalism Education and Training. Unesco Publishing.

Jaster, R. and Lanius, D. (2021). Speaking of Fake News: Definitions and Dimensions. In The Epistemology of Fake News (pp. 19-45). Oxford University Press.

Lewandowsky, S., Ecker, U. K. and Cook, J. (2017). "Beyond Misinformation: Understanding and Coping with the "Post-Truth" Era." Journal of applied research in memory and cognition, 6(4), ss. 353-369.

Maldonado, M. A. (2019). "Understanding Fake News: Technology, Affects, and the Politics of the Untruth." Historia y comunicaciónsocial, 24 (2), ss. 533.

Mukerji, N. (2018). "What is Fake News?" Ergo, an Open Access Journal of Philosophy, 5.

Narwal, B. (2018, October). Fake News in Digital Media. In 2018 International Conference on Advances in Computing, Communication Control and Networking (ICACCCN) (pp. 977-981). IEEE.

Osmundsen, M., Bor, A., Vahlstrup, P. B., Bechmann, A. and Petersen, M. B. (2020). Partisan Polarization is the Primary Psychological Motivation Behind "Fake News" Sharing on Twitter. https://psyarxiv.com/v45bk/ (Erişim tarihi: 20.01.2002).

Rochlin, N. (2017). "Fake News: Belief in Post-Truth." Library hitech. 35 (3), ss. 386-392.

Shao, C., Ciampaglia, G. L., Varol, O., Flammini, A. and Menczer, F. (2017). The Spread of Fake News by Socialbots. arXivpreprint arXiv:1707.07592, 96, ss. 104.

TandocJr, E. C., Lim, Z. W. and Ling, R. (2018). "Defining "Fake News" A Typology of Scholarly Definitions." Digital journalism, 6 (2), ss. 137-153.

Urbani, S. (2019). First Draft's Essential Guide to Verifying Online Information. https://firstdraftnews.org/wp-content/uploads/2019/10/Verifying_Online_Information_Digital_AW.pdf?x88639 (Erişim tarihi: 11.01.2022).

Wardle, C. and Derakhshan, H. (2017). Information Disorder: Toward an Interdisciplinary Framework for Research and Policymaking. Council of Europe, 27.

Wardle, C. and Derakhshan, H. (2018). Thinking About 'Information Disorder': Formats of Misinformation, Disinformation, and Mal-information. Ireton, Cherilyn; Posetti, Julie. Journalism,'fake news' & disinformation. Paris: Unesco, ss. 43-54.

Zhang, X. and Ghorbani, A. A. (2020). An overview of online fake news: Characterization, detection, and discussion. Information Processing & Management, 57(2), 102025. ss. 1-26.

Zimdars,M(2016).https://docs.google.com/document/d/1zhaZooMfcJvk_23in201nviWJN1-LhRvGlPXJWBrPRY/edit (Erişim tarihi: 1.12.2021).

İnternet kaynakları

1https://www.ifcncodeofprinciples.poynter.org/know-more/the-commitments-of-the-code-of-principles (Erişim tarihi: 05.01.2022).

2https://www.ifcncodeofprinciples.poynter.org/know-more/the-commitments-of-the-code-of-principles (Erişim tarihi: 05.01.2022).

3https://www.ifcncodeofprinciples.poynter.org/know-more/the-commitments-of-the-code-of-principles (Erişim tarihi: 05.01.2022).

Elbette bu durum hastalık tespiti, önlenmesi ve hatta tedavi edilmesi noktasında mekânsal bir değişime de neden olmuştur. Artık hastane temelli sağlık hizmetleri veya tıbbi araştırmaları mekân sınırı olmadan yapılabilmektedir. Sağlık alanında bu durum gelecekte farklı teknolojiler ile desteklenebilecektir.

Tüm bunlardan yola çıkarak insan bedenine doğrudan müdahale sağlayan akıllı giyilebilir teknolojiler ve akıllı cep telefonları aynı zamanda internet teknolojileri transhümanizmin bizlere sunduğu çerçeve içerisinde değerlendirilebilir. İnsan makine ilişkisinin bu şekilde sağlık alanındaki beraberliği birçok anlamda olumlu sonuçlar doğurmuştur. Giyilebilir akıllı teknolojiler şu anda sınırlı fonksiyonlara sahip olmalarına rağmen gelecekte çok daha fazla fonksiyonu ortaya koyabilecektir. Bu da hem sağlığı hem sağlık iletişimi hem de tıbbi müdahale kavramlarını yeniden yapılandırmamıza neden olacaktır.

Kaynakça

Aksu, O. (2019). "Artificial Intelligence in the Era of Transhumanism Smart Phones", Handbook of Research on Learning in the Age of Transhumanism, Ed:Serap Sişman-Uğur, & Gülsün Kurubacak, IGI Global, ss. 157-170.

Ateş, M. (2011). Sağlık sistemleri. İstanbul: Gerekli Kitap.

Büyükgöze, S. (2019). "Sağlık 4.0'da Giyilebilir Teknolojilerden Sensör Yamalar Üzerine Bir İnceleme", Avrupa Bilim ve Teknoloji Dergisi, Sayı:17, ss.1239-1247.

Castells, M. (2013). Ağ Toplumunun Yükselişi-. Enformasyon Çağı: Ekonomi, Toplum ve Kültür, Çev: Ebru Kılıç, İstanbul: Bilgi Üniversitesi Yayınları.

Chen, C., Loh, EW., Kuo, K.N. vd. (2020)." The Times They Are a-Changin' – Healthcare 4.0 Is Coming!.", J Med Syst 44, 40. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10916-019-1513-0 (Erişim Tarihi: 02.3.2022)

Çelik, Alper (T.y). İnsülin Pompası Nedir, Nasıl Kullanılır? https://www.dralpercelik.com/insulin-pompasi-nedir-nasil-kullanilir/ (Erişim Tarihi: 15.3.2022)

Digital Health Literacy, https://cbrhl.org.au/what-is-health-literacy/digital-health-literacy/

Doğanyiğit, S. Ö. (2015). "Mobil Sağlık ve Sağlık Okuryazarlığı", Sağlık Okuryazarlığı, Ed: Filiz Yıldırım ve Alev Keser. Ankara: Ankara Üniversitesi Yayınları, ss. 101-112.

Ekinci, Y., Tutgun Ünal, A., ve Tarhan, N. (2021). Dijital Sağlık Okuryazarlığı Üzerine Bir Alanyazın İncelemesi. Bayterek Uluslararası Akademik Araştırmalar Dergisi, 4(2), 148-165.

Estrela, V.V., Monteiro, A.C.B., França, R.P., Iano, Y., Khelassi, A. and Razmjooy. N. Health (2019). "Health 4.0: Applications, Management, Technologies and Review", Medical Technologies Journal. Vol. 2, no. 4, pp. 262-76.

Gözlü, K. (2020). "Sağlığın Sosyal Bir Belirleyicisi: Sağlık Okuryazarlığı", Med J SDU / SDÜ Tıp Fakültesi Dergisi, Cilt: 27, Sayı: 1, ss.137-144.

Güler, S. ve Bakırcı, Ç.M. (2019). "Dijital Sağlık: Modern Teknoloji Sağlığımızı Nasıl Denetliyor?" https://evrimagaci.org/dijital-saglik-modern-teknoloji-sagligimizi-nasil-denetliyor-548 (Erişim Tarihi: 20.2.2022)

Kasapoğlu, A. (1999). Sağlık sosyolojisi: Türkiye'den Araştırmalar. Ankara: Sosyoloji Derneği Yayınları.

Kaya, A. (2016). "Sağlık Konulu Yayınlarda Etik ilkeler". Yayınlanmamış Doktora Tezi, Eskişehir: Anadolu Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü.

King, B. (2016). Augmented (Artırılmış Gerçeklik), Çev: Hale Akman, İstanbul: MediaCat Kitapları.

Koştı, G. (2021). Sağlık 4.0: Günümüzün Sağlık Alanında Yaşanan Teknoloji Devrimi, https://sayakademi.com/saglik-4-0/ (Erişim Tarihi: 02.3.2022)

Koştı, G., Burmaoğlu S., ve Kıdak L. (2021). Sağlık 4.0: Sanayide Öngörülen Gelişimin Sağlık Sektörüne Yansımaları. Hacettepe Sağlık İdaresi Dergisi, Sayı: 24, Cilt: 3, ss.483-506.

Kuçuradi, İ. (2003). İnsan ve değerleri. (3. Baskı). Ankara: Türkiye Felsefe Kurumu Yayınları.

Oğuz, Y.N., Tepe, H., Büken, N.Ö. ve Kırımsoy Kucur, D. (2005). Biyoetik terimler sözlüğü. Ankara: Türkiye Felsefe Kurumu Yayınları.

Özkan, S. (2017). Sağlık Okuryazarlığı ve Etkili Faktörler, https://www.skb.gov.tr/saglik-okuryazarligi-etkili-faktorler-s24442k/ (Erişim Tarihi: 18.3.2022)

Sağlıklı Bir Yaşam İçin Mükemmel Bir Aygıt. https://www.apple.com/tr/watch/why-apple-watch/ (Erişim Tarihi: 15.3.2022)

Transhumanist Declaration. https://www-humanityplus-org.translate.goog/the-transhumanist-declaration?_x_tr_sl=en&_x_tr_tl=tr&_x_tr_hl=tr&_x_tr_pto=sc (Erişim Tarihi: 24.2.2022)

Uğur, S. (2018). "Transhumanizm ve Öğrenmedeki Değişim", Açıköğretim Uygulamaları ve Araştırmaları Dergisi, Cilt: 4, Sayı: 3, ss.58-74.

Uğur, S., Güler, E., Hakan, Y. ve Kurubacak, G. (2018). "Transhümanist Çağda Mega Açık Üniversitelerin Yeniden Yapılandırılabilmesi İçin Stratejik Karar Modeli ile Bir Blokzincir Uygulamasının Geliştirilmesi. Açıköğretim Uygulamaları ve Araştırmaları Dergisi, Cilt:4, Sayı:3, ss.5-11.

Van Dijk , J. (2016). Ağ Toğlumu. İstanbul: Epsilon Yayıncılık.

Vandrico Solutions Inc., http://vandrico.com/wearables/ (Erişim Tarihi: 22.3.2022)

WHO (2020). Digital health: transforming and extending the delivery of health services, https://www.euro.who.int/en/health-topics/Health-systems/digital-health/news/news/2020/9/digital-health-transforming-and-extending-the-delivery-of-health-services (Erişim Tarihi: 22.2.2022)

DISADVANTAGED GROUPS:
A SOCIAL POLICY PERSPECTIVE

Editors
Deniz SAY ŞAHİN
Sevinç PEHLİVAN SÜTLÜ

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

DISADVANTAGED GROUPS: A SOCIAL POLICY PERSPECTIVE

Editors: Deniz SAY ŞAHİN, Sevinç PEHLİVAN SÜTLÜ

Executive Editor: Yusuf Ziya Aydoğan (yza@egitimyayinevi.com)
Publishing Coordinator: Yusuf Yavuz (yusufyavuz@egitimyayinevi.com)
Interior Designer: Eğitim Yayınevi Graphics Unit
Cover Designer: Eğitim Yayınevi Graphics Unit

Republic of Türkiye Ministry of Tourizm and Culture
Publisher Certificate No: 47830

ISBN: 978-625-8468-73-1
1. Edition, January 2022

Printing and Binding
Bulut Dijital Matbaa Sanayi Ticaret Limited Şirketi
Musalla Bağları Mah. İnciköy Sok. 1/A Selçuklu / KONYA
Printing House Certificate No: 48120

Library Information Card
DISADVANTAGED GROUPS: A SOCIAL POLICY PERSPECTIVE
Editors: Deniz SAY ŞAHİN, Sevinç PEHLİVAN SÜTLÜ
p.196, 165x240 mm
Includes references, no index.
ISBN: 978-625-8468-73-1

© All rights for this edition are reserved for Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti. No part of this book may be reproduced or transmitted in any form or by any means, including photocopying, electronically or mechanically recording or by any information storage or retrieval system,without permission of Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti.

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

Publisher Turkey Office: İstanbul: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Atakent mah. Yasemen sok. No: 4/B, Ümraniye, İstanbul, Türkiye

Konya: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 351 92 85, +90 533 151 50 42, 0 332 502 50 42
bilgi@egitimyayinevi.com

Publisher USA Office: New York: Egitim Publishing Group, Inc.
P.O. Box 768/Armonk, New York, 10504-0768, United States of America
americaoffice@egitimyayinevi.com

Logistics and Shipping Center: Kitapmatik Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi, Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
sevkiyat@egitimyayinevi.com

Bookstore Branch: Eğitim Kitabevi, Şükran mah. Rampalı 121, Meram, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 499 90 00
bilgi@egitimkitabevi.com

Internet Sales: www.kitapmatik.com.tr
+90 537 512 43 00
bilgi@kitapmatik.com.tr

kitapmatik
internetteki kitapçınız
kitapmatik.com.tr

REFERENCES

Adak, N. (2010). Unemployment as a Social Problem and Its Results. *Toplum ve Sosyal Hizmet,* 21(2), 105-116.

Ak, Y. (2019). *Çoklu Bir Dezavantajlılık Olarak Engelli Yoksulluğu: Türkiye Örneği* (The Disabled's Poverty as a Multiple Disadvantageousness: The case of Turkey), (Unpublished master's thesis). Istanbul University, Istanbul.

Alabaş, A. (2007). *Uzun Süreli İşsizler ve Uzun Süreli İşsizliği Azaltmada İŞKUR'un Önemi,* Retrieved from https://media.iskur.gov.tr/15608/aydin-alabas.pdf

Bauman, Z. (2000). *Postmodernlik ve Hoşnutsuzlukları.* (Türkmen, İ Trans.). (1st ed). İstanbul: Ayrıntı Publishing.

Beland, D. & Lecours, A. (2008). *Nationalism and Social Policy: The Politics of Territorial Solidarity.* (1st ed). New York: Oxford University Press.

Burningham, K. & Trush, D. (2003). Experiencing Environmental Inequality: Te Everyday Concerns of Disadvantaged Groups*. Housing Studies,* 18(4), 517-536.

Çapçıoğlu, İ. & Çapçıoğlu, F. (2016). Psiko-Sosyal Destek ve Manevi Bakım Uygulamaları: Budapeşte Örneği (İ. Çapçıoğlu & F.Z. Belen Eds.), *Dezavantajlı Gruplar Psiko-Sosyal ve Manevi Bakım* (1st ed) , (pp. 37-70). Ankara: Grafiker Publishing.

Dericioğlu Ergun, A. (2017). The Situation of Poverty and Disadvantageousness in Turkey: A Reading on Being and Old Woman. *Journal of Society and Democracy*, 11(24), 17- 36.

Franklin, B. (1993). Çocuk Hakları, (Türker, A. Trans.). (1st ed). İstanbul: Ayrıntı Publishing.

Işıkçı Mamur, Y. & Karatepe, S. (2016). The Development of the Social Policies Aimed at Children in Turkey Over Time and Historical Analysis. *Journal of Academic Approaches,*7(1), 69-100.

Karahan, B.F. (2013). İnsan ve İnanç Bağlamında Dezavantajlı Gruplara Yönelik Uygulamalar: Sevilla Örneği (İ. Çapçıoğlu & F.Z. Belen eds.), *Dezavantajlı Gruplar Psiko-Sosyal ve Manevi Bakım* (pp. 15-36). (1st ed). Ankara: Grafiker Publishing.

Koray, M. (2008). *Sosyal Politika.* (1st ed). Ankara: İmge Publishing House.

Korkmaz, A. & Korkut, G. (2019). Artan Yaşlı Nüfus Bağlamında Yerinde Yaşlanma. A. Korkmaz, (G. Korkut, Eds), Güncel Gelişmeler Işığında Sosyal Politika Tartışmaları (pp. 127-143). (1st ed). Ankara: Detay Publishing.

Korkut, G. (2020). Çalışma Yaşamında Yaşlı İstihdamının Genel Görünümü ve Yaş Ayrımcılığı. (Z. Gençtürk, Eds). Yaşlılık ve Sosyal Politika Tartışmaları. (pp. 55-67), (1st ed) Ankara: Detay Publishing.

Korkut, G. & Kutlu Dönmez, Ö. (2022). Yaşlılık Dönemi Sorunları, (M. Pekesen, Eds), Yaşlanan Toplumlarda Güncel Yaşlılık Konuları (pp. 87-102). (1st ed). İstanbul: Efe Akademi Yayınevi.

Kutlu Dönmez, Ö. & Say Şahin, D. (2021). Sivil Toplum Perspektifinden Yaşlı Bakımı ve Yaşlılara Sunulan Hizmetler, (M. Pekesen, Eds), *Yaşlı Bakım Hizmet Modelleri ve Sosyal Politika Yaklaşımları* (pp. 263-279). (1st ed). Ankara: Nobel Akademik Publishing.

Kutlu Dönmez, Ö.& Öçal, M. (2021). Policy Reflections of the COVİD 19 Pandemic on Older Adults. *Turkish Journal of Health Science and Life*, 4(2), 58-63.

Mayer, E.S. (2003). *What is a "Disadvantaged Group?"*. Effective Communities Project Working Paper. Retrieved from https://studylib.net/doc/8720705/what-is-a-%E2%80%9Cdisadvantaged-group%3F%E2%80%9D

Murat, S. & Şahin, L. (2011). *AB'ye Uyum Sürecinde Genç İşsizliği*. (1st ed). İstanbul: İstanbul Ticaret Odası Publishing.

Öcal, A. (2015). *Dezavantajlı Gruplar ve Sosyal Bilgiler*. (1st ed). Ankara: Pegem Akademi.

Ögel K. (2018). *Bağımlılık ve Tedavisi Temel Kitabı*. (2nd ed.). İstanbul: IQ Kültür Sanat Publishing.

Özçatal, E.Ö. (2011). Patriarchy, gender and women's participation in working life. *Journal of Çankırı Karatekin University Faculty of Economics and Administrative Sciences*, 1(1), 21-39.

Özsoy, D. (2019). *Türkiye'de Yoksullukla İlgili Sosyal Politikalar: Bir Değerlendirme Çalışması* (Social Policies Related to Poverty in Turkey: An Evaluation Study), (Unpublished doctoral thesis). Hacettepe University, Ankara.

Pekesen, M. (2020). Yaşlılık ve Sosyal Dışlanma, Z. Gençtürk (Ed.) *Yaşlılık ve Sosyal Politika Tartışmaları içinde,* (s. 122-148), Ankara: Detay Yayıncılık.

Pekesen, M. (2021) Yaşlı Bakım Hizmetlerinde Sosyal Politika Yaklaşımları, M. Pekesen (Ed.) *Yaşlı Bakım Hizmet Modelleri ve Sosyal Politika Yaklaşımları içinde,* 1. Baskı (s. 231-262), Ankara: Nobel Yayıncılık.

Pestieau, P. (2006). The *Welfare State in the European Union: Economic and Social Perspectives.* (1st ed). New York: Oxford University Press.

Republic of Turkey Ministry of Interior. (2021). *Turkish Drug Report.* Retrieved from http://narkotik.pol.tr/kurumlar/narkotik.pol.tr/TUB%C4%B0M/2021-TURKISH-DRUG-REPORT.pdf

Sarıipek, D.B. (2007). Roles of NGOs in the Transition from "Rights-Based" Social Policy to "Charity Based" Social Policy. *İnsan&İnsan,* 4(11), 81-99.

Şeker, A. & Kurt, G. (2018). Aging as a Social Policy Area and Social Work Practices, *Journal of Demographics,*40, 7-30.

Semerci, P. U. (2011) Ayrımcılık Bağlamında Yoksulluk ve Sosyal Dışlanma, Çok Boyutlu Yaklaşımlar. Bilgi Üniversitesi Sosyoloji ve Eğitim Çalışmaları Birimi, Retrieved from http://secbir.org/images/haber/2011/01/16-pinar-uyan-semerci.pdf

Seyyar, A. (2002). *Sosyal Siyaset Terimleri*, (1st ed). İstanbul: Beta Press.

Seyyar, A. (2007). *İnsan ve Toplum Bilimleri Terimleri,* (1st ed). Sakarya: Değişim Publishing.

Taşkesen, M. Ö. & Gönüllü Taşkesen, C. (2015). *Engellilik ve Sosyal Hizmet*. (1st ed). Ankara: Karaağaç Publishing.

Titmuss, R.M. (1974). *Social Policy*. (1st ed). London: George Allen Unwin Publications.

Tokol, A. & Alper, Y. (2019). Sosyal Politika. (10th ed.). Bursa: Dora Publishing.

Turkish Language Association, (n.d.), Retrieved from https://sozluk.gov.tr/.

Uğurlu T., Balcı C. & Şengül C. (2012). Psychopharmacology of Addiction, *Journal of Current Approaches in Psychiatry,* 4(1), 37-50.

United Nations Development Programme (2005). *Human Development Report*, New York: UNDP.

Uzunay, Ş.C. (2016). *Yerel Yönetimlerin Dezavantajlı Gruplara Yönelik Sosyal Politika Uygulamaları Bir Alan Araştırması.(Social Policy Implementations of Local Governments for Disadvantaged Groups: A Field Research),* (Unpublished master's thesis). Çanakkale Onsekiz Mart University, Çanakkale.

Vatandaş, C. (2013). *Türkiye Gençlik Raporu: Gençliğin Özellikleri, Sorunları, Kimlikleri ve Beklentileri Özet Rapor*, İstanbul: SEKAM Publishing.

Weimer, D.L. & Vining A.R. (2009). *Investing in the Disadvantaged: Assessing the Benefits and Costs of Social Policies*. (1st ed.) Washington: Georgetown University Press.

Zastrow, C. (2015). *Sosyal Hizmete Giriş,* (5th ed). Ankara: Nika Publishing.

REFERENCES

Acar, H. (2019). Women in Turkish culture and state tradition. Human and Human, 2019, 6.21: 395-411.

Akın, A. (2007). Gender discrimination and health. Bulletin of Community Medicine, 26, 1-9.

Aydın, H. (2015). Women in Turkey from the Constitutional Era to the Republic. Current Research in Social Sciences, 2015, 1.3: 84-96.

Bari, F. (2005, November). Women's political participation: Issues and Challenges. In United Nations Division for the Advancement of Women Expert Group Meeting: Enhancing Participation of Women in Development through an Enabling Environment for Achieving Gender Equality and the Advancement of Women. Bangkok, Thailand. https://www.un.org/womenwatch/daw/egm/enabling-environment2005/docs/EGM-WPD-EE-2005-EP.12%20%20draft%20F.pdf

Women's Information Guide in Working Life (WIGWL) (2017). Ministry of Labor and Social Security, General Directorate of Labor, Department of Employment Policies https://www.csgb.gov.tr/media/1319/calismahayatindakadin_bilgilendirme-rehberi.pdf

European Institute for Gender Equality (EIGE).(2020). Gender Statistics Database.Statistical brief: gender balance in politics 2020. https://eige.europa.eu/publications/statistical-brief-gender-balance-politics-2020

Günay, G., Bener, O. (2011). Women's perceptions of family life within the framework of gender roles. Turkish Journal of Social Research, 15(3): 157-171.

Günay G, Demirci Aksoy A,Bener Ö.(2016) Dünyada kadın sorunları.Günümüz Dünya Sorunları. Ed.Fatih Aydın.272-334.

Inter Parliamentary Union (IPU). (2020). Women in politics. https://www.unwomen.org/sites/default/files/Headquarters/Attachments/Sections/Library/Publications/2020/Women-in-politics-map-2020-en.pdf

Women's Employment Action Plan (WEAP)- ILO (2015). https://www.ilo.org/wcmsp5/groups/public/---europe/---ro-geneva/---ilo-ankara/documents/publication/wcms_484715.pdf

Karışık, A., Dokuzcan, H., Akpınar, İ. E., & Karaoğlu, N. (2020). Looking at the 2019 Local Elections from the Perspective of Gender Equality. Association of Supporting Women Candidates Publications. Available from: https://www.researchgate.net/publication/339055351_2019_Yerel_Secimlerine_Toplumsal_Cinsiyet_Esitligi_Perspektifinden_Bakmak [accessed Dec 03 2021].

Korkmaz, A. Korkut G. (2012). Determinants of Women's Labor Force Participation in Turkey. Journal of the Faculty of Economics and Administrative Sciences of Süleyman Demirel University, 17(2), 41-65.

Mc Kinsey Global Institute (2015).The Power of Parity: How Advancing Women's Equality Can Add $12 Trillion to Global Growth, Executive Summary .

Selvi, E. B. (2019). Women's participation in politics: The case of Turkey (Master's thesis, Necmettin Erbakan University Social Sciences Institute).

Social Security Institution Health Implementation Communiqué (SUT). (2013). 28597https://www.mevzuat.gov.tr/mevzuat?MevzuatNo=17229&MevzuatTur=9&MevzuatTertip=5

T.R. Ministry of Family and Social Policies (FSPM). (2018). Women's Empowerment Strategy Document and Action Plan (KGSBEP) 2018-2023. Ankara. https://www.aile.gov.tr/media/6315/kad%C4%B1n%C4%B1n-gue%C3%A7lenmesi-strajesi-belgesi-ve-eylem-plan%C4%B1-2018-2023.pdf

T.R. Ministry of Family and Social Policies (FSPM). (2014). Female Labor Force Profile and Statistics Analysis in Turkey. https://www.aile.gov.tr/uploads/ksgm/uploads/pages/dagitimda-olan-yayinlar/turkiye-de-kadin-isgucu-profili-ve-istatistiklerinin-analizi-nihai-rapor.pdf

T.R. Ministry of Development (DM). (2018). The Role of Women in Development Specialization Commission Report. Ankara https://www.sbb.gov.tr/wp content/uploads/2020/04/KadininKalkinmadakiRoluOzelIhtisasKomisyonuRaporu.pdf

T.R. Ministry of Development (DM). (2020). Eleventh Development Plan. https://www.sbb.gov.tr/wpcontent/uploads/2020/04/KadininKalkinmadakiRoluOzelIhtisasKomisyonuRaporu.pdf

TURKSTAT (2018). Number of Deputies by Election Year and Gender and Representation Ratio in the Parliament.https://data.tuik.gov.tr/Kategori/GetKategori?p=Adalet-ve-Secim-110

TURKSTAT (2020). Formal Education Statistics. https://biruni.tuik.gov.tr/medas/?kn=153&locale=tr

TURKSTAT (2021). Labor Statistics. https://data.tuik.gov.tr/Bulten/Index?p=Isgucu-Istatistikleri-Ocak-2021-37486

WHO (2021). Gender and health. https://www.who.int/health-topics/gender#tab=tab_1

World Economic Forum.Global Gender Gap Report(2021). Geneva .Switzerland. https://www3.weforum.org/docs/WEF_GGGR_2021.pdf

Supreme Board of Elections (SBE). (2019). Election data. https://acikveri.ysk.gov.tr/

REFERENCES

Acar, A. (2010). *Child labor in Brazil and Turkey*. University of Galatasaray.

Acaroğlu, H. (2010). An empirical approach about some important features of child labor in Turkey. *Business and Economic Horizons, 3*(3), 135-146.

Ağcabay, M. (2012). Child Labor in Turkey, *Educatıon Journal, 33.*

Akço, S., & Akbulut, B. (2017). Children as mobile seasonal agricultural workers from the window of law. *Turkish Medical Association Journal of Occupational Health and Safety (MSG)*, 36–41.

European Social Charter, (1996).

Benek S. & Ökten, Ş. (2011). A research on the living conditions of seasonal agricultural workers: The case of Hilvan district (Şanlıurfa). *Gaziantep University Journal Of Social Sciences, 10*(12), 653–676.

Bianet Independent Communication Network. (2004). Poverty and its effects on children. Retrieved from: http://bianet.org/bianet/cocuk/35699-yoksulluk-ve-cocuklar-uzerine-etkileri

Bilgin R. (2009). A sociological research on children working on the street in Diyarbakır, *Electronic Journal of Social Sciences, 8*(27), 232-244.

BirGün. (2016). Income level brain level. Retrieved from: https://www.birgun.net/haber/gelir-duzeyi-beyin-yuzeyi-130046

United Nations Declaration of the Rights of the Child, (1959).

United Nations Convention on the Rights of the Child, (1989).

Çamurdan AD, Yalın A, Gökler B and et al. (2011). Hastane temelli çocuk koruma merkezleri In Başvuru kitabı: ihmal ve istismara uğrayan çocuğa bütüncül yaklaşım. T., Dağlı and M.A., İnanıcı (Ed.), Ankara: UNICEF Türkiye Ülke Ofisi.

Çiftçi, D.B. (2013). Emotional and behavioral problems in working children: Auto industry example, *Journal of Child and Youth Mental Health*, *20*(1), 13-22.

Regulation on the Procedures and Principles of Employing Child and Young Workers. (2004).

Davran, M. K., Sevinç, M. R., & Seçer, A. (2014). Children of Seasonal Agricultural Workers in Turkey. *11th National Agricultural Economics Congress*, 1184–1192.

De Janvry, A., Finan, F., Sadoulet, E. and Vakis, R. (2006). Can conditional cash transfers serve as safety nets in keeping children at school and from working when exposed to shocks? *Journal of Development Economics, 79,* 349-373.

Dorman, P. (2008). *Child labour, education and health: a review of the literatüre.* ILO: Geneva.

Erbay, E. (2008). *Being Child Labor: A Retrospective Look at Child Labor. Ankara: Social Workers Association Publication.*

Erbay, E. (2013). The Big Picture of Child Labor in Turkey. *Community and Social Service*, *24*(1), 157–167.

Gharaibeh, M. & Hoeman, S. (2003). Health hazards and risks for abuse among child labor in Jordan. *Journal of Pediatric Nursing, 18*(2), 140-147.

ILO, (1973). Minimum Age Convention No. 138.

ILO, (1999). Contingency Convention No. 182 on the Prohibition and Elimination of the Worst Forms of Child Labor.

ILO, (2004a). *Baseline Survey Report On Child Labour In Coal Mines Industry Chakwal, Noshera and Shangla,* ILO-IPEC TBP Project. Retrieved from: https://www.ilo.org/ipec/Informationresources/WCMS_IPEC_PUB_5225/lang--en/index.htm.

ILO, (2004b). *Baseline Survey Report On Child Labour In Surgical Instruments Manufacturing Industry Sialkot,* ILO-IPEC TBP Project. Retrieved from: https://www.ilo.org/ipec/Informationresources/WCMS_IPEC_PUB_5228/lang--en/index.htm

ILO, (2012). *Germany and the ILO, Cooperation Results.* Retrieved from: https://www.ilo.org/wcmsp5/groups/public/---dgreports/---exrel/documents/genericdocument/wcms_214116.pdf.

ILO, (2017). *Global Estimates of Child Labour: Results and Trends, 2012-2016.* Retrieved from: https://www.ilo.org/global/publications/books/WCMS_575499/lang--en/index.htm.

Primary Education and Education Law, (1961).

Labor Law, (2003).

Kaya, M. & Özgülnar, N. (2015). Qualitative overview of living conditions and health status of seasonal (mobile/temporary) agricultural workers in two housing units. *Turkish Journal Of Public Health 13*(2), 115-126.

Koruk, İ. (2010). İ Koruk, I. (2010). A neglected group: nomadic seasonal agricultural workers. *Journal of Occupational Health and Safety*, 38, 18–22. *38,* 18–22.

Koyuncu, T., Metintaş, S., Ayhan, E., Öz, F., Gökler, M. E. & Buğrul, N. (2013). *Koyuncu, T., Metintaş, S., Ayhan, E., Öz, F., Gökler, M. E. & Buğrul, N. (2013). Evaluation of women's health criteria of seasonal agricultural workers in rural area of Eskişehir. 16th National Public Health Congress.*

Library of Congress, (2015). Children Rights: Germany, Retrieved from: https://www.loc.gov/law/help/child-rights/germany.php.

Lordoğlu, K., & Etiler, N. (2014). A Limited Study on Children Working in Seasonal Migrant Agricultural Work in the Western Black Sea Region. *Work and Society*, (2), 115–133.

Müftü, G. (2013). A History: The Rights of the Child and the United Nations Convention on the Rights of the Child. Retrieved from: http://www.cocukhaklariizleme.org/bir-tarihce-cocuklarin-haklari-ve-birlesmis-milletler-cocuk-haklarina-dair-sozlesme.

Namal, M. K. (2019). Child Labor in Turkey in terms of International and National Legislation. In Y. K. Yasım (Ed.), Disadvantaged Groups in the Labor Market (1st ed., pp. 53–74). Ankara: Büyük Anadolu Media Group.

Soyalp, I. Ö. (2016). *"Child Labor Problem in Turkey" Conference. Istanbul: Support to Life Association.*

Tanır, F. (2012). *"Problems of Seasonal Agricultural Work in Adana" I. Agricultural Health and Safety Symposium.* Şanlıurfa.

Taş, H. Y., & Abbasigil, S. Ö. (2017). Child labor problem: Turkey-Germany-Pakistan Comparison. *Labor and Society*, *6*(14), 25–46.

Tat, D. (2016). Child Labor in European Union Candidate Countries: Recommendations for Child Labor Prevention Policies. *Journal of Individual and Society, 6*(11), 107-147.

Tunçcan, N. (1999). *Child labor: its causes, dimensions and position in the globalizing world (Unpublished Master's Thesis). Istanbul University Faculty of Economics, Istanbul.*

TURKSTAT. (2012). Child Labor Survey Results. Retrieved from http://www.tuik.gov.tr/PreHaberBultenleri.do?id=13659

TURKSTAT. (2019). Child Labor Survey. Retrieved from: http://www.tuik.gov.tr/PreHaberBultenleri.do?id=33807 *Constitution Of The Republic Of Turkey*, (1982).

Uyan Semerci, P., & Erdoğan, E. (2017). *Research results of the project of improving the living conditions of the children of agricultural workers in Adana from the perspective of the child's well-being. Istanbul.*

Uysal, M., Sayılan, F., Yıldız, A., Türk, E., Türkmen, N., & Korkmaz, N. (2016). Basic education problems of children of seasonal agricultural workers. *Journal of Ankara University Faculty of Educational Sciences*, *49*(1), 183–201.

Yılmaz, M. (2017). *Child labor in hazelnut enterprises in Giresun province (Akdeniz University).* Retrieved from: http://www.albayan.ae

REFERENCES

Altınpınar, İ. (2012). Incentives for youth employment. In employment 3i, 7, 60-61

Aslan, H., & Aslan, M. (2017). A comparative analysıs on long-term unemployment and its effects. Celal Bayar University Journal of Social Sciences, 15(4), 103-132.

Ayan, S. (2014). G-20 process and active labor market policies, practices in turkey and evaluation of g-20 countries. T.R. Thesis of the Ministry of Labor and Social Security, General Directorate of Foreign Relations and Overseas Worker Services

Banu, N., & Yashoda, K. (2017). Psycho social problems of youth. İndia: Laxmi Book Publication.

Bayrak, S. (2017). The Effects of unemployment on suicide: acausality analysis for Turkey. Journal of Social Policy Conferences, (73), 125-141.

United Nations Development Program (UNDP). (2008). Turkey 2008 Human Development Program Youth in Turkey. Ankara: Desen Offset. http://www.keig.org/wp-content/uploads/2016/03/UNDP_insani_gelisme_turkiyede_genclik_2008.pdf

Blau, J., & Abramovitz, M. (2010). The dynamics of social welfare policy. Oxford University Press, USA.

Breslend, N. L., Parent, J., Forehand, R., Peisch, V., & Compas, B. E. (2019). Children of parents with a history of depression: The impact of a preventive intervention on youth social problems through reductions in internalizing problems. Development and psychopathology, 31(1), 219-231. doi: https://doi.org/10.1017/S0954579417001821

Bozkır Serdar, A. (2017). Social policy concept, historical development and social policy in Turkey. Y. Alper, A. Tokol, (Eds.). Social Policy. 8. Edition. Bursa: Dora Publishing.

Bölükbaş, M. (2018). Could informal employment and youth unemployment be associated with economic growth? an econometric analysis for Turkey. SGD-Journal of Social Security, 8(2), 75-90.

Coles, B. (1995). Youth and Policy, Youth Citizenship and Young Careers. London: UCL Press.

Çetinkaya, E. (2010). Theoretical explanations of youth unemployment. Journal of

Disk / General labor union. (2017). Informal Employment Report. http://cloudsdomain.com/uploads/dosya/15805.pdf. Erişim Tarihi: 12.07.2020

Doğan, T. (2012). Dictionary of social policy concepts. https://ika.org.tr/upload/yayinlar/Sosyal-Politika-Kavramlari-Sozlugu--893556.pdf

Emirgil, F. B. (2019). Social policies for young people. A.Tokol., Y. Alper (Eds.). In Social Policy (ss. 393-413). Bursa: Dora publishing

Ersöz, H. Y. (2011). Localization in Social Policy. Istanbul: Istanbul Chamber of Commerce Pub.

Erol, S. I. (2013). Active employment policy for youth: Japan, Korea, China and Turkey examples. TÜHİS Journal of Business Law and Economics, 24(6), 15-43.

Eurostat. (2019a). Youth employment rate by sex, age and country of birth. https://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?dataset=yth_empl_020&lang=en. Erişim Tarihi: 08.07.2020

Eurostat. (2019b). Youth unemployment rate by sex, age and country of birth. https://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?dataset=yth_empl_100&lang=en. Erişim Tarihi: 08.07.2020.

G20 Task Force On Employment. (2013). Job creation and labor activatıon policies in G20 countrıes (G20 Countries Database). Http://En.G20russia.Ru/Load/781688793. Erişim Tarihi: 05.07.2020.

Giddens, A. (2012). Sociology. C. Güzel (Trans.). Istanbul: Kırmızı Publications.

Goodin, RE (1988). Reasons for welfare: the political theory of the welfare state. New Jersey: Princeton Universty Press.

Gündoğan, N. (2001). Youth unemployment. Eskişehir: Anadolu University Publications.

International Labour Organisation (ILO). (2020). Employment by status in employment. https://www.ilo.org/ilostat-files/Documents/description_STE_EN.pdf. Access: 08.07.2020

International Labour Organization (ILO). (2016). World employment and social outlook. trends for youth 2016. Tarihi: https://www.ilo.org/global/research/global-reports/weso/2016/lang--en/index.htm.Erişim. Access: 08.07.2020

International Labour Organization (ILO). (2010). Employment promotion. https://www.ilo.org/ankara/areas-of-work/employment-promotion/lang--en/index.htm. Access: 08.07.2020

Işığıçok, Ö. (2019). Employment and unemployment. A.Tokol., Y. Alper. In Social Policy (pp. 113-154). Bursa: Dora Publications.

Işığıçok, Ö. (2017). Employment and unemployment. Bursa: Dora Publications.

Kalaycı, I., Tuna Uysal, M., & Özkul, M. (2020). In essence, the victim supposedly respectable elderly abuse and neglect in Turkey and in the world. D. Say Şahin (Ed.). In Multidisciplinary Approaches to Aging from the Health Sociology Perspective (pp. 355-394). Bursa: Ekin Publications.

Kalaycı, I., & Özkul, M. (2017). I wish Icould protect my traditional position, be modern: elderly experiences in modernization process. Suleyman Demirel University The Journal of Visionary, 8(18), 90-110. doi:10.21076/vizyoner.308309.

Kalınkara, V. (2016). The aging of the population and ıts social dimensions. H. Ceylan (Ed.), In Sociology of Aging (pp.21-40), Ankara: Nobel Academic Publishing.

Kaya, K. & Tuna, M. (2008). Impact of television on the socialization of the children in primary education age. SDU Faculty of Arts and Sciences Journal of Social Sciences, 17, 159–182.

Kemp, P. (2005). Young people and unemployment: from welfare to workfare? M. Barry (Ed.), Youth Policy and Social Inclusion in (113-130). London and New Yok: Taylor & Francis Group.

Kıcır, B. (2017). A look at unemployment anxiety through educated youth unemployment. Journal of Labor and Society, 3, 1369-1396.

Kılıç, C., & Bülbül, G. O. (2012). Theoretical framework regarding youth unemployment and youth employment in the world. In employment 3i, 7, 40-45.

Kurnaz Baltacı, I. (2010). Youth unemployment and challenging labor market conditions reaching to the future: The case of Diyarbakır, Sur Region. Journal of Amme Administration, 53(1).119-152.

Murat, S., & Şahin, L. (2011). Youth Unemployment in the EU Harmonization Process. Istanbul: Istanbul Chamber of Commerce Publications.

Vocational Qualification Institute. (2020). National occupational standard. https://www.myk.gov.tr/ Access: 08.07.2020

OECD Glossary of Statistical Terms. International classification by status ın employment (ıcse-1993). france: publications service oecd https://stats.oecd.org/glossary/detail.asp?ıd=4851. Accesed: 08.07.2020

Öğmen M., Akıncı, A.Y., & Atay, E. (2019). Research on the effect of Participation in Physical Activities and Social Activities on High School Students' Academic Motivation, International Journal of Social, Humanities and Administrative Sciences, 5(20), 1003-1008, 2019.

Özaydın, M. M. (2013). The role and importance of actıve labour market policies in struggling youth unemployment. Journal of Youth Research, 1(2), 120-145.

Özbek Yazıcı, S., Kalaycı, I., Kaya, E., & Tekin, A. (2016). Attitudes of Students Studying In Health Related Departments towards the Elderly. Gaziantep University Journal of Social Sciences, 15(2), 601-614.

Özdemir, S., Ersöz, H.Y., & Sarıoğlu, İ. (2006). Supporting KOBİ's in solving the unemployment problem. Istanbul: Vimek Agency Advertising and Printing.

Ritzer, G. (2011). Sociological Theories. (H. Hülür, Trans.). Ankara: De ki

Schleider, J. L., & Weisz, J. R. (2017). Family process and youth internalizing problems: A triadic model of etiology and intervention. Development and psychopathology, 29(1), 273-301. doi: https://doi.org/10.1017/S095457941600016X.

Small and Medium Enterprises Development Organization (KOSGEP). (2020). Entrepreneurship Supports. https://www.kosgeb.gov.tr/site/tr/genel/destekler/6312/girisimcilik-destekleri. Accesed: 08.07.2020

Social Security Institution. (2020). What is unregistered employment? TURKSTAT Database. http://www.sgk.gov.tr/genelbilgi/index.html. Accesed: 08.07.2020

Şen, M. (2019). Turkey employment and unemployment: unemployment in combating labor market policies. M. Sen., Murat G. (Eds.), Globalization of Social Policy

T.R. Presidential Human Resources Office. (2020). 3 new services for career centers from the presidency human resources office. https://www.cbiko.gov.tr/haberler/cumhurbaskanligi-insan-kaynaklari-ofisi-nden-kariyer-merkezleri-icin-3-yeni-hizmet. Accesed: 08.07.2020

T.R. Ministry of Development. (2018). Eleventh development plan (2019-2023) labor market and youth employment special expertise commission report. http://www.sbb.gov.tr/wp-content/uploads/2020/04/IsgucuPiyasasi_ve_GencIstihdamiOzelIhtisasKomisyonuRaporu.pdf. Accesed: 08.07.2020. Process in Turkey (133-208). Bursa: Ekin publishing

Temel, A. B., Başalan İz, F., Yıldız, S., & Yetim, D. (2012). The Reliability and Validity of Adolescent Health Promotion Scale in Turkish Community. Journal of Current Pediatrics/Guncel Pediatri, 10(1).

Tuna Uysal, M. (2019). Social exclusion in old age: a discussion on social aspects of being old. A.Korkmaz, G. Korkut (Eds.) In Social Political Debates in the Light of Current Developments (109-126). Ankara: Detay publishing.

Tuna Uysal, M. (2020). Old age and family relationships. M. Çakır, F. Kahraman (Eds.) Sociology of Social Problems In Discussions on Social Problems From Theory to Practice (484-503). Ankara: Nobel Academic Publishing

Turkish Statistical Institute. (2020). Labor Statistics, Mart 2020. http://www.tuik.gov.tr/PreHaberBultenleri.do?id=33787. Accesed: 18.03.2020.

Turkey Statistics Institute Data Base. (2019). Employment Rate. https://biruni.tuik.gov.tr/medas/?kn=72&locale=tr

Turkey Statistical Institute (2016). Youth in Statistics, 2015. http://www.tuik.gov.tr/PreHaberBultenleri.do?id=21517. Erişim Tarihi: 18.03.2020.

Turkey Business Council. (2020). Private employment agency activities. https://media.iskur.gov.tr/38908/2004-2019.pdf. Accesed: 18.03.2020.

Turkey Business Council. (2020a). international labor organization (ILO) https://statik.iskur.gov.tr/tr/kurumumuz/mevzuat/ilo1.htm. Accesed: 18.03.2020.

Turkey Business Council. (2020b). Projects. https://www.iskur.gov.tr/kurumsal-bilgi/uluslararasi-iliskiler-ve-projeler/projeler/. Accesed: 18.03.2020.

United Nations. (1995). The world programme of action for youth on employment. https://www.un.org/development/desa/youth/employment-wpay.html. Accesed: 18.03.2020.

United Nations Development Programme. (2008). Human development report: youth in Turkey. Ankara: Desen Offset.

United Nations. (2020). Definition of youth. https://www.un.org/esa/socdev/documents/youth/fact-sheets/youth-definition.pdf. Erişim Tarihi: 10.07.2020

United Nations Turkey. (2020). International covenant on economic, social and cultural rights. http://www.unicankara.org.tr/doc_pdf/metin134.pdf. Accesed: 15.07.2020

Quintini, G. (2011). Over-qualified or under-skilled: a review of existing literature. OECD Social, Employment and Migration Working Paper (121). https://doi.org/10.1787/5kg58j9d7b6d-en

Yemişçi, A. D. (2010). Business responsibility: an evaluation in the light of social policy and social responsibility. (Unpublished Doctoral Thesis). Dokuz Eylül University Institute of Social Sciences. Izmir.

Yüksel, H. (2014). Social policy in the light of current developments. Bursa: Ekin Publications

Zencirkıran, M. (2017). Sociology. Bursa: Dora Publications.

REFERENCES

Alptekin, D. (2011). Socio-economic dimensions of the aging process in the axis of gerontosociology. Help and Solidarity*, 2*(3), 7-16.

Arıoğul, S., Cankurtaran, M., Halil, M. G., & Yavuz, B. B. (2006). *Geriatri ve gerontoloji*: MN Medikal & Nobel.

Aydıner Boylu, A., & Terzioğlu, G. (2007). Examination of some objective and subjective indicators that affect the quality of life of families. Unpublished doctoral dissertation). Hacettepe University, Ankara.

Bettio, F., Plantenga, J., & Smith, M. (2013). *Gender and the European labour market*: Routledge.

Bettio, F., & Verashchagina, A. (2012). Long term care for the elderly. Provisions and providers in 33 countries. In: Luxembourg: Publications Office of the European Union. Available on http ….

Bode, I. (2007). From the citizen's wage to self-made pensions? The changing culture of old age provision in Canada and Germany. *Current Sociology, 55*(5), 696-717.

Colombo, F., & Mercier, J. (2012). Help wanted? Fair and sustainable financing of long-term care services. *Applied Economic Perspectives and Policy, 34*(2), 316-332.

Damiani, G., Farelli, V., Anselmi, A., Sicuro, L., Solipaca, A., Burgio, A., . . . Ricciardi, W. (2011). Patterns of long term care in 29 European countries: evidence from an exploratory study. *BMC Health Services Research, 11*(1), 316.

Ferrera, M. (2006). The Southern European Model of Welfare in Social Europe. Ed.) Ayşe Buğra and Çağlar Keyder, Social Policy Writings.

Irmak, H. S., & Artan, T. Feminization of Aging in the Context of Feminist Gerontology. Journal of Health Sciences and Professions, *5*(2), 236-243.

Kahrıman, A. (2014). Aging and Aged Policies Applied in the Scope of Social Protection in Turkey. Unpublished Master Thesis,Çanakkale, 18.

Kalaycıoğlu, S., Tol, U. U., Küçükural, Ö., & Cengiz, K. (2003). Lifestyle preferences for the elderly and their relatives. Turkish Academy of Sciences Reports*, 5*, 7-31.

Kalinkara, V. (2011). Temel Gerontoloji: Yaşlılık Bilimi, Nobel Publisher, 1. *Ed, Ankara*.

Kalınkara, V. (2016). Temel Gerontoloji Yaşlılık Bilimi (p. 7-8). *Ankara: Nobel Publications.*

Kutlu Dönmez, Ö., Say Şahin, D. & Büyükyörük, N. (2022). Yaşlılık ve Yaşlılığın Değişen Yüzü, (M. Pekesen, Eds), Yaşlanan Toplumlarda Güncel Yaşlılık Konuları (pp. 11-32). (1st ed). İstanbul: Efe Akademi Yayınevi.

Kutlu Dönmez, Ö. & Say Şahin, D.(2022). Yaşlılık ve Sosyal Hizmet Uygulamaları, (M. Pekesen, Eds), Yaşlanan Toplumlarda Güncel Yaşlılık Konuları (pp. 299-324). (1st ed). İstanbul: Efe Akademi Yayınevi.

Le Bihan, B. (2012). The redefinition of the familialist home care model in France: the complex formalization of care through cash payment. *Health & social care in the community, 20*(3), 238-246.

Lindquist, G. S. (2007). Unemployment insurance, social assistance and activation policy in Sweden. *Peer review paper*.

Lipszyc, B., Sail, E., & Xavier, A. (2012). *Long-term care: need, use and expenditure in the EU-27*. Retrieved from

Lynch, J. (2001). The age-orientation of social policy regimes in OECD countries. *Journal of Social Policy, 30*(3), 411-436.

Moreno-Colom, S., Recio Caceres, C., Torns Martin, T., & Borras Catala, V. (2017). Long-term care in Spain: Difficulties in professionalizing services. *Journal of women & aging, 29*(3), 200-215.

Muammer, A., & Közleme, O. (2017). Elderly poverty. Journal of Ahi Evran University Institute of Social Sciences*, 3*(2), 197-208.

Pekesen, M. (2021a) Yaşlı Bakım Hizmetlerinde Sosyal Politika Yaklaşımları, M. Pekesen (Ed.) *Yaşlı Bakım Hizmet Modelleri ve Sosyal Politika Yaklaşımları içinde,* 1. Baskı (s. 231-262), Ankara: Nobel Yayıncılık.

Pekesen, M. (2021b). Yaşlı Bakımı. G. Akın, H. Pekmezci Purut (Eds.) *Yaşlılıkta Sık Karşılaşılan Sağlık Sorunları içinde,* (ss. 105-138). İstanbul: Akademi Basın ve Yayıncılık.

Pekesen, M. (2020). Yaşlılık ve Sosyal Dışlanma, Z. Gençtürk (Ed.) *Yaşlılık ve Sosyal Politika Tartışmaları içinde,* (s. 122-148), Ankara: Detay Yayıncılık.

Özdemir, Ö., & Bilgili, N. (2014). Age discrimination in health services. Gülhane Journal of Medicine*, 56*(2), 128-131.

Seyyar, A., & Genç, Y. (2010). Sosyal hizmet terimleri. *Sakarya Publications* (6), 143-200.

Sivam, A., & Karuppannan, S. (2015). *Factors influencing old age person's residential satisfaction: A case study of south Australia.* TASA,

Swartz, K. (2013). Searching for a balance of responsibilities: OECD countries' changing elderly assistance policies. *Annual Review of Public Health, 34*, 397-412.

Şahin, S., Boyacıoğlu, H., Taşar, P. T., Kozan, E., Sarıkaya, O. F., & Akçiçek, F. (2016). Functional dependency rates in the population over 65 years old living in Bornova district. Aegean Journal of Medicine, *55*(2), 65-70.

Şahin, T., & Coşkun, S. (2009). *The relationship between social exclusion and poverty: Prime Ministry General Directorate of Social Assistance and Solidarity*.

Şeker, A., & Kurt, G. Aging and Social Work Practices as a Social Policy Field. Journal of Population Studies, *40*, 7-30.

Taşçı, F. (2010). Social policies for the elderly: Examples from Sweden, Germany, England and Italy. Work and Society*, 1*, 175-202.

Tomanbay, İ. (2011). Open education and intermediate staff in social services: Social work and social technician. *Ankara, Sabev Publications.*

Tufan, İ. (2007). *First Turkey Aging Report 2007: GeroYay (National Society of Social and Applied Gerontology.)*

Yerli, G. (2017). Old Age Characteristics and Social Services for the Elderly. *Journal of International Social Research, 10*(52).

Yeşil, P., Taşci, S., & Öztunç, G. (2016). Elder abuse and neglect. *Duzce University Journal of Health Sciences Institute, 6*(2), 128-134.

Yon, Y., Mikton, C. R., Gassoumis, Z. D., & Wilber, K. H. (2017). Elder abuse prevalence in community settings: a systematic review and meta-analysis. *The Lancet Global Health, 5*(2), e147-e156.

Zaidi, A., Frick, J. R., & Büchel, F. (2005). Income mobility in old age in Britain and Germany. *Ageing & Society, 25*(4), 543-565.

REFERENCES

Berghs, M. (2012). *War and Embodied Memory, Becoming Disabled in Sierra Leone*. England: Ashgate Publishing.

Blonk, L., Huijben, T., Bredewold, F., Tonken, E. (2020). Balancing care and work: a case study of recognition in a social enterprise, *Disability & Society,* 35(6), 972–992.

Courtin, E., Kim, S., Song, S., Yu, W., Muennig, P. (2020).Can social policies improve health? A systematic review and meta-analysis of 38 randomized trials, *The Milbank Quarterly*, Volume, 98(2), 297-371.

Drake, R.F. (1999). *Understanding Disability Policies.* London: MacMillan.

Dündar-Aravacik, E. (2018). Social policy and the welfare state, *Public Economics and Finance*. https://www.researchgate.net/publication/330940749_Social_Policy_and_the_Welfare_State

Genç, Y., Çat, G. (2013). Employment of the disabled and social inclusion relationship, *Journal of Academic Inquiries,* 8(1),363-393.

General Directorate of Disabled and Elderly Services (2020). Disability and Elderly Statistics Bulletin. Retrieved from https://www.ailevecalisma.gov.tr/media/57045/istatistik_bulteni_agustos2020.pdfHalvorsen, R., Hvinden, B., Bickenbach, J., Ferri, D., Guillén-Rodriguez, A.M. (Edit.). (2017). *The Changing Disability Policy System Active Citizenship and Disability in Europe Volume 1*. New York: Routledge.

House of Lords Library Briefing (2018). Disability in the UK: Rights and Policy. Retrieved from https://researchbriefings.files.parliament.uk/documents/LLN-2018-0071/LLN-2018-0071.pdf

Işıkhan, V. (Edt.). (2014). Social Policy. Erzurum: Atatürk University Open Education Faculty Publication.

Lunt, N. (2005). Disability and employment: global and national policy influences in New Zealand, Canada and Australia, Roulstone, A., Barnes, C. (Edit.) *Working Futures? Disabled people, policy and social inclusion*. The Policy Press.

MacEachen, E. (2019). *The Science and Politics of Work Disability Prevention*. New York: Taylor & Francis.

Mason, D.J., Gardner D.B., Hopkins-Outlaw, F., O'Grady, E.T. (Edt.). (2016). *Policy & Politics in Nursing and Health Care.* Missouri: Elsevier.

McColl, M.A., Fames, A., Boyce, W., Shortt, Sam., at all (2006). Disability policy making: evaluating the evidence base. Pothier, D., Devlin, R. (Edit.), *Critical Disability Theory: Essays in Philosophy, Politics, Policy, and Law*. Toronto: UBC Press.

McColl, M.A., Jaiswal, A., Jones, S., Roberts, L., Murphy, C. (2017). A review of disability policy in Canada, http://www.disabilitypolicyalliance.ca/wp-content/uploads/2018/01/A-Review-of-Disability-Policy-in-Canada-3rd-edition-Final-1-1.pdf

McKenzie E.E. (2019). The uniqueness of disability nursing, *Kai Tiaki Nursing New Zealand*, 25(3), 38.

Metin, B. (2017). Role of local governments in social policies for the disabled: Keçiören municipality example. *Journal of Gazi University Faculty of Economics and Administrative Sciences*, 19(1), 320-344.

National Disability Strategy, (2011). Health and wellbeing 2010-2020 https://humanrights.gov.au/sites/default/files/NDS%20PDF.pdf

Oliver, M. (1990). *The Politics of Disablement.* London: MacMillan.

Olsen, J. (2018). Socially disabled: the fight disabled people face against loneliness and stress, *Disability & Society*, 33(7), 1160-1164.

Pekesen, M. (2021) Yaşlı Bakım Hizmetlerinde Sosyal Politika Yaklaşımları, M. Pekesen (Ed.) *Yaşlı Bakım Hizmet Modelleri ve Sosyal Politika Yaklaşımları içinde,* 1. Baskı (s. 231-262), Ankara: Nobel Yayıncılık.

Republic of Turkey Ministry of Familiy and Social Policy (2020). Disability Policy in Turkey. Retrieved

from https://www.ailevecalisma.gov.tr/media/5826/disability-policy-in-turkey-ingilizce.pdf

Riggirozzi, P. (2020). Social policy, inequalities and the battle of rights in Latin America, *Development and Change,* 51(2): 506–522.

Rimmerman, A. (2013). *Social Inclusion of People with Disabilities, National and International Perspectives*. New York: Cambridge University Press.

Rotarou, E.S. and Sakellariou, D. (2019). Access to health care in an age of austerity: disabled people's unmet needs in Greece, *Critical Public Health*, 29(1), 48-60.

Shakespeare, T. (2018). *Disability the Basics.* New York: Taylor & Francis.

Swartz, L., Bantjes, J. (2016). Disability and Global Health. Grech, S., Soldatic, K. (Edit.), *Disability in the Global South*. Switzerland: Springer Publishing.

T.R. Ministry of Family and Social Policies (2016). National Indicators of Rights of Persons with Disabilities within the Scope of the UN Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities. Retrieved from https://www.ailevecalisma.gov.tr/media/5599/engellilerin-haklarina-iliskin-sozlesme-kapsaminda-engelli-haklari-ulusal-gostergeleri-kitabi-turkce.pdf

Tokol, A. (2019). Social Policies for Disabled People. Tokol, A., Alper, Y. (Edt.). *Sosyal Politika*. Bursa: Dora Publishing.

Unimpeded Living Association (2020). Disabled people in Turkey and the world. Retrieved from https://ey-der.com/ana-sayfa/turkiye-ve-dunyada-engelliler/

U.S. Department of Labor (2020). Americans with Disabilities Act. Retrieved from https://www.dol.gov/general/topic/disability/ada

World Report on Disability (2011). Retrieved from https://www.who.int/disabilities/world_report/2011/report.pdf?ua=1

Yüksel, H. (2014). *Social Policy in the Light of Current Developments*. Bursa: Ekin Publishing.

REFERENCES

Ahn, N., Garcia, J.R., Jimeno, J.F. (2004). The Impact Of Unemployment On Individual Well-Being In The EU. European Network Of Economic Policy Research Institutes Working Paper No. 29/July.

Alp, L. (2014). Employment Participation of Disadvantaged Groups: Successful Practices in G20 Countries. T.R. Ministry of Labor and Social Security, General Directorate of Foreign Relations and Overseas Worker Services. Master thesis. Ankara.

Arslan, H., Şentürk, İ. (2018). Individual Determinants of Unemployment Duration in Turkey. Eskişehir Osmangazi University Journal of Economics and Administrative Sciences, Volume 13, Issue 1, Pages 113-128.

Aslan, H., Aslan, M. (2017). A Comparative Analysis On Long-Term Unemployment And Its Effects. Manisa Celal Bayar University Journal of Social Sciences, Volume 15, Issue 4, Pages 103-132.

Bato Çizel, R., Güzeller, C.O., Mütevellioğlu, N. (2011). The Psychological Consequences of Unemployment: The Case of Antalya. Journal of Labour Relations, Volume 2, Number 1, Page 26-41.

Bejakovic, P., Mrnjavac, Z. (2018). The Danger of Long-Term Unemployment and Measures for its Reduction: The Case of Croatia. Economic Research-Ekonomska Istrazivanja, Vol. 31, No. 1, 1837–1850.

Commission of the European Communities. (1990). Employment in Europe, Employment, Industrial Relations and Social Affairs. Office for Official Publications of the European Communities. Luxembourg.

Dikmetaş, F. (2017). Evaluation of Passive Employment Policies for Disadvantaged Groups and Suggestions for İŞKUR. T.R. Ministry of Labor and Social Security, General Directorate of Turkish Employment Agency. Master thesis. Ankara.

Duruel, M. (2007). Employment Policies Against Long-Term Unemployment in the European Union. Journal of Social Policy Conferences, Sayı 53.

Elveren, H., Deniz, E., Sezgin, F.H. (2018). Analysis Of The Factors Influencing Unemployment Duration In Turkey By Duration Models. Eurasian Academy of Sciences Eurasian Business & Economics Journal, Volume 15, Pages 9-21.

Eurofound. (2017). Long-Term Unemployed Youth: Characteristics and Policy Responses. Publications Office of the European Union. Luxembourg.

Hiebl, J., Hempel, K. (2019). Integrating the Long-Term Unemployed into the Job Market: Synthesis of International Experience and Implications for Kosovo. The World Bank.

Hlinkova, M. (2013). The Long - Term Unemployment And Poverty As An Interdisciplinary Problem. 1st Annual International Interdisciplinary Conference. AIIC. 24-26 April 2013. Azores Islands. Portugal. (363-366).

Jackman, R. (1998). European Unemployment: Why is it So High and What Should be Done About it?. (Ed. Guy Debelle and Jeff Borland). Unemployment and the Australian Labour Market. Economic Group Reserve Bank of Australia and Centre for Economic Policy Research Australian National University. Proceedings of a Conference. (39-63).

Junankar, P.N.R. (2011). The Global Economic Crisis: Long-Term Unemployment in the OECD. IZA Discussion Papers. No. 6057. October. Germany.

Jurajda, S., Münich, D. (2003). Understanding Long-Term Unemployment in the Czech Republic. Czech Journal of Economics and Finance, Volume 53, Issue 1-2, Pages 11-30.

Kanyılmaz Polat, E. (2015). Psychological Results Of Unemployment And Its Effects On Job Seeking Behaviour Of Graduates Students: The Case Of Canakkale Province. Çanakkale Onsekiz Mart University. Department of Business Adminisration Ph.D. Çanakkale.

Kapar, R. (2005). Aktif İşgücü Piyasası Politikaları. İstanbul Üniversitesi İktisat Fakültesi Mecmuası, Volume 55, Issue 1, Pages 341-371.

Karasoy, D., Ata Tutkun, N., Bulut, V. (2015). Factors Influencing Unemployment Duration In Turkey. Int. Journal of Management Economics and Business, Vol. 11, No. 26.

Kelly, E., McGuinness, S., O'Connell, P. J. (2011). Transitions to Long-Term Unemployment Risk Among Young People: Evidence from Ireland. ESRI Working Paper No. 394.

Kıcır, B. (2017). Educated Youth Unemployment and Unemployment Worry. Labour and Society, 2017/3(54).

Korkut, G. (2015). The Role Of Iskur In The Transformation Process Of Labour Market Policies In Turkey: The Case Of Isparta Business Market. Süleyman Demirel University. Department of Labor Economics and Industrial Relations Ph.D. Isparta.

Kurt, Ş. (2006). İşsizliğin Psiko-Sosyal Sonuçları ve Türkiye Üzerine Muhtemel Etkileri. Journal of Social Policy Conferences, Issue 51, Pages 357-379.

Learning and Work Institute. (2020). Time to Act: Tackling the Looming Rise in Long-Term Unemployment. https://learningandwork.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/2020/10/Time-to-act.pdf (ET: 18.12.2021).

Machin, S., Manning, A. (1998). The Causes and Consequences of Long-Term Unemployment in Europe. Centre for Economic Performance London School of Economics and Political Science. London.

Mitchell, J. (2013). Who Are the Long-Term Unemployed?. Urban Institute. 2100 M Street. NW Washington. DC 20037.

Nichols, A., Mitchell, J., Lindner, S. (2013). Consequences of Long-Term Unemployment. Urban Institute. 2100 M Street. NW Washington. D.C. 20037-1264.

OECD Veritabanı. https://data.oecd.org/unemp/long-term-unemployment-rate.htm. (ET: 21.12.2021).

OECD. (2013). Tackling Long-Term Unemployment Amongst Vulnerable Groups.

Öcal, A.T. (2014). Long-Term Unemployment Problem in European Union. Marmara University Faculty of Law Journal of Legal Studies, Volume 20, Issue 1, Pages 1157-1176.

Walsh, K. (1987). Long-Term Unemployment: An International Perspective. Macmillan Press. First Published. London.

Watson, T.J. (1995). Sociology, Work and Industry. Third Edition. Routledge. London and New York.

Wilde, J. (2020). What Drives Trust of Long-Term Unemployed in Their Caseworkers? An Empirical Analysis Using Experimental Data. Working Paper. No. 118. Osnabrück University. Institute of Empirical Economic Research. Osnabrück.

Yıldız, H. (2010). Sociological Perspective On Work. Journal of Social Policy Conferences, Issue 58, Pages 129-161.

REFERENCES

Agresta, J. (2004). Professional role perceptions of school social workers, psychologists and counselors. Children & Schools, 26(3), 151-163.

Albayrak, S., Balcı, S. (2014). Substance Abuse and Prevention in Youth. *Journal of Education and Research in Nursing*, 11(2), 30-37.

Alcohol and Drug Foundation (ADF). (2020, January 28). What are benzodiazepines? Retrieved September 27, 2020, from https://adf.org.au/drug-facts/benzodiazepines/.

ALO 171 Smoking Cessation Advice Line, https://alo171.saglik.gov.tr/.

Altuner, D., Engin, N., Gürer, C., Akyay, İ., Akgül, A. (2009). The relationship between substance use and crime: a cross-sectional study. *Journal of Medical Research*,*7*(2), 87-94.

Amsterdam, J., Brunt, T., Brink, W. (2015). The adverse health effects of synthetic cannabinoids with emphasis on psychosis-like effects. *Journal of Psychopharmacology,* 1-10.

Ardıç-Çobaner, A. (2018). Developing a health communication campaign: An analysis of the Ministry of Health's anti-tobacco campaign. *International Journal of Social Studies*,*11*(60), 808-823.

Australian Government Department of Health. (2017). National Drug Strategy 2017-2026. Retrieved from https://www.health.gov.au/sites/default/files/national-drug-strategy-2017-2026_1.pdf.

Australian Government Department of Health. (2004). Overview of current national drug policies and programs. Retrieved from https://www1.health.gov.au/internet/publications/publishing.nsf/Content/drugtreat-pubs-front5-fa-toc~drugtreat-pubs-front5-fa-secb~drugtreat-pubs-front5-fa-secb-7~drugtreat-pubs-front5-fa-secb-7-1.

Babahanoğlu, V. & Örselli E. (2016). *Kamu Politikası: Türkiye'de Uyuşturucu İle Mücadelede Uygulanan Politikalar Ve Toplumsal Algı*, Konya: Çizgi Bookstore.

Balseven, A., Özdemir, Ç., Tuğ, A., Hancı, İ.H., Doğan, Y.B. (2002). Substance Use, Addiction Prevention and the Media. *Sted, 11*(1), 91-93

Bender, K., Tripodi, S., Sarteschi, C., Vaughn, M.G. (2010). A Meta-analysis of Interventions to Reduce Adolescent Cannabis Use. *Research on Social Work Practice.* 1-12.

Best, D., & Witton, J. (2001). *Guidelines for drug prevention: Consultation draft.* London: Department of Health.

Bettinardi-Angres, K., Angres, D.H. (2010). Understanding the Diseases of Addiction. *Journal of Nursing Regulation. 1*(2), 31-37.

Bitirim-Okmeydan, S. (2018). Social Marketing Campaign Steps on the Axis of Smoke-Free Airspace Campaign. *Gümüşhane University Faculty of Communication Electronic Journal, 6*(1), 502-538.

Bonson, K.R. (2001). Hallucinogenic Drugs. *Encyclopedia of Life Sciences.* 1-7.

Botvin, G. J., & Griffin, K. W. (2004). Life skills training: Empirical findings and future directions. *The Journal of Primary Prevention, 25*(2), 211–232.

Bozkurt, M. (2019). Sentetik Kannabinoidler. In M. Öztürk, K. Ögel, C. Evren, & R. Bilici (Eds.), *Bağımlılık: Tanı, Tedavi, Önleme* (1st ed., pp. 241-250). İstanbul: Yeşilay publishing

Breshears, E.M., Yeh, S., Young, N.K. (2009). Understanding Substance Abuse and Facilitating Recovery: A Guide for Child Welfare Workers. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. Rockville, MD: Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration.

Brochu, S. (2007). Our responses to youth substance abuse. In *Substance abuse in Canada: Youth in Focus* (pp. 22-29). Ottawa: The Canadian Centre on Substance Abuse.

Broadstock, M., Brinson, D., and Weston, A. (2008). The effectiveness of compulsory, residential treatment of chronic alcohol or drug addiction in non-offenders. *HSAC Report, 1*(1).

Campa, A., Martinez, S.S., Baum, M. (2017). Drug Addiction, Relapse and Recovery. *Journal of Drug Abuse, 3*(1), 1-2.

Carter, C. I., Macpherson, D. (2013). Getting to tomorrow: a report on Canadian drug policy. Canadian Drug Policy Coalition. Retrieved from https://drugpolicy.ca/wp-content/uploads/2013/01/CDPC2013_en.pdf.

Cılga, İ. (2009). National Policy and Strategy Priorities in Combating Substances and Substance Abuse. *Community and Social Work, 20*(1), 7-22.

Cirhinlioğlu, Z. (2019). *Sağlık Sosyolojisi.* (8th Ed.). Ankara: Nobel Akademik Publications.

Coşkun, S. (2006). *The effectiveness of awareness training in adolescents using inhalant substances (PhD thesis, Marmara University, Institute of Health Sciences*, İstanbul). Retrieved from: https://tez.yok.gov.tr/UlusalTezMerkezi/.

Çetin, M., Özkan, E. (2018). Tax consumption relationship in Turkey: A field study on alcohol and tobacco products. *Balıkesir University Journal of Social Sciences Institute, 21*(40), 271-287.

Dağlı, Z. (2019). An Evaluation of the Role of Religious Officials in the Policy of Combating Addiction: The Case of Düzce. *Journal of the Faculty of Economics and Administrative Sciences of Süleyman Demirel University, 24*(2), 285-297.

Daşbaş, S., Polat, G., & Kesen, N. F. (2014). Genelci yaklaşım açısından madde bağımlısı çocuklara yönelik sosyal hizmet müdahalesi. In E. Atamtürk & E. Yaman (Eds..), *Sosyal Hizmet Sempozyumu 2013*: Türkiye'de çocuğun refahı ve korunması: Kapsayıcı bir yaklaşım arayışı (pp. 287-300). Kocaeli: Agenda Child Association Publication.

Doğan, T. (2012). Glossary of Social Policy Concepts. Retrieved from https://sbb.gov.tr/wp-content/uploads/2018/11/Sosyal_Politika_Kavramlari_Sozlugu-2012.pdf.

Durmuş, A., Teber, M., Akyılmaz, D., Işılak-Durmuş, H., Uzun, A.E., Çetin, H., Yardım, F.K. (2017). Öncelikle Kendin için Maddeden Uzak Dur. (7th Ed.). Yeşilay. İstanbul: Kültür Sanat Basımevi.

Eğilmez, O.B., Örüm M.H., Dumlupınar E., Egeli A. (2019). "Retrospective Evaluation of Applications Made within the Scope of Probation: 2018 Data", *Addiction Journal, 20*(2), 80-87.

Eslek, A. (2019). Amfetamin ve Metamfetamin. In M. Öztürk, K. Ögel, C. Evren, & R. Bilici (Eds.), *Bağımlılık: Tanı, Tedavi, Önleme* (1st ed., pp. 291-296). İstanbul: Yeşilay publishing.

European Monitoring Centre for Drugs and Drug Addiction (EMCDDA). (2017). Perspectives on Drugs: Synthetic cannabinoids. Retrieved from https://www.emcdda.europa.eu/system/files/publications/2753/POD_Synthetic%20cannabinoids_0.pdf.

European Monitoring Centre for Drugs and Drug Addiction (EMCDDA). (2019a). European Drug Report – Trends and Developments 2019. Retrieved from https://www.emcdda.europa.eu/edr2019_en.

European Monitoring Centre for Drugs and Drug Addiction (EMCDDA). (2019b). Turkey Country Drug Report 2019. Retrieved from https://www.emcdda.europa.eu/publications/country-drug-reports/2019/turkey_en.

Das, J.K., Salam, R.A., Arshad, A., Finkelstein, Y., Bhutta, Z.A. (2016). Interventions for Adolescent Substance Abuse: An Overview of Systematic Reviews. *Journal of Adolescent Heatlh, 59*, 61-75.

Dilbaz, N. (2012). Madde Bağımlılığında Korunma ve Tedavi İlkeleri. In *Madde Bağımlılığı Tanı ve Tedavi Kılavuzu El Kitabı* (pp. 47-52). Ankara: T.R. Ministry of Health.

Durmuş, M. (2018). *Ulusal Düzeyde bağımlılıkla Mücadele Politikaları ve İyi Uygulama Örnekleri; Bir Kamu Politikası Olarak Bağımlılıkla Mücadele, yeni yaklaşımlar ve Başarılı Örnekler*. Ateş, H., Koçak, A. (Eds.). Ankara: Nobel Akademik Publications, 83-112.

Forrester, M.B., Kleinschmidt, K., Schwarz, E., Young, A. (2011). Synthetic Cannabinoid Exposures Reported to Texas Poison Centers, *Journal of Addictive Diseases, 30*(4), 351-358.

Garcia, A.V. (2018). The neuropsychologist working in addiction: What to know? Ten questions and answers. *Revista Iberoamericana de Neuropsicología, 1*(2), 170-179.

Griffin, K. W., & Botvin, G. J. (2010). Evidence-based interventions for preventing substance use disorders in adolescents. Child and Adolescent Psychiatric Clinics of North America, 19(3), 505–526.

Greenberg, S. (1999). Speaking in shorthand: A syllable-centric perspective for understanding pronunciation variation. *Speech Communication, 29,*159–176.

Güleç, G., Köşger, F., Eşsizoğlu, A. (2015). Alcohol and Substance Use Disorders in the DSM-5. Current *Approaches in Psychiatry*, *7*(4), 448-460.

Güleç, G. (2019). Alkol. In M. Öztürk, K. Ögel, C. Evren, & R. Bilici (Eds.), *Bağımlılık: Tanı, Tedavi, Önleme* (1st ed., pp. 217-228). İstanbul: Yeşilay publishing.

Güleç Öyekçi, D. (2019). Halusinojenler (varsandıranlar). In M. Öztürk, K. Ögel, C. Evren, & R. Bilici (Eds.), *Bağımlılık: Tanı, Tedavi, Önleme* (1st ed., pp. 297-316). İstanbul: Yeşilay publishing.

Heal, D.J., Smith, S.L., Gosden, J., Nutt, D.J. (2013). Amphetamine, past and present – a pharmacological and clinical perspective. *Journal of Pharmacology, 27*(6), 479-496.

Hernandez Robles, E., Maynard, B.R., Salas-Wright, P.S., Todic, J. (2016). Culturally Adapted Substance Use Interventions for Latino Adolescents: A Systematic Review and Meta-Analysis. *Research on Social Work Practice,* 1-13.

Hornik, R. C., Jacobsohn, L., Orwin, R., Piesse, A., & Kalton, G. (2008). Effects of the National Youth Anti-Drug Media Campaign on Youths. *American Journal of Public Health*, 98(12), 2229-2236.

Huber, M., Maucher, M., Sak, B. (2006). Study on Social and Health Services of General Interest in the European Union. Final Synthesis Report. Retrieved from http://www.hiproweb.org/fileadmin/cdroms/Kit_Formation_Services/documents/Additional/B-Social_policy_and_Disability/B-9_Huber_Study_social_health_services_2006.pdf

International Drug Policy Consortium (IDPC). (2012). Drug Policy Guide (2nd ed.). Retrieved September 17, 2020, from http://fileserver.idpc.net/library/IDPC-Drug-Policy-Guide_2nd-Edition.pdf.

International Federation of Social Workers (IFSW) (2016). Global Definition of Social Work, Retrieved from http://ifsw.org/get-involved/global-definition-of-social-work/.

Işık, A. (2018). The importance of school social work as a social policy practice in the fight against substance abuse in Turkey. *Community and Social Work, 29*(1), 208-227.

Işık, M. (2013). Evaluation of Turkey's Policy on Combating Substance Use and Addiction within the Framework of Strategic Communication Approach (Unpublished doctoral dissertation). *T.R. Marmara University Institute of Social Sciences, Department of Journalism.*

Işık, M., Erdal, H. (2015). Evaluation of Turkey's Policy on Combating Substance Use and Addiction and Suggesting a New Model. *International Periodical For The Languages, Literature and History of Turkish or Turkic, 10*(2), 461-482.

Kanat, G. (1997). Eroin Güncesi (1st ed.). İstanbul: MB Publisher.

Kara, İ. (2014). Addiction and the role of addiction centers in recovery in violent crimes: The example of Izmir (Unpublished doctoral dissertation). *T.R. Ege University Institute of Social Sciences Department of Sociology*.

Karataşoğlu, S. (2013). Sosyal politika boyutuyla madde bağımlılığı. *Turkish Journal of Administration,* 476, 321-352.

Kardaş, Ö., Yüncü, Z. (2019). Opiyatlar. In M. Öztürk, K. Ögel, C. Evren, & R. Bilici (Eds.), *Bağımlılık: Tanı, Tedavi, Önleme* (1st ed., pp. 251-270). İstanbul: Yeşilay publishing.

Kleber, H.D., Weiss, R.D., Anton, R.F., George, T.P., Greenfield, S.F., Kosten, T.R., O'Brien, C.P., Rounsaville, B.J., Strain, E.C., Ziedonis, D.M., Henessy, G., Smith-Connery, H. (2010). Practice Guideline for the Treatment of Patients with Substance Use Disorders (2nd ed.). American Psychiatric Association.

Koehler, J.A., Humphreys, D.K., Akoensi, T.D., Sanchez de Ribera, O., Lösel, F. (2014). A systematic review and meta-analysis on the effects of European drug treatment programmes on reoffending. *Psychology, Crime & Law, 20*(6), 584-602.

Köroğlu, E. (Trans.). (2013). *American Psychiatric Association, Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders DSM-5: Diagnostic Criteria Reference Book. Ankara: Physicians Publication Association.*

Lader, M. (2011). Benzodiazepines revisited - will we ever learn? *Addiction, 106*(12), 2086-2109.

Leshner, A.I. (2003). Addiction is a Brain Disease and it Matters. *Focus The Journal of Lifelong Learning in Psychiatry, 1*(2), 190-193.

Lopes, G.M., Nobrega, B.A., Del Prette, G., Scivoletto, S. (2013). Use of psychoactive substances by adolescents: current panorama. *Associaçao Brasileira de Psiquiatria, 35,* 51-61.

Lingford Hughes, A.R., Welch, S., Peters, L., Nutt, D.J. (2012). BAP updated guidelines: evidence-based guidelines for the pharmacological management of substance abuse, harmful use, addiction and comorbidity: recommendations from BAP. *Journal of Psychopharmacology, 0*(0), 1-54.

Magura, S. (2012). Failure of Intervention or Failure of Evaluation: A Meta-Evaluation of the National Youth Anti-Drug Media Campaign Evaluation. *Substance Use & Misuse, 47,* 1414-1420.

Mills, B., Yepes, A., Nuggent, K. (2015). Synthetic Cannabinoids. *The American Journal of The Medical Sciences, 350*(1), 59-62.

Mutlu, E. (2015). Roles and functions of social workers in the treatment of substance addiction: Ankara Numune Training and Research Hospital Alcohol and Substance Addiction Treatment and Training Center example. *Journal of Medical Social Work,* (5), 16-23.

National Institute on Drug Abuse (NIDA). (2010). Strategic Plan. Retrieved October 3, 2020, from https://archives.drugabuse.gov/sites/default/files/stratplan_0.pdf.

National Institute on Drug Abuse (NIDA). (2012). Principles of Drug Addiction Treatment – a research-based guide (3rd ed.). Retrieved September 17, 2020, from https://www.drugabuse.gov/sites/default/files/podat_1.pdf.

National Institute on Drug Abuse (NIH). (2014). Drugs, Brains and Behavior: The Science of Addiction. Retrieved from https://www.drugabuse.gov/sites/default/files/soa_2014.pdf.

National Institute on Drug Abuse (NIH). (2016). Cocaine. Retrieved from https://d14rmgtrwzf5a.cloudfront.net/sites/default/files/1141-cocaine.pdf.

National Institute on Drug Abuse (NIH). (2017). What is MDMA? Retrieved from https://www.drugabuse.gov/publications/research-reports/mdma-ecstasy-abuse/what-mdma.

National Institute on Drug Abuse (NIH). (2019a). What is the scope of marijuana use in the United States? Retrieved from https://www.drugabuse.gov/publications/research-reports/marijuana/what-scope-marijuana-use-in-united-states.

National Institute on Drug Abuse (NIH). (2019b). Opioids: facts parents need to know. Retrieved from https://www.drugabuse.gov/sites/default/files/opioid_factsforparents.pdf

National Institute on Drug Abuse (NIH). (2019c). Hallucinogens DrugFacts. Retrieved from https://www.drugabuse.gov/publications/drugfacts/hallucinogens.

National Institute on Drug Abuse (NIH). (2020). Drug Facts: Synthetic Cannabinoids (K2/Spice). Retrieved from https://www.drugabuse.gov/sites/default/files/drugfacts-synthcannabinoids.pdf.

Ögel, K. (2018). *Bağımlı aileleri için rehber kitap: Alkol, uyuşturucu, bilgisayar, sigara ve diğer bağımlılıkları olanların yakınlarına dair bilgiler* (3rd ed.). İstanbul: Türkiye İş Bankası Cultural Publications.

Örselli, E., & Babahanoğlu V. (2016). The Effect of the Drug Problem on Public Policies in Turkey: Pest Analysis. I. International Social Sciences Symposium 13-14-15 October 2016, Asos Congress Bildiri Kitabı, 2139-2148, Elazığ.

Örselli, E., Babahanoğlu, V. (2019). Drug Problem and Struggle Policies in Turkey: Perception of Citizens.*Social Sciences Studies Journal, 5*(53), 7344-7358.

Özada Nazım, A., Köseoğlu, M. (2019). An effective field of practice in combating addictive substance use: School social work. *Anatolian Journal of Psychiatry 2019, 20*(special issue. 1), 116-118.

Özbay, Y., Yılmaz, S., Büyüköztürk, Ş, Aliyev, R., Tomar, İ H., Eşici, H., Yancar, C. & Akyılmaz, F. D. (2018). Substance Abuse: Empowering the Individual for a Clean Life. *Addicta: The Turkish Journal of Addictions, 5*(1), 81-130.

Öztürk Sarıkaya, Ö. (2019). Esrar. In M. Öztürk, K. Ögel, C. Evren, & R. Bilici (Eds.), *Bağımlılık: Tanı, Tedavi, Önleme* (1st ed., pp. 229-240). İstanbul: Yeşilay Publications.

Pearson, F.S., Prendergast, M.L., Podus, D., Vazan, P., Greenwell, L., Hamilton, Z. (2012). Meta-analyses of seven of the National Institute on Drug Abuse's principles of drug addiction treatment. *Journal of Substance Abuse Treatment, 43*, 1-11.

Pınarcı, M. (2014). *Uyuşturucu Sorunu ve Mücadele Politikası* (1st Ed.). Ankara: Adalet Publications.

Polat, G. (2014). Social work profession in substance abuse treatment. Okmeydanı Journal of Medicine,30(2), 143-148.

Prendergast, M.L., Podus, D., Chang, E., Urada, D., (2002). The Effectiveness of drug abuse treatment: a meta-analysis of comparison group studies. *Drugs and Alcohol Dependence, 67*, 53-72.

Ray, L.A., Roche, D.J.O. (2018). Neurobiology of Craving: Current Findings and New Directions. *Current Addiction Reports.*

Richardson, T.H. (2007). Cannabis as a Gateway Drug: An Examination and Evaluation of Potential Causal Mechanisms. *The Undergraduate Journal of Psychology, 20,* 16-22.

General Directorate of Health Promotion (SGGM). (2020). Communication Materials for Combating Addiction. Retrieved September 15, 2020, from https://sggm.saglik.gov.tr/TR,64402/bagimlilikla-mucadelede-iletisim-materyalleri.html.

Santo, L., Rui, P., Ashman, J. J. (2020). Physician Office Visits at Which Benzodiazepines Were Prescribed: Findings From 2014–2016 National Ambulatory Medical Care Survey. *National Health Statistics Report,* (137), 1-16.

Sieveking, C.F. (2006). Rehabilitation in The Paracelsus-Wiehengebirschclinic Bad Essen The German Way of Addiction Treatment. Retrieved from www.paracelsus-kliniken.de/img/ejbfile/The%20 Treatment%20of%20Depedency.doc?id=1631.

Simola, N., & Carta, M. (2016). Amphetamine Usage, Misuse, and Addiction Processes: An Overview. In V. R. Preedy (Ed.), *Neuropathology of Drug Addictions And Substance Misuse* (pp. 14-24). Academic Press.

Sönmez, M. B. (2019). Kokain. In M. Öztürk, K. Ögel, C. Evren, & R. Bilici (Eds.), *Bağımlılık: Tanı, Tedavi, Önleme* (1st ed., pp. 271-276). İstanbul: Yeşilay Publications.

Spooner, C., Hetherington, K. (2004). Social Determinants of Drug Use. Technical Report Number 228. University of New South Wales, Sydney.

Suçin, S. (2008). Substance Abuse and Control Profile in Germany, Netherlands, Italy, France and Sweden.Retrieved October 3, 2020, from https://silo.tips/download/almanya-hollanda-talya-fransa-ve-sve-te-madde-kullanimi-ve-mcadele-profl.

Şahiner, Ş. (2019). Benzodiazepinler, Diğer Yatıştırıcılar ve Hipnotikler. In M. Öztürk, K. Ögel, C. Evren, & R. Bilici (Eds.), *Bağımlılık: Tanı, Tedavi, Önleme* (1st ed., pp. 317-330). İstanbul: Yeşilay Publications.

Şimşek, G. M. (2019). Tütün. In M. Öztürk, K. Ögel, C. Evren, & R. Bilici (Eds.), *Bağımlılık: Tanı, Tedavi, Önleme* (1st ed., pp. 211-216). İstanbul: Yeşilay Publications.

Tam, T. (2018). The chief public health officer's report on the state of public health in Canada: Preventing problematic substance use in youth. Retrieved from https://www.canada.ca/content/dam/phac-aspc/documents/corporate/publications/chief-public-health-officer-reports-state-public-health-canada/2018-preventing-problematic-substance-use-youth/2018-preventing-problematic-substance-use-youth.pdf.

Tamar Gürol, D. (2019). MDMA. In M. Öztürk, K. Ögel, C. Evren, & R. Bilici (Eds.), *Bağımlılık: Tanı, Tedavi, Önleme* (1st ed., pp. 277-290). İstanbul: Yeşilay Publications.

Tanner-Smith, E.E., Steinka-Fry, K.T., Hensman-Kettrey, H., Lipsey, M.W. (2016). Adolescent substance use treatment effectiveness: A systematic review and meta-analysis. Nashville, TN: Peabody Research Institute, Vanderbilt University.

Taşdemir, M., Kaya, M., Örnek, M., Koşar, E., Karavuş, S., Yardım Tok, E., Çerçioğlu, H., Güneş Kızılay, F.N. (2019). Combating Addiction Strategic Communication Document. *T.R. Ministry of Health, General Directorate of Health Promotion.*

T.R. Ministry of Family, Labor and Social Services. (2019). 2019-2023 Strategic Plan. Retrieved from https://www.ailevecalisma.gov.tr/media/33674/acshb_2019-2023-stratejik-plan.pdf.

T.R. Ministry of Family, Labor and Social Services. (2020). Sosyal Uyum Birimleri. Retrieved September 16, 2020 from https://www.ailevecalisma.gov.tr/athgm/kuruluslarimiz/sosyal-uyum-birimleri/.

T.R. Prime Ministry. (2013). National Drugs Policy and Strategy Document (2013-2018), Ankara.

T.R. Presidency. (2018). 2018 – 2023 National Strategy Document and Action Plan for Combating Drugs. Retrieved from https://hsgm.saglik.gov.tr/depo/birimler/tutun-mucadele-bagimlilik-db/haberler/uyusturucu_eylem_plani/2018-2023_Uyusturucu_ile_Mucadele_Ulusal_Strateji_Belgesi_ve_Eylem_Plani.pdf.

T.R. Ministry of Interior. (2018). Uyuma Project. Retrieved September 16, 2020, from https://www.icisleri.gov.tr/uyuma-projesi.

T.R. Ministry of Development Working Group on Healthy Living and Combating Addiction. (2018). Eleventh Development Plan: Sub-Working Group Report on Combating Addiction 2019-2023, Ankara. Retrieved from http://www.sbb.gov.tr/wp-content/uploads/2020/04/SaglikliYasam_ve_BagimliliklaMucadeleCalismaGrubuBagimliliklaMucadeleAltCalismaGrubuRaporu.pdf.

T.R. Ministry of Education. (2018, March 6). Emphasis on "fighting addiction" in the curriculum. Retrieved September 15, 2020, from http://www.meb.gov.tr/mufredatta-quotbagimlilikla-mucadelequot-vurgusu/haber/15827/tr.

T.R. Ministry of Health. (2018). ALO 191 What Services Does the Anti-Drug Counseling and Support Line Provide? Retrieved September 15, 2020, from https://alo191.saglik.gov.tr/TR-50314/alo-191-uyusturucu-ile-mucadele-danisma-ve-destek-hatti-nasil-hizmetler-sunar.html.

T.R. Ministry of Health. (2020). ALO 191. Retrieved September 15, 2020, from https://hsgm.saglik.gov.tr/tr/alo191.html.

Tekiner, M.A., Kayabaşı C. (2019). "The Role and Importance of Police Training in Combating the Narco Terrorism Threat", *Journal of Security Studies*,*19, Interpa Special Issue,* 137-154.

Ti, L., Fast, D., Small, W., & Kerr, T. (2017). Perceptions of a drug prevention public service announcement campaign among street-involved youth in Vancouver, Canada: a qualitative study. *Harm Reduction Journal*, 14(3). doi:10.1186/s12954-017-0132-7.

Tran, B.X., Moir, M., Latkin, C.A., Hall, B.J., Nguyen, C.T., Ha, G.H., Nguyen, N.B., Ho., C.S.H., Ho., C.M. (2019). Global research mapping of substance use disorder and treatment 1971–2017: implications for priority setting. *Substance Abuse Treatment, Prevention and Policy, 14*(21), 1-14.

TUBİM (2017). 2017 Turkey Drug Report (2016 Data), Ankara. Retrieved from http://www.narkotik.pol.tr/kurumlar/narkotik.pol.tr/Arsiv/TUBIM/Documents/TURKIYE%20UYUSTURUCU%20RAPORU%202017.pdf.

TUBİM (2019). Turkey Drug Report 2019. EGM Yayın Katalog No: 703, Ankara. Retrieved from http://www.narkotik.pol.tr/kurumlar/narkotik.pol.tr/TUB%C4%B0M/Ulusal%20Yay%C4%B1nlar/2019-TURKIYE-UYUSTURUCU-RAPORU.pdf.

Turkey Anti-Addiction Training Program (TBM). (2020). https://tbm.org.tr/.

Turkish Medicines and Medical Devices Agency (TİTCK). (2019). Electronic Prescription System. Retrieved September 16, 2020, from https://www.titck.gov.tr/haber/elektronik-recete-sistemi-12112019175049.

Türkiye Yeşilay Cemiyeti, (2020). https://www.yesilay.org.tr/tr/.

Uğurlu, T. T., Sengül, C. B., Sengül, C. (2012). Psychopharmacology of Addiction /Psychopharmacology of Addiction. *Current Approaches in Psychiatry*,*4*(1), 37.

United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime. (2004). Drug abuse prevention among young youth from ethnic and indigenous minorities. Retrieved From http://www.emcdda.europa.eu/attachements.cfm/att_145417_EN_INT07_UNODC_Drug%20Abuse%20Prevention%20among%20Youth%20from%20Ethnic%20and%20Indigenous%20Minorities.pdf.

United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime (UNODC). (2015). *International Standarts on Drug Use Prevention.* Vienna. Retrievedfrom: https://www.unodc.org/documents/prevention/UNODC_2013_2015_international_standards_on_drug_use_prevention_E.pdf.

United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime (UNODC). (2017). *World Drug Report 2017*. Retrieved from https://www.unodc.org/wdr2017/index.html.

United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime (UNODC). (2019). *World Drug Report 2019 – Cannabis and Hallucinogens.* Retrieved from https://wdr.unodc.org/wdr2019/prelaunch/WDR19_Booklet_5_CANNABIS_HALLUCINOGENS.pdf.

United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime (UNODC). (2020a). *World Drug Report 2020 – Drug use and Health Consequences.* Retrieved from https://wdr.unodc.org/wdr2020/field/WDR20_Booklet_2.pdf.

United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime (UNODC). (2020b). *World Drug Report 2020 – Socioeconomic Characteristics and Drug use Disorders.* Retrieved from https://wdr.unodc.org/wdr2020/field/WDR20_Booklet_5.pdf.

United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime (UNODC). (2020c). UNODC World Drug Report 2020: Global drug use rising; while COVID-19 has far reaching impact on global drug markets. Retrieved from https://www.unodc.org/unodc/press/releases/2020/June/media-advisory---global-launch-of-the-2020-world-drug- report.html#:~:text=VIENNA%2C%2025%20June%202020%20%E2%80%93%20Around,Drugs%20and%20Crime%20(UNODC).

Uzbay, T. (2009). Treatment of Substance Abuse. *Turkish Pharmacists Association Continuing Education Journal, 21-22,* 64-72.

Varshavsky, T. (2003). *Media Drug Prevention and Public Service Advertising: Evaluating The National Youth Anti-Drug Media Campaign* (Unpublished Masters' Thesis). Tufts University.

Volkow, N.D., Baler, R.D., Compton, W.M., Weiss, S.R.B. (2014). Adverse Health Effects of Marijuana Use. *The New England Journal of Medicine, 370*(23), 2219-2227.

Wells, E.A., Kristman-Valente, A.N., Peavy, K.M., Jackson, T.R. (2013). Social Workers and Delivery of Evidence-Based Psychosocial Treatments for Substance Use Disorders. *Social Work Public Health, 28*(0), 279-301.

Werb, D., Kamarulzaman, A., Rafful, C., Fischer, B., Strathdee, S.A. (2016). The effectiveness of compulsory drug treatment: A systematic review. *International Journal of Drug Policy, 28*, 1-9.

Wing Lo, T., Yeung J.W.K., Tam, C.H.L. (2020). Substance Abuse and Public Health: A Multilevel Perspective and Multiple Responses. *International Journal of Environmental Research and and Public Health.*

World Health Organization. (2020a). Management of Substance Abuse. Retrieved from https://www.who.int/substance_abuse/en/.

World Health Organization. (2020b). What is the WHO definition of health? Retrieved from https://www.who.int/about/who-we-are/frequently-asked-questions.

World Health Organization. (2020c). Health Topics: Tobacco. Retrieved from https://www.who.int/health-topics/tobacco#tab=tab_1.

World Health Organization. (2020d). Health Topics: Alcohol. Retrieved from https://www.who.int/health-topics/alcohol#tab=tab_1.

World Health Organization. (2020e). Opioid Overdose. Retrieved from https://www.who.int/news-room/fact-sheets/detail/opioid-overdose.

World Health Organization. (2020f). Cocaine. Retrieved from https://www.who.int/substance_abuse/facts/cocaine/en/.

Yener, D. (2019). ALO 191, 200 bin çağrıya yanıt verdi. Retrieved September 15, 2020, from https://www.aa.com.tr/tr/saglik/alo-191-200-bin-cagriya-yanit-verdi-/1515984.

Green Crescent Counseling Center (YEDAM). (2020). http://www.yedam.org.tr/.

Yeşil Dedektör Application, https://www.yesildedektor.org.

Yetiz, P. (2019). *Madde Bağımlısı Bireylerin Madde Kullanımını Sonlandırmaya Yönelik Çalışmalar: Batman Örneği* (Unpublished doctoral dissertation). T.C. Dicle Üniversitesi Sağlık Bilimleri Enstitüsü.

Yıldırım, B., Engin, E., Yıldırım, S. (2011). Loneliness and Affecting Factors in Alcohol and Substance Addicts. *Journal of Psychiatric Nursing*,*2*(1), 25-30.

REFERENCES

Akyürek, İ.B. (2007). Mülteci Hukuku ve Türkiye Uygulaması (Refugee Laws and Turkish Applications), (Unpublished master's thesis). Kırıkkale University, Kırıkkale.

Australian Government Department of Home Affairs. (2021). Australian Cultural Orientation. Retrieved from https://immi.homeaffairs.gov.au/settling-in-australia/ausco/overview

Australian Government Department of Home Affairs. (2021). Humanitarian Settlement Program. Retrieved from https://immi.homeaffairs.gov.au/settling-in-australia/humanitarian-settlement-program/about-the-program

Baştürk, Ş. (2014). Göçmenlere Yönelik Sosyal Politikalar, A.Tokol &Y. Alper (Eds.), *Sosyal Politika* (10th ed.) (pp. 345-373), Bursa: Dora Publishing.

Buz, S. (2002). Türkiye'deki Sığınmacıların Üçüncü bir Ülkeye Gidiş için Bekleme Sürecinde Karşılaştıkları Sorunlar (The Problems faced by the asylum seekers in Turkey in the process of waiting period to go to a third country), (Unpublished master's thesis). Hacettepe University, Ankara.

Buz, S. (2008). The Social Profile of Asylum Seekers in Turkey. *Journal of Police Science,* 10(4), 1-14.

Castles, S. & Miller, M. J. (2008). *Göçler Çağı Modern Dünya'da Uluslararsı Göç Hareketleri.*(1st ed.) İstanbul: İstanbul Bilgi University Publications.

Cenevre Sözleşmesi. (1951). T.C. Resmi Gazete (10898, 5 Eylül 1961).

Çiçekli, B. (2009). *Uluslararası Hukukta Mülteci ve Sığınmacılar.* (1st ed.) Ankara: Seçkin Publications

Çiçeksöğüt, A. (2017). The Status of Displaced Syrians in Turkey in the perspective of International Migration Law. *Kirklareli University Faculty of Economics and Administrative Sciences Journal,* 6(2), 1-20.

Dinçer, B. O., Federici, V., Ferris, E., Karaca, S., Kirişci, K. & Çarmıklı, Ö. (2013). *Suriyeli mülteciler krizi ve Türkiye: Sonu gelmeyen misafirlik*. (1st ed.) Ankara: Uluslararası Stratejik Araştırmalar Kurumu& Brookings institute.

Directorate General of Migration Management (DGMM), (2021). Geçici Koruma, Retrieved from https://www.goc.gov.tr/gecici-koruma5638

Directorate General of Migration Management (DGMM), (n.d..). Mülteci, Retrieved from https://www.goc.gov.tr/multeci

Directorate General of Migration Management (DGMM), (n.d.). Geçici Korumamız Altındaki Suriyeliler, Retrieved from https://www.goc.gov.tr/gecici-korumamiz-altindaki-suriyeliler

Disaster and Emergency Management Presidency (DEMP), (2017). *Barınma Merkezlerindeki Son Durum* Retrieved from https://www.afad.gov.tr/upload/Node/2374/files/Barinma_Merkezlerindeki_Son_Durum+6.pdf

Ekici, S. & Tuncel, G. (2015). Migration and Human, *Individual and Society*, 5(9), 9-22.

Ergül, E. (2012). The Concept and Types of Alien in International Law and Turkish Legislation. *Journal of Turkish Administration,* 475, 213-228.

Eroğlu, E.C. & Taşkıran, R. (2002). The Right to Asylum and The Status of Refugees. *Journal of Turkish Bar Association*, 1, 105-128.

Ertan, A.K. & Ertan, B. (2017). Migration Policy of Republic of Turkey. *Contemporary Research In Economics And Social Sciences,* 1(2), 7-39.

Faist, T. (2003). *Uluslararası Göç ve Ulusaşırı Toplumsal Alanlar*. (Kaya, A. Trans.). (1st ed.) Ankara: Bağlam Publishing.

Government of Canada. (2021a). How Canada's refugee system works. Retrieved from https://www.canada.ca/en/immigration-refugees-citizenship/services/refugees/canada-role.html

Government of Canada. (2021b). The Matching Process. Retrieved from 08.12.2021. https://www.canada.ca/en/immigration-refugees-citizenship/services/refugees/canada-role/matching-process.html

Güngör, F. (2018). Refugee with Dimensions of Trial and Opportunity: The Case of Syrian Refugees. *Sebîlürreşad Journal* 1025, 17-20.

International Organization for Migration (IOM). (2011). *Glossary on Migration.* Geneva: IOM Publications.

International Organization for Migration, (2020). World Migration Report 2020. Geneva: International Organization for Migration.

İçduygu, A., Erder, S. & Gençkaya, Ö.F. (2014). *Türkiye'nin Uluslararası Göç Politikaları 1923-2023*. (1st ed.) İstanbul: Migration Research Center at Koç University.

İnsan Hakları Evrensel Beyannamesi. (1948). T.C. Resmi Gazete (7217, 27 Mayıs 1949)

Karacalar, A. (2019). Türkiye-Avrupa Birliği İlişkilerinde Göç ve İltica: Suriyeli Göçmen Krizine Hukuksal Bir Yaklaşım (Turkey-European Union relations on Migration and Asylym: A legal approach to the Syrian Migrant Crisis), (Unpublished master's thesis). Bursa Uludağ University, Bursa.

Keleş, R. (1996). *Kentleşme Politikaları*. (1st ed.) Ankara: İmge Publishing House.

Kulhman, T. (1991). *Towards a Definitive Refuges.* (1st ed.) Oxford: Refugee Studies Centre Documentation Centre University of Oxford.

Pekesen, M. (2020). Yaşlılık ve Sosyal Dışlanma. Z. Gençtürk (Eds.). *Yaşlılık ve Sosyal Politika Tartışmaları* (1st ed.) (pp. 122-149), Ankara: Detay Publishing.

Pekesen, M. (2021). Yaşlı Bakım Hizmetlerinde Sosyal Politika Yaklaşımları. M. Pekesen (Eds.). *Yaşlılık ve Sosyal Politika Tartışmaları* (1st ed.) (pp. 231-261). Ankara: Nobel Akademik Publishing.

Sales, R. (2002). The Deserving and the Undeserving? Refugees, Asylum Seekers and Welfare in Britain. *Critical Social Policy*, 22(3), 456-478.

Sencer, Y. (1979). *Türkiye'de Kentleşme.* (1st ed.) Ankara: Ministry of Culture Publishing.

Sheafor, B.W. & Horejsi, C.J. (2012). *Sosyal Hizmet Uygulaması Temel Teknikler ve İlkeler.* (Bilgen, A., Kaynarkaya, B., Gülmez, D., Baran Çiftçi, D., Türközü, S.E., Çoban, F., Çelik, G., Özen, H., Uraz, O., Uraz, T., Oğuz, Y.S. Trans.) (1st ed.) Ankara: Nika Publishing.

Şemsit, S. (2010). Avrupa Birliği Göç Politikasının Güvenlikleştirilmesi ve Dışsallaştırılması: Türkiye Yansımaları (Securitisation and Externalisation of European Union Migration Policy: Repercussions on Turkey), (Unpublished master's thesis). Dokuz Eylül University, İzmir.

Tel-Aviv Municipality. (2021). Refugees and Migrant Workers-Mesila. Retrieved from https://www.tel-aviv.gov.il/en/Live/Community/Pages/RefugeesandMigrantWorkersMesila.aspx

The International Organization for Migration, (2009). *Göç Terimleri Sözlüğü,* Retrieved from https://publications.iom.int/system/files/pdf/iml31_turkish_2ndedition.pdf

T.R.The Ministry of Family and Social Services (MoFSS) (2016). Türkiye'de Geçici Koruma Statüsündeki Suriye Vatandaşlarına Yönelik Sosyal Uyum ve Psikososyal Destek Çalışmaları Koordinasyon ve Planlama Çalıştayı. Retrieved from https://docplayer.biz.tr/40178435-Turkiye-de-gecici-koruma-statusundeki-suriye-vatandaslarina-yonelik-sosyal-uyum-ve-psikososyal-destek-calismalari-koordinasyon-ve-planlama-calistayi.html

T.R.The Ministry of Family and Social Services (MoFSS), (2021). Aileye değer, Türkiye'ye değer. Retrieved from https://www.aile.gov.tr/media/77709/athgm_bulten-ii.pdf

Tomanbay, İ. (2013). Uluslararası Göç, Sığınma ve İnsan Kaçakçılığı/Ticareti Sorunları ve Sosyal Çalışma. H. Acar, E. Akman, N. Negiz (Eds.). *Sosyal Politika ve Kamu Yönetimi Bileşenleriyle Sosyal Hizmet Temelleri ve Uygulama Alanları* (1st ed.) (pp. 299-327). Ankara: Maya Akademi Publishing.

Topal, A.H. (2014). Diplomatic Asylum According to International Law and the Assange Case. *Journal of Istanbul Medipol University Faculty of Law*, 1, 49-74.

Tunç, A. (2015). Refugee Behaviour and Its Social Effects: An Assessment of Syrians in Turkey. *Tesam Journal of the Academy*, 2(2), 29-63.

Turkish Language Association, (n.d.). Retrieved from https://sozluk.gov.tr/

Türkiye'ye İltica Eden veya Başka Bir Ülkeye İltica Etmek Üzere Türkiye'den İkamet İzni Talep Eden Münferit Yabancılar İle Topluca Sığınma Amacıyla Sınırlarımıza Gelen Yabancılara ve Olabilecek Nüfus Hareketlerine Uygulanacak Usul ve Esaslar Hakkında Yönetmelik (1994), T.C. Resmi Gazete (22127, 30.11.1994).

United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees, (2021). Figures at a glance, Retrieved from https://www.unhcr.org/figures-at-a-glance.html

Vluchtelingen Werk Nederland, (n.d.) Retrieved from https://www.vluchtelingenwerk.nl/artikel/dutch-council-refugees

Yabancılar ve Uluslararası Koruma Kanunu, (2013). T.C. Resmî Gazete (6458, 11 Nisan 2013).

Yener Keskin, C. (2019). Conditional Refugees from the Perspective of the Freedom of Residence and Movement and the Right to Work. *Marmara University Faculty of Law Journal of Legal Studies*, 25(1), 388-433.

REFERENCES

Alcock, P. (1997). Understanding Poverty. Macmillan Press: London

Alesina, A. & Glaeser, E. L. (2004). Fighting poverty in the US and Europe, New York: Oxford University Press.

Antaki, C. (1995). Conversation analysis and social psychology. *British Psychological Society Social Psychology Section,* Winter p.21 – 34.

Arpacıoğlu, Ö. (2012). Poverty and struggle against poverty in the world and in Turkey. Gaziantep *University Institute of Social Sciences, Department of Economics, Unpublished Master's Thesis*, Gaziantep.

Atkinson, A.B. (1985). How should we measure poverty? Some conceptual issues, ESRC Programme on Taxation, Incentives and the Distribution of Income, Discussion Paper No.82

Austin, M. J. (2007). Understanding poverty multiple social science perspectives. *Journal of Human Behavior in the Social Environment*, 16(1/2); 1–4.

Banazili, A.M. & Ozan, M.S. (2019). Non-governmental organizations within the scope of anti-poverty policies in Turkey. Journal of Social Sciences, 6 (33), 396-412.

Bayraktutan, Y. & Akatay, M. (2012). Urban poverty and microfinance: The case of Kocaeli. *Kocaeli University Journal of Social Sciences*, 24, 1-34.

Bhagwati, J. (1988). Poverty and Public Policy. *World Development*, 16(5);53 – 555.

Blank, R. M. (2003). Selecting among anti-poverty policies: Can an economics be both critical and caring? *Review of Social Economy,* 61(4); 447-471.

Bozkır Serdar, A. (2018). Sosyal Politika Kavramı (p.1-4). Sosyal Politika (Ed: Tokol, a. and Alper,Y) Dora Publishing, Bursa

Bradshaw, T.K. (2007). Theories of poverty and anti-poverty programs in community development, *Community Development*, 38(1);7–25.

Brady, D. (2019). Theories of the causes of poverty. *Annual Review of Sociology***,** Vol. 45(1);155–175.

Bresson, F. & Labar, K. (2011). A multidimensional analysis of poverty in China from 1991 to 2006. *China Economic Review*, 22, p. 646–668.

Can, M. (2012). Evaluation of unemployment benefit period in terms of long-term insurance and possible costs. *Journal of Social Security*, 1(2), 62–73.

Dansuk, E. (1997). Measuring poverty in Turkey and measuring it with socio-economic structures. Ankara: DPT Specialization Theses.

Esping-Andersen, G. (1990). The Three Worlds of Welfare Capitalism, Cambridge: Policy Press.

Genç, Ö. (2010). Strategies of international economic organizations to fight poverty. Zonguldak Karaelmas University, Institute of Social Sciences, Department of Economics, Unpublished Master's Thesis, Zonguldak.

Gohou, G. & Soumare, I (2011). Does foreign direct investment reduce poverty in Africa and are there regional diferences. *World Development*, 40;75–95.

Gough, I., & G. Wood. (2004). Insecurity and Welfare Regimes in Asia, Africa, and Latin America. Cambridge, U.K.: Cambridge University Press.

Gündoğan, N. (2008). Poverty and the fight against poverty in Turkey. *Ankara Chamber of Industry*, January/February; 42–56.

Halleröd, B. (1995). The truly poor: Direct and indirect consensual measurement of poverty in Sweden. *Journal of European Social Policy*, 5(2);111 – 129.

Ikejiaku, B.V. (2009). The concept 'Poverty' towards understanding in the context of developing countries' Poverty qua Poverty': with some comparative evidence on Britain. *Journal of Sustainable Development*, 2(2); 3 – 13.

İncedal, S. (2013). Türkiye'de yoksulluğun boyutları: Mücadele Politikaları ve Müdahale Araçları. Aile Ve Sosyal Politikalar Bakanlığı Sosyal Yardımlar Genel Müdürlüğü, Aile ve Sosyal Politikalar Uzmanlık Tezi, Ankara.

JICA (Institute for International Cooperation Japan International Cooperation Agency) (2004). Approaches for systematic planning of development projects poverty reduction. Erişim tariihi: 12 Kasım 2021 http://www.jica.go.jp

Johnson, G., Scutella, R., Tseng, Y.P. & Wood, G. (2015). Examining the relationship between structural factors, individual characteristics, and homelessness. AHURI Positioning Paper No. 161 Erişim tarihi 29 Ekim 2021 https://www.ahuri.edu.au/__data/assets/pdf_file/0021/2883/AHURI_Positioning_Paper_No161_Examining-the-relationship-between-structural-factors,-individual-characteristics,-and-homelessness.pdf.

Laderchi, C., Saith, R. and Stewart, F. (2003). Does it matter that we do not agree on the definition of poverty: A comparison of four approaches. *Oxford Development Studies*, 31 (3), 233–274.

Lan, H. A. (2013). Research on the chronic poverty in ethnic areas—Empirical analysis based on Sichuan Liangshan Yi district. *Soft Science*, 27;73–78

Lipton, M. & Ravallion, M. (1995). *Poverty and policy.* Handbook of Development Economics, in: Hollis Chenery & T.N. Srinivasan (ed.), Handbook of Development Economics, edition 1, volume 3, chapter 41, pages 2551–2657, Elsevier.

Marshall, G. (2009). Dictionary of sociology. New York Oxford University Press,

Misturelli, F. & Heffernan, C. (2010). The concept of poverty: a synchronic perspective. *Progress in Development Studies*, 10(1); 35–58.

Mkandawire, T. (2004). Social Policy in a Development Context: Introduction. Social Policy in a Development Context. Accessed at: 12 Ekim 2018, https://www.files.ethz.ch/isn/102709/7.pdf

Narayan, D., Patel, R., Schafft, K., Rademacher, A., & Koch-Schulte, S. (1999). Voices of the poor: Can anyone hear us? Voices from 47 countries. Washington, DC: The World Bank.

Oakley, P. (1987). Challenges of rural poverty. Proceedings of the FAO/DSE International Symposium 26–31 January, Feldafen, Germany

Odabasi, F. (2010). The role of employment in the fight against poverty. Ankara: T.R. Prime Ministry General Directorate of Social Assistance and Solidarity.

Özcan, K. M. (2003). Measuring poverty in Turkey: 2001. Economic Approach, 14(49); 84–98.

Özdemir, S. (2007). Küreselleşme sürecinde refah devleti. İstanbul Ticaret Odası Publishing, İstanbul.

Özgenç, N. (2015). Reinterpretation of the concept of poverty on the basis of sustainability: the poverty knot. *Journal of Social Policy Studies*,15(35);101–136.

Öztürk, M. & Cetin, B.I. (2009). Poverty and women in the world and in Turkey. *Journal of Yasar University*, 3(11), 2661–2698.

Piachaud, D. (1987). Problems in the definition and measurement of poverty. *Journal of Social Policy,* 16;147–164

Quigley, W. P. (2003). Ending Poverty As We Know It. Philadelphia: Temple University Press.

Randall, S., & Coast, E. (2015). Poverty in African households: the limits of survey and census representations. The Journal of Development Studies, 51(2); 162–177.

Rank, M. (2001). The effect of poverty on America's families: Assessing our research knowledge. *Journal of Family Issues*, 22 (7);882–903.

Ringen, S. (1988) Direct and indirect measurement of poverty, *Journal for Social Policy,* 17;351–365.

Sarlo, C.A. (2019). The causes of poverty. Accessed at : 01 December 2020 https://www.fraserinstitute.org/sites/default/files/causes-of-poverty.pdf

Scott, J. & Marshall, G., (2009). A Dictionary of Sociology. (4th Ed.) Revised. New York: Oxford University Press.

Sen, A.K. (1983). Poor, relatively speaking. Erişim tarihi: 01 March 2021 http://aei.pitt.edu/98955/1/GLS15.pdf

Serter, N. (1994). Türkiye'nin sosyal yapısı. İstanbul: Filiz Bookstore.

Siposné Nándori, E. (2011). Subjective poverty and ıts relation to objective poverty concepts in hungary. *Social Indicators Research*, 102;537–556

Siposné Nándori, E. (2014a). The role of economic growth and spatial effects in poverty in Northern Hungary. *Regional Statistics*, 4(1);28–39.

Siposné Nándori, E. (2014b) Objective and subjective poverty. In: Michalos A.C. (eds) Encyclopedia of Quality of Life and Well-Being Research.

Spicker P. (2007). Poverty: twelve clusters of meanings. In Poverty: An International Glossary. Second Edition, Spicker P, Alvarez S, Gordon D (eds). Zed Books: London, p. 229–243.

Şen, B. & Taşkesen, M.Ö. (2018). Yoksulluk ve Sosyal Hizmet. Konya, Eğitim Publishing

Şenses, F. (2003). Yoksullukla mücadelenin neresindeyiz: Gözlemler ve öneriler, A.H. Köse, F. Şenses, E. Yeldan (Ed.), İktisat Üzerine Yazılar I, Küresel Düzen: Birikim, Devlet ve Sınıflar, İstanbul: İletişim Publishing.

T.R Ministry of Family, Labor and Social Services (2021). Accessed on: 02 December 2021, https://www.aile.gov.tr/sygm/programlarimiz/sosyal-yardim-programlarimiz/

Tian, Y., Wang, Z., Zhao, J., Jiang, X & Guo R. (2018). A geographical analysis of the poverty causes in china's contiguous destitute areas. *Sustainability*, 10;1895–1911.

Titmus, R. M. (1965). The role of redistribution in social policy. Social Security, 39, 14-20. Erişim tarihi: 12 Kasım 2021 https://pdfs.semanticscholar.org/8667/a959f55e4354838074903bb5da887e0a595e.pdf

Tobin, J. (1994). Poverty in relation to macroeconomic trends, cycles, policies. in S. H. Danzinder, G. D. Sandefur, & D. H. Weinberg (eds), Confronting Poverty: Prescriptinos for Change. Cambridge: Harvard University Press. Erişim tarihi 20 Kasım 2021 http://citeseerx.ist.psu.edu/viewdoc/download;jsessionid=67551DC19D2DF22B2ED691D08F76BBB5?doi=10.1.1.193.7462&rep=-rep1&type=pdf

TURKSTAT (2008). Tüketim harcamaları, yoksulluk ve gelir dağılımı. Sorularla Resmi İstatistikler Dizisi – 6. Türkiye İstatistik Kurumu Printing House, Ankara.

Uçar, C. (2011). Social policy tools and activities in the fight against women's poverty. Master thesis. Ankara: Republic of Turkey Prime Ministry General Directorate on the Status of Women.

Unluturk Ulutas, C. (2009). Feminization of poverty and invisible labor. Work and Society, 2;25–40.

Vargas-Hernández, J.G., Noruzi, R. M. & Irani, F.N.A.H. (2011). What is policy, social policy and social policy changing. *International Journal of Business and Social Science*, 2(10); 287 – 291.

Veit-Wilson, J.H. (1987). Consensual approaches to poverty lines and social security. *Journal of Social Policy*, 16;183–211

Yi, I. (2015). New challenges for and new directions in social policy. New York: United Nations Research Institute for Social Development (UNRISD). Erişim tarihi:15 Temmuz 2021 http://www.un.org/esa/socdev/csocd/2016/new-directions-socialpolicy-CY.pdf

Yucel Batmaz, N., (2016). The role of municipalities in combating urban poverty "The example of Keçiören Municipality". Aksaray University Faculty of Economics and Administrative Sciences Journal, 8(1);37-50.

Yüksel Arabacı, R. (2017). Yoksulluğun kavramsal çerçevesi. Gelir dağılımı ve yoksulluk, kavram teori uygulama. (2nd edition)) (Özdemir, M. Ç. & İsamoğlu, E.). Ankara, Seçkin publishing.

Yüksel Arabacı, R. (2018). Gelir dağılımı ve yoksulluk. Sosyal Politika (9th edition) (Edit: Tokol, A. & Alper, Y.). Bursa, Dora Print Publication. p.180 – 209.

Zanbak, M. (2017). Yoksullukla mücadele yöntemleri. Gelir dağılımı ve yoksulluk, kavram teori uygulama. (2nd edition)) (Özdemir, M. Ç. & İsamoğlu, E.). Ankara, Seçkin Publishing.

Zastrow, C. (2009). Introduction to social work and social welfare: Empowering people. (10th Edition) Pacific Grove, CA: Brooke/Cole Publishing Company

DİJİTAL HEMŞEHRİLİK

Tersine Göç Mekanı Sosyal Medyanın Gettolarında Hemşehri Olmak

Murat GÜLGÖR

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

DİJİTAL HEMŞEHRİLİK
Tersine Göç Mekanı Sosyal Medyanın Gettolarında Hemşehri Olmak
Dr. Murat GÜLGÖR

Genel Yayın Yönetmeni: Yusuf Ziya Aydoğan (yza@egitimyayinevi.com)
Genel Yayın Koordinatörü: Yusuf Yavuz (yusufyavuz@egitimyayinevi.com)
Sayfa Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi
Kapak Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi

T.C. Kültür ve Turizm Bakanlığı
Yayıncı Sertifika No: 47830

ISBN: 978-625-8468-83-0
1. Baskı, Şubat 2022

Baskı Cilt
Bulut Dijital Matbaa Sanayi Ticaret Limited Şirketi
Musalla Bağları Mah. İnciköy Sok. 1/A Selçuklu / KONYA
Matbaa Sertifika No: 48120

Kütüphane Kimlik Kartı
DİJİTAL HEMŞEHRİLİK
Tersine Göç Mekanı Sosyal Medyanın Gettolarında Hemşehri Olmak
Dr. Murat GÜLGÖR
254 s., 165x240 mm
Kaynakça var, dizin yok.
ISBN: 978-625-8468-83-0

Copyright © Bu kitabın Türkiye'deki her türlü yayın hakkı Eğitim Yayınevi'ne aittir. Bütün hakları saklıdır. Kitabın tamamı veya bir kısmı 5846 sayılı yasanın hükümlerine göre kitabı yayımlayan firmanın ve yazarlarının önceden izni olmadan elektronik/mekanik yolla, fotokopi yoluyla ya da herhangi bir kayıt sistemi ile çoğaltılamaz, yayımlanamaz.

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

Yayınevi Türkiye Ofis: İstanbul: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Atakent mah. Yasemen sok. No: 4/B, Ümraniye, İstanbul, Türkiye

Konya: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 351 92 85, +90 533 151 50 42, 0 332 502 50 42
bilgi@egitimyayinevi.com

Yayınevi Amerika Ofis: New York: Egitim Publishing Group, Inc.
P.O. Box 768/Armonk, New York, 10504-0768, United States of America
americaoffice@egitimyayinevi.com

Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi: Kitapmatik Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi, Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
sevkiyat@egitimyayinevi.com

Kitabevi Şubesi: Eğitim Kitabevi, Şükran mah. Rampalı 121, Meram, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 499 90 00
bilgi@egitimkitabevi.com

İnternet Satış: www.kitapmatik.com.tr
+90 537 512 43 00
bilgi@kitapmatik.com.tr

kitapmatik
internetteki kitapçınız
kitapmatik.com.tr

KAYNAKÇA

Abadan-Unat, N. (1959). Devlet İdaresinde Menfaat Gruplarının Rolü"., *A.Ü.S.B.F. Dergisi, 14 (1)*.

Abadan-Unat, N. (2002). *Bitmeyen Göç, Konuk İşçilikten Ulus-Ötesi Yurttaşlığa.* İstanbul: İstanbul: Bilgi Üniversitesi Yayınları.

Adıgüzel, Y. (2010). Diasporadaki Kimlik Algılamalarına Göç Tipinin Etkisi: Almanya ve İngiltere Türk Toplumlarının Karşılaştırılması, . *Sosyoloji Dergisi, cilt: 3, Sayı: 20*, 97-119.

Adıgüzel, Y. (2012). Esenler'de Yaşamak, Memlekette Ölmek. M. Şentürk içinde, *Göç ve Kente Uyum Sürecinde Hemşehrilik. s: 185-222,* (s. 185-222). İstanbul: Esenler Belediyesi Şehir Düşünce Merkezi Şehir Yayınları.

Akkaş, İ. (2016). Çok Yüzlü İlişkiler Ağında Kimlikler Ve Sanal Cemaatler. *Düzce Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi, 3(2)*, 37-53.

Akgül, S., & Pazarbaşı, B. (2018). Küresel Dünyanın Kültürel Kimlik Karmaşası. S. (. Akgül içinde, *Küresel Ağlar Odağında Kültür, Kimlik ve Mekan Tartışmaları* (s. 13-34). İstanbul: Hiperyayın.

Aktürk, A. İ., Yakuboğlu, A., Çelik, D., & Oral, G. (2013). Kayseri Örneği Üzerinden Kentleşme ve Şiddet İlişkisi: İleriye Dönük Bir Projeksiyon. *Sosyoloji Dergisi 3(27)*, 25-40.

Aktaş, C. (2014). *QR Kodlar ve iletişim Teknolojilerinin Hibritleşmesi.* Kalkedon Yayıncılık: İstanbul.

Aktaş, C. (2017). *The Evolution and Emergence of QR Codes.* Cambridge: Cambridge Scholars Publishing.

Aktan, C. C., & Çoban , H. (2008). Ekonomik Refaha Ulaşmanın Ötesinde Sağlıklı ve Güçlü Bir Toplum Oluşturmanın Altyapısı: Sosyal Sermaye. *Pazarlama ve İletişim Kültürü Dergisi, 7(26)*, 1-13.

Alhabash, S., & Ma, M. (2017). A Tale of Four Platforms: Motivations and Uses of Facebook, Twitter, Instagram, and Snapchat Among College Students? *SAGE Social Media + Society Volume 3, Issue 1* .

Alptekin, D. (2012). *Toplumsal Aidiyet ve Gençlik.* Ankara: Nobel Akademik Yayıncılık.

Altıparmak, B. (2015). Hemşehri Derneklerinin Kente Uyum Sürecine Etkisi Üzerine Bir Değerlendirme. *Manas Sosyal Araştırmalar Dergisi 2015 Cilt:4 Sayı:5*, 441-452.

Altay, N., & Gümüş, N. (2010). Hemşehrilik ve İzmir'deki Hemşehri Dernekleri 2010, Volume: 5, Number: 3. *e-Journal of New World Sciences Academy*, 231-239.

Alver, F. (2016). Eleştirel Eylem Teorisi, Sembolik Etkileşimcilik Ve Kültürel Çalışmalar Perspektifinden, Dijital Sosyal Ağların İletişim Pratiklerini Dönüştürme Ve Demokratikleştirme Potansiyelinin Belirlenmesi Üzerine Bir Deneme. *II. Uluslararası Medya Çalışmaları Kongresi (Editör: Bilal Arık; Füsun Alver)* (s. 801-818). Antalya: Kocaeli Üniversitesi ve Berlin Beucht Hochschule Medya ve Enformatik Bölümü.

Alver, F. (2020). Etkileşimin Ve İletişim Pratiklerinin Analizinde Sembolik Etkileşimcilik, Kültürel Çalışmalar Ve Medyatikleşme Konseptinin Sınırlılıkları Ve Potansiyelleri. S. K. Akgül, & B. P. (Ed.) içinde, *Dijital(İn) Ritmi. İletişim, Medya Ve Kültür Alanlarında Yeni Perspektifler.* (s. 13-43). İstanbul: Hiper Yayınları.

Alver, K. (2017). *Siteril Hayatlar Kentte Mekânsal Ayrışma ve Güvenlikli Siteler.* Ankara: Hece Yayınları.

Anık, M. (2012). *Kimlik ve Çokkültürcülük Sosyolojisi.* İstanbul: Açılım Kitap.

Arendt, H. (1996). *Geçmişle Gelecek Arasında, (Çev. Bahadır Sina Şener).* İstanbul,: İletişim Yayınları.

Arendt, H. (2006). *İnsanlık Durumu.* İstanbul: İletişim Yayınları .

Arendt, H. (2012). *Devrim Üzerine.* İstanbul: İletişim Yayınları.

Aristotales. (2008). *Politika.* İstanbul: Remzi Kitabevi.

Aristotales. (2021, 02 02). *Metafizik (çev. Ahmet Arslan).* Turuz: https://turuz.com/storage/h-edebiyat-2020-1/0139-Metafizik-Aristoteles-Ahmed_Arslan-1982-120s.pdf adresinden alındı

Arkonaç, S. A. (2016). *İnsan İnsan İçinde.* İstanbul: Hiperlink Yayınları.

Arrow, H., McGrath, J. E., & Berdahl, J. L. (2000). *Small Groups as Complex Systems; Formations, CoordinationsDevelopment and Adaptation.* CA: Sage.

Arslan, A. (2012). *İlk Çağ Felsefe Tarihi 5.Cilt* . İstanbul: Bilgi Üniversitesi Yayınları.

Arslantaş, H. A. (2008). Kültür – Kişilik ve Kimlik. *Doğu Anadolu Bölgesi Araştırmaları*, 105-112.

Assmann, J. (2015). *Kültürel Bellek, Eski Yüksek Kültürlerde Yazı, Hatırlama ve Politik Kimlik (çev. Ayşe Tekin).* İstanbul: Ayrıntı Yayınları.

Audi, R. (2018). *Epistemoloji Bilgi Felsefesine Çağdaş Bir Giriş (çev.Melis Tuncel, Çeviri Editörü Hasan Y. Başdemir).* Ankara: Nobel Yayıncılık.

Ayata, A. G. (1990). Kasabada Politika ve Politikacı. *Toplum ve Bilim*, 97-110.

Aydın, S. (1999). *Kimlik Sorunu, Ulusallık ve Türk Kimliği,* . Ankara.: Öteki Yayınevi Yayınları.

Aydoğan, E. (2015). Marx ve Öncüllerinde Yabancılaşma Kavramı. *Atatürk Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi 0(54)*, 273-281.

Aytaç, Ö. (2005). Türkiye Kentleşmesinde Bir Ara Kurum: Kent Kahvehaneleri. *Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi 2005/2*, 179-199.

Ağcasulu, H. (2017). Sosyal Sermaye Kavramı ve Temel Bakış Açılarının Karşılaştırılması. *Süleyman Demirel Üniversitesi Vizyoner Dergisi*, 114-129.

Baldini, M. (2000). *İletişim Tarihi.* İstanbul: Avcıol Basım Dağıtım.

Balkız, B., & Öğütle, V. S. (2012). Peter L. Berger ve Thomas Luckmann'ın "Gerçekliğin Sosyal İnşâsı" Teorisi Ve Eleştirisi. *Sosyoloji Dergisi, Sayı:27*, 33-49.

Baltezarevic, R. (2019). The Impact of Virtual Communities. *Cultural Identity Symposion, 6, 1* , 7-22.

Baltezarevic, R., Baltezarevic, B., Kwiatek, P., & Baltezarevic, V. (2019). The impact of Virtual Communities on Cultural Identity. *Symposion - pdcnet.org* , 7-22.

Bankston , C. L. (2014). *Immigrant Networks and Social Capital* . Cambridge,UK: Polity Press.

Barreau, H. (2010). *Epistemoloji.* Ankara: Dost Yayınevi.

Barthes, R. (1993). *Göstergebilimsel Serüven. (Çev.: Mehmet Rifat, Sema Rifat).* İstanbul: Yapı Kredi Yayınları.

Bartram, D. V., Poros, M., & Monforte, P. V. (2017). *Göç Meselesinde Temel Kavramlar. (Çev.: Itır Ağabeyoğlu Tuncay).* Ankara: Hece Yayınları.

Bates, J., & Komito, L. (2009). Virtually Local: Social Media and Community Among Polish Nationals in Dublin. *ASLIB Proceedings V.1*.

Bateson, G. (1972). *Steps to an ecology of mind: collected essays in anthropology, psychiatry, evolution, and epistemology.* . San Francisco: : Chandler Publishing Co.

Baudrillard, J. (1991). *Sessiz Yığınların Gölgesinde yada Toplumsalın Sonu (Çev: Oğuz Adanır).* İstanbul: Ayrıntı Yayınları.

Baudrillard, J. (1996). *Amerika, (Çev.: Y. Avunç).* İstanbul: Ayrıntı Yayınları.

Baudrillard, J. (2004). *Kötülüğün Şeffaflığı (Çev: I. Ergüden).* İstanbul: Ayrıntı Yayınları.

Bauman, Z. (2011). *Bauman, Z. (2011). Postmodern Etik (Çev.:A. Türker).* İstanbul: Ayrıntı Yayınları.

Bauman, Z. (2011). *Bireyselleşmiş Toplum. (Çev.: Y. Alogan).* İstanbul: Ayrıntı Yayınları.

Bauman, Z. (2012). *Küreselleşme (Çev.:Abdullah Yılmaz).* İstanbul: Ayrıntı Yayınları.

Bauman, Z. (2015). *Akışkan Modern Dünyada Kültür (Çev. İhsan ÇAPCIOGLU - Fatih ÖMEK)* . Ankara: Atıf Yayınları.

Bauman, Z. (2017). *Cemaatler, Güvenli Olmayan Bir Dünyada Güvenlik Arayışı (Çev.: N. Soysal).* İstanbul: Say Yayınları.

Bauman, Z. (2017a). *Sosyolojik Düşünmek (Çev.: A. Yılmaz).* İstanbul: Ayrıntı Yayınları.

Bauman, Z. (2018). *Iskarta Hayatlar - Modernite ve Safraları (Çev.Defne Karakaya).* İstanbul: Can Sanat Yayın.

Bauman, Z. (2018). *Parçalanmış Hayat.* İstanbul: Ayrıntı Yayınları.

Baysal, C., & Tekarslan, E. (1998). *Davranış Bilimleri Dönence Basım ve Yayın Hizmetleri.* İstanbul: Dönence Basım ve Yayım Hizmetleri.

Behar, C. (2009). Osmanlı Döneminde İstanbul'a Göçler ya da Göç Olmadan İstanbul İstanbul Olabilir miydi? . M. Güvenç içinde, *Eski İstanbullular Yeni İstanbullular.* İstanbul: Osmanlı Bankası Arşiv ve Araştırma Merkezi.

Benjamin, W. (2006). *Son Bakışta Aşk, (Haz. Nurdan Gürbilek).* İstanbul: Metis Yayınları.

Berger, P. L., & Luckmann , T. (2018). *Gerçekliğin Sosyal İnşası (çev. Vefa Saygın Öğütle).* Ankara: Atıf Yayınları.

Berkeley, G. (1996). *İnsan Bilgisinin İlkeleri Üzerine (çev. Halil Turan).* Ankara: Bilim ve Sanat Yayınları.

Bertrand Russell. (1944). *Felsefe Meseleleri (çev. Abdülhak Adnan Adıvar)* . İstanbul : Remzi Kitabevi.

Bilgin, N. (1999). *Kolektif Kimlik.* İstanbul: Sistem Yayıncılık.

Bilgin, N. (2001). *İnsan İlişkileri ve Kimlik.* İstanbul: Sistem Yayıncılık.

Bilgin, N. (2007). *Kimlik İnşası.* Ankara: Aşina Kitaplar.

Bilgiseven, A. K. (1982). *Genel Sosyoloji.* İstanbul: Divan Yayınları.

Black, E. (2021, 08 10). *The Challenge of Legacy*. The Times of Israel: https://blogs.timesofisrael.com/the-challenge-of-legacy/ adresinden alındı

Bookchin, M. (2014). *Kentsiz Kentleşme Yurttaşlığın Yükselişi ve Çöküşü (Çev.: Burak Özyalçın) İstanbul.* İstanbul: Sümer Yayıncılık.

Bostancı, N. (1998). Etnisite, Modernizm ve Milliyetçilik. *Türkiye Günlüğü Sayı:50*, 38-55.

Bourdieu, P. (1995). *Pratik Nedenler - Eylem Kuramı Üzerine çev. Hülya Tufan).* İstanbul: Kesit Yayıncılık.

Boy, J. D. (2021). 'The metropolis and the Life of Spirit' by Georg Simmel: A New Translation. *Journal of Classical Sociology, Vol. 21(2)*, 188–202.

Boyd, D. M., & Ellison, N. B. (2008). Social Network Sites: Definition, History and Scholarship. *Journal of Computer-Mediated Communication*, 210-230.

Bozkurt, V. (1999). Yıkıcı Gemeinshaft'tan "Öteki" siz Post Modern Kabilelere Sanal Cemaatler. *ISGUC The Journal of Industrial Relations and Human Resources 3(1)*, 0-0.

Brehm, S. S., & Kassin, S. M. (1993). *Social Psychology.* Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company.

Brehm, S., & Kassın, S. M. (1993). *Social Psychology.* Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company Press.

Brewer, ,. M. (2010). Intergroup Relations. R. F. Baumeister & E. J. Finkel (Eds.) içinde, *Advanced Social Psychology: The State of the Science* (s. 535–571). Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Brewer, M. B., & Pierce, K. P. (2005). Social Identity Complexity ant Outgroup Tolerance, 428-437. *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin, 31(3)*, 428-437.

Burke, M. K. (2011). Social Capital on Facebook: Differentiating Uses and Users. *ACM Press*, 571-580.

Burr, V. (2012). *Sosyal inşacılık (çev. Sibel Arkonaç)* . Ankara: Nobel Akademik Yayıncılık.

Busekit, A. V. (2004). Uses and Misuses of the Concept of Identity. *SecurityDialogue, 35(1)*, 81-98.

Butler, C. (2002). *Post-Modernism.* New York: Oxford University Press Inc.

Callinicos, A. (2001). *Postmodernizme Hayır (Çev: Şebnem Pala),*. Ankara: Ayraç Yayınevi Yayınları.

Cangöz, İ. (2012). İletişim Kuramları. H. İ. Gürcan içinde, *Medya ve İletişim* (s. 50-71). Eskişehir: Anadolu Üniversitesi.

Carr, C., & Hayes, R. (2015). Social Media: Defining, Developing, and Divining. *Atlantic Journal of Communication*, 46-65.

Castells, M. (1997). *Kent -Sınıf- İktidar.* İstanbul: Bilim Sanat Yayınları.

Castoriadis, C. (2001). *Dünyaya, İnsana ve Topluma Dair, (Çev.: Hülya Tufan)* . İstanbul: İletişim Yayınları.

Cevizci, A. (2010). *Felsefe Sözlüğü.* İstanbul: Paradigma Yayınları.

Cevizci, A. (2020). *Bilgi Felsefesi (5.Baskı).* İstanbul: Say Yayınları.

Chaddha, A., & Wilson, W. J. (2008). Reconsidering the "Ghetto." . *City & Community, 7(4)*, 384–388.

Chambers, I. (2014). *Göç, Kültür, Kimlik (Çev.: İsmail Türkmen, Mehmet Beşikçi).* İstanbul: Ayrıntı Yayınları.

Chryssochoou, X. (2003). Studying Identity in Social Psychology: Some Thoughts on the Definition of Identity and Its Relation to Action. *Journal of Language and Politics, Volume 2, Issue 2, Jan 2003*, 225-241.

Coleman, J. S. (1988). Social Capital in the Creation of Human Capital. *The American Journal of Sociology*, 94-95.

Creswell, J. W. (2013). *Nitel Araştırma Yöntemleri: Beş Yaklaşıma Göre Nitel Araştırma ve Araştırma Deseni, (Çev. Bütün, M. & Demir, S.B.).* Ankara: Siyasal Yayınları, 5. Baskı.

Crisp, J. (1999). Policy Challenges of the New Diasporas: Migrant Networks and their Impact on Asylum Flows and Regimes. *Working Paper No.7.* Geneva: UNHCR.

Çağlar, N. (2008). Postmodern Anlayışta Siyaset ve Kimlik. *Süleyman Demirel Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi, Cilt: 13, Sayı:3*.

Çağlar, Ş. (2017). *Şövalyelik Mesleği Gazeteciliğe Sosyal Medya Etkisi.* Konya: Literatürk Academia Yayınları.

Çiydem, E., & Aktaş , E. (2014). Modernite ve Kimlik. *21. Asrın Penceresinden Medeniyet ve Kimlik Sempozyumu* (s. 103-112). Hazar Üniversitesi Yayınları .

Dahlgren, G., & Whitehead, M. (2006). *European Strategies for Tackling Social Inequities in Health.* Copenhagen: World Health Organization.

Dainty, A., Moore, D., & Murray, M. (2006). *Communication in Construction: Theory and Practice* . USA and Canada: Taylor & Francis.

Dalbay, R. S., & Avcı, N. (2018). Kimlik İnşasına İlişkin Temel Yaklaşımlar Ve Bu Yaklaşımların Türkiye'ye Yansımaları. *Süleyman Demirel Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi, C.23, S.1*, 17-39.

Daniels, J. (2009). *Cyber Racism: White Supremacy Online and the New Attack on Civil Rights* . Rowman & Littlefield.

Dereli, B., & Cengiz, D. (2011). İnsan Kaynakları Yönetiminde Grup, Grup Dinamiği Kavramları Ve Grup Dinamiğinin Ölçülmesi Üzerine Uygulama Örneği. 35-43.

Descartes, R. (1942). *Metafizik Düşünceler.* Ankara: Milli Eğitim Bakanlığı.

Dewey, J. (1987). *Özgürlük ve Kültür (Çev. Vedat Günyol).* İstanbul: Remzi Kitabevi.

Dolgun, U. (2011). İnternet ve Demokrasi. *Sosyoloji Konferansları Dergisi, Sayı: 44.*

Donath, J. (2007). Signals in Social Supernets. *Journal of Computer-Mediated Communication, Volume 13, Issue 1,* , 231-251.

Duncan, F. (2021, 07 20). *So long social media: The kids are opting out of the online public sphere. The Conversation. Retrieved*. The Conversation: https://theconversation.com/so-long-social-media-the-kids-are-opting-out-of-the-online-public-square-53274 adresinden alındı

Durgun, Ş. (2005). *Modernleşme Demokrasi İslam.* Ankara: Alter Yayıncılık.

Durkheim, E. (1994). *Sosyolojik Metodun Kuralları, (Çev. Enver Aytekin).* İstanbul: Sosyal Yayınları.

Durkheim, E. (2002). *İntihar (çev. Özer Ozankaya).* İstanbul: Can Yayınevi.

Durkheim, E. (2012). *Toplum bilimin Yönetem Kuralları (Çev.:Özer Ozankaya).* İstanbul: Cem Yayınevi.

Durkheim, E. (2015). *Sosyoloji ve Felsefe.* İstanbul: Pinhan Yayıncılık.

Dustmann, C., & Glitz, A. (2005). *Immigration, Jobs and Wages: Theory, Evidence and Opinion.* London, UK: Centre for Research and Analysis of Migration, CEPR.

Duverger, M. (2019). *Siyaset Sosyolojisi (Çev.:Şirin Tekeli).* İstanbul: Varlık Yayınları.

Eagleton, T., & Bourdieu , P. (2021, 03 01). *Kültürel Sermaye Rekabeti ve Dostluk Üzerine, 15.05.1991.* e-skop.com: http://www.e-skop.com/skopbulten/pa adresinden alındı

Elias, N. (2013). *Uygarlık Süreci. Cilt I. (Çev. E. Ateşman).* İstanbul: İletişim Yayınları.

Ellemers, N., Spears, R., & Doosje, B. (1997). Sticking Together or Falling Apart: In-Group Identification as a Psychological Determinant of Group Commitment Versus Individual Mobility. *ournal of Personality and Social Psychology Vol. 72, No.3.* , 617-626.

Ellison, N. S. (2011). Connection Strategies: Social capital İmplications of Facebook-enabled Communication Practices. . *New Media & Society, 13(6)* , 873-892.

Engels , F. (2013). *İngiltere›de Emekçi Sınıfların Durumu (Çev.: Oktay Emre).* İstanbul: Ayrıntı Yayınları.

Eröz, M. (2019). *İktisat Sosyolojisine Başlangıç.* İstanbul: Ötüken Neşriyat.

Erdener, S. (2006). *Refah Tolumunda Getto.* İstanbul Bilgi Üniversitesi Yayınları.

Erder, S. (2006). *Refah Toplumunda Getto.* İstanbul: İstanbul Bilgi Üniversitesi Yayınları.

Es, M., & Ateş, H. (2010). Kent Yönetimi, Kentlileşme ve Göç: Sorunlar ve Çözüm Önerileri . *Journal of Social Policy Conferences* , 0-48.

Eveland, J. D., Blanchard, A., Brown, B., & Mattocks, J. (1995). The Role of "Help Networks" in Facilitating the Use of CSCW Tools. *The Information Society (11)*, 113-129.

Faist, T. (1993). The Mobility Turn: A New Paradigm For The Social Sciences. *Ethnic and Racial Studies, 36(11),*, 1637 – 1646.

Faroqhi, S. (1994). *Osmanlı'da Kent ve Kentliler: Kent Mekânında Ticaret, Zanaat ve Gıda Üretimi (1550-1650) (Çev.: N. Kalaycıoğlu)* . İstanbul: Tarih Vakfı Yayınları.

Featherstone, M., & Lash , S. (1999). *(1999) Digital Networks and Power Sage London.* London: Sage.

Featherstone, M., & Lash, S. (1998). *Spaces of Culture: City, Nation, World.* London: Sage.

Fernback, J. (1999). There is a There There: Notes Toward a Definition of Cybercommunity,. (. S. Jones içinde, *Doing Internet Research – Critical Issues and Methods for Examining the Web.* London: Sage Publications.

Field, J. (2008). *Sosyal Sermaye (çev. Bahar Bilgen, Bayram Şen).* İstanbul: Bilgi Üniversitesi Yayınları.

Friedman, J. (1992). Myth, History, and Political Identity. *Cultural Anthropology, Vol. 7, No. 2.*, 194–210.

Fukuyama, F. (1998). *Güven Sosyal Erdemler ve Refahın Yaratılması (çev. Ahmet Buğdaycı).* İstanbul: Türkiye İş Bankası Yayınları. Güven Sosyal Erdemler ve Refahın Yaratılması (çev. Ahmet Buğdaycı) Türkiye İş Bankası Yayınları İstanbul 1998: https://issuu.com/hasanozturk1/docs/g__ven_fran__is_fukuyama adresinden alındı

Funk, R. (2018). *Ben ve Biz (Çev.: Çağlar Tanyeri).* İstanbul: Yapı ve Kredi Yayınları.

Güneş-Ayata, A. (1991). Gecekondularda Kimlik Sorunu, Dayanışma Örüntüleri ve Hemşehrilik. *Toplum ve Bilim, Sayı: 51/52*, 89-101.

Güvenç, B. (2020). *Türk Kimliği.* İstanbul: Boyut Yayın Grubu.

Galbin, A. (2014). An Introductıon To Socıal Constructıonısm . *Socıal Research Reports*, 82-92.

Gellner, E. (1992). *Uluslar ve Ulusçuluk (Çev.: B. Ersanlı Behar, G. Göksu Özdoğan).* İstanbul: İnsan Yayınları.

Gençler, A. (2015). *Emek Göçü ve Ekonomisi.* . İstanbul: Der Yayınları.

Gergen, K. (1985). The Social Constructivist Movement in Modern Psychology. *American Psychologist*, 266-275.

Gezgin, Y. (2011). -Cemiyet Ayrımı ve Ferdinanad Tönnies. . *İstanbul Journal of Sociological Studies*, 0-22.

Giddens , A. (2010). *Mahremiyetin Dönüşümü - Modem Toplumlarda Cinsellik. Aşk ve Erotizm (Çev. İdris Şahin)* . İstanbul: Ayrıntı Yayınları.

Giddens, A. (2012). *Sosyoloji.* İstanbul: Kırmızı Yayınları.

Giddens, A. (2019). *Sosyoloji (Çev.: Günseli Altaylar).* İstanbul: Say Yayınları.

Glasersfeld, E. v. (1995). A constructivist approach to teaching. S. L. J. içinde, *Constructivism in education* (s. 3-15). Erlbaum,: Hillsdale:.

Gleason, P. (2014). Kimliği Tanımlamak: Semantik Bir Tarih (Çev. Fırat Mollaer). F. Mollaer içinde, *Kimlik Politikaları: Tanınma, Özdeşlik ve Farklılık* (s. 21-52). İstanbul: Doğu Batı Yayınları.

Goldman, A. (1999). *Social Epistemology, Theory and Applications.* London: Royal Institute of Philosophy.

Goldman, A., & Blanchard, T. (2021, 01 21). *Social Epistemology.* Oxford Bibliographies, 2015, DOI: 10.1093/OBO/9780195396577-0088: https://www.oxfordbibliographies.com/view/document/obo-9780195396577/obo-9780195396577-0088.xml#obo-9780195396577-0088-div1-0016 adresinden alındı

Goldmann , L. (1998). *Diyalektik Araştırmalar (Çev.Afşar Timuçin, Mehmet Sert).* İstanbul: Toplumsal Dönüşüm Yayınlan: 87, Kuram Dizisi:1.

Gradim, A. (2009). Digital Natives and Virtual Communities: Towards a New Paradigm of Mediated Communication. *Estudos em Comunicação no5,*, 53-73.

Guibernau, M. (1997). *20. Yüzyılda Ulusal Devlet ve Milliyetçilikler, (Çev. Neşe Nur Domaniç), İstanbul.* İstanbul: Sarmal Yayınevi Yayınları.

Guterman, J. T. (1994). A social constructionist position for mental health counseling (Akt: Karaırmak, Ö. ve Aydın, G. Yapılandırmacı Yaklaşım, Cilt: III Sayı: 27 Türk Psikolojik Danışma ve Rehberlik Dergisi). *Journal of Mental Health Counseling*, 226-244.

Habermas, J. (2002). *Öteki Olmak ve Ötekiyle Yaşamak, (Çev.: İlknur Aka).* İstanbul: Yapı Kredi Yayınları.

Habermas, J. (2004). Kamusal Alan. Ed.:M.Özbek içinde, *Kamusal Alan* (s. 95-102). İstanbul: Hil Yayınevi.

Halbwachs, M. (2017). *Kollektif Hafıza.* İstanbul: Heretik Yayıncılık.

Hall, S. (1998). *Kültürel Kimlik ve Diaspora Kimlik: Topluluk/Kimlik/Farklılık. (Çev. İ. Sağlamer).* İstanbul: Sarmal Yayınları.

Hanifan, L. J. (1916). The Rural School Community Center. *The Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science Sep., 1916 Vol. 67* , 13-138.

Hanifan, L. J. (1916). The Rural School Community Center. *The Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science Sep., 1916 Vol. 67*, 130-138.

Hardt, M., & Negri, A. (2008). *İmparatorluk.* İstanbul: Ayrıntı Yayınları.

Harvey, D. (2003). *Sosyal Adalet ve Şehir.* İstanbul: Metis Yayınları.

Harvey, D. (2006). *Postmodernliğin Durumu, .* İstanbul: Metis Yayınları.

Harvey, D. (2013). *Asi Şehirler - Şehir Hakkından Kentsel Devrime Dogru .* İstanbul: Metis Yayınları .

Harvey, D. (2015). *On Yedi Çelişki ve Kapitalizmin Sonu (Çev.: Esin Soğancılar).* İstanbul: Sel Yayıncılık.

Hegel, G. W. (2005). Estetik'in Tanımı Sanattaki Güzel Doğadaki Güzelden Üstündür. N. Bozkurt içinde, *Hegel* (s. 161-216). İstanbul: Say Yayınları.

Henry, P. (1939). *Milliyetler Meselesi, (Çev: Fehmi Baldaş).* İstanbul: Kanaat Kitabevi.

Heper, M. (1973). *Modernleşme ve Bürokrasi.* İstanbul: Sosyal Bilimler Derneği.

Hewstone, M. (1996). Contact and Categorization: Social Psychological Interventions to Change Intergroup Relations. C. S. C. N. Macrae içinde, *Stereotypes and stereotyping* (s. 323-368). New York: Guildford.

Hobsbawm, E. (1992). *Ulusçuluk.* Ankara: Birikim.

Hogg, M. A. (1993). Group Cohesiveness: A Critical Review and Some New Directions. W. Stroebe , & M. Hevvstone içinde, *European Revieıv of Social Psychology* (s. 86-113). John Wiley ve Sons.

Hogg, M. A., & Abrams, D. (1988). *A Social Psychology of Intergroup Relations and Group Processes.* New York: Routledge.

Hogg, M. A., & Vaughan, G. M. (2011). *Sosyal Psikoloji (Çev.: İbrahim Yıldız, Aydın Gelmez).* Ankara: Ütopya Yayınları.

Hogg, M. A., Deborcah , J. T., & Katherine, M. (1995). A Tale of Two Theories: A Critical Comparisan of Identity Theory with Social Identity Theory. *Social Psychology Quarterly, Vol. 58, No., 4*, 255-269.

Horkheimer, M. (2016). *Akıl Tutulması (Çev. Orhan Koçak).* İstanbul: Metis Yayınları.

Hortaçsu, N. (2014). *Grup İçi ve Gruplar Arası Süreçler.* Ankara: İmge Kitabevi.

Hume, D. (2009). *İnsanın Doğası Üzerine Bir İnceleme (çev.Ergün Baylan).* Ankara: BilgeSu Yayıncılık.

Hura, G. (2013). Need for Dynamicity in Social Networking Sites: An Oweview from Data Mining Perspective. *Data Mining in Dynamic Social Networks and Fuzzy Systems* , 1-24.

Husserl, E. (2012). *Fenomenoloji Üzerine Beş Ders (çev. Harun Tepe).* Ankara: BilgeSu Yayıncılık.

Husserl, E. (2014). *Kesin Bilim Olarak Felsefe (Çev. Abdullah Kaygı).* Ankara: Türkiye Felsefe Kurumu Yayınları .

Hutchings, T. (2015). *Real Virtual Community. .* Word & World 35 (2).

Ülken, H. Z. (1969). *Sosyoloji Sözlüğü.* Ankara: Milli Eğitim Bakanlığı Yayınları.

Isin, E. F., & Wood, P. K. (1999). *Citizenship & Identity.* London: SAGE Publications.

Jacobs, J. (1961). *The Death and Life of Great American Cities.* New York: Random House.

Johnston, R., & Pattie, C. (2011). *Social Networks, Geography, And Neighbourhood Effects, (2011).* https://www.researchgate.net/profile/Ron_ Johnston /publication /25176 9111_ Soc ia l _networks_ geography_and_n eighbourhood_effects/links /00b7d52fc90a21671 00000 00 adresinden alındı

Joinson, A. N. (2008). 'Looking at', 'Looking up' or 'Keeping up with' People? Motives and Uses of Facebook . *Conference on Human Factors in Computing Systems: Proceedings of the 2008* , (s. 1-11). Florance.

Kılıçbay, M. A. (2003). Kimlikler Okyanusu. *Doğu Batı.*, 161-165.

Kıray, M. (1998). *Örgütleşemeyen Kent: İzmir. .* İstanbul : Bağlam Yayınları .

Kıray, M. (1999). *Toplumsal Yapı ve Toplumsal Değişme.* İstanbul: Bağlam Yayınları.

Kıray, M. (2000). *Ereğli: Ağır Sanayiden Önce Bir Sahil Kasabası.* İstanbul: Bağlam Yayınları.

Kıray, M. B. (1999). *Toplumsal Yapı Toplumsal Değişme.* İstanbul, : Bağlam Yayınları.

Kabaağaç, S., & Alova, E. (1995). *Latince-Türkçe Sözlük.* İstanbul: Sosyal Yayınevi.

Kant, I. (2001). *Pratik Usun Eleştirisi (çev. İsmet Zeki Eyuboğlu).* İstanbul: Say Yayınları.

Kant, I. (2012). *Kişinin Düşünerek Yönünü Tayin Etmesi Ne Anlama Gelir? Düşüncenin Çağrısı Kant-Schopenhauer-Heidegger (çev. Ahmet Aydoğan) .* İstanbul: Say Yayınları.

Kant, I. (2013). *Eğitim Üzerine (Çev. Ahmet Aydoğan).* İstanbul: Say Yayınları.

Kapu, H. (2008). Sosyal Sermaye ve Organizasyonların Öngörü Yeteneğini Geliştirmeye Gücü . *Atatürk Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Dergisi, 22(1)*, 259-288.

Karaırmak, Ö., & Aydın, G. (2007). Yapılandırmacı Yaklaşım: Çağdaş Psikoloji Danışma Anlayışını ve Uygulamalarını Biçimlendiren Bir Güç. *Türk Psikolojik Danışma ve Rehberlik Dergisi Cilt: III Sayı: 27*, 91-105.

Karaca, N. (2011). *Kimlik Sorunsalı Üniversite Öğrencilerinde Kimlik ve Sisyasal Aidiyet.* Ankara: Anı Yayıncılık.

Karaduman, S. (2010). Modernizmden Postmodernizme Kimliğin Yapısal Dönüşümü. *Journal of Yaşar University 17(5)*, 2886-2899.

Karagül, M., & Masca, M. (2005). Mehmet Karagül Mahmut Masca Sosyal Sermaye Üzerine Bir İnceleme Ekonomik ve Sosyal Araştırmalar Dergisi, Bahar 2005, 1:37-52. *Ekonomik ve Sosyal Araştırmalar Dergisi, Bahar- 1*, 37-52.

Karakaş, M. (1999). Farklılaşma ve Benzeşme Referansı Olarak Kimlik,. *Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi*, 257-272.

Karim, K. H. (2003). *The Media of Diaspora.* London: Routledge.

Karpat, H. K. (2003). *Türkiye'de Toplumsal Dönüşüm: Kırsal Göç, Gecekondu ve Kentleşme.* Ankara.: İmge Kitabevi.

Kastoryano, R. (2000). *Kimlik Pazarlığı, (Çev. Ali Berktay).* İstanbul: İletişim Yayınları.

Kaypak, M. (2010). Antakya'nın Kent Kimliği Açısından İrdelenmesi,. *Mustafa Kemal Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi 7(14)*, 373 – 392.

Keyder, Ç. (2004). *Ulusal Kalkınmacılığın İflası.* İstanbul: Metis Yayınları.

Kim, Y., Sohn, D., & Choi, S. M. (2011). Cultural Difference in Motivations for Using Social Network Sites: A Comparative Study of American and Korean College Students. *Computers in Human Behavior, 27(1)*, 365- 372.

Komito, L., & Bates, J. (2011). Migrants' information practices and use of social media in Ireland: Networks and community. (s. 289-295). ACM International Conference Proceeding Series.

Koyuncu, A. (2013). Kimliğin İnşasında Kent: Konya Örneği. *Akademik İncelemeler Dergisi, Cilt:8, Sayı:2*, 155-179.

Kranz, W. (1994). *Antik Felsefe – Metinler, Açıklamalar (Çev.:Suad Baydur).* İstanbul: Sosyal Yayınlar.

Kratochwil, F. (2006). History, Action and Identity: Revisiting the 'Second' Great Debate and Assessing its Importance for Social Theory, :5-29 ·. *European Journal of International Relations, 12(1)*, 5-29.

Kuçuradi , İ. (1967). *Nietzsche ve İnsan.* İstanbul: Yankı Yayınları.

Kurtoğlu, A. (2004). *Hemşehrilik ve Şehirde Siyaset: Keçiören Örnegi.* İstanbul: İletişim Yayınları.

Kurtoğlu, A. (2005). *Mekansal Bir Olgu Olarak Hemşehrilik ve Bir Hemşehrilik Mekanı Olarak Dernekler.* European Journal of Turkish Studies: http://www.ejts.org/document375.html adresinden alındı

Kurtoğlu, A. (2012). Siyasal Örgütler ve Sivil Toplum Örgütleri Bağlamında Hemşehrilik ve Kollamacılık. *Ankara Üniveristesi SBF Dergisi Cilt 67, No:1*, 141-169.

Laborit, H. (1990). *İnsan ve Kent (Çev.: Bertan Onaran).* İstanbul: Payel Yayınları.

Lampe, C., Ellison, N., & Steinfield, C. A. (2007). Familiar Face(book): Profile Elements as Signals in an Online Social Network. *Proc. CHI 2007*, 435-444.

Lang, N. , N. (2015). *Why teens are leaving Facebook: It's 'meaningless.'* . The Washington Post: https://www.washingtonpost.com/news/the-intersect/wp/2015/02/21/why-teens-are-leaving-facebook-its-meaningless/ adresinden alındı

Larkin, M., Watts, S., & Clifton, E. (2006). Giving Voice and Making Sense in Interpretative Phenomenological Analysis . *Qualitative Research in Psychology, 3(2)*, 102-120.

Larrain, J. (1995). *İdeoloji ve Kültürel Kimlik.* İstanbul: Sarmal Yayınevi.

Laumann, E., Marsden, E., & Prensky, D. (1983). The Boundary Specification Problem in Network Analysis. R. B. Minor içinde, *Applied Network Analysis* (s. 18-34). Beverly Hills, CA: Sage.

Lefebvre, H. (1998). *Modern Dünyada Gündelik Hayat.* İstanbul: Metis Yayınları.

Leslie , E. (2019). *Walter Benjamin Hakkında Her Şey 2019 (Çev. M. Murtaza Özeren, Meryem Sena Özgüven).* İstanbul: Dedalus Yayınları .

Lipsitz, G. (2007). The Racialization of Space and the Spatialization of Race: Theorizing the Hidden Architecture of Landscape. *Landscape Journal*, 10-23.

Lock, J. (2000). *İnsanın Anlama Yetisi Üzerine Deneme (çev. M.Delikara Topçu).* İstanbul: Öteki Ajans.

Luckmann, T. (1989). Kultur und Kommunikation. *Deutschen Soziologentags, des 11. Österreichischen Soziologentags und des 8. Kongresses der Schweizerisc.*

Lundberg, A. G., & Schrag, C. C. (1970). *Sosyoloji (Çev. Ö. Ozankaya - Ü. Gürkan), Ankara.* Ankara: Türk Siyasi İlimler Yayınları.

Lyotard, J. F. (1994). *Postmodern Durum. (Çev: Ahmet Çiğdem).* . Ankara: Vadi Yayınları.

Möngü, B. (2013). Postmodernizm ve Postmodern Kimlik Anlayışı. *Atatürk Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi: 17 (2)*, 27-36.

Macdonald, J. S., & MacDonald , L. D. (1964). Chain Migration Ethnic Neighborhood Formation and Social Networks. *The Milbank Memorial Fund Quarterly, 42(1)*, 82-98.

Mackie, D. M., Hamilton, D. L., Susskind, J., & Rosselli , F. (1996). Social psychological foundations of stereotype formation. *Stereotypes and Stereotyping*, 41-78.

Maclellan, E., & Soden, R. (2004). The importance of epistemic cognition in student-centred learning. *Instructional Science, 32 (3)*, pp. 253-268.

Maitland, F. W. (1898). *Township and Borough Combridge.* Cambridge: Cambridge University Pres.

Mankell, H. (1994). *The Man Who Smiled (çev. Laurie Thompson)* . Oslo: Ordfront.

Mardin, Ş. (2006). *Türkiye'de Toplum ve Siyaset.* İstanbul: İletişim Yayınları.

Marshall, G. (2009). *Sosyoloji Sözlüğü (Çev: O. Akınhay ve D.Kömürcü).* Ankara: Bilim ve Sanat Yayınları.

Marshall, G. (2020). *Sosyoloji Sözlüğü (Çev.:o.Akınhay; D.Kömürcü).* İstanbul: Bilim ve Sanat Yayınları.

Martindale, D. (2005). Şehir Kuramı (Çev.: Fırat Oruç). A. Aydoğan içinde, *Şehir ve Cemiyet,* (s. 63-65). İstanbul: İz Yayıncılık.

Martinsen, R. (2021, 01 26). Auf den Spuren des Konstruktivismus – Varianten konstruktivistischen Forschens und Implikationen für die Politikwissenschaft. Universtad Duisburg Essen: https://www.uni-due.de/imperia/md/content/politik/martinsen/a-martinsen2014_chapter_aufdenspu adresinden alındı

Marx, K. (2014). *1844 El Yazmaları (Çev. Murat Belge).* İstanbul: Birikim Yayınları.

Massey, D. S., Arango, D. S., Hugo, G., & Kouaci, A. P. (1993). Theories of International Migration: A Review and Appraisal. *Population and Development Review, 19 (3)*, 431-466.

McKinlay, A., & McVittie, C. (2008). *Social Psychology and Discourse.* West Sussex: Wiley-Blackwell.

Mead, M. (1970). *Culture and Commitment a Study of Generation Gap.* New York: Natural History Press/Doubleday & Co.

Megill, A. (1998). History, Memory, Identity. *History of the Human Sciences, Vol. 11*, 37-62.

Mehdiyev, N. (2019). *Bir Bilme Teorisi.* Dergah Yayınları.

Michener, A. H., & DeLamater, J. D. (1994). *Social Pyschology.* San Diago; CA. : Harcourt Brace College Publishers.

Mims, C. (2010). *Did Whites Flee the 'Digital Ghetto' of MySpace?*

Morley, D., & Robins, K. (2011). *Kimlik Mekanları, (Çev., Emrehan Zeybekoğlu),*. İstanbul: Ayrıntı Yayınları.

Mutlu, A. (2010). *Kentli Hakları ve Türkiye.* Konya: Çizgi Yayınevi.

Nagel, T. (2002). Enformasyon Gettoları: Internet ve Demokrasi Tartışması". *Cogito Dergisi, Sayı: 30*.

Nakamura, L., & Chow-White, P. (2012). White Flight in Networked Publics – How Race and Class Shaped American Teen Engagement with MySpace and Facebook. . *Digital Race Anthology.* içinde London-New York: Routledge.

Nelson, J. (2018). *Digital Ghetto.* https://www.eastvillagemagazine.org/2018/04/15/digital-ghetto-cashless-society-pose-threats- adresinden alındı

Oktay, D. (2011). Kent Kimliğine Bütüncül Bir Bakış, . *İdeal Kent Sayı:3*, 8-19.

Onat, N. (2013). *Kamusal Alan ve Sınırları.* İstanbul: Durak Yayınevi.

Ong, W. J. (2020). *Sözlü ve Yazılı Kültür.* İstanbul: Metis Yayınları.

Ortaylı, İ. (1977). İstanbul'un Mekânsal Yapısının Tarihsel Evrimine Bakış . *Amme İdaresi Dergisi, 10 (2)*, 77-98.

Oğurlu, İ. (2014). Çevre - Kent İmajı- Kent Kimliği- Kent Kültürü Etkileşimlerine Bir Bakış. *İstanbul Ticaret Üniversitesi Fen Bilimleri Dergisi Yıl: 13 Sayı: 26 Güz*, 275-293.

Öksüz, M. (2018). Buralarda Yabancı Yok: Hemşehri Derneklerinin Kentlileşme Üzerine Etkisi, Ankara›daki Oflular Örneği. *Türk Coğrafya Dergisi (70),*, 87-98.

Özcan, A. (2012). Bir İstanbul Distopyası: İstanbul'un Sınıfsal ve Kimliksel Dönüşümü Bağlamında Karşı-Kentler . M. Şentürk içinde, *Folyo- Yaşamlar ve Yok-Mekânlar.* İstanbul: Esenler Belediyesi Şehir Düşünce Merkezi Şehir Yayınları.

Özcan, F. C. (2016). *Ellili Yıllarda Türkiye Ekonomisi.* . İstanbul: İletişim Yayınları.

Özdemir, A. A. (2008). Sosyal Ağ Özellikleri Bakış Açısıyla Sosyal Sermaye ve Bilgi Yaratma İlişkisi. *Anadolu Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi*, 80-102.

Özdemir, G. (2013). Tampon Mekanizmadan Siyasal Aktörlüğe: Hemşehri Dernekleri . *Turkish Studies - International Periodical For The Languages, Literature and History of Turkish or Turkic Volume 8/6 Spring*, 943-959.

Özkiraz, A., & Acungil, Y. (2012). Hemşehri Derneklerinin Kentlileşme Sürecindeki Rolü (Tokat Örneği). *Hacettepe Üniversitesi Edebiyat Fakültesi Dergisi , 29 (1)*, 0-0.

Özlem, D. (2017). *Felsefe ve Doğa Bilimleri, s. 30-32.* İstanbul: Notos Kitap Yayınevi.

Öztürk, Y. (2007). Tarih ve Kimlik. *Akademik İncelemeler, Cilt: 2 Sayı:1*, 2-25.

Pörksen, B. (2011). Schlüsselwerke des Konstruktivismus. *Eine Einführung*, 13-28.

Palen, L., & Vieweg, S. (2008). Emergent, Widescale Online Interaction in Unexpected Emergency Events. *CSCW Conference* (s. 117-126). New York: ACM Press.

Paperson, L. (2010). The Postcolonial Ghetto: Seeing Her Shape and His Hand. *Berkeley Review of Education, 1(1).*, 5-34.

Parsons, T. (1961). An Outline of the Social SystemTheories Of Society. E. S. Edited by T. Parsons içinde, *Foundations of Modern Sociological Theory* (s. 30-85 https://archive.org/details/theoriesofsociet02pars/page/n9/mode/2up). New York: Crowell-Collier Publishing.

Patton, P. (1986). *Open Road.* . New York: Simon & Schuster.

Pinkard, T. (2011). *Hegel (Çev:Mehmet Barış Albayrak).* İstanbul: Türkiye İş Bankası Kültür Yayınları.

Pirenne, H. (2006). *Ortaçağ Kentleri - Kökenleri ve Ticaretin Canlanması (Çev.: Şadan Karadeniz).* İletişim Yayınları: İstanbul.

Platon. (2007). *Mennon (çev. Ahmet Cevizci).* Bursa: Sentez Yayınları.

Platon. (2013). *Devlet, (Çev.: Sabahattin Eyüpoğlu, Ali Cimcoz).* İstanbul: İş Bankası Yayınları.

Platon. (2017). *Theaitetos (çev. Birdal Akar).* İstanbul: Say Yayınları .

Poole, R. (1993). *Ahlak ve Modernlik, (Çev.: Mehmet Küçük).* İstanbul: Ayrıntı Yayınları.

Powers, B. R., & McLuhann, M. (2015). *Global Köy (Çev: Bahar Öcal Düzgören)* . İstanbul: Scala Yayıncılık.

Putnam, R. (1995). Bowling Alone: America's Declining Social Capital. *Journal of Democracy*, 65-78.

Quan-Haase, A., & Young, A. L. (2010). Uses and Gratifications of Social Media: A Comparison of Facebook and Instant Messaging. . *Bulletin of Science, Technology & Society, 30(5)*, 350-361.

Reich, K. (2007). Interactive Constructivism in Education. *Education and Culture: Vol. 23 : Iss. 1 , Article 3.*, 7-26.

Remhof, J. (2015). Nietzsche on objects. . *Nietzsche-Studien, 44(1), doi:10.1515/nietzstu-2015-0132*, 291-314.

Rheingold, H. (1993). *The Virtual Community: Homesteading on the Electronic Frontier.* MA: Addison-Wesley.

Ritzer, G. (1992). *Sociological Theory, (çev. Ümit Tatlıcan).* McGraw-Hill.

Rosenau, P. M. (1998). *Postmodernizm ve Toplumbilimleri (Çev.: Tuncay Birkan).* Ankara: Bilim ve Sanat Yayınları.

Rutherford, J. (1998). Yuva Denilen Yer: Kimlik ve Farklılığın Kültürel Politikaları. (Çev. İrem Sağlamer). *Kimlik: Topluluk / Kültür / Farklılık.* (s. 7-29). içinde İstanbul: Sarmal Yayınları.

Safa, P. (2016). *Sanat Edebiyat Tenkit.* İstanbul: Ötüken Neşriyat.

Sarıbay, A. Y. (2001). *Postmodernite Sivil Toplum ve İslam.* İstanbul: Alfa Yayınevi.

Sarlo, B. (2012). *Geçmiş Zaman, Bellek Kültürü ve Özneye Dönüş Üzerine Bir Tartışma.* İstanbul: Metis Kitabevi.

Saussure , F. (1998). *Genel Dilbilim Dersleri (çev. Berke Vardar)* . Multilingual Yayınları.

Schütz, A. (2018). *Fenomenoloji ve Toplumsal İlişkiler.* Ankara: Heretik Yayınları.

Schroeder, R. (1996). *Max Weber ve Kültür Sosyolojisi (Çev.: Mehmet Küçük)* . . Ankara: Bilim ve Sanat Yayınları.

Schwitzgebel, E. (2021, 02 02). Belief. *The Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy*. Stanford, CA: 2006, Zalta, Edward (Ed.), The Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy The Metaphysics Research Lab. (2006), "Belief", Zalta, Edward (Ed.),. adresinden alındı

Sencer, Y. (1979). *Türkiye'de Kentleşme.* Ankara.: Kültür Bakanlığı Yayınları.

Sennett, R. (1996). *Kamusal İnsanın Çöküşü.* İstanbul: Ayrıntı Yayınları.

Sennett, R. (2013). *Kamusal İnsanın Çöküşü.* İstanbul: Ayrıntı Yayınları.

Sides, J. (2012). *Post-Ghetto, A Bief History Of The American Ghetto.* Hunting –USC Institute: California.

Simmel, G. (1950). The Metropolis and Mental Life. K. H. (Ed.) içinde, *The Sociology* (s. 409-424). New York: The Free Press.

Simmel, G. (2005). *Metropol ve Zihinsel Yaşam, Şehir ve Cemiyet (Der. Ahmet Aydoğan),* . İstanbul.: İz Yayıncılık.

Simmel, G. (2009). *Bireysellik ve Kültür (Çev.: T. Birkan).* İstanbul: Metis Yayınları.

Sinclair, U. (2019). *Şikago Mezbahaları.* İstanbul: Sel Yayıncılık.

Sjoberg, G. (2002). Sanayi Öncesi Kenti. B. D. Ayten Alkan içinde, *20. Yüzyıl Kenti* (s. 37-54.). Ankara: İmge Yayınları.

Smith, A. D. (1994). *Milli Kimlik (Çev: Bahadır Sina Şener).* İstanbul: İletişim Yayınları.

Smith, J. A. (2011). Evaluating the Contribution of İnterpretative Phenomenological Analysis. *Health Psychology Review, 5(1)*, 9-27.

Smith, J. A., & Osborn, M. (2004). Interpretative Phenomenological Analysis. *Doing social psychology research,*, 229-254.

Smith, P. (2007). *Kültürel Kuram.* İstanbul: Babil Yayınları.

Sophokles. (2016). *Oidipus Kolonos'ta: (Çev.Ari Çokona).* İstanbul: İş Bankası Yayınları .

Sorokin, P. A. (1974). *Çağdaş Sosyoloji Teorileri (Çev.: M.M.Raşit Öymen) 2. Cilt* . İstanbul: İstanbul Matbaası.

Stoner, J. A. (1961). *A Comparison of Individual and Group Decisions Involving Risk.* https://scholarspace.manoa.hawaii.edu/bitstream/10125/47474/EDPVol18%231_8-11.pdf adresinden alındı

Strinadi, D. (2004). *An Introduction to Theories of Popular Culture.* Florence: Taylor & Francis.

Stryker, S., & Burke, J. P. (2000). The Past, Present and Future of an Identitiy Theory, . *Social Psychology Quarterly, Vol. 63, No: 4, Special Millenium Issue on the State of Sociological Psychology, 2*, 284-297.

Subaşı, N. (2005). *Kültürel Kimliğin Melezleşmesi ve Alevi Modernleşmesi, Türkiye Kültürleri.* . Ankara: Tetragon.

Sunay, C. (2004). Mübeccel Kıray'ın Eserlerinde Kent ve Toplumsal Değişme. *Bilgi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi, (8)*, 43-61.

Sunstein, C. R. (1999). *The Law of Group Polarization.* Chicago: University of Chicago Law School, John M. Olin Law & Economics Working Paper No. 91.

Sunstein, C. R. (2002). The Law of Group Polarization. *Journal of Political Philosophy, 10, Issue 2*, 175–195.

Sunstein, C. R. (2004). *Communications of the ACM Volume 47 Issue 12*, 57-59.

Sunstein, C. R. (2009). *Going To Extremes: How Like Minds Unite and Divide.* Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Sunstein, C. R. (2009). *How Falsehoods Spread, Why We Believe Them, What Can Be Done* . Farrar, Straus and Giroux.

Swingewood, A. (1998). *Sosyolojik Düşüncenin Kısa Tarihi (Çev: Osman Akınhay).* İstanbul: Bilim ve Sanat Yayınları.

Şakı Aydın, O. (2008). Şöhret Kültürü: Toplumsal Değişim ve Medyanın Rolü. . *T. C. Marmara Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Doktora Tezi.*

Şan, M. K., & Şimşek, R. (2011). Sosyal Sermaye Kavramının Tarihsel Sosyolojik Arka Planı,. *Akademik İncelemeler Dergisi, 6(1):* , 88-110.

Şenkal, A. (2008). Sosyal Sermaye ve Bölgesel Kalkınma İlişkisi-MaxWeber›in Perspektifinden Bir Değerlendirme. *Endüstri İlişkileri ve İnsan Kaynakları Dergisi Cilt:10 Sayı:1 , Ocak 2008*, 118-143.

Şentürk, M. (2012). Göç, Kentleşme ve Aidiyet Ekseninde Esenler'i Anlamak. Murat Şentürk. içinde İstanbul: Esenler Belediyesi Şehir Düşünce Merkezi Şehir Yayınları.

Şentürk, M. (2021). *Türkiye'de Hemşehri Dernekleri: Bir Literatür Değerlendirmesi.* İstanbul: nsan ve Medeniyet Hareketi Yayınları.

Şenyapılı, T. (1978). *Bütünleşmemiş Kentli Nüfus Sorunu.* Ankara: ODTÜ Yayınları No:27.

Şenyapılı, T. (1981). *Gecekondu: Çevre İşçilerin Mekânı.* Ankara: ODTÜ Mimarlık Fakültesi Yayınları.

Tönnies, F. (2000). Gemeinschaft ve Gessellschaft, (Çev.Ahmet Aydoğan). A. Aydoğan içinde, *Şehir ve Cemiyet,* (s. 185-217). İstanbul: İz Yayıncılık.

Türk, E. (2015). Sosyolojik Düşüncede Sosyal Sermaye Tartışmaları: Pierre Bourdieu ve James Samuel Coleman Bağlamında Karşılaştırmalı Bir Analiz. Sosyal ve Kültürel Araştırmalar Dergisi, 1(2): 127-149. *Sosyal ve Kültürel Araştırmalar Dergisi, 1(2)*, 127-149.

Türkdoğan, O. (2007). Kimlik-Göç-Sosyal Şiddet ve Türkiye Gerçeği. *Sosyoloji Konferansları Dergisi, Sayı: 36*, 1-14.

Taşçı, H. (2012). Göçün Mekânı: Esenler ve Mekânın Değişimi. E. M. Şentürk içinde, *Şehir Yayınları* (s. 155-184). İstanbul: Esenler Belediyesi Şehir Düşünce Merkezi .

Tajfel, H., & Forgas, J. P. (1981). Social Categorization: Cognitions, Values and Groups. J. P. Forgas. içinde, *Social Cognition: Perspectives on Everyday Understanding* (s. 113-141). London: Academic Press.

Tatlıdil, E. (1989). *Kentleşme ve Gecekondu.* Ege Üniversitesi Basımevi: İzmir.

Tekşen, A. (2003). *Kentleşme Sürecinde Bir Tampon Mekanizma Olarak Hemşehrilik: Ankara'daki Malatyalılar Örneği.* Ankara: T.C. Basbakanlık Devlet Planlama Teskilatı.

Tekeli, İ. (1991). Bir Kentin Kimliği Üzerine Düşünceler. *Kent Planlaması Konuşmaları* (s. 79-88). içinde Ankara: TMMOB Mimarlar Odası Yayınları.

Tekeli, İ. (1996). Türkiye'de Çoğulculuk Arayışları ve Kent Yönetimi Üzerine . F. B. Yıldırım içinde, *Kentte Birlikte Yaşamak Üstüne* (s. 15-27). İstanbul: Kent Basımevi.

Tekeli, İ. (2008). *Göç ve Ötesi.* İstanbul: Tarih Vakfı Yurt Yayınları.

Timisi, N. (2015). Önsöz. (. S. Uğurlu içinde, *İletişim Çalışmalarında Dijital Yaklaşımlar Twitter* (s. 7-12). Ankara: Heretik Basın Yayın.

Tocqueville, A. d. (2019). *Amerika'da Demokrasi.* İstanbul: İletişim Yayınlari.

Toffler, A. (1997). *Dünyayı Nasıl Bir Gelecek Bekliyor? (Çev. Murat Çiftkaya).* İstanbul: İz Yayıncılık.

Tokgöz, C. (2017). Kimlik ve Bellek Ekseninde Sosyal Medya Anlatıları. *Intermedia International e-Journal, Fall*, 1-7.

Tuan, Y. F. (1990). *Topophilis: A Study Of Environmental Perception, Attitudes and Values.* Columbia: Columbia University Press.

Turkle, S. (1997). Constructions and Reconstructions of Self in Virtual Reality: Playing in the MUDs. S. K. (Ed.) içinde, *Culture of the Internet* (s. 143-155). Lawrence Erlbaum Associates Publishers.

Turner, G. (2016). *İngiliz Kültürel Çalışmaları (Çev. Deniz Özçetin, Burak Özçetin).* Ankara: Heretik Yayınları.

Turner, J. (1982). Toward a Cognitive Definition of the Group. Cambridge:. H. Tajfel içinde, *Social Identity and Intergroup Relations.* Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Turner, J. C. (1975). Social Comparison and Social Identity: Some Prospects for Intergroup Behaviour. *European Journal of Social Psychology,*, 5-34.

Turner, J. C. (1991). *Social Influence* . Buckingham: Open University Press.

Underwood, M. (tarih yok). Kamusal Alan Olarak İnternet, (Çev.: Mehmet Küçük). *Cogito Dergisi Sayı: 30*, 120-142.

Urry, J. (1999). *Mekânları Tüketmek, .* İstanbul: Ayrıntı Yayınları.

Uslu, F. (2010). Bilgi ve inanç Kavramlarının Analizi. E. D. Başdemir içinde, *Epistemoloji: Temel Metinler* (s. 15-48). Çorum: Hitit Kitap Yayınevi.

Van Manen, M. (2007). Phenomenology of Practice. *Phenomenology & Practice. 1(1), https://doi.org/10.29173/pandpr19803.*, 11-30.

Vico, G. (2007). *Yeni Bilim (çev. Sema Önal).* Ankara: Doğu Batı Yayınları.

Vierkandt, A. (1896). *Natuvölker und Kulturvölker.* Leipzig.

Waters, T. (2014). Gemeinschaft and Gesellschaft Societies,. *Encyclopedia of Sociology, 2nd ed.* içinde

Weber, M. (2000). Şehir. A. Y. (Ed.) içinde, *Şehir ve Cemiyet.* İstanbul: İz Yayıncılık.

Weber, M. (2011). *Sosyolojinin Temel Kavramları (Çev.:Medeni Beyaztaş).* İstanbul: Yarın Yayınları.

Weber, M. (2012). *Şehir - Modern Kentin Oluşumu.* İstanbul: Yarın Yayınları .

Weeks, J. (1998). *Kimlik: Topluluk/Küimlik/Farklılık - Farklılığın Değeri (Çev.: İrem Sağlamer).* İstanbul.: Sarmal Yayınevi.

Wellman, B. (1997). An Electronic Group is Virtually a Social Network Culture of the Internet. L. Erlbaum içinde, *Internet Culture* (s. 179-205). Hillsdale, NJ.

Wellman, B. (2001). Computer Networks as Social Networks. *Science Press*, 2031-2034.

Wellman, B. (2001). Physical Place and Cyberplace: The Rise of Personalized Networking. *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research*, 227-252.

Wellman, B. (2010). Studiying the Internet Through the Age. C. R. Burnet M. içinde, *The Handbook of Internet Studies.* Wiley-Blackwell.

Wellman., B., & Gulia, M. (1999). The Network Basis of Social Support: A Network is More Than the Sum of Its Ties . B. Wellman içinde, *Networks in the Global Village.* Boulder, CO: Westview Press.

West, D. (1998). *Kıta Avrupası Felsefesine Giriş (Çev. Ahmet Cevizci).* İstanbul: Paradigma Yayınları.

Wetherell, M. (1996). Group Conflict and the Social Psychology of Racism. . I. g. M. Wetherell (Ed.) içinde, *Identities, Groups and Social Issues* (s. 175-238). New York: Sage Publications.

Williams, L., & Sewpaul, V. (2004). Modernism, Postmodernism and Global Standards Setting. *Social Work Education, Vol. 23, No. 5*, 555-565.

Willig, C., & Rogers, W. S. (2017). *The SAGE Handbook of Qualitative Research in Psychology.* SAGE.

Wirth, L. (1927). The Ghetto. *American Journal of Sociology 33(1)*, 57-71.

Wirth, L. (2002). Bir Yaşam Biçimi Olarak Kentlileşme. A. A. (Der. Bülent Duru içinde, *20. Yüzyıl Kenti.* İstanbul: İmge Kitabevi.

Yörükan, A. (2006). *Şehir Sosyolojisinin ve İnsan Ekolojisinin Teorik Temelleri.* Ankara: Nobel Yayın ve Dağıtım.

Yardi, S., & Boyd, D. (2010). Dynamic Debates: An Analysis of Group Polarization Over Time on Twitter . *Bulletin of Science Technology Society October, 30, 5*, 316-327.

Yazar, A. (2015). Kent Kültürü ve Kimliğine Tarihsel ve Kuramsal Bakış. *Toros Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi, Sayı: 3*, 117-144.

DIŞ TİCARETİN YOL HARİTASI

Dr. Ayşegül OĞUZ

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

DIŞ TİCARETİN YOL HARİTASI

Dr. Ayşegül Oğuz

Genel Yayın Yönetmeni: Yusuf Ziya Aydoğan (yza@egitimyayinevi.com)
Genel Yayın Koordinatörü: Yusuf Yavuz (yusufyavuz@egitimyayinevi.com)
Sayfa Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi
Kapak Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi

T.C. Kültür ve Turizm Bakanlığı
Yayıncı Sertifika No: 47830

ISBN: 978-625-8468-95-3
1. Baskı, Mart 2022

Baskı Cilt
Bulut Dijital Matbaa Sanayi Ticaret Limited Şirketi
Musalla Bağları Mah. İnciköy Sok. 1/A Selçuklu / KONYA
Matbaa Sertifika No: 48120

Kütüphane Kimlik Kartı
DIŞ TİCARETİN YOL HARİTASI
Dr. Ayşegül Oğuz
253 s., 165x240 mm
Kaynakça var, dizin yok.
ISBN: 978-625-8468-95-3

Copyright © Bu kitabın Türkiye'deki her türlü yayın hakkı Eğitim Yayınevi'ne aittir. Bütün hakları saklıdır. Kitabın tamamı veya bir kısmı 5846 sayılı yasanın hükümlerine göre kitabı yayımlayan firmanın ve yazarlarının önceden izni olmadan elektronik/mekanik yolla, fotokopi yoluyla ya da herhangi bir kayıt sistemi ile çoğaltılamaz, yayımlanamaz.

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

Yayınevi Türkiye Ofis: İstanbul: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Atakent mah. Yasemen sok. No: 4/B, Ümraniye, İstanbul, Türkiye

Konya: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 351 92 85, +90 533 151 50 42, 0 332 502 50 42
bilgi@egitimyayinevi.com

Yayınevi Amerika Ofis: New York: Egitim Publishing Group, Inc.
P.O. Box 768/Armonk, New York, 10504-0768, United States of America
americaoffice@egitimyayinevi.com

Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi: Kitapmatik Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi, Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
sevkiyat@egitimyayinevi.com

Kitabevi Şubesi: Eğitim Kitabevi, Şükran mah. Rampalı 121, Meram, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 499 90 00
bilgi@egitimkitabevi.com

İnternet Satış: www.kitapmatik.com.tr
+90 537 512 43 00
bilgi@kitapmatik.com.tr

kitapmatik
internetteki kitapçınız
kitapmatik.com.tr

Kaynakça

Akgüç, Öztin, *"Dış Ticaret Finansmanı",* İstanbul: Arayış Basım ve Yayıncılık. 2013

Akın, Hakan, *"Yeni İşim Dış Ticaret,"* 6. Basım, Elma Yayınları, Ankara 2006

Bağrıaçık, Atilla, *"Uygulamalı Dış Ticaret İşlemleri,"* Bilim Teknik Yayınevi, İstanbul, 1995, s. 236

Bestenci, Çetin ve Canıtez, Murat (Editörler), *"Dış Ticaret İşlemler ve Uygulamalar"*, Gazi Kitabevi, Ankara, 2008.

Bora, Erhan, *"Türk Ticaret Kanunu Altıncı Kitap"*, "Sigorta Hukuku"

Boztaş ve Oğuz, *"Dış Ticaret İşlemleri"*, Lisans Yayıncılık, İstanbul, 2015.

Canıtez, Demir, Yeniçer, Bilginer, Erdoğan, İlker, Kabacan, Tümer, Zengin, (Editörler: Canıtez/ Karahan), *"Uygulamalı İhracat-İthalat İşlemler ve Dokümantasyon",* Gazi kitabevi, 2. Baskı, Ankara

Canitez Murat vd, *"Dış Ticaret İşlemler ve Uygulamalar"* Gazi Kitabevi, Ankara, 2004.

Çelik, K., C, Kalaycı ve A., Sandalcılar, *"Dış Ticaret İşlemleri Yönetimi"* Derya Kitabevi, Trabzon, 2009

Durukanoğlu, Nihayet, *"Dış Ticaret Dünyası, Örnek Olay ve Tablolar"* İstanbul, Beta Yayınları, 2006

Erdem, Haluk, "*Serbest Bölgelerin Ekonomiye Etkileri ve Türkiye'de Serbest Bölgeler Rejimi, Maliye Bakanlığı Hesap Uzmanları Kurulu Yeterlilik Etüdü",* İstanbul, 1992

Gülsoy, Ebru, *"Dış Ticarette Güvenli Bir Kontrol Aracı: Uluslararası Gözetim Şirketleri".* İhracatı Geliştirme Merkezi (İGEME), Ankara, 2007

Güven, Özcan, *"İhracat ve İthalatçının El Kitabı Yeni Dış Ticaret Rejimi İle"* III Baskı. Kardeşler Ciltevi Matbaacılık Ltd. Şti. İzmir, 1998

Karayel, Selçuk, *"Dış Ticaret İşlemleri"* Dizgi Ofset Matbaacılık, Konya, 2010.

Karluk, Rıdvan, *"Uluslararası Ekonomi Teori – Politika",* Geliştirilmiş 9. Baskı, İstanbul: Beta Yayınları, 2009

Kaya, Ayten Ayşen, *"İktisadi Kalkınma",* Anadolu Üniversitesi Yayınları, Eskişehir, 1999

Kemer, Barbaros, Osman, *"Dış Ticaret Teknikleri, Teori-Uygulama",* Alfa Aktuel Basım Yayım, 1. Baskı, İstanbul, 2005

Mutlu, Yılmaz, Ahmet, Özken, *"İhracat Anlamak ve Yönetmek İçin Bilmeniz Gereken Her Şey",* Optimist Yayınları, İstanbul, 2011.

Oğuz, Ayşegül, Bahadır Saraç, Taha, Develi, Abdülkadir, *"Dış Ticarete Giriş,"* Efil Yayınevi. 2. Baskı. Ankara. 2015

Onursal, Erkut *"Ulusal ve Uluslararası Ticari Kurallar ve Uygulama",* Üysen Yayınları, İstanbul, 2000

Öz, Fuat, *"Dış Ticarette Ödeme Şekilleri, Dış Ticaret İşlemleri",* Ed. Boztaş, Asena, Oğuz, Yaşar Ayşegül, Lisans Yayıncılık. İstanbul, 2015.

Özalp, Abdurrahman, *"Dış Ticarette Yeni Ödeme Yöntemi 'BPO'nun Kullanılması'"* Türkmen Kitabevi, İstanbul, 2014, s.20

Sayılgan, Güven, Şenol, Coşkun, *"Dahilde İşleme Rejimi ve Türk İşletmelerinin İhracatı Üzerinde Etkileri"* Erciyes Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi, Sayı: 35, Ocak-Temmuz 2010

Sergici, Erdoğan, *"Sigorta ve Pazarlama (Makaleler),* İstanbul, Can Matbaa, 2001

Seyidoğlu, Halil, *"Uluslararası İktisat Teori Politika ve Uygulama"* Geliştirilmiş 15. Baskı, İstanbul, Güzem Can Yayınları, 2003

T.C. GIDA, TARIM VE HAYVANCILIK BAKANLIĞI Gıda ve Kontrol Genel Müdürlüğü, "Canlı Hayvan Ve Hayvansal Ürünlerin İhracat İçin Veteriner Sağlık Sertifikası Düzenlenmesi Talimatı"

Toroslu, M. Vefa *"Uygulamalı Dış Ticaret İşlemleri ve Muhasebe"* Beta Yayınları, İstanbul, 1999
Ufuk, Selen, *"Gümrük İşlemleri",* Ekin Kitabevi, Bursa, 2007
Ümit Erdem, *"Dış Ticaret İşlemleri"* Ekin Yayınevi 2015.

İnternet Kaynakları

AB, 952/2013 Sayılı Avrupa Parlamentosu ve Konseyi Yönetmeliği "Birlik Gümrük Kodunun Belirlenmesi" (https://eur-lex.europa.eu/ Erişim tarihi 12/10/2021).
AB, 952/2013 Sayılı Avrupa Parlamentosu ve Konseyi Yönetmeliği "Birlik Gümrük Kodunun Belirlenmesi" (https://eur-lex.europa.eu/ Erişim tarihi 12/10/2021).
Avrupa Birliği Türkiye Delegasyonu "Gümrük Birliği, AB ile Türkiye Arasındaki Ticareti Desteklemek" (https://www.avrupa.info.tr/ Erişim tarihi: 12/10/2021).
Dış Ticarette Bankacılık İşlemleri ve Akreditif, İstanbul Sanayi Odası, Umur Basım ve Sanayi ve Ticaret A.Ş. İstanbul, 2015 s.18. https://www.iso.org.tr/sites/1/upload/files/dis-ticarette-bankacilik-islemleri-5369.pdf Erişim tarihi 31/12/2021
Dış Ticarette Teknik Düzenlemeler Ve Standardizasyon Yönetmeliği, Erişim tarihi 01/02/2022
file:///C:/Users/ASUS "Dış Ticarette Ödeme Şekilleri" Erişim Tarihi: 28/02/2022
Gümrük Beyanı ve Gümrük Rejimleri
Gümrük Kanunu
Gümrük Kanunu, "Eşyanın Menşei"
https://www.ab.gov.tr/gumruk-birligi Erişim tarihi 19/11/2021
https://dergipark.org.tr/ "Yeni Türk Ticaret Kanunu'nda Konşimento ve Konşientonun İspat Kuvveti" Erişim Tarihi 22/02/2022
https://gumrukrehberi.gov.tr/ "Serbest Bölgeler" Erişim Tarihi: 27/02/2022
https://gumrukrehberi.gov.tr/sayfa/ge%C3%A7ici-ihracat Erişim Tarihi: 1/02/2022
https://kosherturkiye.com/ Erişim Tarihi: 27/02/2022
https://ticaret.gov.tr/ "Dünya Ticaret Örgütü" Erişim tarihi: 08/02/2022
https://www.avrupa.info.tr/tr/gumruk-birligi Erişim Tarihi: 12/10/2021
https://www.gib.gov.tr Erişim Tarihi: 27/02/2022
https://www.iso.org.tr/ "Kabul Kredili Akreditif" Erişim Tarihi: 28/02/2022
https://www.iso.org.tr/ "Yeşil Şartlı Akreditif" Erişim Tarihi: 28/02/2022
https://www.iso9001-belgesi.net/helal-belgesi-sertifikasi-nedir Erişim Tarihi 29/01/2022
https://www.lojiport.com/ Erişim Tarihi: 27/02/2022
https://www.mevzuat.net/ "ödeme şekilleri" Erişim tarihi: 27/02/2022
https://www.mevzuat.net/ Erişim Tarihi: 27/02/2022
https://www.mevzuat.net/fayda/gtip-nedir-nasil-tespit-edilir.aspx Erişim Tarihi: 3/02/2022
https://www.mfa.gov.tr/dunya-ticaret-orgutu- Erişim tarihi: 25/02/2022_
https://www.oaib.org.tr/ "dış ticarette kullanılan faturalar proforma fatura" Erişim Tarihi 27/02/2022
https://www.oaib.org.tr/ "ihracat belgeleri tasima sevk evraklari-konsimentolar" Erişim Tarihi: 27/02/2022
https://www.oaib.org.tr/tr "uluslararası gözetim raporu belgesi" Erişim Tarihi: 27/02/2022
https://www.oaib.org.tr/tr, age. Erişim Tarihi: 27/02/2022
https://www.ticaret.gov.tr/ "İhracat" Erişim Tarihi, 1/02/2022
https://www.ticaret.gov.tr/gumruk-islemleri "Gümrük Kontrolü Altında İşleme" Erişim tarihi: 26/02/2022
https://www.tim.org.tr/tr/ihracat-ihracat-rehberi Erişim Tarihi: 1/02/2022

https://www.utikad.org.tr/ "konşimento uygulamaları" Erişim Tarihi 22/02/2022
https://www.wto.org/english Erişim Tarihi 08/02/2022
ICC INCOTERMS 2020 Teslim Şekilleri Detaylı Rehberi www.ihracat.co.ihracat-ithalatbilgiplatformu.html (Erişim tarihi: 23/11/2021)
İncoterms ICC 2020 Teslim Şekilleri Detaylı Rehber https://www.ihracat.co. Erişim Tarihi. 2/12/2020
ICC Rules For The Use Of Domestic And İnternational Trade Terms, Incoterms® 2020, International Chamber Of Commerce (ICC)
International Chamber of Commerce UCP 600: Yayın No: 600 (Çev. ICC Türkiye) 2007, Ankara
International Chamber of Commerce.UCP 500: Yayın No:500/2 (Çev.ICC Türkiye), 2002. Ankara.
Özalp, Abdurrahman, "Uluslararası Ticarette Banka Güvenceli Yeni Bir Ödeme Yöntemi: (BPO), https://icc.tobb.org.tr/docs/2016/BPO/Abdurrahman%20%C3%96zalp%20BPO%20Makale.pdf Erişim Tarihi 27/12/2021
T.C. Ticaret Bakanlığı Gümrük Rehberi Uluslararası Ticarette Teslim Şekilleri https://gumrukrehberi.gov.tr/ Erişim Tarihi:22/11/2021
Transferable L/C, (UCP 600)
Ticaret Bakanlığı, https://gumrukrehberi.gov.tr/ Erişim Tarihi, 10/02/2022
Türkiye-AB İlişkileri/Gümrük Birliği (https://www.ab.gov.tr Erişim tarihi: 12/10/2021).
www.ihracat.com

Resmi Gazete

Resmi Gazete, 27/10/1999 tarih ve 4458 Sayılı, 7689-2 Nolu Gümrük Kanunu, "Eşyanın Menşei"
Resmi Gazete "İthalat Rejimi Kararı" Karar Sayısı: 3350 31.12.2020 tarih ve 31351 Sayılı 3.
Resmi Gazete "İthalat Rejimi Kararı" Karar Sayısı: 3350 31.12.2020 tarih ve 31351 Sayılı 3.
Resmi Gazete "Türk Parası Kıymetini Koruma Hakkında 32 Sayılı Karar"
Resmi Gazete İTHALAT GENELGESİ (2020/1)
Resmî Gazete Tarihi: 24.03.2000 Resmî Gazete Sayısı: 23999, "Radyasyon Güvenliği Yönetmeliği"
Resmi Gazete Tarihi: 25.3.1930, Sayı: 1433 "Türk Parasını Kıymetini Koruma Hakkında Kanun"
Resmi Gazete, "Bedelsiz İhracata İlişkin Tebliğ (İhracat: 2008/12)"
Resmi Gazete, "Dışticaret"
Resmi Gazete, "Eşyanın Bir Gümrük Rejimine Tabi Tutulması"
Resmi Gazete, "Gümrük Beyannamesi Kullanma Talimatı. EK: 14
Resmi Gazete, "Gümrük Yönetmeliği"
Resmi Gazete, "İhracat Genelgesi"
Resmi Gazete, "İhracat Rejimi Kararı
Resmi Gazete, "İhracat Yönetmeliği" İhracat Yönetmeliği ve Esasları
Resmi Gazete, "Türk Parası, Döviz İle Kıymetli Maden, Taş Ve Eşyalara İlişkin Hükümler"
Resmi Gazete, "Yurt Dışı Müteahhitlik Ve Teknik Müşavirlik Hizmetleri Kapsamında Yapılacak İhracat Ve İthalata İlişkin Tebliğ Anlaşmalar: (2008/1)"
Resmi Gazete, 2006 Tarih 26190 Numaralı "İhracat Yönetmeliği" İhracat Şekilleri ve Esasları
Resmi Gazete, 2008 Tarih, Tarih, 26934 Sayılı "Bedelsiz İhracata İlişkin Tebliğ"
Resmi Gazete, 3218 sayılı "Serbest Bölgeler Kanunu"

Resmi Gazete, 4458 Sayılı Gümrük Kanunu
Resmi Gazete, Cumhurbaşkanı Kararı, "3215 Sayılı Serbest Bölgeler Kanun" 5 Şubat 2021, Sayı: 31387
Resmi Gazete, İTHALAT GENELGESİ (2020/1)
Resmi Gazete, Sayı: 26303, Karar Sayısı : 2006/10895, Madde: 18
Resmi Gazete, Tarih : 15/6/1985 Sayı : 18785 "3218 sayılı Serbest Bölgeler Kanunu"

Dergiler

Akreditifler Hakkında Yeknesak Teamül ve Uygulamalar 500 Sayılı Broşür
Göleç, Nazire, 'Uluslar arası Finansta İnnovasyon Örneği Olarak Banka Ödeme Yükümlülüğü, Journal of Accounting, Finance and Auditing Studies1/2, 2015
Gümüş, Erhan, "Serbest Bölgelerde Vergi Uygulamalarının Değerlendirilmesi", İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Dergisi, 21(1), 2007
Güvemli, Oktay, "Türkiye'de Serbest Bölgelerin Gelişimi ve Vergisel Avantajları", Mükellefin Dergisi, Sayı 73, Ocak 1999
Kılıç, Şengül Al, "Uluslararası Ticarette Vesaik Mukabili Ödeme Yöntemi" Gazi Üniversitesi Hukuk Fakültesi Dergisi C. XIV, Y. 2010
Pan Avrupa Akdeniz Menşe Kümülasyon Sistemi Kapsamı Ticarette Eşyanın Tercihli Menşeinin Tespiti Hakkında Yönetmelik
Practical Guide To İncoterms 2020, Global Negotiator Business Publications, 2019
R. W. De Meijer, Carlo, Menon, Manoj, 'Bank Payment Obligation: The Missing Link?', Journal of Payments Strategy & Systems Volume 6 Number 3, 2012
Tekin, Ümit Engin, "Ekonomik Etkili Gümrük Rejimleri'nin Türkiye'deki Kullanımı Ve Dış Ticaret Dengesine Etkileri" Journal Of Socıal And Humanities Scıences Research Vol. 5, Issue: 19, 2018
Varlık, Uğur, Uçar, Mustafa "Dış Ticarette Ödeme Şekilleri ve Vesaik Mukabili İşlemlerde Öperasyonel Riskler" https://dergipark.org.tr/tr/download/article-file/323470 Erişim Tarihi: 28/02/2022
Yeknesak Kurallar Tahsil İşlemleri, URC 522, ICC Publishing SA., ICC Publication No. 522, Paris, 1995

Editör:
Doç. Dr. Ahmet Kurnaz

Eğitim Bilimleri

Alanında Uluslararası Araştırmalar IX

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

EĞİTİM BİLİMLERİ ALANINDA ULUSLARARASI ARAŞTIRMALAR IX

Editör: Doç. Dr. Ahmet Kurnaz

Genel Yayın Yönetmeni: Yusuf Ziya Aydoğan (yza@egitimyayinevi.com)
Genel Yayın Koordinatörü: Yusuf Yavuz (yusufyavuz@egitimyayinevi.com)
Sayfa Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi
Kapak Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi

T.C. Kültür ve Turizm Bakanlığı
Yayıncı Sertifika No: 47830

ISBN: 978-625-8108-27-9
1. Baskı, Şubat 2022

Baskı Cilt
Bulut Dijital Matbaa Sanayi Ticaret Limited Şirketi
Musalla Bağları Mah. İnciköy Sok. 1/A Selçuklu / KONYA
Matbaa Sertifika No: 48120

Kütüphane Kimlik Kartı
EĞİTİM BİLİMLERİ ALANINDA ULUSLARARASI ARAŞTIRMALAR IX
Editör: Doç. Dr. Ahmet Kurnaz
117 s., 135x215 mm
Kaynakça var, dizin yok.
ISBN: 978-625-8108-27-9

Copyright © Bu kitabın Türkiye'deki her türlü yayın hakkı Eğitim Yayınevi'ne aittir. Bütün hakları saklıdır. Kitabın tamamı veya bir kısmı 5846 sayılı yasanın hükümlerine göre kitabı yayımlayan firmanın ve yazarlarının önceden izni olmadan elektronik/mekanik yolla, fotokopi yoluyla ya da herhangi bir kayıt sistemi ile çoğaltılamaz, yayımlanamaz.

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

Yayınevi Türkiye Ofis: İstanbul: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Atakent mah. Yasemen sok. No: 4/B, Ümraniye, İstanbul, Türkiye

Konya: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 351 92 85, +90 533 151 50 42, 0 332 502 50 42
bilgi@egitimyayinevi.com

Yayınevi Amerika Ofis: New York: Egitim Publishing Group, Inc.
P.O. Box 768/Armonk, New York, 10504-0768, United States of America
americaoffice@egitimyayinevi.com

Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi: Kitapmatik Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi, Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
sevkiyat@egitimyayinevi.com

Kitabevi Şubesi: Eğitim Kitabevi, Şükran mah. Rampalı 121, Meram, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 499 90 00
bilgi@egitimkitabevi.com

İnternet Satış: www.kitapmatik.com.tr
+90 537 512 43 00
bilgi@kitapmatik.com.tr

ilk okuyan siz olun
kitapmatik
internetteki kitapçınız

Kaynakça

Açık, F. (2008). *Türkiye'de yabancılara Türkçe öğretilirken karşılaşılan sorunlar ve çözüm önerileri*. Uluslararası Türkçe Eğitimi ve Öğretimi Sempozyumu Bildirisi. Doğu Akdeniz Üniversitesi Eğitim Fakültesi Türkçe Eğitimi Bölümü, Lefkoşa.

Akkaya, A., Gün, M. (2016). Araplara Türkçe öğretiminde karşılaşılan sorunlar: Ürdün örneği. *Turkish Studies, International Periodical for the Languages, Literature and History of Turkish or Turkic, 11(19)*, 9-18.

Aksan, D. (2004). *Anadili, Dilbilim ve Türkçe Yazıları*. İstanbul: Multilingual.

Alefesha, H., & Al-Jamal, D. (2019). Syrian refugees' challenges and problems of learning and teaching English as a foreign language (EFL): Jordan as an example. *Journal of Ethnic and Cultural Studies, 6(1)*, 117–29.

Arkan, Z. (2015). *Te'allem el Arabiyye isimli eserin Arapça öğretim ve eğitim teknikleri açısından incelenmesi*. Yayımlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Sakarya Üniversitesi, Sakarya.

Arslan, A. (2011). A new group about teaching Turkish to foreigners: refugees and refugee students. *Educational Research and Review, 6(21)*, 1011-1017.

Arslan, M , Klıcıc, E . (2015). Yabancı dil olarak Türkçe öğretiminde yazma becerisinin gelişiminde karşılaşılan sorunlar: Bosna Hersek örneği. *Kırıkkale Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi, 5 (2),* 169-182.

Arslan, M. ve Âdem, E. (2010). Yabancılara Türkçe öğretiminde görsel ve işitsel araçların etkin kullanımı. *Dil Dergisi, 147*, 63-86.

Ballantyne, K.G., Sanderman, A.R. & McLaughlin, N. (2008). *Dual Language Learners in the Early Years: Getting Ready to Succeed İn School*. Washington, DC: National Clearinghouse for English Language Acquisition.

Biçer, N. ve Alan, Y. (2017). An action research investigating the needs of Syrian students learning Turkish as a foreign language. *International Online Journal of Educational Sciences, 9(3)*, 862 – 878.

Biçer, N., Çoban, İ. ve Bakır, S. (2014). Türkçe öğrenen yabancı öğrencilerin karşılaştığı sorunlar: Atatürk Üniversitesi örneği. *Uluslararası Sosyal Araştırmalar Dergisi, 7(29),* 125-135.

Bölükbaş, F. (2016). Suriyeli mültecilerin dil ihtiyaçlarının analizi: İstanbul örneği. *Journal of International Social Research, 9(46)*, 21-31.

Borrell, R. (2010). *A review of second language learning factors for refugee populations*. Unpublished Doctoral Dissertation, University of Minnesota, Minnesota: USA.

Boylu, E., ve Işık, P. (2019). Suriyeli mülteci çocuklara yabancı dil olarak Türkçe öğretenlerin yaşadıkları durumlara ilişkin görüşleri. *Gazi* Üniversitesi *Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi, 39(2),* 895-936.

Bulut, S., Kanat Soysal, O ve Gülçiçek, D. (2018). Suriyeli öğrencilerin Türkçe öğretmeni olmak: Suriyeli öğrencilerin eğitiminde karşılaşılan sorunlar.

Uluslararası Türkçe Edebiyat Kültür Eğitim Dergisi, 7(2), 1210-1238.

Candaş Karababa, Z. C. (2009). Teaching Turkish as a foreign language and problems encountered. *Ankara University Journal of Faculty of Educational Sciences (JFES), 42 (2)*, 265-278.

Cook, V. (2008). *Second Language Learning and Language Teaching*. London: Hodder Education.

Cumming, A. (2001). Learning to write in a second language: Two decades of research. *International Journal of English Studies, 1(2)*, 1-23.

Çevik, A. ve İlhan, R. S. (2013). Önyargıların psikolojisi: Psikodinamik bir gözden geçirme. *Nesne Psikoloji Dergisi, 1(1)*, 52-67.

Çuhadar Gürkaynak, E. (2012). *Toplumsal Temas:* Önyargı *ve Ayrımcılığı Anlamak için Bir Sosyal Değişim Aracı Olarak Kullanılabilir mi?* K. Cayır ve M. Ayan Ceyhan (Der.). Ayrımcılık: Çok Boyutlu Yaklaşımlar (s. 257). İstanbul: Bilgi Üniversitesi Yayınları.

Darmi, R., & Albion, P. (2013). *English language in the Malaysian education system: Its existence and implications*. Paper presented at the 3rd Malaysian Postgraduate Conference: MPC2013, Sydney. Retrieved from https://eprints.usq.edu.au/24021/1/Darmi_Albion_MPC2013_PV.pdf

Derman, S. (2010). Yabancı uyruklu öğrencilerin Türkiye Türkçesi öğreniminde karşılaştıkları sorunlar. *Selçuk Üniversitesi İlahiyat Fakültesi Dergisi, 29,* 227-247.

Demirci, M. (2015). B1 Seviyesinde Türkçe öğrenen Suriyeli öğrencilerin sesli okuma becerisiyle ilgili tespitler. *Turkish Studies, 10(7),* 333- 358.

Dessel, A. (2010). Prejudice in schools: Promotion of an ınclusive culture and climate. *Education and Urban Society, 42*. 407-429. 10.1177/0013124510361852.

Dilek, Ş., Boyaci, B., & Yaşar, E. (2018). Teaching Turkish as a second language to Syrian refugees. *Educational Research and Reviews, 13(18)*, 645-653.

Dixon, L. Q. (2005). *The bilingual education policy in Singapore: Implications for second language acquisition.* In J. Cohen, K. T. McAlister, K. Rolstad, & J. MacSwan (Eds.), ISB4: Proceedings of the 4th international symposium on bilingualism, (pp. 625-635). Somerville, MA: Cascadilla Press.

Dönmez, M. İ. ve Paksoy, S. (2015). Türkiye'de öğrenim gören Suriyeli öğrencilerin Türkçe öğrenmede karşılaştıkları sorunlar üzerine bir araştırma: Kilis 7 Aralık Üniversitesi örneği. *International Journal of Languages' Education and Teaching, 3(3),* 1907-1919.

Dörnyei, Z. (2009). Individual differences: Interplay of learner characteristics and learning environment. *Language Learning, 59*, 230-248.

Durmuş, M. (2013). Türkçenin yabancılara öğretimi: Sorunlar, çözüm önerileri ve yabancılara Türkçe öğretiminin geleceğiyle ilgili görüşler. *Adıyaman* Üniversitesi *Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü* Dergisi *Türkçenin E*ğitimi Öğretimi Özel *Sayısı, 11*, 207-228.

Ellis, R. (2004). *Individual Differences in Second Language*. In A. Davies ve C. Elder (Eds), The Handbook of Applied Linguistics, (pp. 525-551). Victoria, Australia: Blackwell Publishing.

Ellis, R. (2008). *The Study of Second Language Aqcuisition*. Second Edition. Oxford University Press: China.

Er, O., Biçer, N. ve Bozkırlı, K. Ç. (2012). Yabancılara Türkçe öğretiminde karşılaşılan sorunların ilgili alan yazını ışığında değerlendirilmesi. *Uluslararası Türkçe Edebiyat Kültür Eğitim (TEKE) Dergisi, 1(2),* 51-69.

European Union. (2015). *Multilingualism: Language Learning*. Retrieved from the European Union website: http://europa.eu/pol/mult/index_en.htm

Fontiveros-Malana, M. (2018). First language ınterference in learning the English language. *Journal of English as an International Language,13*, 32–46.

Genç, H. N. (2017). Yabancı dil olarak Türkçe öğretiminde yazma eğitimi bağlamında yazım ve noktalama. *Dil Dergisi, 2(168)*, 31-42.

Gibbons, P. (2002). *Scaffolding Language, Scaffolding Learning: Teaching Second Language Learners in the Mainstream Classroom*. Portsmouth, NH: Heinemann.

Gilakjani, A. P., & Sabouri, N. B. (2016). Learners' listening comprehension difficulties in English language learning: A literature review. *English Language Teaching, 9(6),* 123-133.

Global Education Monitoring Report. (2020). *Inclusion and Education*: All Means All. ISBN:978-92-3-100388-2. Paris: The UnitedNations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization

Göğüş, B. (1998). *Anlatım Terimleri Sözlüğü*. Ankara: Kurtuluş Ofset Basımevi.

Grabe, W. (2014). *Key issues in L2 reading development.* In Proceedings of the 4th CELC Symposium for English Language Teachers-Selected Papers (pp. 8-18).

Gutiérrez, G., A. (2013). *Individual diferences in adult learners of English as a foreign language at two levels of proficiency*. Unpublished Doktora Tezi, Barselona Üniversitesi, İspanya.

Güler Arı, T. & Kayalar, F. (2018) Language teachers' suggestions over coping with difficulties in Turkish language teaching to foreigners. *International Journal of Languages' Education and Teaching, 6(2)*, 404-412.

Gültutan, S., & Kan, M. (2019). Türkiye'de ilkokulda öğrenim gören Suriyeli öğrencilerin yazma becerisine ilişkin öğretmen görüşleri. *Okuma Yazma Eğitimi Araştırmaları, 7 (2),* 71-86.

Gün, M. (2015). Yabancılara Türkçe öğretimi veren öğretim elemanlarının Adıyaman ili Çadırkent bölgesinde Türkçe öğrenen Suriyeli mültecilere Türk kültürü aktarımına ilişkin görüşleri. *Cappadocia Journal of History and Social Sciences, 5,* 119- 138.

Gürses, İ. (2005). Önyargının nedenleri [Causes of Prejudice]. *Uludağ Üniversitesi İlahiyat Fakültesi Dergisi, 14(1)*, 143-161.

Harmer, J. (2001). *The Practice of English Language Teaching*. London: Longman.

Hubing, G. (2011). *Language learning and transit refugees in Turkey: A case study of Afghans in Sivas*. Yayımlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Bilkent University, Ankara

Javadi-Safa, A. (2018). A brief overview of key issues in second language writing teaching and research. *International Journal of Education & Literacy Studies, 6(2),* 12-25.

Kahraman, M. (2018). Yabancı öğrencilerin temel dil becerilerini öğrenirken karşılatıkları sorunlar: Necmettin Erbakan Üniversitesi (Kondil) Örneği. *Journal of International Social Research, 11(56),* 540-553.

Kern, R., Ware, P., & Warschauer, M. (2017). *Network-Based Language Teaching*. In N. Van DeusenScholl and S. May (Eds.), Second and foreign language education. Encyclopedia of language and education (pp. 197–209). Berlin, Germany: Springer.

Kleinmann, HH. (1984). Understanding refugee second language learning. *JALT Journal, 6(2),* 209-219.

Klimova, B. F. (2014). Constraints and difficulties in the process of writing acquisition. *Procedia-Social and Behavioral Sciences, 122(0),* 433-437.

Kramsch, C. (2014). Teaching foreign language in an era of globalisation: Introduction. *The Modern Language Journal, 98,* 296-311.

Kurita, T. (2012). Issues in second language listening comprehension and the pedagogical implications. *Accents Asia, 5(1),* 30-44.

Leong, M., & Ahmadi, S. M. (2017). An analysis of factors influencing learners' English speaking skill. *International Journal of Research in English Education, 6(2)*, 34-41.

Mathison, L. L. (2017). *Lexical retrieval in second language learners: How proficiency impacts first language verbal fluency performance* (Order No. 10799975). Available from ProQuest Dissertations & Theses Global. (2026039396). Retrieved from https://search.proquest.com/docview/2026039396?accountid=15340

Mazouzi, S. (2013). *Analysis of some factors affecting learners' oral performance: A case study with 3rd Year Pupils of Menaa's Middle Schools*. M. A. Dissertation, Department of Foreign Languages, English Division, Faculty of Letters and Languages, Mohamed Khider University of Biskra, People's Democratic Republic of Algeria.

Merisuo-Storm, T. (2007). Pupil's attitudes towards foreign-language learning and the development of literacy skills in bilingual education. *Teaching and Teacher Education, 23,* 226-235.

Millî Eğitim Bakanlığı. (2019a). *Millî Eğitim İstatistikleri Örgün Eğitim 2018-2019*. https://sgb.meb.gov.tr/www/icerik_goruntule.php?KNO=361 adresinden erişildi.

Millî Eğitim Bakanlığı. (2019b). *Hayat Boyu Öğrenme Genel Müdürlüğü Göç ve Acil Durum Daire Başkanlığı.* https://hbogm.meb.gov.tr/meb_iys_dosyalar/2019_04/08133210_01Nisan2019internetSunusuGeciciKorumaAlOgr.pdf adresinden erişildi.

Montaño-González, J. X. (2017). Learning strategies in second language acquisition. *US-China Foreign Language, 15(8)*, 479-492.

Moralı, G. (2018). Suriyeli mülteci çocuklara Türkçenin yabancı dil olarak öğretiminde karşılaşılan sorunlar. *Uluslararası Toplum Araştırmaları Dergisi, 8(15),* 1426-1449.

Nicol A. A., ve De France K. (2020). Prejudice, ıntegrativeness, and motivation to learn a second language: A mediation analysis. *Psychological Reports, 123(2)*, 420-434.

OECD (2019). *PISA 2018 Assessment and Analytical Framework*. Paris: OECD Publishing.

OECD (2019). *Refugee Education: Integration Models and Practices in OECD Countries*. OECD Education Working Paper No: 203. By Lucie Cerna (OECD).

Öncül, R. (2000). *Eğitim ve Eğitim Bilimleri Sözlüğü*. (C. 1). İstanbul: Millî Eğitim Bakanlığı Yayınları.

Özdemir, C. (2018). Causes of Problems Students Face While Learning Turkish as a Foreign Language: The Case of Kazakhstan, *The European Educational Researcher,* vol. 1, no. 1, pp. 17-33. doi: 10.31757/euer.112

Özkale, U., & Yanpar Yelken, T. (2020). Analysis of problems encountered by instructors teaching Turkish as a foreign language to Syrian children and their opinions on their participation in the certification program for teaching Turkish as a foreign language. *Journal of Language and Linguistic Studies, 16(1),* 185-212.

Prickett, B. (2015). *Complexity and naturalness in first language and second language phonotactic learning* (Order No. 1597479). Available from ProQuest Dissertations & Theses Global. (1718549737). Retrieved from https://search.proquest.com/docview/1718549737?accountid=15340

Rigby, K. (2007). *Bullying in Schools: And What to do About İt.* Victoria/ Australia: Acer Press. Australian Council for Educational Resarch Ltd.

Robinson P. (2012) *Individual Differences, Aptitude Complexes, SLA Processes, and Aptitude Test Development*. In: Pawlak M. (eds) New Perspectives on Individual Differences in Language Learning and Teaching. Second Language Learning and Teaching. Springer, Berlin, Heidelberg. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-642-20850-8_4

Romero, Y., & Manjarres, M. P. (2017). How does the first language have an influence on language learning? A case study in an English esl classroom. *English Language Teaching, 10(7),* 123–139.

Rost, M. (2013). *Teaching and Researching: Listening*. London: Routledge.

Sarıtaş, E., Şahin, Ü. ve Çatalbaş, G. (2016). İlkokullarda yabancı uyruklu öğrencilerle karşılaşılan sorunlar. *Pamukkale* Üniversitesi *Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi, 25(1)*, 208-229.

Savaşkan, M. (2019). *Teaching Turkish to Syrian refugee students: Teacher Perceptions*. Yayımlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Bilkent Üniversitesi, Ankara.

Salmona Madriñan, M. (2014). The use of first language in the second-language classroom: A support for second language acquisition. *Gist Education and Learning Research Journal,9,* 50-66.

Save The Children. (2018). *Hear It From The Teachers Gettıng Refugee Children Back To Learning*. U.S.

Strobl, C. (2015). Attitudes towards online feedback on writing: Why students mistrust the learning potential of models. *ReCALL, 27(3),* 340–357

Szuber, A. (2007). Native Polish-speaking adolescent immigrants' exposure to and use of English. *International Journal of Bilingual Education and Bilingualism, 10,* 26-57.

Şeker, B. D., Sirkeci, I. (2015), Challenges for refugee children at school in Eastern Turkey. *Economics and Sociology, 8(4),* 122-133.

Şengül, K . (2014). Türkçenin yabancı dil olarak öğretiminde alfabe sorunu. *Uluslararası Türkçe Edebiyat* Kültür Eğitim (TEKE) Dergisi,3(1), 325-339.

Tuzlukaya, S. (2019). Filistinli öğrencilerin Türkçe öğrenirken temel düzeyde (A1-A2) karşılaştıkları ortak güçlükler. *Aydın Türkçe* Öğretim *ve Uygulama Merkezi, (4),* 31-55.

Türkiye Göç İdaresi. (2019). *Türkiye'de* İkamet Etmeye Başladığı Yıla, Cinsiyete Ve Yaş Grubuna Göre Yabancı Uyruklu Nüfus. http://www.tuik.gov.tr/PreTablo.do?alt_id=1067 adresinden erişildi.

UN Committee on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities (CRPD), General comment No. 4 (2016), Article 24: Right to inclusive education, 2 September 2016, CRPD/C/GC/4, available at: https://www.refworld.org/docid/57c977e34.html [accessed 21 September 2020]

UNESCO International Bureau of Education (IBE). (2019). *The IBE Shines on at CIES 2019. News on Inclusive Education*. http://www.ibe.unesco.org/en/topics/inclusive-education

UNHCR (2016). *5 Challenges to Accessing Education for Syrian Refugee Children*. https://www.unhcr.org/innovation/5-challenges-to-accessing-education-for-syrian-refugee-children/ adresinden erişildi.

UNICEF. (2015). Access To Educatıon For Syrıan Refugee Chıldren And Youth In Jordan Host Communıtıes Joınt Educatıon Needs Assessment Report Educatıon Sector Workıng Group.

Unoh, S. (2012). Reading problems in secondary schools: Some observation and research findings. *Journal of Language Arts and Communication, 1(1),* 30-40.

Ünal, K., Taşkaya, S. M. ve Ersoy, G. (2018). Suriyeli göçmenlerin yabancı dil olarak Türkçe öğrenirken karşılaştıkları sorunlar ve çözüm önerileri. *Ahi Evran Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi, 4(2),* 134- 149.

Wang, X. (2014). Effects of the second language on the first: A study of esl students in China. *Theory & Practice in Language Studies, 4(4),*725-729.

Yau, M. (1995). Refugee students in Toronto Schools: An exploratory study No.211. Research Services, Toronto Board of Education.

Zafar, S. & Meenakshi, K. (2012). Individual learner differences and second language acquisition: A review. *Journal of Language Teaching and Research, 3(4),*639-646.

Zhang, J. (2008). A comprehensive review of studies on second language writing. *HKBU Papers in Applied Language Studies, 12*, 89-123.

KAYNAKÇA

Tek yazarlı kitap:

Alekseev, P. M. (1984). *Statistische Lexikographie*, Werner Lehfeldt (Übers.), Bochum, Studienverlag Dr. N. Brockmeyer.

Behrens, H. (2003). *Bedeutungserwerb - Grammatikalisierung und Polysemi*, Frankfurt am Main, Peter Lang Verlag.

Bruner, J. S. (1987). *Wie das Kind sprechen lernt 1. Auflage*, Urs Aeschbacher (Übers.), Bern, Huber.

Bühler, K. (1999). *Sprachtheorie 3. Auflage*, Tübingen, Francke.

Bußmann, H. (2002). *Lexikon der Sprachwissenschaft 3. aktualisierte und erweiterte Auflage*, Stuttgart, Alfred Kröner Verlag.

Carter, R. (1987). *Vocabulary*, London, Allen & Unwin.

Demirel, Ö. (1987). *Kuramdan Uygulamaya Egitimde Program Gelistirme*, Ankara, Usem.

Glück, H. (2000) *Metzler Lexikon Sprache*, Stuttgart, Metzler.

Haß-Zumkehr, U. (2001). *Deutsche Wörterbücher*, Berlin, Walter de Gruyter.

Hopbach, A. (2003). *Qualitätssicherung im Zuge des Bologna-Prozesses*, Bielefeld, Bertelsmann.

Katamba, F. (2001). *Morphology*, Basingstoke, Palgrave.

König, W. (1978). *Dtv-Atlas zur deutschen Sprache*, München, Deutscher Taschenbuch Verlag.

Kurt, C. (1989). *Die Türkei auf dem Weg in die Moderne - Bildung, Politik und Wirtschaft vom Osmanischen Reich bis heute*, Frankfurt am Main, Peter Lang.

Marchand, L. (1936) *Lehrbuch der französischen Sprache*, Offenburg, Lehrmittel-Verlag.

Reinhard, F. (2004). *Eigenschaften gesprochener Sprache*, Tübingen, Gunter Narr.

Pelz, H. (1998). *Linguistik - eine Einführung 2. Auflage*, Hamburg, Hoffman und Campe.

Singleton, D. (1999). *Exploring the second language mental lexicon*, Cambridge, Cambridge Univ.Press.

Yasar, S. (1990). *Yabancı Dil Ögretiminde Programlı Ögretim Uygulaması*, A.Ü. yay. no 376, Eskisehir.

Wemke M. (1998). *Duden in zwölf Bänden - das Standardwerk zur deutschen Sprache*, (Hrsg.), Mannheim, Dudenverlag.

Wills, W. (2000). *Weltgesellschaft-Weltverkehrssprache-Weltkultur-Globalisierung vs. Fragmentierung*, Tübingen, Stauffenburg.

Wilkins, D. (1972). Linguistic in Language teaching, London, Edward Arnold.

Editörlü Kitap Bölümü

De Cillia, R. (2002). Fremdsprachenunterricht in Österreich nach 1945. In: ELMAR LECHNER (Hrsg.) Formen und Funktionen des Fremdsprachenunterrichts im Europa des 20. Jahrhunderts, Wien, Peter Lang.

De Cillia, R. (2003) Tendenzen und Prinzipien europäischer Sprachpolitik. In : KRUMM, HANS-JÜRGEN, (Hrsg.) Sprachenvielfalt, Babylonische Sprachverwirrung oder Mehrsprachigkeit als Chance?, Innsbruck, Studien-Verlag.

De Cillia, R. ve Wodak R.(2002). Zwischen Monolingualität und Mehrsprachigkeit. In: HANS BARKOWKSKI, RENATE FAISTAUER (Hrsg.), in Sachen Deutsch als Fremdsprache, Baltmannsweiler, Schneider Verlag.

Hebermann, Claus-P. (2002). Das Wort als lexikalische Einheit. In: D. Alan Cruse u. a. (Hrsg.), Lexikologie, Berlin, Walter de Gruyter.

Heidelberg, J. ve Timm, P. (1995) Wortschatz erwerben - Lebenswelten strukturieren – Wortschatz vermitteln - Natürliche Lernkontexte anbieten. In: KARL-RICHARD BAUSCH et al. (Hrsg.), Erwerb und Vermittlung von Wortschatz im Fremdsprachenunterricht, Tübingen, Gunter Narr.

Klippel, F. (2002). Fremdsprachen machen Schule. In KONRAD EHLİCH & VENANZ SCHUBERT (Hrsg.) Sprachen und Sprachpolitik in Europa, Tübingen, Stauffenburg.

Editörlü Kitap Bölümü

Miller, A. G. (1996). Wörter- Streifzüge durch die Psycholinguistik 2. Aufl., JOACHIM GRABOWSKI, CRHISTIANE FELLBAUM (Hrsg.), Frankfurt am Main.

Plath, R. C. (1992). Europäische Bildunspolitik. In DIETRICH LEMKE (Hrsg.), Bildungspolitik in Europa, -Perspektiven für das Jahr 2000, Hamburg, Hamburger Buchwerkstatt.

Schröder, K. (1994). Kulturvermittlung und Deutsch als Fremdsprache. In: KARL ERMERT (Hrsg.), Sprache zwischen Markt und Politik - Über die internationale Stellung der deutschen Sprache und die Sprachenpolitik in Europa, Loccum, Evangelische Akademie Loccum.

Szagun, G. (2002). Wörter lernen in der Muttersprache- der ontogenetische Vokabularerwerb. In: JÜRGEN DITTMANN, CLAUDIA SCHMIDT (Hrsg.), Über Wörter, Freiburg im Breisgau, Rombach.

Vollmer, J. H. (1995). Wortschatzarbeit im Fremdsprachenunterricht: Zentrum eineskulturell aufgeklärten Spracherwerbs. In: KARL-RICHARD BAUSCH u. a. (Hrsg.), Erwerb und Vermittlung von Wortschatz im Fremdsprachenunterricht, Tübingen, Gunter Narr.

Wiegand, H. E. (1998). Die Deutsche Lexikographie der Gegenwart. In: FRANZ JOESF HAUSMANN u. a. (Hrsg) Handbuch Wörterbücher 2. Teilband, Berlin, Walter de Gruyter.

Windham, D. M.(1996) Überblick und Wichtigste Schlussfolgerung des Seminars. In: Wolfgang Mitter, Ulrich Schäfer (Hrsg.), Die Internationalisierung des Hochschulwesens, Frankfurt am Main, Peter Lang Verlag.

Makale

Avrupa Toplulukları, Resmi Gazetesi. (1196). 21 Kasım 1996 tarih ve 96 1664/ EC sayılı Karar *dil çeşitliliğini teşvik etmek için çok yıllı bir programın benimsenmesine ilişkin Bilgi Toplumunda Topluluklar*.

Avrupa Toplulukları, Resmi Gazetesi. (2001) 17 Temmuz 2000 tarih ve 1934/2000 EC sayılı Karar *Avrupa Dil Yılı.*

Der Standard. (1998). *Viyana Deklarasyonu*, 8 Ekim 1998.

Eurobarometer, Sonderbericht (2001). *Europa und die Sprachen*,15. Februar 2001.

M.E.B. Talim ve Terbiye Kurulu Baskanligi (2004). *Orta Ögretim Kurumlari hazirlik 9.,10. ve 11. Sinif ikinci yapanci dil Almanca Dersin Ögretim Programı*, 2004, Ankara.

Bildiri

Schneider, G. Ve Clalüna M. (2002). Mehrsprachigkeit und Deutschunterricht, Thesen, Beitrage und Berichte aus der Sektionsarbeit an der XII. Internationalen Tagung der Deutschlehrerinnen und Deutschlehrer IDT 2001 in Luzern, Luzern, VALS ASLA, 2002.

Tezler

Gögercin, S. (1987). Die türkische Pädagogik im 20. Jahrhundert. Würzburg.

Kaynakça

Baki, A. & Gökçek, T. (2012). Karma Yöntem Araştırmalarına Genel Bir Bakış. *Elektronik Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi, 42(11),*001-021.

Bentahar, O., & Cameron, R. (2015). Design and Implementation of a Mixed Method Research Study in Project Management. *Electronic Journal of Business Research Methods*, *13*(1), 3-15

Büyüköztürk, Ş., Çakmak, E. K., Akgün, Ö. E., Karadeniz, Ş., & Demirel, F. (2016). *Bilimsel araştırma yöntemleri*. Ankara, Pegem Akademi.

Creswell, J. W. (2012). *Educational research: Planning, conducting, and evaluating quantitative and qualitative research. Fourth Edition.* Pearson Education, Boston.

Creswell, J. W. (2014). *Research design: Qualitative, quantitative, and mixed methods approaches*. Sage publications.

Creswell, J. W., & Plano Clark, V. L. (2007). Choosing a mixed methods design. *Designing and conducting mixed methods research*, 58-88.

Creswell, J.W., Plano Clark, V.L., Gutmann, M.L., & Hanson, W.E. (2003). *Advanced mixed methods research designs.* A. Tashakkori & C. Teddlie (Eds.), Handbook of mixed methods in social and behavioral research (pp. 209–240). London: Sage.

Creswell, J. W., & Zhang, W. (2009). The application of mixed methods designs to trauma research. *Journal of traumatic stress*, *22*(6), 612-621.

Crump, B., & Logan, K. (2008). A framework for mixed stakeholders and mixed methods. In *Proceedings of the 7th European Conference on Research Methodology for Business and Management Studies: ECRM2008* (p. 111). Academic Conferences Limited.

Denzin, N. K. (1978). *The research act: A theoretical introduction to sociological methods*. Second edition.

Fetters, M. D., Curry, L. A., & Creswell, J. W. (2013). Achieving integration in mixed methods designs-principles and practices. *Health services research*, *48*(6pt2), 2134-2156.

Greene, J. C. (2005). The generative potential of mixed methods inquiry. *International Journal of Research & Method in Education*, *28*(2), 207-211.

Greene, J. C., Caracelli, V. J., & Graham, W. F. (1989). Toward a conceptual framework for mixed-method evaluation designs. *Educational Evaluation and Policy Analysis, 11(3),* 255–274.

Hanson, W. E., Creswell, J. W., Clark, V. L. P., Petska, K. S., & Creswell, J. D. (2005). Mixed methods research designs in counseling psychology. *Journal of counseling psychology*, *52*(2), 224-235

Hesse-Biber, S. N. (2010). *Mixed methods research: Merging theory with practice.* Guilford Press. New York.

Jick, T. D. (1979). Mixing qualitative and quantitative methods: Triangulation

in action. *Administrative Science Quarterly, 24(4),* 602–611.

Johnson, R. B., & Onwuegbuzie, A. J. (2004). Mixed methods research: A research paradigm whose time has come. *Educational Researcher, 33(7)*, 14–26.

Johnson, R. B., Onwuegbuzie, A. J., & Turner, L. A. (2007). Toward a definition of mixed methods research. *Journal of mixed methods research, 1(2),* s.124.

Leech, N. L., & Onwuegbuzie, A. J. (2009). A typology of mixed methods research designs. *Quality & quantity*, *43*(2), s.269.

Lund, T. (2012). Combining qualitative and quantitative approaches: Some arguments for mixed methods research. *Scandinavian journal of educational research*, *56*(2), 155-165.

Mark, M. M., & Shotland, R. L. (1987). Alternative models for the use of multiple methods. *New directions for program evaluation*, *1987*(35), 95-100.

Martha, D., Sousa, V. D., & Mendes, I. A. C. (2007). An overview of research designs relevant to nursing: Part 3: Mixed and multiple methods. *Revista latino-americana de enfermagem*, *15*(5), 1046-1049.

Mathison, S. (1988). Why triangulate? *EducationalResearcher,* 77(2), 13-17.

Mazlum, M. M., & Mazlum, A. A. (2017). Determination of research method in social sciences. *Route Educational and Social Science Journal*, *4*(4), 1-21.

Miles, M., & Huberman , A. (1994). *Qualitative data analysis*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.

Morgan, D. L. (1998). Practical strategies for combining qualitative and quantitative methods: Applications to health research. *Qualitative health research*, *8*(3), 362-376.

Morse, J. M. (1991). Approaches to qualitative-quantitative methodological triangulation. *Nursing research*, *40*(2), 120-123

Patton, M. Q. (2014). Nitel araştırma ve değerlendirme yöntemleri. (*Çev. M. Bütün ve B.S. Demir),* Ankara: Pegem Akademi.

Plano Clark, V. L., & Creswell, J. W. (2015). *Understanding research: A consumer's guide*. Pearson Higher. s.391.

Public Health Workforce Training (2017). Multiphase or Iterative Designs. http://training.lowernysphtc.org/introduction-to-mixed-methods-research/five-mixed-methods-design/multiphase-or-iterative-designs/ (E.T. : 04.11.2017).

Southam-Gerow, M. A., & Dorsey, S. (2014). Qualitative and mixed methods research in dissemination and implementation science: introduction to the special issue. *Journal of Clinical Child & Adolescent Psychology*, *43*(6), 845-850.

Teddlie, C., & Tashakkori, A. (2009). *Foundations of mixed methods research. Integrating quantitative and qualitative approaches in the social and behavioral sciences.* Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage

Tunalı, S.B, Gözü, Ö. & Özen, G.(2016). Nitel ve nicel araştırma yöntemlerinin bir arada kullanılması "karma araştırma yöntemi". *Anadolu üniversitesi iletişim bilimleri fakültesi uluslararası hakemli dergisi 25(2),*106-112.

Webb, E. J., Campbell, D. T., Schwartz, R. D., & Sechrest, L. (1966). *Unobtrusive measures: Nonreactive research in the social sciences* (Vol. 111). Chicago: Rand McNally.

Yıldırım, A. (1999). Nitel araştırma yöntemlerinin temel özellikleri ve eğitim araştırmalarındaki yeri ve önemi. *Eğitim ve Bilim*, *23*(112), 7-17.

KAYNAKÇA

American Psychiatric Association. (2013). *Diagnostic and statistical manual of mental disorders* (5th ed.). Arlington, VA: American Psychiatric Publishing.

Attwood, A., Frith, U., & Hermelin, B. (1988). The understanding and use of interpersonal gestures by autistic and Down's syndrome children. *Journal of autism and developmental disorders*, *18*(2), 241-257.

Baghdadli, A., & Brisot-Dubois, J. (2011). *Entra¡ inement Aux Habiletés Sociales Appliqué a L'autisme*. Elsevier Health Sciences France.

Baron-Cohen, S. (2004). The cognitive neuroscience of autism. *Journal of Neurology, Neurosurgery & Psychiatry*, *75*(7), 945-948.

Barton, E. (2015). Teaching generalized pretend play and related behaviors to young children with disabilities. *Exceptional Children, 81*(4), 489–506. https://doi.org/10.1177/001440 291456369 4.

Barton, E. (2016). Critical issues and promising practices for teaching play to young children with disabilities. In B. Reichow, B. A. Boyd, E. E. Barton & S. L. Odom (Eds.), *Handbook of early childhood special education* (pp. 267–289). Basel: Springer.

Barton, E., & Pavilanis, R. (2012). Teaching pretend play to young children with autism. *Young Exceptional Children, 15*(1), 5–17. https://doi.org/10.1177/10962 50611 424106.

Barton, E. E., & Wolery, M. (2008). Teaching pretend play to children with disabilities: A review of the literature. *Topics in Early Childhood Special Education*, *28*(2), 109-125. https://doi.org/10.1177/0271121408318799

Ben-Sasson, A., Hen, L., Fluss, R., Cermak, S. A., Engel-Yeger, B., & Gal, E. (2009). A meta-analysis of sensory modulation symptoms in individuals with autism spectrum disorders. *Journal of autism and developmental disorders*, *39*(1), 1-11.

Benson, J. D., Nicka, M. N., & Stern, P. (2006). How does a child with sensory processing problems play?. *Internet Journal of Allied Health Sciences and Practice*, *4*(4), 4. https://doi.org/10.46743/1540-580X/2006.1121

Cairney, J. (2015). Developmental Coordination Disorder and its Consequences. Toronto, CDN: University of Toronto Press.

Chan, J. M., Lambdin, L., Graham, K., Fragale, C., & Davis, T. (2014). A picture-based activity schedule intervention to teach adults with mild intellectual disability to use an iPad during a leisure activity. *Journal of Behavioral Education*, *23*(2), 247-257. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10864-014-9194-8

Dewey, D., Cantell, M., & Crawford, S. G. (2007). Motor and gestural performance in children with autism spectrum disorders, developmental coordination disorder, and/or attention deficit hyperactivity disorder. *Journal of the International Neuropsychological Society*, *13*(2), 246-256. https://doi.org/ 10.1017/S1355617707070270

Diehl, J. J., Schmitt, L. M., Villano, M., & Crowell, C. R. (2012). The clinical use of robots for individuals with autism spectrum disorders: A critical review. *Research in autism spectrum disorders*, *6*(1), 249-262. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.rasd.2011.05.006

Doody, K. R., & Mertz, J. (2013). Preferred Play Activities of Children with Autism Spectrum Disorder in Naturalistic Settings. *North American Journal of Medicine and Science*, *6*(3), 128-133. https://doi.org/10.7156/najms.2013.0603128]

Durkin, K. (2010). Videogames and young people with developmental disorders. *Review of General Psychology*, *14*(2), 122-144. https://doi.org/10.1037/a0019438

Feil-Seifer, D., & Matarić, M. (2008). Toward socially assistive robotics for augmenting interventions for children with autism spectrum disorders. *Experimental Robotics*, *54*, 201-210. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-642-00196-3_24

Frey, J. R., & Kaiser, A. P. (2011). The use of play expansions to increase the diversity and complexity of object play in young children with disabilities. *Topics in Early Childhood Special Education,31*(2), 99–111. https ://doi.org/10.1177/02711 21410 37875 8.

Ginsburg, K. R. (2007). The importance of play in promoting healthy child development and maintaining strong parent-child bonds. *Pediatrics, 119*(1), 182–191. https ://doi.org/10.1542/peds.2006-2697.

Gray, C. (1994). Nouveau Livre de Scenarios Sociaux. Québec, CDN: Jenison Public Schools.

Green, D., Charman, T., Pickles, A., Chandler, S., Loucas, T., Simonoff, E., & Baird, G. (2009). Impairment in movement skills of children with autistic spectrum disorders. *Developmental Medicine & Child Neurology*, *51*(4), 311-316. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1469-8749.2008.03242.x

Grossard, C., & Grynszpan, O. (2015). Entraînement des compétences assistées par les technologies numériques dans l'autisme : une revue. *Enfance*, 1, 67-85.

Heah, T., Case, T., McGuire, B., & Law, M. (2007). Successful Participation: The Lived Experience among Children with Disabilities. *Canadian Journal of Occupational Therapy*, *74*(1), 38-47. https://doi.org/10.2182/cjot.06.10

Hirsh-Pasek, K., Golinkoff, R., Berk, L., & Singer, D. (2009). *A mandate for playful learning in preschool: Presenting the evidence*. New York: Oxford University Press.

Jarrold, C. (2003). A Review of Research into Pretend Play in Autism. *Autism*, 7(4), 379-390.

Jordan, R. (2003). Social play and autistic spectrum disorders: A perspective on theory, implications and educational approaches. *Autism*, 7(4), 347-360.

Kaplan, B. J., N. Wilson, B., Dewey, D., & Crawford, S. G. (1998). DCD may not be a discrete disorder. *Human Movement Science*, *17*(4-5), 471-490.

Kasari, C., Chang, Y., & Patterson, S. (2013). Pretending to play or playing to pretend: The case of autism. *American Journal of Play, 6*(1), 124–135.

Kennedy-Behr, A., Rodger, S., & Mickan, S. (2013). A comparison of the play skills of preschool children with and without developmental coordination disorder. *OTJR: Occupation, Participation and Health*, *33*(4), 198-208. https://doi.org/10.3928/15394492-20130912-03

Koegel, R. L., & Koegel, L. K. (2006). *Pivotal response treatments for autism: Communication, social, & academic development*. Paul H Brookes Publishing.

Kozima, H., Nakagawa, C., & Yasuda, Z. (2007). Children-robot interaction: A pilot study in autism therapy. *Progress in Brain Research*, *164*, 385-400. https://doi.org/10.1016/S0079-6123(07)64021-7

Kuhaneck, H. M., Spitzer, S. L., & Miller, E. (2009). *Activity Analysis, Creativity and Playfulness in Pediatric Occupational Therapy: Making Play Just Right: Making Play Just Right*. Jones & Bartlett Publishers.

Lane, A. E., Young, R. L., Baker, A. E., & Angley, M. T. (2010). Sensory processing subtypes in autism: Association with adaptive behavior. *Journal of Autism and Developmental Disorders*, *40*(1), 112-122. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10803-009-0840-2

Lifter, K., Mason, E. J., & Barton, E. E. (2011). Children's play: Where we have been and where we could go. *Journal of Early Intervention, 33*(4), 281–297. https ://doi.org/10.1177/10538 15111 42946 5.

Lovaas, O. I. (1987). Behavioral treatment and normal educational and intellectual functioning in young autistic children. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, *55*(1), 3.

Luckett, T., Bundy, A., & Roberts, J. (2007). Do behavioural approaches teach children with autism to play or are they pretending?. *Autism*, *11*(4), 365-388. https://doi.org/10.1177/1362361307078135

Nadel, J. (2002). Imitation and imitation recognition: Functional use in preverbal infants and nonverbal children with autism. In A. N. Meltzoff, & W. Prinz (Eds) *The Imitative Mind: Development, evolution, and Brain Bases*, (pp. 42-62), Cambridge, UK: University Press.

Nelson, C., McDonnell, A. P., Johnston, S. S., Crompton, A., & Nelson, A. R. (2007). Keys to play: A strategy to increase the social interactions of young children with autism and their typically developing peers. *Education and Training in Developmental Disabilities,42*(2), 165–181.

Parten, M. D. (1932). Social participation among preschool children. *The Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology, 27*, 243–269.

Perrin, J. (2011). Le jeu chez les enfants avec autisme. Presented at the "Journée départementale*: Autisme et Jeu*". Tarbes, France.

Petrina, N., Carter, M., & Stephenson, J. (2014). The nature of friendship in children with autism spectrum disorders: A systematic review. *Research in Autism Spectrum Disorders*, *8*(2), 111-126. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.rasd.2013.10.016

Piaget, J. (1962). *Play, dreams, and imitation in childhood*. New York: W.W. Norton & Co.

Pierce, D. (2001). Untangling occupation and activity. *American Journal of Occupational Therapy*, 55, 138-146.

Poulsen, A.A., & Ziviani, J.M. (2004). Can I play too? Physical activity engagement of children with developmental coordination disorders. *Canadian Journal of Occupational Therapy*. Revue canadienne d'ergothérapie, *71*(2), 100-107. https://doi.org/10.1177/000841740407100205

Ramdoss, S., Machalicek, W., Rispoli, M., Mulloy, A., Lang, R., & O'Reilly, M. (2012). Computerbased interventions to improve social and emotional skills in individuals with autism spectrum disorders: a systematic review. *Developmental Neurorehabilitation*, *15*(2), 119-135.

Robins, B., Dautenhahn, K., Ferrari, E., Kronreif, G., Prazak-Aram, B., Marti, P., ... & Laudanna, E. (2012). Scenarios of robot-assisted play for children with cognitive and physical disabilities. *Interaction Studies*, *13*(2), 189-234. https://doi.org/10.1075/is.13.2.03rob

Rogers, S. J., & Dawson, G. (2010). *Early Start Denver Model for young children with autism: promoting language, learning and engagement.* New York, NY: The Guilford Press.

Rogers, S. J., Hepburn, S., & Wehner, E. (2003). Parent Reports of Sensory Symptoms in Toddlers with Autism and Those with Other Developmental Disorders. *Journal of Autism and Developmental Disorders*, *33*(6), 631-642. https://doi.org/10.1023/B:JADD.0000006000.38991.a7

Schaaf, R. C., Toth-Cohen, S., Johnson, S. L., Outten, G., & Benevides, T. W. (2011). The everyday routines of families of children with autism: Examining the impact of sensory processing difficulties on the family. *Autism*, *15*(3), 373-389. https://doi.org/10.1177/1362361310386505

Schaaf, R.C., & Mailloux, Z. (2015). *Clinician's guide for implementing Ayres Sensory Integration*. Bethesda, MD: AOTA Press.

Schopler, E. (1997). Implementation of TEACCH philosophy. *Handbook of autism and pervasive developmental disorders*, *2*, 767-795.

Schuler, A. L. (2003). Beyond echoplaylia: Promoting language in children with autism. *Autism: International Journal of Research and Practice*, *7*, 455–69.

Seward, J., Schuster, J. W., Ault, M. J., Collins, B. C., & Hall, M. (2014). Comparing Simultaneous Prompting and Constant Time Delay to Teach Leisure Skills to Students with Moderate Intellectual Disability. *Education and Training in Autism and Developmental Disabilities*, 49(3), 381-395.

Shane, H. C., & Albert, P. D. (2008). Electronic screen media for persons with autism spectrum disorders: Results of a survey. *Journal of Autism and Developmental Disorders*, *38*(8), 1499-1508.

Sigman, M., & Ruskin, E. (1999). Continuity and change in the social competence of children with autism, Down syndrome, and developmental

delays. *Monographs of the Society for Research in Child Development*, *64*, 1-114.

Smyth, M. M., & Anderson, H. I. (2000). Coping with clumsiness in the school playground: Social and physical play in children with coordination impairments. *British Journal of Developmental Psychology*, *18*(3), 389-413.

Spitzer, S. L. (2003). With and Without Words: Exploring Occupation in Relation to Young Children with Autism. *Journal of Occupational Science*, *10*(2), 67-79.

Stanković, M., Lakic, A., & Ilic, N. (2012). Autism and autistic spectrum disorders in the context of new DSM-V classification, and clinical and epidemiological data. *Srp Arh Celok Lek*, *140*(3-4), 236-243. https://doi.org/10.2298/SARH1204236S

Tanta, K. J., & Knox, S. H. (2015). Play. In J. Case-Smith & J. Clifford O'Brien (Eds), *Occupational Therapy for Children and Adolescents* (7th edition) (pp. 483-495). St. Louis, MO: Mosby.

Ten Eycke, K. D., & Müller, U. (2015). Brief report: new evidence for a social-specific imagination deficit in children with autism spectrum disorder. *Journal of Autism and Developmental Disorders*, *45*(1), 213-220. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10803-014-2206-7

Theodorou, F., & Nind, M. (2010). Inclusion in play: a case study of a child with autism in an inclusive nursery. *Journal of Research in Special Educational Needs*, *10*(2), 99-106. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1471-3802.2010.01152.x

Thommen, E., Cartier-Nelles, A., Guidoux, A., & Wiesendanger, S. (2014). Les particularités cognitives dans le trouble du spectre de l'autisme: la théorie de l'esprit et les fonctions exécutives. *Swiss Archives of Neurology and Psychiatry*, *165*(8), 290-297.

Thommen, E., Suarez, M., Guidetti, M., Guidoux, A., Rogé, B., & Reilly, J. S. (2010). Comprendre les émotions chez les enfants atteints d'autisme: regards croisés selon les tâches. *Enfance*, *3*, 319-337.

Trevarthen, C., Aitken, K., Papoudi, D., & Robarts, J. (1998). *Children with Autism: Diagnosis and Intervention to Meet their Needs*. London, UK: Jessica Kingsley.

Wainer, A. L., & Ingersoll, B. R. (2011). The use of innovative computer technology for teaching social communication to individuals with autism spectrum disorders. *Research in Autism Spectrum Disorders*, *5*(1), 96-107. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.rasd.2010.08.002

Wainer, J., Robins, B., Amirabdollahian, F., & Dautenhahn, K. (2014). Using the humanoid robot KASPAR to autonomously play triadic games and facilitate collaborative play among children with autism. *IEEE Transactions on Autonomous Mental Development*, *6*(3), 183-199. https://doi.org/10.1109/TAMD.2014.2303116.

Watling, R. L., Deitz, J., & White, O. (2001). Comparison of Sensory Profile Scores of Young Children With and Without Autism Spectrum Disorders. *American Journal of Occupational Therapy*, 55, 416-423.

Wellman, H. M., Caswell, R., Gomez, J. C., Swetthenham, J., Toye, E., & Lagattuta, K. (2002). Thought bubbles help children with autism acquire an alternative to a theory of mind. *Autism*, *6*(4), 343-363.

Werry, I., Dautenhahn, K., & Harwin, W. (2001). *Evaluating the response of children with autism to a robot*. In R. Simpson (Ed.), RESNA Rehabilitation Engineering and Assistive Technology Society of North America Annual Conference (pp. 14–19). Arlington, VA: Resna Press.

Wolfberg, P. J. (2009). *Play and Imagination in Children with Autism*. New York, NY: Teachers College Press.

Wolfberg, P., Bottema-Beutel, K., & DeWitt, M. (2012). Including Children with Autism in Social and Imaginary Play with Typical Peers. *American Journal of Play*, *5*(1), 55-80.

Wong, C., & Kasari, C. (2012). Play and joint attention of children with autism in the preschool special education classroom. Journal of autism and developmental disorders, 42(10), 2152-2161. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10803-012-1467-2

ENDÜSTRİ 4.0

Tüketici Davranışlarının Dönüşümü

Dr. Derya ŞAHİN

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

ENDÜSTRİ 4.0 TÜKETİCİ DAVRANIŞLARININ DÖNÜŞÜMÜ

Dr. Derya ŞAHİN

Genel Yayın Yönetmeni: Yusuf Ziya Aydoğan (yza@egitimyayinevi.com)
Genel Yayın Koordinatörü: Yusuf Yavuz (yusufyavuz@egitimyayinevi.com)
Sayfa Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi
Kapak Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi

T.C. Kültür ve Turizm Bakanlığı
Yayıncı Sertifika No: 47830

ISBN: 978-625-8108-51-4
1. Baskı, Nisan 2022

Baskı Cilt
Bulut Dijital Matbaa Sanayi Ticaret Limited Şirketi
Musalla Bağları Mah. İnciköy Sok. 1/A Selçuklu / KONYA
Matbaa Sertifika No: 48120

Kütüphane Kimlik Kartı
ENDÜSTRİ 4.0 TÜKETİCİ DAVRANIŞLARININ DÖNÜŞÜMÜ
Dr. Derya ŞAHİN
112 s., 165x240 mm
Kaynakça var, dizin yok.
ISBN: 978-625-8108-51-4

Copyright © Bu kitabın Türkiye'deki her türlü yayın hakkı Eğitim Yayınevi'ne aittir. Bütün hakları saklıdır. Kitabın tamamı veya bir kısmı 5846 sayılı yasanın hükümlerine göre kitabı yayımlayan firmanın ve yazarlarının önceden izni olmadan elektronik/mekanik yolla, fotokopi yoluyla ya da herhangi bir kayıt sistemi ile çoğaltılamaz, yayımlanamaz.

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

Yayınevi Türkiye Ofis: İstanbul: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Atakent mah. Yasemen sok. No: 4/B, Ümraniye, İstanbul, Türkiye

Konya: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 351 92 85, +90 533 151 50 42, 0 332 502 50 42
bilgi@egitimyayinevi.com

Yayınevi Amerika Ofis: New York: Egitim Publishing Group, Inc.
P.O. Box 768/Armonk, New York, 10504-0768, United States of America
americaoffice@egitimyayinevi.com

Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi: Kitapmatik Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi, Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
sevkiyat@egitimyayinevi.com

Kitabevi Şubesi: Eğitim Kitabevi, Şükran mah. Rampalı 121, Meram, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 499 90 00
bilgi@egitimkitabevi.com

İnternet Satış: www.kitapmatik.com.tr
+90 537 512 43 00
bilgi@kitapmatik.com.tr

ilk okuyan siz olun
kitapmatik
internetteki kitapçınız

KAYNAKÇA

AAKER D. A. 1991. **Managing Brand Equity**. New York, NY: Free Press

AAKER, D. A. 2010, **Güçlü Markalar Yaratmak,** İstanbul, Mediacat Kitapları.

ADALI, E., 2017, **Yapay Zekâ,** İstanbul, İTÜ Vakfı Dergisi.

AJZEN, I., 1985, From Intentions to Actions: A Theory of Planned Behavior**. Springer-**Verlag Berlin Heidelberg: In J. Kuhl&J.Beckman.

AJZEN, I., 1991, The Theory of Planned Behavior, **Organizatioanal Behavior and Human Decision Processes**, 50, 179-211.

AJZEN, I., FISHBEIN, M. 1977, Attitude-Behavior Relations: A Theoretical Analysis and Review of Empirical Research, Psychological Bulletin, 84(5), 888-918.

AJZEN, I., MADDEN T. J., 1985, Prediction of Goal-Directed Behavior: Attitudes, Intentions, and Perceived Behavioral Control, **Journal Of Experimantal Social Psychology**, 22(5), 453-474.

AKANDWANAHO, S.M., GOVENDER, I., 2018, A Generic Self-Evolving Multi-Agent Defense Approach Against Cyber Attacks, **IGI Global,** USA.

AKAY, T., 2016, Osmanlı Devleti'nde Marka Hukukunun Gelişimi, **TBB Dergisi**, 2016(126). 364-392.

AKTAN, E., 2018, Büyük Veri: Uygulama Alanları, Analitiği ve Güvenlik Boyutu, **Bilgi Yönetimi,** 1(1). 1-22.

AkTAŞ, C., YILMAZ, V. (2003). Çoklu bağıntılı modellerde Liu ve Ridge regresyon kestiricilerinin karşılaştırılması. *Anadolu Üniversitesi Bilim ve Teknoloji Dergisi: A-Uygulamalı Bilimler ve Mühendislik*, *4*(2), 189-194

AKTUĞLU, I.K., 2018, **Marka Yönetimi: Güçlü ve Başarılı Markalar İçin Temel İlkeler,** İstanbul, İletişim Yayınları.

AL-GAHTANİ S. S., KİNG, M., 1999, Attitudes, Satisfaction And Usage: Factors Contributing To Each İn The Acceptance Of Information Technology, Behaviour and Information Technology, 18(4), 277-297.

AMİN, H., LADA, S., TANAKİNJAL, G. H., 2009, Predicting intention to choose halal products using theory of reasoned action, **International Journal of Islamic and Middle Eastern Finance and Management**, 2(1), 66-76.

ANUŞLU, M.D., FIRAT, S.Ü., 2020, **Ülkelerin Endüstri 4.0 Seviyesinin Sürdürebilir Kalkınma Düzeyl**erine Etkisinin Analizi, **Endüstri Mühendisliği**, 31(0), 44-58.

ASLAN, Ş., GÜZEL, Ş., 2019, Endüstri 4.0 Gelişim Süreci ve Sağlıkta Dijital Dönüşüm, **Uluslararası Bilimsel Araştırmalar Dergisi,** 650-659

ATIGAN, F., 2017, **Marka Yönetimi**, Nobel Akademik Yayıncılık, Ankara.

AVCI, N., 2019, İnsan Kaynaklarından Yetenek Yönetimine Endüstri 4.0, Kriter Yayınevi, İstanbul.

AYDIN, N., 2020, ''Giyilebilir Teknoloji Pazarı'', **IDEA STUDIES journal**, 6(14), 41-51.

AZUMA, R.T., 1997, A Survey Of Augmented Reality, In Presence**. Teleoperators and Virtual Environmemts,** 6(4), 355-385.

BAALBAKİ, S., GUZMAN, F., 2016, A consumer-perceived consumerbased brand equity scale, **Journal of Brand Management,** 23(3). 229-251.

BABER, C., NOYES, J. M., 2010, **Interactive Speech Technology**, Taylor&Francis, New York

BAL, O., 2010, **Teknolojinin Sosyo-Ekonomik Yapıya Etkileri,** *Akademik Bakış Dergisi, 20*, 1-23.

BANGER, G., 2018, **Endüstri 4.0 Ekstra,** Dorlion Yayınları, Eskişehir.

BANGER, G., 2018, **Endüstri 4.0 ve Akıllı İşletme**, Eskişehir, Dorlion Yayınları.

BARMOLA, K., SİRİVASTAVA, S.K., 2010, The Role Of Consumer Behavior In Present Marketing Management Scenario, **Productivity,** 51(3), 268-275.

BAŞ, M., ŞAHİN, Ş.2013, Yabancı Marka İsimlerinin İnternet Tüketicinin Satın Alma Davranışları Üzerine Etkisi: Teknolojik Ürünler Üzerine Bir Araştırma, IUYD, 4(2), 22-47.

BAŞTÜRK, S., TAŞTEPE, M., 2013, **Evren ve Örneklem, Bilimsel Aaraştırma Yöntemleri**, Ankara, Vize Yayıncılık.

BAŞYAZICIOĞLU, H. N., 2018, **Teknoloji Kabul Modellerinin Karşılaştırılması ve Havayolu Mobil Uygulamalarının Kabulüne Yönelik Bir Model Önerisinin Geliştirilmesi,** Doktora Tezi, Erciyes Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Kayseri.

BECKER, T. E., RANDALL D. M., RİEGEL C. D., 1995, The Multidimensional View of Commitment and the Theory of Reasoned Action: A Comparative Evaluation, **Journal Of Management,** 21(4), 617-638.

BİLİCİ, F., ÖZDEMİR, E., 2019, Tüketicilerin Artırılmış Gerçeklik Teknolojilerini Kullanmaya Yönelik Tutum ve Niyeti Üzerine Bir Araştırma, **Business & Management Studies: An International Journal,** 7(5), 2011-2033.

BLANKSON, C., 2016, **Positioning A Brand**, Londra, Routledge.

BROWN, S., 2020, The Industrial Revolution, **khanacademy,** https://www.khanacademy.org/humanities/big-history-project/acceleration/bhp-acceleration/a/the-industrial-revolution, 20 Ekim 2020.

BUHR, D., 2017, **Social Innovation Policy for Industry 4.0,** Germany: Friedrich- Ebert-Stiftung.

BURTON-JONES, A., HUBONA, G.S. 2006, The mediation of external variables in the technology acceptance model, **Information & Management,** 43(6), 706-717.

BÜYÜKGÖZE, S., 2019, Sağlık 4.0'da Giyilebilir Teknolojilerden Sensör Yamalar Üzerine Bir İnceleme, **Avrupa Bilim ve Teknoloji Dergisi**, 17, 1239-1247.

BÜYÜKÖZTÜRK, Ş. (2002). Faktör analizi: Temel kavramlar ve ölçek geliştirmede kullanımı. Kuram ve uygulamada eğitim yönetimi, 32(32), 470-483.

BYUN, H., CHİU, W., BAE, J., 2018, Exploring the Adoption of Sports Brand Apps: An Application of the Modified Technology Acceptance Model, **International Journal of Asian Business and Information Management,** 9(1), 52-65.

CANBEK, N. G., MUTLU, M. E., 2016, Sayısal gelecekteki yeni adım: akıllı kişisel yardımcılar, **Açıköğretim Uygulamaları ve Araştırmaları Dergisi,** 2(1), 114-129.

CANKÜL, D., DOĞAN, A., SÖNMEZ, B., 2018, Yiyecek-İçecek İşletmelerinde İnovasyon Ve Artır**ılmış** Gerçeklik Uygulamaları**, İşletme Araştırmaları Dergisi**, 10(3), 576-591.

CARMA, 2020, http://www.themeasurementstandard.com/2018/02/big-data-vs-small-data-whats-difference-can-use-information/, 12 Mayıs 2021.

CHUNG, M., KİM, J., 2016, The Internet Information and Technology Research Directions based on the Fourth Industrial Revolution, **KSII TRANSACTIONS ON INTERNET AND INFORMATION SYSTEMS**, 10(3), 1311-1320.

CRONBACH, L. J. (1951). Coefficient alpha and the internal structure of tests. psychometrika, 16(3), 297-334.

COŞKUN, C., 2017, Bir Sergileme Yöntemi Olarak Artırılmış Gerçeklik, **Sanat ve Tasarım Dergisi**, 20, 61-75.

DAİ, H. N.; ZHENG, Z., ZHANG, Y., 2019, Blockchain for Internet of Things: A Survey, **IEEE.**

DACKO S., 2016, Enabling Smart Retail Settings Via Mobile Augmented Reality Shopping Apps, T**echnological Forecasting & Social Change**, 9, 243-256.

DAVİS, F.D., 1989, Perceived Usefulness, Perceived Ease of Use, and User Acceptance of Information Technology, **Management Information Systems Research Center,** 13(3), 319-340.

DEMİR, K., 2006, Rogers'ın yeniliğin yayılması teorisi ve internetten ders kaydı, **Kuram ve Uygulamada Egitim Yönetimi Dergisi**, *12*(3), 367-392.

DEMİRCAN, K., 2015, Mobil uygulamaların sonu geliyor. 2020'de akıllı telefonları sayısal asistanlar yönetecek, **khosann,** http://khosann.com/mobil-uygulamalarin-sonu-geliyor-2020de-akilli-telefonlari- sayısal-asistanlar-yonetecek/ 02 Ocak 2021

DENG, X., YUAN, L., 2020, Integrating Technology Acceptance Model With Social Capital Theory to Promote Passive Users' Continuance Intention Toward Virtual Brand Communities, IEEE.

DERYA, H., 2018, Endüstri Devrimleri ve Endüstri 4.0, **G.Ü.** İslahiye İİBF Uluslararası E-Dergi, 2(2), 1-20.

DOĞAN, M., ŞEN, R., YILMAZ, V., 2015, **İ**nternet Bankacılığına İlişkin Davranışların Planlanmış¸ Davranış¸ **Teorisi ve Teknoloji Kabul Modeli Kullanılarak** Önerilen Bir Yapısal Eşitlik Modeliyle İncelenmesi, **Uşak Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi,** 8(2), 1-22.

DOĞAN, O., BALOĞLU, N., 2020, Endüstri 4.0. Kavramsal Farkındalık Ölçeği**, Karamanoğlu Mehmetbey Üniversitesi Sosyal ve Ekonomik Araştırmalar Dergisi**, 22(38). 58-81.

DÜLGER, Ü., 2016, **"Büyük Veri Nedir?", Bilim ve Teknoloji Özel Sayısı**, 503-508.

DVORNECHCUCUCK, A., 2020, Brand Personality:Traits of Top Brands, ebaqdesign, https://www.ebaqdesign.com/blog/brand-personality, 15 Mayıs 2020

EBSO., 2015, Sanayi4.0. **ebso,** http://www.ebso.org.tr/ebsomedia/documents/sanayi-40_88510761.pdf, 05 Mayıs 2020.

EDVARDSON, B., TRONVOLL, B., GRUBER, T., 2011, Expanding understanding of service exchange and value co-creation: a social construction approach., ***J.* Acad. Market**,. 39, 327–339.

EFFRA, 2013, **Effra,** https://www.effra.eu/factories-future-roadmap, 07.08.2020

ELSHAFEY, A., SAAR, C. C., AMİNUDİN, E. B., GHEİSARİ, M., USMANİ, A., 2020, Technology Acceptance Model For Augmented Reality and Building Information Modeling Integration In The Construction Industry, **Journal of Information Technology in Construction**, 25, 161-172.

ENGALMAN, R., 2020, 19th Century, 20th Century, **ushistoryscene,** https://ushistoryscene.com/article/second-industrial-revolution/, 07 Temmuz 2020.

ERCAN, T., KUTAY, M., 2016, Endüstride Nesnelerin Interneti (IoT) Uygulamaları, **Afyon Kocatepe Üniversitesi Fen ve Mühendislik Bilimleri Dergisi**, 16(3), 599-607.

ERDİL, S., UZUN, Y., 2009, **Marka Olmak**, İstanbul, Beta Yayınları.

EVANS, D., 2011, The Internet of Things: How the Next Evolution of the Internet Is Changing Everything, **CISCO**, 1-11.

FEDORKO, I.., BACIK, R., GAVUROVA, B., 2018, Technology acceptance model in e-commerce segment, **Sciendo**, 1243-1256.

FERNANDO, S., 2018, **The Different Aspects of Information Security Education**, IGI Global, USA.

FIRAT, O. Z., FIRAT, S. Ü., 2017, Endüstri 4.0 Yolculuğunda Trendler ve Robotlar, **İstanbul Üniversitesi İşletme Fakültesi Dergisi**, 46(2), 211-223.

FORTUNE, 2020, Artificial Intelligence, http://fortune.com/2016/12/30/theyear-of-artificial-intelligence/, 12 Aralık 2020.

GALLETTA, D. F., MALHOTRA, Y., 1999, Extending the Technology Acceptance Model to Account for Social Influence: Theoretical Bases and Empirical Validation, **Proceedings of the 32nd Hawaii International Conference on System Sciences.**

GILCHRIST, A., 2016, **Industry 4.0: The Industrial Internet of Things**, Apress.

GILLPATRICK, T., BLUNCK, E., BOĞA, S., 2019, Understanding The Role of Consumer Behavior In Forecasting The Impact of Industry 4.0 and The Wave of Dıgıtal Distruption Driving Innovation In Retailing, **DIEM**.

GÖÇMEN, P. Ö., 2018, Artırılmış Gerçeklik Uygulamaları ile Yeni Medya Reklam Tasarımı, **STD 2018,** 175-191.

GÖKSEL, A.B., BAYTEKİN, E. P., 2008, Bilgi Toplumunda İşletmeler Açısından Önemli Bir Zenginlik: Entelektüel Sermaye. Halkla İlişkiler Açısından Bir Değerlendirme, **İstanbul Üniversitesi İletişim Fakültesi Dergisi,** 31, 81–90.

GÖRÇÜN, Ö.M., 2017, **Endüstri 4.0,** İstanbul, Beta Yayınları.

GÜNAY, D., ÇALIK, A., 2019, İnovasyon, İcat, Teknoloji ve Bilim Kavramları Üzerine, Üniversite Araştırmaları Dergisi, 2(1), 1-11.

HAİ-JEW, S., 2018, **Safe Distances: Online and RL Hyper-Personal Relationships as Potential Attack Surfaces**, IGI Global, USA.

HAJDU, N., NAGY, S., 2021, Consumer Acceptance of the Use of Artificial Intelligence in Online Shopping: Evidence From Hungary, **Amfiteatru Economic**.

HALAÇ, A., ERBİL, T., FALAY, T., 2002, Yapay Zekâ , **PC NET**, 59.

HAMUTOĞLU, N. B., 2018, Bulut Bilişim Teknolojileri Kabul Modeli 3: Ölçek Uyarlama Çalışması, **Sakarya University Journal of Education***, 8*(2), 8-25.

HAUGTVEDT, A., KROGSTİE, J., 2012, Mobile augmented reality for cultural heritage: A technology acceptance study, **IEEE.**

HEADRİCK, D.R., 2009, **Technology: A World History,** USA, Oxford University Press.

HOFFMAN, D. L., NOVAK, T. P., 2017, Consumer And Object Experience İn The İnternet Of Things: An Assemblage Theory Approach. **Journal of Consumer Research**, 44(6), 1178-1204.

HUANG, T., LİAO, S., 2015, **A model of acceptance of augmented-reality interactive technology: the moderating role of cognitive innovativeness,** SpringerLink.

HU, li-T., BENTLER, M. P. (1999). Cutoff Criteria For Fit İndexes in Covariance Structure Analysis: Conventional Criteria Versus New Alternatives. Structural Equation Modeling, (6), 1-55.

İÇTEN, T., BAL, G., 2017, Artırılmış Gerçeklik Üzerine Son Gelişmelerin ve Uygulamaların İncelenmesi, **Gazi Üniversitesi Fen Bilimleri Dergisi Part C: Tasarım Ve Teknoloji,** 5(2), 111-130.

İLHAN, İ., ÇELTEK, E., 2016, Mobil Pazarlama: Turizmde Artırılmış Gerçeklik Kullanımı, **Gaziantep University Journal of Social Sciences**, 15 (2), .581-599.

İNCİ, B., 2014, Bir Online Perakendecilik Yöntemi Olarak "Özel Alışveris Sitesi" İş Modeline Yönelik Tüketici Algıları Ve Satın Alma Davranışları. Yayınlanmamış Doktora Tezi, Marmara Üniversitesi. İstanbul.

İSLAMOĞLU, A.H., 1996, **Pazarlama Yönetimi ve Uygulamaları.** Kocaeli.

İSLAMOĞLU, R. ve ALTUNIŞIK, A.H. 2008, Tüketici Davranışları, İstanbul, Beta Yayınları

İŞLER, D., 2013, ***Küreselleşmenin Uluslararası Finansal Piyasalara Etkisi ve Türkiye Uygulaması*** **[Elektronik Sürüm]. (Yayımlanmış Yüksek Lisans Tezi).** Beykent Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, İstanbul.

JARA, A. J., PARRA, M. C., SKARMETA, A. F., 2012, Marketing 4.0: A new value added to the Marketing through the Internet of Things. **2012 Sixth International Conference on Innovative Mobile and Internet Services in Ubiquitous Computing,** 852-857).

JAREK, K., MAZUREK, G., 2019, Marketing and Artificial Intelligence, Central **European Business Review,** 8(2), 46-55.

JAVAİD, M., HALEEAM A., VAİSHYA, R., BAHL, S., SUMAN, R., VAİSH, A., 2020, Industry 4.0 technologies and their applications in fighting COVID-19 pandemic**, Clinical Research & Reviews,** 14(4), 419-422.

KABAKLARLI, E., 2016, **Endüstri 4.0 ve Paylaşım Ekonomisi: Dünya ve Türkiye Ekonomisi İçin Fırsatlar, Etkiler ve Tehditler**, Ankara, Nobel Bilimsel Eserler.

KALYONCUOĞLU, S., 2018, Tüketicilerin Online Alışverişlerindeki Sanal Kart Kullanımlarının Teknoloji Kabul Modeli İle İncelenmesi, **Afyon Kocatepe Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi,** 20(2), 193-213.

KAPFERER, J.N., 2008, **The New Strategic Brand Management,** USA, KOGAN PAGE.

KAYGISIZ, E.G., SİPAHİ, H., 2019, Y Kuşağı Üniversite Öğrencilerinin Bireysel Yenilik ve Endüstri 4.0 Bilgi Düzeyleri Arasındaki İlişkinin İncelenmesi, **Gaziantep Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi,** 19(2), 922-936.

KELEŞ, N., 2021, Yapay Zeka Nedir? Uygulama Alanları Nelerdir?, **bilgiustam**, https://www.bilgiustam.com/yapay-zeka-nedir-uygulama-alanlari-nelerdir/, 12 Haziran 2020.

KELLER, K.L. 2003, **Strategic Brand Management: Building, Measuring, and Managing Brand Equity**. Upper Saddle River, NJ: Prentice Hall.

KELLER, K. L., BREXENDORF, T. O., 2019, Measuring Brand Equity, **Springer,** 2019, 1409-1439.

KELLOWAY, E. K. (1989). Using Lisrel for Structural Equation Modeling: A Researcher's Guide, Londong: Sage

KILIÇ, N. P., 2016, Artırılmış Gerçeklik Uygulamalarının Halkla İlişkiler Açısından Olanak ve Sınırlılıkları, **iletişim araştırmaları ,** 15(1), 87-118.

Kİ-BONG, K., BYOUNG-GYU, C., 2019, Technology Acceptance of Industry 4.0 Applying UTAUT2: Focusing on AR and Drone Services, **Journal of Information Technology Applications and Management**, 26(6), 29-46.

KİNG, W. R, HE, J., 2006, A meta-analysis of the technology acceptance model, **Information & Management,** 43(2006), 740-755.

KİPMAN, M. E., 2013, **Onlıne (Çevrimiçi) Alışveriş Sitelerinde E-Hizmet Kalitesi Ve E-Hizmet Telafi Kalitesi'nin Elektronik Sadakat Üzerine Etkileri**. Yayınlanmamış Doktora Tezi, Marmara Üniversitesi, İstanbul.

KNİGHT, D.K., KİM, E.Y., 2006, Japanese consumers' need for uniqueness Effects on brand perceptions and purchase intention, **Journal of Fashion Marketing and Management,** 11(2), 270-290.

KOCABAŞ, F., PİRA, A., YENİÇERİ, M., 2005, **Küresel Pazarda Marka Yönetimi ve Halkla İlişkiler,** İstanbul, Dönence Basım ve Yayın Hizmetleri.

KOCAGÖZ, E., DURSUN, Y., 2010, Algılanan Davranışsal Kontrol, Ajzen'in Teorisinde Nasıl Konumlanır? Alternatif Model Analizleri, KMÜ **Sosyal ve Ekonomık Araştırmalar Dergısı,** 12 (19), 139-152.

KORKMAZ, S., GEDİK, Ö., 2020, Endüstri 4.0'ın Sağlık Sektörüne Etkisinde Demografik Özelliklerin Düzenleyici Rolü: Teknoloji Kabul Modeli İle Bir Uygulama, **Hacettepe Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi,** 38(4), 743-776.

KORKMAZ, S., SERTOĞLU, A. E., 2013, Genç Tüketicilerin Sürdürülebilir Gıda Tüketimi Davranışının Güven ve Değerlere Dayanan Planlı Davranış Teorisi Kapsamında Tartışılması, **H.Ü. İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi,** 3(11), 127-152.

KOTLER, P., KELLER, K. 2016, **Marketing Management,** Pearson.

LEE, J., 2015, Smart Factory Systems. **Informatik-Spektrum.** 38(3), 230-235.

LEPEYKO, T., SANDAL, J.U., OMAROV, E., 2018, Factors Influencing Consumer Behaviour Management, **Proceedings of the International Congress on Business and Marketing,**

LIU, Y., SHRUM, J. 2002, What is Interactivity and is it Always Such a Good Thing? Implications of Definition, Person, and Situation for the Influence of Interactivity on Advertising Effectiveness, Journal of Advertising, 31(4), 53-64.

MACİT, İ., 2017, Kurumsal Kaynak Planlamasının Endüstri 4.0 Kazanımları: Bir Yapısal Çatı Modeli Önerisi, **Yönetim Bilişim Sistemleri Dergisi,** 3(1). 50-60.

MAMAK, U., KONYAR, M. Z., SOLAK, S., UÇAR, H.B., 2020, Gerçek Zamanlı Yüz Tanıma Tabanlı Personel Kontrol ve Takip Sistemi Tasarımı, **Avrupa Bilim ve Teknoloji Dergisi,** 19, 497-504.

MARANGOZ, M., AYDIN, A. E., 2017, Tüketicilerin Giyilebilir Teknoloji Ürünlerini Benimsemesinde Etkili Olan Faktörler: Akıllı Saatler Üzerine Bir Araştırma, **Pazarlama Teorisi ve Uygulama Dergisi,** 4(1), 14-35.

MARANGUNİC, N., GRANİC, A., 2014, **Technology acceptance model: a literature review from 1986 to 2013.** Berlin, Heidelberg, Germany.

MARTİNEZ-CANAS, R., RUİZ-PALOMİNO, P., LİNUESA-LANGRE, J., BLAZQUEZ-RESİNO, J. J., 2016, Consumer participation in co-creation: an enlightening model of causes and effects based on ethical values and transcendent motives. **Front. Psychol.** 7:793.

MASROM, M., 2007, **Technology Acceptance Model and E-learning, 12th International Conference on Education**, Sultan Hassanal Bolkiah Institute of Education Universiti Brunei Darussalam

MCDONALD, G. C. (2009). Ridge regression. *Wiley Interdisciplinary Reviews: Computational Statistics*, *1*(1), 93-100.

MCFADDEN, C. 2020, Industrial Revolution Inventions that Changed the World, https://interestingengineering.com/27-industrial-revolution-inventions-that-changed-the-world, 16 Haziran 2020

MİL, B., DİRİCAN, C., 2018, Endüstri 4.0 Teknolojileri ve Turizme Etkileri, **Disiplinlerarası Akademik Turizm Dergisi,** 1(3), 1 – 9.

MILGRAM, P., TAKEMURA, H., UTSUMİ, A., KİSHİNO, F., 1994, Augmented reality: A class of displays on the reality-virtuality continuum, **Telemanipulator and Telepresence Technologies,** 2351, 282-292.

MOLİNO, M., CORTESE, C. G., GHİSLİERİ, C., 2020, The Promotion of Technology Acceptance and Work Engagement in Industry 4.0: From Personal Resources to Information and Training, *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health,* 17(7), 2-15.

MORRAR, R., ARMAN, H., MOUSA, S., 2017, The Fourth Industrial Revolution (Industry 4.0): A Social Innovation Perspective, **Technology Innovation Management Review**, 7(11), 12-20.

NANDA, S., GAUTAM, T., 2020, Internet of things-based wearable health solutions: empirical study for health startups, **INDERSCIENCE,** 16(6), 605-610.

NZİMAKWE, T.I., 2018, **Dynamic Approach to Addressing Challenges of Cybersecurity in South Africa,** IGI Global, USA.

OXFORD DİCTİONARY 2021, Artificial Intelligence, https://www.oxfordlearnersdictionaries.com/definition/english/artificial-intelligence, 12 Ekim 2021.

ÖZBEK, Ö., ÜNÜSAY, Ç., 2018, Artırılmış Gerçeklik Uygulamalarının Destinasyon Pazarlamasında İncelenmesi: Seyahat Acentaları İle İlgili Bir Araştırma, **Uluslararası Sosyal Araştırmalar Dergisi,** 11(9), 1034-1047.

ÖZDOĞAN, O., 2018, **Dördüncü Sanayi Devrimi ve Endüstriye Dönüşümün Anahtarlar,** İstanbul, Pusula 20 Teknoloji ve A.Ş.

ÖZER, G., ÖZCAN, M., AKTAŞ, S., 2010, Muhasebecilerin Bilgi Teknolojisi Kullanımının Teknoloji Kabul Modeli (TKM) İle İncelenmesi, **Journal of Yasar Universty,** 5(19), 3278-3293.

ÖZKAYA, T., 2015, **Başka Bir Teknoloji Mümkün,** İstanbul, Yeni İnsan Yayınevi.

ÖZSOYLU, A.F., 2017, Endüstri 4.0, **Çukurova Üniversitesi İİBF Dergisi**, 21(1). 41-64.

ÖZTÜRK, A. & TEMİZKAN, V., 2018, Tüketicilerin Anneler Gününde Hediye Satın Alma Davranışlarının Sebepli Davranış Teorisi Bağlamında İncelenmesi, **EKEV Akademi Dergisi**, 22(76), 37-56.

ÖZYAKIŞIR, D., AYBAS, M., 2018, **Endüstri 4.0 Üzerine Yazılar,** Ankara, Savaş Yayınevi.

PAMUK, N.S., 2019, **Endüstri 4.0 Sürecinin Teknoloji Kabul Modeli ve Teknoloji Yatkınlık Endeksi Çerçevesinde Davranışsal Açıdan İncelenmesi,** Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Hacettepe Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Ankara.

PAPPU, R., QUESTER, P.G., 2016, How does brand innovativeness affect brand loyalty?, **European Journal of Marketing,** 50(1). 1-43.

PAYNE, A. F., STORBACKA, K., FROW, P, 2008, Managing the co-creation of value. **J. Acad. Market,** 36, 83-96.

PETER, J.P., OLSON, J.C. 2010, **Consumer Behavior and Marketing Strategy,** (Mcgraw-Hill/Irwin, USA

PİRİM, H., 2006, Yapay Zekâ, **Journal Of Yasar Universty,** 1(1), 81-93.

RAUSCHABEL P. A., RO, Y. K, 2016, Augmented reality smart glasses: an investigation of technology acceptance drivers, **International Journal of Technology Marketing**, 11(2), 123-148.

RAMAYAH, T., LO, M.C., 2007, Impact of shared beliefs on "perceived usefulness" and "ease of use" in the implementation of an enterprise resource planning system, **Management Research News,** 30(6), 420-431.

RESE, A., SCHREİBER, S., BAİER, D., 2014, Technology acceptance modeling of augmented reality at the point of sale: Can surveys be replaced by an analysis of online reviews?, **Journal of Retailing and Consumer Services**, 21(5), 869-876.

ROGERS, E.M., 1983, ***Diffusion of innovations*** **(3th ed.)**. New York: Free Press.

ROGERS, E.M., 1995, ***Diffusion of innovations*** **(4th ed.)**. New York: Free Press.

ROGERS, E.M., 2003, ***Diffusion of innovations*** **(5th ed.).** New York: Free Press.

ROSSİTER, J.R., PERCY, L., 2017, Methodological Guidelines for Advertising **Research, Journal of Advertising,** 46(1), 1-12.

RUSSELL S., NORVİNG, P., 2009, **Artificial Intelligence-A Modern Approach** (3rd internat. edn.), USA: Prentice Hall.

RUXTON, G. D. (2006). "The unequal variance t-test is an underused alternative to Student's t-test and the Mann–Whitney U test". *Behavioral Ecology*. Cilt 17. ss. 688-690. doi:10.1093/beheco/ark016

SALİHİ, R. 2019, Ortadoğu Ülkeleri Özelinde Genç Tüketiciler ve Teknolojik Ürünlerde Marka Algısı, **Anadolu Kültürel Araştırmalar Dergisi,** 3(3), 293-313.

SCHEİDEL, W., MOZGOVA, I., LACHMAYER, R., 2017, Product data manage- ment in the context of ındustry 4.0, **59th Ilmenau Scientific Colloquıum,** 11-15 September

SCHİFFMAN, L.G., KANUK, L.L., HANSEN, H., 2012, Consumer Behavior, İngiltere, Pearson Education Limited.

SCHİFFMAN, L.G., WİSENBLİT, J. 2019, **Consumer Behavior**, Pearson.

SCHOLZ, J., DUFFY, K., 2018, We ARe at home: How augmented realityreshapes mobile marketing and consumer-brand relationships, Journal of Retailing and Consumer Services, 44(1), 11-23.

SCHWAB, K., 2016, **The Fourth Industrial Revolution**, İsviçre, World Economic Forum.

SIEMENS, 2015, Endüstri 4.0 Yolunda, http://siemens.e-dergi.com/pubs/Endustri40/Endustri40/Default.html#p=1, 12 Aralık 2015

SHEPPARD, B. H., HARTWİCK, J., WARSHAW, P. R., 1988, The Theory of Reasoned Action: A Meta-Analysis of Past Research with Recommendations for Modifications and Future Research, **Journal of Consumer Research**, 15(3), 325-343.

SHİ, Z., XİE, Y., XUE, W., CHEN Y., FU, L., 2020, **Smart factory in Industry 4.0,** 2020 John Wiley & Sons, Ltd.

SHİNG, R. P., JAVAİD, M., HALEEM A., SUMAN R., 2020, Internet of things (IoT) applications to fight against COVID-19 pandemic, **Diabetes & Metabolic Syndrome: Clinical Research & Reviews** 14 (2020) 521-524.

SJÖDİN, D. R., PARİDA, V., LEKSELL, M., PETROVİC, A., 2018,'Smart factory implementation and process innovation: A preliminary maturity model for leveraging digitalization in manufacturing moving to smart factories presents specific challenges that can be addressed through a structured approach focused on people, processes, and technologies. **Research-Technology Management,** *61*(5), 22–31.

SMİNK, A. R., EVA, S. F., NOORT, G., NEİJENS, P. C., 2019, ''Try online before you buy: How does shopping with augmented reality affect brand responses and personal data disclosure'', Electronic Commerce Research and Applications, 35, 1-10.

SOHN, K., KWON, O., 2020, Technology acceptance theories and factors influencing artificial Intelligence-based intelligent products, Telematics and Informatics, 47, 1-14.

SONG, Y. W., 2019, **User acceptance of an artificial intelligence (AI) virtual assistant : an extension of the technology acceptance model**, Doktora Tezi

SOYLU, A., 2018, Endistri 4.0 ve Girişimcilikte Yeni Yaklaşımlar, **Pamukkale Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi,** 32,43-57.

STEUER, J. S., 1992, Defining virtual reality: Dimensions determining telepresence. **Journal of Communication**, 42(4), 73–93.

SUTHERLAND, I.E., 1968, "A head-mounted three dimensional display", **Computer Conference,** 757-764.

ŞAHİN, D., 2021, **Kurumsal İletişimin Yeni Yüzü: Kurumsal İletişim Sürecinde Yapay Zekâ Teknolojilerinin Kullanımı,** İstanbul, Kriter Yayınevi.

ŞAHİN, F., ALKAYA, A., 2018, Tüketicilerin Çevrimiçi Şikayet Kanallarının Kullanımına Yönelik Davranışlarının Teknoloji Kabul Modeli ve Planlı Davranış Teorisi Bütünleşik Modeli Bakış Açısı ile İncelenmesi, **Pesa Uluslararası Sosyal Araştırmalar Dergisi,** 3(4), 87-103.

TAN, L., WANG, N., 2010, Future Internet: The Internet of Things, 2010 3rd International Conference on Advanced Computer Theory and Engineering(**ICACTE)**

TABACHNİCK, G. B., & FIEDELL, S. L. (2001). Using Multivariate Statistics Boston: Allyn and Bacon. Bamberger et, 86(31).TDK, 2021, https://sozluk.gov.tr/, 22 Mayıs 2021.

TEİXEİRA, T., 2019, **Unlocking the Customer Value Chain,** New York, Currencybooks. com.

TEKİN, M., ÇİÇEK, E., 2006, Bilgi Çağında Bilgi Toplumu Ve Bilgi Ekonomisi, **bilgitoplumu,** http://bilgitoplumu.blogspot.com/2006/10/bilgi-anda-bilgi-toplumu-ve-bilgi.html, 12 Nisan 2021.

TEKOĞLU, A. D., SIĞRI, Ü., 2020, Artırılmış Gerçeklik ile Pazarlamanın, Tüketici Deneyimi ve Çevrimiçi Satın Alma Niyeti ile İlişkisi Üzerine Nitel Bir Araştırma, **Nitel Sosyal Bilimler,** 2(2), 116-141.

THOMAS, A. M., VELOUTSOU, C., 2011, Beyond technology acceptance: Brand relationships and online brand experience, **Journal of Business Research,** 66(1), 1-38.

TOKER, K., 2018, Endüstri 4.0 ve Sürdürülebilirliğe Etkileri, **İstanbul Üniversitesi İşletme Fakültesi İktisadi Enstitüsü Yönetim Dergisi,** 29(84), 51-64.

TORUN, N. K. & CENGİZ, E., 2018, Endüstri 4.0 Bakış Açısının Öğrenciler Gözünden Teknoloji Kabul Modeli (TKM) İle Ölçümü**, Internaional Journal of Economic and Administrative Studies**, 22, 235-250.

TOSUN, N.B., 2010, **Marka Yönetimi,** İstanbul, Beta Yayınları.

TOY, E., 2019, Ambalaj Tasarımında Artırılmış Gerçeklik Kullanım, **5. Uluslararası Bilimsel Araştırmalar Kongresi,** 59-70.

TUNÇ, H., BOZKURT, Ö. Ç., GÜRBÜZ, H., 2018, Banka Çalışanlarının Bilgi Teknolojileri Kullanımının Teknoloji Kabul Modeli (TKM) İle İncelenmesi, **Bankacılık ve Sermaye Piyasası Araştırmaları Dergisi-BSPAD**, 2(6), 28-42.

URAL, T., Balıkçıoğlu B., 2005, Gençlerin İleri Teknolojiye Dayalı Ürün ve Hizmetleri Kullanmalarında Etkin Faktörle, **Öneri Dergisi,** 24(6), s.125-136.

UZTUĞ, F., 2008, **Markan Kadar Konuş**, İstanbul, Kapital Medya Hizmetleri.

VALE. R., 2016, Second Industrial Revolution: The Technoligical Revolution, **richmondvale,** https://richmondvale.org/en/blog/second-industrial-revolution-the-technological-revolution, 21 Nisan 2021.

VENKATESH V., DAVİS F. D., 2000, A Theoritical Extension Of The Technology Acceptance Model: Four Longitudinal Field Studies, **Management Science,** 46(2), 186-204.

VENKATESH, V., MORRİS, M. G., DAVİS, G. B., DAVİS, F. D., 2003, User Acceptance of Information Technology: Toward A Unified View, **MIS Quarterly** 27(3), 425-478.

WEİNBERGER, M., 2015, ‘‘Why ‘cloud computing’ is called ‘cloud computing’’, **businessinsider,** https://www.businessinsider.com/why-do-we-call-it-the-cloud-2015-3, 12 Mayıs 2021.

WU, J., CHEN J., DOU, W., 2016, The Internet of Things and interaction style: the effect of smart interaction on brand attachment, **JOURNAL OF MARKETING MANAGEMENT**, 33(1/2), 61-75.

WU, D., GREER, M. J., ROSEN, D. W., SCHAEFER, D., 2013, Cloud manufacturing: Strategic vision and state-of-the-art, **Journal of Manufacturing Systems,** 32(4), 564-579.

YENGİN, D., BAYRAK, T, 2018, Tüketimin Oyunlaştırılmasıyla Artırılmış Gerçeklik, **Etkileşim**, 1, 56-77.

YETİŞ Ş., ÖZDEN, S. (24-25 Mart 2018). Yapısal Eşitlik Modellemesinin Ormancılığın Sosyal Alanında Kullanılma Olanakları. IBANESS Konferans Serisi. Tekirdağ. Türkiye. 1-17.

YILMAZ, Ö., 2018, Tüketicilerin Online Alışveriş Niyetlerinin Teknoloji Kabul Modeli Bağlamında İncelenmesi, **Afyon Kocatepe Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi,** 20(3), 331-346.

YILMAZ, V., DOĞAN, M., 2016, Planlanmış Davranış Teorisi Kullanılarak Önerilen Bir Yapısal Eşitlik Modeli ile Geri Dönüşüm Davranışlarının Araştırılması , **Anadolu Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi**, 16, 191-205.

YİĞİTOĞLU, B., SARI, T., 2020, Küresel Salgınlar İle Mücadelede Endüstri 4.0 Teknolojilerinin Rolü, **Pamukkale University Journal Of Social Sciences Institute,** 41, 53-73.

YOO, B., DONTHU, N., 2001, Developing and validating a multidimensional consumer-based brand equity scale, **Journal of Business Research,** 52(2001). 1-14.

ZHONG, Y., OH, S., MOON, H. C., 2021, Service transformation under industry 4.0: Investigating acceptance of facial recognition payment through an extended technology acceptance model, Technology in Society, 64.

Editör: Prof. Dr. Nurten Özçelik

Eğitim Bilimleri

Alanında Uluslararası Araştırmalar X

EĞİTİM yayınevi

EĞİTİM BİLİMLERİ ALANINDA ULUSLARARASI ARAŞTIRMALAR X

Prof. Dr. Nurten Özçelik

Genel Yayın Yönetmeni: Yusuf Ziya Aydoğan (yza@egitimyayinevi.com)
Genel Yayın Koordinatörü: Yusuf Yavuz (yusufyavuz@egitimyayinevi.com)
Sayfa Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi
Kapak Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi

T.C. Kültür ve Turizm Bakanlığı
Yayıncı Sertifika No: 47830

ISBN: 978-625-8108-53-8
1. Baskı, Mart 2022

Baskı Cilt
Bulut Dijital Matbaa Sanayi Ticaret Limited Şirketi
Musalla Bağları Mah. İnciköy Sok. 1/A Selçuklu / KONYA
Matbaa Sertifika No: 48120

Kütüphane Kimlik Kartı
EĞİTİM BİLİMLERİ ALANINDA ULUSLARARASI ARAŞTIRMALAR X
Prof. Dr. Nurten Özçelik
133 s., 165x240 mm
Kaynakça var, dizin yok.
ISBN: 978-625-8108-53-8

Copyright © Bu kitabın Türkiye'deki her türlü yayın hakkı Eğitim Yayınevi'ne aittir. Bütün hakları saklıdır. Kitabın tamamı veya bir kısmı 5846 sayılı yasanın hükümlerine göre kitabı yayımlayan firmanın ve yazarlarının önceden izni olmadan elektronik/mekanik yolla, fotokopi yoluyla ya da herhangi bir kayıt sistemi ile çoğaltılamaz, yayımlanamaz.

EĞİTİM
yayınevi
Yayınevi Türkiye Ofis: İstanbul: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Atakent mah. Yasemen sok. No: 4/B, Ümraniye, İstanbul, Türkiye

Konya: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 351 92 85, +90 533 151 50 42, 0 332 502 50 42
bilgi@egitimyayinevi.com

Yayınevi Amerika Ofis: New York: Egitim Publishing Group, Inc.
P.O. Box 768/Armonk, New York, 10504-0768, United States of America
americaoffice@egitimyayinevi.com

Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi: Kitapmatik Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi, Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
sevkiyat@egitimyayinevi.com

Kitabevi Şubesi: Eğitim Kitabevi, Şükran mah. Rampalı 121, Meram, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 499 90 00
bilgi@egitimkitabevi.com

İnternet Satış: www.kitapmatik.com.tr
+90 537 512 43 00
bilgi@kitapmatik.com.tr

kitapmatik
İlk okuyan siz olun
İnternetteki kitapçınız

Kaynakça

Akın A. (2007). Toplumsal Cinsiyet Eşitsizliği Ve Sağlık. Toplum Hekimliği Bülteni, 26(2),1-9.

Ann, O. (1972). *Sex, Gender And Society. London*: Maurice Temple Smith.

Altınoluk, D. (2018). "Kadın Olmak Mı, Akademisyen Olmak Mı? : İşte Bütün Mesele Bu," Fe Dergi 10, No. 58-66. Url: Http://Cins.Ankara.Edu.Tr/19_5.Pdf

Avcı, F, Güdekli, İ. A. (2018). Toplumsal Cinsiyet Ve Medya İlişkisi: Yazılı Basında Kadına Şiddet Ve Kadın Cinayetleri Haberleri Üzerine Bir Analiz. *Uluslararası Kültürel Ve Sosyal Araştırmalar Dergisi (Uksad)*, *4*(2), 475-506.

Avşar, S. (2017). Toplumsal Cinsiyet Rolleri Bağlamında Tarihsel Rollerini Yitiren Erkekliğin Çöküşü: Küllerinden "Yeni Erkek" Liğin Doğuşu. *Kadem Kadın Araştırmaları Dergisi*, *3*(2), 224-241.

Bal, M. D. (2014). Toplumsal Cinsiyet Eşitsizliğine Genel Bakış. *Kadın Sağlığı Hemşireliği Dergisi*, *1*(1), 15-28.

Başaran, M. (2019). Sosyal Bilgiler Öğretim Programı Ve Ders Kitaplarında Toplumsal Cinsiyet Eşitliği Eğitimi. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Konya: Necmettin Erbakan Üniversitesi.

Büyüköztürk, Ş., Çakmak, E., Akgün, Ö. E., Karadeniz, Ş. Ve Demirel, F. (2010). *Bilimsel Araştırma Yöntemleri.* (6.Baskı). Ankara: Pegem Akademi Yayınevi.

Büker, S. (2008). *Toplumsal cinsiyet eşitliği*.Ceid Yayınları:Ankara.

Bingöl, O. (2014). Toplumsal Cinsiyet Olgusu Ve Türkiye'de Kadınlık. *Karamanoğlu Mehmetbey Üniversitesi Sosyal Ve Ekonomik Araştırmalar Dergisi*, *2014*(3), 108-114.

Çetin Gündüz, H. Ve Tarhan, S. (2015). Toplumsal Cinsiyete Dayalı Meslek Seçimlerine Yönelik Tutum Ölçeği Geçerlik Ve Güvenirlik Çalışması. Bartın Üniversitesi Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi Cilt 4, Sayı 1, S. 21 – 33. Doi: 10.14686/Buefad. 2015111012

Dökmen, Z. Y. (2004). *Toplumsal Cinsiyet, Sosyal Psikolojik Açıklamalar*. Sistem Yayıncılık.

Dökmen, Z. Y. (1995). "İlkokul Ders Kitaplarının Cinsiyet Rolleri Bakımından İcelenmesi", 3p, Psikoloji, Psikiyatri, Psikofarmakoloji Dergisi, C. 3, S.2, S. 38-44.

Ecevit, Y. (2021). *Toplumsal Cinsiyet Eşitliğinin Temel Kavramları*. Ceid Yayınları: Ankara.

Edley, N. (2001). *Analysing Masculinity: Interpretative Repertoires,* İdeological *Dilemmas And Subject Positions.* M. Wetherell, S. Taylor, & S. J. Yates (Ed.), Discourse As Data: A Guide To Analysis (S.189–228) İçinde. Sage And The Open University.

Esen, E. Soylu, Y., Siyez, D. M., Ve Demirgürz, G. (2017). Üniversite Öğrencilerinde Toplumsal Cinsiyet Algısının Toplumsal Cinsiyet Rolü Ve Cinsiyet Değişkenlerine Göre İncelenmesi. E-Uluslararası Eğitim Araştırmaları Dergisi, 8(1), 46-63.

Erden, Ş. (2001). Anaokullarına Devam Eden Çocukların Ebeveynlerinin Ve Öğretmenlerinin Çocuk Oyun Ve Oyuncakları Hakkındaki Görüşlerinin İncelenmesi. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Ankara: Ankara Üniversitesi.

Erdol, T. A., Özen, F., & Toraman, Ç. (2019). Türkiye'deki Eğitim Fakültesi Öğrencilerinin Toplumsal Cinsiyet Eşitliğine Yönelik Görüşleri. *Journal Of Kirsehir Education Faculty*, *20*(2).

Fidan, S. (2019). Sosyal Bilgiler Ders Kitaplarında Toplumsal Cinsiyet. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Aydın: Adnan Menderes Üniversitesi.

Gönenç, İ. M., Topuz, Ş., Sezer, N. Y., Yılmaz, S., & Duman, N. B. (2018). Toplumsal Cinsiyet Dersinin Toplumsal Cinsiyet Algısına Etkisi. *Ankara Sağlık Bilimleri Dergisi*, *7*(1), 22-29.

Gül, İ. Karan, U. (Haz). (2011). Ayrımcılık Yasağı Eğitim Rehberi. G. Ayata, B. Yeşiladalı. (Ed.). İstanbul Bilgi Üniversitesi Yayınları, İstanbul. (Https://Dspace.Ceid.Org.Tr/Xmlui/Handle/1/53)

Gürhan, A. G. N. (2010). Toplumsal Cinsiyet Ve Din. *Şarkiyat*, (4).

Husu, L. (2005). Women's Work And Family Related Discrimination An Support İn Academia. Gender Realities: Local And Global Adcances İn Gender Research (9), 1-40.

Kahraman, L., Kahraman, A. B., Ozansoy, N., Akıllı, H., Kekillioğlu, A., Özcan, A. (2014). Nevşehir Hacı Bektaş Veli Üniversitesi Toplumsal Cinsiyet Algısı Araştırması. Turkish Studies, 9(2), 811- 831.

Kurtdaş, E. M., & Tuncer, M. (2020). Sosyal Bilgiler Öğretmenliği Öğrencilerinin Toplumsal Cinsiyet Algıları (İnönü Üniversitesi Örneği). *Adıyaman Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi*, (35), 282-321.

Merriam, S. B. (2009). Qualitative research a guide to desing and implementation. (Çev. S. Turan). Ankara:Nobel Akademik Yayıncılık.

Miles, M, B. & Huberman, A. M. (1994). Qualitative Data Analysis: An Expanded Sourcebook. Sage

Öcal Yüceol, S.E. (2016). Toplumsal Cinsiyet Rollerine İlişkin Tutumlar İle İlişki Doyumu Ve Romantik İlişkilerde Akılcı Olmayan İnançlar Arasındaki İlişkiler. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. İstanbul: İstanbul Bilim Üniversitesi.

Önal, Ü. (2020). Türkiye'de Yereldeki Uygulama Örnekleri Üzerinden Toplumsal Cinsiyete Duyarlı Bütçeleme Hazırlık Faaliyetlerinin Toplumsal Cinsiyet Eşitsizliklerini Dönüştürme Potansiyeli Üzerine Bir İnceleme. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Ankara: Ankara Üniversitesi.

Özcan, A. (2012). Toplumsal Cinsiyet Eğitiminin Üniversite Öğrencilerinin Toplumsal Cinsiyet Rol Tutumlarına Etkisi. Doktora Tezi. Kayseri: Erciyes Üniversitesi.

Özdemir Yılmaz, E. (2019). Sosyal Bilgiler Dersi İle Bütünleştirilmiş Toplumsal Cinsiyet Temelli Etkinliklerin Toplumsal Cinsiyete Dayalı Meslek Seçimine Yönelik Tutumlara Etkisi. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Sakarya: Sakarya Üniversitesi.

Patton, M. Q. (2014). *Nitel araştırma ve değerlendirme yöntemleri*. Mesut Bütün ve Selçuk Beşir Demir (Çeviri Ed), Ankara:Pegem Akademi

Saldıray, A. (2017). Örtük Programda Toplumsal Cinsiyet: Bir İlkokulun Örtük Programında Toplumsal Cinsiyete İlişkin Nitel Bir Çalışma. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Adana: Çukurova Üniversitesi.

Saraç, S. (2013). Toplumsal Cinsiyet. *Toplumsal Cinsiyet Ve Yansımaları, Editörler Lerzan Gültekin, Gül Güneş, Ceylan Ertung, Aslı Şimşek, Atılımüniversitesi Yayınları, Ankara*, 27-32.

Seçgin, F., Kurnaz, Ş. (2015). Sosyal Bilgiler Dersinde Toplumsal Cinsiyet Etkinliklerinin Öğrencilerin Algı Ve Tutumlarına Etkisi. *Uluslararası Türk Eğitim Bilimleri Dergisi*, *2015*(5), 24-38.

Sönmez, K., Dikmenli, Y. (2021). İlkokul Sosyal Bilgiler Ders Kitabının Toplumsal Cinsiyet Açısından İncelenmesi. *Cumhuriyet Uluslararası Eğitim Dergisi*, *10*(1), 434-458.

Şahin, Z. B., & Birincioğlu, Y. D. (2020). Toplumsal Cinsiyet Ve Medya: Şule Çet'in Şüpheli Ölümü Üzerine Haberlerin Eleştirel Söylem Analizi. *Erciyes İletişim Dergisi*, *7*(1), 189-216.

Terzioğlu, F. Ve Taşkın, L. (2008). Kadının Toplumsal Cinsiyet Rolünün Liderlik Davranışlarına Ve Hemşirelik Mesleğine Yansımaları. *C.Ü. Hemşirelik Yüksekokulu Dergisi,12(2), 62-67.*

Topkaya Sevinç, E. (2011). Mobbing With A Gender Perspective: How Women Perceive, Experience And Are Affected From It?, M.S., Department Of Gender And Women Studies, The Graduate School Of Socıal Scıences Of Mıddle East Technıcal Unıversıty, Ankara.

Uygun, K., Önsan, Ö.(2020). Sosyal Bilgiler Öğretmenlerinin Toplumsal Cinsiyet Algıları. *Uşak Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi*, *13*(2), 99-114.,

Ük, Z. Ç. (2019). Toplumsal Cinsiyet Stereotiplerinin Kadınlar Günü Reklamları Üzerinden Değerlendirilmesi. *Uluslararası İktisadi Ve İdari İncelemeler Dergisi*, (24), 1-16.

Vatandaş, C. (2007). Toplumsal Cinsiyet Rollerinin Algılanışı. *Sosyoloji Konferansları Dergisi, 35, 29-56.*

Yaylak, E. 2019. Türkiye'de Sosyal Bilgiler Eğitiminin Yükseköğretimdeki Durumu. *Uluslararası Toplum Araştırmaları Dergisi-International Journal Of Society Researches* Yıl *Year : 9 Cilt Volume:11 Sayı Issue :18, 800-838.*

Yıldırım, A. Şimşek, H. (2020). *Sosyal Bilimlerde Nitel Araştırma Yöntemleri* (12. Baskı). Seçkin Yayıncılık: Ankara.

Yılmaz, E. Ö. (2019). Sosyal Bilgiler Dersi İle Bütünleştirilmiş Toplumsal Cinsiyet Temelli Etkinliklerin Toplumsal Cinsiyete Dayalı Meslek Seçimine Yönelik Tutumlara Etkisi. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Sakarya: Sakarya Üniversitesi.

Yılmaz, D. V., Zeyneloğlu, S., Kocaöz, S., Kısa, S., Taşkın, L., & Eroğlu, K. (2009). Üniversite Öğrencilerinin Toplumsal Cinsiyet Rollerine İlişkin Görüşleri. *Uluslararası İnsan Bilimleri Dergisi*, *6*(1), 775-792.

Yılmaz, R. Ayhan ve Canan Uluyağcı, (2007), "Televizyon Reklâmlarında Çocuğa İlişkin Toplumsal Cinsiyet Rollerinin Sunumu", İst. G.Ü. İletişim Fak. Yayını, Sayı:6, S.141-157

KAYNAKÇA

Arnas, Y. (2006). *Okul öncesi dönemde matematik eğitimi [Mathematics Education in Pre-schoolPeriod*]. Adana: Nobel Kitabevi.

Artut P ve Bal, A.P. (2016). An Application Example on The Realistic Mathematics Education, *International Journal of Social Sciences and Education Research* , vol.2, no.4, pp.1543-1552.

Aktaş-Arnas, Y. (2012). *Okul öncesi dönemde matematik eğitimi [Mathematics Education in Pre-school Period*]. Ankara: Vize Yayıncılık.

Bahnmueller, J., Maier, C. A., Göbel, S. M., & Moeller, K. (2019). Direct evidence for Linguistic influences in two-digit number processing. *Journal of Experimental Psychology: Learning, Memory, and Cognition, 45*(6), 1142–1150.

Baroody, A. J. (1990). How and when should place-value concepts and skills be taught*? Research in Mathematics Education, 21,* 281-286.

Baroody, A. J. (2004). The developmental bases for early childhood number and operations standards. *Engaging young children in mathematics: Standards for early childhood mathematics education*, 173-219.

Bisanz, J., & LeFevre, J. (1992). Understanding elementary mathematics. In J.I.D. Campbell (Ed.,), *The Nature and Origins of Mathematical Skills* (pp. 113-136). Elsevier Science Publishers B. V.

Chan, B. M. Y., & Ho, C. S. H. (2010). The cognitive profile of Chinese children with mathematics difficulties. *Journal of Experimental Child Psychology, 107,* 260–279.

Chen, C., & Stevenson, H. W. (1989). Homework: A cross-cultural examination. *Child Development, 60,* 551–561.

Chiu, M. M, & Xihua, Z. (2008). Family and motivation effects on mathematics achievement: analyses of students in 41 countries. *Learning and Instruction, 18,* 321 – 336.

Clarke-Steward, K. A., Lee, Y., Allhusen, V. D., Kim, M. S., & McDowall, D. J. (2006). Observed differences between early childhood programs in the U.S. and Korea: Reflections of "developmentally appropriate practices" in two cultural contexts. *Journal of Applied Developmental Psychology, 27,* 427–443.

Clements, D. H., & Sarama, J. (2009). Learning trajectories in early mathematics–sequences of acquisition and teaching. *Encyclopedia of language and literacy development, 7*,16.

Çilingir, E., & Artut, P. (2016) Effect of Realistic Mathematics Education Approach on Visual Mathematics Literacy Perceptions and Problem Solving Attitude of Students. *Turkish Journal of Computer and Mathematics Education (TURCOMAT)*, *vol.7,* no.3, pp.578.

Curtis, R., Okamoto, Y., & Marie Weckbacker, L. (2009). Preschoolers' use of count information to judge relative quantity. *Early Childhood Research Quarterly, 32*, 325-336.

Dowker, A. 2005. *Individual differences in arithmetic: Implications for psychology, neuroscience and education*, Hove, UK: Psychology Press.

Dowker, A., Li., A.M. (2019). English and Chinese Children's Performance on Numerical Tasks. *Front. Psychol. 9:2731.*

Fuhs, M. W., & McNeil, N. M. (2013). ANS acuity and mathematics ability in preschoolers from low-income homes: Contributions of inhibitory control. Developmental Science, 16, 136–148.

Fuson, K. C. (1990). Conceptual structures for multiunit numbers: implications for learning and teaching multidigit addition, subtraction, and place value. *Cognition and Instruction, 7,* 343-403.

Fuson, K. C., & Kwon, Y. (1991). Learning addition and subtraction: effects of number words and other cultural tools. In J. Bideaud, C. Meljac, & J. P. Fischer (eds.), *Pathways to number*: c*hildren's developing numerical abilities* (pp. 283–306). Hillsdale, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates, Inc.

Fuson, K. C. (2009). Avoiding misinterpretations of Piaget and Vygotsky: Mathematical teaching without learning, learning without teaching, or helpful learning-path teaching? *Cognitive Development, 24,* 343–361.

Geary, D. C. (1994). *Children's mathematical development: research and practical applications.* Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.

Geary, D. C. (1995). Reflections of evolution and culture in children's cognition. *American Psychologist, 50,* 24-37.

Geary, D. C., Fan, L. & Bow-Thomas, C. C. (1992). Loci of ability differences comparing children from China and the United States. *Psychological Science, 3,* 180–185.

Geary, D. C., Bow-Thomas, C. C., Fan, L., & Siegler, R. S. (1993). Even before formal instruction, Chinese children outperform American children in mental addition. *Cognitive Development, 8,* 517–529.

Geary, D. C., Bow-Thomas, C. C., Liu, F., & Siegler, R. S. (1996). Development of arithmetical competencies in Chinese and American children: influence of age, language, and schooling. *Child Development, 67,* 2022–2044.

Gelman, R., & Gallistel, C. R. (1978). *The child's understanding of number.* Cambridge, Mass., and London: Harvard University Press.

Ginsburg, H. P., & Golbeck, S. L. (2004). Thoughts on the future of research on mathematics and science learning and education. *Early Childhood Research Quarterly, 19,* 190-200.

Ginsburg, H. P., Lee, J. S., & Boyd, J. S. (2008). Mathematics education for young children:What it is and how to promote it. *Social Policy Report,22(1),* 3−22.

Griffin, S. (2004). Building number sense with Number Worlds: a mathematics program for young children. *Early Childhood Research Quarterly, 19,* 173-180.

Haylock, D., & Cockburn, A. (2014). *Küçük çocuklar için matematiği anlama*. (Z. Yılmaz, Çev.)

Ankara: Nobel Akademik.

Helmreich, I., Zuber, J., Pixner, S., Kaufmann, L., Nuerk, H.-C., & Moeller, K. (2011). Language effects on children's non-verbal number line estimations. *Journal of Cross Cultural Psychology, 42,* 598–613.

Hiebert, J., & Carpenter, T. P. (1992). Learning and teaching with understanding. In D. A. Grouws (Ed.), *Handbook of research on mathematics teaching and learning* (pp. 65-97). New York: Macmillan.

Huntsinger, C. S., Jose, P. E., Larson, S. L., Balsink Krieg, D., & Shaligram, C. (2000). Mathematics, vocabulary, and reading development in Chinese American and European American children over the primary school years. *Journal of Educational Psychology, 92,* 745–760

Kesicioğlu, O.S. (2021). Investigation of Counting Skills of Pre-School Children. *International Journal of Progressive Education, Volume 17 (*4).

Krapohl, E., Rimfeld, K., Shakeshaft, N. G., Trzaskowski, M., McMillan, A., Pingault, J.-B., Asbury, K., Harlaar, N., Kovas, Y., Dale, P. S., & Plomin, R. (2014). The high heritability of educational achievement reflects many genetically influenced traits, not just intelligence. Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America, 111, 15273–15278. https://doi.org/10.1073/pnas.1408777111

Lan, X., Ponitz, C. C., Miller, K. F., Li, S., Cortina, K., Perry, M., et al (2009). Keeping their attention: Classroom practices associated with behavioral engagement in first grade mathematics classes in China and the United States. *Early Childhood Research Quarterly, 24,* 198–211.

Laski, V.E., & Yu, Q. (2014). Number line estimation and mental addition: Examining the potential roles of language and education. *Journal of Experimental Child Psychology, 117,* 29-44.

Linnell, M., & Fluck, M. (2001). The effect of maternal support for counting and cardinal understanding in pre-school children. Social Development, 10, 202-220.

Mark, W., and Dowker, A. (2015). Linguistic influence on mathematical development is specific rather than pervasive: revisiting the Chinese number advantage in Chinese and English children. *Front. Psychol. 6:203.*

Mayer, R. E., Sims, V., & Tajika, H. (1995). A comparison of how textbooks teach mathematical problem solving in Japan and the United States. *American Educational Research Journal, 32,* 443–460.

MEB (2017). *PISA 2015 ulusal raporu*. Ankara.

Miller, K. F., & Stigler, J. W. (1987). Counting in Chinese: cultural variation in a basic skill. *Cognitive Development*, *2,* 279–305.

Miller, K. F., & Zhu, J. (1991). The trouble with teens: Accessing the structure of number names. *Journal of Memory and Language, 30,* 48–68.

Miller, F. K., Smith, M. C., Zhu, J., & Zhang, H. (1995). Pre-school origins of cross-national differences in mathematical competence: the role of number-naming system. *Psychological Science,* 6, 56–60.

Miller, F. K., Major, S. M., Shu., & Zhang, H. (2000). Ordinal knowledge: Number names and number concepts in Chinese and English. *Canadian Journal of Experimental Psychology, 54,* 129–139.

Mirua, I. T., Kim, C. C., Chang, C., & Okamato, Y. (1988). Effects of language characteristics on children's cognitive representation of number: cross-national comparisons. *Child Development, 59,* 1445–1450.

Mirua, I. T., Okamoto, Y., Kim, C. C., Steere, M., & Fayol, M. (1993). First grader's cognitive representation of number and understanding of place value: cross national comparisons: France, Japan, Korea, Sweden, and the United States. *Journal of Educational Psychology, 85,* 24–30.

Mirua, I. T., Okamoto, Y., Kim, C. C., Steere, M., & Fayol, M. (1994). Comparisons of children's cognitive representation of number: China, France, Japan, Korea, Sweden, and the United States. *International Journal of Behavioral Development, 17,* 401–411.

Mirua, I. T., Okamoto, Y., Vlahovic-Stetic, V., Kim, C. C., & Han, H. J. (1999). Language supports for children's understanding of numerical fractions: cross-national comparisons. *Journal of Experimental Child Psychology, 74,* 356–365.

Nunes, T., & Bryant, P. (1996). *Children doing mathematics*. Oxford, Blackwell.

OECD (2019). *PISA 2018 assessment and analytical framework*. Paris: OECD Publishing. doi:https://doi.org/10.1787/b25efab8-en

Perry, M., VanderStoep, S. W., & Yu, S. L. (1993). Asking questions in first-grade mathematics classes: potential influences on mathematical thought. *Journal of Educational Psychology, 85,* 31–40.

Perry, M. (2000). Explanations of mathematical concepts in Japanese, Chinese and U.S. first- and fifth-grade classrooms. *Cognition and Instruction, 18,* 181–207.

Phillipson, S. (2006). Cultural Variability in Parent and Child Achievement Attributions: A study from Hong Kong. *Educational Psychology, 26,* 625–642.

Rodic, M., Zhou, X., Tikhomirova, T., Wei, W., Malykh, S., Ismatulina, V., Kovas, Y.(2015).

Crosscultural investigation into cognitive underpinnings of individual differences in early arithmetic. *Developmental Science, 18,* 165–174.

Rodic, M., Cui, J., Malykh, S., Zhou, X., Gynku, E.I., Bogdanova, E. L., Zueva, D.Y., Bogdanova,

O.Y., & Kovas, Y. (2018). Cognition, emotion, and arithmetic in primary school: A cross-

cultural investigation. *British Journal of Developmental Psychology, 36,* 255–276

Saxton, M. & Cakir, K. (2006). Counting-On, Trading and Partitioning: Effects of Training and Prior

Knowledge on Performance on Base-10 Tasks. *Child Development, 77,* 767–785.

Schliemann, A. D., & Carraher, D. W. (2002). The evolution of mathematical reasoning: everyday versus idealized understanding. *Developmental Review 22,* 242-266.

Schneider, M., Heine, A., Thaler, V., Torbeyns, J., De Smedt, B., Verschaffel, L.,et al. (2008).

A validation of eye movements as a measure of elementary school children developing number sense. *Cognitive. Development. 23,* 409–422.

Schneider, M., Merz, J., Sticker, J., De Smedt, B., Torbeyns, J., Verschaffel, L.,et al. (2018).

Associations of number line estimation with mathematical competence: a meta-analysis. *Child Development, 89,* 1467–1484.

Siegler, S. Robert & Mu, Y. (2008). Chinese children Excel on Novel Mathematics Problems Even Before Elementary School. *Psychological Science, 19,* 759–763.

Simms, V., Clayton, S., Cragg, L., Gilmore, C., and Johnson, S. (2016). Explaining the relationship between number line estimation and mathematical achievement: the role of visuomotor integration and visuospatial skills. *Journal of Experimental Psychology, 145,* 22–33.

Sophian, C. (1995). Representation and reasoning in early numerical development: Counting, conversation, and comparisons between sets. *Child Development*, *66,* 559-577.

Sophian, C. (1998). A developmental perspective on children's counting. In C. Donlan (Ed.) *The development of mathematical skills: Cultural, cognitive and neuropsychological perspective*. Hove: Blackwell.

Sophian, C. (2004). Mathematics for the future: developing a Head Start curriculum to support mathematics learning. *Early Childhood Research Quarterly, 19,* 59-81.

Song, M. & Ginsburg, H. P. (1987). The development of informal and formal mathematical thinking of Korean and American children. *Child Development, 58,* 1286–1296.

Stevenson, H. W., Chen, C., & Lee, S. (1993). Mathematics achievement of Taiwanese, Japanese, and American children: ten years later. *Science, 259,* 53–58.

Stevenson, H. W., Lee, S., & Stigler, J. W. (1986). Mathematics achievement of Taiwanese, Japanese, and American children: ten years later. *Science, 231,* 593–699.

Stevenson, H. W., Lee, S., Chen, C., Lummis, M., Stigler, J., Fan, L., & Ge, F. (1990). Mathematics achievement of children in China and the United States. *Child Development, 61,* 1053–1066.

Stevenson, H. W., Stigler, J. W., Lee, S. Y., Lucker, G. W., Kitamura, S., & Hsu, C. C. (1985). Cognitive performance and academic achievement of Japanese, Chinese and American children. *Child Development, 56,* 718–734.

Stigler, J. W., Lee, S. Y., & Stevenson, H. W. (1987). Mathematics classroom in Japan, Taiwan, and the United States. *Child Development, 58,* 1272–1285.

Thompson, C. S. (1990). Place value and larger numbers. In J.N. Payne (ed.), *Mathematics for the young child* (pp. 63-87). Reston, VA: National Council of Teachers of Mathematics.

Towse, N. J. & Saxton, M. (1997). Linguistic influences on children's number concepts: methodological and theoretical considerations. *Journal of Experimental Child Psychology, 66,* 362-375.

Towse, N. J., & Saxton, M. (1998). Mathematics across national boundaries: Cultural and linguistic perspectives on numerical competence. In C. Donlan (ed.), *The development of mathematical skills: Cultural, cognitive and neuropsychological perspective* (129-150). Hove: Blackwell.

Van Den Heuvel-Panhuizen, M. (2003).The didactical use of models in Realistic Mathematics

Education:an example from a longitudinal on percentage. *Educational Studies in Mathematics, 5*4(1), 9-35.

vanMarle, K., Chu, F. W., Li, Y., & Geary, D. C. (2014). Acuity of the approximate number system and preschoolers' quantitative development. *Developmental Science, 17,* 492–505.

vanMarle, K., Chu, F., Mou, Y., Seok, J., Rouder, J., & Geary, D. C. (2016). Attaching meaning to the number words: Contributions of the object tracking and approximate number systems. *Developmental Science.* Advance online publication. http://dx.doi.org/

10.1111/desc.12495.

Zhang, H., & Zhou, Y. (2003). The teaching of mathematics in Chinese elementary schools.

International Journal of Psychology, 38(5), 286-298.

Zhou, M., Peverly, S. T., & Lin, J.S. (2005). Understanding early mathematical competencies in American and Chinese children. *School Psychology International, 26,* 413–427.

Zhou, X., Huang, J., Wang, Z., Wang, B., Zhao, Z., Yang, L., & Zheng-zheng, Y. (2006). Parent-child interaction and children's number learning. *Early Child Development and Care, 176,* 763–775.

öğrencilerini Covid-19 salgını hakkında bilgilendirmeye ve eğitimlerine katkı sağlayıp sağlamadığının araştırıldığı bir çalışmada öğrencilerin yaratıcılıklarının yanı sıra bilgiyi akılda tutma konusunda bilişsel becerilerinin geliştirdiği tespit edilmiştir (Lopes & Gonçalves, 2021). Bunula birlikte birlikte MathBuilder kullanan ilkokul öğrencileri için bir AR matematik oyunu uygulaması (van der Stappen ve diğerleri, 2019) ve matematiksel kaygıyı azaltmak için AR destekli bir hikaye kitabının kullanılması (Wangid ve diğerleri, 2020) çalışmalarında Metaverse'in hem öğretmenlere hem de eğitim politika yapıcılarına katma değer sağlayabileceği gösterilmektedir. Sonuç olarak, eğitimcilerin kaliteli öğretme-öğrenme süreçleri sağlamak ve geliştirmek için Metaverse'nin etkili ve sürükleyici deneyim oluşturma potansiyelini anlamaları gerekmektedir. Bu nedenle, eğitimciler öğrenciler ve Metaverse arasındaki ilişkiyi daha iyi anlamak istiyorlarsa, bu teknolojinin eğitim sürecinde uygulanması, salgın sonrası dönemde öğrenci merkezli yapılandırmacı eğitimin önünü açabilir.

KAYNAKÇA

Akçayır, M., & Akçayır, G. (2017). Advantages and challenges associated with augmented reality for education: A systematic review of the literature. *Educational Research Review*, *20*, 1-11.

Azuma, R. (1997). A survey of augmented reality. Presence Teleoper Virtual Environ 6(4):355–385

Bartle, R. (2004). *Designing Virtual Worlds*. San Francisco: New Riders, p. 4.

Collins, C. (2008). Looking to the future: Higher education in the Metaverse. *Educause Review*, *43*(5), 51-63.

Damar, M. (2021). *Metaverse ve Eğitim Teknolojisi*. Eğitimde Dijitalleşme ve Yeni Yaklaşımlar (pp. 169-192). Efe Akademi Yayınevi

Jerald, J. (2015). *The VR book: human-centered design for virtual reality*. Morgan & Claypool Publishers and ACM Books, San Rafael

Lopes, L., & Gonçalves, V. (2021). Evaluation of the Augmented Reality Educational Application for the 2nd cycle of primary school. 16th Iberian Conference on Information Systems and Technologies (CISTI), Chaves, Portugal, June 23–26; pp. 1–6.

Kuş, O. (2022). Metaverse: 'Dijital Büyük Patlamada' Fırsatlar ve Endişelere Yönelik Algılar. *Intermedia International E-journal*, *8*(15), 245-266.

Mystakidis, S. (2022). Metaverse. *Encyclopedia*, *2*(1), 486-497.

Smart, J., Cascio J., & Paffendorf, J. (2007). Metaverse Road Map: Pathways to the 3D Web. Metaverse: A Cross Industry Public Foresight Project. Online Erişim: https://www.metaverseroadmap.org/overview/index.html

Suh, W., & Ahn, S. (2022). Utilizing the Metaverse for Learner-Centered Constructivist Education in the Post-Pandemic Era: An Analysis of Elementary School Students. *Journal of Intelligence*, *10*(1), 17.

KAYNAKÇA

Balcı, M.(1998). *Eğitim ve Öğretimde Haklar ve Yükümlülükler,* İstanbul: Danışman Yayınları.

Beyreli L., Çetindağ Z., ve Celepoğlu A., (2006). *Yazılı ve Sözlü Anlatım*, 2. Baskı, Ankara: Pegem Yayıncılık.

Büyükkaragöz, S. S. (1995). *Genel Öğretim Metotları,* Konya: Atlas Kitabevi.

Demirel Ö., (2003) *Yabancı Dil Öğretimi*, Ankara: Pegem Yayıncılık.

Erbaş A., Ertürk A. ve Doğan M. (1978). *Je Parle Français*, Ankara: Milli Eğitim Bakanlığı.

François, L. (1968). *Le Droit à l'education, du Principe aux réalisations* 1948-1968, Paris: Unesco.

Karakuş, İ. (2000). *Türkçe Türk Dili ve Edebiyatı Öğretimi*, Ankara: Sistem Ofset Yayınları.

Küzeci, D. (2007). Yabancı Dil Öğretiminde Genel Becerilerin Kazandırılması, *Selçuk Üniversitesi Edebiyat Fakültesi Dergisi,* Sayı 18.

Nutku, Ö. (1989). *Sahne Bilgisi,* İstanbul: Kabalcı Yayınevi.

Saussure, F. de. (1985). *Genel Dilbilim Dersleri, (*Çev. B. Vardar) Ankara: Birey ve toplum Yayınları.

Şefik, Y. (1990). *Yabancı Dil Öğretiminde Programlı Öğretim Uygulaması*, Eskişehir: Anadolu Üniversitesi Yayınları No:376, Eğitim Fakültesi Yayınları No: 14.

Tekindal, S. (2017). *Okullarda* Ölçme *ve Değerlendirme Yöntemleri*, Ankara: Nobel Akademik Yayıncılık.

Türkdoğan O. (1989), *Bilimsel Değerlendirme ve Araştırma Metodolojisi,* İstanbul: MEB.

Yılmaz, T. (1974). *Eğitimde Eşitsizliğin Kaynaklarından Biri Olarak Dil Yapısının Okul Başarısındaki Rolü,* Ankara: Ankara Basım ve Ciltevi.

KAYNAKÇA

Adıgüzel, D (2016). Sınıf Öğretmenlerinin Yaratıcı Düşünme Becerileri İle Öğretmen Davranışlarının Öğrencilerin Yaratıcı Düşünme Becerilerinin Gelişimine Katkısı Arasındaki İlişki. *Yüksek lisans tezi.*

Akınoğlu, O. (2001). Eleştirel Düşünme Becerilerini Temel Alan Fen Bilgisi Öğretiminin Öğrenme Ürünlerine Etkisi. *Yayımlanmamış doktora tezi. Hacettepe Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Ankara.*

Akkaş, B & Memiş, E (2021). Türkiye'de Eleştirel Düşünme Konusunda Gerçekleştirilen Tezlerin Analizi. *Trakya Eğitim Dergisi* Cilt 11, Sayı 2 Mayıs 2021, 684-695

Altın, M & Saracaloğlu, A(2018). Yaratıcı, Eleştirel ve Yansıtıcı Düşünme: Benzerlikler-Farklılıklar. *International Journal of Contemporary Educational Studies (IntJCES*) June2018:4 (1) ISSN 2548-9373

Atalay, Z (2014). Farklılaştırılmş Sosyal Bilgiler Öğretiminin Üstün Zekalı Öğrencilerin Akademik Başarı, Tutum, Eleştirel Düşünme Ve Yaratıcılıklarına Etkisi. *Doktora Tezi*.

Atasoy, B., Kadayıfçı, H., & Akkuş ,H.(2007). Öğrencilerin Çizimlerinden Ve Açıklamalarından Yaratıcı Düşüncelerinin Ortaya Konulması (Çizimler ve Açıklamalar Yoluyla Yaratıcı Düşünceler). *Türk Eğitim Bilimleri Dergisi Autumn 2007, 5(4), 679-700*

Aydoğdu, Ü. R., Karamustafaoğlu, O. ve Bülbül, M. Ş. (2017). Akademik Araştırmalarda Araştırma Yöntemleri İle Örneklem İlişkisi: Doğrulayıcı Doküman Analizi Örneği, *Z.G. Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi*, 30, 556-565.

Bal, B (2014). Türkçe Dersi Öğretim Programlarında Yaratıcı Düşünme. *International Periodical For The Languages, Literature and History of Turkish or Turkic Volume 9/9 Summer 2014, p. 247-257, ANKARA-TURKEY*

Barut, D & Akbaba, B (2017). 6. Sınıf Sosyal Bilgiler Dersinde Karikatür Kullanımının Yaratıcı Düşünme Becerilerine Etkisi. *Anadolu Kültürel Araştırmalar Dergisi,2017, Cilt:1,(1)*

Bayır, Ö (2010). Sosyal Bilgiler Dersinde Güncel Olaylardan Yararlanmanın Öğrencilerin Eleştirel Düşünme Becerilerine Etkisi. *Yüksek lisans tezi.*

Çetin, A (2008). Sınıf öğretmeni adayların eleştirel düşünme gücü. *Yüksek lisans tezi*

Çıtak, E &Uysal, G (2012). Kavram Analizi: Eleştirel Düşünme. *Hemşirelikte Eğitim Ve Araştırma Dergisi* 2012;9 (3): 3-9

Diriöz, U (2006). Tarih öğretiminde Eleştirel Ve Yaratıcı Düşüncenin Geliştirilmesi. *Yüksek lisans tezi.*

Durnacı, Ü & Ültay, N (2020). Sınıf Öğretmeni Adaylarının Eleştirel Ve Yaratıcı Düşünme Eğilimleri. *Turkish Journal of Primary Education (TUJPED),* 2020, *5* (2), 75-97

Eğmir, E., Keskin, A., & Pektaş, F. (2020). Yaratıcı Düşünme Uygulamalarının Etkisinin İncelendiği Lisansüstü Tezlerin Analizi. *Language Teaching and Educational Research, 2020-1, 116-135*

Emir, S (2012). Eğitim Fakültesi Öğrencilerinin Eleştirel Düşünme Eğilimleri. *Hasan Ali Yücel Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi Sayı 17* (2012-1), 34-57

Eşsizoğlu, G (2013). Sosyal Bilgiler Öğretiminde Proje Tabanlı Öğrenmenin Üstün Zihin Düzeyindeki Öğrencilerin Erişilerine, Yaratıcı Ve Eleştirel Düşünme Düzeylerine Etkisi. *Yüksek Lisans Tezi*

Eren, C (2011). Fen Eğitiminde Probleme Dayalı Öğrenmenin Eleştirel Düşünme Eğilimine, Kavram Öğrenmeye Ve Bilimsel Yaratıcı Düşünme Becerisine Etkisi. Doktora Tezi.

Gürkaynak, İ., Üstel, F., & Gülgöz, S (2003). Eleştirel düşünme. İstanbul Politikaları Merkezi, Sabancı Üniversitesi Kampüsü. *Bildiri Kitabı.*

Haris, R. (2012). *Introduction to creative thinking.* http://www.virtualsalt.com

Işık, A (2012). Sunular Yardımıyla Öğrencilerin Yaratıcı Düşünme Becerilerini Geliştirme. *Bartın Üniversitesi Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi* Cilt 1, Sayı 1, s. 89-96, Kış 2012, BARTIN-TÜRKİYE

Kabadayı, G (2019). Robotik Uygulamalarının Okul Öncesi Çocukların Yaratıcı Düşünme Becerileri Üzerine Etkisi. *Yüksek lisans tezi*

Karadeniz, A & Gürsoy, Ü (2014). Modern Metin Çözümleme Yöntemlerinin Eleştirel Düşünme, Yaratıcı Düşünme ve Problem Çözme Becerilerine Etkisi. *Ahi Evran Üniversitesi Kırşehir Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi (KEFAD*) Cilt 15, Sayı 2, Ağustos 2014, Sayfa 99-117

Karadüz, A (2010). Dil becerileri ve eleştirel düşünme. *International Periodical For the Languages, Literature and History of Turkish or Turkic Volume 5/3 Summer 2010*

Korkmaz,Ö. (2009). Öğretmenlerin Eleştirel Düşünme Eğilim ve Düzeyleri. *Ahi Evran Üniversitesi Kırşehir Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi (KEFAD) Cilt 10, Sayı 1, (2009), (1-13)*

Küçük, D & Uzun, Y (2013). Müzik Öğretmeni Adaylarının Eleştirel Düşünme Eğilimleri.

Ahi Evran Üniversitesi Kırşehir Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi (KEFAD) Cilt 14, Sayı 1, Nisan 2013, Sayfa 327-345

Özerbaş, M (2011). Yaratıcı Düşünme Öğrenme Ortamının Akademik Başarı ve Bilgilerin Kalıcılığa Etkisi. GÜ, *Gazi Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi,* Cilt 31, Sayı 3 (2011) 675-705

Saracaloğlu, A., *Gündoğdu, K.,& Altın, M(2014).* Yaratıcı Düşünme Becerisi Konusunda 2000 Yılı ve Sonrasında Yayımlanmış Makalelerin İncelenmesi. *Adnan Menderes Üniversitesi Eğitim Fakültesi Eğitim Bilimleri Dergisi,* Aralık 2014, 5(2), 62-74

Sönmez, B(2016). Düşünme Eğitimi Dersinin İlköğretim 6. Sınıf Öğrencilerinin Eleştirel Ve Yaratıcı Düşünme Becerilerine Etkisi. Doktora tezi

Söylemez, Y. (2016). İçerik analizi: Eleştirel Düşünme. *Ekev Akademi Dergisi Yıl: 20 Sayı: 66 (Bahar 2016)*

Sur, E(2020). Ortaokul Öğrencilerinin Eleştirel Ve Yaratıcı Düşünme Becerileri İle Anlama Becerileri Arasındaki İlişkinin İncelenmesi. Doktora tezi.

Şenşekerci, E & Bilgin, A (2008). Eleştirel Düşünme Ve Öğretimi. *U.Ü. Fen-Edebiyat Fakültesi*

Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi Yıl: 9, Sayı: 14, 2008/1

Şen, Ü (2009). Türkçe Öğretmeni Adaylarının Eleştirel Düşünme Tutumlarının Çeşitli Değişkenler Açısından Değerlendirilmesi. *Zeitschrift für die Welt der TürkenJournal of World of Turks*

Temizkan, M (2011). Türkçe Öğretiminde Yaratıcı Düşünmeyi Geliştirme Bakımından Nasreddin Hoca Fıkraları. *Mustafa Kemal Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi* Mustafa Kemal Üniversitesi Yıl 2011 Cilt 8 Sayı 16, s. 195-223

Tok, E & Sevinç, M (2010). Düşünme Becerileri Eğitiminin Eleştirel Düşünme ve Problem Çözme Becerilerine Etkisi*. Pamukkale Üniversitesi Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi, Sayı 27, 2010, ss. 67-82*

Tümkaya, S (2011). Fen Bilimleri Öğrencilerinin Eleştirel Düşünme Eğilimleri ve Öğrenme Stillerinin İncelenmesi. *Ahi Evran Üniversitesi Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi,* Cilt 12, Sayı 3, Ağustos 2011, Sayfa 215-234

Tümkaya, S & Aybek, B (2008). Üniversite Öğrencilerinin Eleştirel Düşünme Eğilimlerinin Sosyo-Demografik Özellikler Açısından İncelenmesi . *Ç.Ü. Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi, Cilt 17, Sayı 2, 2008, s.387-402*

Ülger, G (2016). *Öğrencilerin Yaratıcı Düşünme Ve Eleştirel Düşünme Becerileri Arasındaki İlişki. Hacettepe Üniversitesi Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi (H. U. Journal of Education) 31(4): 695-710 [2016]*

Ünsal, A (2016). Sosyoloji Dersi Öğretim Programının Eleştirel Düşünme Ve Yaratıcı Düşünme Becerilerini Kazandırmadaki Etkililiğinin Belirlenmesi (Reyhanlı Örneği). *Tam bildiri kitabı.*

Yenilmez, K & Çalışkan,S. (2011). İlköğretim Öğrencilerinin Çoklu Zeka Alanları İle Yaratıcı Düşünme Düzeyleri Arasındaki İlişki. *Dicle Üniversitesi Ziya Gökalp Eğitim Fakültesi* 48 *Dergisi, 17 (2011) 48-63*

Yeşilyurt, E (2020). Yaratıcılık ve Yaratıcı Düşünme: Tüm Boyut ve Paydaşlarıyla Kapsayıcı Bir Derleme Çalışması. *Uluslararası Toplum Araştırmaları Dergisi*-International Journal of Society Researches ISSN:2528-9527

Yurdakul, İ (2019). Yaratıcı Okuma Çalışmalarının Yaratıcı Düşünme Becerilerini Geliştirmeye Etkisi. *Pamukkale Üniversitesi Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi.*

- Öğretmenler, fizik derslerinde sunuş yolu ile öğretim ve test çözme yerine deney yapma ve simülasyon kullanma konusunda teşvik edilmelidirler.
- Öğretmenler, öğrencilerin kavram yanılgılarını giderecek yöntem ve tekniklerle ders konularını işlemelidir.
- Öğretmenlere öğretim yöntemlerini kullanma, bilimsel yetkinlik ve teknoloji kullanma konusunda mesleki gelişim etkinlikleri gerçekleştirilmelidir.
- Öğretmenlerin öğretme güçlüğü çektikleri üniteler belirlenerek bu alanlarda öğretmenleri geliştirici mesleki gelişim etkinlikleri düzenlenmelidir.

KAYNAKÇA

Airasian, P. W., and Walsh, M. E. (1997). Cautions for Classroom Constructivists. *The Education Digest*, 62(8), 62-68.

Aykutlu, I. ve Şen, A. İ. (2011). Lise Öğrencilerinin Elektrik Akımı Konusundaki Kavram Yanılgılarının Belirlenmesinde ve Giderilmesinde Analojilerin Kullanılması. *Necatibey Eğitim Fakültesi Elektronik Fen ve Matematik Eğitimi Dergisi*, 5(2), 221-250.

Ayvacı, H. Ş. ve Bebek, G. (2018). Fizik Öğretimi Sürecinde Yaşanan Sorunların Değerlendirilmesine Yönelik Bir Çalışma. *Kastamonu Eğitim Dergisi*, 26(1), 125-134.

Azizoğlu, N. ve Çetin, G. (2009). 6 ve 7. Sınıf Öğrencilerinin Öğrenme Stilleri, Fen Dersine Yönelik Tutumları ve Motivasyonları Arasındaki İlişki. *Kastamonu Eğitim Dergisi*, 17(1), 171-182.

Bayrak, C., Bezen, S. ve Aykutlu, I. (2015). 11. Sınıf Fizik Öğretim Programında Yer Alan Konuların Öğretiminde Karşılaşılan Sorunlara Ve Yeni Öğretim Programına Yönelik Öğretmen Görüşleri. *Hacettepe Üniversitesi Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi,* 30(3), 16-30.

Boylan, C. (1996). *Attitudes Toward Teaching and Taking Science: A Correlation Between Teachers and Students*. University of Michigan.

Boz, A. (2019). Lise Öğretmenlerinin Fizik Dersinin Öğretiminde Zorluk Olarak Tanımladıkları Durumlar ve Öğrencilerin Fizik Dersine Karşı Tutumları . Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Trabzon: Trabzon Üniversitesi.

Brooks, J. G. ve Brooks, M. G. (1999). *In Search of Understanding: The Case for Constructivist Classrooms*. Ascd.

Çakıcı, Y. (2008). Fen ve Teknoloji Öğretiminde Yapılandırmacı Yaklaşım. İçinde Ö. Taşkın (Editör), *Fen ve Teknoloji Öğretiminde Yeni Yaklaşımlar* (s. 2-22). Ankara: Pegem Akademi.

Çardak, M. (2019). Ortaöğretim Fizik Öğretmenlerinin Eğitim Felsefeleri İle Uygulamaları Arasındaki İlişkinin İncelenmesi. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. İstanbul: Marmara Üniversitesi.

Çepni, S., Ayas, A., Johnson, D. ve Turgut, M. F. (1997). *Fizik öğretimi.* Ankara: YÖK/Dünya Bankası Milli Eğitimi Geliştirme Projesi, Hizmet Öncesi Öğretmen Eğitimi.

Deryakulu, D. (2000). Yapıcı öğrenme. *Sınıfta demokrasi*, 53, 77.

Doğan, M., Oruncak, B. ve Günbayı, I. (2003). Afyon İlinde Ortaöğretim Fizik Eğitiminde Karşılaşılan Sorunlar. *AKÜ Fen Bilimleri Dergisi*, 3(1-2), 108-121.

Erdem, A., Uzal, G. ve Ersoy, Y. (2006). Fen Bilgisi/Fizik Öğretmenlerinin Eğitim Sorunları: Gelişmeleri Sürekli İzlemeleri ve Gerekli Yenilikleri Edinmeleri. *Araştırma Raporu.* Tekirdağ: TFV Yayını.

Erdem, A., Uzal, G. ve Ersoy, Y. (2010). Bir Grup Fen Bilgisi/Fizik Öğretmeninin Hizmetiçi Eğitim Gereksinimi. İçinde Y. Ersoy, G. Uzal ve A. Erdem (Editör). *Fen/Fizik Öğretimi-I: Açılımlar, Gelişmeler ve Yeni Yaklaşımlar* (s.75- 82). Ankara: Nobel Yayın Dağıtım.

Eryılmaz, A. ve Tatlı, A. (2000). ODTÜ Öğrencilerinin Mekanik Konusundaki Kavram Yanılgıları. *Hacettepe Üniversitesi Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi*, 18(18), 93-98.

Gemici, Ö. (2008). Fen ve Teknoloji Eğitiminde Kavram Öğretimi. İçinde Ö. Taşkın (Editör), *Fen ve Teknoloji Öğretiminde Yeni Yaklaşımlar* (s.126-147). Ankara: Pegem Akademi.

George, R. ve Kaplan, D. (1998). A Structural Model Of Parent And Teacher İnfluences on Science Attitudes Of Eighth Graders: Evidence from NELS: 88. *Science Education*, 82(1), 93–109.

Gültekin, M., Karadağ, R. ve Yılmaz, F. (2007). Yapılandırmacılık ve Öğretim Uygulamalarına Yansımaları. *Anadolu Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi,* 7(2), 503-528.

Güzel, H., Oral, İ. ve Yıldırım, A. (2009). Lise 2 Fizik Ders Kitabının Fizik Öğretmenleri Tarafından Değerlendirilmesi. *Selçuk Üniversitesi Ahmet Keleşoğlu Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi*, 27, 133-142.

İnac, H. ve Tuksal, H. R. (2019). Ortaöğretim Kurumları Fizik Eğitiminde Öğrenme Güçlüklerinin Belirlenmesi. *Mehmet Akif Ersoy Üniversitesi Uygulamalı Bilimler Dergisi*, 3(1), 102-121.

Jonassen, D. H. (1999). Constructivist Learning Environments on The Web: Engaging Students in Meaningful Learning. *The Educational Technology Conference and Exhibition,* Singapore. http://www. moe.edu.sg/iteducation/edtech/papers/d1.pdf. (E.T.: Erişim 24 Eylül 2003).

Kaptan, F. ve Korkmaz, H. (2001). Hizmet Öncesi Sınıf Öğretmenlerinin Fen Eğitiminde Isı ve Sıcaklıkla İlgili Kavram Yanılgıları. *Hacettepe Üniversitesi Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi*, 21(21), 59-65.

Kara, M., Kanlı, U. ve Yağbasan R. (2003). Lise 3. Sınıf Öğrencilerinin Işık ve Optik ile İlgili Anlamakta Güçlük Çektikleri Kavramların Tespiti ve Sebepleri. *Milli Eğitim Dergisi*, 158, 221-232.

Karakuyu, Y. (2008). Fizik Öğretmenlerinin Fizik Eğitiminde Karşılaştığı Sorunlar: Afyonkarahisar Örneği/Problems of Physics Teachers in Physics Education: Afyonkarahisar Sample. *Mustafa Kemal Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi*, 5(10), 147-159.

Kuru, İ. ve Güneş, B. (2005). Lise 2. Sınıf Öğrencilerinin Kuvvet Konusundaki Kavram Yanılgıları. *Gazi Üniversitesi Gazi Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi*, 25(2), 1-17.

Nalçacı, I. O., Akarsu, B. ve Kariper, A. I. (2011). Ortaöğretim Öğrencileri İçin Fizik Tutum Ölçeği Derlenmesi Ve Öğrenci Tutumlarının Değerlendirilmesi. *Journal of European Education*, 1(1), 1-6.

National Research Council. NRC (1996) National Science Education Standards. *National Academy of Sciences*.

Ornek, F., Robinson, W. R. ve Haugan, M. P. (2008). What Makes Physics Difficult?. *International Journal of Environmental and Science Education*, 3(1), 30-34.

Perkins D.N. (1999). The Many Faces of Constructivism. *Educational Leadership*, 57(2), 354–371.

Pınar, M. A. (2013). Fen ve Teknoloji Öğretmenlerinin Yapılandırmacı Yaklaşımın Sınıf İçi Uygulamalarına Yönelik Görüşleri (Diyarbakır İli Örneği). Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Muş: Muş Alparslan Üniversitesi.

Sarıkoyuncu, B. (2017). Çok Programlı Liselerin Meslek Bölümü Öğrencilerinin Fizik Dersine İlişkin Düşünceleri ve Fizik Dersindeki Başarılarını Olumsuz Etkileyen Faktörlerin Öğrenci Görüşlerine Göre Değerlendirilmesi. Tezsiz Yüksek Lisans Projesi. Denizli: Pamukkale Üniversitesi.

Şaşan, H. H. (2002). Yapılandırmacı Öğrenme. *Yaşadıkça Eğitim*, 74(75), 49-52.

Şimşek, D., Yurtcan, M. T. ve Oktay, Ö. (2019). Fen Bilgisi Öğretmeni Adaylarının Kuvvet ve Hareket Konularındaki Kavram Yanılgıları. *Erzincan Üniversitesi Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi*, 21(3), 195-214.

Şata, M. (2015). Lise Öğrencilerinin Fizik Dersi Tutumlarının Chaid Analizi ve Lojistik Regresyon Analizi İle Karşılaştırmalı Olarak İncelenmesi. Yüksek Lisans Tezi: Ankara: Gazi Üniversitesi.

Taşçı, Ş. (2011). Fizik *Öğretim Programının Uygulanmasının Değerlendirilmesi*. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. İstanbul: Marmara Üniversitesi.

Wilson, B. G. (1996). What is A Constructivist Learning Environment? İçinde B. G. Wilson (Editor), *Constructivist Learning Environments* (s. 3-8). Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Educational Technology Publications.

Yağcı, A. (2018). Mesleki ve Teknik Lise Öğrencilerinin Fen Dersleri (Fizik-Kimya-Biyoloji) Başarılarının Yapay Sinir Ağları İle Tahmini ve Başarısızlık İçin Alınacak Tedbirler: Türkiye-Malezya Karşılaştırması. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Karaman: Karamanoğlu Mehmetbey Üniversitesi).

Yaşar, S., (1998). Yapısalcı Kuram ve Öğrenme-Öğretme Süreci. *Anadolu Üniversitesi Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi,* 8(1-2), 68- 75.

kış aylarında diğer kaynaklardan gelen hava kirleticileri ile birleştiğinde bu durum daha da tehlikeli olmaktadır. Taşıtlardan kaynaklı kirleticiler diğer kirleticilerden farklı olarak ani ve doğrudan etkili toksit özellikler taşımaktadır. Emisyon kontrolü yapılmamış motorlu bir taşıtın insan üzerindeki olumsuz etkisi çok fazladır. Bir insanın günlük temiz hava ihtiyacı 15 m^3 olup, emisyon kontrolü yapılmamış bir motorlu araç bunu 10 dakika gibi kısa bir sürede zararlı hale getirebilmektedir (Kelen, 2014). Bu kirleticiler solunum ve solunum hastalıkları, başağrısı, unutkanlık ve kanser türü hastalıklara yol açmaktadır (Ertürk, 1993).

Çürüksu Havzası'nda özellikle Denizli şehrinde şehrin beşeri ve ekonomik özellikleri hava kirliliğinin meydana gelmesinde ve hava kirliliğinin artmasında önemli rol oynamaktadır. Bu nedenle yeni imara açılacak yerlerde hava kirlilği gibi çevre sorunlarının yaşanmaması için bölgenin beşeri özellikleri ile fiziki coğrafya özellikleri birlikte ele alınmalıdır.

KAYNAKÇA

Akyüz, E. (2015). Çevre Sorunları ve İnsan Hakları İlişkisi. *Akademik Sosyal Araştırmalar Dergisi,* 3(15), 427-436.

Alagöz, B. (2007). Çevre Sorunları, Teknoloji ve Değişen Öncelikler. 38. ICANAS 10, s.43-52. Ankara.

Baykara, T. (1989). *Denizli Hakkında Tarihi ve Kültürel Temel Bilgiler.* Türk Kültür Tarihinde Denizli Sempozyumu Bildiriler, Denizli, 9-15.

Bayram, H. (2005). Türkiye'de Hava Kirliliği Sorunu: Nedenleri, Alınan Önlemler ve Mevcut Durum. *Toraks Dergisi, 6*(2), 159-165.

Bayram, H. ve Dikensoy, Ö. (2006). Hava Kirliliği ve Solunum Sağlığına Etkileri. *Tüberküloz ve Toraks Dergisi, 54*(1), 80-89.

Çiftci, Ç. Dursun S., Levend S. ve Konut, F. (2013). Topografik Yapı, İkim Şartları ve Kentleşmenin Konyada Hava Kirliliğine Etkisi. *Avrupa Bilim ve Teknoloji Dergisi, 1*(1), 19-24.

Erkan, R. (2002). *Kentleşme ve Sosyal Değişme.* Bilimadamı Yayınları.

Erol, O. (1999). *Genel Klimatoloji* (Genişletilmiş 5. Baskı). İstanbul, Çantay Kitabevi.

Garipağaoğlu, N. (2003). Türkiye'de Hava Kirliliği Sorununun Coğrafi Bölgelere Göre Dağılımı. *Doğu Coğrafya Dergisi 8*(9).

Garipağaoğlu, N. (2011). "*Türkiye Şehirlerinin Hava Kalitesinin Zamanla Değişimine Bağlı Bir Sınıflandırma",* 5. Ulusal Coğrafya Sempozyumu Bildiriler Kitabı: 357-368, Ankara

Garipağaoğlu, N. (2012). Havza Planlamalarında Coğrafyanın Rolü ve Türkiye'de Havza Planlamacılığı. *Atatürk Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi*, 16(2), 303-336.

Garipağaoğlu, N. (2014). *Türkiye Ortam Sorunları Coğrafyası.* İstanbul: Yeditepe Yayınları.

Garipağaoğlu, N. ve Duman, C. (2017). Bursa Kenti Hava Kalitesinin Zaman İçerisindeki Değişimi. *Marmara Coğrafya Dergisi, (36),* 57-70.

Göktaş, S. ve Işıklı, B. (2016). Çevre Sağlığı Sözleşmeleri ve Türkiye. *Türk Dünyası Uygulama ve Araştırma Merkezi Halk Sağlığı Dergisi, 1*(1), 38-45.

Gül, F. (2013): İnsan-Doğa İlişkisi Bağlamında Çevre Sorunları ve Felsefe. *Pamukkale Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi, 14,* 17-21.

Gülersoy, A. E. (2001). *Gömeç Ovası'nda Bugünkü Arazi Kullanımı ile Arazi Sınıflandırılması Arasındaki İlişkiler*. (Yüksek Lisans Tezi). Dokuz Eylül Üniversitesi Eğitim Bilimleri Enstitüsü, İzmir.

Gülersoy A.E. (2008). *Bakırçay Havzası'nda Doğal Ortam Koşulları ile Arazi Kullanımı Arasındaki İlişkiler. (*Yayınlanmamış Doktora Tezi). Dokuz Eylül Üniversitesi Eğitim Bilimleri Enstitüsü, İzmir.

Gülersoy, A. E. (2013). Bakırçay Havzası'nda Arazi Kullanımı ile Arazi Yetenek Sınıfları Arasındaki İlişkiler. *Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi, 3*(6), 1-20.

Gülersoy, A. E. (2014). Yanlış Arazi Kullanımı. *Elektronik Sosyal Bilgiler Eğitimi Dergisi, 1*(2), 49-128.

Gülersoy, A. E. (2016). Kaos Ortamında (Çağında) Mekan-İnsan Etkileşimine Bütüncül Bir Bakış: Ekolojik Toplum Paradigması, *Felsefe ve Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi,* Güz, Sayı: 22, S. 163-183

Gülersoy A.E. (2019). *Sürdürülebilir Kalkınma,* Pegem Akademi. Ankara. s.301-331.

İlkılıç, C. ve Behçet, R. (2006). Hava Kirliliğinin İnsan Sağlığı ve Çevre Üzerindeki Etkisi. *Fırat Üniversitesi Doğu Araştırmaları Dergisi*, 5(1), 66-72.

İlten, N. ve Selici, T. (2008). Investigating The Impacts Of Some Meteorological Parameters On Air Pollution İn Balikesir, Turkey. *Environ. Monit. Assess., 140,* 267–277

Keleş, R., Hamamcı, C. ve Çoban, A. (2009). Çevre Politikası (6. Baskı). Ankara: İmge Kitabevi.

Kelkit, A. (2003). Çanakkale İlinde Sanayi ve Çevre İlişkisi Üzerinde Bir Araştırma. *Atatürk Üniversitesi Ziraat Fakültesi Dergisi, 34*(2), 179-186.

Keser, N. (2002). Kütahya'da Hava Kirliliğine Etki Eden Topografik ve Klimatik Fakörler. *Marmara Coğrafya Dergisi, 5*, 69-98.

Kırımhan, S. (2006). *Hava Kirliliği ve Kontrolü.* Ankara: Turhan Kitapevi, 1. Basım Mart.

Koç, A., Caf, A. ve Yılmaz, S. (2017), Kentleşmenin Hava Kalitesi Üzerine Etkisi; Bingöl İli Örneği. *Iğdır Üniversitesi Fen Bilimleri Enstitüsü Dergisi Cilt. 76*(3), 231-238.

Kodal, T. (2003). Mustafa Kemal Atatürk'ün Denizli Ziyaretleri. *Atam Dergisi, 19*(55), Ankara: Atatürk Araştırma Merkezi Yayını, 147-161

Kodal T. (2004). Cumhuriyetin İlk Nüfus Sayımına Göre Denizli'nin Nüfus Yapısı. *Pamukkale Üniversitesi Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi,* Cilt: 15 Sayı: 15, S. 62-72.

Kodal, T. (2007). *Atatürk Dönemi'nde Denizli.* Ankara: Denizli: Denizli Ticaret Odası Yayınları, No:4.

Kodal T. (2009*), Denizli Nüfus Tarihi,* Ankara: Divan Kitap

Özçağlar, A. (2000). *Coğrafyaya Giriş.* Ankara: Hilmi Usta Matbaacılık.

Özkan, H. T. (2010). *Denizli Kentinin Planlama Deneyimi Üzerine Bir Süreç Değerlendirmesi* (Yüksek Lisans Tezi). Selçuk Üniversitesi Fen Bilimleri Enstitüsü.

Özkan, H. T. ve Özcan, K. (2010). Denizli Kentinin Planlama Deneyimi. *Doğu Coğrafya Dergisi, 27,* 233-248.

Şahin, C. (1989). Hava Kirliliği ve Hava Kirliliğini Etkileyen Doğal Çevre Faktörleri. *Atatürk Kültür Dil ve Tarih Yüksek Kurumu Coğrafya Araştırmaları Dergisi, 1*(1): 194–208.

Tecer, L. H. (2009). A Factor Analysis Study: Air Pollution, Meteorology, And Hospital Admissions For Respiratory Diseases. *Toxicological & Environmental Chemistry, 91*(7), 1399-1411.

Yılmaz, R. (2009). Edirne'de Çevre Bilincinin Belirlenmesi ve Sosyo-Ekonomik Özelliklerin Çevresel Bilinç Üzerine Etkileri. *Tekirdağ Ziraat Fakültesi Dergisi*, 6 (1), 79-92.

Tümertekin E. ve Özgüç, N. (1998). *Beşeri Coğrafya İnsan. Kültür Mekan.* İstanbul: Çantay Kitapevi,

T.C. Sağlık Bakanlığı Temel Sağlık Hizmetleri Genel Müdürlüğü Ankara (2010). *Türkiye Kronik Hava Yolu Hastalıklarını Önleme ve Kontrol Programı. Türkiye'nin Hava Kirliliği ve İklim Değişikliği Sorunlarına Sağlık Açısından Yaklaşım,* Eylül, 77-114.

müzik eğitiminin teknoloji etrafında döneceğine ve uygulama geliştiricilerinin odaklanacağı problemin, bu içeriğin bilgisayar destekli öğretim uygulamaları ile kolayca erişilebilir hale getirilmesi, mevcut öğretim süreçlerine entegre edilmesi ve etkileşime girilmesi olacaktır.

KAYNAKLAR

Akpınar, Y. (2003). Öğretmenlerin yeni bilgi teknolojileri kullanımında yükseköğretimin etkisi: İstanbul okulları örneği. The Turkish Online Journal of Educational Technology – TOJET, 2(2), 79-96.

Aktaruzzaman M, Shamim M, Clement C. Trends and issues to integrate ICT in teaching learning for the future world of education. International Journal of Engineering & Technology. 2011;11(3):114–119.

Aktürk, O., Şahin, İ., Sünbül, A.M: (2008). Bilgisayar öğretmen adaylarının web temelli öğretim hakkındaki görüşleri. I.E.T.C. VIIII Internetional Educational Technology Conference, 6-9 May Eskişehir-Turkey.

Andaç, Y. (2016). Müzik dersinde teknoloji kullanımının ilköğretim 4. ve 5. sınıf öğrencilerinin müzik dersine karşı tutumlarına etkisi. Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Niğde Üniversitesi, Eğitim Bilimleri Enstitüsü, Niğde.

Arapgirlioğlu, H. (2003). 'Müzik Teknolojisi ve Yeni Yüzyılda Müzik Eğitimi. Cumhuriyetimizin 80. Yılında Müzik Sempozyumu, 30-31 Ekim Malatya Üniversitesi.

Baker, R.S. (2016). Stupid Tutoring Systems, Intelligent Humans. Int J Artif Intell Educ. 1, 26(2), 600–14.

Barg, D. (2009). The Learner-Centered model of Classroom Music-Making. Learner-Centered Education in the Music Classroom, Master Thesis, David Barg, Boston University,

Bayrak, B. (2005). Fizik eğitiminde laboratuvar destekli öğretim ile bilgisayar destekli öğretimin öğrenci başarısına etkisinin karşılaştırılması. Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Gazi Üniversitesi, Eğitim Bilimleri Enstitüsü, Ankara.

Chevalère, J., Cazenave, L., Berthon, M., Martinez, R., Mazenod, V., Borion, M. C., Pailler, D., Rocher, N., Cadet, R., Lenne, C., Maïonchi-Pino, N., & Huguet, P. (2021). Computer-assisted instruction versus inquiry-based learning: The importance of working memory capacity. PloS one, 16(11), e0259664. https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0259664

Cotton, K. (2008). Computer-Assisted Instruction. In: Encyclopedia of Special Education. American Cancer Society;.p.514-20. https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/abs/10.1002/9780470373699.speced0481 (Google Scholar)

Crawford, R. (2009).Secondary school musıc educatıon: a case study ın adaptıng to ICT resource lımıtatıons Australasian Journal of Educational Technology, 25(4), 471-488

Demirci, N., (2003). Bilgisayarla Etkili Öğretme Stratejileri ve Fizik Öğretimi, Nobel Yayın Dağıtım, Ankara.

Demirel, Ö., ve Altun E., (2010). Öğretim teknolojileri ve materyal tasarımı. Ankara: Pegem Akademi Yayınevi.

Fisher, M. M. (1997)The Voice of Experience: Inservice Teacher Technology Competency Recommendations for Preservice Teacher Preparation Programs. Journal of Technology and Teacher Education, 5(2/3), 88-97

Greenhalgh, T. (2001). Computer assisted learning in undergraduate medical education. BMJ (Clinical research ed.), 322(7277), 40–44. https://doi.org/10.1136/bmj.322.7277.40

Sünbül, A. M., Gündüz, Ş. & Yılmaz, Y. (2002). Gagne'nin öğretim etkinlikleri modeli'ne göre hazırlanmış bilgisayar destekli öğretim uygulamasının öğrencilerin erişi düzeylerine etkisi". Selçuk Üniversitesi, Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi, 14, 379-404.

Gürol, M. (2004). Öğretimde Planlama-Uygulama-Değerlendirme, Üniversite Kitapevi, Elezığ.

Henley, D. (2011). Music Education in England: A Review by Darren Henley for the Department for Education and the Department for Culture, Media and Sport. Available online at: https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/music-education-in-england-a-review-by-darren-henley-for-the-department-for-education-and-the-department-for-culture-media-and-sport

Hennessy, S., Harrison, D., Wamakote, L. (20210). Teacher factors influencing classroom use of ICT in Sub-Saharan Africa. Itupale Online Journal of African Studies, 2:39–54.

Hickey, M. (2017). What a Well-rounded Music Education Should Mean for All Students. Erişim. 1.05.2018, https://www.huffingtonpost.com/maud-hickey/what-a-wellrounded-music-_b_9795984.html

International Society for Technology in education (ISTE). (2014). Educational Computing and Technology Standards for Secondary Computer Science Education Endorsement Program, Louisiana Tech University

İşman, A., (2005). Öğretim Teknolojileri ve Materyal Geliştirme, Sempati Yayıncılık, Ankara.

Jaschke, A. Eggermont, L. & Honing, H. (2013). Scherder Music education and its effect on intellectual abilities in children: A systematic review. Reviews in the neurosciences 24(6),1-11

Juan, R., Hernández-Bravo, M. Cristina Cardona-Moltó & José A. Hernández-Bravo (2016) The effects of an individualised ICT-based music education programme on primary school students' musical competence and grades, Music Education Research, 18:2, 176-194,

Kaleli, Y. S. (2020). The Effect of Computer-Assisted Instruction on Piano Education: An Experimental Study with Pre-service Music Teachers. International Journal of Technology in Education and Science (IJTES), 4(3), 235-246.

Kaya, Z. (2005). Öğretim Teknolojileri ve Materyal Geliştirme, Pegem A Yayıncılık, Ankara.

Kibici, V. B. & Sarıkaya, M. (2021). Readiness Levels of Music Teachers for Online Learning during the COVID 19 Pandemic. International Journal of Technology in Education (IJTE), 4(3), 501-515. https://doi.org/10.46328/ijte.192

Kilincer, O. (2021). An Investigation of Pre-service Music Teachers' Attitudes towards Online Learning during the COVID-19 Pandemic. International Journal of Technology in Education and Science (IJTES), 5(4), 587-600. https://doi.org/10.46328/ijtes.304

Knirk, F. G. & Gustafson, K. L., (1986). Instructional Technology and the School Administrator. Washington, D.C.: AASA.

Koç, A. (2004). "Günümüzde Bilgisayar Destekli Yazılımlarının Müzik Eğitimine Katkıları" 1924-2004 Musiki Muallim Mektebinden Günümüze Müzik Öğretmeni Yetiştirme Sempozyumu, Süleyman Demirel Üniversitesi, 7-10 Nisan, Isparta.

Koyuncuoglu, D. (2021). An Investigation of Potential Leadership and Innovation Skills of University Students. International Journal of Education in Mathematics, Science, and Technology (IJEMST), 9(1), 103-115. https://doi.org/10.46328/ijemst.1374

Kozma RB. Learning with media review of educational research. Sage Journals. 1991;61:179–221. doi: 10.3102/00346543061002179.

Kozma, R.B.(2003). Technology and classroom practices. Journal of Research on Technology in Education, 36(1,):1–14. doi: 10.1080/15391523.2003.10782399.

Kulik, J.A., Fletcher, J.D. (2016). Effectiveness of Intelligent Tutoring Systems: A Meta-Analytic Review. Rev Educ Res. 86(1), 42–78.

Liang, J., Liu, T.C., Wang, H.Y, Chang, B., Deng, Y.C., Yang, J.C., Chou, C.Y., Ko, H.W., Yang, S., Chan, T.W. (2005). A few design perspectives on one on one digital classroom environment. Journal of Computer Assisted Learning. 21(3):181–189. doi: 10.1111/j.1365-2729.2005.00126.x.

Madden, A. et al.(2005). Using the Internet in Teaching: the Views of Practitioners. British Journal of Educational Technology 36, 255-280. Wiley Online Library.

MEB. (2007). Temel Eğitim Programında Bilgi Teknoloji Sınıfları Etki Araştırması Final Raporu. Ankara: Veri Araştırma.

Mingaine, L. (2013). Leadership challenges in the implementation of ICT in public secondary schools Kenya. Journal of Education and Learning. 2(1):32–43. doi: 10.5539/jel.v2n1p32.

Muehleisen, V. (2011). Projects Using the Internet in College English Classes. A presentation given at the CALL: Basics and Beyond conference at Chubu University, Nagoya, Japan. The Internet TESL Journal. 7, 18-36.

Mwangi, I.P., Mutua, B.F. (2014). Language games and language teaching in Kenya: the case of Kiswahili in lower primary school. Journal of Education and Practice. 5(6):191–198.

Newcastle University. (2018). Computer Assisted Instruction in Music. Erişim: 02.09.2018, https://www.newcastle.edu.au/course/MTEC6706

Norton, P. & Sprague, D. (1997) On-Line collaborative lesson planning: An experiment in teacher education. Journal of Technology and Teacher Education, 5(2/3), 280-297

NYU. (2018). New musıc tech 2.0 paradıgm. Erişim: 01.09.2018, http://www.nyu.edu/classes/gilbert/cai/

OECD. (2020). Strengthening online learning when schools are closed: The role of families and teachers in supporting students during the COVID-19 crisis. OECD. Available from: https://www.oecd.org/coronavirus/policy-responses/strengthening-online-learning-when-schools-are-closed-the-role-of-families-and-teachers-in-supporting-students-during-the-covid-19-crisis-c4ecba6c/

Rıza, E. T. (1997). Eğitim teknolojisi uygulamaları. İzmir: Anadolu Matbaası.

Rudolph, T. E. (2004). Teaching music with technology. GIA Publications.

Savage, J. (2009). Reconstructing music education through ICT. http://www.jsavage.org.uk/jsorg/wp-content/uploads/2011/03/Reconstructing-music-education.pdf

Sendogdu, A. A., & Koyuncuoglu, O. (2022). An Analysis of the Relationship between University Students' Views on Distance Education and their Computer Self-Efficacy. International Journal of Education in Mathematics, Science, and Technology (IJEMST), 10(1), 113-131. https://doi.org/10.46328/ijemst.1794

Senemoğlu, N. (2001). Gelişim öğrenme ve öğretim. Ankara: Gazi Kitapevi.

Sharma, R. (2017). Computer Assisted Learning – A Study. International Journal of Advanced Research in Education & Technology (IJARET), 4(2), 101-104

Şahin, T. ve Yıldırım, S. (1999). Öğretim Teknolojileri ve Materyal Geliştirme. Ankara: Anı Yayınevi.

Thornton, R., & Sokoloff, D. (1990). Learning motion concepts using real-time microcomputer-based laboratory tools. American Journal of Physics 58, 858–864.

Uşun, S. (2000). Dünya' da ve Türkiye 'de bilgisayar destekli eğitim. İstanbul: Pegem A Yayıncılık.

Varış, Y., A. & Cesur, D. (2012). ''Ortaöğretim Düzeyi Müzik Dersine Yönelik Tutum Ölçeği Geliştirilmesi" E-Journal of New World Sciences Academy, 7, (4), 361–374.

Wambiri, G., Ndani, M.N. (2016). Kenya primary school teachers' preparation in ICT teaching: teacher beliefs, attitudes, self-efficacy, computer competence, and age. African Journal of Teacher Education, 5(1):1–16. doi: 10.21083/ajote.v5i1.3515.

Yalın, H. İ. (2001). Öğretim Teknolojileri ve Materyal Geliştirme, Nobel Yayın Dağıtım, Ankara.

Yertürk, İ. (2013). Fizik öğretiminde bilgisayar destekli öğretimin öğrencilerin başarısına ve tutumuna etkisi: Elektrik akımı örneği. Yüksek lisans tezi, Yüzüncü Yıl Üniversitesi, Eğitim Bilimleri Enstitüsü, Van.

Yıldız, R., Sünbül, A.M., Koç, M. & Halis. İ. (2004). Öğretim Teknolojileri ve Materyal Geliştirme Kitabı. Ankara: Nobel-Atlas Yayınevi. ISBN 975-6266-01-5

Yüksel, A. L. (2004). Müzik Öğretmeni Adaylarının PC Ortamı için Yazılmış Olan Müzik Programları ve yazılımlarını kullanmalarının Gerekliliği. 1924–2004 Musiki Muallim Mektebinden Günümüze Müzik Öğretmeni Yetiştirme Sempozyumu, Süleyman Demirel Üniversitesi, 7–10 Nisan, Isparta.

EĞİTİM BİLİMLERİ

Alanında Uluslararası Araştırmalar VIII

Editör
Doç. Dr. Oğuzhan ATABEK

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

EĞİTİM BİLİMLERİ ALANINDA ULUSLARARASI ARAŞTIRMALAR VIII

Editör: Doç. Dr. Oğuzhan Atabek

Genel Yayın Yönetmeni: Yusuf Ziya Aydoğan (yza@egitimyayinevi.com)
Genel Yayın Koordinatörü: Yusuf Yavuz (yusufyavuz@egitimyayinevi.com)
Sayfa Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi
Kapak Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi

T.C. Kültür ve Turizm Bakanlığı
Yayıncı Sertifika No: 47830

ISBN: 978-625-8468-88-5
1. Baskı, Ocak 2022

Baskı Cilt
Bulut Dijital Matbaa Sanayi Ticaret Limited Şirketi
Musalla Bağları Mah. İnciköy Sok. 1/A Selçuklu / KONYA
Matbaa Sertifika No: 48120

Kütüphane Kimlik Kartı
EĞİTİM BİLİMLERİ ALANINDA ULUSLARARASI ARAŞTIRMALAR VIII
Editör: Doç. Dr. Oğuzhan Atabek
193 s., 165x240 mm
Kaynakça var, dizin yok.
ISBN: 978-625-8468-88-5

Copyright © Bu kitabın Türkiye'deki her türlü yayın hakkı Eğitim Yayınevi'ne aittir. Bütün hakları saklıdır. Kitabın tamamı veya bir kısmı 5846 sayılı yasanın hükümlerine göre kitabı yayımlayan firmanın ve yazarlarının önceden izni olmadan elektronik/mekanik yolla, fotokopi yoluyla ya da herhangi bir kayıt sistemi ile çoğaltılamaz, yayımlanamaz.

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

Yayınevi Türkiye Ofis: İstanbul: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Atakent mah. Yasemen sok. No: 4/B, Ümraniye, İstanbul, Türkiye

Konya: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 351 92 85, +90 533 151 50 42, 0 332 502 50 42
bilgi@egitimyayinevi.com

Yayınevi Amerika Ofis: New York: Egitim Publishing Group, Inc.
P.O. Box 768/Armonk, New York, 10504-0768, United States of America
americaoffice@egitimyayinevi.com

Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi: Kitapmatik Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi, Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
sevkiyat@egitimyayinevi.com

Kitabevi Şubesi: Eğitim Kitabevi, Şükran mah. Rampalı 121, Meram, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 499 90 00
bilgi@egitimkitabevi.com

İnternet Satış: www.kitapmatik.com.tr
+90 537 512 43 00
bilgi@kitapmatik.com.tr

kitapmatik
internetteki kitapçınız
kitapmatik.com.tr

Kaynaklar

Ahraz, S. (2018). *Planlı yazma yönteminin ilkokul dördüncü sınıf öğrencilerinin özgün metin oluşturma erişilerine etkisi* (Tez No. 491337) [Yüksek lisans tezi, Aksaray Üniversitesi-Aksaray]. Yükseköğretim Kurulu Ulusal Tez Merkezi.

Akar, M. S. (2007). *Laboratuvar dersinde yazma metinleri oluşturmanın ve ana kullanımının akademik başarıya etkisi* (Tez No. 200887) [Yüksek lisans tezi, Atatürk Üniversitesi-Erzurum]. Yükseköğretim Kurulu Ulusal Tez Merkezi.

Akbaş, E. (2020). Yabancı dil eğitiminde yazma eğitimi yaklaşımlarının gözden geçirilmesi ve yazma becerisinin diğer becerilerle ilişkilendirilmesi. *OPUS-Uluslararası Toplum Araştırmaları Dergisi, 16*(30), 3038-3082. DOI: 10.26466/opus.744508

Akçay, H., Özyurt, B. B., & Bezir-Akçay, B. (2014). Çoklu yazma etkinliklerinin fen ve teknoloji dersi öğretiminde kullanılmasının öğrenci başarısı ve kavram öğrenmeye etkisi. *Bayburt Üniversitesi Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi, 9*(2), 15-31.

Aksu, Ö. (2015). *4+1 planlı yazma ve değerlendirme modelinin ortaokul sekizinci sınıf öğrencilerinin performans görevlerini hazırlamalarına etkisi* (Tez No. 415921) [Yüksek lisans tezi, Abant İzzet Baysal Üniversitesi-Bolu]. Yükseköğretim Kurulu Ulusal Tez Merkezi.

Aktepe, Z. T. (2020). *Dördüncü sınıf maddeyi tanıyalım ünitesinde öğrenme amaçlı yazma etkinliklerinin akademik başarıya etkisinin araştırılması* (Tez No. 633829) [Doktora tezi, Atatürk Üniversitesi-Erzurum]. Yükseköğretim Kurulu Ulusal Tez Merkezi.

Aktürk, F. (2018). *Ortaokul 5 ve 8. sınıf öğrencilerinin ısı ve sıcaklık konusundaki kavram yanılgılarının belirlenmesinde mektup yazma aktivitesinin kullanılması* (Tez No. 514302) [Yüksek lisans tezi, Giresun Üniversitesi-Giresun]. Yükseköğretim Kurulu Ulusal Tez Merkezi.

Akyol, H. (2020). *Türkçe ilk okuma yazma öğretimi* (18. Baskı). Pegem Akademi.

Akyol, H. (2021). *Programa uygun Türkçe öğretim yöntemleri* (11. Baskı). Pegem Akademi.

Alber-Morgen, S. R., Hessler, T., & Konrad, M. (2007). Teaching writing for keep. *Education and Treatment of Children, 30*(3), 107-128. http://dx.doi.org/10.1353/etc.2007.0012

Alharbi, F. (2015). Writing for learning to ımprove students' comprehension at the college level. *English Language Teaching, 8*(5), 222-234.

Allen, T., & Reeson, C. (2008). *Note taking: Enhancing the ability to comprehend nonfiction texts.* Erişim adresi: https://beyondpenguins.ehe.osu.edu/issue/energy-and-the-polar-environment/note-taking-enhancing-the-ability-to-comprehend-nonfiction-text

Arıcı, A. F. (2006). Türkçe öğretiminde kullanılan strateji-yöntem ve teknikler. *Atatürk Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi, 7*(1), 299-307.

Arnold, K. M., Thio, K., McDaniel, M. A., Umanath, S., Reilly, W. B., & Marsh, E. J. (2017). Understanding the cognitive processes ınvolved in writing to learn. *Journal of Experimental Psychology, 23*(2), 115–127.

Ay, A. (2018). *Sosyal bilgiler öğretim programında öğrenme amaçlı yazma etkinliklerinden mektup ve şiir kullanımının öğrenci başarısına etkisi* (Tez No. 486539) [Doktora tezi, Binali Yıldırım Üniversitesi-Erzincan]. Yükseköğretim Kurulu Ulusal Tez Merkezi.

Ay. A., & Başıbüyük, A. (2018). Sosyal bilgiler öğretmen adaylarının öğrenme amaçlı yazma etkinlikleri hakkında görüşleri. *Erzincan Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi, 6*(1), 33-42. https://doi.org/10.14520/adyusbd.332816

Aydın, A. (2018). *Çoklu yazma etkinliklerinin ortaokul öğrencilerinin akademik başarısına ve fen bilimleri dersine yönelik tutumlarına etkisi* (Tez No. 516824) [Yüksek lisans tezi, Mersin Üniversitesi-Mersin]. Yükseköğretim Kurulu Ulusal Tez Merkezi.

Aydın, E., & Kaya, M. (2021). Yazma yöntem ve teknikleri. M. N. Kardaş (Ed.), *Yazma eğitimi* içinde (1. Baskı). Pegem akademi.

Badger, R., & White, G. (2000). A process genre approach to teaching writing. *ELT Journal, 54*(2), 153-160.

Bae, J. (2011). Teaching Process Writing for Intermediate/Advanced Learners in South Korea. Wisconsin, United States: University of Wisconsin-River Falls.

Bağcı-Ayrancı, B. (2013). *İlköğretim öğrencilerinin yazma becerisinin geliştirilmesinde çağrışım tekniğinin kullanımı* (Tez No. 349017) [Doktora tezi, Gazi Üniversitesi-Ankara]. Yükseköğretim Kurulu Ulusal Tez Merkezi.

Balcı, O. (2017). *4+1 planlı yazma ve değerlendirme modelinin 6. sınıf öğrencilerinin yazma becerilerini ve yazılı anlatım tutumlarını geliştirmeye etkisi* (Tez No. 463339) [Yüksek lisans tezi, Abant İzzet Baysal Üniversitesi-Bolu]. Yükseköğretim Kurulu Ulusal Tez Merkezi.

Balgopal, M., & Wallace, A. (2013). Writing to learn, writing to communicate and scientific literacy. *The American Biology Teacher, 75*(3), 170-177. https://doi.org/10.1525/abt.2013.75.3.5

Baroudy, I. (2008). A procedural approach to process theory of writing: pre-writing techniques. *The International Journal of Language Society and Culture, 24,* 1-10.

Bereiter, C., & Scardamalia, M. (1987). *Thepsychology of written composition.Thepsychology of education and instructionseries* (1st ed.). New Jersey: Erlbaum.

Beyer, B. K. (1982). Using writing to learn social studies. *The Social Studies, 73*(3), 100-105. DOI: 10.1080/00377996.1982.9956147

Biber, B. (2012). *Fen ve teknoloji öğretmenlerinin yazmaya dair algıları ve öğrenme amaçlı yazma aktivitelerini uygulama düzeyleri* (Tez No. 319665) [Yüksek lisans tezi, Atatürk Üniversitesi-Erzurum]. Yükseköğretim Kurulu Ulusal Tez Merkezi.

Bilgin, S., & Şahbaz, N. K. (2021). Türkçe öğretmenlerinin yazma yöntem ve tekniklerini uygulama durumları. *Mustafa Kemal Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi, 18*(47), 252-270.

Brown, H. D. (1994). *Teaching by prenciples: An interactive approach to language pedagogy* (2nd ed.). Longman.

Bozat, Ö. (2014). *5. sınıf yaşamımızdaki elektrik ünitesinde öğrenme amaçlı yazma etkinliklerinden mektubun başarıya etkisi* (Tez No. 366548) [Yüksek lisans tezi, Atatürk Üniversitesi-Erzurum]. Yükseköğretim Kurulu Ulusal Tez Merkezi.

Bozat, Ö., & Yıldız, A. (2015). 5. sınıf yaşamımızdaki elektrik ünitesinde öğrenme amaçlı yazma etkinliklerinden mektubun başarıya etkisi. *Education Sciences*, *10*(4), 291- 304. https://doi.org/10.12739/NWSA.2015.10.4.1C0648

Caukin, N. S. (2010). *Science writing heurisitc: A writing-to-learn strategy and its effect on student's science achievement, science self-efficacy, and scientific epistemological view* (Thesis No. 3439048) [Doctoral thesis, Tennessee State University-Tennessee]. ProQuest Dissertations & Theses Global.

Cavkaytar, S. (2010). İlköğretimde yazılı anlatım becerilerinin geliştirilmesinde yazma süreci modelinden yararlanma. *Uluslararası Sosyal Araştırmalar Dergisi, 3*(10), 133-140.

Coşkun, E. (2014). Yazma eğitimi. A. Kırkkılıç & H. Akyol (Ed.), *İlköğretimde Türkçe öğretimi* içinde (4. baskı, ss. 49-91). Pegem Akademi.

Cruz, J. P. (2021). *Learning to write, writing to learn.* Erişim adresi: https://www.researchgate.net/publication/351587552_Learning_To_Write_Writing_To_Learn/stats

Çontay, E. G. (2012). *Geometrik cisimlerin yüzey alanları ve hacimleri konusunda yazma etkinliklerinin 8. sınıf öğrencilerinin başarılarına ve geometriye yönelik öz-yeterliklerine etkisi* (Tez No. 469523) [Yüksek lisans tezi, Pamukkale Üniversitesi-Denizli]. Yükseköğretim Kurulu Ulusal Tez Merkezi.

Çömen, H. (2018). *Fen bilimleri 7. sınıf elektrik enerjisi ünitesi kapsamında öğrenme amaçlı yazma aktivitelerine dayalı geliştirilen hibrid kitabın etkilerinin incelenmesi* (Tez No. 518013) [Yüksek lisans tezi, Uşak Üniversitesi-Uşak]. Yükseköğretim Kurulu Ulusal Tez Merkezi.

Daşdemir, İ. (2017). Öğrenme amaçlı mektup yazma aktivitesinin öğrencilerin akademik başarılarına, eleştirel düşünme becerilerine ve fizik tutumlarına etkisi. *Uluslararası Bilimsel Araştırmalar Dergisi*, *2*(2), 262-269.

Daşdemir, İ. (2018). İşbirliğine dayalı öğrenme ve öğrenme amaçlı mektup yazma aktivitesinin öğretmen adaylarının kuvvet ve hareket konusunda akademik başarılarına ve tutumlarına etkisi. *Sakarya University Journal of Education*, *8*(3), 205-221. https://doi.org/10.21733/ibad.2117

Daşdemir, İ., Cengiz, E., & Uzoğlu, M. (2015). Öğrenme amaçlı yazma aktivitelerinden mektup yazmanın 7. sınıf ışık ünitesinde öğrencilerin akademik başarılarına ve bilimsel tutumlarına etkisi. *Ordu Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Araştırma Dergisi*, *5*(11), 89-103.

Demirel, A. (2021). *4+1 planlı yazma ve değerlendirme modelinin öğretmen adaylarının tartışmacı metin yazma becerilerine etkisi* (Tez No. 684308) [Doktora tezi, Abant İzzet Baysal Üniversitesi-Bolu]. Yükseköğretim Kurulu Ulusal Tez Merkezi.

Doğan, Y., & İlhan, N. (2016). Prospective teachers' views related to using writing to learn activities in "science and technology teaching" course. *Adıyaman University Journal of Educational Sciences, 6*(1), 1-22.

Duymaz, N. (2011). *Hücre konusunun öğrenilmesinde öğrenme amaçlı yazma etkinliklerinin kullanımı ve analoji üretme* (Tez No. 290591) [Yüksek lisans tezi, Gazi Üniversitesi-Ankara]. Yükseköğretim Kurulu Ulusal Tez Merkezi.

Elkatmış, M., & Toptaş, V. (2013). Sınıf öğretmeni adaylarının yazılı anlatım beceri düzeyleri. *YYÜ Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi, 10*(1), 168-183.

Emig, J. (1977). Writing as a mode of learning. *College Composition and Communitation, 28* (2), 122-128.

Erbilen, M. (2021). *Yazma öncesi etkinliklerinin yazma motivasyonuna ve yazma başarısına etkisi* (Tez No. 654163) [Doktora tezi, Mustafa Kemal Üniversitesi-Hatay]. Yükseköğretim Kurulu Ulusal Tez Merkezi.

Erdem, A. R. (2005). Öğrenmede etkili yollar: Öğrenme stratejileri ve öğretimi. *İlköğretim Online, 4*(1), 1-6.

Erduran, A. D., & Akçay, T. (2013). Fen ve teknoloji dersinde yazma etkinlikleri üzerine öğretmen görüşleri. *Türk Fen Eğitimi Dergisi*, *10*(2), 48-65.

Erol, G. (2010). *Asit baz konusunun çoklu yazma etkinlikleri ve yaparak yazarak bilim öğrenme metodu kullanılarak öğretilmesinin değerlendirilmesi* (Tez No. 264113) [Yüksek lisans tezi, Marmara Üniversitesi-İstanbul]. Yükseköğretim Kurulu Ulusal Tez Merkezi.

Esendemir, N. (2019). *Türkçe öğretmenlerinin yazma stratejilerine ilişkin farkındalık ve görüşleri* (Tez No. 583926) [Yüksek lisans tezi, Hacettepe Üniversitesi-Ankara]. Yükseköğretim Kurulu Ulusal Tez Merkezi.

Etheridge, B. (1996). *Writing in the real world: The primary grades.to the educational resources ınformation center.* Erişim adresi: http://files.eric.ed.gov/fulltext/ED396296.pdf

Flower, L. S., & Hayes, J. R. (1981). A cognitive process theory of writing, *College Composition and Communitation, 32*(4), 365-387.

Fry, S. W., & Villagomez, A. (2012). Writing to learn: Benefits and limitations. *College Teaching, 60,* 170–175.

Galbraith, D., & Rijlaarsdam, G. (1999). Effective strategies fort he teaching and learning of writing. *Learning and Instruction, 9*(2), 93-108. https://doi.org/10.1016/S0959-4752(98)00039-5

Gezmiş-Ceyhan, N. (2014). Süreç odaklı yazma yaklaşımının yazma dersindeki yeri ve etkisi. *Dil Dergisi, 163,* 46-63. https://doi.org/10.1501/Dilder_0000000206

Graham, S., Bollinger, A., Booth Olson, C., D'Aoust, C., MacArthur, C., McCutchen, D., & Olinghouse, N. (2012). *Teaching elementary school students to be effective writers: a practice guide.* Erişim adresi: https://ies.ed.gov/ncee/wwc/Docs/PracticeGuide/writing_pg_062612.pdf

Göçer, A. (2010). Türkçe öğretiminde yazma eğitimi. *Uluslararası Sosyal Araştırmalar Dergisi, 3*(12), 178-195.

Göçer, A. (2019). *Yazma eğitimi* (4. Baskı). Pegem Akademi.

Günel, M., Kabataş-Memiş, E., & Büyükkasap, E. (2010). Yaparak yazarak bilim öğrenme- YYBÖ yaklaşımının ilköğretim öğrencilerinin fen akademik başarısına ve fen ve teknoloji dersine yönelik tutumuna etkisi. *Eğitim ve Bilim*, *35*(155), 49-62.

Günel, M., Uzoğlu, M., & Büyükkasap, E. (2009). Öğrenme amaçlı yazma aktivitelerinin kullanımının ilköğretim seviyesinde kuvvet konusunu öğrenmeye etkisi. *Gazi Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi*, *29(*1), 379-399.

Güneş, F. (2019). *İlkokuma yazma öğretimi yaklaşım ve modeller* (1. Baskı). Pegem Akademi.

Güneş, F. (2021). *Türkçe öğretimi yaklaşımlar ve modeller* (9. Baskı). Pegem Akademi.

Hand, B., & Prain, V. (2002). Teachers Implementing writing to learn strategies in junior secondary science: A case study. *Science Education*, *86*(6), 737–755.

Hand, B., Prain, V., & Vance, K. (1999). Writing to learn. *Science Scope, 23*(2), 21-23.

Harmer, J. (2002). *Practice of English language teaching.* (4.basım). New York: Longman.

Hohenshell, L., Hand, B., & Staker, J. (2004). Promoting conceptual understatnding of biotechnology: Writing to a younger audience. *American Biology Teacher, 66*(5), 333- 338.

Homstad, T., & Thorson, H. (1996). *Using writing-to-learn activities in the foreign language classroom* (14. Baskı). Minnesota: The Center for Interdisciplinary Studies of Writing, University of Minnesota.

Hooey, C. A., & Bailey, T. J. (2005). Journal writing and the development of spatial thinking skills. *Journal of Geography, 104,* 257-261.

Hyland, K. (2007). Genre pedagogy: Language, literacy and L2 writing instruction. *Journal of Seconf Language Writing, 16,* 148-164.

Ishii, D. K. (2003). First-time teacher-researchers use writing in middle school mathematics ınstruction. *The Mathematics Educator, 13*(2), 38–46.

İncirci, A. (2020). *Öğrenme amaçlı yazma etkinliklerinin güdülenme ve öğrenme stratejilerine etkisi* (Tez No. 621294) [Doktora tezi, Düzce Üniversitesi-Düzce]. Yükseköğretim Kurulu Ulusal Tez Merkezi.

İspir, B. (2021). *Dördüncü sınıf basit elektrik devreleri ünitesinde öğrenme amaçlı yazma ve model tabanlı öğrenme etkinliklerinin başarıya etkisi* (Tez No. 678088) [Yüksek lisans tezi, Atatürk Üniversitesi-Erzurum]. Yükseköğretim Kurulu Ulusal Tez Merkezi.

İspir, B., & Yıldız, A. (2021a). Türkiye'de öğrenme amaçlı yazma hakkında yapılan araştırmaların analizi: Bir meta-sentez çalışması. *OPUS–Uluslararası Toplum Araştırmaları Dergisi, 18*(41), 3396-3447. DOI: 10.26466/opus.906264

İspir, B., & Yıldız, A. (2021b, 12-14 Kasım). *Planlı yazma ile öğrenme amaçlı yazmanın özelliklerinin tartışılması* [Sözlü bildiri]. 19. Uluslararası Sınıf Öğretmenliği Sempozyumu, Türkiye.

Jones, P., & Derewianka, B. (2016). A brief history of genre pedagogy in Australian curriculum and practice. *Sprogforum, 63,* 1-16.

Kabapınar, Y. (2006). Eğitim felsefesinin yansıması olarak İngiliz öğrencilerinin tarih dersi defterleri: Nicola ve arkadaşlarının tarihsel bilinçlerinin oluşum sürecinden kesitler. *Milli Eğitim, 170,* 8-31.

Kadıoğlu, H. (2012). *İlköğretim birinci sınıf öğrencilerinin bitişik eğik yazma becerisi, hızı ve tutumlarının incelenmesi* (Tez No. 320409) [Doktora tezi, Marmara Üniversitesi-İstanbul]. Yükseköğretim Kurulu Ulusal Tez Merkezi.

Karaçağıl, C. (2014). *Sosyal Bilgiler derslerinde öğrenme amaçlı yazma etkinlikleri kullanımının öğrenci akademik başarısına etkisi* (Tez No. 377621) [Yüksek lisans tezi, Sıtkı Koçman Üniversitesi-Muğla]. Yükseköğretim Kurulu Ulusal Tez Merkezi.

Karaçağıl, C., & Avaroğulları, A. (2017). Sosyal bilgiler derslerinde öğrenme amaçlı yazma etkinlikleri kullanımının öğrenci akademik başarısına etkisi. *International Journal of Innovative Research in Education*, *4*(2), 54-59. http://dx.doi.org/10.18844/ijire.v4i2.1259

Karatay, H. (2010). Bağdaşıklık araçlarını kullanma düzeyi ile tutarlı metin yazma arasındaki ilişki. *Mustafa Kemal Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi, 7*(13), 373-385.

Karatay, H. (2011). 4+1 planlı yazma ve değerlendirme modelinin öğretmen adaylarının yazılı anlatım tutumlarını ve yazma becerilerini geliştirmeye etkisi. *Literature and History of Turkish or Turkic, 6*(3), 1029-1047.

Karatay, H., & Aksu, Ö. (2017). 4+1 planlı yazma ve değerlendirme modelinin 8. sınıf öğrencilerinin ev ödevlerini hazırlamaya etkisi. *Ana Dili Eğitimi Dergisi, 5*(2), 313-335.

Karatosun, S. (2014). *Planlı yazma ve değerlendirme modelinin ilköğretim 5. sınıf öğrencilerinin kompozisyon yazma becerilerini geliştirmeye etkisi* (Tez No. 388934) [Yüksek lisans tezi, Mustafa Kemal Üniversitesi-Hatay]. Yükseköğretim Kurulu Ulusal Tez Merkezi.

Kayaalp, F. (2020). *Sosyal bilgiler dersinde öğrenme amaçlı yazma etkinliklerini kullanmanın bilişsel ve duyuşsal öğrenmelere etkisi* (Tez No. 623835) [Doktora tezi, Atatürk Üniversitesi-Erzurum]. Yükseköğretim Kurulu Ulusal Tez Merkezi.

Kayaalp, F., & Şimşek, U. (2021). Sosyal bilgiler öğretiminde öğrenme amaçlı yazma. S. Polat & B. Aksoy (Ed.), *Kuramdan uygulamaya sosyal bilgiler öğretiminde çağdaş öğrenme ve öğretme yaklaşımları* içinde (1. Baskı, ss. 47-73). Pegem Akademi.

Kelly, S., Soundranayagam, L., & Grief, S. (2004) *Teaching and learning writing: a review of research and practice.* NRDC: London.

Kieft, M., Rijlaarsdam, G., & Bergh, H.B. (2006). Writing as a learning tool: Testing the role of students' writing strategies. *European Journal of Psychology of Education*, *11*(1), 17-34.

Klein, D. P. (1999). Reopening inquiry into cognitive processes in writing-to-learn. *Educational Psychology Review, 11*(3), 203-270.

Klein, P. D., & Boscolo, P. (2016). Trends in research on writing as a learning activity. *Journal of Writing Research*, *7*(3), 311-350. http://dx.doi.org/10.17239/jowr-2016.07.03.01

Koçak, Z. (2013a). *Yazarlık ve yazma becerileri dersi üzerine bir araştırma (Malatya ili örneği)* (Tez No. 333801) [Yüksek lisans tezi, İnönü Üniversitesi-Malatya]. Yükseköğretim Kurulu Ulusal Tez Merkezi.

Koçak, G. (2013b). *Tek boyutta hareket konusunda öğrenme amaçlı yazma etkinliklerinin uygulanmasının fen bilgisi öğretmenliği 1. Sınıf öğrencilerinin akademik başarısına ve kalıcılığa etkisi* (Tez No. 331715) [Yüksek lisans tezi, Atatürk Üniversitesi-Erzurum]. Yükseköğretim Kurulu Ulusal Tez Merkezi.

Koçak, G., & Seven, S. (2016). Fen bilgisi öğretmen adaylarının öğrenme amaçlı yazma etkinlikleri hakkındaki görüşleri: Tek boyutta hareket örneği. *Ekev Akademi Dergisi*, *20*(65), 253-268.

Martinez, A. V. A. (2005). The process-writing approach: An alternative to guide the students' composition. *Profile Issues in Teachers' Professional Development, 6,* 37-46.

Mason, L., & Boscolo, P. (2000). Writing and conceptual change: What changes. *Instructional Science*, *28*(3) 199-226.

McLeod, S., & Maimon, E. (2000). Clearing the air: WAC myths and realities. *College English, 62*(5), 573-583.

Milian, M., & Camps, A. (2005). Writing and the making of meaning: An introduction. *Educational Studies in Language Literature, 5,* 241–249.

Miller, L. D. (1991). Writing to learn mathematics. *National Council of Teachers of Mathematics, 84*(7), 516-521.

Miller, L. D. (1992). Teacher benefits from using impromptu writing prompts in algebra classes. *Journal for Research in Mathematics Education, 23*(4), 329-340.

Millî Eğitim Bakanlığı. (MEB). (2006). *17. Milli eğitim şurası*. Ankara: Talim ve Terbiye Kurulu Başkanlığı.

Millî Eğitim Bakanlığı. (MEB). (2006). *İlköğretim Türkçe dersi (6, 7, 8. sınıflar) öğretim programı.* Ankara: Talim ve Terbiye Kurulu Başkanlığı.

Millî Eğitim Bakanlığı. (MEB). (2019). *Türkçe dersi öğretim programı (İlkokul ve ortaokul 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7 ve 8. sınıflar).* Ankara: Talim ve Terbiye Kurulu Başkanlığı.

Mogahed, M. M. (2013). Planning out pre-writing activities. *International Journal of English and Literature, 4*(3), 60-68. DOI: 10.5897/IJEL12.120

Müldür, M., & Çevik, A. (2020). Türkçe ders kitaplarındaki yazma etkinliklerinin süreç odaklı yaklaşım açısından incelenmesi. *Ekev Akademi Dergisi, 84,* 491-510.

Onozawa, C. (2010). A study of the process writing approach: A suggestion for an eclectic writing approach. *Research Note,* 153-163.

Oğuz, B., & Doğan-Kahtalı, B. (2020). A review srudy on writing strategies and the relationship of strategies with writing attainments. *Inonu University Journal of the Graduate School of Education, 7*(14), 119-137. DOI: 10.29129/inujgse.701807

Orhon, G. (2020). *Yine yazı yazıyoruz* (6. Baskı). Pegem Akademi.

Öğdük, A. (2011). *İlköğretim ikinci kademede fen ve teknoloji dersinde öğrenme amaçlı yazma aktivitelerinde kullanılan modsal betimlemelerin akademik başarıya etkisi* (Tez No. 299756) [Yüksek lisans tezi, Atatürk Üniversitesi-Erzurum]. Yükseköğretim Kurulu Ulusal Tez Merkezi.

Özbay, M., & Dedeoğlu-Orhun, B. (2014). Türkçe öğretmeni adaylarının yazma teknikleri ile ilgili görüşleri. *Okuma Yazma Eğitimi Araştırmaları, 2*(2), 50-59.

Özbay, M., & Özdemir, O. (2014). Türkçe öğretim programı için bir öneri: Dijital okuryazarlığa yönelik amaç ve kazanımlar. *Okuma Yazma Eğitimi Araştırmaları, 2*(2), 31-40.

Özdemir, O. (2019). Yazma eğitiminde süreç, tür ve süreç-tür temelli yaklaşımların kullanımları. *Gazi Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi, 39*(1), 545-573.

Özkan, P. (2019). *Öğrenme amaçlı yazma etkinliklerinin 6. sınıf öğrencilerinin alan ölçme konusundaki kavrayışlarına etkisi* (Tez No. 604276) [Yüksek lisans tezi, Abant İzzet Baysal Üniversitesi-Bolu]. Yükseköğretim Kurulu Ulusal Tez Merkezi.

Özkara, Y. (2007). *6+1 analitik yazma ve değerlendirme modelinin 5. sınıf öğrencilerinin hikâye edici metin yazma becerilerini geliştirmeye etkisi* (Tez No. 206907) [Doktora tezi, Gazi Üniversitesi-Ankara]. Yükseköğretim Kurulu Ulusal Tez Merkezi.

Özlek, E. (2021). *Yazma eğitimi açısından Türkçe münşeatların incelenmesi* (Tez No. 676285) [Doktora tezi, İnönü Üniversitesi-Malatya]. Yükseköğretim Kurulu Ulusal Tez Merkezi.

Özyurt, B. B. (2011). *Canlılarda üreme, büyüme ve gelişme ünitesinin çoklu yazma etkinlikleri kullanılarak öğretilmesinin değerlendirilmesi* (Tez No. 298540) [Yüksek lisans tezi, Marmara Üniversitesi-İstanbul]. Yükseköğretim Kurulu Ulusal Tez Merkezi.

Pektaş, S. (2019). *Yabancı dil öğretiminde öğrenme amaçlı yazma tekniğinin öğrencilerin akademik başarı, tutum ve öz-yeterliklerine etkisinin incelenmesi* (Tez No. 586336) [Yüksek lisans tezi, Afyon Kocatepe Üniversitesi-Afyonkarahisar]. Yükseköğretim Kurulu Ulusal Tez Merkezi.

Pınar, E. (2019). *Dördüncü sınıf fen bilimleri dersinde öğrenme amaçlı yazna etkinliklerinden günlüğün başarıya ve fen tutumuna etkisi* (Tez No. 584533) [Yüksek lisans tezi, Atatürk Üniversitesi-Erzurum]. Yükseköğretim Kurulu Ulusal Tez Merkezi.

Piolat, A., Oliver, T., & Kellog, R. T. (2005). Cognitive effort during note-taking. *Applied Cognitive Psychology. 19,* 291-312.

Pitard, P. (2011). *Writing in the social studies classroom.* Erişim adresi: http://www.brjonesphd.com/uploads/1/6/9/4/16946150/writing_in_the_social_studies_classroom.pdf

Poock, J. R., Burke, K. A., Greenbowe, T. J., & Hand, B. M. (2007). Using the science writing heuristic in the general chemistry laboratory to ımprove students' academic performance. *Journal of Chemical Education, 84*(8), 1371-1379. doi.org/10.1021/ed084p1371

Prain, V., & Hand, B. (1999). Students perceptions of writing for learning in secondary school science. *Science Education, 83*(2), 151-162. https://doi.org/10.1002/(SICI)1098-237X(199903)83:2%3C151::AID-SCE4%3E3.0.CO;2-S

Putti, A. (2011). High school students' attitudes and beliefs on using the science writing heuristic in an advanced placement chemistry class. *Journal of Chemical Education, 88*(4), 516-521.

Reaves, R. R., Flowers, J. L., & Jewell, L. R. (1993). Effects of writing to learn activities on the content knowledge, retention, and attitudes of secondary vocational agriculture students. *Journal of Agriculture Education*, *1993*(Fall), 34–40.

Rivard, R., & Straw, S. (2000). The effect of talk and writing on learning science: An exploratory study. *Science Education*, *84,* 566-593.

Rohman, D. G. (1965). Pre-writing the stage of discovery in the writing process. *College Composition and Communication, 16*(2), 106-112.

Sağırlı-Özturan, M. (2010). Öğrenci görüşlerine göre bazı yazma etkinliklerinin eğitsel etkilerinin incelenmesi. *Educational Sciences: Theory & Practice*, *10*(4), 2501-2530.

Saulnier, B. (2016). The application of writing across the curriculum (WAC) techniques in a systems analysis & design flipped classroom. *Information Systems Education Journal (ISEDJ), 14*(4), 13-19.

Seow, A. (2002). The writing process and process writing. J. C. Richards & W. A. Renandya (Ed.), *Methodology in language teaching: An anthology of current practice* içinde (pp. 315-320). Cambridge University Press.

Sever, S. (2015). *Türkçe öğretimi ve tam öğrenme* (5. Baskı). Anı Yayıncılık.

Shield, M., & Galbraith, P. (1998). The analysis of student expository writing in mathematics. *Educational Studies in Mathematics, 36,* 29–52.

Smith, C. B. (1999). *Improving your child's writing skills. Bloomington: Family Learning Association.* Erişim adresi: tarihindehttp://files.eric.ed.gov/fulltext/ED427322.pdf

Solak, M. (2013). *İlköğretim ikinci kademe Türkçe dersi çalışma kitaplarında ve öğretmen kılavuz kitaplarında yer alan yazma etkinliklerinin incelenmesi* (Tez No. 454670) [Yüksek lisans tezi, Pamukkale Üniversitesi-Denizli]. Yükseköğretim Kurulu Ulusal Tez Merkezi.

Şahin, S. (2019). *Sosyal bilgiler dersinde öğrenme amaçlı yazma etkinliklerinden ders günlüğü kullanımının öğrenci başarısına ve kalıcılığa etkisi* (Tez No. 604019) [Yüksek lisans tezi, Binali Yıldırım Üniversitesi-Erzincan]. Yükseköğretim Kurulu Ulusal Tez Merkezi.

Şentürk, N. (2009). *Planlı yazma ve değerlendirme modelinin 8. sınıf öğrencilerinin bilgilendirici metin yazma becerilerini geliştirmeye etkisi* (Tez No. 263521) [Yüksek lisans tezi, Abant İzzet Baysal Üniversitesi-Bolu]. Yükseköğretim Kurulu Ulusal Tez Merkezi.

Tabak, G., & Göçer, A. (2013). 6-8.sınıflar Türkçe dersi öğretim programının ürün ve süreç odaklı yazma yaklaşımları çerçevesinde değerlendirilmesi. *Ahi Evran Üniversitesi Kırşehir Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi (KEFAD), 14*(2), 147-169.

Takaç, N. H. (2019). *Farklı yazma aktivitelerinin kullanımının 8. sınıf basit makineler konusunda öğrenci başarı ve tutumuna etkisinin belirlenmesi* (Tez No. 577934) [Yüksek lisans tezi, Giresun Üniversitesi-Giresun]. Yükseköğretim Kurulu Ulusal Tez Merkezi.

Tarikdaroğlu, M. (2019). *Öğrenme amaçlı yazmanın akademik başarıya etkisi ve öğrencilerin yazmaya yönelik tutumlarının belirlenmesi* (Tez No. 609173) [Yüksek lisans tezi, Binali Yıldırım Üniversitesi-Erzincan]. Yükseköğretim Kurulu Ulusal Tez Merkezi.

Tekin-Aytaş, Ç. (2012). *Bir matematik sınıfındaki yazma aktivitelerine dayalı öğretim uygulamasının değerlendirilmesi* (Tez No. 317665) [Yüksek lisans tezi, Dokuz Eylül Üniversitesi-İzmir]. Yükseköğretim Kurulu Ulusal Tez Merkezi.

Tekin-Aytaş, Ç., & Uğurel, I. (2016). Bir matematik sınıfındaki yazma aktivitelerine dayalı öğretim uygulamasının öğrencilerin öğrenmeleri üzerindeki etkileri. *Milli Eğitim Dergisi*, *211,* 113-146.

Tekşan, K. (2001). *Yazılı anlatımı geliştirmede ön hazırlığın etkisi* (Tez No. 101959) [Doktora tezi, Onsekiz Mart Üniversitesi-Çanakkale]. Yükseköğretim Kurulu Ulusal Tez Merkezi.

Temizkan, M. (2010). Türkçe öğretiminde yaratıcı yazma becerilerinin geliştirilmesi. *Türklük Bilimi Araştırmaları, 27,* 621-643.

Tonyalı, E. (2010). *Yaratıcı yazma uygulamalarının ilköğretim altıncı sınıf öğrencilerinin yazma becerilerine etkisi* (Tez No. 263465) [Yüksek lisans tezi, Abant İzzet Baysal Üniversitesi-Bolu]. Yükseköğretim Kurulu Ulusal Tez Merkezi.

Tynjälä, P. (1998). Writing as a Tool For Constructive Learninig: Students' Learning Experiences During an Experiment. *Higher Education*, *36,* 209-230.

Uğurel, I., Tekin, Ç., & Moralı, S. (2009). Matematik eğitimi literatüründen yazma aktiviteleri üzerine genel bir bakış. *E-Journal Of New World Sciences Academy Education Sciences*, *4*(2), 494-507.

Uzoğlu, M. (2014). Farklı öğrenme amaçlı yazma aktivitelerinin fen bilgisi öğretmen adaylarının akademik başarılarına, laboratuvar tutumlarına ve eleştirel düşünme becerilerine etkisi. *Karadeniz Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi*, *6*, 195-209.

Ülper, H. (2008). *Bilişsel süreç modeline göre hazırlanan yazma öğretimi programının öğrenci başarısına etkisi* (Tez No. 228342) [Doktora tez, Ankara Üniversitesi-Ankara]. Yükseköğretim Kurulu Ulusal Tez Merkezi.

Widodo, H. P. (2008). Process-based academıc essay wrıtıng ınstructıon ın an efl context. *Bahasa Dan Seni, 36*(1), 101-111.

Williams, J. D. (2003). *Preparing to Teach Writing: Research, theory, and practice* (3th ed.). London.

Yaman, F. (2018). Öğrenme amaçlı yazma etkinliklerinin ortaokul 6. sınıf öğrencilerinin madde ve ısı ünitesindeki kavramsal anlamalarına etkisi. *Sakarya University Journal of Education, 8*(4), 89-108. http://dx.doi.org/10.19126/suje.425308

Yasul, A. (2019). *Sosyal bilgiler dersinde kullanılan öğrenme amaçlı yazma etkinliklerinin akademik başarıya, öğrenmenin kalıcılığına ve yazmaya yönelik tutuma etkisi* (Tez No. 585447) [Doktora tezi, Atatürk Üniversitesi-Erzurum]. Yükseköğretim Kurulu Ulusal Tez Merkezi.

Yaylı, D., & Yaylı, D. (2014). Tür odaklı yabancı dil öğretimi ve yabancı dil olarak Türkçe. *Hacettepe Üniversitesi Yabancı Dil Olarak Türkçe Araştırmaları Dergisi, 1,* 143-152.

Yeşildağ-Hasançebi, F., Koçak, G., Köksal, A. P., & Seven, S. (2017). Öğrenme amaçlı yazmanın modern fizik konularını öğrenmede ve öğrenciler üzerinde etkisi. *Bayburt Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi, 12*(24), 649-666.

Yıldırım, H. Ç. (2018). *Yabancı dil olarak Türkçe öğretiminde planlı yazma ve değerlendirme modelinin yazma becerisine etkisi* (Tez No. 485972) [Doktora tezi, Gazi Üniversitesi-Ankara]. Yükseköğretim Kurulu Ulusal Tez Merkezi.

Yıldız, A. (2009). *Üniversite öğrencilerinin kuantum fiziği konularını anlama düzeyleri ve öğrenme amaçlı yazma aktivitelerinin akademik başarıya etkisi* (Tez No. 246914) [Doktora tezi, Atatürk Üniversitesi-Erzurum]. Yükseköğretim Kurulu Ulusal Tez Merkezi.

Yıldız, A. (2014). Öğrenme amaçlı yazma aktivitesi olarak mektup ve etkili kullanımı. *Turkish Studies*, *9*(5), 2097-2104. http://dx.doi.org/10.7827/TurkishStudies.6979

Yıldız, A. (2016). İlkokulda öğrenme amaçlı yazma etkinliklerinin akademik başarıya etkisinin tartışılması. *Turkish Studies*, *11*(14), 861-870. http://dx.doi.org/10.7827/TurkishStudies.9665

Yıldız, A., & Büyükkasap, E. (2011a). Öğretmen adaylarının Compton olayını anlama düzeyleri ve öğrenme amaçlı yazma aktivitelerinin akademik başarıya etkisi. *Uluslararası İnsan Bilimleri Dergisi*, *8*(1), 1643-1664.

Yıldız, A., & Büyükkasap, E. (2011b). Öğretmen adaylarının belirsizlik ilkesini anlama düzeyleri ve öğrenme amaçlı yazmanın akademik başarıya etkisi. *Türk Fen Eğitimi Dergisi*, *8*(4), 134-148.

Yılmaz, M. (2012). İlköğretim 1. kademe öğrencilerinin kompozisyon yazma becerilerini geliştirmede planlı yazma modelinin önemi. *Mustafa Kemal Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi, 9*(19), 321-330.

Yılmaz, M., & Aklar, S. (2015). Planlı yazma ve değerlendirme modelinin ilköğretim 5. sınıf öğrencilerinin kompozisyon yazma becerilerine etkisi. *Bartın Üniversitesi Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi*, *USOS Özel Sayı,* 223–234. DOI: 10.14686/BUEFAD.2015USOSOzelsayi13212

Yore, L., Bisanz, G. L., & Hand, B. (2003). Examining the literacy component of science literacy: 25 years of language arts and science research. *International Journal of Science Education, 25*(6), 689-725. https://doi.org/10.1080/09500690305018

Yörüsün, S. (2013). *8. sınıf öğrencilerinin düşünce yazısı yazma becerileri ile akademik başarıları arasındaki ilişki üzerine bir inceleme* (Tez No. 345442) [Yüksek lisans tezi, Afyon Kocatepe Üniversitesi-Afyonkarahisar]. Yükseköğretim Kurulu Ulusal Tez Merkezi.

Yurdakul, H. İ., & Susar-Kırmızı, F. (2020). Yazma yöntem ve teknikleri. B. B. Ayrancı & A. Başkan (Ed.), *Kuram ve uygulamada yazma eğitimi* içinde (1. Baskı). Pegem Akademi.

Zorbaz, K. Z. (2010). *İlköğretim okulu öğrencilerinin yazma kaygı ve tutukluğunun yazılı anlatım becerileriyle ilişkisi* (Tez No. 278202) [Doktora tezi, Gazi Üniversitesi-Ankara]. Yükseköğretim Kurulu Ulusal Tez Merkezi.

Sonuç olarak uzaktan eğitim sisteminin her geçen gün kullanımı artmaktadır. Geleneksel eğitim sisteminden öğrenme amaçları, içeriği, yöntemi, değerlendirme sistemi gibi konularda bazı farklılıklara sahiptir. Sahip olduğu bu farklılıklar uzaktan eğitimi, geleneksel eğitimin bir alternatifi değil, bütünleştiricisi ve tamamlayıcısı olarak ele alınmasını gerektirmektedir. Bu bağlamda uzaktan eğitim alanında daha fazla yatırım yapılarak, bireylerin öğrenmek istedikleri her konuda uzaktan erişebilecekleri eğitim imkanının sunulması gerekmektedir.

KAYNAKÇA

Akça-Türkoğlu, E. (2012). Uzaktan Eğitimde Stratejik Planlama Açısından Üniversitelerin Karşılaştırmalı Bir Analizi. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Gazi Üniversitesi Bilişim Enstitüsü. Ankara, 6-20.

Akçay, S., Gökçearslan, A. (2015). Grafik Tasarım Dersinde Uzaktan Eğitim Yönteminin Kullanımına Yönelik Bir Uygulama ve Öğrenci Algıları: Gazi Üniversitesi Örneği. *Kastamonu Eğitim Dergisi*, 24(4), 1983-2004.

Akpınar, Y. (2003). Öğretmenlerin Yeni Bilgi Teknolojileri Kullanımında Yükseköğretimin Etkisi: İstanbul Okulları Örneği. *The Turkish Online Journal of Education Technology*, 2(2), 79-96.

Akyürek, M. İ. (2020). Uzaktan Eğitim: Bir Alanyazın Taraması, *Medeniyet Eğitim Araştırmaları Dergisi,* 4(1): 1-9.

Alkan, C. (1987). *Açık Öğretim ve Uzaktan Eğitim Sistemlerinin Karşılaştırmalı Olarak İncelenmesi.* Ankara Üniversitesi Eğitim Bilimleri Fakültesi Yayınları, Ankara.

Aydın, C. H. (2020). Uzaktan Eğitimin Geleceğine İlişkin Eğilimler. *Elektrik Mühendisliği,* 28-36.

Aziz, A. (1982). *Radyo ve Televizyonla Eğitim*. Ankara Üniversitesi Eğitim Fakültesi EFAM Yayınları, Sevinç Matbaası, Ankara.

Corneauc, P. ve Huber, R. A. (2001). Students as Scientists: Using Interactive Technologies and Collaborative Inquiry in an Environmental Science Project for Teachers and Their Students. *Journal of Science Teacher Education*, 12(4), 235-252.

Croy, M. J. (1988). The Use Of CAI to Enhance Human Interaction in the Learning of Deductive Prof Construction. *Computers and the Humanities*, 22, 277- 284.

Çilenti, K. (1993). *Televizyonla Eğitimin Türkiye'deki Uygulamaları*. Ankara Üniversitesi Eğitim Bilimleri Dergisi, Ankara.

Demiray, E. (2010). *Kadın Eğitimi ve Uzaktan Eğitim. (1. Baskı).* Efil Yayınevi. Ankara. 4-50.

Ertuğrul E., (1999, 15-16 Kasım). *Uzaktan Eğitim Nedir? Uzaktan Eğitimin Kuramsal İlkeleri, Yöntemleri, Kullanım Alanları, Amaçları, Faydaları, Teknikleri Nelerdir?*. Birinci Uzaktan Eğitim Sempozyumu Yayınlanmış Bildiri, K.K.E.D.K, Ankara. 7-14,

Fidan, M. (2016). Uzaktan Eğitim Öğrencilerinin Uzaktan Eğitime Yönelik Tutumları ve Epistemolojik İnançları. *Hacettepe Üniversitesi Eğitim Fakültesi*, 31(3), 536-550.

Fidan, N., Okan, K. (1975). Açık Yüksek Öğretim Sistemleri ve Uzaktan Eğitim. Ayyıldız Matbaası. Ankara.

Flores, J. G. (2009). *Distance Learning: Enabling the Race to the Top*, Office of Economics for the White House & Select Members of Congress. 5-18.

Göktaş, Y., Yıldırım, Z., ve Yıldırım, S. (2008). Bilgi ve İletişim Teknolojilerinin Eğitim Fakültelerindeki Durumu: Dekanların Görüşleri. *Eğitim ve Bilim*, 33(149), 30-50.

Harasim, L., Hiltz, S. R., Teles, L. I., Turoff, M. (1996*). Learning Networks: A Field Guide to Teaching and Learning Online*. The MIT Press. Cambridge, Massachusetts. USA.

Hızal, A. (1983). *Distance Learning Processes and Written Materials*. Ankara: Ankara Üniversitesi Eğitim Bilimleri Fakültesi Yayınları.122.

Hilman D. C. A., Willis, D. J. ve Gunawardena, C. N. (1994). Learner-Interface Interaction in Distance Education: An Extension of Contemporary Models and Strategies for Practitioners. *The American Journal of Distance Education*, 8(2), 30-42.

Holmberg, B. (1989). *The Evolution, Principles and Practices of Distance Education (11. Edition).* BIS-Verlag der Carl von Ossietzky Universität Oldenburg, Oldenburg.

Irmak, E. (2007). *Uzaktan Eğitim Amaçlı İnternet Tabanlı Laboratuvar Uygulaması*. Doktora Tezi. Gazi Üniversitesi Fen Bilimleri Enstitüsü, Ankara, 16-24.

Işık, A. H., Karaca, A., Özkaraca, O. ve Biroğul, S. (2010, 10-12 Şubat). *Web Tabanlı Eş Zamanlı (Senkron) Uzaktan Eğitim Sistemlerinin Karşılaştırmalı Analizi*. Akademik Bilişim XII. Akademik Bilişim Konferansı Bildirileri, Muğla Üniversitesi, Muğla.

İşman A. (2011). *Uzaktan Eğitim (4. Baskı).* Pegem Akademi Yayıncılık. Ankara. 1- 15.

Kaya, Z. (2002). *Uzaktan Eğitim (1.Baskı),* Pegem Yayıncılık. Ankara. 11-13, 27-31.

Kaye, A., Rumble, G. (1981). *Distance Teaching for Higher and Adult Education*. The Open University Croom Helm Ltd, London, 342.

Keegan, D. (1986). *Foundations of Distance Education*. Routledge Publishing. Newyork.

Keser, H. (1988). *Bilgisayar Destekli Eğitim İçin Bir Model Önerisi*. Doktora Tezi. Ankara Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Ankara.

Khoshemehr, A., H. (2013). *Bilgi ve Belge Yönetiminde Uzaktan Eğitim: İran ve Türkiye Milli Kütüphanelerinin Rolü Üzerine Bir Araştırma ve Kavramsal Model Önerisi*. Doktora Tezi. Ankara Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Ankara, 30-32.

Koşar E., Yüksel, S., Özkılıç, R., Avcı, U., İmer, G., Çiğdem, H. (2004). *Öğretim Teknolojileri ve Materyal Geliştirme,* Öğretim Yayınları, Ankara.

Menteş, A. (1990). Televizyon ile Okuma-Yazma Öğretimi. *Milli Eğitim Dergisi,* (102). Ankara.

Moore, M. G. (1989). Three Types of Interaction. *The American Journal of Distance Education*, 12(1), 27-53.

Moore, M. ve Kearsley, G. (1996). *Distance Education: A Systems View*. New York. Belmont: Ca: Wadsworth. 2-125.

Moore. M. (1973). Toward a Theory of Independent Learning and Teaching. *Journal Of Higher Education,* 44, 661-679.

Morgan, C. ve O'reily, M. (1999). *Assesing Open and Distance Learners.* First Published.London. Open and Distance Learners Series. Kogan Page Limited.

Noble, D.F. (1998). Digital diploma mills: The automation of higher education. *Educom Review,* 33(3), 22-25.

Okçabol, R. (1984, 19-20 Ocak). *Bilgisayarların Eğitimde Kalkınmaya Katkısı*. 1. Türkiye Bilgisayar Kongresi Bildirileri,157-163. Ankara.

Özbay, M. (1992). Televizyonla Öğretim. *Eğitim Dergisi* (1). Ankara.

Özdil, İ. (1986). *Uzaktan Eğitimin Evrensel Çerçevesi ve Türk Eğitim Sisteminde Uzaktan Öğretimin Yeri*. Anadolu Üniversitesi Yayınları. Ankara.

Özer, B. (1993). *Uzaktan Eğitim Yaklaşımının Öğretmen Eğitiminde Kullanılması*. Eğitim Bilimleri 1. Ulusal Kongresi. Ankara Üniversitesi Yayınları. Ankara.

Patsula, P. J. (2002, February 1). *Practical Guidelines for Selecting Media. An International Perspective, The Usableword Monitor*. Web Usability and Information Design Issues.

Peters, O. (1973). *Die didaktische Struktur des Fernunterrichts*, Weinheim: Beltz.

Repman, J. ve Logan, S. (1996, Ocak). Interactions at a Distance: Possible Barriers and Collaborative Solutions. *Tech Trends*, 41(6). 35-38.

Richardson, J., Ting, E. (1999). *Making the Most of Interaction: What Instructors Do That Most Affect Students' Perceptions of Their Learning*. ICDE World Conference in Distance Education. Banglok, Thailand.

Saba, F. (2003). *Distance Education Theory, Methodology, and Epistemology: A Pragmatic Paradigm.* Handbook Of Dıstance Education. New Jersey: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates.

Savaş, K. (1987). *Bilgisayarlar ve Türk Kamu Yönetiminde Kullanılması*. TODAİ Lisansüstü Uzmanlık Programı. Ankara.

Simonson, M., Smaldino, S., Albright, M., ve Zvacek, S. (2003). *Teaching and Learning at a Distance,* 4. Baskı, 34.

Turan, A. H. ve Çolakoğlu B. E. (2008). Yüksek Öğrenimde Öğretim Elemanlarının Teknoloji Kabulü ve Kullanımı: Adnan Menderes Üniversitesinde Ampirik Bir Değerlendirme. *Doğuş Üniversitesi Dergisi*, 9 (1), 106-121.

Türk, M. (2012). *Harmanlanmış Öğrenme Ortamının Meslek Yüksekokulu Öğrencilerinin Derse Katılımlarına ve Akademik Başarılarına Etkisi*. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Gazi Üniversitesi Eğitim Bilimleri Enstitüsü. Ankara. 4-14.

Uşun, S. (2006). *Uzaktan eğitim*. Ankara: Nobel Yayın Dağıtım.

Verduin, J. R. ve Clark, T. A. (1994). *Uzaktan Eğitim: Etkin Uygulama Esasları (Çeviren: İlknur Maviş).* Anadolu Üniversitesi Basımevi. Eskişehir.

Wagner, E. D. (1994). In Support of A Functional Definition of Interaction. *The American Journal of Distance Education.* 8(2). 6-29.

Yalın, H. İ. (2005). *Öğretim Teknolojileri ve Materyal Geliştirme*. Ankarav Nobel Yayın Dağıtım.

Yavuzalp, N., Demirel M., Taş, H., Canbolat G. (2017). Türkiye'deki Üniversitelerin Uzaktan Eğitim Merkezlerinin Mevcut Durumu Üzerine Bir Doküman Analizi Çalışması. *Kastamonu Eğitim Dergisi*, 25 (2), 759-776.

Yeniad, M. (2006). *Uzaktan Eğitimde Kullanılmak Üzere Web Tabanlı Bir Portal Yazılımı Geliştirme.* Çukurova Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Adana.

anlamda farklılık görülmediği tespit edilmiştir. Ceza alma durumunda teknolojiyle öğretim boyutunda ceza almayanlar lehine farklılık olduğu görülürken diğer boyutlar ve genel ortalamada farklılık görülmemiştir. Çalışma pozisyonuna göre entegre uygulamalar boyutunda yöneticiler lehine farklılık olduğu ve yöneticilerin entegre uygulamaları öğretmenlerden daha iyi kullandıklarını düşündükleri görülürken diğer boyutlar ve genel ortalamada farklılık olmadığı görülmüştür. Teknoloji kullanımıyla ilgili eğitim alma durumuna göre ise entegre uygulamalar, teknolojiyle öğretim ve genel ortalamada eğitim alanlar lehine farklılık olduğu görülürken eposta ve web internet kullanımı boyutlarında farklılık olmadığı tespit edilmiştir. Araştırmada elde edilen bulguların Horzum, Yaman ve Yaman'ın (2004) erkeklerin kadınlardan daha fazla teknolojik yetkinliğe sahip olduğu bulgusunu desteklediği görülmüştür.

Çalıştığı ilçeye, medeni duruma, çalıştıkları kademelere göre ise farklılık olmadığı ve okul yöneticileri ile öğretmenlerim teknoloji kullanımı yeterliklerinin benzerlik gösterdiği ve herhangi anlamlı bir farklılık olmadığı sonucuna ulaşılmıştır. Elde edilen bulgular ışığında araştırmacı ve uygulayıcılara şu önerilerde bulunulabilir. Okul yöneticileri ve öğretmenlerin teknoloji kullanımlarını desteklemek amacıyla kurslar ve seminerler yapılabilir. Okul yöneticileri ve öğretmenlerin teknoloji kullanımlarında web internet, entegre uygulama ve teknoloji ile öğretim alanlarındaki yetkinlikleri arttırılabilir. Okul yöneticileri ve öğretmenlerden özellikle kadınların teknoloji kullanımlarındaki yetkinliklerini arttırmak için eğitim ve teşviklerle desteklenebilir. Okul yöneticileri ve öğretmenlerden özellikle yaşlı olanlar teknoloji kullanımın da özellikle de eğitimde teknoloji kullanımında desteklenebilir. Okul yöneticileri ve öğretmenler lisansüstü eğitime teşvik edilerek dolaylı olarak teknoloji kullanımları da geliştirilebilir.

KAYNAKÇA

AECT (Association for Educational Communications and Technology). (2004). The definition of educational technology. http://ocw.metu.edu.tr/file.php/118/ molenda_definition.pdf adresinden 26.03.2021 tarihinde edinilmiştir.

Alkan, N, C. ve Hacıoğlu, F. (1995). Öğretmenlik uygulamaları. Ankara: Önder Matbaacılık.

Alkan, C. (1997). Eğitim Teknolojisi. Ankara: Anı Yayıncılık

Ar, K. Z. (2016). *Ortaöğretim öğretmenlerinin derslerinde bilişim teknolojilerini kullanma ile ilgili görüşleri.* Yayımlanmamış yüksek lisans tezi, Sakarya: Sakarya Üniversitesi.

Christensen, R. & Knezek, G. (2017) Validating the technology proficiency self-assessment questionnaire for 21st century learning (TPSA C-21), Journal of Digital Learning in Teacher Education, 33(1), 20-31,

Çakır, R. ve Oktay, S. (2013). Bilgi toplumu olma yolunda öğretmenlerin teknoloji kullanımları. *Gazi Üniversitesi Endüstriyel Sanatlar Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi,* 30, 35-54.

Çakır, R. and Yıldırım, S. (2009). What do computer teachers think about the factors affecting technology integration in schools. İlköğretim Online, 8(3), 952-964.

Çuhadar, C. ve Yücel, M. (2010). Yabancı Dil Öğretmeni Adaylarının Bilgi ve İletişim Teknolojilerinin Öğretim Amaçlı Kullanımına Yönelik Öz yeterlik Algıları. *Pamukkale Üniversitesi Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi*, *27*, 199-210.

Dağ, F. (2016). Yaşam boyu öğrenme bağlamında Türkiye'de öğretmenlerin teknolojik yeterliliklerinin geliştirilmesine yönelik mesleki gelişim çalışmalarının incelenmesi. *Journal of Human Sciences, 13*(1), 90-111.

Demirel, Ö. (1993). *Eğitim Terimleri Sözlüğü*, Ankara: Usem Yayınları.

Demirel, Ö. (1999). *21. yüzyıla girerken Türkiye'de öğretmen nitelikleri. Panel: Cumhuriyet'in yetmiş beşinci yılında öğretmen yetiştirme.* Ankara: Milli Eğitim Basım Evi.

Doğdu, S. ve Aslan, Z. (1993). *Eğitim teknolojisi uygulamaları ve eğitim araç ve gereçleri*, Ankara: Tekışık A. ġ. Web Ofset Tesisleri

Ersoy, E. (2010). *Eğitim Yöneticilerinin E-Okul Sisteminin İşleyişine İlişkin Görüşleri ve Memnuniyet Düzeyleri (Esenyurt-Beylikdüzü İlçeleri Örneği).* Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Yeditepe Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, İstanbul.

Fidan, M., Debbağ, M. ve Çukurbaşı, B. (2020). Technology proficiency self-assessments of teachers becoming professional in the 21st century: A scale adaptation study. *Pegem Eğitim ve Öğretim Dergisi, 10*(2), 465-492. doi:http://dx.doi.org/10.14527/pegegog.2020.016

George, D. ve Mallery, M. (2010). *SPSS for windows step by step: A simple guide and reference. 17.0 update.* Boston: Pearson.

Horzum, M. B., Yaman, E. ve Yaman, H. (2004). Okul yöneticilerinin öğretmenleri bilgisayar ve internet kullanmaya yönlendirme düzeyleri: Sakarya ili örneği. *Eğitim Bilimleri ve Uygulama,* 3(6), 227-242.

Işıklı, M., (2010). *Sınıf öğretmenlerinin bilgi ve iletişim teknolojilerini kullanım düzeylerinin yeniliğin yayılımı kuramına göre incelenmesi*, Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Uşak Üniversitesi, Uşak.

Karasar, N. (2012). *Bilimsel araştırma Yöntemi.* Ankara: Nobel Yayınları.

Kılıçer, K. (2011). *Bilgisayar ve Öğretim Teknolojileri Eğitimi Öğretmen Adaylarının Bireysel Yenilikçilik Profilleri,* Doktora Tezi, Anadolu Üniversitesi Eğitim Bilimleri Enstitüsü, Eskişehir

Koşar, E. ve Çiğdem, H. (2003). *Eğitim Ortamı Tasarımı, Araç-Gereç ve Materyal Özellikleri- Öğretim Teknolojileri ve Materyal Geliştirme*. Ankara: Pegem A Yayıncılık.

MEB, (2018). 2023 Eğitim Vizyonu. MillibEğitim Bakanlığı.

OECD.(2018). *The future of educationand skills.* OECD Publishing. https://www.oecd.org/education/2030/E2030%20Position%20Paper%20 (05.04.2018).pd

Özyar, A. (2003). *Milli Eğitim Bakanlığı'nın öğretmen yetiştirme politikaları*. 25 Haziran 2015 tarihinde http://oyegm.meb.gov.tr/ortasayfa/gn_md_sunu.htm adresinden erişilmiştir.

Seferoğlu, S. S. (2004). Öğretmen yeterlikleri ve meslekî gelişim. *Bilim ve Aklın Aydınlığında Eğitim Dergisi*, *5*(5), 40-45.

Rıza, E. T. (1997). *Eğitim teknolojisi uygulamaları,* İzmir: Anadolu Matbaası

Senemoğlu, N. (2001). *Gelişim,* Öğ*renme ve* Öğ*retim*. Ankara: Gazi Kitabevi.

Soykara, A. (2012). Öğretmenlerin yapılandırmacı öğrenme uygulamalarına tutumlarının değerlendirilmesi, Yüksek lisans Tezi, Yakın Doğu Üniversitesi Eğitim Bilimleri Enstitüsü, Lefkoşa.

Sprott, R. A. (2019). Factors that foster and deter advanced teachers' professional development. *Teaching and Teacher Education, 77*, 321-331.

Şahin, A. (2019). Eğitimde Bilişim Teknolojisi Kullanımına İlişkin Öğretmen Görüşleri: Metafor Çalışması, *Adıyaman Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi, Yıl: 11, Sayı: 31, Ss.121-159*

Şişman, Y. ve Topgül, S. (2013). Polislerin İş ve Aile Yaşamı Arasında Dengenin Sağlanmasına İlişkin Görüşleri: Eskişehir Merkezinde Görevli Polisler Üzerine Bir Araştırma. *Tunceli Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi, 1*(2), 93-133.

Unesco (2019) http://www.unescobkk.org/education/ict/themes/training-of-teachers/ guidelines/ teachers-role-and-needs/] adresinden 10.01.2021 tarihinde erişilmiştir.

Vural, B. (2004). *Eğitim*-Öğ*retimde Teknoloji ve Materyal Kullanım*ı.İstanbul: Hayat Yayıncılık.

Yalçın, S. (2018). 21. yüzyıl becerileri ve bu becerilerin ölçülmesinde kullanılan araçlar ve yaklaşımlar. *Ankara Üniversitesi Eğitim Bilimleri Fakültesi Dergisi,* 51 (1), 183-201. DOI:10.30964/ auebfd.405860, E-ISSN: 2458-8342, P-ISSN: 1301-8342

Yalın, H. İ. (2003). Öğ*retim Teknolojileri ve Materyal Geliştirme.* Ankara: Nobel Yayınları

Yılmaz, M. (2007). Sınıf öğretmeni yetiştirmede teknoloji eğitimi, *Gazi Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi*, 27 (1), 155-167.

çalışılan en yoğun kazanımın, "vücut gerginliğinin giderilmesi", "yan-sırt-alt abdominal-pelvik kasların kullanımı ", "diksiyon" "artikülasyon", "artiküle organlarının kullanımı ve geliştirilmesi", ağız pozisyonu, "doğru postür" ile "nefes ve diyafram algısı" üzerine olduğu görülmüştür.

ÖNERİLER

1. Şan derslerinde; eğitimciler tarafından bedensel ve zihinsel gevşeme çalışmalarına daha fazla önem verilerek uygulamalar çoğaltılabilir ve eğitimlerde, öğrencilerin hareketsiz ya da sabit bir beden ile çalışmalarının önüne geçmek amaçlı çeşitli öğretim materyalleri kullanılabilir.
2. Müzik Öğretmenliği Ana Bilim Dallarında uygulanan, şan derslerinde kullanılmak üzere daha fazla öğretim materyali oluşturulabilir.
3. Şan eğitimine yönelik olarak yeni ve özgün metotlar geliştirilebilir.
4. Öğretim materyallerinin kullanımı üzerine, uzman kişiler tarafından, uygulamalı seminerler, etkinlikler ve çalıştaylar düzenlenebilir.
5. Eğitim fakülteleri müzik eğitimi bölümleri ve konservatuvarlar gibi eğitim kurumları arasında iletişim kurulabilir, gelişimler takip edilebilir ve uygulanabilir.

Öğretim elemanları materyal kullanımına yönelik güncel çalışmaları takip ederek, yeni materyalleri keşfedebilir ve bu materyaller öğretim sürecine dahil edilebilir.

KAYNAKÇA

Baş, T. ve Akturan, U. (2013). *Nitel Araştırma Y*öntemleri. Ankara: Pegem Yayınları.

Başkale, H. (2016). Nitel Araştırmalarda Geçerlik, Güvenirlik ve Örneklem Büyüklüğünün Belirlenmesi. *Dokuz Eylül Üniversitesi Hemşirelik Fakültesi Elektronik Dergisi*, 9(*1*), 23-28.

Baytekin, Ç. (2011). *Öğrenme öğretme teknikleri ve materyal geliştirme*. Ankara: Anı Yayıncılık.

Büyüköztürk, Ş., Kılıç Çakmak, E., Akgün, Ö.E., Karadeniz ve Ş., Demirel, F. (2014). *B i l i m s e l araştırma yöntemleri* 18.Baskı, Ankara: Pegem Akademi.

Çevik, S. (2019). *Koro eğitimi ve yönetimi*. Ankara: Müzik Eğitimi Yayınları.

Çilenti, K. (1979). *Eğitim Teknolojisi.* Ankara: Kadıoğlu Matbaası.

Çoban, S. ve Okay, H. (2016). Yaylı Çalgı Eğitiminde Müzikal İfadenin Geliştirilmesi. İdil Sanat ve Dil Dergisi, 2(7), 255-279.

Davran, Y. (1997). *Şarkı Söyleme Sanatının Öyküsü*. Ankara: Önder Matbaacılık.

Egüz, S. (1991). *Toplu Ses Eğitimi.* Ankara: Ayyıldız Matbaası.

Evren, G. F. (2012). Müzik Eğitimi Veren Kurumlarda Ses Eğitimi Derslerinde Kullanılabilecek Bedensel ve Zihinsel Gevşeme Yöntemleri. *The Journal of Academic Social Science Studies*, *5*(8), 563-572.

Godri, B. (2014). Yöresel beğeni ve kültürel etkileşimin ses eğitimi üzerindeki etkisi. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. İstanbul: İstanbul Üniversitesi.

Gürzap, C. (2004). *Konuşan İnsan.* İstanbul: Yapı Kredi Yayınları.

Heimlich, E.J., & Norland, E. (2002). Teaching Style: where are we now. *New Directions For Adult and Continuing Education*, 93, 17-25.

Helvacı, A. (2003). *Ses Eğitiminde Register ve Rezonans*. Cumhuriyetimizin 80. Yılında Müzik Sempozyumu (124-129). Malatya: 30-31 Ekim

Kaya, Z. (2006). *Öğretim Teknolojileri ve Materyal Geliştirme*. Ankara: Pegem A Yayıncılık.

Ömür, M. (2001). *Sesin Peşinde*. İstanbul: Pan Yayıncılık.

Öztürk F. G. ve Akgün, G. (2014). Ses Eğitiminde Şarkıların Kullanılma Durumları (Gazi Üniversitesi örneği). İdil Dergisi, 3(11), 47-62.

Say, A. (2001). *Müziğin Kitabı*. Ankara: Müzik Ansiklopedisi Yayınları.

Şakalar, A. (2015). Türkiye'deki Konservatuvarlarda Lisans Eğitimi Gören Şan Bölümü Öğrencilerinin Karşılaştıkları Sorunların Şan Eğitimi Odaklı İncelenmesi ve Değerlendirilmesi. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Adıyaman: Adıyaman Üniversitesi.

Töreyin, A.M. (2015). *Ses E*ğitimi *Temel Kavramlar İlkeler Y*öntemler. Ankara: Sözkesen Matbaası.

Türk Dil Kurumu [TDK] (2019) 02.04.2019 tarihinde http://www.tdk.gov.tr web sitesinden erişilmiştir.

Türnüklü, A. (2000). Eğitim Bilim Araştırmalarında Etkin Olarak Kullanılabilecek Nitel Bir Araştırma Tekniği: Görüşme. *Kuram ve Uygulamada Eğitim Yönetimi Dergisi, 24*(24), 543-559.

Ulusoy, K. ve Gülüm, K. (2009). Sosyal Bilgiler Dersinde Tarih ve Coğrafya Konuları İşlenirken Öğretmenlerin Materyal Kullanma Durumları. *Ahi Evran Üniversitesi Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi, 10*(2), 85-99.

Uyar, T. (2017). Alexander Tekniğinin Şan Eğitimindeki Önemi. *Asya Studies, 1*(1), 51-58.

Yıldırım, A. ve Şimşek, H. (2013). *Sosyal Bilimlerde Nitel Araştırma Y*öntemleri. Ankara: Seçkin Yayıncılık.

Yıldız, R. (2004). *Öğretim Teknolojileri ve Materyal Geliştirme.* Konya: Atlas Kitabevi.

KAYNAKÇA

Abraham R., ve Schneider, K. (2001). Coping with Music Performance Anxiety. University of Wisconsin-Eau Claire Counseling Services, n.p., 2001, accessed October 19, 2016.

Akbaba, S. (2006). Eğitimde Motivasyon. *Atatürk Üniversitesi Kazım Karabekir Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi,* (13), 343-361.

Akbaba, S., ve Aktaş, A. (2005), İçsel Motivasyonun Bazı Değişkenler Açısından İncelenmesi. *M.Ü. Atatürk Eğitim Fakültesi Eğitim Bilimleri Dergisi,* (21), 19- 42.

Ames, C. (1992). Classrooms: Goals, Structures, and Student Motivation. *Journal of Educational Psychology,* 84(3), 261.

Atkinson, J.W. (1964). *An Introduction to Motivation.* Princeton, NJ: Van Nostrand Reinhold.

Austin, J., ve Berg, M. (2006). Exploring Music Practice Among Sixth-Grade Band and Orchestra Students. *Psychology of Music,* 34(4), 535–558.

Avcı, Ö. (2020). *Motivasyona Kuramsal Bakış: Atıf, Beklenti- Değer ve Öz Belirleme* (Ed.) Ö. Avcı, E. Ayyıldız. Eğitimde Motivayon Kuramsal Arka Plan, Gelişimsel Dönemler ve Öğrenme- Öğretme. Ankara: Nobel Yayıncılık.

Balaban Salı, J. (2004). *Öğrenmede Güdülenme.* (Ed.) Y. Kuzgun & D. Deryakulu. Eğitimde Bireysel Farklılıklar. Ankara: Nobel Yayın Dağıtım.

Bennett, D., ve Stanberg, A. (2006). Musicians as Teachers: Developing a Positive View Through Collaborative Learning Partnerships. *International Journal of Music Education*. 24, 219–230. doi: 10.2307/3345061

Bozanoğlu, İ. (2005). Bilişsel Davranışçı Yaklaşıma Dayalı Grup Rehberliğinin Güdüleme, Benlik Saygısı, Başarı ve Sınav Kaygısı Düzeylerine Etkisi. Ankara University, *Journal of Faculty of Educational Sciences,* vol: 38, no: 1, 17-42.

Brophy, J. (2004). *Motivating Students to* Learn. Mahwah, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates, Publishers.

Covington, M. V. (2000). Goal Theory, Motivation, and School Achievement: *An integrative review. Annual Review of Psychology.* 51(1), 171-200.

Davidson, J. (2002). *The Solo Performer's Identity.* In R. MacDonald, D. Hargreaves, & D. Miell (Eds.), Musical identities (pp. 97–113). New York: Oxford University Press.

Davran, Y. (1997). *Şarkı Söyleme Sanatının Öyküsü.* Ankara: Evrensel Müzikevi.

Dembo, M. H. (2000) *Motivation and Learning Strategies for College Success: A Self- Management Approach.* New Jersey London: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates.

Duran, S., Türkel Oter, S., ve Ok, Ü. (2021). Klasik Türk Müziğinde Ses Performansının Kalitesini Etkileyen Müzikal Faktörler Üzerine Bir Araştırma. *Yegah Musiki Dergisi.* Cilt IV Sayı 1 2021- s.72-96.

Dweck, C. S. (1975). The Role of Expectations and Attributions in the Alleviation of Learned Helplessness. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*.

Elliot, A. J., ve Church, M. A. (2003). A Motivational Analysis of Defensive Pessimism and Self-Handicapping. *Journal of Personality,* 71, 370–396.

Erdem, B. (2013). *Müzik öğretmeni adaylarının bireysel çalgı eğitimine dönük motivasyon düzeylerinin değerlendirilmesi.* Yayımlanmamış yüksek lisans tezi. Atatürk Üniversitesi, Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Erzurum.

Ergün, M. (2005). *Sınıfta Motivasyon.* (Ed.) Emin Karip. Sınıf Yönetimi, 5. Baskı. Ankara: Pegem A Yayıncılık.

Ertek, E. (2014). *Müzik eğitimi bölümlerindeki şan öğrencilerinin özyeterlik algılarına yönelik görüşleri*. Yayımlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi. DEÜ Eğitim Bilimleri Enstitüsü.

Fenmen, M. (1997). *Müzikçinin El Kitabı.* Ankara: Müzik Ansiklopedisi Yayınları.

Fidan, N. (2012). *Okulda Öğrenme ve Öğretme.* 3. Baskı. Ankara: Pegem Akademi.

Finney, J. (2000). The Case of Singing in the English National Curriculum. *Music Education Research,* 2 (2). University of Cambridge, UK.

Gaunt, H. (2008). One-to-one Tuition in a Conservatoire: The Perceptions of Instrumental and Vocal Teachers. *Psychology of Music*, 36(2), 215-245.

Gerrig, R. J., ve Zimbardo, P. G. (2012*). Psikoloji ve Yaşam-Psikolojiye Giriş*- Psychology and Life / Richard J. Gerrig- Philip G. Zimbardo (Çev. Ed.) Gamze Sart. Ankara: Nobel Akademik Yayıncılık.

Gotfried, A. E. (1983). Intrinsic Motivation in Young Children*. National Association for the Education of Young Children (NAEYC).* Vol. 39, No. 1, 64-73.

Gutek, G. L. (2006). *Eğitime Felsefi ve İdeolojik Yaklaşımlar.* (Çev. Ed.) Nesrin Kale. Ankara: Ütopya Yayınevi.

Haddon, E. (2009). Instrumental and Vocal Teaching: How Do Music Students Learn to Teach?. *British Journal of Music Education*, 26(1), 57-70.

Hale, G. (2019). *Playing with pain: injury prevention strategies for music schools in the United States.* American University. Degree of Master of Arts.

Haldane, C. R. (2018). Balancing Performing and Teaching Roles: The Voice of Classical Singers. *Frontiers in psychology,* 9, 2503.

Hallam, S. (1998) *Instrumental Teaching: A Guide to Better Teaching and Learning.* Oxford: Heinemann Educational Publishers.

Hallam, S. (2001). *Learning in Music: Complexity and Diversity*. In Issues In Music Teaching, (Ed.) C. Philpott and C. Plummeridge. London: Routledge Falmer.

Hallam, S. (2002). Musical Motivation: Towards a Model Synthesising the Research. *Music Education Research*, 4(2), 225-244.

Hamarta, E. (2010). *Eğitsel Rehberlik.* (Ed.) M. E. Deniz, A. Erözkan. Psikolojik Danışma ve Rehberlik. Ankara: Maya Akademi.

Helvacı, A. (2012). *Şarkı Söyleme Eğitimi Temel Konular ve Uygulamalar.* Bursa: Ekin Yayınevi.

Helvacı, A. (2017). Ses Eğitimi Derslerinde Görsel Materyal Kullanımının Eğitim Sürecine Etkisi. *Uludağ Üniversitesi Fen-Edebiyat Fakültesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi,* C. 18, S. 32, s. 287-302.

Herman, W. E. (1990). Fear of Failure as a Distinctive Personality Trait Measure of Test Anxiety. *Journal of Research and Development in Education,* 23, 180-185.

Hodges, D. A., ve Sebald, D. C. (2011). *Music in the Human Experience: An Introduction to Music Psychology.* New York: Routledge.

Juncos, D. G., Heinrichs, G. A., Towle, P., Duffy, K., Grand, S. M., Morgan, M. C., ve Kalkus, E. (2017). Acceptance and Commitment Therapy for the Treatment of Music Performance Anxiety: A Pilot Study with Student Vocalists. *Frontiers in Psychology*, 8, 986

Kelecioğlu, H. (1992). Güdülenme. *Hacettepe Üniversitesi Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi.* 7, 175–181.

Keller, J. M. (1983). *Motivational Design of Instruction.* (Ed.) C.M. Riegeluth. Instructional design theories and models (pp.383-434). Hillsdale, NJ: Erlbaum.

Kenny, D. T. (2011). *The Psychology of Music Performance Anxiety.* New York: Oxford Press.

Khalsa, S. B. S., Shorter, S. M., Cope, S., Wyshak, G., ve Sklar, E. (2009). Yoga ameliorates performance anxiety and mood disturbance in young professional musicians. *Applied psychophysiology and biofeedback,* 34(4), 279.

Kırışoğlu, O. T. (2005). *Sanatta Eğitim; görmek, öğrenmek, yaratmak.* Ankara: Pegem A Yayıncılık.

Kutlu, O., ve Bozkurt, M. C. (2003). *Okulda ve Sınavlarda Adım Adım Başarı.* Konya: Çizgi Kitabevi.

Küçükahmet, L. (2001). *Öğretim İlke ve Yöntemleri*. Ankara: Nobel Yayın Dağıtım.

Lehmann, L. (1993). *How to Sing.* New York: Dover Publications.

Lehman, A., Sloboda, J., ve Woody, R. (2007). *Psychology for Musicians: Understanding and Acquiring The Skills.* New York: Oxford University Press.

Maxfield, L. (2019). How Mind Governs Voice. *Journal of Singing,* 76(1), 65-72.

Miller, C. B. (2011) A Discussion on Performance Anxiety," *Mostlywind*, n.p., accessed October 19, 2016. www.mostlywind.co.uk/performance_anxiety.html

Mills, J. (2002). Conservatoire Students' Perceptions of Effective Instrumental and Vocal Tuition. *Bulletin Council Music Education.* 154:153.

Nagel, J. J. (2009). How to Destroy Creativity in Music Students: The Need for Emotional and Psychological Support Services in Music Schools. *Medical Problems of Performing Artists*. 24 (1) 15-17.

Neisi, S., ve Yamini, M. (2010). Relationship Between Self-esteem, Achievement Motivation, FLCA and EFL Learners' Academic Performance. *Journal of Education and Psychology,* 4(2), pp.153-166.

Nielsen, S. G. (2004). Strategies and self-efficacy beliefs in instrumental and vocal individual practice: a study of students in higher music education. *Psychology of Music.* Cilt: 32. Sayı: 4.

O'Neill, S., ve McPherson, G. (2002*). Motivation*. In R. Parncutt & G. McPherson (Eds.), The science and psychology of music performance (31–46). Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Öncü, H. (2004). *Motivasyon (Güdüleme).* (Ed.). L. Küçükahmet. Sınıf Yönetimi. Ankara: Nobel Yayın Dağıtım.

Özkut, B. (2015). *Türkiye'deki opera/şan eğitiminde başlangıç düzeyi ses eğitimi yaklaşımları.* Yayımlanmamış Sanatta Yeterlilik Tezi. Afyon Kocatepe Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü.

Özmenteş, S. (2013) Çalgı Eğitiminde Öğrenci Motivasyonu ve Performans. *Eğitim ve Öğretim Araştırmaları Dergisi Journal of Research in Education and Teaching.* Cilt:2 Sayı:2, 320-331.

Paris, S. G., ve Winograd, P. (1990). How metacognition can promote academic learning and instruction. *Dimensions of thinking and cognitive instruction*, *1*, 15-51.

Persson, R. (2001). *The Subjective World of the Performer.* In P. Juslin & J. Sloboda (Eds.), Music and emotion: Theory and research (pp. 275–289). New York: Oxford University Press.

Petri, H. L., ve Govern, J. M. (2004). *Motivation* (5th ed.) Belmont, CA: Wadsworth.

Pintrich, P. R., ve Schunk, D. H. (2002). *Motivation in Education: Theory, research, and applications.* (2nd ed.). Upper Saddle, NJ: Prentice-Hall, Inc.

Plotnik, R. (2009). *Psikolojiye Giriş*, Çev. Tamer Geniş, İstanbul: Kaknüs Yayınları.

Raffini, J. P. (1996). *150 Ways to Increase Intrinsic Motivation in the Classroom.* Needham Heights, MA: Allyn and Bacon.

Rod, P. (2009). *Psikolojiye Giriş.* Çev. Tamer Geniş, 1.Basım. İstanbul: Kaknüs Yayınları.

Rotter, J. B. (1954). Social Learning and Clinical Psychology. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice- Hall

Ryan, R. M., ve Deci, E., L. (2000). Intrinsic and Extrinsic Motivations: Classic Definitions and New Directions. *Contemporary Educational Psychology* 25, 54–67.

Sabar, G. (2008). *Sesimiz: Eğitimi ve Korunması.* İstanbul: Pan Yayıncılık.

Schunk, D. H. (2009). *Öğrenme Teorileri: Eğitimsel Bir Bakışla.* (Çev. Ed.) Muzaffer Şahin. 5. Baskı Ankara: Nobel Yayın Dağıtım.

Selçuk, Z. (2005). *Gelişim ve Öğrenme.* Ankara: Nobel Yayın Dağıtım.

Senemoğlu, N. (2013). *Gelişim, Öğrenme ve Öğretim Kuramdan Uygulamaya*. Ankara: Yargı Yayınevi.

Sichivitsa, V. O. (2007). The Influences of Parents, Teachers, Peers and Other Factors on Students' Motivation in Music. *Research Studies in Music Education*, 29(1), 55-68.

Soysev, B. (2009). *Türkiye'de konservatuvar ve müzik fakültelerinde verilen şan eğitiminin şan öğrencileri üzerindeki rolü.* Yayımlanmamış Sanatta Yeterlik Tezi. Bilkent Üniversitesi.

Sönmez, V. (2007). *Program Geliştirmede Öğretmen El Kitabı.* 16. Baskı. Ankara: Anı Yayıncılık.

Tabaru, A., ve Şen, Ü. S. (2019). Müzik Öğretmeni Adaylarının Bireysel Ses Eğitimi Dersine Yönelik Motivasyon Düzeylerinin İncelenmesi. *Journal of International Social Research*, 12(66).

Töreyin, A. M. (2008). *Ses Eğitimi Temel Kavramlar İlkeler Yöntemler.* Ankara: Sözkesen Matbaacılık.

Töreyin, A. M. (2021). *Ses Eğitiminde Metot ve Uygulama.* Ankara: Akademisyen Kitabevi.

Uçman Karaçalı, P. (2012). *Profesyonel ses sanatçılarının ses üretiminde karşılaştıkları teknik sorunlara yönelik yeni öneriler.* Yayımlanmamış Sanatta Yeterlik Tezi. DEÜ Güzel Sanatlar Enstitüsü.

Uluğ, F. (1995). *Okulda Başarı.*İstanbul: Remzi Kitabevi.

Ulusoy, A., Güngör, A., Köksal Akyol, A., Subaşı, G., Ünver, G. ve Koç, G. (2005). *Gelişim ve Öğrenme*. Ankara: Anı Yayıncılık.

Umuzdaş, S., ve Yağız, M. (2020). Öğrencilerin Değerlendirmeleriyle Çalgı Çalışma Motivasyonlarını Olumlu ve Olumsuz Etkileyen Öğretmen Özellikleri. *Güzel Sanatlar Enstitüsü Dergisi ,* 26 (45), 546-557.

Ülgen, G. (1994), *Eğitim Psikolojisi*. Ankara: Lazer Ofset Matbaa

Walker, G., ve Commander, C. (2017). The Emotionally Prepared Singer. *Journal of Singing*, 73(3), 261-268.

Wang, M. T., ve Eccles, J. S. (2013). School Context, Achievement Motivation, and Academic Engagement: A Longitudinal Study of School Engagement Using a Multidimensional Perspective. *Learning and Instruction,* 28, 12-23.

Wigfield, A., ve Eccles, J. S. (2002). The development of competence beliefs, expectancies for success, and achievement values from childhood through adolescence. In A. Wigfield & J. S. Eccles (Eds.), *Development of achievement motivation* (91- 120). San Diego, CA; Academic Press.

Woolfolk, A. E. (1998). *Educational Psychology* (7th Ed.) Boston: Allyn and Bacon.

Yıldırım, A. (2004). *Kişisel Gelişim Eğitimi.* İstanbul: Yıldırım- Dil Yayınları.

Yurdakul, M. (2000). *Güzel Şarkı Söyleme ve Sesi Geliştirmede Kesin Başarının Yolları.* Ankara: Lir Yayınları.

Zecher, K. (2018). Performance Anxiety and the Benefits of Proper Breathing for Singing. Unpublished Undergraduate Theses. 31. Bellarmine University.

Zimmerman, B. J., ve Cleary, T. J. (2005). *Self-Efficacy Beliefs of Adolescents*. (Ed.) Parajes, F. ve Urdan, T. USA. : Information Age Publishing.

KAYNAKÇA

Abruscato, J. (2000). Teaching *children science a discovery approach.* Fifty Edition. Boston: Ally and Bacon.

Aslan, O. (2015). How do Turkish middle school science coursebooks present the science process skills? *International Journal of Environmental and Science Education*, *10*(6), 829-843.

Astalini, A., Darmaji, D., Kurniawan, W., Anwar, K., & Kurniawan, D. A. (2019). Multimedia physics practicum reflective material based on problem solving for science process skills. *International Journal of Evaluation and Research in Education*, *8*(4), 590-595.

Athiyyah, R., Al Farizi, T., & Nanto, D. (2020). Improvement of science process skills through sound variable ıntensity level tool kit. *Jurnal Penelitian & Pengembangan Pendidikan Fisika*, *6*(1), 89-96. https://doi.org/10.21009/1.06110.

Atıcı, T., Keskin Samancı, N., & Özel, Ç. A. (2007). İlköğretim fen bilgisi ders kitaplarının biyoloji konuları yönünden eleştirel olarak incelenmesi ve öğretmen görüşleri. *Türk Eğitim Bilimleri Dergisi*, *5*(1), 115-131.

Aydoğdu, C., & Ceğer, B. (2017). Beşinci sınıf fen bilimleri kitabının laboratuvar güvenliği, kazanımlar ve bilimsel süreç becerileri açısından incelenmesi. *Eskişehir Osmangazi Üniversitesi Türk Dünyası Uygulama ve Araştırma Merkezi Eğitim Dergisi*, *2*(2), 12-34.

Bağcı Kılıç, G., Haymana, F. ve Boz Yılmaz, B. (2008). İlköğretim fen ve teknoloji dersi öğretim programının bilim okuryazarlığı ve bilimsel süreç becerileri açısından analizi. *Abant İzzet Baysal Üniversitesi Eğitim ve Bilim Dergisi, 33*(150), 52-63.

Başar, T. (2021). 2018 Fen bilimleri dersi öğretim programında yer alan kazanımların bilimsel süreç becerileri açısından analizi. *Erzincan Üniversitesi Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi*, *23*(1), 218-235.

Can, B., ve Şahin Pekmez, E. (2010). Bilimin doğası etkinliklerinin ilköğretim yedinci sınıf öğrencilerinin bilimsel süreç becerilerinin geliştirilmesindeki etkisi. *Pamukkale Üniversitesi Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi,* 27(1), 113-123.

Can, K. ve Uluçınar Sağır, Ş. (2019). İlkokul 4. sınıf öğrencilerinin bilimsel süreç becerilerinin incelenmesi. *Elektronik Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi*, *18*(71), 1450-1466.

Çepni, S. (2009). *Araştırma ve proje çalışmalarına giriş.* Trabzon: Celepler Matbaacılık.

Çepni, S., Ayas, A., Johnson, D., & Turgut, M. F. (1996). *Fizik öğretimi*. Ankara: Milli Eğitimi Geliştirme Projesi Hizmet Öncesi Öğretmen Eğitimi Deneme Basımı.

Deta, U. A., Prakoso, I., Agustina, P. Z. R., Fadillah, R.N., & Lestari, N. A. Yantidewi, M., & Prahani, B. K. (2020, March). Science process skills profile of non-science undergraduate student in Universitas Negeri Surabaya. In *Journal of Physics: Conference Series*; (Vol. 1491, No. 1, p. 012067). IOP Publishing.

Dişli Demiray, K. (2019). *2013 Yılı ile 2018 Yılı 5. Sınıf fen bilimleri dersi öğretim programına dayalı ders kitaplarında yer alan "canlılar ve yaşam" konu alanındaki bilimsel süreç becerilerinin karşılaştırılması*. Yayımlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Gazi Üniversitesi, Eğitim Bilimler Enstitüsü, Ankara.

Dökme, İ. (2005). Millî Eğitim Bakanlığı ilköğretim 6. sınıf fen bilgisi ders kitabının bilimsel süreç becerileri yönünden değerlendirilmesi. İlköğretim *Online, 4*(1), 7-17.

Efe, H. A., Bakır, N., Baysal, Y. E., & Özmen, S. (2015). 5., 6., 7., 8. sınıf fen ve teknoloji ders kitaplarında yer alan biyoloji ünitelerinde bulunan etkinliklerin bilimsel süreç becerileri açısından karşılaştırılması. *Dicle Üniversitesi Ziya Gökalp Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi*, 25, 238-256.

Er, S., & Kırındı, T. (2020). Argümantasyon tabanlı fen öğretiminin öğrencilerin bilimsel süreç becerileri ve akademik başarılarına etkisi. *Gazi Eğitim Bilimleri Dergisi*, *6*(3), 317-343.

Gay, L. R. ve Airasion, P. (2000). *Educational Research: Competencies for Analysis and Application*. USA: Pearson Education.

Germann, P. J., Aram, R. J., & Burke, G. (1996). Identifying patterns and relationships among the responses of seventh-grade students to the science process skill of designing experiments. *Journal of Research in Science Teaching, 33*(1), 79-99.

Gültekin, C., & Nakiboğlu, C. (2016). 9. ve 10. Sınıf kimya dersi öğretim programlarının beceri ve içerik kazanımları ile ölçme değerlendirme yaklaşımlarının grafikler açısından analizi. *Ahi Evran Üniversitesi Kırşehir Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi*, *17*(1), 163-184.

MEB (2005). *İlköğretim fen ve teknoloji dersi (4, 5, 6, 7 ve 8. sınıflar) öğretim programı*. Ankara: Milli Eğitim Bakanlığı.

MEB (2013). *İlköğretim kurumları (ilkokullar ve ortaokullar) fen bilimleri dersi (3, 4, 5, 6, 7 ve 8. sınıflar) öğretim programı*. Ankara: Milli Eğitim Bakanlığı.

MEB (2017). *Fen bilimleri dersi öğretim programı (ilkokul ve ortaokul 3, 4, 5, 6, 7 ve 8. sınıflar)*. Ankara: Milli Eğitim Bakanlığı.

MEB (2018). *Fen bilimleri dersi öğretim programı (ilkokul ve ortaokul 3, 4, 5, 6, 7 ve 8. sınıflar)*. Ankara: Milli Eğitim Bakanlığı.

Nilawati, W., Desnita, D., & Akbar, N. (2017). Perangkat perkuliahan terpadu berbasis kps untuk meningkatkan kompetensi mahasiswa pendidikan fisika mengembangkan lembar kerja siswa. *Jurnal Penelitian & Pengembangan Pendidikan Fisika. 3*(1), 103-110.

Özbir, E. (2008). İlköğretim 4. 5. 6. ve 7. *sınıf fen ve teknoloji dersinin öğelerinin bilimsel süreç becerilerine göre incelenmesi*. Yayımlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Hacettepe Üniversitesi, Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Ankara.

Özmen, H., & Yiğit, N. (2006). *Teoriden Uygulamaya Fen Bilgisi Öğretiminde Laboratuar Kullanım*. Ankara: Anı Yayıncılık.

Raj, R. G., & Devi, S. N. (2014). Science process skills and achievement in science among high school students. *An International Peer Reviewed Scholarly Research Journal for Interdisciplinary Studies, 2*(15), 2435-2443.

Rezba, R. J., Sprague, C., McDonnough J. T., & Matkins, J. J. (2007). *Learning and Assessing Science Process Skills. Lowa:*Kenndall/Hunt Publishing Company.

Saputro, A. D., Irwanto, I., Atun, S., & Wilujeng, I. (2019). The ımpact of problem solving ınstruction on academic achievement and science process skills among prospective elementary teachers. *Elementary Education Online*, *18*(2), 496-507.

Suyono R., & Agustini, R. (2021). Analysis of science process skills of chemical education students through self-project based learnıng (sjbl) in the covid-19 pandemic era. *Journal of Technology and Science Education*, *11*(2), 371-387.

Tan, M., & Temiz, B. K. (2003). Fen öğretiminde bilimsel süreç becerilerinin yeri ve önemi. *Pamukkale Üniversitesi Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi, 13*(1), 89-101.

Tekin, A. D., & Yıldırım, M. (2020). Probleme dayalı öğrenme yaklaşımının ortaokul öğrencilerinin bilimsel süreç becerilerine ve fen öğrenmeye yönelik motivasyonlarına etkisinin incelenmesi. *Araştırma ve Deneyim Dergisi*, *5*(2), 58-71.

Torun, B., Candan Helvacı, S., & Pektaş, M. (2017). Fen bilimleri ders kitaplarının bilimsel süreç becerileri açısından değerlendirilmesi, 2. Uluslararası Çağdaş Eğitim Araştırmaları Kongresi Tam Metin Bildiri Kitabı, 1. Baskı, s.55-61. Ankara: Anı Yayıncılık.

Turan, F. (2015). *Ortaokul 8. sınıf fen ve teknoloji öğretim programı çerçevesinde ders kitabının bilimsel süreç becerileri açısından karşılaştırılması ve bilimsel süreç becerilerinin uygulanabilirliğine yönelik öğretmen görüşleri.* Yayımlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Ahi Evran Üniversitesi, Fen Bilimleri Enstitüsü, Kırşehir.

Turan, Z. İ. (2020). 6, 7 ve 8. Sınıf fen bilimleri ders kitaplarında yer alan "madde ve doğası" konu alanındaki etkinliklerin bilimsel süreç becerileri açısından incelenmesi, Recep Tayyip Erdoğan Üniversitesi, Fen Bilimleri Enstitüsü, Rize.

Ünsal, Y., & Güneş, B. (2004). Bir kitap inceleme çalışması örneği olarak MEB lise 1.sınıf fizik ders kitabının eleştirel olarak incelenmesi. *Türk Eğitim Bilimleri Dergisi*, *2*(3), 305-321.

Yıldırım, A. ve Şimşek, H. (2013). *Sosyal Bilimlerde Nitel Araştırma Yöntemleri*. Ankara: Seçkin Yayıncılık.

Yıldız Feyzioğlu, E., & Tatar, N. (2012). Fen ve teknoloji ders kitaplarındaki etkinliklerin bilimsel süreç becerilerine ve yapısal özelliklerine göre incelenmesi. *Cumhuriyet Üniversitesi Eğitim ve Bilim Dergisi*, 37(164), 108-125.

Bu araştırmada ulaşılan bulgular kapsamında pandemi dönemi sonrasında uygulanacak uzaktan öğretim faaliyetlerinin planlı ve sistematik bir şekilde ve kalite güvencesi çerçevesinde kurgulanması, çevrimiçi ortamda sosyal varlığın ve etkileşimin güçlendirilmesi, müfredatın, ders sürelerinin ve sunum yöntemlerinin uzaktan öğretime uygunluğu hususlarına dikkat edilmesi önerilmektedir. Kurgulanacak uzaktan öğretim faaliyetlerinde özellikle K12 öğrencilerinin oyun ve esneklik ihtiyaçları dikkate alınmalı, bu öğrencilerin uzaktan öğretime ilişkin deneyimlerinin uzaktan öğretimin gelecekte nasıl şekilleneceğini etkileyeceği göz önünde bulundurulmalıdır.

KAYNAKÇA

Akkoyunlu, B., & Bardakcı, S. (2020). Pandemi döneminde uzaktan eğitim https://portal.yokak.gov.tr/makale/pandemi-doneminde-uzaktan-egitim/#acil-uzaktan-ogretimin-degerlendirilme-sureci

Akyürek, M. İ. (2020). Uzaktan eğitim: bir alanyazın taraması. *Medeniyet Eğitim Araştırmaları Dergisi*, *4*(1), 1-9. https://dergipark.org.tr/en/download/article-file/1029473

Allen, M., Bourhis, J., Burrell, N., & Mabry, E. (2002). Comparing student satisfaction with distance education to traditional classrooms in higher education: A meta-analysis. American Journal of Distance Education, 16(2), 83–97. https://doi.org/10.1207/S15389286AJDE1602_3

Alqurashi, E. (2019). Predicting student satisfaction and perceived learning within online learning environments. *Distance Education, 40*(1), 133-148. Available at: https://doi.org/10.1080/01587919.2018.1553562

Anaper, S. N. Ç., Uluçay, M. T., & Çabuk, A. (2013). Accreditation Of Online And Distance Learning Programs. *Turkish Online Journal of Distance Education*, *14*(1), 231-244. https://dergipark.org.tr/en/pub/tojde/issue/16895/176028

Auerbach, C., & Silverstein, L. B. (2003). Qualitative data: An introduction to coding and analysis (Vol. 21). NYU press. https://bit.ly/3qJk39t

Avcı- Akbel, B. (2021). Türk Müziği nazariyatı dersinin acil uzaktan öğretim yoluyla verilmesinin değerlendirilmesi. B. Avcı Akbel (Ed.), Güzel Sanatlar Eğitimi Çalışmaları II içinde (s.1-22). Akademisyen Yayınevi.

Baber, H. (2020). Determinants of Students' Perceived Learning Outcome and Satisfaction in Online Learning during the Pandemic of COVID19. *Journal of Education and e-Learning Research*, *7*(3), 285-292. https://doi.org/10.20448/journal.509.2020.73.285.292

Bao, W. (2020). COVID-19 and online teaching in higher education: A case study of Peking University. *Human Behavior and Emerging Technologies, 2*(2), 113-115. Available at: https://doi.org/10.1002/hbe2.191

Berelson, B. (1952). *Content analysis in communication research.* Glencoe, Ill: Free Press.

Bozkurt, A. (2020). Koronavirüs (Covid-19) pandemi süreci ve pandemi sonrası dünyada eğitime yönelik değerlendirmeler: Yeni normal ve yeni eğitim paradigması. *Açıköğretim Uygulamaları ve Araştırmaları Dergisi*, *6*(3), 112-142. https://doi.org/10.29065/usakead.777652

Bozkurt, A. (2020). Koronavirüs (Covid-19) pandemisi sırasında ilköğretim öğrencilerinin uzaktan eğitime yönelik imge ve algıları: Bir metafor analizi. *Uşak Üniversitesi Eğitim Araştırmaları Dergisi*, *6*(2), 1-23. https://doi.org/10.29065/usakead.777652

Bozkurt, A., Jung, I., Xiao, J., Vladimirschi, V., Schuwer, R., Egorov, G., ... Paskevicius, M. (2020). A global outlook to the interruption of education due to COVID-19 Pandemic: Navigating in a time of uncertainty and crisis. *Asian Journal of Distance Education, 15*(1), 1-–126. https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.3878572

Branch, R. M., & Dousay, T. A. (2015). Welcome to Jacksonville and the 2014 AECT International Convention. Sat, 10, 9-15. https://aect.org/docs/2014_AECTConventionProgram-Jacksonville.pdf

Brander, K. (2020). "The digital irony of the corona virus crisis-opinion." https://www.jpost.com/opinion/the-digital-irony-of-the-coronavirus-crisis-opinion-622048

Brannigan, G. G. (1985). The research interview. In A. Tolor (Ed.), *Effective interviewing.* Charles C. Thomas Pub.

Cameron, L., & Deignan, A. (2006). The emergence of metaphor in discourse. *Applied linguistics, 27*(4), 671-690. https://doi.org/10.1093/applin/aml032

Demir, F., & Özdaş, F. (2020). Covid-19 sürecindeki uzaktan eğitime ilişkin öğretmen görüşlerinin incelenmesi. *Milli Eğitim Dergisi, 49*(1), 273-292. https://doi.org/10.37669/milliegitim.775620

Glesne C. (2010). *Becoming qualitative researchers: An introduction* (4t h ed.). Pearson Education, Inc.

Güneş, A., & Fırat, M. (2016). Açık ve uzaktan öğrenmede metafor analizi araştırmaları. *Açıköğretim Uygulamaları ve Araştırmaları Dergisi*, *2*(3), 115-129. https://dergipark.org.tr/en/pub/auad/issue/34059/377003

Halim, M. S. A. A., Hashim, H., & Yunus, M. M. (2020). Pupils' motivation and perceptions on ESL lessons through online quiz-games. *Journal of Education and E-Learning Research, 7*(3), 229-234. Available at: https://doi.org/10.20448/journal.509.2020.73.229.234

Hodges, C., Moore, S., Lockee, B., Trust, T., & Bond, A. (2020). The difference between emergency remote teaching and online learning. *Educause review*, *27*, 1-12. https://vtechworks.lib.vt.edu/handle/10919/104648

Huynh, M. Q. (2005). Viewing e-learning productivity from the perspective of Habermas' cognitive interests theory. *Journal of Electronic Commerce in Organizations, 3*(2), 33-45. https://doi.org/10.4018/jeco.2005040103

Jones, S. (2006). Evaluation of instructor knowledge on structuring and facilitating effective online discourse. *The Journal of Educators Online, 3*(2), 1-14. Available at: https://doi.org/10.9743/jeo.2006.2.1

Karagöz, S., & Rüzgar, E. (2021). An investigation of the prospective teachers' viewpoints about distance education during the COVID-19 pandemic: Distance education during the COVID-19 pandemic. *International Journal of Curriculum and Instruction*, *13*(3), 2611-2634. http://ijci.wcci-international.org/index.php/IJCI/article/view/742

Karataş, S. (2006). Deneyim eşitliğine dayalı internet temelli ve yüz yüze öğrenme sistemlerinin öğrenci başarısı açısından karşılaştırılması. *Gazi Üniversitesi Gazi Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi*, *26*(3), 113-132. https://dergipark.org.tr/en/download/article-file/77197

Kayalı, B., Yavuz, M., & Balat, Ş. (2021). Covid-19 Dönemi Zorunlu Yürütülen Uzaktan Öğretim Faaliyetlerine Yönelik Sınıf Öğretmenlerinin Görüşleri. *Uluslararası Covid-19 Sürecinde Eğitimde Yeni Normlar Kongresi-2.* Artvin- Türkiye. https://bit.ly/32lhGAw

Knapp, N. F. (2018). Increasing interaction in a flipped online classroom through video conferencing. *TechTrends, 62*(6), 618-624. Available at: https://doi.org/10.1007/s11528-018-0336-z

Ku, H.-Y., Tseng, H. W., & Akarasriworn, C. (2013). Collaboration factors, teamwork satisfaction, and student attitudes toward online collaborative learning. *Computers in Human Behavior, 29*(3), 922-929. Available at: https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chb.2012.12.019

Ladyshewsky, R. (2013). Instructor presence in online courses and student satisfaction. *The International Journal for the Scholarship of Teaching and Learning, 7*(1), 1-23. Available at: https://doi.org/10.20429/ijsotl.2013.070113

Marshall, C., & Rossman, G. B. (2011). *Designing qualitative research* (5nd ed.).

Middlehurst, R., & Woodfield, S. (2004). International Quality Review and Distance Learning: Lessons from Five Countries. CHEA Occasional Paper. *Council for Higher Education Accreditation*. https://eric.ed.gov/?id=ED544365

Moore, M. G. (2002). Editorial, what does research say about the learners using computer-mediated communication in distance learning? *The American Journal of Distance Education, 16*(2), 61-64. Available at: https://doi.org/10.1207/s15389286ajde1602_1

Özdoğan, A. Ç., & Berkant, H. G. (2020). Covid-19 pandemi dönemindeki uzaktan eğitime ilişkin paydaş görüşlerinin incelenmesi. Milli Eğitim Dergisi, 49(1), 13-43. https://doi.org/10.37669/milliegitim.788118

Phipps, R., & Merisotis, J. (2000). Quality on the Line: Benchmarks for Success in InternetBased Distance Education. NEA. https://files.eric.ed.gov/fulltext/ED444407.pdf

Rizun, M., & Strzelecki, A. (2020). Students' acceptance of the Covid-19 impact on shifting higher education to distance learning in Poland. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, *17*(18), 6468. https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph17186468

Schram, T. (2006). *Conceptualizing and Proposing Qualitative Research*, 2nd ed. Pearson Education, Inc.

Sherbon, J. W., & Kish, D. L. (2005). Distance learning and the music teacher. Music Educators Journal, 92(2), 36-41. https://doi.org/10.2307/3400195

Tonbuloğlu, B. (2017). *Uzaktan Eğitim Programlarının Paydaş Görüşlerine Göre Değerlendirilmesi*. [Yayınlanmamış Doktora Tezi]. Yıldız Teknik Üniversitesi, Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü. https://bit.ly/3KrVWnF

Tonbuloğlu, B., & Gürol, A. (2016). Evaluation of Distant Education Programs with Regards to Various Shareholder Opinions. *Journal of Education and Practice*, *7*(28), 9-22. https://eric.ed.gov/?id=EJ1118572

Trust, T., & Whalen, J. (2021). K-12 teachers'experıences and challenges with using technology for emergency remote teaching during the Covid-19 pandemic. *Italian Journal of Educational Technology*, *29*(2), 10-25. . https://doi.org/10.17471/2499-4324/1192

Tryon, P. J.,S. & Bishop, M. J. (2009). Theoretical foundations for enhancing social connectedness in online learning environments. *Distance Education*, *30*(3), 291-315. https://doi.org/10.1080/01587910903236312

Uşun, S. (2006). *Uzaktan Eğitim.* Nobel Yayın Dağıtım.

Vega-Martinez, J. C. (2013). Exploring distance learning experiences of in-service music teachers from Puerto Rico in a master's program. ProQuest LLC, D.M.A. Dissertation, Boston University. https://www.proquest.com/docview/1460517725?pq-origsite=gscholar&fromopenview=true

Whittle, C., Tiwari, S., Yan, S., & Williams, J. (2020). Emergency remote teaching environment: a conceptual framework for responsive online teaching in crises. *Information and Learning Sciences.121* (5-6). pp. 311-319. https://doi.org/10.1108/ILS-04-2020-0099

Zhixuan, L. (2021). A Comparative Study of Emergency Remote Education Amid COVID-19. International Journal of English Literature and Social Sciences. 6(3), 292- 297. https://dx.doi.org/10.22161/ijels.63.40

be used over and over again. In this research, ELICA applications, which are free and open to everyone, were examined. These applications are thought to be more suitable especially for secondary school students to develop their spatial thinking. The activities with which ELICA applications can be used in the classroom are explained with examples. ELICA applications include 14 different sub-applications. In this research, Cubix Editor, Slider, Stuffed Toys, Scissors, Potter's Wheel and Origami Nets applications are introduced. Applications have features that support school activities and course achievements. With these applications, the activities designed in the classroom can encourage students to create geometric objects and design three-dimensional models.

RESOURCES

Bjorklund, D. F., & Douglas-Brown, D. (2008). Physical play and cognitive development: Integrating activity, cognition and education. *Child Dev. 69*, 604–606

Carroll, J.B. (1993). *Human cognitive abilities: A survey of factor analytic studies*. Cambridge University Press.

Ekstrom, R. B., French, J. W., Harman, H. H. & Dermen, D. (1976). *Manuel for kit of factor-referenced cognitive tests*. Educational Testing Service Princeton, New Jersey

Feng, J., Spence, I., & Pratt, J. (2007). Playing an action video game reduces gender differences in spatial cognition. *Psychological Science*, *18*(10), 850-855.

Field, B.W. (1994). A course in spatial visualization. *Journal For Geometry and Graphics, 3*(2), 201-209.

Franceschini, S., Gori, S., Ruffino, M., Pedrolli, K., & Facoetti, A. (2012). A causal link between visual spatial attention and reading acquisition. *Current Biology*, *22*(9), 814-819.

Ganley, C. M., Vasilyeva, M., & Dulaney, A. (2014). Spatial ability mediates the gender difference in middle school students' science performance. *Child Development*, *85*(4), 1419-1432.

Gilligan, K. A., Flouri, E., & Farran, E. K. (2017). The contribution of spatial ability to mathematics achievement in middle childhood. *Journal of Experimental Child Psychology*, *163*, 107-125.

Huang, T. C., & Lin, C. Y. (2017). From 3D modeling to 3D printing: Development of a differentiated spatial ability teaching model. *Telematics and Informatics*, *34*(2), 604-613.

Kimura, D. (1999). *Sex and cognition* (1 ed.). MIT Press.

McGee, M. G. (1979). *Human spatial abilities: Sources of sex differences*. Praeger.

MNE (Ministry of National Education) (2018). Matematik dersi öğretim programı (İlkokul ve Ortaokul 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7 ve 8. Sınıflar) Retrived Jenuary 12, 2022, from http://mufredat.meb.gov.tr/Dosyalar/20181301716544 5-MATEMAT%C4%B0K%20%C3%96%C4%9ERET%C4%B0M%20PROGRAMI%202018v.pdf

NCTM, (National Council of Teachers of Mathematics). (2000). *Principles and standards for school mathematics*. Reston, VA: Author.

Oostermeijer, M., Boonen, A. J., & Jolles, J. (2014). The relation between children's constructive play activities, spatial ability, and mathematical word problem-solving performance: A mediation analysis in sixth-grade students. *Frontiers in Psychology*, *5*, 782.

Sisman, B., Kucuk, S., & Yaman, Y. (2021). The effects of robotics training on children's spatial ability and attitude toward STEM. *International Journal of Social Robotics*, *13*(2), 379-389.

Verdine, B. N., Irwin, C. M., Golinkoff, R. M., & Hirsh-Pasek, K. (2014). Contributions of executive function and spatial skills to preschool mathematics achievement. *Journal of Experimental Child Psychology*, *126*, 37-51.

Yurt, E. (2014). *A structural equation model explaining the mathematics achievements of the 8th grade students*. (Unpublished Doctoral Thesis). Necmettin Erbakan University, Konya.

Zhang, X., Koponen, T., Räsänen, P., Aunola, K., Lerkkanen, M. K., & Nurmi, J. E. (2014). Linguistic and spatial skills predict early arithmetic development via counting sequence knowledge. *Child Development*, *85*(3), 1091-1107.

Farklı Disiplinlerin Bakış Açısıyla

DİJİTAL DÜNYADA ÇOCUK

Editörler:
Doç. Dr. Çiğdem BERBER ÇELİK
Yönetim Uzm. Oğuz ÇELİK

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

FARKLI DİSİPLİNLERİN BAKIŞ AÇISIYLA DİJİTAL DÜNYADA ÇOCUK

Editörler: Doç. Dr. Çiğdem BERBER ÇELİK, Yönetim Uzm. Oğuz ÇELİK

Genel Yayın Yönetmeni: Yusuf Ziya Aydoğan (yza@egitimyayinevi.com)
Genel Yayın Koordinatörü: Yusuf Yavuz (yusufyavuz@egitimyayinevi.com)
Sayfa Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi
Kapak Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi

T.C. Kültür ve Turizm Bakanlığı
Yayıncı Sertifika No: 47830

ISBN: 978-625-8468-74-8
1. Baskı, Ocak 2022

Baskı Cilt
Bulut Dijital Matbaa Sanayi Ticaret Limited Şirketi
Musalla Bağları Mah. İnciköy Sok. 1/A Selçuklu / KONYA
Matbaa Sertifika No: 48120

Kütüphane Kimlik Kartı
FARKLI DİSİPLİNLERİN BAKIŞ AÇISIYLA DİJİTAL DÜNYADA ÇOCUK
Editörler: Doç. Dr. Çiğdem BERBER ÇELİK, Yönetim Uzm. Oğuz ÇELİK
256 s., 140x210 mm
Kaynakça var, dizin yok.
ISBN: 978-625-8468-74-8

Copyright © Bu kitabın Türkiye'deki her türlü yayın hakkı Eğitim Yayınevi'ne aittir. Bütün hakları saklıdır. Kitabın tamamı veya bir kısmı 5846 sayılı yasanın hükümlerine göre kitabı yayımlayan firmanın ve yazarlarının önceden izni olmadan elektronik/mekanik yolla, fotokopi yoluyla ya da herhangi bir kayıt sistemi ile çoğaltılamaz, yayımlanamaz.

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

Yayınevi Türkiye Ofis: İstanbul: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Atakent mah. Yasemen sok. No: 4/B, Ümraniye, İstanbul, Türkiye

Konya: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 351 92 85, +90 533 151 50 42, 0 332 502 50 42
bilgi@egitimyayinevi.com

Yayınevi Amerika Ofis: New York: Egitim Publishing Group, Inc.
P.O. Box 768/Armonk, New York, 10504-0768, United States of America
americaoffice@egitimyayinevi.com

Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi: Kitapmatik Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi, Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
sevkiyat@egitimyayinevi.com

Kitabevi Şubesi: Eğitim Kitabevi, Şükran mah. Rampalı 121, Meram, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 499 90 00
bilgi@egitimkitabevi.com

İnternet Satış: www.kitapmatik.com.tr
+90 537 512 43 00
bilgi@kitapmatik.com.tr

kitapmatik
internetteki kitapçınız
kitapmatik.com.tr

Kaynakça

AAMODT, Sandra. ve WANG, Sam (2011). Çocuğunuzun Beynine Hoş Geldiniz. (çev: Cem Duran). İstanbul: İndigo Kitap.

AŞICI, Murat (2003). Çocuğum Okuryazar Oluyor. İstanbul: Morpa Kültür Yayınları.

AUSTİN, Erica Weintraub (1990). "Effects Of Family Communication On Children's İnterpretation Of Television", Television and the American family, C.2 S. 2, s: 377-396.

AVCIOĞLU, Hasan (2005). Etkinliklerle Sosyal Beceri Öğretimi (2. baskı). Ankara: Kök Yayıncılık.

AVŞAR, Züleyha ve KUTER, Füsun Öztürk (2007). Beden "Eğitimi Ve Spor Bölümü Öğrencilerinin Sosyal Beceri Düzeylerinin Belirlenmesi (Uludağ Üniversitesi örneği)", Eğitimde Kuram ve Uygulama, C. 3, s. 197-206.

BRACEY, Gerald W. (1992). "The Bright Future of Integrated Learning Systems", Educational Technology, C. 32, S. 9, s. 60-62.

CANBEK, Gürol ve SAĞIROĞLU, Şeref (2007). "Çocukların ve Gençlerin Bilgisayar ve İnternet Güvenliği", Politeknik Dergisi, C.10, S. 1, s. 33-39.

CEYHAN, Esra ve CEYHAN, Aydoğan Aykut (2011). "Çocuk ve Ergenlerde Bilgisayar ve İnternet Kullanımının Gelişimsel Sonuçları", Bilgisayar II. (Ed. Abdullah Kuzu). Eskişehir: Anadolu Üniversitesi.

CHONCHAİYA, Weerasak and Chandhita Pruksananonda (2008). "Television Viewing Associates With Delayed Language Development", ActaPaediatrica, C.97, S. 7, s. 977-982.

PRENSKY, Marc (2001). "Digital Natives, Digital Immigrants. Marc Prensky On the Horizon", NCB University Press, C. 9, s. 5.

ESHET, Yoram (2002). "Digital Literacy: A New Terminology Framework And İts Application To The Design Of Meaningful Technology-Based Learning Environments", Association for the Advancement of Computing in Education (AACE) s. 493-498.

GİLSTER, Paul (1997). Digital literacy. John Wiley and Sons, Inc..

GÜLAY, Hülya ve AKMAN, Berrin (2009). "Okul Öncesi Dönemde Sosyal Beceriler", Pegem Akademi, Ankara, 2009.

GÜNDOĞDU, Zühal vd. (2016). "Okul Öncesi Çocuklarda Medya Kullanımı", Kocaeli Üniversitesi Sağlık Bilimleri Dergisi, C. 2, S. 2, s. 6-10.

GÜNLÜ, Aykut ve CEYHAN, Aydoğan Aykut (2017). "Ergenlerde İnternet ve Problemli İnternet Uygulamalarının Kullanılması", Addicta: The Turkish Journal on Addictions, C. 4, s: 75-117.

HARMAN, Jeffrey P. et al. (2005). "Liar, Liar: İnternet Faking But Not Frequency Of Use Affects Social Skills, Self-Esteem, Social Anxiety, And Aggression", Cyberpsychol Behav. C. 8, S. 1, s. 1-6.

HARSH, Param et al. (2018). "Early Exposure And Adaptability Of Smart Phone Devices Among Young Children And Parental Perception Of Their Usage İn

A Semi Urban, Middle Class Population İn İndia" International Journal of Current Advanced Research, C. 7, S. 8, s: 14772-14775.

HAWK, Skyler T. et al. (2009). "Mind Your Own Business! Longitudinal Relations Between Perceived Privacy İnvasion And Adolescent-Parent Conflict", Journal of Family Psychology, C. 23, S. 4, s. 511–520.

JOHNSON, Jeff A. and Denita Dinger (2012). Let Them Play: An Early Learning (Un)Curriculum. Redleaf Press.

MUSTAFAOĞLU, Rüstem vd. (2018). "Dijital Teknoloji Kullanımının Çocukların Gelişimi ve Sağlığı Üzerine Olumsuz Etkileri", Addicta: The Turkish Journal on Addictions, C. 5, S. 2, s. 1-21.

PROVENZO, Eugene F. (1992). "What do Video Games Teach?", The Education Digest, C. 58, S. 4.

SCHİE, Van Emil and Oene Wiegman (1997). "Children and Videogames: Leisure Activities, Aggres-sion, Social Integration, and School Performance", Journal of Applied Social Psycology. C. 27, S. 13, s. 1175-1194.

TORAN, Mehmet vd. (2016). "Çocukların Dijital Oyun Kullanımına İlişkin Annelerin Görüşlerinin Değerlendirilmesi", Kastamonu Eğitim Dergisi, C. 24, S. 5, s. 22–63.

VALKENBURG, Patti M. and PETER, Jochen (2009). "Social Consequences Of The Internet For Adolescents: A Decade Of Research", Current Directions in Psychological Science, C. 18, S. 1, s. 1-5.

ZİMMERMAN, Frederick J. and CHRİSTAKİS, Dimitri A (2007). "Associations between Content Types Of Early Media Exposure And Subsequent Attentional Problems", Journal of the American Academy of Pediatrics. C. 120, S. 5, s. 986–992.

URL-1: https://irsapsikoloji.com (E.T.: 25.11.2021).

URL-2: https://www.unicefturk.org (E.T.: 20.11.2021).

URL-3: https://turkey.un.org (E.T.: 24.11.2021).

O halde dijital çağda çocuklarımıza verebileceğimiz en güzel eğitim, o çağın gereksinimlere göre geliştirilmiş bilgi ve becerilerdir. Bu hepimize hem kolay hem hızlı, hem de güvenli bir ortam oluşturabilecektir. Başta çocuklarımız olmak üzere, insanlık bu çağın getirdikleriyle başa çıkabilmeyi ve bu çağı yönetmeyi başarmak zorundadır. Bunu yolu öğrenmek, kendimizi eğitmek ve bilmekten geçiyor. Öyleyse bunu bize sunabilecek olan semantik ve yapay zekâ dünyasına hoş geldiniz…

Kaynakça

BERNES-LEE, Tim (2000). Weaving the Web. New York: HarperCollins Publishing Inc.

ERTEL, Wolfgang (2017). Introduction to Artifical Intelligence (cev. Nathanael Black). Switzerland: Springer International Publishing AG.

HİPKİSS, A. Robert (2013). Semantics: Defining the Dicipline. New York: Routledge.

NİRENBURG, Sergei ve RASKİN, Victor (2004). Ontological Semantics. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.

RANSCHAERT, R. Eric vd. (2019). Artificial Intelligence in Medical Imaging. Switzerland: Springer International Publishing AG.

URL-1: https://hbr.org (E.T.: 01.06.2021).

URL-2: https://insidebigdata.com (E.T.: 01.06.2021).

URL-3: https://www.unicef.org (E.T.: 12.08.2021).

Sonuç olarak, teknolojinin insanların yaşamını kolaylaştırmasına rağmen, toplumu tüketime sevk edip kendine yabancılaşan bireyler ortaya çıkarması yönündeki etkileri dijital dünyanın en önemli sorunu olarak karşımıza çıkmaktadır. Dijital dünyada eğitimin tüm süreçlerinde aktif olarak kullanılmaya başlayan teknolojiler sayesinde, eğitimde bir devrim yaşansa da bu teknolojilerin eğitimin tüm sorunlarını ortadan kaldırmayacağı hatta beraberinde yeni sorunlar doğuracağı kanaatindeyim.

Kaynakça

ATASEVEN, Uğur (2020). 21.Yüzyılda Eğitimde Dönüşüm ve Okullar. Konya: Necmettin Erbakan Üniversitesi Yayınları.

ATEŞ, Tuğba (2020). "21.Yüzyılda Eğitimde Dönüşüm ve Okullar". Konya: Necmettin Erdoğan Üniversitesi Yayınları.

BAYİRLİ, Adem (2020). "Singapur Eğitim Sistemi İle Türk Eğitim Sisteminin Karşılaştırılması Ve Türkiye İçin Çıkarımlar", USBAD Uluslararası Sosyal Bilimler Akademi Dergisi, C. 2, S. 4, s. 1104-1132.

ÇELEBİ, Celalettin ve SATIRLI, Hasan (2021). "Web 2.0 Araçlarının İlkokul Seviyesinde Kullanım Alanları", Öğretim Teknolojisi ve Hayat Boyu Öğrenme Dergisi, C.2, S.1, s. 75-110.

ÇELEBİ, Nurhayat vd. (2014). "Neoliberal Eğitim Politikaları ve Eğitimde Fırsat Eşitliği Bağlamında Uluslararası Sınavların (PISA, TIMSS ve PIRLS) Analizi", Tarih Kültür ve Sanat Araştırmaları Dergisi, C. 3, S. 3, s. 33.

DERELİ, Zeynep (2019). Dijital Yerliler: Yeni Nesil Eğitim Modeli. İstanbul: Humanist.

DEMİRER, Veysel vd. (2020). "Dijital Teknoloji Aracılı Düşünme Öğretimi". (ed. Mukaddes Erdem-Fırat sarsar). Ankara: Pegem Akademi.

DURU, Levent vd. (2020). "Dijital Teknoloji Aracılı Düşünme Öğretimi". (ed. Mukaddes Erdem-Fırat sarsar). Ankara: Pegem Akademi.

European Commission/EACEA/Eurydice, 2019. Digital Education at School in Europe. Eurydice Report. Luxembourg: Publications Office of the European Union. s. 38.

FIRAT, Deniz ve KAYACAN, Derya (2021). "Teknolojinin Eğitimdeki Dönüştürücü Etkisi Üzerine Yeniden Düşünmek", Eğitim Bilim Toplum Dergisi, C. 19, S. 19, s. 35-42.

GÜLER, Can Mehmet ve SARSAR, Fırat (2021). "Dijital Teknoloji Aracılı Düşünme Öğretimi". (ed. Mukaddes Erdem-Fırat sarsar). Ankara: Pegem Akademi.

HARRARİ, Yuval Noah (2016). Homo Deus: Yarının Kısa Bir Tarihi (Çev. Selin Siral). İstanbul: Kollektif Kitap.

HARRARİ, Yuval Noah (2018). 21. Yüzyıl İçin 21 Ders (Çev. Selin Siral). İstanbul: Kollektif Kitap.

KAROĞLU, Aslıhan Kocaman vd. (2020). "Toplum 5.0 Sürecinde Türkiye'de Eğitimde Dijital Dönüşüm", Üniversite Araştırmalar Dergisi, C. 3, S. 3, s. 155.

ÖRS, H, Birsen (2010). "19.Yüzyıldan 20. Yüzyıla Modern Siyasi İdeolojiler". İstanbul: Bilgi Üniversitesi Yayınları.

ÖZBAY, Murat (2005). "Bilim ve Kültür Aktarıcısı Olarak Yazı". Hacettepe Üniversitesi Türkiyat Araştırmaları, C. 2, S.2, s. 67-74.

ÖZTÜRK Tuğba vd. (2020). "Dijital Teknoloji Aracılı Düşünme Öğretimi". (ed. Mukaddes Erdem-Fırat sarsar). Ankara: Pegem Akademi.

ÖZTEMEL, Ercan (2018). Eğitimde Yeni Yönelimlerin Değerlendirilmesi ve Eğitim 4.0. Üniversite Araştırmaları Dergisi, C. 1, S. 1, s. 25-30.

PARLAK Bekir (2017). Dijital Çağda Eğitim: Olanaklar ve Uygulamalar Üzerine Bir Analiz, Süleyman Demirel Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi, C. 22, S. 15, s. 1746.

PÖLÖNEN, Perttu (2021). "Geleceğin Becerileri". (çev. Nil Deniz Çıdanlı). İstanbul: Büyükada Yayıncılık.

REDECKER, Christine (2017). European Framework fort he Digital Competence of Educators: DigCompEdu. Punie, Y. (ed). EUR 28775 EN. Publications office of the Eouropean Union, Luxembourg, s. 8-12.

ŞAŞMAZ, Serkan (2006). "Gelecekte Eğitim Sistemi", Eğitişim Dergisi, C. 12, S. 12, s. 1307.

TEDMEM. (2019). 2018 eğitim değerlendirme raporu (TEDMEM Değerlendirme Dizisi 5). Ankara: Türk Eğitim Derneği.

TARHAN, Nevzat (2019). Dijital Çağın Çocukları, TRT Aylık Radyo Televizyon Dergisi, Şubat, 2019, Ankara, s. 24-25.

USLUEL KOÇAK, Yasemin (2017). "Farklı Yanlarıyla Eğitimde Bit Entegrasyonu". Ankara: Gazi Kitapevi.

ÜNLÜ, Mesut (2019). "Dijital Çağda E-Öğrenme Ortamlarının Kalitesini Artırmaya Yönelik Gerçekleştirilen Uluslararası Çalışmalar", Ufuk Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi, C. 8, S. 16, s. 169.

YOLCU, Hüseyin ve Aslan Bayram (2016). "Eğitimde Teknoloji Kullanımı: Fatih Projesine Eleştirel Bakış". Abant İzzet Baysal Üniversitesi Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi, C.16, S. 4, s. 2114.

URL-1: https://pressbooks.bccampus (E.T.: 20.10.2021).

URL-2: https://avys.omu.edu.tr (E.T.: 28.10.2021).

URL-3: https://tedmem.org (E.T.: 02.10.2021).

URL-4: https://oygm.meb.gov.tr (E.T.: 06.10.2021).

URL-5: https://2023vizyonu.meb.gov.tr (E.T.: 08.10.2021).

URL-6: https://yesimkirman.com (E.T.: 21.09.2021).

URL-7: https://www.iienstitu.com (E.: T10.08.2021).

URL-8: https://tr.euronews.com (E.T.: 01.11.2021).

URL-9: https://yesimkirman.com (E.T.: 22.09.2021).

Lider ve özgüvenli çocuklar yetiştirmede ebeveyn rolleri ve tutumlarının önemi çok büyük. Özellikle ebeveynlerin ve çocuğa bakım verenlerin davranışları çocukların onları model almasıyla yaşama yansıyor. Bu modelleme olumlu olabileceği gibi olumsuz da olabiliyor. Çocuğumuzu özgüvenli bir şekilde yaşama hazırlıyoruz diyen ebeveynlerin önce kendi tutum ve davranışlarını göz önüne alarak çocuk yetiştirme sürecine girmesi gerekiyor. Yetişkinlerin iletişim şekli ve çocuğu ile kurduğu iletişimin kalitesi çocuğun özgüveninin temelini atıyor.

Williams'a göre çocuklarla çalışmak, dünyanın en duyarlı varlıklarıyla çalışmak demektir. Bu kadar duyarlı varlıklarla çalışırken alalade araçları kullanamayız. Çocuklarla çalışırken kullandığımız araçlar evrenin temel güçleridir (Williams, 2002: 44). O halde çocuklara yaklaşım yöntemlerimize de tekrar göz atmak ve işe yarayanları ayırt ederek geliştirmek ebeveyn ve eğitimcilerin öncelikli sorumluluklarından. Çocuğunuzun hayatta başarılı olmasının özgüvenli olmasıyla direk ilişkili olduğunu bilerek, yeni ve etkili yöntemleri araştırarak yaşama aktarma yolculuğu keyifle devam ettirmemize doğrudan etki edecektir.

Kaynakça

AKBIYIK Yeter ve MUTLU YILDIRIM, Gülser (1999). Çocuklarda Uyum ve Davranış Bozuklukları Ankara: Yeniram Yayınları.

ARAL Neriman, SAĞLAM, Mehmet (2016). Tarihsel Süreç İçerisinde Çocuk ve Çocukluk Kavramı, Çocuk ve Medeniyet Dergisi, C.1, S.2, s. 44-45.

ASLAN Şebnem vd., (2003). Anne–Baba Davranışlarının ve Sosyal Çevrelerinin Liderlere Etkileri The Effects of Parental Behavior and Social Environment on Leaders Üsküdar Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi, C.0, S. 4, s. 91-138.

AYDOGDU Fatih ve DİLEKMEN, Mücahit (2016). Ebeveyn Tutumlarının Çeşitli Değişkenler Açısından Değerlendirilmesi, Journal of Bayburt Education Faculty, C. 11, S. 2, s. 1-17.

CEYLAN, Özgün (2017) Anne baba Tutumları ile Çocuğun Sosyalleşme Süreci Arasındaki İlişki. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. İstanbul Gelişim Üniversitesi.

BOLAT, Özgür (2016). Beni Ödülle Cezalandırma. İstanbul: Doğan Kitap

CHİLDE, Gordon (2001). Kendini Yaratan İnsan. İstanbul: Varlık Yayınları

CÜCELOĞLU, Doğan (2016). Geliştiren Anne-Baba İstanbul: Remzi Kitapevi

CÜCELOĞLU, Doğan (2006). Başarıya Götüren Aile İstanbul: Remzi Kitabevi

CÜCELOĞLU, Doğan (2002). İletişim Donanımları İstanbul: Remzi Kitapevi

ERİŞ Bahar, SEKMAN, Mümin (2017). Çocuklar Nasıl Başarır? İstanbul: Alfa Yayınları

FROMM, Erich (1990). Sevginin ve Şiddetin Kaynağı İstanbul: Payel Yayınları

HEALY, M Jane (1997). Çocuğunuzun Gelişen Aklı. İstanbul: BZD Yayıncılık

WİLLİAMS, Lawrence Dr. (2002). Çocuğunuzu Keşfedin. İstanbul: Hayat Yayıncılık MARTİNEZ, Baudılıo (2001) Okulda Başarısız Çocuğun Eğitimi. İstanbul: Gendaş

KIZILDAĞ, Özgün (2012) Çocukları Anlama Kılavuzu. İstanbul: Elma Yayınevi

PALME, Sue (2019). Zehirlenen Çocukluk. Modern Dünyanın Çocuklar üzerindeki Etkileri, İstanbul: İletişim yayınları

TARHAN, Ufuk (2021). T-İnsan. İstanbul: Destek Yayınları

YAVUZER, Haluk (2005). Ana-Baba ve Çocuk. İstanbul: Remzi Kitapevi

YILDIZ, S. A. (2004). Ebeveyn tutumları ve Saldırganlık, Polis Bilimleri Dergisi, C. 2, S. 12, s. 131.

Kaynakça

AKHTER, Noreen (2013). "Relationship Between Internet Addiction and Academic Performance Among University Undergraduates", Educational Research and Reviews, C. 8, S. 19, s. 1793-1796.

ALLEN, Kelly A. vd. (2014). "Social Media Use and Social Connectedness in Adolescents: The Positives and The Potential Pitfalls", The Australian Educational and Developmental Psychologist, C. 31, S. 1, s. 18-31.

ANDREASSEN, Cecilie Schou vd. (2016). "The Relationship Between Addictive Use of Social Media, Narcissism, and Self-Esteem: Findings From A Large National Survey", Addictive Behaviors, C. 64, s. 287-293.

ANDERSON, Sarah E. ve WHITAKER, Robert C. (2010). "Household Routines and Obesity in US Preschool-Aged Children", Journal of the American Academy of Pediatrics, C. 125, S. 3, s. 420–428.

ARISOY, Özden (2015). "İnternet Bağımlılığı", Dürtüsellik ve Dürtü Kontrol Bozuklukları. (ed. Lut Tamam). İstanbul: Kaknüs Yayınları.

AYAS, Mehmet Barış ve AYAS, Tuncay (2013). "İlköğretim Öğrencilerinin İnternet Bağımlılığı ve Aile İnternet Tutumları", Türk Psikolojik Danışma ve Rehberlik Dergisi, C. 4, S. 39, s. 46-57.

BALKAYA ÇETİN, Ayşen ve CEYHAN, A. Aykut (2014). "Ergenlerin İnternette Kimlik Denemeleri ve Problemli İnternet Kullanım Davranışları", Addicta: The Turkish Journal on Addictions, C. 1, S. 2, s. 5-46.

BERBER ÇELİK, Çiğdem ve ODACI, Hatice (2016). "Does Internet Dependence Affect Young People's Psycho-Social Status? Intrafamilial and Social Relations, Impulse Control, Coping Ability and Body Image", Computers in Human Behavior, C.57, s. 343-347.

BERBER ÇELİK, Çiğdem, vd. (2015). "Is Problematic Internet Use an Indicator of Eating Disorders Among Turkish University Students?", Eating and Weight Disorders-Studies on Anorexia Bulimia and Obesity, C. 20, s. 167-172.

BİCEN, Hüseyin, & ÇAVUŞ, Nadire (2010). "The Most Preferred Social Network Sites By Students". Procedia-Social and Behavioral Sciences, C. 2, S. 2, s. 5864-5869.

BLOCK, Jerald (2008). "Issues for DSM-V: Internet Addiction", The American Journal of Psychiatry, C.165, s.306-307.

BOUMOSLEH Jocelyne Matar ve JAALOUK Doris (2017). "Depression, Anxiety, and Smartphone Addiction In University Students - A Cross Sectional Study", Plos One, C. 12, S. 8, e0182239.

BRITIAN, G. (2013). Children and parents: Media Use and Attitudes Report. Ofcom.

BRUNBORG, Geir Scott vd. (2014). "Is Video Gaming, or Video Game Addiction, Associated with Depression, Academic Achievement, Heavy Episodic Drinking, or Conduct Problems?", Journal of Behavioral Addiction, C. 3, S. 1, s. 27–32.

CAO, Fenglin ve SU, Linyan (2006). "Internet Addiction Among Chinese Adolescents: Prevelance and Psychological Features", Child: Care, Health and Development, C. 33, S. 3, s. 275-281.

CARNES, Patrick (1991). Don't Call It Love: Recovery from Sexual Addiction. New York: Bantam Books.

COCORADA Elena vd. (2018). "Assessing The Smartphone Addiction Risk and Its Associations With Personality Traits Among Adolescents", Children and Youth Services Review, C. 93, s. 345-354.

COMMON SENSE MEDIA. (2009). Is Technology Networking Changing Childhood? A National Poll. San Francisco, CA, www. commonsensemedia. org/sites/default/ files/CSM_teen_social_media_080609_FINAL.pdf.

CRAPARO, Giuseppe (2011). "İnternet Addiction, Dissociation, and Alexithymia", Procedia-Social and Behavioral Sciences, C. 30, s. 1051-1056.

ERASLAN, Levent (2018). Sosyal Medya ve Algı Yönetimi: Sosyal Medya İstihbaratına Giriş. Ankara: Anı Yayıncılık.

FERGUSON, Christopher J. (2015). "Do Angry Birds Make for Angry Children? A Meta-Analysis of Video Game Influences on Children's and Adolescents' Aggression, Mental Health, Prosocial Behavior, and Academic Performance", Perspectives on Psychological Science, C. 10, S. 5, s. 646-666.

GRANT Jon E. Vd. (2010). "Introduction to Behavioral Addictions", The American Journal of Drug and Alcohol Abuse, C. 36, S. 5, s. 233-241.

GRIFFITHS, Mark (1995). "Technological Addictions", Clinical Psychology Forum, C.76, s. 14-19.

GRIFFITHS, Mark (1996). "Behavioral Addictions: An Issue for Everybody?", Employee Counselling Today: The Journal of Workplace Learning, C. 8, S. 3, s. 19-25.

HAMILTON Marc T. vd. (2007). "Role of Low Energy Expenditure and Sitting In Obesity, Metabolic Syndrome, Type 2 Diabetes, and Cardiovascular Disease", Diabetes, C. 56, S. 11, s. 2655-2667.

HİNDUJA, Sameer ve PATCHİN, Justin (2007). "Offline Consequences of Online Victimization: School Violence and Delinquency", Journal of School Violence, C. 9, S. 3, s. 89-112.

HORZUM, Mehmet Barış (2011). "İlköğretim Öğrencilerinin Bilgisayar Oyunu Bağımlılık Düzeylerinin Çeşitli Değişkenlere Göre İncelenmesi", Eğitim ve Bilim, C. 36, S. 159, s. 56-68.

İSKENDER, Murat ve AKIN, Ahmet (2010). "Social Self-Efficacy, Academic Locus of Control and Internet Addiction". Computers & Education, C. 54, S. 4, s. 1101-1106.

JACOBS, Karen vd. (2009). "Computer-Related Posture and Musculoskeletal Discomfort in Middle School Students", Work, C. 32, S. 3, s. 275–283.

JOHANSSON, Agneta ve GÖTESTAM, Gunnar (2004). "Internet Addiction: Chararcteristics of A Questionnaire and Prevelance in Norwegian Youth (12-18 years)", Scandinavian Journal of Psychology, C. 45, s. 223-229.

KAYGUSUZ, Canani (2013). "Psikolojik İhtiyaçlar ve İnternet Bağımlılığı", İnternet Bağımlılığı: Sorunlar ve Çözümler. (ed. Melek Kalkan, Canani Kaygusuz). Ankara: Anı Yayıncılık.

KIM, Kyunghee vd. (2006). "Internet Addiction in Korean Adolescentsand Its Relation to Depression and Suicidal Ideation: A Questionnaire Survey", International Journal of Nursing Studies, C. 43, s. 185-192.

KO, Chih Hung vd. (2009). "The Associations Between Aggressive Behaviors and Internet Addiction and Online Activities in Adolescents", Journal of Adolescent Health, C. 44, s. 598-605.

KUBEY, Robert W. vd. (2001). "Internet Use and Collegiate Academic Performance Decrements: Early Findings, Journal of Communication", C. 51, s. 366-382.

KURT GENÇ, Aslı ve AVCI, Esin (2020). "Binomial (Oran) Verilerin Meta-Analizi: Türkiye'deki İnternet Bağımlılık Oranının Belirlenmesi", Erzincan Üniversitesi Fen Bilimleri Enstitüsü Dergisi, C. 13, S. 3, s. 1050-1068.

KWON Min vd. (2013). "Development and Validation Of A Smartphone Addiction Scale (SAS)", Plos On, C. 8, S. 2, e56936.

LEVENSON, Jessica C. vd. (2016). "The Association Between Social Media Use and Sleep Disturbance Among Young Adults", Preventive Medicine, C. 85, s. 36–41.

NALWA, Kanwal ve ANAND, Archana Preet (2003). "İnternet Addiction in Students: A Cause of Concern", Cyberpsychology & Behavior, C. 6, S. 6, s. 653-656.

NATHANSON, Amy I. vd. (2013). "The Relation Between Television Exposure and Theory of Mind Among Preschoolers", Journal of Communication, C. 63, S. 6, s. 1088–1108.

NAYAK Jogendra Kumar. (2018). "Relationship Among Smartphone Usage, Addiction, Academic Performance and The Moderating Role Of Gender: A Study Of Higher Education Students In India", Computers & Education, C. 123, s. 164-173.

NIEMZ, Katie, vd. (2005). "Prevalence of Pathological İnternet Use Among University Students and Correlations with Self-Esteem" ,The General Health Questionnaire (GHQ), and disinhibition. CyberPsychology & Behavior, C. 8, S. 6, s. 562-570.

ODABAŞIOĞLU, Gürkan vd. (2007). "On Olguluk Bir Seri ile İnternet Bağımlılığı Klinik Görünümleri", Bağımlılık Dergisi, C. 8, S. 1, s. 46-51.

ODACI, Hatice ve BERBER ÇELİK, Çiğdem (2012). "Kendilik Algısı ve Benlik Saygısının Problemli İnternet Kullanımı Üzerindeki Yordayıcı Rolü", e-Journal of New World Sciences Academy, C. 7, s. 433-441.

O'KEEFFE, Gwenn Schurgin vd. (2011). "The Impact of Social Media on Children, Adolescents, and Families", Pediatrics, C. 127, S. 4, s. 800-804.

STAVROPOULO, Vasilis vd. (2013). "Recognizing İnternet Addiction: Prevalence and Relationship to Academic Achievement in Adolescents Enrolled in Urban and Rural Greek High Schools". Journal of Adolescence, C. 36, S. 3, s. 565-576.

TEKİN, Oğuzhan (2020). "Lise Öğrencilerinin İnternet Bağımlılık Seviyelerinin Genel Akademik Başarıları ve Devamsızlık Durumları ile İlişkisi", Türk Eğitim Bilimleri Dergisi, C. 18, S. 1, s. 36-56.

TUİK(2020). Hane Halkı Bilişim Teknolojileri (BT) Kullanım Araştırması. https://data.tuik.gov.tr/Bulten/Index?p=Survey-on-Information-and-Communication-Technology-(ICT)-Usage-in-Households-and-by-Individuals-2020-33679

VAN DEN EIJNDEN, Regina J.J.M. vd. (2016). "The Social Media Disorder Scale: Validity and psychometric properties", Computer and Human Behavior, C. 61, s. 478–487.

WOODS, Heather Cleland ve SCOTT, Holly (2016). "Sleepyteens: Social Media Use in Adolescence is Associated with Poor Sleep Quality, Anxiety, Depression and Low Self-Esteem", Journal of Adolescence, C. 51, s. 41-49.

YAM, Faruk Caner ve İLHAN, Tahsin (2020). "Modern Çağın Bütünsel Teknolojik Bağımlılığı: Phubbing", Psikiyatride Güncel Yaklaşımlar, C. 12, S. 1, s. 1-15.

YAO, Mike Z. ve ZHONG, Zhi-Jin (2014). "Loneliness, Social Contacts and Internet Addiction: A Cross-Lagged Panel Study", Computers in Human Behavior, C. 30, s. 164-170.

YOUNG, Kimberly (1997). "What makes the internet addictive", http://www.icsao.org/fileadmin/Divers_papiers/KYoung-internetaddictin4.pdf

YOUNG, Kimberly vd. (1999). "Cyber Disorder: The Mental Health Concern Fort The New Millennium", Cyberpsychology Behavior, and Social Network, C. 2, S. 5, s. 475-479.

1. Hedeflediğiniz davranışların neler olduğunu bilin
2. Çocuğunuzla etkileşimde bulunan herkesin de bu hedefleri bilmesini sağlayın
3. Problem davranışın sonucunda ne olacağına karar verin
4. Problem davranıştan sonra, belirlediğiniz sonucun hemen ortaya çıkmasını sağlayın.
5. Tutarlı olun
6. Problem davranışın önce kötüleşip sonra iyileşme göstereceğini bekleyin
7. Çocuğunuzun olumlu davranışlarını ödüllendirin.
8. Çocuğunuza, problem davranışlarını değiştirmenin yollarını gösterin
9. Davranış değiştirme programına, çocuğun çevresindeki herkesi dahil edin
10. İlerlemenin kaydını tutun

Kaynakça

BARBERA, L. Mary ve RASMUSSEN, T. (2016). Sözel Davranış Yaklaşımı. (çev. Binyamin Birkan). İstanbul: Agora Kitapları.

BİRKAN, Binyamin (1996). "Uygun olmayan davranışların azaltılmasında caza tek seçenek midir?," Anadolu Üniversitesi Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi, 6(2), 105-109.

BİRKAN, Binyamin (1997). Sınıf ortamına uygun olmayan davranışları uyuşmayan davranışlarını ayrımlı pekiştirerek azaltma. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Ankara: Gazi Üniversitesi.

BİRKAN, Binyamin (2002). "Erken özel eğitim hizmetleri." Özel Eğitim Dergisi, 3(2), 99-109.

BİRKAN, Binyamin (2017). "Fiziksel eğitim ve sporda problem davranışları azaltma yöntemleri". Özel Gereksinimli Öğrenciler İçin Fiziksel Eğitim ve Spor. (ed. Mehmet Yanardağ ve İlker Yılmaz). Ankara: Pegem Akademi.

BİRKAN, Binyamin (2017). "Otizmli Çocuğun ailesi olmak", Ana-Baba Okulu: Ana-Baba Eğitimi ve Aile İçi İletişim Becerileri (ed. Haluk Yavuzer), İstanbul: Remzi Kitapevi.

etmelerine engel olmaktadır. Çocuklar, dijital araçları kullandıkları süreçlerde aynı zamanda duygularını olumsuz biçimde ifade edebilmektedir. Drama çalışmalarına katılan çocuklar duyularını ve duygularını uygun biçimde denetleyerek, düzenleyerek dijital araçların neden olduğu olumsuz etkilerin üstesinden gelebilirler. Çocuklar drama çalışmalarında yalnızca kendi duygularını tanımakla kalmazlar aynı zamanda rol oynarken ve doğaçlama yaparken diğer katılımcıların da duygularını gözlemleme olanağı bulurlar. Çocuklar gözlemledikleri duyguların nasıl ortaya çıktığı, hangi durumlarda hangi davranışlara neden olduğu, doğaçlama sürecinde ele alınan sorunlarda duyguların ne gibi etkisi olduğu üzerine düşünürler.

Dijital araçların sıklıkla kullanıldığı günümüzde yaratıcı drama çalışmaları çocuklar için günlük yaşamın bir provası olarak da görülebilir. Dijital olanın tartışıldığı, sosyal medya araçlarının ve çevrim içi ortamların etkilerinin ele alındığı drama çalışmalarında çocuklar role girerek ve doğaçlamalar yaparak dijital çağın etkilerini gözden geçirebilirler. Eğitimde dramanın en önemli katkılarından biri çocukların dijital çağı, çağın sunduğu olanakları ve kendilerini nasıl etkilediğini rol içinde tartışmalarına fırsat tanımasıdır. Öğretmenler, ebeveynler ya da diğer yetişkinler dramanın sunmuş olduğu bu olanakları kullanarak çocukların daha bilinçli, içinde yaşadıkları topluma duyarlı, sanatsal ve kültürel açıdan yeni beceriler geliştirmiş bireyler olmalarına katkıda bulunacaktır.

Kaynakça

ADIGÜZEL, Ömer (2019). Eğitimde Yaratıcı Drama (3. Baskı). Ankara: Yapı Kredi Yayınları.

BALDWIN, Patrice (2019). Drama Yoluyla Okul Gelişimi. (çev. Ed. Zeki Özen ve İhsan Metinnam). Ankara: Pegem Akademi.

BALDWIN, Patrice (2020). İlkokulda Drama El Kitabı. (çev. Burcu Akhun, Nihan Akkocaoğlu Çayır, Pınar Özdemir Şimşek). Ankara: Pegem Akademi.

BAUDRILLARD, Jean (2011). Simülakrlar ve Simülasyon. (çev. Oğuz Adanır). Ankara: Doğu Batı Yayınları.

BOLTON, Gavin (2007). "A history of drama education: A search for substance", International Handbook of Research in Arts Education. (ed. Liora Bresler) New York: Springer Publishing.

BOWELL, Pamela ve HEAP, Brian (2019). Süreçsel Dramada Planlama. (yay. haz. Ömer Adıgüzel). Ankara. Pegem Akademi.

GROSS, Elisheva F. (2004) "Adolescent Internet Use; What We Expect, What Teens Report", Journal of Applied Developmental Psychology, S. 25, s. 633-639.

HAN, Byung C. (2020). Şeffaflık Toplumu. (çev. Haluk Barışcan). İstanbul: Metis Yayınları.

HAN, Byung C. (2021). Kapitalizm ve Ölüm Dürtüsü. (çev. Çağlar Tanyeri). İstanbul: İnka Kitap.

JACKSON, Linda A. vd. (2006). "Does Home Internet Use Influence the Academic Performance of Low-Income Children?", Developmental Psychology. S. 42, s. 429-35.

KARLIER-SOYDAŞ, Damla (2011). "Ergenlerde Ebeveyn İzlemesi, Sanal Zorbalık ve Yaşam Doyumu Arasındaki İlişkilerin Cinsiyete Göre İncelenmesi". Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Ankara: Hacettepe Üniversitesi.

KHAN, Peter H. vd. (2009). "The Human Relation Nature and Technological Nature", Current Directions in Psychological Science, C. 18, S. 1, s. 37-42.

MCCASLIN, Nellie (2019). Yaratıcı Drama Sınıf İçinde ve Dışında. (çev. ed. Pınar Özdemir Şimşek). Ankara: Nobel Akademi Yayınları.

METINNAM, İhsan ve KARAOSMANOĞLU, Gökhan (2021). Çocuk ve Drama. Ankara: İzge Yayınevi.

KIMBERLY, Mitchell Jackson vd. (2004). "Victimization of youths on the internet.", Journal of Aggression, Maltreatment and Trauma, C. 8, S. 1-2, s. 1-39.

NATIONAL RESEARCH COUNCIL (2012). "Education for Life and Work: Developing Transferable Knowledge and Skills in the 21st Century", Committee on Defining Deeper Learning and 21st Century Skills. (ed. James W. Pellegrino and Margaret L. Hilton). Board on Testing and Assessment and Board on Science Education, Division of Behavioral and Social Sciences and Education. Washington, DC: The National Academies Press.

SHARIFF, Shaheen (2009). Confronting Cyber-Bullying: What Schools Need to Know, To Control Misconduct and Avoid Legal Consequences. New York: Cambridge University Press.

TAYLOR, Philip (2020). Drama Sınıfı: Eylem Yansıtma Dönüştürme. (çev. ed. İhsan Metinnam). Ankara: Pegem Akademi.

VALKENBURG, Patti M. ve Jochen Peter (2007). "Online Communication and Adolescent Well-Being: Testing the Stimulation versus the Displacement Hypothesis", Journal of Computer-Mediated Communication. C. 12, S. 4, s. 1169–1182.

WINSTON, Joe ve TANDY, Miles (2019). Dramaya Başlamak 4-11. (yay. haz. Ömer Adıgüzel, Çev. Perihan Korkut). Ankara: Pegem Akademi.

yaşadığımız zamanı bir simülasyona benzetmesinin içeriğinden hareketle eleştirel bir çocukluk kuşağının gelecekte daha adil, demokratik, insan, hayvan, çevre vb. hakları konusunda gerekli sorumluluğu üstlenerek biçimlenebilmesi için hiphop üzerine yeniden düşünmek kaçınılmaz gibi görünüyor. İmkanlarına rağmen, insan kavramının içeriğinin tartışılmaya başlandığı bu dijitalleşme karşısında, bunun sağladığı verilerle kendisini dolaşıma sokan hiphop'ın içeriden bir eleştirel bilinç geliştirmeye yönelmesi ile Z kuşağı ve ardılı kuşaklar arasındaki münasebet de unutulmamalıdır.

Kaynakça

AND, Metin (1994). "Kültürler Kavşağında Oyun ve Oyun Nesnelerinin Tarihi", Toplumsal Tarihte Çocuk, (haz. Bekir Onur), İstanbul, Tarih Vakfı Yayınları.

BACHELARD, Gaston (2008). Uzamın Poetikası, (çev. Alp Tümertekin), İstanbul, İthaki Yayınları.

BARTHES, Roland (2004). "Oyuncak", (çev. Tahsin Yücel) Kitap-lık, S 11, s.97.

BAUDRİLLARD, Jean (2010). Simülarklar ve Simülasyon, (çev. Oğuz Adanır), Ankara, Doğu Batı Yayınları.

CIORAN, (2006). Hiçliğin Doruklarında, (çev. Kenan Sarıalioğlu-Sadık Erol Er), Ankara,

Bilim ve Sanat Yayınları.

İDRİS, Mevlana (2017). "Çocukluğun Dijitalleşmesi Çocuğun Dijital Zehirlenmesi", TRT Akademi-Medya ve Çocuk Özel Sayısı, C 2, S 4, s.599.

JÖNTÜRK, (2003). Bir Gençlik Çığlığı: Hiphop Kültürü, İstanbul, Akyüz Yayın Grubu.

KAYA, Ayhan, "Rap Pedagojisi Aracılığıyla Eleştirel Bir Eğitim Yöntemi: Alman-Türk Hip-Hop Gençliği", (2016). *Değerler Eğitimi: Eğitimde Farklılık ve Katılım Hakkı*, (der. Ayhan Kaya, Gülperi Vural ve Aslı Aydın), İstanbul Bilgi Üniversitesi Yayınları.

KILIÇ, Doç.Dr. Ilgım (2016), "Ortaokul Öğrencilerinin Müzik İle İlgili Görüşlerinin İncelenmesi", Jret Eğitim ve Öğretim Araştırmaları, C 5, S 3, s.368

KURAN, Evrim, (2019). Z:Bir Kuşağı Anlamak, İstanbul, Mundi Kitap

KUSPİT, Donald (2006), Sanatın Sonu, (çev. Yasemin Tezgiden), İstanbul, Metis Yayınları.

ÖĞÜT, Çağdaş Gül (2008). "Popüler Kültürün Toplumsal Etkileri ve Pop Sanat", Yüksek Lisans Tezi, İzmir: Dokuz Eylül Üniversitesi.

ÜÇER, Merve Betül (2013). "Müzikte Anlamın Yeniden Üretimi: Hip-Hop Kültürünün Türkiye'deki Görüntüleri Üzerine Sosyolojik Bir İnceleme", 2. Türkiye Lisansüstü Çalışmaları Kongresi, Bildiriler Kitabı 1, Bursa, Bursa Büyükşehir Belediyesi Kitaplığı.

Kaynakça

AKDAĞ, Füsun (2015). Çocukta Beyin Gelişimi ve Erken Müdahale, Hacettepe University Faculty of Health Sciences Journal, Vol. 1, S.2

CANSOY, Ramazan (2018). "Uluslararası Çerçevelere Göre 21.Yüzyıl Becerileri ve Eğitim Sisteminde Kazandırılması". İnsan ve Toplum Bilimleri Araştırmaları Dergisi, C: 7, S: 4, s. 3126-3127

TEPETAŞ, Cengiz ve G. Şule (2017) "Elektronik Çocuk Kitapları", Çocuk Edebiyatı (ed. Mübeccel Gönen). Ankara: Eğiten Kitap

DEMİR, Ahmet (2019). "Çocuk Edebiyatı ve Yaratıcı Düşünme", İdil Dergisi, S.60, s.1013, 1018

DRESANG, Eliza (1999). Radical Change: Books for Youth in a Digital Age. New York: H.W. Wilson

ERİŞ Bahar, SEKMAN, Mümin (2017). Çocuklar Nasıl Başarır? İstanbul: Alfa Yayınları.

GEZGİN İsmail (2020). Homo Narrans –İnsan Niçin Anlatır? İstanbul: Redingot Yayınları

GOODWIN Kristy (2018). Dijital Dünyada Çocuk Büyütmek. (çev: Tülin Er) İstanbul: Aganta Kitap

GÖKTÜRK, Akşit (2019) Sözün Ötesi-Yazılar. İstanbul. Yapı Kredi Yayınları

GÜNEŞ, Firdevs (2020). "Çocuk Tekerlemeleri", Sınırsız Eğitim ve Araştırma Dergisi, C.5, S.1, s..9

KAPLAN, Mehmet. (1992). Kültür ve Dil. İstanbul: Dergâh Yayınları.

KAVCAR, Cahit (1999). Edebiyat ve Eğitim. Ankara: Engin Yayınevi

KÜR, İsmet "Süreli Çocuk Yayınlarına Genel Bir Bakış", Toplumsal Tarihte Çocuk, Sempozyum (23-24 Nisan 1993), Tarih Vakfı Yurt Yayınları

LUKENS, Rebecca J. v.d. (2016). Çocuk Edebiyatına Eleştirel Bir Bakış. (çev. Cenk Pamay). İstanbul: Erdem Yayınları

MORAN, Berna (1974). Edebiyat Kuramları ve Eleştiri. İstanbul: Cem Yayınevi

ONUR, Bekir (1994) "Sunuş Konuşması", Toplumsal Tarihte Çocuk, Sempozyum (23-24 Nisan 1993), Tarih Vakfı Yurt Yayınları

ÖNER, Uğur (2007). "Bibliyoterapi" Çankaya Üniversitesi Fen Edebiyat Fakültesi, Journal of Arts and Scienses, S.7, s.135,136

SEVER, Sedat (2008). Çocuk ve Edebiyat. İstanbul: Tudem Yayınları

SEVGİSUNAR, M. Kemal (2017). Günümüzde Çocuk Edebiyatı ve Gerçeklik, Eğitim Bilim Toplum Dergisi, C.15, S.60, s.23

SUSKIND, Dana (2020). Otuz Milyon Kelime. (çev. Esra Eret, Barış Satılmış). Ankara: Buzdağı Yayınevi

ŞİRİN, Mustafa Ruhi (2007). Çocuk Edebiyatına Eleştirel Bir Bakış. Ankara:KÖK Yayıncılık

TEKKE Mustafa ve COŞKUN Merve (2019), Kendini Tanıma, Kendini Gerçekleştirme, Kendini Aşmışlık ve Potansiyelini Tam Kullanan Kişi: Kişilerarası İletişim, Elektronik Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi, C.18, S70, s. 795

UYGUR, Mermi (1985). İnsan Açısından Edebiyat. İstanbul: Remzi Kitabevi

VEZİROĞLU Mefharet, GÖNEN Mübeccel (2017) "Çocuk Edebiyatının Genel Hedefleri", Çocuk ve Edebiyat,(ed. Mübeccel Gönen). Ankara: Eğiten Kitap

URL-1:https://evrimagaci.org (E.T.: 30.05.2021), "Nöroplastisite nedir? Beynimiz değişen koşullarda kendisini nasıl değiştirir?" ACKERMAN, Courtney E.

Kreş, anaokulu, sonrasında gençlik merkezleri ve spor salonları çocukların geleceği için çok önemlidir. Çocuklara farklı kazanımlar kazandıracak, onların yeteneklerini ortaya çıkaracak, onları farklı uğraşılara yönlendirecektir.

Bedenen olduğu kadar ruhen de çocuklar aktif olmalı, duygularını sanal ortamdan ziyade daha çok kitaplarda, sahifelerde kimi kalemle yaşamalıdır. Bilgisayar, akıllı telefonlar ya da diğer dijital cihazlar artık kaçınılmaz gerçektir. Bu gerçeğin içine kitapları, defterleri, şiir yazmaları, sporu, çalgı aletlerini koymalı, bu gerçeğin içine bir arada oyun oynamaları, sohbetleri koymalı, bu gerçeğin içine anne babayla, aile bireyleriyle hafta sonları, tatillerde birlikte gezmeyi, yürümeyi koymalı, birlikteliğin sanal ortamdan ziyade beraber olmakla olacağı onlara anlatılmalıdır. Birliktelik ne kadar artarsa hem fiziksel hem de ruhsal sorunlar azalacak, dijital cihazlar oyundan çok araştırmaya, öğrenmeye, çalışmaya ayrılan araçlar olarak kalacaktır.

Unutmayalım: Çocuklar geleceğimizin kahramanlarıdır.

Kaynakça

ADIGÜZEL, Batur Zeynep vd. (2014). "Kuşakların Değişen Yüzü ve Y Kuşağı ile Ortaya Çıkan Yeni Çalışma Tarzı: Mobil Yakalılar". Süleyman Demirel Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi, C. 1, S. 19, s. 165-182.

ERDEM, Burcu Kaya ve KEMİKSİZ, Rukiye Civan, "Çevrim içi Dönüşümün Mesleki Tezahürü: E-Spor Faaliyetleriyle "Dijital Oyuncular Kuşağı'', Journal of Economy Culture and Society, C.1, S. 1, s. 315-336.

KARAKUŞ, Seydi ve KILIÇ, Fatih (2006). "Postür ve Sportif Performans", Kastamonu Eğitim Dergisi, C.14, S.1, s. 309-322.

MİNER Julıanna (2019) Dijital Çağda Anne Baba Olma Sanatı. (Çev. Ayhan Senih Koç). İstanbul: Mona Yayınları.

MUSTAFAOĞLU, Rüstem vd. (2018). "Dijital Teknoloji Kullanımlarının Gelişimi ve Sağlığı Üzerine Olumsuz Etkileri", The Turkısh Journal on Addıctıons, C. 5, S. 2, s. 227-247.

MUSTAFAOĞLU, Rüstem ve YASACI, Zeynel (2018). "Dijital Oyun Oynamanın Çocukların Ruhsal ve Fiziksel Sağlığı Üzerine Olumsuz Etkileri", Bağımlılık Dergisi, C. 19, S. 3, s. 51-58.

ÖZDİNÇLER, Arzu Razak vd. (2019). "Okul Çağındaki Çocuklarda Teknoloji Bağımlılığının Postür ve Vücut Farkındalığı Üzerine Etkisi", Bağımlılık Dergisi, S. 4, C. 20, s. 85-196.

SAYAR, Kemal ve BENLİ, Sezin (2020). Dijital Çocuk. İstanbul: Kapı Yayınları.

TAŞ, Hacı Yunus vd. (2017). "Geleceğimiz Olan Z Kuşağının Çalışma Hayatına Muhtemel Etkileri", Uluslararası Toplumsal Araştırmaları Dergisi, C. 7, S. 13, s. 1033-1048.

YILDIZ, Deniz (2021). "Türkiye'de Koronavirüs Pandemisi ve Kuşaklar", Sosyal Bilimler Araştırma Dergisi, C. 10, S.10, s. 1-7.

İlgili çalışma, doğrudan çocuklara hitap eden programlarda HFSS türü gıdaların pazarlamasında inandırıcı yöntemlerin baskın ve yoğun olarak. uygulandığını göstermiştir (URL-7).

Türkiye "uluslararası gıda ittifakı" gibi kapsamlı girişimlerde bulunmuş olmasına rağmen hazır gıda endüstrisine karşı öz denetimin faydalı ve kalıcı etkiler yaratamadığı söylenebilir.

Kaynakça

AKDER, Rana Nagihan vd. (2018). "Okul Çağı Çocukluk Döneminde Beslenme Eğitimi", Ankara Sağlık Bilimleri Dergisi, C. 7, S. 2, s. 1-10.

AKGÖNÜL, Güneş (1985). "Çocukta Beslenmenin Önemi ve Amacı", Ege Üniversitesi Hemşirelik Fakültesi Dergisi, C. 4, S. 1, s. 51-56.

AKTAÇ, Şule (2016). "Okul öncesi çağ çocuklar için aile katılımlı beslenme eğitim modelinin geliştirilmesi ve çocukların beslenme bilgi ve davranışları üzerine etkisinin

değerlendirilmesi". Doktora Tezi. Samsun: Başkent Üniversitesi Sağlık Bilimleri Enstitüsü.

ALTAY, Merve vd. (2018). "Adolesan Dönemi Çocuklarda Beslenme ve Okul Sağlığı". Sinop Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi, C. 2, S. 1, s. 173-180.

ÇOBANER, Aslıhan Ardıç (2019). "Dijital Medya Çocuklara Yönelik Yiyecek ve İçecek Pazarlaması: Facebook Örneği", Kırıkkale Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi, C. 9, S. 2, s. 287-306.

KAYALI SEVİM, M ve H GÜLDEMİR, Hızlı (2019). Adolesan Dönemde Sağlıklı Beslenme ve Obezite, (ed. Yaman Çetin, Erenoğlu Son nazan). İstanbul: Güven Kitap Yayın Dağıtım.

KÜMELİ, Taylan vd. (2006). Sentez Diyeti. İstanbul: Altın Kitaplar Yayınevi.

TAM, Abbas ve ÇAKIR, Bekir (2012). "Birinci Basamakta Obeziteye Yaklaşım", Ankara Medical Journal, C.12, S. 1, s. 37-41.

TAŞDEMİR, Aysun (2019) "İlköğretim Öğrencilerinde Beslenme Eğitimi Üzerine Bir Araştırma", Sağlık Akademisi Kastamonu, C. 4, S. 1, s. 34-52.

YABANCI AYHAN, Nurcan (2011). "Okul Sağlığı ve Beslenme Programları". TAF Preventive Medicine Bulletin, C. 10, S. 3.

YILMAZ, Yalçın (2020). "Televizyonda Aşırı Tüketimi Tavsiye Edilmeyen Gıda Reklamları İçin Besin Profili Modelinin Değerlendirmesi", Uluslararası Halkla İlişkiler Ve Reklam Çalışmaları Dergisi, C. 3, S. 2, s. 114.

URL-1: https://tr.approby.com (E.T: 01.08.2021).

URL-2: https://www.tedizmir.k12.tr (E.T: 01.08.2021).

URL-3: https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov (E.T: 20.08.2021).

URL-4: https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/ (E.T: 15.08.2021).

URL-5: https://psycnet.apa.org/ (E.T.; 10.08.2021).

URL-6: https://www.euro.who.int/ (E.T.: 07.07.2021).

Derslerini önemseyip öğretmeninden "aferin" diye övgü alan çocuğumla gurur duyarken, sınıfa uyum sağlamakta zorlanıyor denilen bir diğer çocuğumun neden böyle sorunlu olduğunu düşünürken kendimi suçladığımı çok fark etmişimdir. Dikkat edin, aferin denilen çocuğum iyi ve başarılı, diğeri sorunlu.

Ah bu beklenti tuzakları! Ben eskisi gibi takılmıyorum artık bu tuzaklara. Çünkü biliyorum ki "Her çocuk özeldir." Hiçbir çocuk bir diğeriyle kıyaslanarak, sistemin içinde bir yere koyulmaya çalışılarak, bizim hayallerimizi gerçekleştirmek üzere koşullanarak büyümemeli. Size tavsiyem tüm bu beklentilerden uzak, sadece çocuğunuzu tanımaya çalışın. Çocuklarımızı tanırsak, onların ilgilerini, yeteneklerini, sınırlılıklarını bilirsek, onların özel varlıklar olduklarını, biricik olduklarını kendimize hatırlatırsak çocuk büyütmek çok keyifli bir hâle dönüşüyor. Unutmayın, onları yetiştirmiyoruz, eğitmiyoruz, şekil vermiyoruz, yaşamlarına eşlik ediyor, değerlerimizi aktararak rehberlik yapıyoruz.

Kaynakça

AYDIN, Ayhan (1999). Gelişim ve Öğrenme Psikolojisi. Ankara: Anı Yayınevi.

GINOTT, Haim G. Vd. (2020). Anne Baba Çocuk Arasında. (çev. Arzu Tüfekçi). İstanbul: Okuyan Us Yayıncılık.

GOODWIN, Kristy (2019). Dijital Dünyada Çocuk Büyütmek-Teknolojiyi Doğru Kullanmanın Yolları. (çev. Tülin Er). İstanbul: Aganta Kitap.

GOTTMAN, John ve DECLAIRE, Joan (2020). Ebeveynliğin Kalbi-Duygusal Zekası Yüksek Çocuklar Yetiştirmek. (çev. Yiğit Ataman). Ankara: Görünmez Adam Yayıncılık.

MONTGOMERY, Hedving (2019). Anne Baba Sihri- İyi Ebeveyn Olmaya Yedi Adım. (çev. Banu Gürsaler Syvertsen). İstanbul: Bkz Yayıncılık.

ONUR, Bekir (1997). Gelişim Psikolojisi-Yetişkinlik Yaşlılık Ölüm. Ankara: İmge Yayınevi.

SIEGEL, Daniel J. ve BRYSON, Tina Payne (2018). Bütün Beyinli Çocuk-Çocuğunuzun Gelişmekte Olan Beynini Güçlendirmek İçin Devrim Niteliğinde 12 Strateji. (çev. Handan Ünlü Haktanır). İstanbul: Koridor Yayıncılık.

TSABARY, Shefali (2020). Bilinçli Ebeveyn Çocuğunu Nasıl Yetiştirir?. (çev. Zerrin Koltukçuoğlu). İstanbul: Kuraldışı Yayıncılık.

FUTBOL KULÜPLERİNİN GÜNCEL SORUNLARI: TÜRKİYE SÜPER LİGİ VE AVRUPA'NIN BEŞ BÜYÜK LİGİ'NİN KARŞILAŞTIRILMASI

Buğra Çağatay SAVAŞ

Editör
Doç. Dr. Özgür KARATAŞ

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

FUTBOL KULÜPLERİNİN GÜNCEL SORUNLARI: TÜRKİYE SÜPER LİGİ VE AVRUPA'NIN BEŞ BÜYÜK LİGİ'NİN KARŞILAŞTIRILMASI

Buğra Çağatay Savaş

Editör: Doç. Dr. Özgür Karataş

Genel Yayın Yönetmeni: Yusuf Ziya Aydoğan (yza@egitimyayinevi.com)
Genel Yayın Koordinatörü: Yusuf Yavuz (yusufyavuz@egitimyayinevi.com)
Sayfa Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi
Kapak Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi

T.C. Kültür ve Turizm Bakanlığı
Yayıncı Sertifika No: 47830

ISBN: 978-625-8468-87-8
1. Baskı, Şubat 2022

Baskı Cilt
Bulut Dijital Matbaa Sanayi Ticaret Limited Şirketi
Musalla Bağları Mah. İnciköy Sok. 1/A Selçuklu / KONYA
Matbaa Sertifika No: 48120

Kütüphane Kimlik Kartı

FUTBOL KULÜPLERİNİN GÜNCEL SORUNLARI: TÜRKİYE SÜPER LİGİ VE AVRUPA'NIN BEŞ BÜYÜK LİGİ'NİN KARŞILAŞTIRILMASI
Buğra Çağatay Savaş
Editör: Doç. Dr. Özgür Karataş
370 s., 165x240 mm
Kaynakça var, dizin yok.
ISBN: 978-625-8468-87-8

Doç. Dr. Özgür Karataş danışmanlığında yürütülen aynı başlıklı doktora tez çalışmasından üretilmiştir.

Copyright © Bu kitabın Türkiye'deki her türlü yayın hakkı Eğitim Yayınevi'ne aittir. Bütün hakları saklıdır. Kitabın tamamı veya bir kısmı 5846 sayılı yasanın hükümlerine göre kitabı yayımlayan firmanın ve yazarlarının önceden izni olmadan elektronik/mekanik yolla, fotokopi yoluyla ya da herhangi bir kayıt sistemi ile çoğaltılamaz, yayımlanamaz.

EĞİTİM
yayınevi
Yayınevi Türkiye Ofis: İstanbul: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Atakent mah. Yasemen sok. No: 4/B, Ümraniye, İstanbul, Türkiye

Konya: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 351 92 85, +90 533 151 50 42, 0 332 502 50 42
bilgi@egitimyayinevi.com

Yayınevi Amerika Ofis: New York: Egitim Publishing Group, Inc.
P.O. Box 768/Armonk, New York, 10504-0768, United States of America
americaoffice@egitimyayinevi.com

Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi: Kitapmatik Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi, Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
sevkiyat@egitimyayinevi.com

Kitabevi Şubesi: Eğitim Kitabevi, Şükran mah. Rampalı 121, Meram, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 499 90 00
bilgi@egitimkitabevi.com

İnternet Satış: www.kitapmatik.com.tr
+90 537 512 43 00
bilgi@kitapmatik.com.tr

kitapmatik
internetteki kitapçınız
kitapmatik.com.tr

KAYNAKLAR

1. Türkmen M, İmamoğlu O, Ziyagil MA. Popularity of the wrestling sport in Turkey and it's comparison with the selected sports. *Res About The Turks All Around The World* 2006, 163: 77-94.
2. Karaküçük S, Yenel F. Türk sporunun gelişmesi ve topluma yaygınlaştırılması bakımından basının etkinliği. *Gazi Beden Eğitimi ve Spor Bilimleri Dergisi* 1997, 2 (2): 56-67.
3. Müller O, Simons A, Weinmann M. Beyond crowd judgments: Data-driven estimation of market value in association football. *Eur. J. Oper. Res.* 2017, 263: 611-24.
4. Savucu Y, Devecioğlu S, Coşkuner Z, Economic Dimension Of Football In Turkey, Kotáb J. Ed. XIII IASE and III ESEA Conferences on Sports Economics, Official Conference Proceedings; Prague, Czech Republic University of Economics, Prague - Oeconomica publisher 2011: 48-51.
5. Öngören H, Karadoğan E., Küresel tutku: Futbol. İstanbul Üniversitesi İletişim Fakültesi Dergisi, 14, 2012: 209-21
6. Britannica.com. Football. https://www.britannica.com/sports/football-soccer. Son Erişim Tarihi: 21 Aralık 2019.
7. İnal AN. *Futbolda Eğitim ve Öğretim*, Ankara, Nobel Akademik Yayıncılık, 1998: 17.
8. Erdoğan İ. Futbol ve futbolu inceleme üzerine. *İletişim Kuram ve Araştırma Dergisi* 2008, 26: 1-58.
9. Artun TÜ, Atabeyoğlu C, Aydın N, Hiçyılmaz E, San H, Sevinçli OV, Somalı V. *Türk Futbol Tarihi*. Arıpınar E. Editör. Ankara, Türkiye Futbol Federasyonu Yayınları, Grafik Sanatlar Matbaacılık A.Ş, 1992.
10. Tunçkol HM. Profesyonel Futbolcuların Futbolu Bırakma Yaşantılarını Algılamaları Üzerine Bir Araştırma, Gazi Üniversitesi Sağlık Bilimleri Enstitüsü Beden Eğitimi ve Spor Ana Bilim Dalı, Doktora Tezi, Ankara, 2007: 12.
11. Fişek K. *100 soruda Türkiye Spor Tarihi,* 1985, İstanbul, Gerçek Yayınevi: 48.
12. Kulturelbellek.com. Osmanlı Devletinin Son Yıllarında Spor, Kültürel Bellek, Türk Kültürü Araştırmaları http://www.kulturelbellek.com/osmanli-devletinin-son-yillarinda-spor/. Son Erişim Tarihi: 31 Mayıs 2012.
13. Canşen E. Türkiye Cumhuriyetinin spor politikaları. *Trakya Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi* 2015, 17 (1): 33-48.
14. Yıldız D. *Türk Spor Tarihi*, İstanbul 1979: 319-321.
15. Fişek K. *Devlet Politikası ve Toplumsal Yapıyla İlişkileri Açısından Spor Yönetimi, Dünya'da ve Türkiye'de*, Ankara, Bağırgan Yayınevi, 1998.
16. Özmaden H. Cumhurriyet Dönemi İlk Spor Teşkilatı Türkiye İdman Cemiyetleri İttifakı (1922-1936)'nın Yapılanma Sürecinde Beden Eğitimi ve Sporun Fonksiyonları, Fonksiyonlardaki Değişmeler ve Toplumsal Hayata Etkileri, Sağlık Bilimleri Enstitüsü Beden Eğitimi ve Spor Ana Bilim Dalı, Doktora Tezi, İstanbul: Marmara Üniversitesi, 1999.
17. Sümer R. *Sporda Demokrasi, Türkiye'de Spor Federasyonlarının Tarihsel Gelişimi*, Ankara, Şafak Matbaacılık, 1990: 20-105.
18. Ağar S. Türk spor idaresinde Türkiye Futbol Federasyonu'nun yeri ve işlevi-Kurumsal inceleme. *TBB Dergisi* 2006, 63: 271-320.
19. Taşkın H. Profesyonel Futbolcularda Teknik Parametrelerin Tespiti ve Liglere Göre Değerlendirilmesi, Sağlık Bilimleri Enstitüsü Beden Eğitimi ve Spor Ana Bilim Dalı, Doktora Tezi, Ankara: Gazi Üniversitesi, 2005.
20. Genç DA. *Futbol Kulüplerinin Stratejik Yönetimi*, Ankara, Bağırgan Yayınevi, 1999: 27.
21. İmamoğlu AF, Karaoğlu E, Erturan EE. Türkiye'de Spor Kulüplerinin Yapısal Nitelikleri ve Temel Problemleri. *Gazi Beden Eğitimi ve Spor Bilimleri Dergisi* 2007, 12 (3): 35-61.
22. 3289 Sayılı Gençlik ve Spor Hizmetleri Kanunu, Kabul Tarihi: 21.5.1986.

23. Gençlik ve Spor Genel Müdürlüğü Gençlik ve Spor Kulüpleri Yönetmeliği, RG: 08.07.2005, Sayı: 25869.
24. Devecioğlu S, Çoban B, Karakaya YE, Karataş Ö. Türkiye'de spor kulüplerinin şirketleşmeye yönelimlerinin değerlendirilmesi. *SPORMETRE Beden Eğitimi ve Spor Bilimleri Dergisi* 2012, 10 (2): 35-42.
25. Durmuş NK. Spor Kulüplerinin Vergilendirilmesi. *TAAD* 2016, 7 (27): 245-78.
26. Devecioğlu S, Çoban B, Karakaya YE. Spor kulüplerinin yönetim modellerinin değerlendirilmesi. *Dumlupınar Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi* 2011, (31): 51-68.
27. 5520 Sayılı Kurumlar Vergisi Kanunu, Kabul Tarihi: 13.6.2006.
28. 5253 Sayılı Dernekler Kanunu, Kabul Tarihi: 4.11.2004.
29. TFF. Futbol Kulüpleri Tescil Talimatı, 2009.
30. Hoye R, Cuskelly G. *Sport Governance*, UK, Elsevier, 2007.
31. Ünüvar AR, Gürkan B, Acar D, Bıçakcı L, Karacar G, İkiz M, Tanrıöver Ö, Akşar T, *Kurumsal Yönetim Ilkeleri Işığında, Türk Futbol Kulüpleri Yönetim Rehberi.* Türkiye Kurumsal Yönetim Derneği Yayınları 2009: 1-91.
32. FA. *Governance: A Guide for Clubs In The National League System & Large Community Clubs,* The Football Association. 2013: 1-23.
33. Zülch H, Palme M. Management quality of German football clubs, The football management (FoMa), Q-score. *HHL Working Paper, HHL Leipzig Grad. Sch. Manag.* 2017, 167: 1-59.
34. Güven S. Türkiye'de Futbol Kulüplerindeki Mevcut Muhasebe Sisteminin İncelenmesi: Örnek Bir Uygulama, Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü İşletme Bölümü İşletme Anabilim Dalı Muhasebe Bilim Dalı. Yüksek Lisans Tezi, İzmir: Dokuz Eylül Üniversitesi, 2010.
35. Sermaye Piyasası Kurulu, *2008/13 Haftalık Bülten,* 1-17.
36. Akşar T. *Endüstriyel Futbol*, İstanbul, Literatür Yayınları, 2005:219.
37. Dorukkaya Ş. Futbol kulüpleri ve vergi. *Vergi Dünyası,* 1999, 211:20-30.
38. Kocaoğlu NK. Futbol şirketlerinin halka açılması. *Ankara Barosu Dergisi* 2011, 4: 67-109.
39. Sermaye Piyasası Kurulu. Hisse Senetleri İlk Defa Halka Arz Edilen Anonim Ortaklıklara İlişkin Veriler. https://www.spk.gov.tr/Sayfa/AltSayfa/731. Son Erişim Tarihi: 20 Şubat 2020.
40. Akyüz ME. *Futbol Kulüplerinin Şirketleşmesi ve Halka Açılması: Avrupa Futbol Piyasasındaki Gelişmeler Çerçevesinde Beşiktaş, Fenerbahçe, Galatasaray ve Trabzonspor Örneğinin Değerlendirilmesi,* SPK Aracılık Faaliyetleri Dairesi Yeterlilik Etüdü, İstanbul, 2005: 1-40.
41. Bostancı Y. *Futbol Kulüplerinin İş Sağlığı ve Güvenliğine İlişkin Yükümlülüklerinin Değerlendirilmesi, Spor Hukuku Kurulu "Av. İsmail İNAN Armağanı",* Ankara Barosu Yayınları, 2013: 137.
42. Ağar S. Sporun Vergilendirilmesi, *Ankara Barosu Spor Hukuku Kurulu Av.Atilla Elmas Armağanı*, 2012: 59.
43. Başaran M, Atay T. *Spor ve Sporcunun Vergilendirilmesi ve Vergi Avantajları,* Yaklaşım Yayınları, Ankara, 2003, 223-28.
44. OECD. Glossary of Statistical Terms, Corporate Governance. https://stats. oecd.org/glossary/detail.asp?ID=6778. Son Erişim Tarihi: 25 Mart 2020.
45. Millstein IM. The Professional Board. *Bus. Law.* 1995, 50 (4): 1427-43.
46. Gyamerah S, Agyei A. OECD principles of corporate governance: Compliance among Ghanaian listed companies. *Int. J. Adv. Multidiscip. Res.* 2016, 3 (11): 82-92.
47. Cevher E. Kurumsallaşma küçük işletmeler için bir çözüm müdür yoksa yok olma nedeni midir? *Uluslararası Sosyal Araştırmalar Dergisi* 2014, 7 (32): 583-94.
48. Gümüştekin GE, Adsan E. *Aile İşletmelerinde Kurumsal Yönetim ve Kurumsal Yönetim İlkelerinin Uygulanmasına İlişkin Bir Araştırma,* 14-15 Nisan 2006. 2. Aile İşletmeleri Kongresi; İstanbul: İstanbul Kültür Üniversitesi Yayınları, 2006: 219-35.
49. Karpuzoğlu E. *Büyüyen ve Gelişen Aile Şirketlerinde Kurumsallaşma*, İstanbul, Hayat Yayınları, 2003.

50. Sönmezoğlu U, Çoknaz D. Yönetici bakış açısıyla spor kulüplerinde kurumsallaşma (Spor Toto Süper Lig örneği). *E-Journal New World Sci Acad- NWSA-Sports Sci.* 2013, 9 (1): 1-21.
51. OECD. *G20/OECD Principles of Corporate Governance,* OECD Publishing, Paris, 2015.
52. Wiedenegger A, Kern A, Rupprechter M. The choice of legal form and its effects on good governance: A case study of an Austrian professional soccer club. *Ekon. Manag.* 2012 (3): 23-43.
53. Michie J, Oughton C. The Corporate Governance of Professional Football Clubs in England. *Corp. Gov., Int. Rev.* 2005, 13 (4): 517-31.
54. Kiel GC, Nicholson GJ. *Boards that Work: A New Guide for Directors*, Sydney, McGraw-Hill, 2003.
55. ASX. *Corporate Governance Principles and Recommendations,* 3rd Edition. ASX Corporate Governance Council, 2014: 1-40.
56. KPMG. Football Clubs' Valuation: The European Elite 2017: 1-24.
57. EuCom. The European Model Of Sport Consultation Document Of DG X, European Commission Directorate-General X Information, Communication, Culture, Audiovisual Media Audiovisual policy, culture and sport. 1999: 1-23.
58. Henry I, Chao-Lee P. Governance and ethics in sport. *The business of sport management - Harlow*: Financial Times Prentice Hall, 2004: 25-42.
59. FİFA. Who we are. https://www.fifa.com/about-fifa/who-we-are/home-of-fifa/. Son Erişim Tarihi: 14 Şubat 2020.
60. FİFA. Activity Report 2018, Zurich, Galledia AG, Switzerland: 1-106.
61. FİFA. Governance Report-2018, Official publication of the Fédération Internationale de Football Association. 2019: 1-71.
62. FIFA. Governance Regulations (FGR). 2016, Zurich Switzerland: 1-78.
63. FİFA. Financial Report-2018, Official publication of the Fédération Internationale de Football Association. 2019: 1-152.
64. FİFA. Annual Report 2019: Galledia Print AG, Zurich, Switzerland: 1-224.
65. FİFA. Court of Arbitration for Sport. https://www.fifa.com/about-fifa/who-we-are/legal/court-of-arbitration-for-sport/. Son Erişim Tarihi:16 Şubat 2020.
66. FIFPro. Warning On Turkish Football Club Debts. https://www.fifpro.org/en/ rights/warning-on-turkish-football-clubs. Son Erişim Tarihi: 24 Mart 2020.
67. FİFA. The Vision 2020-2023: 1-27.
68. UEFA. History. https://www.uefa.com/insideuefa/about-uefa/history. Son Erişim Tarihi:14 Şubat 2020.
69. UEFA. Organisational Regulations Edition 2019: 1-48.
70. UEFA. 2018/19 Annual Report. 2020: 1-97.
71. UEFA. Committees & panels. https://www.uefa.com/insideuefa/about-uefa/ committees-panels/. Son Erişim Tarihi: 16 Şubat 2020.
72. UEFA. Competitions. https://www.uefa.com/insideuefa/documentlibrary/ competitions/index. html. Son Erişim Tarihi: 16 Şubat 2020.
73. UEFA. Financial Report 2017/18: 1-40.
74. UEFA. Financial Report 2018/19: 1-44.
75. UEFA. Financial Report 2019/20: 1-44.
76. UEFA. Champions League 2018/19: Payments to participating clubs. https://www. uefa.com/uefachampionsleague/news/025a-0e9f90234d35-f3f52c29 a815-1000--uefa-champions-league-2018-19. Son Erişim Tarihi: 17 Şubat 2020.
77. UEFA. How the club coefficients are calculated. https://www.uefa.com/member associations/uefarankings/club/about/. Son Erişim Tarihi: 17 Şubat 2020.

78. UEFA. 2018/19 UEFA club competitions revenue distribution system. https:// www.uefa.com/insideuefa/stakeholders/clubs/news/newsid=2562024.html. Son Erişim Tarihi: 17 Şubat 2020.
79. UEFA. UEFA announces new format for club competitions to be introduced as of 2024/25 season. https://www.uefa.com/insideuefa/mediaservices/mediareleases/ news/0268-1213f7aa85bb-d56154ff8fe8-1000--new-club-competition-formats/ Son Erişim Tarihi: 14 Mayıs 2021.
80. UEFA. Financial Report 2013/14: 1-31.
81. UEFA. Financial Report 2014/15: 1-30.
82. UEFA. Financial Report 2015/16: 1-50.
83. UEFA. Financial Report 2016/17: 1-42.
84. IFAB. International Football Association Board, Oyun Kuralları 2016/17: 1-207.
85. IFAB. Statutes of The International Football Association Board, Version 4. 2019: 1-12.
86. IFAB. Bodies of The IFAB. http://www.theifab.com/structure. Son Erişim Tarihi: 16 Şubat 2020.
87. Spor Genel Müdürlüğü. Tarihçe. http://sgm.gsb.gov.tr/Sayfalar/112/105/Tarihce Son Erişim Tarihi: 17 Şubat 2020.
88. TFF. Türkiye Futbol Federasyonu Statüsü: 1-42. https://www.tff.org/Resources/ TFF/ Documents/ TFf-Kanun-Statu/Tff-Statusu.pdf. Son Erişim Tarihi: 20 Şubat 2020.
89. TFF. Süper Lig Tarihçesi. https://www.tff.org/default.aspx?pageID=545. Son Erişim Tarihi: 20 Şubat 2020.
90. Öntürk Y, Karacabey K, Özbar N. Günümüzde spor denilince ilk akla neden futbol gelir? Sorusu üzerine bir araştırma. *SPORMETRE Beden Eğitimi ve Spor Bilimleri Dergisi* 2019, 17 (2): 1-12.
91. UEFA. How association club coefficients are calculated. https://www.uefa.com/memberassociations/uefarankings/country/about/ Son Erişim Tarihi: 3 Mart 2020.
92. UEFA. Rankings for club competitions. https://www.uefa.com/member associations/uefarankings/country/season=2020/index.html. Son Erişim Tarihi: 20 Mayıs 2020.
93. UEFA. Season. https://www.uefa.com/memberassociations/uefarankings/country/seasoncountry/#/yr/2020. Son Erişim Tarihi: 4 Mart 2020.
94. Transfermarkt. European Leagues & Cups. https://www.transfermarkt.lv/ wettbewerbe/europa. Son Erişim Tarihi:12 Mayıs 2020.
95. Brandfinance. Football 50 2019, The Annual Report On The Most Valuable And Strongest Football Brands, 1-66.
96. Brandfinance. Football Annual 2020, An insight into the role of brand in driving football finance, 1-154.
97. UEFA. Club coefficients. https://www.uefa.com/memberassociations/uefa rankings/club/#/yr/2020. Son Erişim Tarihi: 21 Şubat 2020.
98. Premierleague.com. Discover the origins and history of the top tier of English football. https://www.premierleague.com/history. Son Erişim Tarihi: 21 Aralık 2019.
99. The Football Association. *Club Structures, A Guide to Club Structures for National League System and other Football Clubs.* 2015: 1-47.
100. The Football Association. Leagues: Steps. http://www.thefa.com/my-football/club-leagues/league-steps-1-7. Son Erişim Tarihi: 30 Mart 2020.
101. Laliga.com. Laliga history. https://www.laliga.com/en-GB/laliga/history Son Erişim Tarihi: 27 Mart 2020.
102. DFB. Bundesliga. https://www.dfb.de/en/leagues/bundesliga/history/ Son Erişim Tarihi: 6 Nisan 2020.
103. DFL. Wirtschaftsreport 2020, Die ökonomische situation im deutschenlizenz fußball DFL Deutsche Fußball Liga, 1-43.
104. FIGC. La storia della Federazione. https://www.figc.it/it/federazione/la-storia/la-storia-della-federazione/ Son Erişim Tarihi: 25 Şubat 2020.

105. FFF. Les Chiffres-Clés. https://www.fff.fr/la-fff/organisation/chiffres-cles-fff. Son Erişim Tarihi: 6 Nisan 2020.
106. Şimşek H, Yıldırım A. *Sosyal Bilimlerde Nitel Araştırma Yöntemleri*, Ankara, Seçkin Yayıncılık, 2003: 19.
107. Creswell JW. *Research Design: Qualitative, Quantitative, And Mixed Methods Approaches.* New York: *Sage*, 2013.
108. Mertens DM. *Research And Evaluation in Education And Psychology: Integrating Diversity With Quantitative, Qualitative, And Mixed Methods.* New York: Sage. 2014.
109. TFF. Kulüp Arama Sayfası. https://www.tff.org/ Son Erişim Tarihi: 3 Mart 2020.
110. UEFA. Club Licensing and Financial Fair Play Regulations Edition 2018: 1-108.
111. KAP. Yıllık Faaliyet Raporu, 01.06.2019-31.08.2019. https://www.kap.org.tr/tr/ Bildirim/792447. Son Erişim Tarihi: 2 Haziran 2020.
112. Denizlispor.org. Kamuoyuna Saygıyla Duyurulur. https://www.denizlispor.org.tr/ haberler/452/ kamuoyuna-saygiyla-duyurulur Son Erişim Tarihi: 7 Temmuz 2020.
113. Realmadrid.com. Organigrama. https://www.realmadrid.com/club/transparencia/ organigrama Son Erişim Tarihi:21 Şubat 2020.
114. Atleticodemadrid.com. Organisational chart. https://en.atleticodemadrid.com/atm/ organisation-chart Son Erişim Tarihi: 14 Temmuz 2020.
115. Fcbarcelona.com. Executive structure. https://www.fcbarcelona.com/en/club/ organisation-and-strategic-plan/executive-structure. Son Erişim Tarihi: 18 Temmuz 2020.
116. EKOLİG. *2016-2017/2017-2018 Sezonu Futbol Ekonomisi Raporu-3,* Aktifbank, İstanbul, 1-116.
117. UEFA. Club Licensing Benchmarking Report Financial Year 2018: 1-131.
118. UEFA. Club Licensing Benchmarking Report Financial Year 2017: 1-117.
119. Devecioğlu S. Economic Dimension of Sports. *J. Stand. Econ. Tech., TSE* 2004, 43: 511.
120. Çaha Ö. Take a Breath Leaning sports. *Polit. Think.* 1999, 1: 115-25.
121. Deloitte. Annual Review of Football Finance 2016: 1-35.
122. Deloitte. Annual Review of Football Finance 2017: 1-35.
123. Deloitte. Annual Review of Football Finance 2018: 1-33.
124. Deloitte. Annual Review of Football Finance 2019: 1-36.
125. Deloitte. Annual Review of Football Finance 2020: 1-36.
126. World Population Review, GDP Ranked by Country 2020. https://world population review.com/ countries/countries-by-gdp/. Son Erişim Tarihi: 19 Mayıs 2020.
127. Kotáb J, Scholleová H, Evaluations in football player's contracts, Kotáb J, Ed. XIII IASE and III ESEA Conferences on Sports Economics, Official Conference Proceedings, Prague, Czech Republic University of Economics, Prague- Oeconomica publisher, 2011: 36-47.
128. TFF. Kulüp Lisanslama ve Fair Play Talimatı, Haziran 2019: 1-123.
129. Transfermarkt. 100 Most Valuable Teams In The World. https://www. transfermarkt.lv/vereins-statistik/wertvollstemannschaften/marktwertetop/plus/0/ galerie/0?land_id=0&kontinent_ id=0&yt0=Show Son Erişim Tarihi: 12 Mayıs 2020.
130. Transfermarkt. Kulüpler - Süper Lig 19/20. https://www.transfermarkt.com.tr/ super-lig/ startseite/wettbewerb/TR1 Son Erişim Tarihi: 12 Mayıs 2020.
131. Transfermarkt. Kulüpler - Premier League 19/20. https://www.transfermarkt.com. tr/premier-league/startseite/wettbewerb/GB1. Son Erişim Tarihi: 12 Mayıs 2020.
132. Transfermarkt. Kulüpler - La Liga 19/20. https://www.transfermarkt.com.tr/ primera-division/ startseite/wettbewerb/ES1. Son Erişim Tarihi: 12 Mayıs 2020.
133. Transfermarkt. Kulüpler - 1. Bundesliga 19/20. https://www.transfermarkt.com.tr/ 1-bundesliga/ startseite/wettbewerb/L1. Son Erişim Tarihi: 12 Mayıs 2020.

134. Transfermarkt. Kulüpler - Seri A 19/20. https://www.transfermarkt.com.tr/serie-a/ startseite/ wettbewerb/IT1 Son Erişim Tarihi: 12 Mayıs 2020.
135. Transfermarkt. Kulüpler - Ligue 1 19/20. https://www.transfermarkt.com.tr/ligue-1/startseite/ wettbewerb/FR1. Son Erişim Tarihi: 12 Mayıs 2020.
136. EKOLİG. *2014-2015/2015-2016 Sezonu Futbol Ekonomisi Raporu-3*, Aktifbank, İstanbul, 1-62.
137. EKOLİG. *2015-2016 / 2016-2017 Sezonu Futbol Ekonomisi Raporu-2*, Aktifbank, İstanbul, 1-102.
138. EKOLİG. *2017-2018 / 2018-2019 Sezonu Futbol Ekonomisi Raporu-4*, Aktifbank, İstanbul, 1-101.
139. Statisca. Revenue of the biggest (Big Five) European soccer leagues from 1996/97 to 2019/20 (in million euros). https://www.statista.com/statistics/261218/big-five-european-soccer-leagues-revenue/. Son Erişim Tarihi: 18 Kasım 2019.
140. UEFA. The European Club Footballing Landscape, Club Licensing Benchmarking Report, Financial Year 2016, 1-125. 2017.
141. KPMG. The European Champions Report 2018: 1-28.
142. KPMG. The European Champions Report 2019: 1-26.
143. KPMG. The European Champions Report 2020: 1-28.
144. KPMG. The European Champions Report 2017: 1-28.
145. Transfermarkt. Ziyaretçi Sayıları 2019/20. https://www.transfermarkt.com.tr/ super -lig/ besucherzahlen/wettbewerb/TR1/plus/?saison_id=2019. Son Erişim Tarihi: 12 Mayıs 2020.
146. PremierLeague.com. Premier League 2018/19 ticket price research details. https:// www. premierleague.com/news/941048 Son Erişim Tarihi: 4 Nisan 2020.
147. Premier League.com. Premier League 2019/20 ticket price research details. https://www. premierleague.com/news/1536734. Son Erişim Tarihi: 4 Nisan 2020.
148. Statista. The Most Expensive Football Tickets in Europe. https://www.statista.com /chart/16795/ the-most-expensive-football-tickets-in-europe/ Son Erişim Tarihi: 4 Nisan 2020.
149. Eurostat. Minimum wage statistics. https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/statistics-explained/index. php?title=Minimum_wage_statistics Son Erişim Tarihi: 4 Nisan 2020.
150. KAP. Özel Durum Açıklaması (Genel). https://www.kap.org.tr/tr/Bildirim/847971 Son Erişim Tarihi: 2 Haziran 2020.
151. KAP. Özel Durum Açıklaması (Genel). https://www.kap.org.tr/tr/Bildirim/866117 Son Erişim Tarihi: 6 Ağustos 2020.
152. KAP. Özel Durum Açıklaması (Genel). https://www.kap.org.tr/tr/Bildirim/862170 Son Erişim Tarihi: 6 Ağustos 2020.
153. KPMG. The changing face of football sponsorship – key trends. https://footballbenchmark.com/ library/thechangingfaceoffootballsponsorshipkey trends. Son Erişim Tarihi: 20 Ocak 2021.
154. KPMG. Stadium Sponsorship-an unexploited field of play. https://footballbenchmark.com/ library/stadium_sponsorship_an_unexploited_fieldof_play Son Erişim Tarihi: 14 Ocak 2021.
155. TFF. Profesyonel Futbolcuların Statüsü ve Transferleri Talimatı, Ağustos 2016: 1-22.
156. Premierleague.com. Premier League value of central payments to clubs 2018/19. https://www. premierleague.com/news/1225126 Son Erişim Tarihi: 25 Nisan 2020.
157. Sbibarcelona.com. TV Rights in Football - Premier League Analysis, Sport Business İnstitute Barcelona. https://www.sbibarcelona.com/ newsdetails/index/ 403. Son Erişim Tarihi: 26 Nisan 2020.
158. Sbibarcelona.com. La Liga TV Rights Analysis. Sport Business İnstitute Barcelona. https://www. sbibarcelona.com/ newsdetails/index/413 Son Erişim Tarihi: 25 Nisan 2020.
159. Football-coefficient.eu/. Current points to coefficient rankings. https://www. football-coefficient. eu/coefficient/ Son Erişim Tarihi: 12 Mayıs 2020.

160. Football-coefficient.eu/. Money From UEFA By Countries. https://www.football-coefficient.eu/money/#money-club Son Erişim Tarihi: 27 Şubat 2020.
161. UEFA. EXCO approves financial fair play. https://www.uefa.com/insideuefa/ protecting-the-game/club-licensing-and-financial-fair-play/news/newsid=886803. html Son Erişim Tarihi: 23 Şubat 2020.
162. UEFA. Club Licensing and Financial Fair Play Regulations Edition 2010: 1-86.
163. UEFA. Statutes Rules of Procedure of Congress Regulations governing the Implementation of the Statutes Edition June 2007: 1-39.
164. UEFA. Club Financial Control Body. https://www.uefa.com/insideuefa/protecting-the-game/club-financial-controlling-body/ Son Erişim Tarihi: 23 Şubat 2020.
165. UEFA. Procedural rules governing the UEFA Club Financial Control Body Edition 2014: 1-13.
166. UEFA. Financial Fair Play. https://www.uefa.com/insideuefa/protecting-the-game/ financial-fair-play/. Son Erişim Tarihi: 23 Şubat 2020.
167. TFF. 2019-2020 Sezonu Süper Lig Takım Harcama Limitleri belirlendi. https:// www.tff.org/default.aspx?pageID=687&ftxtID=31889. Son Erişim Tarihi: 26 Şubat 2020. .
168. TFF. 2020-2021 Sezonu Süper Lig Takım Harcama Limitleri belirlendi. https:// www.tff.org/default.aspx?pageID=687&ftxtID=33547. Son Erişim Tarihi: 5 Ağustos 2020.
169. TFF. 2019-2020 Sezonu Süper Lig Takım Harcama Limitleri belirlendi. https:// www.tff.org/default.aspx?pageID=687&ftxtID=32748. Son Erişim Tarihi: 10 Nisan 2020.
170. TFF. TFF'den Açıklama. https://www.tff.org/default.aspx?pageID=687&ftxtID= 32710. Son Erişim Tarihi: 23 Şubat 2020.
171. TFF. TFF'den Açıklama. https://www.tff.org/default.aspx?pageID=687&ftxtID= 32800. Son Erişim Tarihi: 23Şubat 2020.
172. Laliga.com. Official statement. https://www.laliga.com/en-GB/news/official-statement-76. Son Erişim Tarihi: 30 Mart 2020.
173. UEFA. Settlement Agreement. https://www.uefa.com/insideuefa/protecting-the-game/club-financial-controlling-body/ Son Erişim Tarihi: 10 Nisan 2020.
174. UEFA. Club Licensing and Financial Fair Play Bulletin 2019, Compliance And Investigation Activity Report 2017-19: 1-54.
175. UEFA. CFCB Adjudicatory Chamber issues order excluding Trabzonspor. https:// www.uefa.com/insideuefa/disciplinary/news/025e-0f905689eed8-0a78cf85621b-1000--cfcb-adjudicatory-chamber-issues-order-excluding-trabzonspor/?iv=true Son Erişim Tarihi: 3 Haziran 2020.
176. Trabzonspor.org. UEFA'nın men kararıyla ilgili açıklama. https://www. trabzonspor.org.tr/tr/haberler/guncel-haberler/uefanin-men-karariyla-ilgili-aciklama-3-6-2020 Son Erişim Tarihi: 3 Haziran 2020.
177. Trabzonspor.org.tr. Kamuoyuna duyuru. https://www.trabzonspor.org.tr/tr/ haberler/guncel-haberler/kamuoyuna-duyuru-30-7-2020. Son Erişim Tarihi: 1 Ağustos 2020.
178. KAP. Trabzonspor Sportif Yatırım ve Futbol İşletmeciliği Ticaret A.Ş., Finansal Rapor. https:// www.kap.org.tr/tr/Bildirim/841267, https://www.kap.org.tr/tr/ Bildirim/778161 Son Erişim Tarihi: 31 Mayıs 2020.
179. KAP. Beşiktaş Futbol Yatırımları Sanayi ve Ticaret A.Ş., Finansal Rapor. https://www.kap.org.tr/tr/Bildirim/837058, https://www.kap.org.tr/tr/Bildirim/702 319, https://www.kap.org.tr/tr/Bildirim/560380 Son Erişim Tarihi: 31 Mayıs 2020.
180. KAP. Fenerbahçe Futbol A.Ş., Finansal Rapor. https://www.kap.org.tr/tr/Bildirim /844250, https://www.kap.org.tr/tr/Bildirim/702160, https://www.kap.org.tr/tr/ Bildirim/561602 Son Erişim Tarihi: 31 Mayıs 2020.
181. KAP. Galatasaray Sportif Sınai ve Ticari Yatırımlar A.Ş., Finansal Rapor. https://www.kap.org.tr/tr/Bildirim/844230, https://www.kap.org.tr/tr/Bildirim/782 243 Son Erişim Tarihi: 31 Mayıs 2020.

182. KAP. Finansal Raporlar. https://www.kap.org.tr/tr/Bildirim/867758, https://www. kap.org.tr/tr/Bildirim/867745, https://www.kap.org.tr/tr/Bildirim/864326, https:// www.kap.org.tr/tr/Bildirim/867737. Son Erişim Tarihi: 11 Ağustos 2020.
183. KAP. Fenerbahçe Futbol A.Ş. Finansal Rapor, 09.04.2021. https://www.kap.org.tr/ tr/Bildirim/926347 Son Erişim Tarihi: 9 Mayıs 2021.
184. KAP. Galatasaray Sportif Sınai ve Ticari Yatırımlar A.Ş. Finansal Rapor, 09.04. 2021. https://www.kap.org.tr/tr/Bildirim/926453 Son Erişim Tarihi: 9 Mayıs 2021.
185. KAP. Beşiktaş Futbol Yatırımları Sanayi ve Ticaret A.Ş. Finansal Rapor, 09.04. 2021. https://www.kap.org.tr/tr/Bildirim/926446 Son Erişim Tarihi: 9 Mayıs 2021.
186. KAP. Trabzonspor Sportif Yatırım ve Futbol İşletmeciliği Ticaret A.Ş. Finansal Rapor, 09.04.2021. https://www.kap.org.tr/tr/Bildirim/926343 Son Erişim Tarihi: 9 Mayıs 2021.
187. KAP. Özel Durum Açıklaması (Genel). https://www.kap.org.tr/tr/Bildirim/843607 Son Erişim Tarihi: 10 Mayıs 2020.
188. UEFA. The European Club Footballing Landscape, Club Licensing Benchmarking Report, Financial Year 2016: 1-125.
189. UEFA. The European Club Footballing Landscape, Club Licensing Benchmarking Report, Financial Year 2015: 1-129.
190. FİFA. Worldwide Transfer Window Calendar, Worldwide registration periods calendar 2020: 1-9. https://resources.fifa.com/image/upload/transfer-window-calendar-20200615.pdf?cloudid=dbozxfr4zyrb41on9rtv Son Erişim Tarihi: 17 Haziran 2020.
191. Global Sports Salaries Survey 2018, Sporting İntelligence 1-114.
192. Global Sports Salaries Survey 2019, Sporting İntelligence 1-115.
193. Trtspor.com. Türk futbolunda geçmişten günümüze yabancı kuralı. https://www. trtspor.com.tr/haber/futbol/spor-toto-super-lig/gecmisten-gunumuze-yabanci-kurali-185912.html Son Erişim Tarihi: 12 Temmuz 2020.
194. TFF. TFF Yönetim Kurulu Kararları. https://www.tff.org/default.aspx?pageID=687&ftxtID=33430 Son Erişim Tarihi: 1 Ağustos 2020.
195. TFF. Bakan Kasapoğlu, Başkan Özdemir ve Mehmet Sepil, açıklamalarda bulundu. https://www.tff.org/default.aspx?pageID=687&ftxtID=33530 Son Erişim Tarihi: 1 Ağustos 2020.
196. TFF. Süper Lig Statüsü'nde değişiklik. https://www.tff.org/default.aspx?pageID=687&ftxtID=34454B 14 Ocak 2021.
197. TheFA. *Points Based System,* Governing Body Endorsement Requirements For Players 2019/2020 Season, 1-20.
198. DFL. At least 12 German players and the local player rule. https://www.dfl.de/en/ topics/transfers/local-player-rule/ Son Erişim Tarihi: 28 Ocak 2021.
199. Federazione Italiana Giuoco Calcio, Comunicato Ufficiale N. 33/a.
200. FİFA. Global Transfer Market Report, 2016: 1-34. .
201. FİFA. Global Transfer Market Report, 2017: 1-37. .
202. FİFA. Global Transfer Market Report, 2018: 1-46. .
203. FİFA. Global Transfer Market Report, 2019: 1-44.
204. Gelir İdaresi Başkanlığı. Gelir Vergisi Tarifesi 2020. https://www.gib.gov.tr/gelir-vergisi-tarifesi-2020. Son Erişim Tarihi: 1 Mart 2020.
205. KPMG. İşte futboldaki cennet tablosu. https://home.kpmg/tr/tr/home/medya/press-releases/2017/03/iste-futboldaki-cennet-tablosu.html Son Erişim Tarihi: 3 Mart 2020.
206. Transfermarkt. Süper Lig. https://www.transfermarkt.com/ Son Erişim Tarihi: 2 Mart 2020.
207. Bridgewater S. *Football Management*, UK, Palgrave Macmillan, 2010: 70.
208. TFF. Teknik Adamların Statüsü ve Çalışma Esasları Talimatı, 2018: 1-15.
209. Transfermarkt. Managerial Changes During The Season. https://www. transfermarkt.us/super-lig/trainerwechsel/wettbewerb/TR1 Son Erişim Tarihi: 13 Nisan 2020.

210. Transfermarkt. Teknik Direktör etkisi. https://www.transfermarkt.com.tr/super-lig/trainereffekt/wettbewerb/TR1/plus/?saison_id=2019&spiele=10 9 Mayıs 2020.
211. Transfermarkt. Teknik Direktör Karşılaşması - Güncel Teknik Direktörler, Teknik Direktör Karşılaşması - Bırakan Teknik Direktörler. https://www.transfermarkt. com.tr/premier-league/trainervergleich/wettbewerb/GB1 Son Erişim Tarihi: 15 Mart 2020.
212. Transfermarkt. Teknik Direktör Karşılaşması, Güncel Teknik Direktörler, Bırakan Teknik Direktörler. https://www.transfermarkt.com.tr/primera-division/trainer vergleich/wettbewerb/ES1 Son Erişim Tarihi: 2 Mart 2020.
213. Transfermarkt. Teknik Direktör Karşılaşması, Bırakan Teknik Direktörler, Güncel Teknik Direktörler. https://www.transfermarkt.com.tr/1-bundesliga/trainer vergleich/wettbewerb/L1 Son Erişim Tarihi: 2 Mart 2020.
213. Transfermarkt. Teknik Direktör Karşılaşması, Bırakan Teknik Direktörler, Güncel Teknik Direktörler. https://www.transfermarkt.com.tr/serie-a/trainervergleich/ wettbewerb/IT1. Son Erişim Tarihi: 2 Mart 2020.
214. Transfermarkt. Teknik Direktör Karşılaşması, Bırakan Teknik Direktörler, Güncel Teknik Direktörler. https://www.transfermarkt.com.tr/ligue-1/trainervergleich/ wettbewerb/FR1 Son Erişim Tarihi: 2 Mart 2020.
216. CIES. Demography, *Weekly Post,* No:297.
217. UEFA. Taraftar İrtibat Görevlisi El Kitapçığı, Türkçe Versiyon, 2011: 1-55.
218. Supporters Direct Europe, Position Paper, The heart of the game: Why supporters are vital to improving governance in football, 2012: 1-42.
219. Passolig.com. Taraftar Kart Ligi. https://www.passolig.com.tr/taraftar-ligi Son Erişim Tarihi: 10 Ağustos 2020.
220. Transfermarkt.com. Info Premier League. https://www.transfermarkt.com/premier-league/daten/wettbewerb/GB1 Son Erişim Tarihi: 16 Kasım 2020.
221. Transfermarkt. Veriler ve Bilgiler La Liga. https://www.transfermarkt.com.tr/ laliga/daten/wettbewerb/ES1 Son Erişim Tarihi: 10 Ağustos 2020.
222. Transfermarkt.com. Daten Und Fakten 1. Bundeslıga https://www.transfermarkt. de/1-bundesliga/daten/wettbewerb/L1/sort/mitglieder.desc Son Erişim Tarihi: 10 Ağustos 2020.
223. Transfermarkt.us. Info Serie A. https://www.transfermarkt.us/serie-a/daten/wett bewerb/IT1 Son Erişim Tarihi: 16 Kasım 2020.
224. FİFA. Football Stakeholders Committee, FIFA and football stakeholders recommend cap on agents' commissions and limit on loans. https://www.fifa.com/ who-we-are/news/fifa-and-football-stakeholders-recommend-cap-on-agents-commissions-and-limit-on- Son Erişim Tarihi: 26 Şubat 2020.
225. FİFA. Official Documents. https://www.fifa.com/who-we-are/fifa-council/ Son Erişim Tarihi: 26 Şubat 2020.
226. FİFA. Football stakeholders agree further steps in the reform of the transfer system. https://www.fifa.com/who-we-are/news/football-stakeholders-agree-further-steps-in-the-reform-of-the-transfer-system Son Erişim Tarihi: 27 Şubat 2020.
227. FİFA. Amendments to the Regulations on the Status and Transfer of Players, Circular no.1679, Zurich, 1 July 2019.
228. McCarthy N. FIFA: Agent Fees Topped $650 Million In 2019. https://www. statista.com/chart/20210/commissions-by-agents-involved-in-international-soccer - transfers/ Son Erişim Tarihi: 3 Temmuz 2020.
229. TFF. Futbol Menajerleri İle Çalışma Talimatı, 2015: 1-18.
230. TFF. Futbol Menajerlerine yapılan ödemeler hakkında duyuru. https://www.tff. org/default.aspx?pageID=249&ftxtID=33398 Son Erişim Tarihi: 1 Temmuz 2020.

231. TFF. Futbol Menajerlerine Yapılan Ödemeler Hakkında Duyuru. https://www.tff. org/resources/tff/documents/tff/futbol-menajerleri/2017-18/futbol -menajerlerine-yapilan-odemeler.pdf Son Erişim Tarihi: 1 Temmuz 2020.
232. TFF. 2016-2017 Futbol Menajerleri'ne Yapılan Ödemeler hakkında duyuru. https://www.tff.org/default.aspx?pageID=687&ftxtID=26891 Son Erişim Tarihi: 1 Temmuz 2020.
233. FİFA. Youth Football Training Manuael, 1-256
234. UEFA. Technical, Overview, Grassroots. https://www.uefa.com/insideuefa/ football-development/technical/ Son Erişim Tarihi: 8 Haziran 2020.
235. UEFA. Grassroots Football Newsletter, 2004: 1-8.
236. UEFA. Protection of young players. https://www.uefa.com/news/newsid=943393. html Son Erişim Tarihi: 1 Mart 2020.
237. FA. Long Term Player Development. https://assets.ngin.com/attachments/ document/0001/6827/LTPD_ThePage.pdf Son Erişim Tarihi: 18 Haziran 2020.
238. Premierleague.com. Elite Player Performance Plan. https://www.premierleague. com/youth/EPPP Son Erişim Tarihi: 18 Haziran 2020.
239. Statisca. For financial year 2019/20 how does your youth development budget compare to financial year 2018/19? https://www.statista.com/statistics/327476/uk-football-league-youth-budget/ Son Erişim Tarihi: 20 Haziran 2020.
240. DFB. Wie machen wir die Leistungszentren besser? Qualitätsmanagement rund um die Leistungszentren. https://www.dfb.de/sportl-strukturen/talentfoerderung/ leistungszentren/ Son Erişim Tarihi: 18 Haziran 2020.
241. DFB. Ligastatut. https://www.dfb.de/fileadmin/_dfbdam/156871-17Ligastatut DFL.pdf Son Erişim Tarihi: 18 Haziran 2020.
242. Statista.com. Youth academy spending German Bundesliga clubs 2002-2019. https://www.statista.com/statistics/383105/spending-german-bundesliga-youth-academies/ Son Erişim Tarihi: 20 Haziran 2020.
243. LFP. Charte Du Football Professionnel, 2019/2020: 1-141.
244. FFF. Centres De Formation Agréés. https://www.fff.fr/actualites/1388-545598-centres-de-formation-agrees Son Erişim Tarihi: 20 Ağustos 2020.
245. ECA. European Club Association, ECA Report on Youth Academies in Europe, 2012: 1-162.
246. Transfermarkt. Alt Yapıdan Gelen Oyuncular. https://www.transfermarkt.com.tr/ super-lig/eigengewaechse/pokalwettbewerb/ TR1 Son Erişim Tarihi: 8 Haziran 2020.
247. CIES. Football Observatory Weekly Post No: 305.
248. CIES. Demographic Atlas. https://football-observatory.com/IMG/sites/atlasdemo/ Son Erişim Tarihi: 26 Ağustos 2020.
249. CIES. The demographics of football in the European labour market, *Football Observatory Monthly Report* No.49. https://football-observatory.com/IMG/sites/ mr/mr49/en/ Son Erişim Tarihi: 27 Ağustos 2020.
250. CIES. Football Observatory, Exclusive training clubs European rankings, Weekly Post No:238. https://football-observatory.com/IMG/sites/b5wp/2018/238/en/ Son Erişim Tarihi: 12 Haziran 2020.
251. CIES. Football Observatory, Best training clubs: Exclusive 2019 rankings, No:271. https://football-observatory.com/IMG/sites/b5wp/2019/wp271/en/ Son Erişim Tarihi: 12 Haziran 2020.
252. Russell R. A review of training time & Games played amongst youth football club academies for the UEFA "Coaches Circle" extranet, 2012: 1-8.
253. UEFA. Training Facilities And Youth Investment Landscape 2020: 1-150.
254. Deloitte. Understanding the impact of COVID-19 on the sport industry, 1-3.
255. Statista.com. Potential loss of revenue for UEFA for postponing or cancelling Euro 2020 due to the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic as of March 2020. https://www. statista.com/statistics/1105619/covid-euro-2020-revenue-loss/ Son Erişim Tarihi: 10 Nisan 2020.

256. KPMG. What are the major impacts of coronavirus on the game? https:// footballbenchmark. com/library/what_are_the_major_impacts_of coronavirus _on_ the_game. Son Erişim Tarihi: 28 Nisan 2020.
257. Statista.com. Potential maximum revenue loss of European football leagues due to the coronavirus (COVID-19) in the season 2019/2020, by source (in million euros). https://www. statista.com/statistics/1105710/potential-revenue-loss-of-major-europe -football-leaguesdue-to-the-coronavirus-covid-19-by-source/ Son Erişim Tarihi: 30 Nisan 2020.
258. KPMG Season one after the Covid outbreak. https://footballbenchmark.com/ library/ season_one_after_the_covid_outbreak?fbclid=IwAR1cFMokihOm74a7ssClZ_ bCZNvxm4abjjYsrH0rzC8viFQ_CfFkGVYamvE Son Erişim Tarihi: 17 Kasım 2020.
259. Marshall C. ECA CEO On The Financial Impact of Covid-19 on European clubs. https://www. ecaeurope.com/news/eca-ceo-on-the-financial-impact-of-covid-19-on-european-clubs/ Son Erişim Tarihi: 9 Eylül 2020.
260. KPMG European club competitions – unusual times with usual faces. https:// footballbenchmark.com/library/europeanclubcompetitionsunusual_ timeswit_usua_ faces?fbclid=IwAR3kn4b8a5Qy-dUgvfKpIj3ycnaGtigJwyvKaQ toBrIFDheXWLaVJMsdnNQ Son Erişim Tarihi: 17 Kasım 2020.
261. ECA. Covid-19 Financial impact on European clubs. https://www.ecaeurope.com/ media/4771/ eca_covid-19-financial-impact-on-european-clubs.pdf Son Erişim Tarihi: 10 Eylül 2020.
262. KPMG. Player valuation update: Slight recovery of market values. https:// footballbenchmark. com/library/player_valuation_update_slight_recoveryofmarketvalues?fbclid=IwAR0dXEGA3v MhwV4X5eTZMwtCFOZnbWiXUkX6TQmMBFcQshFp-Wr-RxClIVE Son Erişim Tarihi: 5 Ocak 2021.
263. Kelly S. Understanding the role of the football manager in Britain and Ireland: A weberian approach. *Eur. Sport Manag. Q.* 2008, 8 (4): 399-419.
264. Waal Ad, Veer Svd, Spek H. The applicability of the high performance organizations framework in Dutch soccer clubs. *Probl. Perspect. Manag.* 2012, 10 (3): 83-94.
265. Gabriel CG, Alina CI. Research on the management of sports organizations. *Procedia Soc. Behav. Sci.* 2014, 140: 667-70.
266. Yıldız S. Futbol Kulüpleri Arasında Örgütsel Farklılıklar ve Kurumsallaşma Sürecinde Örgüt Kültürü. Dünya Spor Bilimleri Araştırmaları Kongresi (World Congress of Sport Sciences Researches) Bildiri Özetleri Kitabı; Manisa/Türkiye 23-26 Kasım 2017:742.
267. İmamoğlu AF, Karaoğlu E, Erturan EE. Türkiye'de spor kulüplerinin yapısal nitelikleri ve temel problemleri. *Gazi Beden Eğitimi ve Spor Bilimleri Dergisi* 2007, 12 (3): 35-61.
268. Karataş Ö, Karataş EÖ, Yücel AS. Financial risk management in football clubs. *Electron. Turk. Stud.* 2017, 12 (12): 163-74.
269. Keskin Hİ, Öndeş H. Seçilmiş Avrupa Futbol Kulüplerinin Etkinliğinin Ölçülmesi: VZA ve Panel Tobit Modeli. *Sosyoekonomi* 2020, 28 (43): 153-74.
270. Katırcı H, Uztuğ F. Spor kulüplerinde iletişim yönetimi: Türkiye profesyonel futbol liglerinde yer alan spor kulüplerinin iletişim uygulamalarına ilişkin araştırma. *Anadolu Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi* 2009, 9 (1): 149-68.
271. Dimitropoulos P. Corporate governance and earnings management in the European football industry. *Eur. Sport Manag. Q.* 2011, 11 (5): 495-523.
272. Samur S. Organization design in football management process. *Int. J. Hum. Mov. Sports Sci.* 2018, 6 (2): 38-46. 273. Kelly S, Harris J. Managers, directors and trust in professional football. *Sport in Society* 2010, 13 (3): 489-502.
274. ECA. Club Management Guide, 2015.
275. Parnell D, Widdop P, Groom R, Bond A. The emergence of the sporting director role in football and the potential of social network theory in future research. *Manag. Sport Leis.* 2019, 23 (4-6): 242-54.

276. TFF. Sportif Direktörlük Sertifika Programı devam ediyor. https://www.tff.org/ default.aspx?pageID=228&ftxtID=26478 Son Erişim Tarihi: 20 Temmuz 2020.
277. KPMG. Key motivations behind buying a professional football club. https:// footballbenchmark.com/library/key_motivations_behind_buying_a_professional_football_clubs Son Erişim Tarihi: 11 Mayıs 2020.
278. KPMG. Foreign investors in European football - can Italy become the next preferred target? https://www.footballbenchmark.com/library/foreign investors in european_football_can_italy_become_the_next_preferred_target. Son Erişim Tarihi: 1 Ocak 2021.
279. Sânchez LC, Barajas Â, Fernandez PS. Profits may lead teams to lose matches, but scoring goals does not lead to profit. *Eur. Res. Manag. Bus. Econ.* 2020, 26 (20): 26-32.
280. Temizel F, Özata E, Esen E. Futbol kulüplerinin sportif performansları ile hisse senedi getirileri arasındaki ilişkinin analizi: Türkiye örneği. TİSK Akademi 2013, 8 (15): 178-97.
281. Boillat C, Marston KT. Governance Models Across Football Leagues and Clubs, Oswald D. Jaccoud C. Eds. Neuchâtel, CIES - Centre International d'Etude du Sport 2016: 26.
282. Baur DG, McKeating C. Do football clubs benefit from Initial Public Offerings? *Int. J. Sport Finance* 2011, 6 (1): 40-59.
283. Aglietta M, Andreff W, Drut B. Floating European football clubs in the stock market. *Working Paper,* University of Paris Nanterre, EconomiX; 2010.
284. Çatı K, Eş A, Özevin O. Futbol takımlarının finansal ve sportif etkinliklerinin entropi ee TOPSIS yöntemiyle analiz edilmesi: Avrupa'nın 5 Büyük Ligi ve Süper Lig üzerine bir uygulama. *Uluslararası Yönetim İktisat ve İşletme Dergisi* 2017, 13 (1): 199-222.
285. Meyssonnier F, Mincheneau M. Le contrôle de gestion des clubs de football professionnel. *Finance Contrôle Stratégie (e-Journal)* 2013, 16 (4).
286. Sunay H. Spor kulüplerinde şirketleşme (Bazı Avrupa ülkeleri ve Türkiye'den örnekler). *Gazi Beden Eğitimi ve Spor Bilimleri Dergisi (Gazi BESBD)* 2004, IX (2): 69-76.
287. Devecioğlu S, Çoban B, Karakaya YE. Türkiye'de spor eğitimi sektörünün görünümü. Türk Eğitim Bilimleri Dergisi 2011, 9 (3): 627-54.
288. Yıldırım A. Türkiye'de sporda halkla ilişkiler kapsamında futbol kulüplerinde kriz yönetimine yönelik bir araştırma, Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Halkla İlişkiler ve Tanıtım Anabilim Dalı, Doktora Tezi, İstanbul: İstanbul Üniversitesi, 2018.
289. McKinsey. *Wachstumsmotor Bundesliga,* McKinsey & Company, 2015: 1-22.
290. Gerrard B. Sport Finance. In: Beech J, Chadwick S. Eds. *The Business of Sport Management,* England, Pearson Education Limited, 2004: 162.
291. Deloitte. 2021'e Başlarken Avrupa'da ve Türkiye'de Futbol Ekonomisi, 2021: 1-87.
292. Ramchandani G, Plumley D, Boyes S, Wilson R. A longitudinal and comparative analysis of competitive balance in five European football leagues. *Team Perform. Manag.* 2018, 24 (3): 1-20.
293. Dima T. The economics of "Big Five" European football leagues, *CES Working Papers*, Alexandru Ioan Cuza University of Iasi, Centre for European Studies, 2015, 7 (2a): 434-42.
294. KPMG. Football Clubs Valuation: The European Elite 2019: 1-32.
295. Legge S, Löhr S. Financial Inequality among firms: Globalization and the Concentration of money and success in European football. *Alexandriaunisgch*: 2019: 1-24.
296. Terrien M, Andreff W. Organisational efficiency of national football leagues in Europe. European Sport Management Quarterly. *Eur. Sport Manag. Q.* 2020, 20 (2): 205-24.
297. Deloitte. Futbol Para Ligi - 2018: Meraklısı için notlar…,1-5.
298. Saatçioğlu C, Çakmak UD. Avrupa ve Türkiye'de futbol ekonomisi: Karşılaştırmalı bir inceleme. *Sakarya İktisat Dergisi* 2019, 8 (4): 331-50.
299. Rohde M, Breuer C. Europe's elite football: Financial growth, sporting success, transfer investment, and mrivate majority investors. *Int. J. of Financ Stud.* 2016, 4 (12): 1-20.

300. Lago U, Baroncelli A, Szymanski S. *Il business del calcio.* Milano, Italy: Egea. 2004.
301. Gerhards J, Mutz M. Who wins the championship? Market value and team composition as predictors of success in the top European football leagues. *European Societies* 2017, 19 (3): 223-42.
302. Rey A, Santelli F. The relationship between financial ratios and sporting performance in Italy's Serie A. *Int. J. Bus. Manag. (IJBM)* 2017, 12 (12): 53-63.
303. Kijewski T, Wendt JA. Polish Football Teams in the Champions League - Does the Budget Decide Everything? *GeoSport Soc.* 2019, 11 (2): 101-12.
304. Carmichael F, McHale I, Thomas D. Maintaining market position: Team performance, revenue and wage expenditure in the English Premier League. *Bull. Econ. Res.* 2011, 63 (4): 464-97.
305. Andras K, Havran Z. New business strategies Of football clubs, Appl. Stu. Agribusiness Comm.-Apstract, 2015, 9(1-2), 67-74.
306. Babaev A. Critical Success Factors In European Football Industry: The Resource-Based View Perspective, Graduate School of Management Master in Management Program, Master's Thesis, St. Petersburg St. Petersburg State University, 2017.
307. Pereira TMV. The Relation of Financial Performance and the Sports Performance in Football Clubs, Dissertation Master in Finance Faculdade de Economia Universidade do Porto, 2018: 1-37.
308. ATKearney. Winning in the Business of Sports. 2014: 1-11.
309. Miller RM. La globalización y comercialización del fútbol europeo: Causas, consecuencias y preocupaciones, In: Monsalve ZM. Ed. *El fútbol como negocio: una introducción a la gestión deportiva en Europa y Brasil,* Universidad del Pacífico. Lima-Perú, 2012: 1-52.
310. Sánchez LC, Barajas Á, Sánchez-Fernández P. Sports finance: Revenue sources and financial regulations in European football. In: *Sports (and) Economics, Spanish Savings Banks Foundation*, 2019: 327-66.
311. DaSilveira MP, Dos Santos LS. Brazilian Serie A Football Championship in 2014 and 2015 season: How the classics, the performance, the day of the week and the new arenas affected the gate revenues and attendance. *Rev. Gest. Neg. Esporte (RGNE)* 2017, 2 (1): 10-24.
312. Nufer G, Fischer J. Ticket pricing in European football–Analysis and implications. *Sport and Art* 2013, 1 (2): 49-60.
313. Schmidt D, Svoboda M, Zureck A, Seel G. The determinants of the number of TV spectators: Evidence from the german Bundesliga. *Sport Sci.* 2020, 14 (1): 48-52.
314. KPMG. Almost a quarter of total commercial income in Europe's top football leagues is centred around only five clubs. https://www.footballbenchmark.com/ library/commercial_income_in_ europe. Son Erişim Tarihi: 25 Ocak 2021.
315. Dietl H, Weingärtner C. The Effect of Professional Football Clubs' Legal Structure on Sponsoring Revenue, Institute for Strategy and Business Economics University of Zurich *Working Paper* No.141 2011: 1-21.
316. Pfeffel F, Nickolai V. The Importance of Innovative Football Museums for Different Fan Segments, Book of Abstracts, 28th European Sport Management Virtual Conference, 17 September-25 September 2020, 16-18.
317. Keleş A. Examination of the relationship between the sources of income and the sports success of the clubs in the international football league. *SPORMETRE J. Phys. Educ. Sport Sci.* 2020, 18 (4): 37-45.
318. KPMG. How top European clubs maximise their matchday revenue. https://www.footballbenchmark.com/library/how_top_european_clubs_maximise_their_matchday_revenue Son Erişim Tarihi: 26 Ocak 2021.
319. Mourão P. The indebtedness of Portuguese soccer teams looking for determinants. *J. Sports Sci.* 2012, 30 (226): 1025-35.

320. Stenheim T, Henriksen AG, Stensager CM, Grønseth B-O, Madsen DØ. Broadcasting revenues and sporting success in European football: Evidence from the Big Five Leagues. *J. Appl. Bus. Econ.* 2020, 22 (4): 74-88.
321. CIES. Governance and Financial Landscape of Top European Football Clubs, CIES Sports İntelligence. 2019: 1-42.
322. Tosunoglu B. Examination of revenue and expenditure ıtems of Turkish football clubs whose shares are offered to the public. In: Yılmaz R, Lang P. Eds. *Studies on Balkan and Near Eastern Social Sciences,* 2017: 185-95.
323. Peeters T, Szymanski S. Financial fair play in European Football. *Econ. Policy* 2014, 29 (78): 343-90.
324. Dima T. The business model of European football club competitions. *Procedia Econ. Bus. Financ.* 2015, 23: 1245-52..
325. Ahtiainen S, Jarva H. Has UEFA's financial fair play regulation increased football clubs' profitability? *Eur. Sport Manag. Q.* 2020*, (Online) J.*: 1-19.

326. Gallagher R, Quinn B. Regulatory own goals: The unintended consequences of economic regulation in professional football. *Eur. Sport Manag. Q.* 2020, 20 (2): 151-70.
327. Cretton E. Increase competitive balance in European football, a strategic approach, Bachelor Project, Haute école de gestion de Genève (HEG-GE), Int. Bus. Manag. 2015: 1-70.
328. Dimitropoulos P, Scafarto V. The impact of UEFA financial fair play on player expenditures, sporting success and financial performance: evidence from the Italian top league. *Eur. Sport Manag. Q.* 2019: 20-38.
329. Birkhäuser S, Kaserer C, Urban D. Did UEFA's financial fair play harm competition in European football leagues? *Rev. Manag. Sci.* 2019, 13 (1): 113–45.
330. Vöpel H. Do we really need financial fair play in European club football? *CE-Sifo DICE Report 3*, 2011: 54-9.
331. Trtspor.com. Ali Koç'tan Türk futbolu için çözüm önerileri. https://www.trtspor. com. tr/fifa2018dunyakupasi-haber/futbol/super-lig/ali-koctan-turk-futbolu-icin-cozum-onerileri-200630.html Son Erişim Tarihi: 13 Ocak 2021.
332. AA. Hukuki açıkların Türk futboluna zararı büyük. https://www.aa.com.tr/tr/spor /hukuki-aciklarin-turk-futboluna-zarari-buyuk/87854 Son Erişim Tarihi: 24 Ocak 2021.
333. KAP. Özel Durum Açıklaması, Uyuşmazlık Çözüm Kurulu (UÇK) Kararı Hakkında. https:// www.kap.org.tr/tr/Bildirim/928621 Son Erişim Tarihi: 15 Nisan 2021.
334. UEFA. Club Financial Control Body Adjudicatory Chamber decision on Manchester City Football Club. https://www.uefa.com/insideuefa/about-uefa/ news/newsid=2638659.html. Son Erişim Tarihi: 23 Şubat 2020.
335. UEFA. Statement on CAS Manchester City decision. https://www.uefa.com/inside uefa/ mediaservices/mediareleases/news/025f-0fe04532cd96-809561062b21-1000--uefa-statement-on-cas-manchester-city-decision/ Son Erişim Tarihi: 14 Temmuz 2020.
336. Uluyol O. Süper lig futbol kulüplerinin finansal performans analizi. *J. Yasar University* 2014, 9 (34): 5716-31.
337. Hacısalihoğlu S. Geniş Açı Dergisi, Doğan Burda Dergi Yayıncılık ve Pazarlama A.Ş. İstanbul, 2015: 1-36.
338. Ay M, Erkoçak HE. The effect of financial and sports achievements of football clubs on stock values: A study on European and Super League clubs. *Turk. J. Sport Exerc.* 2020, 22 (3): 402-13.
339. Ulun C, Yetim AA. Türkiye'deki futbol kulüplerinin sportif başarı düzeyi ve mali yapı açısından rasyo(oran) analizi ile incelenmesi: Galatasaray ve Fenerbahçe örneği. *Sportif Bakış: Spor ve Eğitim Bilimleri Dergisi* 2016, 3 (1): 70-81.
340. Akşar T. Geniş Açı Dergisi, Doğan Burda Dergi Yayıncılık ve Pazarlama A.Ş. İstanbul, 2015: 1-36.

341. Solberg HA, Haugen KK. European club football: why enormous revenues are not enough? *Sport Soc.* 2010, 13 (2): 329-43.
342. CIES. The transfer of footballers: a network analysis. In: *Football Analytics, The CIES Football Observatory 2017/18 Season*, 2018: 1-104.
343. Vrooman J. Theory of the beautıful game: The unıfıcatıon of European Football. *Scott. J. Political Econ.* 2007, 54 (3): 314-54.
344. CIES. Scientific evaluation of the transfer value of football players, *Football Observatory Monthly Report,* No:53.
345. Kool S. Football's Financial Fair Play In A Win Maximizing Environment, Wageningen University Department of Management Studies, Bsc. Thesis, Netherlands, 2012, 1-38.
346. Trtspor.com. Süper Lig'deki hocalar yeni yabancı kuralı için ne diyor? https://www. trtspor.com. tr/foto-galeri/super-ligdeki-hocalar-yeni-yabanci-kurali-icin-ne-diyor/ 3052/sayfa-9.html Son Erişim Tarihi: 20 Ocak 2021.
347. Madichie N. Management implications of foreign players in the English Premiership League football. *Manag. Decis.* 2009, 47 (1): 24-50.
348. Premierleague.com. Clubs can still unite best foreign talent with Academy players. https://www. premierleague.com/news/1922040 Son Erişim Tarihi: 27 Ocak 2021.
349. Thomé M. Ausländer In Der Fussball-Bundesliga. *Volkskunde in Rheinland-Pfalz, - digitale-kulturanthropologiede, Biographische Forschungen* 2003: 154-78.
350. Georgievski B, Zeger S. Is English football facing a financial crisis, or are we only missing better regulation? *J. Tour. Hosp. Sports* 2016, 18: 1-9.
351. Matesanz D, Holzmayer F, Torgler B, Schmidt SL, Ortega GJ. Transfer market activities and sportive performance in European first football leagues: A dynamic network approach. *PLoS ONE 13(12): e0209362* 2018: https://doi.org/10.1371/ journal.pone.0209362. Son Erişim Tarihi: 18 Kasım 2020.
352. Lang M, Rathke A, Runkel M. The Economic Consequences of Foreigner Rules in National Sports Leagues University of Zurich - Institute for Strategy and Business Economics - Working Paper No. 103. 2009: 1-15.
353. CIES. Foreign players in football teams, Football Observatory Monthly Report, Issue No: 12, February 2016: 1-9.
354. DeSchryver T, Eisinga RN. Piecewise linearregression techniques to analyse the timing of head coach dismissials in Dutch soccerclub. *J. Manag. Math.* 2011, 22: 129-37.
355. Onağ ZG, Güzel P, Özbey S. Futbol antrenörlerinin görüşlerine göre, takım başarısını etkileyen faktörler: Nitel bir araştırma. *Pamukkale J. Sport Sci.* 2013, 4 (2): 125-45.
356. Besters LM, Van Ours JC, Van Tuijl MA. Effectiveness of in-Season manager changes in English Premier League Football. *De Econ.* 2016, 164: 335–56.
357. Esen S, Or E, Uslu T. Yıkım mı, yaratıcı yıkım mı? Futbolda teknik direktör değişikliği ile takım performansı arasındaki ilişkisinin incelenmesi. *J. Health Sport Sci. (JHSS)* 2019, 2 (1): 7-15.
358. Lago-Peñas C. Coach mid-season replacement and team performance in professional soccer *J. Hum. Kinet.* 2011, 28: 115-22.
359. Bell A, Brooks C, Markham T. The performance of football club managers: skill or luck? *Econ. Finance Res.* 2013, 1 (1): 19-30.
360. KPMG. Mid-season managerial changes: A short-term oriented decision? https:// www. footballbenchmark.com/library/midseason_managerial_changes Son Erişim Tarihi: 25 Ocak 2021.
361. Hope C. When should you sack the manager? Results from a simple model applied to the English Premiership, Research Papers In Management Studies, The Judge Institute of Management Studies, Cambridge, 2002: 1-30.
362. Bryson A, Buraimo B, Simmons R. Time togo? Head Coach Quitsand Dismissal in Professional Football, Institute of Labor Economics, Discussion Paper Series, IZA DP No. 10600, 2017: 1-34.

363. VanOurs JC, VanTuijl M. In-season head coach dismissals and the performance of professional football teams. *Econ. Inq.* 2016, 54 (1): 591-604.
364. DePaola M, Scoppa V. The effects of manegerial turnover: Evidence from coach dismissals in Italian soccer teams. *J. Sport Econ.* 2012, 12 (2): 152-68.
365. Gündüz B, Kayhan M. Türkiye ve Avrupa'da teknik direktör değişimi. *Sportif Bakış: Spor ve Eğitim Bilimleri Dergisi* 2017, SI (1): 109-16.
366. AA. Tazminat cenneti Türkiye. https://www.aa.com.tr/tr/analiz-haber/tazminat-cenneti-turkiye/630108 Son Erişim Tarihi: 24 Ocak 2021.
367. ECA. Fan of the Future-Defining Modern Football Fandom, 2020: 1-50.
368. Hamil S, Michie J, Oughton C, Warby S. Recent Developments in football ownership. *Soccer Soc.* 2000: 1-10.
369. Jaworska M. European football at the cross-roads. *J. Phys. Educ. Sport (JPES)* 2020, 20 (2): 1188-94.
370. Brandfinance. A review of the top European Football Club Brands, 2008: 1-12.
371. Parganas P, Liasko R, Anagnostopoulos C. Scoring goals in multiple fields: Social media presence, on-field performance and commercial success in European professional football. *Sports, Bus. Manag.: An Int. J.* 2017, 7 (2): 197-215.
372. KPMG. Tool highlights value of social media in the business of football, https:// www.footballbenchmark.com/library/kpmg_tool_highlights_value_of_social_media_in_the_business_of_football Son Erişim Tarihi: 22 Ağustos 2020.
373. Arau´jo N, Carlos Pd, Fraiz JA. Top European football clubs and social networks: a true 2.0 relationship? *Sports, Bus. Manag.: Int. J.* 2014, 4 (3): 250-64.
374. Koruç Z, Koçaekşi S, Esenyel C. Futbol seyircisinin futbolcu üzerıne etkileri. *Gazi Beden Eğitimi ve Spor Bilimleri Dergisi (Gazi BESBD)* 2007, XII (1): 11-24.
375. Shaw RN, McDonald H. Satisfaction as a predictor of football club members' Intentions. *Int. J. Sports Mark. Spons.* 2005, 7 (1): 68-74.
376. Karataş Ö. Türkiye'de futbolcu menajerliği. İçinde: *Spor bilimleri Alanında Yenilikçi Yaklaşımlar,* Pepe K, Karataş Ö. Editörler. Ankara, Gece Kitaplığı, 2018: 293-307.
377. Söderman S, Dolles H. Unlocking advertising, activation and sponsorship in an emerging market: The case of Beijing Olympics. *Sports, Bus. Manag.: Int. J.* 2015, 5 (5): 472-92.
378. Paramio-Salcines JL, Llopis-Goig R. Structures and Policies at the main European football leagues, Evolution and recent changes. In: Chadwick S, Parnell, D. Widdop P, Anagnostopoulos C. Eds. *Routledge Handbook of Football Business and Management*, Routledge, 2018: 33-42.
379. Smokvina V. The UEFA home-grown player rule: Does it fulfil ıts aim? *Int.Eur. J. Sport Soc.* 2013, 3 (2): 67-80.
380. Downward P, Parrish R, Pearson G, Semens A. An assessment of the compatibility of UEFA's home grown player rule with article 45 TFEU. *Eur. Law Rev.* 2014, 39 (4): 493-510.
381. AA. Sivasspor'dan alt yapı hamlesi. https://www.aa.com.tr/tr/futbol/sivasspordan-altyapi-hamlesi/1038272 Son Erişim Tarihi: 10 Eylül 2020.
382. Jones S. How well are the Elite Players Performance Plan (EPPP) supporting young players with Psychological Welfare? *J Psychol Clin Psychiatry* 2018, 9 (3): 307-14.
383. Tears C, Chesterton P, Wijnbergen M. The elite player performance plan: the impact of a new national youth development strategy on injury characteristics in a premier league football Academy. *J. Sports Sci.* 2018, 36 (9): 2181-8.
384. Pouyandekia M, Memari Z. How the Germans Are Using the Football Talent. *New Approaches Sport Sci (NASS)* 2020, 2 (3): 5-40.
385. Schalke04. Schule. https://schalke04.de/knappenschmiede/knappenschmiede/ struktur/schule/ Son Erişim Tarihi: 19 Eylül 2020.

386. Trtspor.com. Transfer zor, gözler altyapılarda… Peki ne yapmalı? https://www. trtspor.com.tr/haber/futbol/transfer-zor-gozler-altyapilarda-peki-ne-yapmali-210 640.html. Son Erişim Tarihi: 21 Ocak 2021.
387. Lindberg M. Ulf Schott - Director of the German Football Federation, Sports Business institute 2015. http://sbibarcelona.com/test/ulf-schott-director-of-the-german-footballfederation/ Son Erişim Tarihi: 24 Şubat 2021.
388. CIES. A comparative analysis of club-trained players in Europe, Football Observatory Monthly Report Issue 33. https://football-observatory.com/ IMG/pdf/ mr33en.pdf. Son Erişim Tarihi: 27 Ağustos 2020.
389. Relvas H, Littlewood M, Nesti M, Gilbourne D, Richardson D. Organizational structures and working practices in elite European professional football clubs: Understanding the Relationship between youth and professional domains. *Eur. Sport Manag. Q.* 2010, 10 (2): 165-87.
390. Gündüz B, Shamatava K, Sayan İ. Yabancı futbolcu sınırlamasının takımların ekonomilerine etkisi. *Int.l Sport Sci Stud (I4S)* 2019, 1 (1): 58-68.
391. Vaeyens R, Coutts A, Philippaerts RM. Evaluation of the 'under-21 rule': do young adult soccer players benefit? *Journal of Sports Sciences* 2005, 23 (10): 1003-12.
392. Poli R, Besson R, Ravenel L. The demographic polarisation of European football. https://footballperspectives.org/demographic-polarisation-european-football/. Son Erişim Tarihi: 22 Ocak 2021.
393. Prinz J, Weimar D. The golden generation: The personnel economics of youth recruitment in European professional soccer. In: Neil LOngley Ed. *Personnel Economics in Sport,* Edward Elgar, 2018: 47-72.
394. Aslan CS, Akça F, Müniroğlu S. Süper Lig futbol takımlarının altyapılarından oyuncu yetiştirme verimliliklerinin incelenmesi. *SPORMETRE Beden Eğitimi ve Spor Bilimleri Dergisi* 2015, 13 (2): 103-12.
395. Rikardsson H. Linus Rikardsson, Strategic Management in Football, Master Thesis In Busıness Administration, International Business and Economics Programme, 2013, Linköping University Department of Management and Engineering (IEI), 1-102.
396. NSCAA. Player Development: A Comprehensive Model for Youth Soccer Clubs. National Convension, 2013:1-43.
397. Gladwell M. *Outliers: The Story Of Success,* Little, Brown and Company, New York. 2008.
398. Özkan SM. Ya Örgün Öğretim, Ya Açık Öğretim. http://www.altinordu.org.tr/ Bizden-Size/2/176. Son Erişim Tarihi: 8 Temmuz 2020.
399. Lawinsport. Coronavirus and Its Impact on Football, Colucci M, Cottrell S, Sethna R. Eds. A Sports Law and Policy Centre and Lawinsport Joint Survey, Version 2.0, 2020: 1-96.
400. Reade JJ, Singleton C. European football after COVID-19. In: *A new world post COVID-19: Lessons for business, the finance industry and policy makers,* Varotto MBaS. Foscari University Press, 2020: 1-14.
401. Quansah T, Frick B, Lang M, Maguire K. The impact of the coronavirus outbreak (COVID-19) on player salaries, transfer fees, and net transfer expenses in the English Premier League. *Working Paper* 2020: 1-31.
402. CIES. The real impact of COVID on the football players' transfer market, CIES Football Observatory Monthly Report No:58. https://football-observatory.com/ IMG/pdf/mr58en.pdf. Son Erişim Tarihi: 22 Ocak 2021.

FİLM TÜRLERİ

ANLATI YAPISI VE UYLAŞIMLAR

Editör
Muhsine SEKMEN

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

FİLM TÜRLERİ ANLATI YAPISI VE UYLAŞIMLAR

Editör: Muhsine Sekmen

Genel Yayın Yönetmeni: Yusuf Ziya Aydoğan (yza@egitimyayinevi.com)
Genel Yayın Koordinatörü: Yusuf Yavuz (yusufyavuz@egitimyayinevi.com)
Sayfa Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi
Kapak Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi

T.C. Kültür ve Turizm Bakanlığı
Yayıncı Sertifika No: 47830

ISBN: 978-625-8468-94-6
1. Baskı, Şubat 2022

Baskı Cilt
Bulut Dijital Matbaa Sanayi Ticaret Limited Şirketi
Musalla Bağları Mah. İnciköy Sok. 1/A Selçuklu / KONYA
Matbaa Sertifika No: 48120

Kütüphane Kimlik Kartı
FİLM TÜRLERİ ANLATI YAPISI VE UYLAŞIMLAR
Editör: Muhsine Sekmen
202 s., 165x240 mm
Kaynakça var, dizin yok.
ISBN: 978-625-8468-94-6

Copyright © Bu kitabın Türkiye'deki her türlü yayın hakkı Eğitim Yayınevi'ne aittir. Bütün hakları saklıdır. Kitabın tamamı veya bir kısmı 5846 sayılı yasanın hükümlerine göre kitabı yayımlayan firmanın ve yazarlarının önceden izni olmadan elektronik/mekanik yolla, fotokopi yoluyla ya da herhangi bir kayıt sistemi ile çoğaltılamaz, yayımlanamaz.

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

Yayınevi Türkiye Ofis: İstanbul: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Atakent mah. Yasemen sok. No: 4/B, Ümraniye, İstanbul, Türkiye

Konya: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 351 92 85, +90 533 151 50 42, 0 332 502 50 42
bilgi@egitimyayinevi.com

Yayınevi Amerika Ofis: New York: Egitim Publishing Group, Inc.
P.O. Box 768/Armonk, New York, 10504-0768, United States of America
americaoffice@egitimyayinevi.com

Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi: Kitapmatik Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi, Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
sevkiyat@egitimyayinevi.com

Kitabevi Şubesi: Eğitim Kitabevi, Şükran mah. Rampalı 121, Meram, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 499 90 00
bilgi@egitimkitabevi.com

İnternet Satış: www.kitapmatik.com.tr
+90 537 512 43 00
bilgi@kitapmatik.com.tr

ilk okuyan siz olun
kitapmatik
internetteki kitapçınız

etkileşmesi mümkün hale gelecektir. Bu durum, türlerin bireysel türlere dönüşmesi ve nihayetinde öz-bilinçli biçimciliğe evrilmesi şeklinde yorumlanmaktadır. 1980'li yıllar ise film türlerinde farklı izleyici kesimlerini bir araya getirmesi nedeniyle melez türlerin ortaya çıktığı ve yaygınlaştığı yıllardır. Farklı türleri bir araya getiren melez türler, tür filmlerine alışkın izleyici kitlelerini kendisine çekerken, hem film türlerinin gücünden yararlanmakta hem de yenilik peşinde koşmaktadır. Bu aşamada bazı türler öne çıkarken bazıları baskılanarak geri planda kalmaktadır. Bu durum, türlerin tarihsel diyalektik süreç içerisinde geliştiğini göstermektedir.

Kaynakça

Abisel, N. (1995). Popüler Sinema ve Türler. İstanbul: Alan Yayıncılık.

Altman, R. (1999) Film/Genre. London: British Film Institute.

Aristoteles, (2018). Poetika: Şiir Sanatı Üstüne. (Çev. Samih Rifat). İstanbul: Say yayınları.

Bondebjerg, I. (2015). Film: Genres and Genre Theory. Denmark: Elsevier.

Bordwell, D. (1991). Making Meaning: Inference and Rhetoric in the İnterpretation of Cinema (Vol. 7). Harvard University Press.

Buckland, W. (2018). Sinemayı Anlamak. (Çev. Tufan Göbekçin). Hayalperest Kitap, İstanbul.

Chandler, D. (2016). Tür Kuramına Giriş. (Çev. Jale Özata Dirlikyapan). Edebiyat Eleştirisi Dergisi. 2016/6. ISSN 2148-3442. (119-1151).

Deleyto, C. (2012). 16. Film Genres at the Crossroads: What Genres and Films Do to Each other. In Film Genre Reader IV (pp. 218-236). University of Texas Press.

Grant, B. K. (2007). Film Genre: From İconography to İdeology (Vol. 33). Wallflower Press.

Neale, S. (2005). Genre and Hollywood. London:Routledge.

Neale, S. (2012). Questions of Genre.(Ed. Barry Keith Grant) Film Genre Reader IV. ABD: University of Texas Press. 178-202

Neufeldt, V., & Guralnik, D. B. (Eds.). (1988). Webster's New World Dictionary of Amercan English. Newyork: Webster's New World.

Özden, Z. (2014). Film Eleştirisi: Film Eleştirisinde Temel Yaklaşımlar ve Tür Filmi Eleştirisi. İstanbul: İmge Kitabevi.

Ryan, M., & Kellner, D. (2010). Politik Kamera. (Çev. Elif Özsayar).İstanbul: Ayrıntı Yayınları.

Schatz, T. (1981). Hollywood Genres: Formulas, Filmmaking and the Studio System, Philadelphia: Temple University Press.

köle olarak yaratılmıştır. Bu sözler güçlü olanların hegemonyalarını genişletmek, ötekilerin emek ve bedenlerini sömürmek üzere kullandıkları ve bu haksız eylemlerini meşrulaştırmak için de Allah'ı ve onun fıtri kanunlarını gayri meşru bir zemine taşıdıkları bir düşüncenin ürünüdür. Evde çoğalan haşerelerin ya da tarlaya zarar veren varlıkların yok edilmesi ev ya da tarla sahibine meşruluk kazandırabilir. Ancak insan-doğa ilişkisinde de insan doğayı sömürürken birçok meşru olmayan haksız eylemi işleyebilmekte ve onu yok edebilmektedir.

Kaynakça

Abisel, N. (1999). Popüler Sinema ve Türler, İstanbul: Alan Yayıncılık

Biryıldız, E. (2012). Western'ler, Gangster Filmleri ve Kara Filmlerde Erkeğin Sunumu Üzerine Bir Deneme. İstanbul Üniversitesi İletişim Fakültesi Dergisi Istanbul University Faculty of Communication Journal (5). Retrieved from https://dergipark.org.tr/tr/pub/iuifd/issue/22887/244854

Bordwell, D., Thompson, K. (2012). Film Sanatı: Bir Giriş, çev. E. Yılmaz, E. S. Onat, Ankara: De Ki.

Buscombe, E. (2008). "Tür Sineması-Western", (Ed.) G. Nowell-Smith, Dünya Sinema Tarihi içinde, çev. Ahmet Fethi, İstanbul: Kabalcı Yayınevi.

Hıdıroğlu, İ. (2019). "Siegfried Kracauer'in Kitle Süsü Kavramı Bağlamında Televizyonun Eğlendirme İşlevine Yönelik Eleştirel Bir Okuma". Televizyonun Eğlendirme İşlevine Eleştirel Bir Bakış: Acun Medya. (Ed.) İrfan Hıdıroğlu, Konya: Literatürk, 11-42.

Kracauer, S. (1995). The Mass Ornament Weimar Essays. London: Harvard University Press.

Neale, S. (2000). Genre and Hollywood, London: Routledge.

Teksoy, R. (2005). Sinema Tarihi Cilt I, İstanbul: Oğlak Yayınları.

Wright, W. (1975). Six Guns and Society: A Structural Study of the Western, Berkeley&Los Angeles: University of California Press.

Yıldırım, B. (2017). Uluslararası İletişim, İletişime Giriş. Erzurum: Atatürk Üniversitesi Açık Öğretim Yayınları.

Kaynakça

Abisel, Nilgün (2007). Sessiz Sinema. (De Ki Birinci Baskı). Ankara: De Ki Yayınları.

Aristoteles, (1983). Vom Himmel, Von Der Seele, Von Der Dichtkkunst, Deutscher Taschenbuch Verlag, München.

Aristoteles (1987). Poetika. (Çev: İsmail Tunalı), Remzi Kitabevi, İstanbul

Aristoteles. (2017). Poetika Şiir Sanatı Üzerine. (Çev: Furkan Akderin). İstanbul: Say Yayınları.

Bakhtin, M. 2005. Rabelais ve Dünyası. (Çev. Çiçek Öztek), İstanbul: Ayrıntı Yayınları

Bakhtin, M. (2014). Karnavaldan Romana. (Çev. C. Soydemir). İstanbul: Ayrıntı Yayınları.

Bergson, H. (1996). Gülme. (Çev. Yaşar Avunç), İstanbul: Ayrıntı Yayınları.

Bergson, H. (2007). Madde ve Bellek. (Çev.: Işık Ergüden), Dost Kitabevi, Ankara

Eker, G. Ö. (2017). "Mizah Tanrı'dan Bir Armağan Mı Yoksa Şeytanın Getirdiği Bir Ceza Yöntemi Mi? Sosyal Normların Cezalandırma Yaptırımı Boyutunda 'Sosyal Ceza Olarak Gülme". Folklor/Edebiyat. Cilt: 23, Sayı: 92.

Hallenbeck, Bruce G. (2009). Comedy-Horror Films: A Chronological History.Morreall, John (1997). Gülmeyi Ciddiye Almak, (Çev. Kubilay Aysevener-Şenay Soyer), İstanbul: İris Yayıncılık.

Harries, D. (2000). Film Parody. London: BFI.

Özön, N. (2000). Sinema, Televizyon, Video, Bilgisayarlı Sinema Sözlüğü. İstanbul: Kabalcı.

Parvulescu, A. (2017). Gülme, Bir Tutkuya Dair Notlar. (Çev: Mehmet Doğan), İstanbul: Boğaziçi Üniversitesi Yayınları

Şener, S. (2006). Dünden Bugüne Tiyatro Düşüncesi, 4. Basım, Şubat, Ankara: Dost Kitabevi Yayınları.

Şentürk, R. (2016). Gülme Teorileri, İstanbul: Küre Yayınları.

Tunalı, İ. (1998). Estetik, İstanbul: Remzi Kitabevi.

Hollywood film piyasasında türlerin hali hazırda fazla değişikliğe ihtiyaç duymadan varoluşlarını sürdürebildiklerinin kayda değer bir örneğini oluşturmaktadır.

Kaynakça

Adanır, Oğuz (2012). İlkel Toplumdan Melodramlar Evrenine. İstanbul: Hayalperest.

Adanır, Oğuz (2021). Melodramın Sırrı Üzerine Notlar. Tunalı, Dilek ve Cerrahoğlu, Zehra (Ed.). Sinemasal Cilt IV "Melodram" içinde. Ankara: Doğu Batı Yayınları. ss.11- 25.

Akbulut, Hasan (2012). Yeşilçam'dan Yeni Türk Sinemasına Melodramatik İmgelem. İstanbul: Hayalperest.

Bordwell, David, Thompson, Kristin (2009). Film Sanatı: Bir Giriş. (Çev. Ertan Yılmaz ve Emrah Suat Onan). Ankara: De Ki.

Bordwell, David, Staiger, Janet, & Thompson, Kristin (2005). The Classical Hollywood Cinema Film Style & Mode of Production to 1960. London: Routledge.

Butler, M. Andrew (2005). Film Studies. Great Britain: Pocket Essentials.

Cebeci, Oğuz (2020). Edebi Zevk Yargısı: Yüksek ve Popüler Edebiyat & "Kitsch". İstanbul : İthaki.

Chandler, Daniel & Munday, Rod. (2018). Medya ve İletişim Sözlüğü. (Çev. Babacan Taşdemir). İstanbul: İletişim.

Cooper, Bradley [Yönetmen] (2018). A star is born.[Film] ABD : Warner Bross Pictures.

Gönen, Metin (2007). Hollywood Sineması. İstanbul: Es.

Kabadayı, Lale (2014). Film Eleştirisi Kuramsal Çerçeve ve Sinemamızdan Örnek Çözümlemeler. İstanbul: Ayrıntı.

King, Geoff (2010). Yeni Hollywood'da Tür Dönüşümleri. (Çev.B.Karamış).Topçu, Y.Gürhan (Ed.). Hollywood'a Yeniden Bakmak içinde. Ankara: DeKi, ss.126 – 153.

Kolker, Robert (2011). Film, Biçim ve Kültür. (Çev. Fırat Ertınaz, Ali Güney, Zeynep Özen, Onur Şakır Berivan Tokem, Dilek Tunalı, Ertan Yılmaz). Ankara: De Ki.

Kovacs, Andras Balint (2010). Modernizmi Seyretmek - Avrupa Sanat Sineması 1950-1980. (Çev. Ertan Yılmaz). Ankara: DeKi.

Mungan, Murathan (2007). Kullanılmış Biletler. İstanbul: Metis

Nochimson, Martha P. (2013). Bir Dünya Sinema. (Çev. Özgür Yaren). Ankara: DeKi.

Onaran, Alim Şerif (2012). Sinemaya Giriş. (2.Basım). İstanbul: Agora.

Özden, Zafer (2004). Film Eleştirisi - Film Eleştirisinde Temel Yaklaşımlar ve Tür Filmi Eleştirisi. (2.Baskı). Ankara: İmge.

Özün, Nijat (2008). Sinema Sanatına Giriş. İstanbul: Agora.

Schatz, Thomas (1981). Hollywood Genres: Formulas, Filmmaking and the Studio System. New York: Random House.

Schatz, Thomas (2021). Aile Melodramı. (Çev. Dilek Tunalı). Tunalı, Dilek ve Cerrahoğlu, Zehra (Ed.). Sinemasal Cilt IV "Melodram" içinde. Ankara: Doğu Batı Yayınları. ss.47-90.

Tunalı, Dilek (2006). Batıdan Doğuya, Hollywood'dan Yeşilçam'a Melodram. Ankara: Aşina Kitaplar.

Kaynakça

Alpman, P. S. & Yarcı, S. (2018). "Göçmenler Konuşabilir Mi?": Göçmenlik Koşulları Altında Kurulan Sığınmacı Kimliğini Haritalamak", I. Uluslararası Göç ve Mülteci Kongresi Bildiriler Kitabı, Düzce, 23-25 Kasım, s. 457-466.

Bakhtin, M. (1984). Rabelais and His World. Helene Iswolsky (Trans.). Indiana University Press.

Barthes, R. (1967). Semiology and Urban. Retrieved January 20, 2022 from http://ftp.columbia.edu/itc/architecture/ockman/pdfs/dossier_4/barthes_2.pdf

Barthes, R. (2018). Elements of Semiology. Retrieved 03 January, 2022 from https://sites.evergreen.edu/arunchandra/wp-content/uploads/sites/395/2018/07/barthes.pdf

Baudrillard, J. (1993). The Transparency of Evil: Essay on Exteme Phenomena. James Benedict (Trans.). Verso.

Baudrillard, J. (2011). Simülakrlar ve Simülasyon. Oğuz Adanır (Çev.). Doğu-Batı.

Baudrillard, J. (2012). Symbolic Exchange and Death. Iain Hamilton Grant (Trans.). SAGE.

Blankenhorn, D. (1995). Fatherless America: Confronting Our Most Urgent Social Problem. Eric.

Borde, R. & Chaumeton, E. (2002). A Panaroma of American Film Noir (1941-1953). City Lights Books.

Bould, M., Glitre, K. & Tuck, G. (2009). Neo-noir. Columbia University Press.

Bourdieu, P. (1984). Distinction: A Social Critique of the Judgement of Taste. Routledge & Kegan Paul.

Catron, L. E. (1989). The Director's Vision: Play Direction From Analysist to Production. Mcgraw-Hill.

Ceyhan-Coştu, F. (2020). Gülme Üzerine Bir Deneme: Bergson ve Freud. Felsefe Dünyası Dergisi, 71(2020), 135-154.

Christensen, P. G. (1987-88). Feyder's "La Grand Jeu" and the İdea of Poetic Realism. Film Criticism, 12(2), 3-17.

Coates, P. (1991). The Gorgon's Gaze: German Cinema, Expressionism, and the İmage of Horror. Cambridge University Press.

Conard, M. T. (2005). Nietzche and the Meaning and Definition of Noir. In M. T. Conard (Ed.), The Philosophy of Film Noir (pp. 7-22). The University Press of Kentucky.

Crowter, B. (1990). Film Noir: Reflections in a Dark Mirror. Virgin Book.

Cynthia, W. (2010). German Expressionist Cinema: The World of Light and Shadow. Manatshefte, 102(3), 420-421.

Deleuze, G. & Guattari, F. (2011). Kafka: Minör Edebiyatı İçin. Özgür Uçtan & Işık Ergüden (Çev.). 2. Basım. Yapı Kredi.

Diamond, M. J. (1998). Fathers and Sons: Psychoanalytic Perspectives on "Good Enough" Fathering Throughout the Life Cycle. Gender and Psychoanalysis, 3(3), 1-26.

Dimenberg, E. (2004). Film Noir and the Spaces of Modernity. Harward University Press.

Dyer, R. (1977). Homosexuality and Film Noir. Jump Cult, 16(1997), 8-21.

Efthmiadou, K. & Koukouvinou, K. (2020). The Joker Returns: a New Pespective on the Violent Crown Prince of Crime [Unpublished doctoral dissertation]. Malmö University.

Eisner, L. H. (2018). The Haunted Screen: Expressionism in the German Cinema and the İnfluence of Max Reinhardt. University of California Press.

Ekşi Şeyler. (2019, Tem. 22). Geçmişten Günümüze, Çeşitli Türlere Göre Ayrılmış Nitelikli Neo Noir Filmler. https://seyler.eksisozluk.com/gecmisten-gunumuze-cesitli-turlere-gore-ayrilmis-nitelikli-neo-noir-filmler

Erkek, F. (2017). Kahkaha Toplumdan Yana: Henry Bergson'un Gülme Yorumu. Dört Öge, 11(Nisan), 1-15.

Foucault, M. (2020). Deliliğin Tarihi. Mehmet Ali Kılıçbay (Çev.). İmge Kitabevi.

Freud, S. (1915). Repression. Retrieved February 2, 2022 from http://freudians.org/wp-content/uploads/2014/09/Freud-Repression-19151.pdf

Freud, S. (1919). The "Uncanny". Retrieved January 27, 2022 from https://web.mit.edu/allanmc/www/freud1.pdf

Gaikwad, K. B. (2017). Protagonist: a Prime Mover of the Plot of a Literary Work. An International Multidiciplinary Journal, 2(6), 1-8.

Gelly, C. (2013). Film Noir and Subjectivity. In A. Spicer & H. Hanson (Eds.). A companion to film noir. Blackwell.

Gerbner, G. (1998). Cultivation Analysis: an Overview. Mass Communication and Society, 1(3-4), 175-194.

Göker, G. (2015). Tele-yaşamlar: Gerçeklik ve Kurgu Bağlamında Türkiye'de Realite Programlar. Global Media Journal, 6(11), 261-282.

Goffman, E. (2014). Damga: Örselenmiş Kimliğin İdare Edilişi Üzerine Notlar. Ş. Geniş, L. Ünsaldı & S.N. Ağırnaslı (Çev.). Heretik.

Harvey, S. C. (2019). Woman's place: The Absett Family of Film Noir. In E. A. Kaplan (Ed.), Women in Film Noir (pp. 35-46). Bloomsbury.

Hetherington, E. M. & Deur, J. L. (1971). The Effects of Father Absence on Child Development. Young Children, 26(4), 233-242.

Holt, J. (2005). A Darker Shade: Realism in Neo-Noir. In M. T. Conard (Ed.), The Philosophy of Film Noir (pp. 23-44). The University Press of Kentucky.

Jones, K. (2005). The Role of Father in Psychoanalytic Theory: Historical and Contemporary Trends. Smith Colleges Studies in Social Work, 75(1), 7-28.

Jung, C. G. (2006). Analitik Psikoloji. Ender Gürol (Çev.). 2. Basım. Payel.

Jung, C. G. (2019). Dönüşüm Sembolleri. Firuzan Gürbüz Gerhold (Çev.). Alfa.

Keesey, D. (2010). Neo-noir. Oldcastle Books.

Keskin, S. & Yılmaz, H. (2020). Ex Machina: Yapay Zekanın Post-Kadınlaştırılması ve Kadınsal Günahkarlığın Sinemasal Yeniden Üretimi. Uluslararası Politika, Eğitim ve İletişim Dergisi, 1(2020), 1-17.

Krutnik, F. (1991). In a Lonely Street: Film Noir, Genre, Masculanity. Routledge.

Kurtdaş, M. Ç. (2020). Sinemada Şiddetin Kutsanması: Joker Filminin Şiddet Bağlamında Sosyolojik Analizi. Avrasya Uluslararası Araştırmalar Dergisi, 8(23), 428-446.

Lacan, J. (2011). Özne-Ben'in İşlevinin Oluşturucusu Olarak Ayna Evresi, İçinde Slavoj Žižek (Der.) İdeolojiyi Haritalamak (pp. 143-154), Sibel Kibar (Çev.). Dipnot.

Lefebvre, H. (1991). The Production of Space. Donald Nicholson-Smith (Trans.). Balackwell.

Levy, J. F. (1988). Dance/Movement Theraphy: A Healing Art. Eric.

Lott, E. (1997). The Whiteness of Film Noir. American Literary History, 9(3), 542-566.

Maass, D. (2009). The Fire in Fiction: Passion, Purpose and Techniques to Make Your Novel Great. Penguin.

Martin, R. E. (2018). French Poetic Realism and American Noir: "İt's Always Too Late". Linguæ Et, 16(2), 13-27.

Melucci, A. (1980). The New Social Movements: A Theoritical Approach, Social Science Information, 19(2), 199-226.

Morreall, J. (2020). Philosophy of Humor. In Edward N. Zalta et al (Eds.), Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy, Stanford University Press.

Mouleux, G. (2019). The Politics of Circularity in Todd Philips's Joker. Transatlantica, 2(2019), 1-28.

Naremore, J. (2002). A Season in Hell or The Snows of Yesteryear. In Borde, R. & Chaumeton, E. (Eds.). A Panaroma of American Film Noir (1941-1953) (pp. vii-xxii). City Lights Books.

Nietzche, F. W. (2008).The Gay Science. Josefine Nauckhoff & Adrian Del Caro (Trans.). Cambridge University Press.

Özmen, E. (2018, May. 16). Oedipus Karmaşası (XV): Semptomdan Sinthome'a ya da Hikayelere Neden Ihtiyaç Duyariz. Retrieved February 7, 2022 from https://birikimdergisi.com/haftalik/8883/oedipus-karmasasi-xv-semptomdan-sinthome-a-ya-da-hikayelere-neden-ihtiyac-duyariz

Öztürk, A. (2019). Sinemada Klasik Kara Filmden Yeni Kara Filme (Neo-Noir) Geçiş: Dönüşü Olmayan Yol (Point Black). ASOS Journal, 94(2019), 215-231.

Park, W. (2011). What is Film Noir. Bucknell University Press.

Permatasari, S. D. R. (2020). The Altruistic Side of Arthur Fleck As The Main Character in Todd Phillips's Joker (2019). Journal of Humanities and Social Studies, 4(1), 36-40.

Philips, G. D. (2012). Out of Shadows Expanding The Canon of Classic Film Noir. The Scarecrow Press.

Place, J. (2019). Women in Film Noir. In E. A. Kaplan (Ed.), Women in Film Noir (pp. 47-69). Bloomsbury.

Rahman, A. (2020). Personality Disorder As Seen in the Joker Movie by Todd Phillip [Unpublished Master Dissertation]. The State Islamic University Sultan Thaha Saifuddin Jambi.

Sanders, S. M. (2005). Film Noir and the Meaning of Life. In M. T. Conard (Ed.), The Philosophy of Film Noir (pp. 91-104). The University Press of Kentucky.

Sarasa, R. D. (2021). Bullying and its implication to character building in Todd Phillips' Joker Movie (2019): A psychological perspective [Unpublished Bachelor Thesis]. Muhammidiyah Univesity of Surakarta.

Saul, G. & Ells, C. (2019). Shadows İlluminated: Understanding German Expressionist Cinema Through The Lens Of Contemporary Filmmaking Practises. Film and Media Studies, Sapientiae, 16(2019), 103-126.

Sayed, E. (2019). Political and Philosophical Analysis for 'Joker' Movie. Retrieved January 3, 2022 from (PDF) Political and Philosophical Analysis for " Joker" Movie. (researchgate.net)

Schrader, P. (1972). Notes on Film Noir. Film Comment, 8(1), 8-13.

Skryabin, V. Y. (2021). Analysing Joker: An Attempt to Establish Diagnosis for a Film İcon. BJPsych Bulletin, January(2021)1-4.

Silver, A. & Ursini, J. (1998). Film Noir: Reader 2. Limelight.

Silver, A. & Ursini, J. (2004). Film Noir. Taschen.

Sim, Ş. & Göncü, S. (2020). Sinemada Kötünün Kahkahasının Erol Taş Örneği Üzerinden İncelenmesi. Sinecine, 11(1), 105-144.

Singh, S. (2019). Joker (2019): Film Psychoanalytical Review. Retrieved January 24, 2022 from https://www.academia.edu/43029014/Joker_2019_Film_Psychoanalytical_Review

Sipiora, P. (2016). Nietzche's Fingerprints on the Hands of Orlac (1924). In O. Brill & G. D. Rhodes (Eds.), Expressionism in The Cinema (pp. 235-247). Edinburgh University Press.

Somay, B. (2015). Tecavüz Hakkında Vazgeçmemiz Gereken Altı Efsane. Retrieved February 6, 2022 from https://www.academia.edu/13983648/Tecav%C3%BCz_Hakk%C4%B1nda_Vazge%C3%A7memiz_Gereken_Alt%C4%B1_Efsane

Spicer, A. (2014). Film Noir. Routledge.

Spivak, G. C. & Harasym, S. (2014). The Post-Colonial Critic: Interviews, Strategies and Dialogues. Routledge.

Tan, C. (2021). A Jungian & Nietzschean Approach to Todd Phillips' Joker. Litera: Dil, Edebiyat ve Kültür Araştırmaları Dergisi, 31(1), 423-444.

Tan-Özdemir, S. (2011). Yeni Kara Filmler: Modern Dünyanın Derin Gölgeleri. Nirengi.

Tiftord, J. S. (1973). Object-Subject Relationships in German Expressionist Cinema. Cinema Journal, Autumn(1973), 17-24.

Wacquant, L. (2019). Sürgün Bölgelerini Yeniden Düşünmek: İleri Marjinalliğin Teşkilinde Sınıf, Etnisite ve Devlet. Kent Araştırmaları Dergisi, 10(26), 128-145.

Žižek, S. (2011). Sunuş: Toplumsalın Kalbindeki Film. İçinde Bülent Diken & Carsten B. Laustsen (Ed.), Filmlerle Sosyoloji (pp. 12-16), Metis.

Masumiyeti, mutluluğu akla getiren çocuk korkuyla, gülümsemenin temsili palyaçonun kötülükle/üzüntüyle görselleştirdiği O, ironik bir dil yakalamıştır. Çocukluğun heyecanı, sağlığı, büyüme coşkusu, zengin korku çağında etkili ve başarılı bir şekilde aktarılmıştır. Ayrıca bir korku filminde korkutan yaratığın beslenmek için korkuya ihtiyaç duyması filmi daha da ilginç kılmaktadır.

Aile ve ebeveynliğin üzerinde de önemle duran O, çocuk gelişiminde nasıl bir yol izlenmemesi gerektiğini özetler. Sorunlu ailelerin sorunlu çocukları üzerinden toplumsal sorunlar dile getirilir. Bu anlamda dönemin Amerikan toplumuna ayna tutmuştur. Bunların bugünde modern toplumda yansımalarını görmek mümkündür.

Kaynakça

Aytekin M. (2006), Korku Sinemasında Vampir Filmleri ve Korku Sinemasının Tarihsel Sürecinde Değişen Vampir İmgesi. İstanbul Üniversitesi, Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü (Yayımlanmış Yüksek Lisans Tezi). İstanbul.

Aytekin, M. (2013). Korku Sinemasında Türler, Atatürk İletişim Dergisi. Sayı: 5, ss. 63-83.

Aytekin, M. (2016). Türk Korku Sinemasından Mesaj Var: Yerel Korkulardan Evrensele Hasan Karacadağ Korkusu, Ed. Parlayandemir, Gizem ve Birincioğlu, Yıldız Derya Tür(k) Sinemasında Auteurlar içinde ss. 21-78, İstanbul: Kriter Yayınevi

Abisel, N. (1999). Popüler Sinema ve Türler. 2. bs. İstanbul: Alan Yayıncılık.

Arpaç, O. (1998). Bilim Kurgu Sinemasının Kilometre Taşları. İstanbul Sinerama (Sinema Kültürü Dergisi). 2.

Bak, C. (2002). Aksak Sekans. İstanbul: Cem Bak Yapım.

Bardakçı, (2004). Hollywood'un Uzaylı fobisi. Akşam Cumartesi 11.

Bentham, A. (2002). Seri Katiller'in İç Dünyası. İstanbul: Bilge Karınca Yayınları.

Carroll, N. (2005). Karabasan ve Korku Filmi: Fantastik Varlıkların Simgesel Biyolojileri. Özden, Z. (Çev.). Sinemasal.

Çebi, Z., (2005). Türk Sinemasında Korku Fenomeni, Sonsuz Kare. Sayı: 7

Dorsay, A. (1986). Beyazperdede Kırmızı Filmler. İstanbul: Cep Kitapları A.Ş.

Ertan, E. (2001). Alt Türleriyle Korkunun Tarihi. Sinema (Popüler Sinema Dergisi). Sayı: 79.

Ertan, E. (2002a). Alt Türleriyle Korkunun Tarihi 3/Kan ve Dehşet Çağı. Sinema (Popüler Sinema Dergisi). Sayı: 83.

Ertan, E. (2002b) Alt Türleriyle Korkunun Tarihi 4/Seksi Vampirler, Komik Zombiler, Sinema (Popüler Sinema Dergisi). Sayı: 84.

Evans, W. (1998). Canavar Filmleri: Cinsel Bir Teori. Topçu, Y. G. (Çev.). 25. Kare. ss. 72-76.

Güven, A. M. (2006). Bir Anti-Kapitalist Metafor Olarak Zombiler. http://www.blogcu.com/midnight/482339/. Erişim Tarihi: 5.6.2006.

Hançerlioğlu, O. (1993). Felsefe Ansiklopedisi (Kavramlar ve Akımlar). 2. bs. İstanbul: Remzi Kitabevi. Cilt 3.

Konuralp, S. (2002). Korku Sinemasında Film müziği 40'lı Yıllar, www.araf.net/dergi7sayi22/s22 s konuralp.shtml, Erişim Tarihi: 13.11.2002.

Köknel, Özcan (1998). Korkular, Takıntılar, Saplantılar, 4. bs., İstanbul: Altın Kitaplar.

Kutlu, K. (2005). 20 Maddede Korku. Sinema (Popüler Sinema Dergisi). 9.

Küçükkurt, F. D. ve Gürata, A. (2004). Sinemada Anlatı ve Türler. Ankara: Vadi Yayınları.

Mannoni, P. (t.y.). Korku, Gürbüz, I. (Çev.). İstanbul: İletişim Yayınları.

Messadie, G. (1999). Şeytanın Genel Tarihi. Ergüden, I. (Çev.). İstanbul: Kabalacı Yayınevi.

Modleski, T. (1998). Eğlence İncelemeleri (Kitle Kültürüne Eleştirel Yaklaşımlar). Gürbilek, N. (Çev.). İstanbul: Metis Yayınları.

Moretti, F. (2005). Mucizevi Göstergeler (Edebi Biçimlerin Sosyolojisi Üzerine). Altok, Z. (Çev.). İstanbul: Metis Yayınları.

Ross, P. (1984). Kanlı Sinema. Onaran, B. (Çev.). Gelişim Sinema (Aylık Sinema-Video Dergisi), Sayı: 1.

Sanatel, K. (2000). Korku-Gerilimde Rönesans, Sinema (Popüler Sinema Dergisi), Sayı: 65.

Seri Katiller (2002). www.ntvmsnbc.com/news/107969.asp, Erişim Tarihi: 23.11.2002.

Scognamillo, G. (1996). Korkunun Sanatları. İstanbul: İnkılâp Kitabevi.

Scognamillo, G. (1997). Dehşetin Kapıları, 2. b. İstanbul: Kamer Yayınları.

Scognamillo, G. (2002a). Hoş geldin Nosferatu. www.beyazperde.com, Erişim Tarihi: 23.11.2002.

Scognamillo, G. (2002b). Bir zamanlar... Mumyalar... www.beyazperde.com, Erişim Tarihi: 25.11.2002.

Scognamillo, G. (2004). İtalyan Korku Sinemasının Altın Çağı, Seyir (Sinema Dergisi). 1.

Scognamillo, G. & Demirhan, M. (1999). Fantastik Türk Sineması. İstanbul: Kabalcı Yayınevi.
Stoker, B. (1998). Dracula. Akkuş, Z. (Çev.). İstanbul: Kamer Yayınları.

Tohill, C. ve Tombs, P. (2005). Avrupa Seks ve Korku Sineması. Birgül, N. (Çev.). İstanbul: Kabalcı Yayınevi.

Topçu, Y. G. (2001). Dracula'da Vampir Kadın. İletişim. Sayı: 10. ss. 127-143.

Wood, R. (1997). Amerikan Korku Filmine Devrimsel Açıdan Bir Bakış. Yeğinobalı, N. (Çev.). 25. Kare. Sayı: 19. Ss. 148-155.

Yavuz, F. (2005). Bastırılanın Kaçınılmaz Geri Dönüşü: Korku Sineması. Sinemasal.

haricinde başka gezegenler arası bir mücadelenin öyküsünü anlatır. Karşılıklı istilaların ve yaratıkların olduğu sonsuz bir kum çölünde geçen olaylar silsilesi yaşanır.

Türün endüstriye cazip gelmesi, seyirciye çekici geldiği varsayımıyla yakından ilgilidir. Film izleyicileri genellikle herhangi bir filmden ne bekleneceği hakkında geniş bilgi sahibi olmayı severler. Türler yalnızca filmlerin kendisinden değil izleyicilerin oturmuş beklentilerinden de meydana gelir. Tür kimliği, hangi filmlerin izleneceğine karar vermede etkenlerden biri olabilir. Bu, bir filmi anlamaya ya da tarif etmeye çalışırken başvurduğumuz şeylerden biridir. Türün konumu hakkında biraz fikir, bir filmi izlemeye veya eşit derecede önemli olarak, izlememeye karar vermede yeterli olabilir. Bazıları için "bilim-kurgu" terimi yeterli vaatte bulunur (King, 2010: 128). Her iki *Dune: Çöl Gezegeni* filmi, bilim kurgu türünün başarılı bir örneği olarak tanımlanmaktadır. Temsildeki bu başarı, burada söz konusu edilen izleyicinin 'beklentisi'nin karşılanması ile de ilintilidir. Bilim kurgu türünün örneği olan *Dune*, hem 1984 yılı izleyicisi hem de 2021 yılı izleyicisi için belirli bir eşiğin üzerinde bir yapım performansı ile donatılmıştır.

Abisel (1999: 130)'in deyimiyle, bilim-kurmacalar, insanın bilinmeze yönelik dayanılmaz merakını itici güç olarak değerlendirerek, gelecekteki yaşamın mutlu ya da mutsuz olsun nasıl olabileceğine ilişkin projeler üretirler. Bunlarda yolculuk ya da keşif gezisi her nereye olursa olsun, sonucunda bilinmeyeni bilinir kılabilecek yeni olanaklar sunan, ulaşılması gereken bir hedeftir.

'Eski' ya da 'yeni' olarak her ne şekilde tanımlanırsa tanımlansın aslolan, 'tür'sel özelliklerin dönemin imkânları dahilinde yeni bir evrende inşa edilmesidir. 1984 yapımı *Dune* ile 2021 yapımı *Dune*, bilim kurgu sinemasının temsil yeteneği yüksek bir örneği olarak anılmaktadır. Bir sonraki yapımda 'insan'ın dünyayı aşkın sorunsallarına getirilebilecek bir sanatsal bakışın olması, izleyici beklentisi açısından kaçınılmaz olabilir. Sinemanın her ne türde olursa olsun dönüştürücü gücünün dikkate alınması, bilim kurgunun 'başka dünya' tasvirinde kendine yer bulabileceği öngörülmektedir.

Görseller:

Görsel 1: Ay'a Yolculuk, IMDb, Erişim Tarihi: 18.01.2022 https://www.imdb.com/title/tt0000417/mediaviewer/rm2640164608/?ref_=ext_shr_lnk

Görsel 2: Aelita, Pera Müzesi, Erişim Tarihi: Ocak 2022

https://www.peramuzesi.org.tr/film/aelita-mars-kralicesi/722/136

Görsel 3: Metropolis Film Afişi, IMDb, Erişim Tarihi: 19.01.2022, https://www.imdb.com/title/tt0017136/

Görsel 4: Invasion of the Body Snatchers, IMDb, Erişim Tarihi: 19.01.2022 https://www.imdb.com/title/tt0049366/

Görsel 5: Dune, 'Dune' Review: A Hero in the Making, on Shifting Sands, https://www.nytimes.com/2021/10/20/movies/dune-review.html, Erişim Tarihi: 18.02.2022.

Görsel 6: Dune: Çöl Gezegeni, https://www.imdb.com/title/tt0087182/, Erişim Tarihi: 15.02.2022.

Görsel 7: Dune, https://www.imdb.com/title/tt1160419/, Erişim Tarihi: 15.02.2022.

Kaynakça

Abisel, Nilgün (1999). Popüler Sinema ve Türler. İstanbul: Alan Yayıncılık.

Atayman, Veysel (1995). "Önsöz", Ütopik Sinema: Bilim Kurgu Sinemasının Tarihi ve Mitolojisi. İstanbul: Alan Yayıncılık.

Booker, M. Keith (2010). Historical Dictionary of Science Fiction Cinema, Plymouth: Scarecrow Press.

Booth, Paul (2016). Digital Fandom 2.0: New Media Studies. New York: Peter Lang Publishing.

Cornea, Cristine (2007). Science Fiction – Between Fantasy and Reality. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press.

Dune (1984), Yönetmen: David Lynch.

Dune (2021), Yönetmen: Denis Villeneuve.

Dune Novels. (2022). https://dunenovels.com/frank-herbert/, Erişim Tarihi: 18.02.2022.

Dune Visual Effects. (2021). https://beforesandafters.com/2021/11/06/the-dune-visual-effects-team-used-sandscreens-instead-of-bluescreens/, Erişim Tarihi: 19.01.2022.

Ersümer, Oğuzhan (2013). Bilim kurgu Sinemasında Cyberpunk. İstanbul: Altıkırkbeş Yayınları.

Henderson, C. J. (2001). The Encyclopedia of Science Fiction Movies, Checkmark Books, New York.

Monaco, James (2001). Bir Film Nasıl Okunur?(Çev. Ertan Yılmaz). İstanbul: Oğlak Yayıncılık.

Oskay, Ünsal (1994). Popüler Kültür Açısından Çağdaş Fantazya, Bilim Kurgu ve Korku Sineması. İstanbul: Der Yayınları.

Özön, Nijat (2000). Sinema Televizyon Video, Bilgisayarlı Sinema Sözlüğü. İstanbul: Kabalcı Yayınevi.

Roloff ve SeeBlen (1995). Ütopik Sinema: Bilim Kurgu Sinemasının Tarihi ve Mitolojisi. Veysel Atayman (Çev.). İstanbul: Alan Yayıncılık.

Sobchack, Vivian (2003). "Fantastik Film". Geoffrey Nowell-Smith (Ed.). Dünya Sinema Tarihi içinde. İstanbul: Kabalcı Yayınevi.

Stephanson, Neal (2016). Parazit. İstanbul: Altıkırkbeş Yayınları.

Kaynakça

Arden, Heather ve Lorenz, Kathryn (2003). "The Harry Potter Stories and French Arthurian Romance". Arthuriana 13 (2). ss. 54-63. https://www.jstor.org/stable/27870516.

Begley, Sarah (2016). "Why Donald Trump's Election Makes J.K. Rowling's *Fantastic Beasts* Even More Timely". https://time.com/4566540/fantastic-beasts-donald-trump/

Butler, David (2012). "Reconditioning the Fantastic". Science Fiction Film & Television. 5 (2), ss. 287–299.

Church, David (2006). "Fantastic Films, Fantastic Bodies: Speculations on the Fantastic and Disability Representation". Offscreen 10 (10). https://offscreen.com/view/fantastic_films_fantastic_bodies

Clute, John ve Grant, John (1999). The Encyclopedia of Fantasy. London: Orbit.

Eagleton, Terry (1996). İdeoloji. Muttalip Özcan (Çev.). İstanbul: Ayrıntı.

Etxeberria, Juan González (2008). "Metamorphosing Worlds in the Cinema of the Fantastic". Comparative Literature and Culture 10 (4). https://doi.org/10.7771/1481-4374.1396

Fowkes, Katherine A. (2010). The Fantasy Film. Oxford: Wiley-Blackwell.

Furby, Jacqueline ve Hines, Claire (2014). Fantastik. Sena Yavuz (Çev.). İstanbul: Kolektif.

Güzelyürek Çelik, Pınar (2015). "Fransızca'dan Türkçe'ye Gerçekleştirilen İlk Fantastik Yazın Çevirilerine Genel Bir Bakış". Edebiyatın İzinde: Fantastik ve Bilim kurgu içinde. Seval Şahin vd. (Ed.). İstanbul: Bağlam. ss.221-228.

Hume, Kathryn (2014). Fantasy and Mimesis Responses to Reality in Western Literature. New York: Routledge

Jackson, Rosemary (2009). Fantasy: The Literature of Subversion. London &New York: Routledge.

Jameson, Fredric (2008). Modernizm İdeolojisi. Kemal Atakay, Tuncay Birkan (Çev.). İstanbul: Metis.

Jameson, Fredric (2009). Ütopya Denen Arzu. Ferit Burak Aydar (Çev.). İstanbul: Metis.

Kracauer, Siegfried (2010). Caligari'den Hitler'e. Ertan Yılmaz (Çev.). Ankara: De Ki.

Le Guin, Ursula K. (2006). Kadınlar, Rüyalar ve Ejderhalar. Bülent Somay vd. (Çev.). İstanbul: Metis.

Ryan, Michael ve Kellner, Douglas (1997). Politik Kamera. Elif Özsayar (Çev.). İstanbul: Ayrıntı.

Sergeant, Alexander (2021). Encountering the Impossible. Albany: State University of New York Press.

Sobchack, Vivian (2008). "Fantastik Film". Dünya Sinema Tarihi içinde. Geoffrey Nowell-Smith (Ed.)., Ahmet Fethi (Çev.). İstanbul: Kabalcı, ss. 362-371.

Todorov, Tzvetan (2004). Fantastik. Nedret Öztokat (Çev.). İstanbul: Metis.

Tolkien, J. R. R. (1997). "On Fairy Stories". Christopher Tolkien (Ed.). The Monsters and the Critics and Other Essays içinde. London: Harper Collins, ss. 109-161.

Walters, James (2011). Fantasy Film: A Critical Introduction. Oxford&New York: Berg.

Worley, Alex (2005). Empires of the Imagination: A Critical Survey of Fantasy Cinema from Georges Melies to the Lord of the Rings. North Caroline: McFarland&Company.

Yardımcı, Sibel (2015). "Canavar: Kültüralizm ne Zamandı". Edebiyatın İzinde: Fantastik ve Bilim kurgu içinde. Seval Şahin vd. (Ed.). İstanbul: Bağlam. ss. 71-109.

www.wizardingworld.com

Kaynakça

Abisel, N. (1995). Popüler Sinema ve Türler. İstanbul: Alan Yayıncılık.
(2010). Sessiz Sinema, Ankara: De Ki Basım Yayım.
Akyürek, F. (1995). Kavram Olarak Senaryo, Kurgu Dergi, Sayı No:13, Eskişehir.
Akçura, G. (1992). Muhsin Ertuğrul'un Sineması, Antrakt Sayı:12, ss. 70-84.
Altman, R. (2003). Dünya Sinema Tarihi, İstanbul: Kabalcı Yayınevi.
Balio, T. (1996), Grand Design: Hollywood as a Modern Business Enterpise, University of California,
Barrios, R. (2014). Dangerous Rhythm. USA: Oxford University Pres.
Baydur, M. (2004). Sinema Yazıları, İstanbul: İletişim Yayınları.
Caner, H. (1995). Yeşilçam Filmleri, İstanbul: Vizyon Yayıncılık.
Cohan, S. (2002). Hollywood Musicals, The Film Reader. Routledge.
Conway, K. (2004). Hanteuse in the City: The Realist Singer ,in French Film. California,
(2001). "Diva in the Spotlight: Music Hall to Cinema", Gender and French Cinema. Berg.
Donnelly ve Donnelly, (2017) Contemporary Musıcal Fılm (Edited byK. J. Donnelly and Beth
Carroll) Edinburgh University Press.
Mueller, J. (1984), "Fred Astaire and the Integrated Musical", Cinema Journal, Sayı No: 24, Cilt No:1
Dorsay, A. (1977). Mitos ve Kuşku, İstanbul: Görsel Yayınları,
(1985). Sinemayı Sanat Yapanlar, İstanbul: Varlık Yayınları,
(2004). Sinemamızda Çöküş ve Rönesans Yılları, İstanbul: Remzi Kitabevi.
İdrisoğlu, A. (t.y.). Dünya Sinema Tarihi, Mimar Sinan Üniversitesi Kütüphanesi
Yayınlanmamış Ders Notları.
Konuralp, S. (2004). Film Müziği, İstanbul: Oğlak Yayıncılık.
Merz, P. (2014). Difficulties of Translating Musicals. B.A Diploma Paper (Unpublished)
Onaran, A. Ş. (1981). Muhsin Ertuğrul'un Sineması, Ankara: Kültür Bakanlığı Yayınları,
(1999). Sinemaya Giriş, İstanbul: Filiz Kitapevi.
Özakman, T. (2004). Oyun ve Senaryo Yazma Tekniği, Ankara: Bilgi Yayınevi.
Özgüç, A. (1990). Başlangıcından Bugüne Türk Sinemasında İlkler, İstanbul: Yılmaz Yayınları,
(2005). Türlerle Türk Sineması, İstanbul: Dünya Kitapları.
Özön, N. (2000). Sinema, Televizyon, Video, Bilgisayarlı Sinema Sözlüğü, İstanbul: Kabalcı Yayınevi.
(1963). Sinema Terimleri Sözlüğü, Ankara, Ankara Üniversitesi Basımevi.
Öztürk, S. , Yılmaz Güntay, G.(2017). «Bir İletişim Formu Olarak Dansın Film Anlatısına Etkisi: "Chıcago Örneği"». Gümüşhane Üniversitesi İletişim Fakültesi Elektronik Dergisi 5 / 2 (Eylül 2017): 1045-1072 . https://doi.org/10.19145/e-gifder.330850
Pekman, C. (2004). ''Türk Sinemasında Müzik: Bir Tarihçe Denemesi''Görüntünün Müziği Müziğin Görüntüsü, Der. Cem Pekman-Barış Kılıçbay, İstanbul: Pan Yayıncılık.
Philips, Dara L. (2006). Dansing Through Film Musicals: Narratives in Motion, Presented to the Faculty Liberty University. Lynchburg, VA.
Salzman, E., Desi T. (2008). The New Music Theater: Seeing the Voice, Hearing the Body. New
York: Oxford University Press Inc
Sağkan, A. (2010). Türk Sinemasında Yapılan Müzikal Filmlerde, Müzikal Parçalar ve Olay
Örgüsü Arasındaki İlişki, Anadolu Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Yayınlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi.
Scognamillo, G. (2010). Türk Sinema Tarihi. İkinci Basım, İstanbul: Kabalcı Yayınevi.
Sheikhha, S., Mahmoodi-Bakhtiari, B. (2014). The Evolution of the Twenty-First Century Musical
Film: Comparing Contemporary Hollywood Musicals to those of the Golden Age of Cinema
John A. (1985). "The Musical Mind The Cognitive." Psychology of Music, 23–28.
Springhall, J. (1999). Youth, Popular Culture and Moral Panics: Penny Gaffs to
Gangsta-Rap, 1830-1996
http://www.amazon.com/Youth-Popular-Culture-Moral-Panics/dp/0312213956
Uçan, A. (1994). İnsan ve Müzik, İnsan ve Sanat Eğitimi, Ankara: Evrensel Müzikevi Yayınları.
Yazar yok (1985). Dünyayı Değiştiren Buluşlar, Milliyet Ansiklopedi.
www.imdb.com

Kaynakça

Abisel, Nilgün (1999). Popüler Sinema ve Türler. İstanbul: Alan.

Ankersmith, Frank (1994). History and Tropology: The Rise and Fall of Metaphor. California: University of California Press.

Burgoyne, Robert. (2008). The Hollywood Historical Film. Malden: Blackwell Publishing.

Burke, Peter (2003). Tarihin Görgü Tanıkları. (Çev: Zeynep Yelçe) İstanbul: Kitap Yayınevi.

Christensen, Wendy M. ve Ferree, Myra Marx (2008). "Cowboy of the World? Gender Discourse and the Iraq War Debate". Qual Sociol. Volume 31, Number 3, ss. 287-306.

Corkin, Stanley (2000). "Cowboys and Free Markets: Post-World War II Westerns and U.S. Hegemony". Cinema Journal, Volume 39, Number 3, ss. 66-91.

Eberwein, Robert (2010). The Hollywood War Film. Malden: Wiley-Blackwell.

Grant, Barry Keith. (2012). "Introduction". Barry Keith Grant (Ed.). Film Genre Reader IV içinde. Austin: University of Texas Press, ss. xvii-xxii.

Güngör, Arif Can (2017). "Sinematografik İmgenin Öğretimi". The Turkish Online Journal of Design, Art and Communication. Volume 7, Number 4, ss. 697-708.

Neale, Steve (2005). Genre and Hollywood. London: Routledge.

Rollins, Peter C., ve O'Connor, John E. (2005). "The West, Western, and American Character". Peter C. Rollins ve John E. O'Connor (Ed.). Hollywood's West: The American Frontier in Film, Television, and History içinde. Lexington: The University Press of Kentucky, ss. 1-34.

Rosenstone, Robert A. (1995a). "Introduction". Robert A. Rosenstone (Ed.). Revisioning History: Film and the Constraction of a New Past içinde. New Jersey: Princeton University Press, ss. 3-13.

Rosenstone, Robert A. (1995b). Visions of the Past: The Challenge of Film to Our Idea of History. London: Harvard University Press.

Rosenstone, Robert A. (2006). History on Film, Film on History. Harlow: Longman/Pearson.

Rosenstone, Robert A. (2018). "Gerçek Tarih Olarak Tarihsel Film". Sinecine. Volume 9, Number 1, ss. 159-181.

Stubbs, Jonathan (2013). Historical Film: A Critical Introduction. London: Bloomsbury Academic.

Woolf, Nicky (2015). "American Sniper: Anti-Muslim Threats Skyrocket in Wake of Film's Release", https://www.theguardian.com/film/2015/jan/24/american-sniper-anti-muslim-threats-skyrocket, Erişim Tarihi: 29.12.2021.

GÜNCEL GELİŞMELER IŞIĞINDA
SOSYAL SORUNLAR I

Editörler
Doç. Dr. Gülsüm KORKUT
Doç. Dr. Deniz SAY ŞAHİN

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

GÜNCEL GELİŞMELER IŞIĞINDA SOSYAL SORUNLAR I

Editörler: Doç. Dr. Gülsüm Korkut, Doç. Dr. Deniz Say Şahin

Genel Yayın Yönetmeni: Yusuf Ziya Aydoğan (yza@egitimyayinevi.com)
Genel Yayın Koordinatörü: Yusuf Yavuz (yusufyavuz@egitimyayinevi.com)
Sayfa Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi
Kapak Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi

T.C. Kültür ve Turizm Bakanlığı
Yayıncı Sertifika No: 47830

ISBN: 978-625-8108-13-2
1. Baskı, Mart 2022

Baskı Cilt
Bulut Dijital Matbaa Sanayi Ticaret Limited Şirketi
Musalla Bağları Mah. İnciköy Sok. 1/A Selçuklu / KONYA
Matbaa Sertifika No: 48120

Kütüphane Kimlik Kartı
GÜNCEL GELİŞMELER IŞIĞINDA SOSYAL SORUNLAR I
Editörler: Doç. Dr. Gülsüm Korkut, Doç. Dr. Deniz Say Şahin
176 s., 165x240 mm
Kaynakça var, dizin yok.
ISBN: 978-625-8408-13-2

Copyright © Bu kitabın Türkiye'deki her türlü yayın hakkı Eğitim Yayınevi'ne aittir. Bütün hakları saklıdır. Kitabın tamamı veya bir kısmı 5846 sayılı yasanın hükümlerine göre kitabı yayımlayan firmanın ve yazarlarının önceden izni olmadan elektronik/mekanik yolla, fotokopi yoluyla ya da herhangi bir kayıt sistemi ile çoğaltılamaz, yayımlanamaz.

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

Yayınevi Türkiye Ofis: İstanbul: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Atakent mah. Yasemen sok. No: 4/B, Ümraniye, İstanbul, Türkiye

Konya: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 351 92 85, +90 533 151 50 42, 0 332 502 50 42
bilgi@egitimyayinevi.com

Yayınevi Amerika Ofis: New York: Egitim Publishing Group, Inc.
P.O. Box 768/Armonk, New York, 10504-0768, United States of America
americaoffice@egitimyayinevi.com

Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi: Kitapmatik Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi, Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
sevkiyat@egitimyayinevi.com

Kitabevi Şubesi: Eğitim Kitabevi, Şükran mah. Rampalı 121, Meram, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 499 90 00
bilgi@egitimkitabevi.com

İnternet Satış: www.kitapmatik.com.tr
+90 537 512 43 00
bilgi@kitapmatik.com.tr

ilk okuyan siz olun
kitapmatik
internetteki kitapçınız

KAYNAKÇA

Açıkgöz, R., Yusufoğlu, Ö.Ş. (2012). Türkiye'de Yoksulluk Olgusu Ve Toplumsal Yansımaları, *İnsan ve Toplum Bilimleri Araştırmaları Dergisi,* 1(1), 76-117.

Adak, N. (2010). Sosyal Bir Problem Olarak İşsizlik ve Sonuçları, *Toplum ve Sosyal Hizmet,* 21(2), 105-116.

Ahn, N., García, J.R., Jimeno, J.F. (2004). *The Impact of Unemployment on Individual Well-Being in the EU,* European Network Of Economic Policy Research Institutes Working Paper No. 29/July.

Akbaş, E. (2019). Sosyal Politikaya Giriş: Tarihsel ve Eleştirel Bir Çerçeve, (Ed. Erdal Tanas Karagöl ve Abdülkadir Develi), *Sosyal Politika Teori, Politika ve Uygulamalar* içinde (9-30 ss.). Umuttepe Yayınları, Kocaeli.

Akkaş, İ., Uyanık, Z. (2016). Kadına Yönelik Şiddet, *Nevşehir Hacı Bektaş Veli Üniversitesi SBE Dergisi,* 6(1), 32-42.

Aksan, G. (2012). Yoksulluk ve Yoksulluk Kültürünün Toplumsal Görünümleri, *Selçuk Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi,* 27, 9-19.

Akyıldız, Y. (2017). Dünyada Ve Türkiye'de Evsizlik Sorunu Ve Çeşitli Uygulamalar, *LAÜ Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi,* (VIII-I), 67-91.

Aydın, E.G. (2013). Türkiye'de Kayıtdışı İstihdam Konusu Üzerine Teorik ve Ampirik Bir Çalışma, International Conference on Eurasian Economies 2013, Erişim tarihi: 19.02.2022 https://avekon.org/papers/824.pdf

Buvinic, M. (1997). *Women in Poverty: A New Global Underclass*, Foreign Policy, Fall, 38-53.

Cengiz, D. (2015). Zorunlu Göçün Mekânsal Etkileri Ve Yerel Halkın Algısı; Kilis Örneği, *Turkish Studies*, 10(2), 101-122.

Ceylan, H. (2011). Türkiye'deki İş Kazalarının Genel Görünümü Ve Gelişmiş Ülkelerle Kıyaslanması, *International Journal of Engineering Research and Development*, 3(2), 18-24.

Çağlayan, S. (2006). Göç Kuramları, Göç ve Göçmen İlişkisi, *Muğla Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi (İLKE),* 17, 67-91.

Çalışkan, Ş. (2010). Türkiye'de Gelir Eşitsizliği ve Yoksulluk, *Sosyal Siyaset Konferansları*, 59(2), 89-132.

Çetin, M., Karatay Gögül, P. (2015). Türkiye'deki İş Kazaları Ve İşçi Ölümlerinin Ekonomik Boyutu Ve Politika Önerisi, *Sosyoloji Konferansları,* 51, 1-29.

Çevik, S. (2013). Kamu Sağlık Harcamalarının Sağlık Sonuçları Üzerindeki Etkisi: Ülkelerin Gelir Seviyelerine Göre Bir Karşılaştırma, *İstanbul Üniversitesi Siyasal Bilgiler Fakültesi Dergisi,* 48, 113-133.

Deniz, T. (2014). Uluslar Arası Göç Sorunu Perspektifinde Türkiye, *Türkiye Sosyal Araştırmalar Dergisi*, 18(1), Nisan, 175-204.

Dikmetaş Yardan, E., Demirkıran, M., Yabana Kiremit, B. (2016). Türkiye Sağlık Harcamaları Trendi, *Hitit Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi,* 9(1), 157-175.

Durdu, H.İ. (2014). İş Kazalarının Ekonomik Analizi Ve Bazı Sektörler Bazında Değerlendirilmesi, *Sosyal Güvence Dergisi*, 5, 67-91.

Durgun, Ö. (2011). Türkiye'de Yoksulluk Ve Çocuk Yoksulluğu Üzerine Bir İnceleme, *Bilgi Ekonomisi ve Yönetimi Dergisi,* 6(1), 143-154.

Ekici, S., Tuncel, G. (2015). Göç ve İnsan, *Birey ve Toplum,* 5(9), 9-22.

Falkingham, J., Namazie, C. (2002). Measuring Health and Poverty: A Review of Approaches to Identifying the Poor, DFID Health Systems Resource Centre, London.

Fidan, H., Genç, S. (2013). Kayıtdışı İstihdam Ve Kayıtdışı İstihdama Etki Eden Mikro Faktörlerin Analizi: Türkiye Özel Sektör Örneği, *Mehmet Akif Ersoy Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi,* 5(9), 137-150.

Geyik Yıldırım, S. (2018). Göç ve Afganlar: "İstikrarlı Mülteciler", *Göç Araştırmaları Dergisi,* 4(2), 128-159.

Giray, F., Çimen, G. (2018). Sağlık Harcamalarının Düzeyini Belirleyen Faktörler: Türkiye Ve OECD Ülkeleri Analizi, *Sayıştay Dergisi*, 111, 143-171.

Gülbağ, M. (2013). İş Kazaları Ve Meslek Hastalıklarının Türk Sosyal Güvenlik Sistemine Etkileri Yalova Örneği, T.C. Yalova Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Çalışma Ekonomisi ve Endüstri İlişkileri Anabilim Dalı, Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Şubat.

Güllüpınar, F. (2012). Göç Olgusunun Ekonomi-Politiği Ve Uluslararası Göç Kuramları Üzerine Bir Değerlendirme, *Yalova Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi,* 4, 53-85.

Gümüş, Y., Bilgili, N. (2015), Göçün Sağlık Üzerindeki Etkileri, *Anadolu Hemşirelik ve Sağlık Bilimleri Dergisi*, 18(1), 63-67.

Güney, A. (2010). Türkiye'de Geliştirilmiş İşsizlik Oranları, *Çalışma ve Toplum*, 1, 239-252.

Güven, S. (2016). Sosyal Politikanın Temelleri, *Ezgi Kitabevi Yayınları*, 6. Baskı, Bursa.

ILO. (2003). Working Out Of Poverty, International Labour Conference 91st Session, Report Of The Director-General, Geneva.

IOM. (2019). World Migration Report 2020, International Organization for Migration UN Migration, https://publications.iom.int/system/files/pdf/wmr_2020.pdf.

İnal, H.(2019). Kayıt Dışı İstihdam Ve Ekonomik Büyüme İlişkisi: Türkiye Örneği, T.C. Balıkesir Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü İktisat Anabilim Dalı, Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Balıkesir.

Jakimovski, J. (2010). Unemployment as a Complex and Serious Personal and Social Issue, Škola biznisa, Broj 1/2010, UDC 331.56, 73-79.

Kalaycı, C., Kalan, E. (2017). Türkiye'de Kayıt Dışı İstihdamla Mücadele Politikalarının Analizi, *Uluslararası Ekonomi, İşletme ve Politika Dergisi,* 1(1), 17-34.

Kaleli, E., Karaca, C. (2019). Türkiye'de Kayıt Dışı İstihdama İlişkin Çözüm Önerileri, *Sosyal Politika Çalışmaları Dergisi,* 19(44),769-792.

Kara, P., Korkut, R. (2010). Türkiye'de Göç, İltica Ve Mülteciler, *Türk İdare Dergisi*, 467, 153-162.

Karaca, M., Gazi, M. A., Çakı, C. (2019). 21. Yüzyılın Sosyal Güvenlik Sorunu Olarak Evsizler: 'Evsizler'i Konu Alan Reklam Kampanyaları Üzerine Göstergebilimsel Bir İnceleme, *Akdeniz Üniversitesi İletişim Fakültesi Dergisi*, 32, 505-527.

Karadeniz, O. (2012). Dünya'da ve Türkiye'de İş Kazaları ve Meslek Hastalıkları ve Sosyal Koruma Yetersizliği, *Çalışma ve Toplum,* 3, 15-75.

Kaya Kılıç, A., Aslantürk, H. (2019). Evsizlerin Sosyo-Demografik Özellikleri Ve Sokak Yaşam Deneyimleri: Antalya Örneği, *Toplum ve Sosyal Hizmet,* 30(2), 417-437.

Kesici, M.R. (2007). Yoksulluk Şiddet Döngüsünün Sosyal Politika Açısından Analizi, *Çalışma ve Toplum,* 2, 121-158.

Kılavuz, E. (2010). Sağlık Harcamalarındaki Artış Ve Temel Bakım Hizmetleri, *Erciyes Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi,* 1(29), 173-192.

Koczan, Z., Peri, G., Pinat, M. Rozhkov, D. (2021). The Impact of International Migration on Inclusive Growth: A Review, International Monetary Fund, IMF Working Paper, WP/21/88.

Koç, M., Akbıyık, N. (2011). Türkiye'de İş Kazalarının Maliyetleri ve Çözüm Önerileri, *Akademik Yaklaşımlar Dergisi*, 2(2), 129-175.

Korkmaz, A., Mahiroğulları, A. (2007). İşsizlikle Mücadelede Emek Piyasası Politikaları: Türkiye ve AB Ülkeleri, Ekin Yayınevi, Genişletilmiş 2. Baskı, Bursa.

Küçük, M. (2020). Evsizler, (Ed. Meryem Serdar), *Dezavantajlı Gruplar ve Sosyal Hizmet* içinde (449-475 ss.), Grafiker Yayınları, Ankara.

Mago, V., Morden, H.K., Fritz, C., Wu, T., Namazi, S., Geranmayeh, P., Chattopadhyay, R., Dabbaghian, V. (2013). Analyzing the Impact of Social Factors on Homelessness: A Fuzzy Cognitive Map Approach, *BMC Medical Informatics and Decision Making*, 13:94.

Mahiroğulları, A. (2017). Türkiye'de Kayıtdışı İstihdam Ve Önlemeye Yönelik Stratejiler, *Süleyman Demirel Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi,* 22(2), 547-565.

Onuncu Kalkınma Planı 2014-2018. (2014). Sağlık Hizmetlerinin Etkinliğinin Artırılması Ve Mali Sürdürülebilirlik Özel İhtisas Komisyonu Raporu, T.C. Kalkınma Bakanlığı, Ankara.

Özdemir, U. (2010). Evsizlik Ve Evsizlere Genel Bir Bakış, *Toplum ve Sosyal Hizmet*, 21(2), 77-88.

Öztürk, S., Uçan, O. (2017). Türkiye'de Sağlık Harcamalarında Artış Nedenleri: Sağlık Harcamalarında Artış-Büyüme İlişkisi, *Süleyman Demirel Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi,* 22(1), 139-152.

Polat, O. (2016). Şiddet, *Marmara Üniversitesi Hukuk Fakültesi Hukuk Araştırmaları Dergisi*, 22(1), 15-34.

Rewathy, K. (2018). Challenges and Social Issues of Homeless People in Kochchikade Region, Colombo District in Sri Lanka, World Scientific News, 101, 192-204.

Say Şahin, D. (2022). *Disadvantaged Groups: An Overall Perspective,* (Ed. Deniz Say Şahin ve Sevinç Pehlivan Sütlü). Disadvantaged Groups: A Social Policy Perspective içinde (7-16 ss.), Eğitim Yayınevi, Konya.

Sayın, Y., Usanmaz, A., Aslangiri, F. (2016). Uluslararası Göç Olgusu ve Yol Açtığı Etkiler: Suriye Göçü Örneği, *KMÜ Sosyal ve Ekonomik Araştırmalar Dergisi*, 18 (31), 1-13.

Shah, H. Khuhawar, K.H. (2019). Social Problems Due to Unemployment, *Journal of Marketing and Information Systems,* 2(1), 8-9.

Sipahi, E.B., Arslan, T. (2021). Evsizlik Sorununun Pandemi İle İlişkisi Ve Türkiye'deki İzdüşümü, *Süleyman Demirel Üniversitesi Vizyoner Dergisi,* 12(31), 972-987.

Songur, L., Songur, G. (2018). Ekonomik Büyümede İş Kazası Ve Meslek Hastalıklarının Önemi Ve Sosyal Tarafların Sorumlulukları, *Akademik Bakış Dergisi*, 68, 43-55.

Şenel, D. (2020). Muhasebe Meslek Mensuplarının Kayıt Dışı İstihdama Yönelik Bakış Açılarının Değerlendirilmesi, *Sosyal Güvence Dergisi*, 9(18), 397-426.

Şenkal, A. (2017). Küreselleşme Sürecinde Sosyal Politika, Umuttepe Yayınları, Genişletilmiş 4. Baskı, Kocaeli.

Taşdemir Afşar, S. (2015). Türkiye'de Şiddetin "Kadın Yüzü", *Sosyoloji Konferansları,* No: 52, 715-753.

Tıraş, H.H. (2013). Sağlık Ekonomisi: Teorik Bir İnceleme, *Kahramanmaraş Sütçü İmam Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi,* 3(2), 125-152.

Tümtaş, M.S., Ergun, C. (2016). Göçün Toplumsal Ve Mekânsal Yapı Üzerindeki Etkileri, *Süleyman Demirel Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi,* 21(4), 1347-1359.

United Nations. (2009). Rethinking Poverty: Report on the World Social Situation 2010, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, ST/ESA/324, New York.

Yardım, N., Çipil, Z., Vardar, C., Mollahaliloğlu, S. (2007). Türkiye İş Kazaları Ve Meslek Hastalıkları: 2000-2005 Yılları Ölüm Hızları, *Dicle Tıp Dergisi*, 34(4), 264-271.

Yıldırım Aykurt, A. (2020). 21.Yüzyıl'da Sosyal Sorunlar Ve Dezavantajlı Gruplar, *Journal of Awareness,* 5(3), 427-448.

Yüksel Okyay, E. (2015). Türkiye'nin Ve Dünyanın Ortak Sorunu: Kadına Şiddet, *Akademik Araştırmalar Dergisi*, 64, 57-118.

sosyo-ekonomik gelişme sağlanmaya çalışılırken toplumsal olarak bazı sorunlarla karşı karşıya kalmak mümkündür. Hem birey hem de toplumsal açıdan ortaya çıkan bu sorunların başında işsizlik gelmektedir. Ne yazık ki günümüz dünyasında farklı bileşenlerinde etkisiyle işsizlik küresel bir boyut kazanmış durumdadır. Ekonomik olarak işsizlik sadece bireylerin gelir kaybını ifade etmemekte aynı zamanda içinde yaşadıkları toplumda psiko-sosyal sorunlar ve statü kaybı, yoksunluk, sosyal dışlanma, suça sürüklenme gibi toplumsal yaşamı da olumsuz etkileyebilecek sorunların oluşmasına yol açabilmektedir. Küreselleşme ile birlikte ulusal ve uluslararası düzeyde işsizliğin sürekli artış göstermesi yoksulluk riskini de tetiklemektedir. Bu nedenle önemli ve öncellikle çözülmesi gereken önemli kamusal nitelikli bir sorundur.

İşsizlik günümüz dünyasında işsizliğin neden ve sonuçlarının sadece ekonomik açıdan değerlendirilmemesi, bunun yanı sıra sosyo-psikolojik açıdan da değerlendirilmesi gerekmektedir. Çünkü işsizlik olgusunun özellikle sosyal ve psikolojik boyutlarının göz ardı edilmesi, aile yapılarında parçalanma, madde bağımlılığı, suç oranlarında artış, yoksulluk, intihar gibi diğer sosyal sorunların ortaya çıkmasına veya var olan bu sosyal sorunların derinleşmesine neden olurken, aynı zamanda toplumsal refah düzeyinin ve sosyo-ekonomik gelişmenin engellenmesine yol açabilmektedir. Dolayısıyla toplumsal ve bireysel olarak işsizlik sorunun sosyal çözülme ve dengesizliğe yol açmadan devletler tarafından sosyal politikalar aracılığı ile çözüm süreçlerinin ve programlarının hazırlanıp uygulanması gerekmektedir. Çeşitli ekonomik krizler ve özellikle son üç yıldır yaşanan küresel salgın dikkate alındığında işsizlik olgusunun giderek daha fazla tırmandığı bugünlerde kurumsal mekanizmaların acilen harekete geçmesi sağlıklı gelişme ve demokratik toplumların sürdürülebilirliği açısından önemlidir.

KAYNAKÇA

Akujobi, C.T and Jack, Jackson T.C.B (2017). Social Change and Social Problems. In Abasiekong, E.M, Sibiri, E.A, Ekpenyong, N.S (Ed.) *Major Themes in Sociology: An Introductory Text* içinde (491-526 ss.) Benin City, Mase Perfect Prints.

Billson, J.M. (1988). Social change, social problems, and the search for identity: Canada's northern native peoples in transition. *American Review of Canadian Sludies*, 18(3);295–316.

Lıtwıńskı, M. (2017). The evolution of idea of socio-economic development. *Economıcs And Law (Ekonomiai Prawo)*, 16(4); 449- 458.

Bellu, L. G. (2011). Development and development paradigms. A (reasoned) review of prevailing visions. FAO Issue Papers, Module 102.

Diale, N.R. (2009). Community group environment for people participation and empowerment. *South African Journal of Agricultural Extension*, 41;34-43.

Fritz, J. M. (2004). Socioeconomic developmental social work. In: UNESCO Encyclopedia of life support system, a project on sustainable world development. Oxford, United Kingdom: UNESCO – EOLSS Erişim tarihi: 21 Ocak 2022, https://www.eolss.net/sample-chapters/c13/E1-20-01.pdf

OED (Oxford English Diconary). Development. Erişim tarihi: 21 Ocak 2022 https://www.oed.com/

TDK-Türk Dil Kurumu Sözlüğü. Erişim tarihi: 21 Ocak 2022 https://sozluk.gov.tr/

Sen, A. (1988). The concept of development. Handbook of Development Economics, in: Hollis Chenery and T.N. Srinivasan (Ed.), Handbook of Development Economics içinde, (9-26 ss.), Elsevier.

Burkey, S. (1993). People first: A guide to self-reliant, participatory rural development. London: Zed Books.

Becker, G.S. (1974). A theory of social interactions. *Journal of Political Economy* 82(6);1063-1093.

Edwards, M. (1993). How relevant is development studies?, F.J., Schuurman (Ed.). Beyond the Impasse: New Directions in Development Theory içinde (77-92 ss.) London: Zed Books.

Davis, J.B., Dolfsma, W. (2008). Social economics: An ıntroduction and a view of the field. J. B. Davis, W. Dolfsma.(Ed.) The Elgar Companion to Social Economics. İçinde (1-7 ss.), Cheltenham, UK: Edward Elgar Publishing.

Olaide, K.M., AbdulKareem, I.A. (2021). Islamic financing as mechanism for socio-economic development: A conceptual approach. *The Journal of Management Theory and Practice (JMTP),* 2(1);94-98.

Chojnicki, Z. (2010). Socio-economic development and its axiologıcal aspects*. Quaestiones Geographicae,* 29(2); 7-17.

Özkubat, G., Selim, S. (2019). Türkiye'de illerin sosyo-ekonomik gelişmişliği: bir mekânsal ekonometrik analiz. *Alphanumeric Journal*, 7(2);449-470.

Özaslan, M. (2006). Türkiye'de Ekonomik ve Sosyal Boyutlarıyla Bölgesel Gelişmişlik Farklılıkları. *IV. Ulusal Coğrafya Sempozyumu: Avrupa Birliği Sürecindeki Türkiye'de Bölgesel Farklılıklar* içinde (179-201 ss.). Ankara Üniversitesi, Türkiye Coğrafyası Araştırma ve Uygulama Merkezi (TÜCAUM).

Pajestka, J. (1973). General development relationships and social factors for progress. *Eastern European Economics*, 12(1), 45-81.

Çetin, İ. & M.Sevüktekin. (2016). Türkiye'de Gelişmişlik Düzeyi Farklılıklarının Analizi. *Uluslararası Ekonomik Araştırmalar Dergisi*, 2 (2), 39–61. Erişim adresi: https://dergipark.org.tr/tr/pub/ead/issue/48238/610663

T.C. Sanayi ve Teknoloji Bakanlığı. (2019). İllerin Sosyo-Ekonomik Gelişmişlik Sıralaması SEGE-2017. Ankara: Kalkınma Ajansları Genel Müdürlüğü. Erişim adresi: https://www.sanayi.gov.tr/merkez-birimi/b94224510b7b/sege/il-sege-raporlari

Tuncer, G. (2019). Türkiye'de sosyo-ekonomik gelişmişliğin mekânsal eşitsizliği. *Ekonomi Maliye İşletme Dergisi*, 2(2), 69-80. Erişim adresi: https://dergipark.org.tr/tr/download/article-file/952329

Türkay, M. (1994). Gelişme Kavramının Kökenleri ve Sahip olduğu Özellikler. *Öneri* 1(1);137 – 146.

Dynan, K. & Sheiner, L. (2018). *GDP as a Measure of Economic Well-Being*. Hutchins Center Working Paper #43, The Hutchins Center on Fiscal and Monetary Policy at Brookings. Erişim adresi: https://www.brookings.edu/wp-content/uploads/2018/08/WP43-8.23.18.pdf

D'Ambrosio, C., J. Frick, & M. Jantti (2009). Satisfaction with life and economic well-being: evidence from Germany. *Schmollers Jahrbuch,* 129(2), 283–295. doi: 10.3790/schm.129.2.283

Clark, A. E., D'Ambrosio, C. & Zhu, R. (2021). Living in the shadow of the past: Financial profiles and well-being. *Scandinavian Journal of Economics*, 123(3), 910–39. doi: 10.1111/1467-8462.12442

Glodowska, A. (2017). Economic growth versus socio-economic development of the European Union Countries: The scale of divergence and diversification. T. Lazibat, K. Wach ve B. Knezevic (Ed.). *Growth, Competitiveness and International Trade from the European Perspective* içinde (29-43 ss.). Zagreb: University of Zagreb.

Bildirici, M. & Sunal, S. (2007). Socio-economic determinants of development in world economy: 1820-2005. *Applied Econometrics and International Development*, 7(2), 5-22. Erişim adresi: https://www.researchgate.net/publication/4810937

Arslan, Ü. (2011). Siyasi istikrarsizlik ve ekonomik performans: Türkiye örneği. *Ege Akademik Bakış*, 11(1), 73-80. doi: 10.21121/eab.2011119588

United Nations. (1948). Universal Declaration of Human Rights. Erişim tarihi: 21 Aralık 2021 https://www.ohchr.org/en/udhr/documents/udhr_translations/eng.pdf

Hasan, S., Wang, X., Khoo, Y. B. & Foliente, G. (2017). Accessibility and socio-economic development of human settlements. *PLoS ONE*, 12 (6), 1-16. doi: 10.1371/journal.pone.0179620.

Zhang, T., Shi, X., Zhang, D. & Xiao, J. (2019). Socio-economic development and electricity access in developing economies: A long-run model averaging approach. *Energy Policy*, 132, 223–231. doi: 10.1016/j.enpol.2019.05.031

Woessmann, L. (2016). The economic case for education, *Education Economics*, 24(1), 3-32. doi: 10.1080/09645292.2015.1059801

Schultz, W. (1963). *The Economic Value of Education*. New York: Columbia University Press.

Rahman, S. & Hossain, M. (2006). Impact of education and socio-economic development in rural people of Bangladesh. *Bangladesh Education Journal*, 5(1), 9-26.

Samans, R. (2016). Shaping the Global Agenda. *World Economic Forum: Annual Report 2015-2016* içinde (s. 8-13). Erişim adresi: https://www.weforum.org/reports/annual-report-2015-2016

Christian, B., Ray, D., Benyoussef, A. & Tanahashi, T. (1967). Health and socio-economic development: An intersectoral model. *Social Science & Medicine*, 11(2), 63-69. doi: 10.1016/0037-7856(77)90001-4

Çoban, O., Çoban, A. & Mirza, E. (2018). The impact of socioeconomic factors on access to health services in Turkey: A logit analysis. *Selçuk Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Meslek Yüksekokulu Dergisi*, 21(2), 117-131. doi: 10.29249/selcuksbmyd.422243

Martinez-Fernandez, C., Kubo, N., Noya, A. & Weyman, T. (2012). *Demographic Change and Local Development: Shrinkage, Regeneration and Social Dynamics*. Paris: OECD Publications. Erişim tarihi 21 Aralık 2021 https://www.oecd-ilibrary.org/

Audi, M. & Ali, A. (2017). Socio-economic development, demographic changes and total labor productivity in Pakistan: A co-integrational and decomposition analysis. *Journal of Academy of Business and Economics*, 17(2), 7-24. doi: 10.18374/jabe-17-2.1

Salvati, L., Carlucci, M., Serra, P. & Zambon, I. (2019). Demographic transitions and socioeconomic development in Italy, 1862–2009: A brief overview. *Sustainability*, 11(1), 1-12. doi: 10.3390/su11010242

Miladinov, G. (2020). Socioeconomic development and life expectancy relationship: evidence from the EU accession candidate countries. *Genus*, 76(2), 1-20. doi: 10.1186/s41118-019-0071-0

Osberg, L. & Sharpe, A. (2005). How should we measure the "economic" aspects of well-being? *Review of Income and Wealth*, 51(2), 311-336. doi: 10.1111/j.1475-4991.2005.00156.x

Spengler, J. J. & Myers, G. C. (1977). Migration and socioeconomic development: Today and yesterday. *Internal Migration*, 2, 11–35.

Li, S. & Ma, Y. (2014). Urbanization, economic development and environmental change. *Sustainability*, 6(8), 5143-5161. doi: 10.3390/su6085143

Yanez-Arancibia, A., Davalos-Sotelo, R., Day, J. W. & Reyes, E. (2013). Introduction to Ecological dimensions for sustainable socioeconomic development. A. Yanez-Arancibia, R. Davalos-Sotelo, J. W. Day, ve E. Reyes (Ed.). *Ecological Dimensions for Sustainable Socio Economic Development* içinde (3-28 ss.). Southampton: WIT Press.

Basiago, A.D. (1999). Economic, social, and environmental sustainability in development theory and urban planning practice. *The Environmentalist,* 19, 145–161. doi: 10.1023/A:1006697118620

Fekete, C., Reinhardt, J.D., Arora, M., Patrick Engkasan, J., Gross-Hemmi, M., Kyriakides, A., Le Fort, M. & Tough, H. (2021) Socioeconomic status and social relationships in persons with spinal cord injury from 22 countries: Does the countries' socioeconomic development moderate associations? *PLoS ONE*, 16(8), 1-15. doi: 10.1371/journal.pone.0255448

Gomez, O. A. & Gasper, D. (2013). *Human Security: A Thematic Guidance Note for Regional and National Human Development Report Teams*. United Nations Development Programme, Human Development Report Office. Erişim adresi: http://hdr.undp.org/en/content/human-security-guidance-note

Stewart, F. (2004). Development and security. *Conflict, Security & Development*, 4(3), 261–288. doi: 10.1080/1467880042000319863

Winkelmann, R. (2009). Unemployment, social capital, and subjective well-being, Journal of Happiness Studies, 10(4), 421-430.

Levernier, W.& Yang, B.Z. (2011). A note on the categories of unemployment in a principles of macroeconomics course. P*erspectives on Economic Education Review*, 7 (1); 58-72. Erişim tarihi: 25 Aralık 2022 http://www2.isu.edu/peer/links/abstract/2011/levernier.html https://digitalcommons.georgiasouthern.edu/econ-facpubs/52

Kurt, Ş. (2005). İşsizliğin Sosyo-Ekonomik Analizi: Sosyal Açıdan Türkiye Örneği. İstanbul Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Çalışma Ekonomisi ve Endüstri İlişkileri Anabilim Dalı Endüstri İlişkileri ve İnsan Kaynakları Bilim Dalı, İstanbul.

Brandolini, A., Cipollone, P. and Viviano, E. (2006). Does the ILO definition capture all unemployment? *Journal of the European Economic Association*, 4(1);153–179.

ILO-International Labour Organization (1920). The labour provisions of the peace treaties. Erişim tarihi: 25 Aralık 2021 https://www.ilo.org/public/libdoc/ilo/1920/20B09_18_engl.pdf

Sengenberger, W. (2011). Beyond the measurement of unemployment and underemployment: The case for extending and amending labour market statistic. Geneva: International Labour Organisation. Erişim tarihi: 25 Aralık 2021 https://www.ilo.org/wcmsp5/groups/public/---dgreports/---stat/documents/publication/wcms_166604.pdf

ILO (International Labour Organization) (2003). International training compendium on labour statistics, Module 1 – Statistics of employment, unemployment, underemployment: economically active population (Geneva, ILO Bureau of Statistics, Policy Integration Department). Erişim tarihi: 24 Ocak 2022 https://www.ilo.org/public/english/bureau/stat/download/module.pdf

OECD (2022). Unemployment rate. Erişim tarihi: 24 Ocak 2022, https://data.oecd.org/unemp/unemployment-rate.htm

TÜİK, (2020). İşgücü İstatistikleri Mikro Veri Seti, 2020. Yayın no:4617, Ankara Türkiye İstatistik Kurumu Yayınları, Erişim tarihi: 4 Şubat 2022, https://www.tuik.gov.tr/media/microdata/pdf/isgucu.pdf

Nickell, S. (1990). Unemployment: A Survey. *The Economic Journal*, 100;391–439.

Gediz, B. &Yalçınkaya M. H., (2000), Türkiye'de İstihdam-İşsizlik ve Çözüm Önerileri: Esneklik Yaklaşımı, Celal Bayar Üniversitesi İ.İ.B.F.Yönetim ve Ekonomi Dergisi, 6,161- 183.

Apaydın, F. (2018). Türkiye'de işsizliğin karakteristiklerinin karşılaştırmalı analizi. Süleyman Demirel Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi, 1(30);159 – 200.

Reserve Bank of Avusturalia (Anon). Unemployment Its Measurement and Types. Erişim tarihi: 24 Ocak 2022. https://www.rba.gov.au/education/resources/explainers/pdf/unemployment-its-measurement-and-types.pdf?v=2022-01-24-19-03-40

Strobl, E. &Byrne, D. (2001). Defining unemployment in developing countries: The case of trinidad and tobago, CREDIT. Research Paper, No. 01/09, The University of Nottingham, Centre for Research in Economic Development and International Trade (CREDIT), Nottingham Erişim tarihi: 25 Aralık 2022 https://www.econstor.eu/bitstream/10419/81753/1/01-09.pdf

Işığıçok, Ö. (2018). İstihdam ve işsizlik. Bursa: Dora Basım Yayın..

Işığıçok, Ö. (2021). İstihdam ve işsizlik. A. Tokol ve Y. Alper (Ed.), Sosyal Politika içinde (121-169 ss.) Bursa: Dora Basım Yayın.

Hayes, A. (2022). Understanding Unemlpoyment. Erişim tarihi: 24 Ocak 2022 https://www.investopedia.com/terms/u/unemployment.asp

ILO – International Labour Organization (1998). The measurement of underemployment. Sixteenth International Conference of Labour Statisticians Geneva, 6-15 October 1998 Erişim tarihi: 28 Aralık 2021, https://www.ilo.org/public/libdoc/ilo/1998/98B09_316_engl.pdf

Econport.org (2006). Types of Unemployment Erişim tarihi: 26 Ocak 2022 https://www.econport.org/content/handbook/Unemployment/Types.html

Korkmaz, S. (2020). Unemployment and economic growth: The casuality relationship between unemployment and economic growth in the OECD countries. Dynamic Optics in Economics: Quantitative, H. Kırer ve S. Lecuna (Eds.). Experimental and Econometric Analyses içinde (151-163 ss.). Berlin, Peter Lang GmbH Publisher.

Bayrakdar, S. (2019). Kamu Büyüklüğü ve İşsizlik Arasındaki İlişkinin Analizi Türkiye Örneği. Ankara, Astana Yayınları.

Andaç, F. (2010). İşsizlik Sigortası. 2. Baskı, Ankara, TÜHİS Türk Ağır Sanayi ve Hizmet Sektörü Kamu İşverenleri Sendikası Eğitim Yayınıdır.Yayın No: 66

Özdemir, M. Ç. (2018). İradi İşsizlik. Sakarya Üniversitesi Çalışma Ekonomisi ve Endüstri İlişkileri Seçme Yazıları II içinde (Edit:Erdoğan, E.), Sakarya, Sakarya Yayıncılık, Yayın ve Dağıtım.

Boztepe, Y. (2007). Türkiye'de İşsizlik Kavramı ve İşsizliğin Ortadan Kaldırılması İle İlgili Bir Model Oluşturulması. Yıldız Teknik Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü İşletme Yönetimi Ana Bilim Dalı Yayınlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi, İstanbul.

Campa, R. (2018). Technological unemployment. A brief history of an idea. Orbis Idearum, 6(2);57-79.

Agbola, F. (2005). Integrating hidden unemployment in the measurement of unemployment in selected oecd countries. Aplied Econometrics and International Development. 5(2); 91–108.

Alper, Y. (2021). Küreselleşme ve kürrselleşmenin sosyal sorunları. A. Tokol ve Y. Alper (Ed.), Sosyal Politika içinde (25-57 ss). Bursa: Dora Basım Yayın.

Ahn, N., Ramón García, J. & Jimeno, F.J. (2004). The ımpact of unemployment on individual well-being in The EU. European Network of Economic Policy Research Institutes Working Paper No. 29/July 2004 EU. Erişim tarihi: 04 Ocak 2022, https://documentos.fedea.net/pubs/dt/2004/dt-2004-11.pdf

Saunders, P. (2002). The Direct and Indirect Effects of Unemployment on Poverty and Inequality. Social Policy Research Center SPRC Discussion Paper No. 118 Erişim tarihi: 26 Ocak 2022, https://www.arts.unsw.edu.au/sites/default/files/documents/DP118.pdf

Say Şahin, D. (2022). Disadvantaged Groups: An Overall Perspective, S.Sütlü Pehlivan, D. Say Şahin (Ed.) Disadvantaged Groups: A Social Policy Perspective içinde (7-16 ss.), Eğitim Yayınevi, Konya.

McClelland, A. & Macdonald, F. (1998). The social consequences of unemployment. "The social consequences of unemployment", Business Council of Australia. Erişim tarihi 26 Ocak 2022, https://bsl.intersearch.com.au/bsljspui/handle/1/5912

Goldsmith, A.H., Veum J.R. & Darity, W. (1996). The psychological ımpact of unemployment and joblessness. Journal of Socio-Economics, 25(3); 333-358.

Soliman, M. A. (2005). The social costs of unemployment. Southwestern Economic Proceedings, 32 (1), 47-50.

Bejaković, P. & Mrnjavac, Z. (2018). The danger of long-term unemployment and measures for its reduction: the case of Croatia. Economic Research (Ekonomska Istraživanja), 31(1); 1837–1850

Nichols, A., Mitchell, J., & Lindner, S. (2013). Consequences of Long-Term Unemployment. Washington DC: The Urban Institute, Erişim tarihi: 26 Ocak 2022 https://www.urban.org/sites/default/files/publication/23921/412887-Consequences-of-Long-Term-Unemployment.PDF.

Erarslan, İ. (2010). Küreselleşmiş Dünyada İşsizlik; Türkiye'de İşsizlik Üzerine İnceleme (Yüksek lisans tezi). YÖK Ulusal Tez Merkezi veri tabanından erişilmiştir (Tez no: 263486).

Mill, A. (2020). Ekonomi 101: Arz-Talep Dengesi ve Ekonomik Büyümeden Döviz Kurları ve Bankacılığa Kadar Ekonomi Hakkında Bilmeniz Gereken Her Şey (N. Soysal, Çev.). İstanbul: Say Yayınları.

Şahin, H. (1987). Türkiyede İstihdam Sorununun Nedenleri ve Çözüm Yolları. İstanbul Üniversitesi İktisat Fakültesi Mecmuası, 43(14), 335-345. https://dergipark.org.tr/tr/download/article-file/8534

Kenny, C. (2019). A causal relationship between unemployment and economic growth. MPRA Paper 93133, University Library of Munich, Almanya. https://mpra.ub.uni-muenchen.de/93133/

Meyer, D.F. (2017). An analysis of the short and long–run effects of economic growth on employment in South Africa. *International Journal of Economics and Finance*, 9(1), 177-193. https://dergipark.org.tr/en/download/article-file/440328

Lemaitre, G. & Schleicher, A. (1999). Measuring educational performance and disparities in educational outcomes in an international comparative context. B. Carlson (Ed.). *Social Dimensions of Economic Development and Productivity: İnequality and Social Performance* içinde (21-32 ss.). Santiago, Şili: United Nations Publication.

Bekiroğlu, C. (2010). *Türkiye'de İşsizlik Sorununun Çözümlenmesinde Uygulanan Ekonomi Politikalarının Analizi* (Yüksek lisans tezi). YÖK Ulusal Tez Merkezi veri tabanından erişilmiştir (Tez no: 277354).

Batu, M. M. (2016). Determinants of youth unemployment in urban areas of Ethiopia. *International Journal of Scientific and Research Publications*, 6(5), 343-350. Erişim adresi: http://www.ijsrp.org/research-paper-0516/ijsrp-p5356.pdf

OECD (1999). Glossary of Statistical Terms. Erişim: 24 Ocak 2022 https://stats.oecd.org/glossary/detail.asp?ID=2792

Shah, H. & Khuhawar, K. H. (2019). Social problems due to unemployment. Journal of Marketing and Information Systems 1(2); 8-9.

Requena, F. (2016). Rural–urban living and level of economic development as factors in subjective well-being. Social Indicators Research, 128(2), 693-708.

KAYNAKÇA

Adaman F. & Keyder Ç. (2006). "Türkiye'de Büyük Kentlerin Gecekondu ve Çöküntü Mahallelerinde Yaşanan Yoksulluk ve Sosyal Dışlanma", Erişim tarihi: 24 Ocak 2022, https://ec.europa.eu/employment_social/social_inclusion/docs/2006/study_turkey_tr.pdf

Aguilar, G. R. & Sumner, A. (2019). Who are the world's poor? A new profile of global multidimensional poverty. CGD Working Paper 499. Washington, DC: Center for Global Development. Erişim tarihi: 26 Ocak 2022, https://www.cgdev.org/publication/who-are-worlds-poor-new-profile-global-multidimensional-poverty

Aile Şurası, (2004). Aile ve Yoksulluk Kararları, Erişim tarihi: 26 Ocak 2020, http://www.aile.gov.tr/files/kutuphane_42_IV__Aile_Surasi_Kararlari.pdf

Aktan, C. C. (2002). Yoksullukla Mücadele Stratejileri, Hak İşçi Sendikaları Konfederasyonu Yayını, Ankara.

Alcock, P. (1997). *Understanding Poverty*. Macmillan Press: London

Alkire, S. & Santos, E.M. (2014). Measuring Acute Poverty in The Developing World: Robutness and Scope of the Multidimensional Poverty Index. World Development, 59, 251 – 274.

Alkire, S., & Foster, J. (2007). Counting and multidimensional poverty measurement. Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative, Working Paper No. 7, Oxford Department of International Development, University of Oxford.

Aşçı, Z. & Demiryürek, K. (2008). Kırsal Yoksullukla Mücadelede Yeni Adım: Mikrokredi. *Harran Üniversitesi Ziraat Fakültesi Dergisi*, 12(4), 73 – 79.

Aşkın, E. Ö. & Aşkın, U. (2017). Kadına Yönelik Aile İçi Şiddet ve Yoksulluk İlişkisi: Aile İçi Şiddet Mağduru Kadınlar Üzerine Bir Araştırma. *Kapadokya Akademik Bakış-Cappadocia Academic Review*, 1(2), 16-37.

Atkinson, A.B. (1985). How should we measure poverty? Some conceptual issues, ESRC Programme on Taxation, Incentives and the Distribution of Income, Discussion Paper No.82

Aytaç, Ö. & Akdemir, İ. O. (2003). Türkiye'de Yeni Kentli Yoksulluk Sorunu, Yoksulluk, Cilt II, (Ed. Ahmet Emre Bilgili ve İbrahim Altan). İstanbul: Deniz Feneri Derneği Yayını, 50-77.

Batal, S. (2016). Yoksulluk Kavramının Yerelleşmesi: Kentsel Yoksulluk ve Yerel Yönetimlerin Konuya Yaklaşımı. *The Journal of Academic Social Science Studies,* 52, 301- 316.

Bauman, Z. (1999). Çalışma, Tüketicilik ve Yeni Yoksullar. İstanbul: Sarmal Yayınevi.

Bejakoviç, P. (2004). Poverty, Inequality and Social Exclusion in The European Union And Croatia. Rüdigar Pintar (Ed.) *Croatian Accession to The European Union; Instution Challanges* içinde (79-103 ss.), Zagrep Institute of Public Finance and Frederich Ebert Shiftung.

Beyazıt, E. (2019). *Hatay Kent Kimliği*. Ankara: Detay Yayıncılık.

BİB (2009). Kentleşme Şurası Komisyon Raporları, II. Cilt, (Kentsel Yoksulluk, Göç ve Sosyal Politikalar). Ankara: Bayındırlık ve İskan Bakanlığı Yayını.

Bilen, M., Şan, M.K. & Aydın, M.K. (2005). Yoksulluk sorunu üzerine. *Bilgi*, 10(1);1–26.

Bilsel, S.G., Polat, E., Çalışır, S. & Hovardaoğlu, O. (2002). Kentsel Yoksulluk/Yoksulluğun Değişik Tanımları ve Boyutları Üzerine. Yoksulluk, Kent Yoksulluğu ve Planlama, 8 Kasım Dünya Şehircilik Günü 26. Kolokyumu. Ankara: TMMOB Şehir Plancıları Odası, 193-197.

Bolayır, S. (2007). Türkiye'de Gelir Dağılımı ve Yoksulluk (Sivas İli Örneği) Cumhuriyet Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Yayınlanmamış Doktora Tezi, Sivas.

Booth, D. & H. Lucas (2002). Good Practice in the Development of PRSP Indicators and Monitoring Systems. ODI Working Paper. 2002, London: Overseas Development Institute. Erişim tarihi 01 Şubat 2022, https://www.files.ethz.ch/isn/100448/wp172.pdf

Bradshaw, T.K. (2007). *Theories of poverty and anti-poverty programs in community development*. Rural Poverty Research Center RPRC Working Paper No. 06-05. Erişim tarihi 22 Ocak 2022, http://www.rupri.org/Forms/WP06-05.pdf

Brady, D. (2019). Theories of the causes of poverty. *Annual Review of Sociology***,** 45(1);155-175.

Bresson, F. & Labar, K. (2011). A multidimensional analysis of poverty in China from 1991 to 2006. *China Economic Review*, 22, 646–668.

Buğra, A. & Keyder, Ç. (2006). The Turkish Welfare Regime in Transformation. Journal of European Social Policy, 16(3), 211-228.

Castañeda, A., Doan, D., Newhouse, D., Nguyen, M. C., Uematsu, H., Azevedo, J. P., & World Bank Data for Goals Group (2018). A new profile of the global poor. *World Development*, 101, 250–267.

Chilosi, A. (2010). Poverty, population, ınequality, and development in historical perspective. *The European Journal of Comparative Economics,* 7(2); 469–501.

Çolakoğlu, E. (2003). Kentsel Yoksulluk. Yerel ve Kentsel Politikalar. M. A. Çukurçayır & A. Tekel (Ed.), Konya: Çizgi Kitabevi.

Çukurçayır, M. A. (2002). 8 Kasım Dünya Şehircilik Günü 26. Kolokyumu Kitabı: Yoksulluk, Kent Yoksulluğu ve Planlama. 6-8 Kasım 2002. Kentler ve Tutunamayanlar: Konya Örneğinde Kentsel Yoksulluk. Ankara: Şehir Plancıları Odası, 405-413.

Demirdöğen, A., Ören, M. N. & Alemdar, T. (2012). Türkiye'de Tarım Politikaları Kapsamında Sağlanan Destekler ve Kırsal Yoksulluk, Cilt I, 10. Ulusal Tarım Kongresi, 5-7 Eylül, Konya, 85-94.

Dhakal, S. (2015). Getting into and out of poverty: An exploratıon of poverty dynamics in eastern Tarai, Nepal. *Studies in Nepali History and Society,* 20(1): 137–167.

Dowling, M. (1999). Social work and poverty: attitudes and actions. Aldershot:Ashgate

DPT (2006). Dokuzuncu Kalkınma Planı Kırsal Kalkınma Politikaları Özel İhtisas Alt Komisyonu Raporu. Ankara: DPT Yayını.

Dumanlı, R., (1996). Yoksulluk ve Türkiye'deki Boyutları. DPT Uzmanlık Tezi, Ankara.

Dünya Bankası-The World Bank Group (2018). Poverty and shared prosperity 2018, Washington, DC: The World Bank.

Ensari, S. (2010). TÜİK'in yoksulluk analizleri üzerine. *Maliye Finans Yazıları*, 24(87);9-15.

Erdugan, F. E. (2010). Türkiye'de özürlü yoksulluğu ve mücadele politikalarının değerlendirilmesi: Ankara-Keçiören örneği. T.C. Başbakanlık Özürlüler İdaresi Başkanlığı Yayın No:50, Ankara Anıl Matbaacılık.

Geray, C. (1999). Kırsal Kalkınma Yöneltileri, İlçe Yerel Yönetimi ve İlçe Köy Birlikleri Önerisi. *Çağdaş Yerel Yönetimler Dergisi*, 8(2), 11-42.

Gohou, G. & Soumare, I (2011). Does foreign direct investment reduce poverty in Africa and are there regional diferences. *World Development*, 40;75–95.

Gökdayı, İ. (2007). Yoksulluk mu Yoksunluk mu Buzdağının Arkasına Bakış. Yerel Siyaset Dergisi, 14(Şubat), 81-87.

Görün, M. & Elagöz, İ. (2007). Kentsel Yoksulluk: Sivil Toplum ve Yerel Yönetim İşbirliği. IV. Uluslararası Sivil Toplum Kuruluşları Kongresi. Çanakkale: On Sekiz Mart Üniversitesi Bİga İİBF Yayınları.

Gül, H. & Ergun, C. (2003). Mutlak Yoksulluk ve Nedenleri: Ankara Örneği. Yoksulluk, Cilt I, (A. E. Bilgili ve İ. Altan (Ed.). İstanbul: Deniz Feneri Derneği Yayını, 386-397.

Gündoğan, N. (2008). Türkiye'de Yoksulluk ve Yoksullukla Mücadele, Ankara Sanayi Odası, Ocak-Şubat.

Haralambos, M. (1998). *Sociology: themes and perspectives*. Delhi: Oxford University Press

Haughton, J. & Khandker, S.R. (2001). Poverty inequality handbook. 2007, Washington D.C. Erişim tarihi: 01 Şubat 2022 https://openknowledge.worldbank.org/bitstream/handle/10986/11985/9780821376133.pdf?sequence=1&isAllowed=y

Haughton, J. & Khandker, S.R. (2009). Handbook on Poverty and Inequality. Washington, DC: World Bank.

Hong, A., Farinda, A.G., Kui Kan, F., Lim, A. L. & Ting, T.M. (2013). Poverty:its causes and solutions. *International Journal of Humanities and Social Sciences* 7(8); 2471–2479.

Hulme, D. & Toye, J. (2006). The case for cross-disciplinary social science research on poverty, ınequality and well-being. *Journal of Development Studies*, 42(7);1085–1107.

Ikejiaku, B.V. (2009). The concept 'Poverty' towards understanding in the context of developing countries' Poverty qua Poverty': with some comparative evidence on Britain. *Journal of Sustainable Development*, 2(2); 3-13.

Johnson, G., Scutella, R., Tseng, Y.P. & Wood, G. (2015). Examining the relationship between structural factors, individual characteristics, and homelessness. AHURI Positioning Paper No. 161. Erişim tarihi: 29 Aralık 2021 https://www.ahuri.edu.au/__data/assets/pdf_file/0021/2883/AHURI_Positioning_Paper_No161_Examining-the-relationship-between-structural-factors,-individual-characteristics,-and-homelessness.pdf.

Kabakçı Karadeniz, H. (2017). Yoksulluğun nedenleri. Gelir dağılımı ve yoksulluk, kavram teori uygulama. (2. Baskı) M. Ç. Özdemir ve E. İsamoğlu. (Ed.), Ankara, Seçkin Yayıncılık.

Kalaycı, S. (2015). Yoksulluk Kültürü ve Sosyal Dayanışma Geleneği Yunus Emre Kültür Vakfı Örneği, Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Karaman.

Kartal, N. & Demirhan, Y. (2014). Türkiye'de Kentsel Yoksulluğun Kırsal Nedenleri ve Çözüm Önerileri Üzerine, *C.Ü. İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Dergisi*, 15(2), 135-154.

Kaygalak, S. (2001). Yeni Kentsel Yoksulluk, Göç ve Yoksulluğun Mekansal Yoğunlaşması: Mersin/Demirtaş Mahallesi Örneği. *Praksis Dergisi*, (2) 124 - 172.

Lipton, M. & Ravallion, M. (1995). *Poverty and policy.* Handbook of Development Economics, in: Hollis Chenery & T.N. Srinivasan (Ed.), *Handbook of Development Economics,* (2551–2657 ss.), Elsevier.

Makoka, D. & Kaplan, M. (2005). Poverty and vulnerability - An Interdisciplinary Approach. MPRA Paper No. 6964, University of Bonn, Centre for Development Research, Munich, Germany. Erişim tarihi: 26 Ocak 2022 https://mpra.ub.uni-muenchen.de/6964/1/MPRA_paper_6964.pdf

Marshall,G, (1999). *Sosyoloji Sözlüğü*, O.Akınhay ve D.Kömürcü (Çev.), Ankara,Bilim ve Sanat Yayınları.

Mingione, E. (2013). İleri Endüstriyel Dünyada Kentsel Yoksulluk: Kavramlar, Analizler ve Tartışmalar, S. İlhan (Çev.), Kentsel Yoksulluğu Yeniden Düşünmek, Ö. Aytaç ve S. İlhan (Ed.). Ankara: Birleşik Yayınevi.

Misturelli, F. & Heffernan, C. (2010). The concept of poverty: a synchronic perspective. *Progress in Development Studies*, 10(1); 35-58.

Mohan, B. (2011). Development, poverty of culture and social policy. New York: Palgrave Macmillan.

Morduch, J. (2005). Concepts of poverty. Handbook On Poverty Statistics: Concepts, Methods And Policy Use. S. P. Division (Ed.) New York: United Nations Questionnaire On Poverty Measurement.

Narayan, D., Patel, R., Schafft, K., Rademacher, A., & Koch-Schulte, S. (1999). Voices of the poor: Can anyone hear us? Voices from 47 countries. Washington, DC: The World Bank.

Oakley, P. (1987). Challenges of rural poverty. Proceedings of the FAO/DSE International Symposium 26–31 January, Feldafen, Germany.

OCHA (The United Nations Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs, OCHA) (2020). 11 Top Causes of Global Poverty. Erişim tarihi: 31 Ocak 2020, https://reliefweb.int/report/world/11-top-causes-global-poverty

Odabaşı, F. (2009). Yoksullukla mücadelede istihdamın rolü. Ankara: T.C. Başbakanlık Sosyal Yardımlaşma ve Dayanışma Genel Müdürlüğü.

Oğuz, C., Ergun, H., Küçükçongar, M., Kan, M., Kan, A., & Demiröz, E. (2010). Türkiye'de Kırsal Alanda Tarımda Yoksulluk, Yoksulluğun Nedenleri ve Çözüm Önerileri Konya İli Örneği, Uluslararası Yoksullukla Mücadele Stratejileri Sempozyumu Deneyimler ve Yeni Fikirler, 13-15 Ekim 2010, 1, 279-290.

Özden, P.P. (2010). Kent Sosyolojisi Çalışmaları. Kentsel Yenilemenin Unutulan Öğesi: Toplumsal Yenilenme. İstanbul: Örgün Yayınevi, 267-308.

Özgenç, N. (2015). Sürdürülebilirlik temelinde yoksulluk kavramının yeniden yorumlanması: yoksulluk düğümü. *Sosyal Politika Çalışmaları Dergisi*, 15(35);101–136.

Öztürk, M. & Çetin, B.I. (2009). Dünyada ve Türkiye'de yoksulluk ve kadınlar. *Journal of Yasar University*, 3(11), 2661–2698.

Öztürk, Ş. (2008). Kırsal Yoksulluk ve Neo-Liberal Ekonomi Politikaları. Uluslararası Sosyal Araştırmalar Dergisi, 1(5), 605-634.

Öztürk, Ş. (2008). Kırsal Yoksulluk. N. Oktik (Ed.). Türkiye'de Yoksulluk Çalışmaları. İzmir: Yakın Kitabevi.

Piachaud, D. (1987). Problems in the definition and measurement of poverty. *Journal of Social Policy,* 16;147–164

Pieterse, J. N. (2001). Development theory: deconstructions/reconstructions. New Delhi: Vistaar Publications

Rahnema, M. (1991). *Global poverty: A pauperizing myth.* Intercultural Institute of Montreal, Montreal 14(2);1–51. Erişim tarihi: 28 Ocak 2022, http://iimarchives.org/wp-content/blogs.dir/25/files/2017/06/inter111a-global-poverty-a-pauperizing-myth.pdf

Rank, M. (2001). The effect of poverty on America's families: Assessing our research knowledge. *Journal of Family Issues*, 22 (7);882–903.

Roser, M. & Ortiz-Ospina, E. (2017). Global Extreme Poverty. Our World in Data. Erişim tarihi: 31 Ocak 2022. https://ourworldindata.org/extreme-poverty.

Ruggeri Laderchi, C., Saith, R. & Stewart, F. (2003). Does it matter that we do not agree on the definition of poverty? A comparison of four approaches. *Oxford Development Studies*, 31(3), 243–274

Rynell, A. (2008). Causes of poverty: Findings from recent research. The Heartland Alliance Mid-America Institute on Poverty. Erişim tarihi: 31 Ocak 2022 http://www.heartlandalliance.org/research/

Sameti, M., Esfahani, R.D. & Haghighi, H.K. (2012). Theories of poverty: A comparative analysis. *Kuwait Chapter of Arabian Journal of Business and Management Review,* 1(6);45–56.

Sandbrook, R. (1982). The Politics of Basic Needs. Heinemann: London.

Sarlo, C.A. (2019). The causes of poverty. Erişim tarihi: 01 Aralık 2021 https://www.fraserinstitute.org/sites/default/files/causes-of-poverty.pdf

Sen, A.K. (1983). Poor, relatively speaking. Erişim tarihi: 01 Mart 2021 http://aei.pitt.edu/98955/1/GLS15.pdf

Sipahi, E.B. (2006). Yoksulluğun Küreselleşmesi ve Kentsel Yoksulluk: Ekonomik ve Sosyal Boyutlarıyla Konya Örneğinde Yoksulluk. S.U. İİBF Sosyal ve Ekonomik Araştırmalar Dergisi, 11, 173-189.

Sumner, A. (2004). Economic well-being and non-economic well-being. Geneva, UN:World Institute for Development Economics Research.

Şen, B. & Taşkesen, M.Ö. (2018). Yoksulluk ve Sosyal Hizmet. Konya, Eğitim Yayınevi

Şenses, F. (2014). Küreselleşmenin Öteki Yüzü Yoksulluk. İstanbul: İletişim Yayınları.

Tacoli, C., McGranahan, G. & Satterthwaite, D. (2015). Urbanisation, rural–urban migration and urban poverty. IIED Working Paper. IIED, London.

Topgül, S. (2013). Türkiye'de Yoksulluk ve Yoksulluğun Kadınsılaşması. C.Ü. İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Dergisi, 14(1), 277-296.

Topkaya, Ö. (2017). Küresel gelir dağılımı. Gelir dağılımı ve yoksulluk, kavram teori uygulama. M. Ç. Özdemir ve E. İsamoğlu, (Ed.), Ankara, Seçkin Yayıncılık.

TÜİK (2008). Tüketim harcamaları, yoksulluk ve gelir dağılımı. Sorularla Resmi İstatistikler Dizisi – 6. Türkiye İstatistik Kurumu Matbaası, Ankara.

Uçar, C. (2011). Kadın yoksulluğu ile mücadelede sosyal politika araçları ve etkinlikler. Uzmanlık Tezi. Ankara: TC Başbakanlık Kadının Statüsü Genel Müdürlüğü

Ulutaş, Ünlütürk Ç. (2009). Yoksulluğun kadınlaşması ve görünmeyen emek. *Çalışma ve Toplum,* 2;25-40.

Valentine, C. A. (1968). Culture and poverty critique and counter-proposals. Chicago, IL University of Chicago Press.

Van Praag, B. & Ferrer-i-Carbonell, A. (2006). A Multidimensional Approach to Subjective Poverty. N. Kakwani ve J. Silber (Ed.) Quantative Apporachs to Multidimensoinal Poverty Measurment içinde (135-154), New York, Palgrave Macmillan.

Veit-Wilson, J.H. (1987). Consensual approaches to poverty lines and social security. *Journal of Social Policy*, 16;183–211

WB – World Bank. (2000). *World development report 2000/2001: Attacking poverty.* Washington, DC: World Bank. Erişim tarihi: 28 Ocak 2022 https://documents1.worldbank.org/curated/en/230351468332946759/pdf/226840WDR00PUB0ng0poverty0200002001.pdf

WB (World Bank) (2017). Monitoring Global Poverty Monitoring Global Poverty Report of the Commission on Global Poverty. Erişim tarihi: 31 Ocak 2022, https://documents1.worldbank.org/curated/en/353781479304286720/pdf/110040-REVISED-PUBLIC.pdf

Yaşar, S. & Taşar, M.O. (2019). Kavramsal Olarak Yoksulluk ve Türkiye'de Yoksullukla Mücadele Politikalarının Etkileri. Sosyal Ekonomik Araştırmalar Dergisi (The Journal of Social Economic Research), 19(38),118-144.

Yüksel Arabacı, R. (2017). Yoksulluğun kavramsal çerçevesi. Gelir dağılımı ve yoksulluk, kavram teori uygulama. M. Ç. Özdemir & E. İsamoğlu (Ed.). Ankara, Seçkin Yayıncılık.

Yüksel Arabacı, R. (2018). Gelir dağılımı ve yoksulluk. Sosyal Politika (9. Baskı) A.Tokol, A. & Y. Alper. (Ed.), Sosyal Politika içinde (180-209 ss.), Bursa, Dora Basım Yayın.

Zastrow, C. (2009). Introduction to social work and social welfare: Empowering people. (10th Edition) Pacific Grove, CA: Brooke/Cole Publishing Company

Zeybekoğlu Dündar, Ö. (2011). Türkiye'de Kentsel Yoksulluk Sorunu Açısından Sosyal Belediyeciliğin Önemi. Mediterranean Journal Of Humanities Antalya I/2.

ülkede mülteci, göçmen ve sığınmacılara yönelik iyi uygulama örneklerini içeren çeşitli sosyal politika uygulamaları hayat bulmaktadır.

Son yıllarda coğrafi ve stratejik konum nedeniyle büyük kitlesel göç dalgalarına maruz kalan Türkiye, göçmenlere sınır kapılarını sonuna kadar açmaktadır. Aynı zamanda ülkemizde Türkiye Cumhuriyeti vatandaşlarına sağlanan birçok hukuki haklardan göçmenleri de dışlamayan insanı bir göç politikası izlenmektedir. Ancak burada önemli olan ve dikkat edilmesi gereken nokta; göç eden kişilerin toplumla uyum halinde yaşamalarını sağlayacak sürdürülebilir göç politikalarının oluşturulmasının yanı sıra toplumsal entegrasyonun iki yönlü olmasını sağlayabilmek olmalıdır. Dolayısıyla göçmen, mülteci veya sığınmacıların gittikleri ülkeye uyum sağlamaları desteklenirken, ülke vatandaşlarının da toplum refahını bozmayan ve bu gruba karşı uyum sağlamasını destekleyici politikaların izlenmesi önem arz etmektedir.

KAYNAKLAR

Akdeniz, Ş. (2021). Yaşlı Bakım Hizmetlerinde Transkültürel Bakım, M. Pekesen (Ed.), *Yaşlı Bakım Hizmet Modelleri ve Sosyal Politika Yaklaşımları içinde,* (191-216). Ankara: Nobel Yayıncılık.

Akıncı, B., Nergiz, A., & Gedik, E. (2015). Uyum süreci üzerine bir değerlendirme: Göç ve toplumsal kabul. *Göç araştırmaları dergisi*, (2), 58-83.

Çöllü, O. (2018). Göç Olgusunun Türk Sağlık Sistemi Üzerindeki Etkileri: Suriyeli Sığınmacılar Örneği. E. Eke, H.H. Aygül (Eds.), *21. Yüzyılda Uluslararası Göç ve Mülteciler Bir Türkiye Perspektifi* içinde (235-274 ss.). Ankara: Nobel Yayınevi

Deniz, T. (2014). Uluslararası göç sorunu perspektifinde Türkiye. *Türkiye Sosyal Araştırmalar Dergisi*, *181*(181), 175-204.

Doğan, C. (2017). Düzensiz Göçmenlerin Türkiye'ye Ekonomik Açıdan Etkileri. *Tarih Okulu Dergisi*, *10*(31), 315-329.

Dönmez Kara., C.Ö. (2015). Göç Bağlamında Uluslararası İşbirliği ve Türkiye'nin Politikaları. Çanakkale On Sekiz Mart Üniversitesi. Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü. Uluslararası İlişkiler Anabilim Dalı, *Doktora Tezi.*

Ekici, S., & Tuncel, G. (2015). Göç ve insan. *Birey ve Toplum Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi*, *5*(1), 9-22.

Güler, A. (2018). Şartlı Mülteci Statüsü: Statünün Geçiciliği ve Bir Kalıcı Çözüm Olarak Yerel Bütünleşmenin Geçerliliği. E. E. Hasan Hüseyin AYGÜL içinde, *21. Yüzyılda Uluslararası Göç ve Mülteciler Bir Türkiye Perspektifi* (s. 73-96). Ankara: Nobel Yayınları.

Günay, E., Atılgan, D., & Serin, E. (2017). Dünya'da ve Türkiye'de göç yönetimi. *Kahramanmaraş Sütçü İmam Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi*, *7*(2), 37-60.

Göç İdaresi Başkanlığı. (2021). *Geçici Koruma*, Erişim tarihi:25.01.2021, https://www.goc.gov.tr/gecici-koruma5638

International Organization for Migration (2020). *World Migration Report 2020*. Geneva: International Organization for Migration.

Kalaycı, C. (2019). Uluslararası Göçün Ekonomi Politiği. U. Kedi ve G. Telatar (Eds.), *Uluslararası Göç ve Güvenlik* içinde (61-81 ss.). Ankara: Nobel Akademik Yayıncılık.

Kerwin, D., & Nicholson, M. (2019). The effects of immigration enforcement on faith-based organizations: An analysis of the FEER survey. *Journal on Migration and Human Security*, 7(2), 42-51.

Kutlu Dönmez, Ö. (2022). Multıple Dısadvantaged Groups: Refugees, Asylum Seekers, And Immıgrants. D.Say Şahin, S. Pehlivan (Eds.) in *Dısadvantaged Groups: A Socıal Polıcy Perspectıve* içinde (165-176 ss.).Konya: Eğitim Yayınevi.

Koçancı, M., & Namal, M. K. (2017). Kitlesel Göç Hareketleri ve Türkiye. *Journal Of Awareness*, *2*(Special 3), 229-248.

Lee, E., & Bhuyan, R. (2019). Politics of fear versus global anxiety: A critical analysis of recent US anti-immigration policies from psychoanalytic perspectives. *Smith College Studies in Social Work*, 89(2), 157-178.

Maccanico, Y. D. (2021). Immigration Policy and State Power. *Societies*, 11(4), 128.

Margulies, P. (2021). Textualism's Immigration Problem: Stabilizing Interpretive Rules on Noncitizens' Rights and Remedies. Roger Williams Univ. *Legal Studies Paper*, (212).

Miller, J. J. (2020). Immigration, the press and the new racism. *In The media in black and white* (pp. 21-27). Routledge.

Örselli, E., & Babahanoğlu, V. (2016). Türkiye'nin Göç Yönetimi ve Göç Politikalarının Gelişimi: Bir Kamu Politikası Analizi. *Journal of International Social Research*, *9*(43),2063-2072.

Özden, Y., & Hamurcu, A. (2019). Uluslararası Göç Yönetişimi ve Türkiye. *ASSAM Uluslararası Hakemli Dergi*, 447-455.

Özkan, R. (2019). Göç Olgusu ve Toplumsal Yapıya Etkisi. *Erciyes Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi*, *33*(47), 127-145.

Özyakışır, D. (2013).*Göç: Kuram ve Bölgesel Bir Uygulama*. Ankara: Nobel Akademik Yayıncılık Eğitim Danışmanlık Tic. Ltd.Şti.,

Parlak, B., & Şahin, A. U. (2015). Türkiye iltica ve göç mevzuatının coğrafi kısıtlama uygulaması yönünden analizi. *Tesam Akademi Dergisi-Turkish Journal of TESAM Academy*, *2*(2), 2015.

Parmet, W. E. (2021). Reversing Immigration Law's Adverse Impact on Health. 2021. *COVID-19 Policy Playbook: Legal Recommendations for a Safer,* More Equitable Future. Boston: Public Health Law Watch.

Pekesen, M., & Akdeniz, Ş. (2019). Almanya'daki İkinci Kuşak Türk İşçilerin Çocukları ile İlgili Kaygıları. M. Altunkaya, K. Demir, D. Çakılcı (Eds.), *Türk-Alman İlişkilerine Farklı Disiplinlerden Bakış* içinde (ss. 435-455), Konya:Palet Yayınları.

Resmi Gazete (R.G.) (1994). *Türkiye'ye İltica Eden veya Başka Bir Ülkeye İltica Etmek Üzere Türkiye'den İkamet İzni Talep Eden Münferit Yabancılar İle Topluca Sığınma Amacıyla Sınırlarımıza Gelen Yabancılara ve Olabilecek Nüfus Hareketlerine Uygulanacak Usul ve Esaslar Hakkında Yönetmelik*. (30.11.1994) T.C. Resmi Gazete, Sayı: 22127. Erişim tarihi: 28.01.2022 https://www.multeci.org.tr/wp-content/uploads/2016/12/1994-Yonetmeligi.pdf

Resmi Gazete (R.G.) (2013). *Yabancılar Ve Uluslararası Koruma Kanunu (YUKK).* 2013, Nisan 11 tarihli T.C. Resmi Gazete, Sayı: 28615. Erişim tarihi:01.02.2022 https://www.resmigazete.gov.tr/eskiler/2013/04/20130411-2.htm

Sayın, Y., Usanmaz, A., & Aslangiri, F. (2016). Uluslararası göç olgusu ve yol açtığı etkiler: Suriye göçü örneği. *Sosyal ve Ekonomik Arastırmalar Dergisi*, *18*(31), 1.

Sığınmacılar ve Göçmenlerle Dayanışma Derneği. (2017). *Mülteci Tanımı*. 3 Kasım 2020 tarihinde Türkiye'de İltica Süreci: http://sgdd.org.tr/wp-content/uploads/2017/05/Turkiye-de-Iltica-Sureci.pdf adresinden 01.02.2022 tarihinde alındı

Sözer, M.A. (2019). Göç, toplumsal uyum ve aidiyet. *Bayburt Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi*, *14*(28), 418-431.

Şener, B. (2017). Soğuk Savaş Sonrası Dönemde Uluslararası Göç Olgusu ve Ulusal Güvenlik Üzerindeki Etkileri Üzerine Bir Değerlendirme. *Güvenlik Bilimleri Dergisi*, *6*(1), 1-30.

Şimşek, D. (2017). Göç politikaları ve insan güvenliği: Türkiye'deki Suriyeliler örneği. *Toplum ve Bilim*, *140*, 11-26.

Tuzcu, A., & Bademli, K. (2014). Göçün psikososyal boyutu. *Psikiyatride Güncel Yaklaşımlar*, *6*(1), 56-66.

Türk Dil Kurumu, (2015). Türk Dil Kurumu Sözlükleri: *Güncel Türkçe Sözlük*. Erişim tarihi: 04.02.2022 https://sozluk.gov.tr/

Türkiye Cumhuriyeti Dışişleri Bakanlığı, (2022). *Düzensiz Göç*. Erişim tarihi: 28.01.2022 http://www.mfa.gov.tr/turkiye_de-duzensiz-goc.tr.mfa

Türkiye Cumhuriyeti İçişleri Bakanlığı Göç İdaresi Başkanlığı,(2021). *Geçici Koruma*, Erişim tarihi: 04.02.2022. https://www.goc.gov.tr/gecici-koruma5638

Unat Abadan, N. (2017). Bitmeyen Göç: Konuk İşçilikten Ulus Ötesi Yurttaşlığa. İstanbul: İstanbul Bilgi Üniversitesi Yayınları.

United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees, (2021). Figures at a glance. Erişim tarihi: 03.02.2022 https://www.unhcr.org/figures-at-a-glance.html

Yener Keskin, C. (2019). Yerleşme ve Seyahat Özgürlüğü ile Çalışma Hakkı Bağlamında Şartlı Mülteciler. *Marmara Üniversitesi Hukuk Fakültesi Hukuk Araştırmaları Dergisi*, *25*(1), 388-433.

Yılmaz, A. (2014). Uluslararası Göç: Çeşitleri, Nedenleri ve Etkileri. *Electronic Turkish Studies*, *9*(2), 1687- 1688.

KAYNAKLAR

Abdulhakimoğulları, E., Kale, F. (2013). Türk Anayasalarında ve Karşılaştırmalı Hukukta Konut Hakkı, *Türkiye Adalet Akademisi Dergisi*, 4(15), 15-38.

Acar, H. ve Erbay, E. (2013). Sokak Çalışması: Temel Kavramları ve Kapsamı. H.Acar, N.Nergiz, E.Akman (Ed.), *Sosyal Politika ve Kamu Yönetimiyle Sosyal Hizmet* içinde (365-372). Ankara: Maya Akademi.

Brandle, G. ve Garcia, O. (2015). Measuring housing exclusion using the ETHOS typology, Housing, Care and Support, 18(3/4), 113–124.

Busch-Geertsema, V. (2010). Defining and Measuring Homelessness, O'Sullivan, E., Busch-Geertsema, V., Deborah, Q., Pleace, N. (Ed). Homelessness Research in Europe içinde (19-40 ss.). Brussels: FEANTSA.

Busch-Geertsema, V., Culhane, D., Fitzpatrick, S. (2016). Developing a global framework for conceptualising and measuring homelessness. *Habitat International*, 55, 124-132.

Canadian Homelessness Research Network (2012). The Canadian Definition of Homelessness. Erişim tarihi: 09.01.2022, https://www.homelesshub.ca/sites/default/files/attachments/Definition%20of%20Homelessness.pdf

Culhane, D. P. (2002). Public Service Reduction Associated wiht Placement of Homeless Persons with Severe Mental Illness in Supportive Housing. *Housing Policy Debatte.* 107 (13). 295-315.

Dordick, G. A. (2002). Recovering from homelessness: Determining the "quality of sobriety" in a transitional housing program. *Qualitative Sociology*, 25(1), 7–32.

Edgar, B. (2009) European Review of Statistics on Homelessness. Brussels: FEANTSA.

Edgar, B., Harrison, M., Watson, P. and Busch-Geertsema, V. (2007) Measurement of Homelessness at European Union Level (Brussels: European Commission), Erişim tarihi:08.01.2022,http://ec.europa.eu/employment_social/social_inclusion/docs/2007/study_homelessness_en.pdf.

Edgar, B., Meert, H., Doherty, J. (2004). Third Review of Statistics on Homelessness in Europe. Brussels: European Federation of National Organisations Working with the Homeless.

Edgar, W., Doherty, J., Meert, H. (2004). Third Review of Statistics on Homelessness in Europe. Developing an Operational Definition of Homelessness. Brussels: FEANTSA.

Ekonomik, Sosyal ve Kültürel Haklara ilişkin Uluslararası Sözleşme, (1966). T.C. Resmi Gazete, (25196, 11 Ağustos 2003).

EUROSTAT (European Community Statistical Office), (2020). 2018 – Material deprivation, well-being and housing difficulties, Erişim tarihi: 13.01.2022, https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/documents/1012329/8706724/2018+EU-SILC+module_assessment.pdf

FEANTSA (European Federation of National Organisations Working with the Homeless), (2021a). Investment In Affordable & Social Housing Solutions: Reaching the "Locked Out" in Europe, Erişim tarihi: 12.01.2022, https://www.feantsa.org/public/user/Resources/reports/FEA_009-20_EPC_Task_Force_report_v4_(1).pdf

FEANTSA (European Federation of National Organisations Working with the Homeless),(2021b). Sixth Overview of Housing Exclusion In Europe, Erişim tarihi: 13.01.2022, https://www.fondation-abbe-pierre.fr/documents/pdf/rapport_europe_2021_gb.pdf.

FEANTSA (European Federation of National Organisations Working with the Homeless), (2010). Ending Homelessness : A Handbook for Policy Makers. Erişim tarihi: 14.01.2022, https://www.feantsa.org/download/feantsa_handbook_en_final-2-15169925525089897430.pdf

Fitzpatrick, S., Bramley, G., Johnsen, S. (2012). Pathways into Multiple Exclusion Homelessness in Seven UK Cities. Urban Studies, 50(1), 148–168.

Fitzpatrick, S., Christian, J., (2006). Comparing homelessness research in the US and Britain. *International Journal of Housing Policy*, 6, 313-333.

Fitzpatrick, S., Kemp, P., Klinker, S. (2000). Single Homelessness: An Overview of Research in Britain. Bristol: Policy Press.

Fitzpatrick, S., Pawson, H., Bramley, G.,Wood, J.,Watts, B., Stephens, M., Blenkinsopp, J., (2019). The homelessness monitor: England 2019, London: Crisis.

Gaetz, S., Donaldson, J., Richter, T., Gulliver, T. (2013). The State of Homelessness in Canada 2013. Toronto: Canadian Homelessness Research Network Press.

Giddens, A. (2012). *Sosyoloji,* (Haz. C. Güzel), İstanbul: Kırmızı Yayınları.

Gözden Geçirilmiş Avrupa Sosyal Şartı, (2007). T.C. Resmi Gazete, (26488, 9 Nisan 2007).

Homeless World Cup Foundation, (t.y.). Global Homelessness Statistics, Erişim Tarihi: 11.01.2022, https://homelessworldcup.org/homelessness-statistics/

İnce, N., Kanlı, İ.B., Eryiğit, B.H. (2017). İnsan Hakkı Olarak Konut Hakkı, *Uluslararası Politik Araştırmalar Dergisi,* 3(2), 21-36.

İnsan Hakları Evrensel Beyannamesi, (1949). T.C. Resmi Gazete, (7217, 27 Mayıs 1949).

Johnsen, S., Teixeira, L. (2010). Staircases, elevators and cycles of change: "Housing First" and other housing models for homeless people with complex support needs, Erişim tarihi: 15.01.2022, https://www.crisis.org.uk/media/20498/staircases_elevators_and_cycles_of_change_es2010.pdf

Johnson, G., Scutella, R., Tseng, Y., Wood, G. (2015). Entries and exits from homelessness: a dynamic analysis of the relationship between structural conditions and individual characteristics, Final Report No: 248. Melbourne: AHURI.

Kallmen, H., Blid, M. (2016). Free from Homelessness: Is "Housing First" the Solution? - A Comparison with the "Staircase Model". A Feasibility Study, International Archives of Addiction Research and Medicine, 2(1), 1-6.

Kömürcü, S.S. (2013). Gecekondu Dönüşüm Projelerinin Barınma Hakkı Bağlamında Değerlendirilmesi: Çamlıtepe (Derbent) Örneği, (Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Bahçeşehir Ümiversitesi, İstanbul). Erişim adresi: https://acikbilim.yok.gov.tr/bitstream/handle/20.500.12812/60336/yokAcikBilim_10006138.pdf?sequence=-1&isAllowed=y

Levinson, D. (2004). *Encyclopedia of Homelessness*. London: Sage Publications.

Morris, D.M. ve Gordon, J.A. (2006). The Role of the Emergency Department in the Care of Homeless and Disadvantaged Populations. Emergency Medicine Clinics of North America. 24, 839-848.

National Alliance to End Homelessness, (2021). State of Homelessness: 2021 Edition, Erişim tarihi: 10.01.2022, https://endhomelessness.org/homelessness-in-america/homelessness-statistics/state-of-homelessness-2021/

Neale, J. (1997). Theorising homelessness: Contemporary Sociological and Feminist Perspectives. R. Burrows, N. Pleace, D. Quilgars (Ed.), Homelessness and Social Policy içinde (35-49). New York: Routledge.

Noddings, N. (2002). Caring, Social Policy, and Homelessness, Theoretical Medicine and Bioethics, 23, 441–454.

O'Callaghan, S. ve Tsemberis, S. (2004). Harm Reduction. D. Levinson (Ed.). *Encyclopedia of Homelessness* içinde (189-193 ss.). Sage Publication, London.

Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD), (2021). Affordable Housing Database, Homeless Population, Erişim tarihi: 11.01.2022, https://www.oecd.org/els/family/HC3-1-Homeless-population.pdf

UN HABITAT (Birleşmiş Milletler İnsan Yerleşimleri Programı), (2021). SDG indicator metadata, Erişim tarihi: 16.01.2022, https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/metadata/files/Metadata-11-01-01.pdf

Padgett, D.K., Henwood, B.F. ve Tsemberis, J.S. (2016). *Housing First: Ending homelessness, transforming systems and changing lives*, Oxford University Press, New York.

Pleace, N. (2016). Housing First Guide Europe: Research Report. Brussels: FEANTSA.

Ravenhill, M. (2008). *The Culture of Homeless. Hampshire*: Ashgate Publishing.

Rossi, P.H. (1989). *Without Shelter: Homelessness in the 1980s*. New York: Priority Press Publications.

Sahlin, I. (1998). The staircase of transition. European Observatory on Homelessness. National Report from Sweden. Department of Sociology, Lund.

Schutt, R. K. ve Goldfinger, S. M. (1996). Housing Preferences and Perceptions of Health and Functioning Among Homeless Mentally Ill Persons. Psychiatric Services. (47). 381-386.

Somerville, P. (2013). Understanding Homelessness. Housing, *Theory and Society*, 30(4), 384–415.

The Housing Finance and Development Centre of Finland (ARA), (2020). Homelessness in Finland 2019, Erişim tarihi: 12.01.2022, https://www.ara.fi/en-US/Materials/Homelessness_reports/Homelessness_in_Finland_2019(55546)

Tsemberis, S. (2010). Housing First: The Pathways Model to End Homelessness for People with Mental Illness and Addiction Manual, *European Journal of Homelessness*, 5(2), 235-240.

Tsemberis, S. ve Eisenberg, R. F. (2000). Supported Housing for Street-dwelling Homeless Individualls with Psychiatric Disabilities. *Psychiatric Services*. (51). 487-493.

Türkiye Cumhuriyeti Anayasası, (1982). T.C. Resmi Gazete, (17844, 20 Ekim 1982).

Watson, S. (1984). Definitions of homelessness: a feminist perspective. *Critical Social Policy*. 4(11), 60-73.

Wood, G., Batterham, D., Cigdem, M., Mallet, S. (2015). The structural drivers of homelessness in Australia 2001–11. Australian Housing and Urban Research Institute (AHURI) Final report no. 238. Melbourne: AHURI.

KAYNAKLAR

Acar, H., Akman, E., Negiz, N. (2013). Sosyal Hizmet Temelleri ve Uygulama Alanları, Maya Akademi Yayınları, 1. Baskı, Ankara.

Adak, N. (2012). Değişen Toplumda Değişen Aile. Siyasal Kitabevi, Ankara.

Aile ve Sosyal Hizmetler Bakanlığı (2022) Erişim Tarihi: 07.01.2022, https://www.aile.gov.tr/media/35256/kadinlara-karsi-her-turlu-ayrimciligin-onlenmesi-sozlesmesi-ve-ihtiyari-protokolu.pdf

Aile ve Sosyal Hizmetler Bakanlığı (2022) Kadına Yönelik Şiddetle Mücadele IV. Ulusal Eylem Planı 2021-2025, Erişim Tarihi: 13.01.2022, https://www.aile.gov.tr/media/82082/kadina-yonelik-siddetle-mucadele-iv-ulusal-eylem-plani-2021-2025.pdf

Aile ve Sosyal Hizmetler Bakanlığı (2022) Kadına Yönelik Şiddetle Mücadele IV. Ulusal Eylem Planı 2007-2010, Erişim Tarihi: 13.01.2022 https://www.aile.gov.tr/uploads/ksgm/uploads/pages/kadina-yonelik-siddetle-mucadele-ulusal-eylem-plani/kadina-yonelik-aile-ici-siddetle-mucadele-ulusal-eylem-planini-2007-2010-gormek-icin-tiklayiniz.pdf

Aile ve Sosyal Hizmetler Bakanlığı (2022), 6284 Sayılı Ailenin Korunması ev Kadına Karşı Şiddetin Önlenmesine Dair Kanuna İlişkin Uygulama Yönetmeliği, Erişim tarihi: 05.01.2022, https://www.aile.gov.tr/uploads/ksgm/uploads/pages/mevzuat/4-6284-sayili-ailenin-korunmasi-ve-kadina-karsi-siddetin-onlenmesine-dair-kanuna-iliskin-uygulama-yonetmeligi.pdf

Aile ve Sosyal Hizmetler Bakanlığı (2022), Erişim Tarihi: 05.01.2022, https://www.aile.gov.tr/uploads/ksgm/uploads/pages/mevzuat/4-6284-sayili-ailenin-korunmasi-ve-kadina-karsi-siddetin-onlenmesine-dair-kanuna-iliskin-uygulama-yonetmeligi.pdf

Akkaş, İ., Uyanık, Z. (2016). Kadına Yönelik Şiddet. Nevşehir Hacı Bektaş Veli Üniversitesi SBE Dergisi, 6(1), 32-42.

Aktaş , A. M. (2006). 'Aile İçi Şiddet: Kadının ve Çocuğun Korunması. Elma Kitabevi, İstanbul.

Uçar, M. A. (2003). Aile İçi Şiddet ve Aile Koruma Yasası. Yetkin Yayınevi, Ankara.

Köse, A., Beşer, A. (2007). Kadının Değiştirilebilir Yazgısı "Şiddet". Atatürk Üniversitesi Hemşirelik Yüksekokulu Dergisi,, 114-121.

Ayman, Z., N. Şenol. (t.y.) "Kadına Yönelik Aile İçi Şiddetin Nedenleri, Sonuçları, Alınacak Önlemler", içinde: E. Hanbay-Çakır & I. Gürel & N. Otaran (ed.), Kadına Yönelik Aile İçi Şiddetin Önlenmesi Projesi, T.C. Başbakanlık Hazine Müsteşarlığı, ECORYS ve Jandarma Genel Komutanlığı, Erişim tarihi: 05.02.2022, https://vatandas.jandarma.gov.tr/KYSOP/uzaktan_egitim/Documents/2%20KYAIS.pdf

Page, A. Z., İnce, M. (2018, Arralık). Aile İçi Şiddet Konusunda Bir Derleme. Türk Psikoloji Yazıları, 11(22), 87-88.

Can, Y. (2014). Türk Ailesinde Aile İçi Şiddetin Kültürel Dinamikleri, Electronic Turkish Studies, 9(8).

Çiftçi, F. (2013). Türkiye'de Kadına Yönelik Aile İçi Şiddet Ve Kadın Sığınma Evleri, Kırıkkale Üniversitesi: Yüksek Lisans Tezi.

Çilli, B., Ateş, A. N., Küğcümen, G., (2019). Gebelikte Fiziksel ve Ruhsal Şiddet Durumunda. Haliç Üniv Sağ Bil Dergisi, 8-9.

Ergöçmen, B. A. (2010). Türkiyede Kadına yönelik Aile İçi Şiddet. Ankara.

Gökkaya, V. B. (2011). Türkiye'de Kadına Yönelik Ekonomik Şiddet. Cumhuriyet Üniversitesi İİBF Dergisi, 12(2), 101-112.

KAMER. (2011). İstanbul Sözleşmesi, Erişim Tarihi: 10.01.2022, https://Www.Kamer.Org.Tr/Menuis/İstanbul_Sozlesmesi.Pdf

Kavacıklı, F. (1995). Şiddetin Nedeneri Ve sonuçları. T. B. Kurumu içinde, Aile İçi Şiddetin Sebep ve Sonuçları (s. 144-145). Ankara: Bizim Büro Basımevi.

Kaylı, D., Şahin, F. (2016). Sosyal Politikanın Cinsiyet Halleri. Nika Yayınevi, Ankara.

Memiş, E. (2014). Ekonomik Şiddet Kapsamında Karşılıksız Emek. Kadınların Ve Kız Çocuklarının İnsan Hakları: Kadına Yönelik Şiddet Ve Ev-İçi Şiddet, 167-178.

Moroğlu, N. (2016). Uluslararası Ve Ulusal Hukukta Kadının İnsan Hakları. Yeditepe Üniversitesi Hukuk Fakültesi Dergisi, 13(1), 285-317.

Oktay, E. Y. (2015). Türkiye'nin Ve Dünyanın Ortak Sorunu: Kadına Şiddet. Akademik Araştırmalar Dergisi(64).

Özkan, G. (2017). Kadına Yönelik Şiddet-Aile İçi Şiddet ve Konuya İlişkin Uluslararası Metinler Üzerine Bir İnceleme. Hacettepe Hukuk Fakültesi Dergisi, 7(1), 533-564.

Öztürk, Ö. (2016). Kadına Yönelik Şiddetin Kadın ve Toplum Sağlığı Üzerindeki Etkileri. Sağlık Akademisyenleri Dergisi, 140-141.

Öztürk, N., Yarar, G., Arslan, Ş. (2017). Türk Hukukunda Kadın (Temel Kanunlar, Uluslararası Sözleşmeler Ve Uygulama), 1.Baskı, Adalet Yayınevi, Ankara.

Öztürk, Ö. (2011). Türkiye'de Kadına Yönelik Şiddet (Doktora Tezi, Marmara Üniversitesi).

Polat, O. (2016). Şiddet, Marmara Üniversitesi Hukuk Fakültesi Hukuk Araştırmaları Dergisi, 22(1), 15-34.

Sallan Gül, S. (2013). Türkiye'de Kadın Sığınmaevleri Erkek Şiddetinden Uzak Yaşama Açılan Kapılar Mı. Bağlam Yayınları, İstanbul.

Subaşı, N., Akın, A. (t.y.). Kadına Yönelik Şiddet: Nedenleri ve Sonuçları, Erişim tarihi: 05.02.2022, http://www.huksam.hacettepe.edu.tr/Turkce/SayfaDosya/kadina_yon_siddet.pdf

Kilci, Ş., Bozkurt, Ö. D., Saruhan, A. (2020). Bir Kadın Hakkı İhlali Obstetrik Şiddet. Arşiv Kaynak Tarama Dergisi, 29(2), 122-128.

Türk Dil Kurumu (TDK), (2020). Şiddet, Erişim tarihi: 05.02.2022, https://sozluk.gov.tr/.

Yanık, A., Hanbaba, Z., Soygür, S., Ayaltı, B., Doğan, M. (2014). Kadına Yönelik Şiddet Davranışlarının Değerlendirilmesi: Türkiye'den Kanıt. Ejovoc (Electronic Journal of Vocational Colleges), 4(4), 104-111.

Yetişkin, M. (2021). Aile İçi Kadına Yönelik Şiddete Karşı Kadının Korunması, Çağ Üniversitesi: Yüksek Lisans Tezi.

Yıldırım, A. (1998). Sıradan Şiddet. Boyut Kitaları, İstambul.

Yiğitcan, G. (2013). Kadına Yönelik Şiddet: Kırıkkale Örneği, Kırıkkale Üniversitesi: Yüksek Lisans Tezi.

3. SONUÇ

Ulusların en büyük zenginlik kaynağı kendi insanlarıdır. İnsanların en büyük zenginliği ise sağlık ve esenlikleridir. Sağlık düzeyi bozulan, sağlık düzeyini korumak ve/ya yükseltmek isteyen bireyler bu ihtiyaçlarını gidermek amacıyla sağlık hizmeti kullanımına yönelirler. Sağlık hakkının en temel haklardan birisi olması ve sosyal devlet olmanın bir gereği olarak devletler/hükümetler, bu ihtiyaçlara tepkisiz kalamamaktadır. Bu amaçla bireyleri ve bireylerin oluşturmuş oldukları toplumu, sağlık sigortası yoluyla güvence altına alırlar. Ancak bireyleri güvence altına alma ve sağlık hizmeti sunma maliyetinin oldukça yüksek olması, sağlık harcamalarının ülke ekonomilerine büyük bir yük getirmesi, gereksiz sağlık talebi varlığı (ahlaki tehlike), artan beklenti ve yüksek kaliteli teknoloji kullanımı, yüksek maliyetli kronik hastalıkların artması, gibi durumlardan dolayı sağlık sistemleri her zaman sunulan sağlık hizmetlerinin tümünü, bir başka deyişle sağlık hizmetleri maliyetlerinin tamamını karşılamayabilmektedir. Bu nedenle sağlık sistemleri sağlık sigortalarının kapsamının ve derinliğinin azaltma yoluna gitme durumunda kalabilmektedir. Bu durum bireyleri ve haneleri bazı sağlık hizmetlerinin finansal yükünü cepten ödemek durumu ile karşı karıya bırakmaktadır. Ancak sağlık sektörünün kendine has özelliklerinden (girdi fiyatlarının oldukça yüksek olması, sağlık enflasyonunun genel enflasyondan yüksek olması, teknolojik gelişmelere bağlı olarak yüksek maliyetli sağlık teknolojilerinin kullanımı, asimetrik bilgi, nitelikli uzmanlaşmış iş gücü maliyetleri gibi) dolayı bu finansal yük bireyler ve hane halkları için yıkıcı/katostrofik olmakta, bireyleri yoksulluğa ve sağlıksız olma durumu ile karşı karşıya bırakmaktadır. Dolayısıyla bireyler elverişsiz yaşam koşulları ve psikolojik olarak çaresizlik ve umutsuzluğa sürüklenmektedir.

KAYNAKÇA

Aaron, H. J., & Schwartz, W. B. (2005). *Can we say no?: the challenge of rationing health care*. Brookings Institution Press.

Acemoglu, D., & Robinson, J. A. (2006). *Economic origins of dictatorship and democracy*. Cambridge University Press.

Acemoglu, D., Naidu, S., Restrepo, P., & Robinson, J. A. (2019). Democracy does cause growth. *Journal of political economy,* 127(1), 47-100.

Belloni, A., Morgan, D., & Paris, V. (2016). Pharmaceutical expenditure and policies: past trends and future challenges. *OECD Health Working Papers*, No. 87, OECD Publishing, Paris.

Besley, T., & Kudamatsu, M. (2006). Health and democracy. *American Economic Review*, *96*(2), 313-318.

Bhattacharya, J., & Sood, N. (2006). *Health insurance and the obesity externality*. *Advances in Health Economics and Health Services Research.* Emerald Group Publishing Limited.

Blum, J., Dorn, F., & Heuer, A. (2021). Political institutions and health expenditure. *International Tax and Public Finance*, 28(2), 323–363.

Bovbjerg, R. R. (2001). Covering catastrophic health care and containing costs: preliminary lessons for policy from the US experience. World Bank LCSHD Paper Series No. 66. Washington, DC.

Brownell, K., & Horgen, K. B. (2003). Food fight: The inside story of the food industry, America's obesity crisis, and what we can do about it. New York: McGraw-Hill.

Comfort, A. B., Peterson, L. A., & Hatt, L. E. (2013). Effect of health insurance on the use and provision of maternal health services and maternal and neonatal health outcomes: A systematic review. Journal of Health, Population, and Nutrition, 31, 81–105

Chandra, A., & Skinner, J. (2012). Technology growth and expenditure growth in health care. *Journal of Economic Literature*, *50*(3), 645-80.

Chernew, M. E., & Newhouse, J. P. (2011). Health care spending growth. *Handbook of health economics* içinde (1-43 ss.) Elsevier.

Congressional Budget Office (CBO) (2008). Technological change and the growth of health care spending, Erişim Tarihi: 15.01.2022, https://www.cbo.gov/sites/default/files/110th-congress-2007-2008/reports/01-31-techhealth.pdf

Cumhurbaşkanlığı Yatırım Ofisi (2021). Altyapı Sektörü Raporu. Erişim Tarihi: 29.12.2021, https://www.invest.gov.tr/tr/library/publications/lists/investpublications/altyapi-sektoru-raporu.pdf

Cutler, D. M. (2005). *Your money or your life: Strong medicine for America's health care system*. Oxford University Press.

Cutler, D. M., & Huckman, R. S. (2003). Technological development and medical productivity: the diffusion of angioplasty in New York state. *Journal of Health Economics*, *22*(2), 187-217.

De Meijer, C., Wouterse, B., Polder, J., & Koopmanschap, M. (2013). The effect of population aging on health expenditure growth: a critical review. *European Journal of Ageing*, *10*(4), 353-361.

De Nardi, M., French, E., Jones, J. B., & McCauley, J. (2016). Medical spending of the US elderly. *Fiscal Studies*, *37*(3-4), 717-747.

Deacon, R. T. (2009). Public good provision under dictatorship and democracy. *Public Choice*, *139*(1), 241-262.

DeWalt, D. A., Oberlander, J., Carey, T. S., & Roper, W. L. (2005). Significance of Medicare and Medicaid programs for the practice of medicine. *Health Care Financing Review*, *27*(2).

Dünya Gazetesi (2022). ''Dünyanın en pahalı ilacını SGK ödemeli mi?'' Erişim Tarihi: 013.01.2022, https://www.dunya.com/kose-yazisi/dunyanin-en-pahali-ilacini-sgk-odemeli-mi/636768

Economist Intelligence Unit (EIU) Philips, C. (2009). Healthcare strategies for an ageing society. *The fourth report in a series of four from the Economist Intelligence Unit*, 1-31.

Essue, B., Laba, T. L., Knaul, F., Chu, A., Minh, H., Nguyen, T. K. P., & Jan, S. (2018). Economic Burden of Chronic Ill-Health and Injuries for Households in Low-and Middle-Income Countries. *Disease control priorities: improving health and reducing poverty*.

Fukawa, T. (2014). *Comparison Of The LTC Expenditures For The Elderly İn Japan And The Netherlands*. IFW Discussion Paper Series 2014-4.

Fukawa, T. (2017). Elderly Population Projection And Their Health Expenditure Prospects İn Japan. *Modern Economy*, *8*(11), 1258.

Gregorio, L. E., & Gregorio, D. I. (2013). Polity And Health Care Expenditures: The Association Among 159 Nations. *Journal of Epidemiology and Global Health*, *3*(1), 49-57.

He, W., Goodkind, D., & Kowal, P. R. (2016). An aging world: 2015. International population reports. United States Census Bureau. Issued March 2016. Erişim Tarihi: 19.12.2021, https://www.census.gov/content/dam/Census/library/publications/2016/demo/p95-16-1.pdf

Honoré, B. E., & Lleras-Muney, A. (2006). Bounds in competing risks models and the war on cancer. *Econometrica*, *74*(6), 1675-1698.

International Diabetes Federation (IDF) (2017). IDF diabetes atlas 8th edition. *International Diabetes Federation, Brussels.* 905-911.

Ji-yoon, L. (2010). Spectre of ageing population worries economists. *World Health Organization. Bulletin of the World Health Organization*, *88*(3), 169.

Joglekar, R., 2008. Can insurance reduce catastrophic out-of-pocket health expenditure? Indira Gandhi institute of development research (Mumbai Working Papers 2008-016).

Johnson, J. A., Stoskopf, C., & Shi, L. (2017). *Comparative health systems: a global perspective*. Jones & Bartlett Learning.

Justesen, M. K. (2012). Democracy, dictatorship, and disease: Political regimes and HIV/AIDS. *European Journal of Political Economy*, *28*(3), 373-389.

Kassie, A. (2000). Credit and landlessness: impact of credit access on landlessness in Cheung Prey and Battambang districts, Cambodia. *Center for Advanced Studies, Phnom Penh*.

Kim, J. Y. (2014). *Speech by World Bank Group President Jim Yong Kim on universal health coverage in emerging economies* (No. 101918, pp. 1-7). The World Bank. Conference on Universal Health Coverage in Emerging Economies, Center for Strategic and International Studies, Washington, DC, January 14.

Kudamatsu, M. (2012). Has democratization reduced infant mortality in sub-Saharan Africa? Evidence from micro data. *Journal of the European Economic Association*, *10*(6), 1294-1317.

Lipszyc, B., Sail, E., & Xavier, A. (2012). *Long-term care: need, use and expenditure in the EU-27* (No. 469). Directorate General Economic and Financial Affairs (DG ECFIN), European Commission.

Manatt, P., & Phillips, L. L. P. (2019). Medicaid's Impact on Health Care Access, Outcomes and State Economies. *Robert Wood Johnson Foundation*.

Marino, A., Morgan, D., Lorenzoni, L., & James, C. (2017). Future trends in health care expenditure: A modelling framework for cross-country forecasts. OECD Health Working Papers No. 95.

Martin, A. B., Hartman, M., Washington, B., Catlin, A., & National Health Expenditure Accounts Team. (2017). National health spending: faster growth in 2015 as coverage expands and utilization increases. *Health Affairs*, *36*(1), 166-176.

Meltzer, A. H., & Richard, S. F. (1981). A rational theory of the size of government. *Journal of Political Economy*, *89*(5), 914-927.

Merlis, M. (2002). *Family out-of-pocket spending for health services: a continuing source of financial insecurity*, New York: Commonwealth Fund.

Mortelé, K. J., Oliva, M. R., Ondategui, S., Ros, P. R., & Silverman, S. G. (2005). Universal use of nonionic iodinated contrast medium for CT: evaluation of safety in a large urban teaching hospital. *American Journal of Roentgenology*, *184*(1), 31-34.

Newhouse, J. P. (1992). Medical care costs: how much welfare loss?. *Journal of Economic perspectives*, *6*(3), 3-21.

Nguyen, B. T., & Lo Sasso, A. T. (2017). The effect of universal health insurance for children in Vietnam. *Health Economics, Policy and Law*, *14*(3):299-314

OECD. (2020). "Focus on spending on long-term care". Erişim Tarihi: 19.12.2021, https://www.oecd.org/health/health-systems/Spending-on-long-term-care-Brief-November-2020.pdf. Erişim Tarihi: 19.12.2021

Port, F. K. (1995). End-stage renal disease: magnitude of the problem, prognosis of future trends and possible solutions. *Kidney International Supplement*, (50).

Pradhan, M., & Prescott, N. (2002). Social risk management options for medical care in Indonesia. *Health economics*, *11*(5), 431-446.

Profeta, P., Puglisi, R., & Scabrosetti, S. (2013). Does democracy affect taxation and government spending? Evidence from developing countries. *Journal of Comparative Economics*, *41*(3), 684-718.

Russell, S., & Gilson, L. (1997). User fee policies to promote health service access for the poor: a wolf in sheep's clothing?. *International Journal of Health Services*, *27*(2), 359-379.

Sağlık Bakanlığı. (2021). T.C. Sağlık Bakanlığı Sağlık İstatistikleri Yıllığı 2019. Sağlık Bakanlığı Yayını, Ankara.

Sağlık Bakanlığı. (2022). ''Spinal Musküler Atrofi Taşıyıcı Tarama Programı Saha Rehberi'' Erişim Tarihi: 14.01.2022, https://hsgm.saglik.gov.tr/tr/.

Smith, S., Newhouse, J. P., & Freeland, M. S. (2009). Income, insurance, and technology: why does health spending outpace economic growth?. *Health Affairs*, *28*(5), 1276-1284.

Sninate, I., & Bennana, A. (2018). Literature review regarding the impact of population aging on healthcare expenditure growth: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development member countries and Morocco.

Sturm, R. (2002). The effects of obesity, smoking, and drinking on medical problems and costs. *Health affairs*, *21*(2), 245-253.

Sustainable Development Solutions Network. (2014). Health in the framework of sustainable development: technical report for the post-2015 development agenda. *Thematic Group on Health for* All. Sustainable Development Solutions Network, New York.

Tchoe, B., & Nam, S. H. (2010). Aging risk and health care expenditure in Korea. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, *7*(8), 3235-3254.

U.S. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. (2016). Drug resistance. Erişim Tarihi: 29.12.2021, https://www.cdc.gov/drugresistance/about.html.

U.S. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. (2016). Global water, sanitation, and hygiene (WASH). Erişim Tarihi: 29.12.2021, http://www.cdc.gov/healthywater/global/wash_statistics.html.

UN (United Nations) General Assembly. (2015). "Seventieth Session. Resolution A/RES/70/1: Transforming Our World: The 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development." UN, New York, October 21.

Wang, W., Temsah, G., & Mallick, L. (2014). Health insurance coverage and its impact on maternal health care utilization in low- and middle-income countries (DHA Analytical Studies No 45). Rockville, MD: ICF International.

Welander, A., Lyttkens, C. H., & Nilsson, T. (2015). Globalization, democracy, and child health in developing countries. *Social Science & Medicine*, *136*, 52-63.

World Health Organization. (2010). *The world health report: health systems financing: the path to universal coverage: executive summary* (No. WHO/IER/WHR/10.1). World Health Organization.

World Health Organization (2022). *Cause-specific mortality,* 2000–2019. Erişim Tarihi: 01.01.2022, https://www.who.int/data/gho/data/themes/mortality-and-global-health-estimates/ghe-leading-causes-of-death

World Health Organization (2022). Out-of-pocket expenditure as percentage of current health expenditure (CHE) (%). Erişim Tarihi: 01.01.2022, https://apps.who.int/gho/data/view.main.GHEDOOPSCHESHA2011REGv?lang=en

World Health Organization (2022). The top 10 causes of death. Erişim Tarihi: 01.01.2022, https://www.who.int/news-room/fact-sheets/detail/the-top-10-causes-of-death

World Health Organization (2000). World Health Report 2000: Health Systems: Improving Performance. Geneva: WHO.

World Bank: Poverty overview. Erişim Tarihi: 03.01.2022, http://www.worldbank.org/en/topic/poverty/overview. Published April 13, 2016.

World Health Organization. (2005). *Designing health financing systems to reduce catastrophic health expenditure* (No. WHO/EIP/HSF/PB/05.02). World Health Organization.

World Health Organization. (2000). *The world health report 2000: health systems: improving performance*. World Health Organization.

Wyszewianski, L. (1986). Financially catastrophic and high-cost cases: definitions, distinctions, and their implications for policy formulation. *Inquiry*, 382-394.

Xu, K., Evans, D. B., Kawabata, K., Zeramdini, R., Klavus, J., & Murray, C. J. (2003). Household catastrophic health expenditure: a multicountry analysis. *The Lancet*, *362*(9378), 111-117.

bireyler intihar etmeye teşebbüs etmekte veya bu teşebbüsleri sonucunda hayatlarını kaybetmektedir. Belki de toplumdaki en yıkıcı etkisi ise suç işlemeye yönelimdir. Çünkü bu dönemlerde bireyler gelir elde edemedikleri ve paraya ihtiyaç duydukları için hırsızlık dilencilik, gasp, dolandırıcılık, kaçakçılık gibi suçları işleyerek, ekonomik gelir elde etmeye çalışmaktadır.

4. SONUÇ

Kayıt dışı istihdam, bireyler ve aileleri üzerinde olumsuz birçok etkiye sahip olmakla birlikte beraberinde birçok sosyal sorunu getirmektedir. Bununla birlikte, kayıt dışı istihdamın sosyal güvencesizliği beraberinde getirmesi, bireyleri ve ailelerini ekonomik ve psiko-sosyal yönden fazlasıyla zorlamaktadır. Ekonomik ve sosyal sorunların karşılaştığı bir konumda yer alan kayıt dışılıkla mücadele edilmesi birey ve ailelerin geleceği için büyük önem arz etmektedir. Öncelikle önlenmesi gereken bu sosyal sorun ile ilgili bireylerin, ailelerin ve toplumun yaşayacağı hak kayıpları ile ilgili bilgilendirilmesi ve farkındalık çalışmalarının yapılması gerekmektedir. Yine bireylerin kayıt dışı istihdama yönelmesinin nedenlerinin detaylı bir şekilde incelenmesi ve bireylerin kayıt dışı çalışmama konusunda ciddi şekilde teşvik edilmesi çok önemlidir.

Bireylerin çalışma hayatında bulunması hem ekonomik hem de psiko-sosyal ihtiyaçlarını karşılama noktasında birçok olumlu etkilere sahiptir. Bu nedenle kayıt dışı istihdam sorununa sadece ekonomik etkileriyle yaklaşmamak, psiko-sosyal boyutlarının da her zaman göz önünde bulundurulması gerekmektedir. Kayıt dışı çalışan bireyler üzerindeki ekonomik ve psiko-sosyal etkilerin yok edilmesinin tek yolu, bireylerin resmi olarak çalışma hayatında yer almasıdır. Bu da sağlıklı toplumun ortaya çıkmasına, ekonomik anlam da güçlü ve psiko-sosyal yönden sağlıklı birey ve ailelerin toplumda var olmasını sağlayacaktır.

KAYNAKÇA

Agarwala, R. (2006). From work to welfare- a new class movement in India. Critical Asian Studies, 38(4), 419-445. https://doi.org/10.1080/14672710601072996

Birleşmiş Milletler Genel Kurulu. (1948). "İnsan Hakları Evrensel Beyannamesi" (217 A). Paris.

Carter, M. (1984). Issues in the hidden economy—a survey. Economic Record, 60(3), 209-221. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1475-4932.1984.tb00856.x

Dam, M. M., Ertekin, Ş., & Kızılca, N. (2018). Türkiye'de kayıt dışı istihdamın boyutu: Ekonometrik bir analiz. *Dokuz Eylül Üniversitesi İktisadi İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi*, *33*(1), 293-318. https://doi.org/10.24988/deuiibf.2018331725

Dülger, A. (2019). *Sosyal güvenlik hukukunda uygulanan idari para cezalarının gelişimi ve kayıtdışı istihdam üzerindeki etkilerinin analizi: kayıtdışı istihdamı önlemeye yönelik öneriler*. (Yayımlanmamış yüksek lisans tezi). Kütahya Dumlupınar Üniversitesi.

Erdal, İ. Ö. Y. (2019). Türkiye'de kayıt dışı istihdam ve kayıt dışı istihdamla mücadele politikaları. *Ufuk Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi*, *8*(16), 225-246. https://dergipark.org.tr/tr/pub/ufuksbedergi/issue/58933/849547

Güloğlu, T. (2005). The reality of informal employment in Turkey, International Programs Visiting Fellow Working Papers, Paper No:9, Cornell University. Erişim Tarihi: 25.01.2022 https://ecommons.cornell.edu/handle/1813/89751

Güloğlu,T., Korkmaz, A. & Kip, M. (2003). Türkiye'de kayıt dışı istihdam gerçeğine bir bakış. *In Journal of Social Policy Conferences*, 45, 51-96.

Günther, I., & Launov, A. (2012). Informal employment in developing countries: Opportunity or last resort?. *Journal of development economics*, *97*(1), 88-98.

Ilgın, Y. (1999). *Kayıtdışı ekonomi ve Türkiye'deki boyutları*. Devlet Planlama Teşkilatı.

International Labour Organization (2012). From Precarious Work To Decent Work. *International Labour Office Bureau for Workers Activities Publications*, Geneva.

Işıklı, A. (2010). *İş hukuku*. İmaj Yayınevi.

Kamalıoğlu, N. Ç. (2014). *Kayıt dışı istihdam ve Türkiye'de uygulanan mücadele politikalarının değerlendirilmesi (Yayınlanmamış yüksek lisans tezi).* Hacettepe Üniversitesi.

Karaarslan, E. (2010). *Kayıt dışı istihdam ve neden olduğu mali kayıpların bütçe üzerindeki etkileri: Türkiye örneği.* Ümit Ofset.

Kayıt Dışı İstihdamla Mücadele (KADİM) Projesi, (2006). *T.C. Resmî Gazete* (26309, 4 Ekim 2006).

Kırmızı, E., & Hüseyinli, N. (2019). Sosyal güvenlik hakkının geleceği üzerine bir değerlendirme. *Çalışma ve Toplum*, *2*(61), 1203-1236.

Mahiroğulları, A. (2017). Türkiye'de kayıt dışı istihdam ve önlemeye yönelik stratejiler. *Süleyman Demirel Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi*, *22*(2), 547-565.

Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) Staff. (2018). *The future of social protection: what works for non-standard workers?*. OECD. Erişim Tarihi: 25.01.2022 https://doi.org/10.1787/9789264306943-en

International Monetary Fund (2002). Measuring the non-observed economy – a handbook. Organisation for Economic Co-Operation and Develop.

Sosyal Güvenlik Kurumu. (2022, Şubat). *Emzirme ödeneği*. T.C. Çalışma ve Sosyal Güvenlik Bakanlığı, Sosyal Güvenlik Kurumu. http://www.sgk.gov.tr/wps/portal/sgk/tr/emekli/kadin_sigortalilarin_haklari/emzirme_odenegi

Sosyal Güvenlik Kurumu. (2022, Ocak). *Genel bilgi*. T.C. Çalışma ve Sosyal Güvenlik Bakanlığı, Sosyal Güvenlik Kurumu. http://www.sgk.gov.tr/wps/portal/sgk/tr/calisan/kayitdisi_istihdam/genel_bilgi

Sosyal Güvenlik Kurumu. (2022, Şubat). *Genel sağlık sigortası neyi ifade etmektedir?*. T.C. Çalışma ve Sosyal Güvenlik Bakanlığı, Sosyal Güvenlik Kurumu. http://www.sgk.gov.tr/wps/portal/sgk/tr/calisan/gss_tescil_sureci

Sosyal Güvenlik Kurumu, (2022, Şubat). *Kayıt dışı istihdamla mücadele portalı*. T.C. Çalışma ve Sosyal Güvenlik Bakanlığı, Sosyal Güvenlik Kurumu. http://www.sgk.gov.tr/wps/portal/kayitDisi/kayitdisi_istihdam/kd_olumsuz_sonuclari

Sosyal Güvenlik Kurumu. (2022, Şubat). *Kayıt dışı istihdam oranı.* T.C. Çalışma ve Sosyal Güvenlik Bakanlığı, Sosyal Güvenlik Kurumu. http://www.sgk.gov.tr/wps/portal/sgk/tr/calisan/kayitdisi_istihdam/kayitdisi_istihdam_oranlari/kayitdisi_istihdam_orani

Sosyal Güvenlik Kurumu. (2022, Şubat). *Kurumumuz*. T.C. Çalışma ve Sosyal Güvenlik Bakanlığı, Sosyal Güvenlik Kurumu. http://www.sgk.gov.tr/wps/portal/sgk/tr/kurumsal/kurumumuz

Sosyal Güvenlik Kurumu, (2022, Şubat). *Malullük*. T.C. Çalışma ve Sosyal Güvenlik Bakanlığı, Sosyal Güvenlik Kurumu. http://www.sgk.gov.tr/wps/portal/sgk/tr/emekli/malulluk

Sosyal Güvenlik Kurumu, (2022, Şubat). *Yaşlılık aylığı*. T.C. Çalışma ve Sosyal Güvenlik Bakanlığı, Sosyal Güvenlik Kurumu. http://www.sgk.gov.tr/wps/portal/sgk/tr/emekli/yaslilik_ayligi

Sosyal Sigorta İşlemleri Yönetmeliği, (2010). *T.C. Resmî Gazete* (27579, 12 Mayıs 2010).

Sosyal Sigortalar ve Genel Sağlık Sigortası Kanunu, (2006). *T.C. Resmî Gazete* (5510, 31 Mayıs 2010).

Süngü, Y. (2004). *Kayıt dışı istihdamın mali etkileri.* (Yayımlanmamış yüksek lisans tezi). Gazi Üniversitesi.

Şakar, M. (2009). *Sosyal sigortalar uygulaması*. Beta Yayınevi.

Türkiye İş Kurumu. (2022, Şubat). *İşsizlik ödeneği*. TC. Çalışma ve Sosyal Güvenlik Bakanlığı, Türkiye İş Kurumu. https://www.iskur.gov.tr/is-arayan/issizlik-sigortasi/issizlik-odenegi/

Türkiye İş Kurumu. (2000). İşsizlik sigortası fonu (Yayın no.1). https://media.iskur.gov.tr/15391/11-kasim.pdf

Us, V. (2004). *Kayıtdışı ekonomi tahmini yöntem önerisi: Türkiye örneği* (No. 2004/17). Discussion Paper. Erişim Tarihi: 24.01.2022 http://www.tek.org.tr/dosyalar/VUSLAT-US1-KAYITDISI.pdf

Uşan, M. F. (2009). *Türk sosyal güvenlik hukukunun temel esasları*. Seçkin Yayıncılık.

Uysal, G. (2020). Kovid-19 pandemisi şartlarında kayıt dışı istihdam. TESEV Değerlendirme Notları 2020/3. Erişim Tarihi: 25.01.2022. https://www.tesev.org.tr/wp-content/uploads/TESEV_Degerlendirme_Notlari_Kayit_Disi_Istihdam_Kovid_19.pdf

Williams, C. C., & Lansky, M. A. (2013). Informal employment in developed and developing economies: Perspectives and policy responses. *International Labour Review*, *152*(3-4), 355-380.

Yıldırım, O. (2019). *Türkiye'de kayıt dışı istihdamın belirleyicileri: teori ve uygulama*. (Yayınlanmamış yüksek lisans tezi). Avrasya Üniversitesi

KAYNAKLAR

Bilir, N. (2016). İş Sağlığı Ve Güvenliği Profili*: Türkiye.* Ankara: Uluslararası Çalışma Örgütü, ILO Türkiye Ofisi.

Boylu, A. A. & Öztop, H. (2013). Tek ebeveynli aileler: Sorunlar ve çözüm önerileri. *Sosyoekonomi, 19*(19), 207-220.

Ceylan H. (2021). Türkiye'de Meydana Gelen Ölümlü İş Kazaları. *İSG Akademik, 3*(1), 1-13.

Epigraf: Online Türkçe Edebiyat Arşivi *Alişim / Rıfat Ilgaz.* Erişim Tarihi:01.01.2022 https://epigraf.fisek.com.tr/index.php?num=922

Erbaydar, N. P. (2009). Hastalık Yükü Kavramı ve Hesaplanmasında Kullanılan Ölçütler ve DALY Kavramına Kısa Bakış. *Toplum Hekimliği Bülteni*, 20-22.

Gökçe, G. (2008). Gebzede Bulunan Metal ve Metal Ürünleri Sektörlerine Ait İş yerlerinde Çalışan İşçilerde;İş kazaları,travmatik stres ve depresyonun inclenmesi. *Yayınlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi*. Kocaeli.

Güler, M. (2021). İş Kazaları Ve Meslek Hastalıkları. İstanbul, Türkiye. Erişim Tarihi: 01.01.2022 https://cdn-acikogretim.istanbul.edu.tr/auzefcontent/20_21_Guz/is_kazalari_ve_meslek_hastaliklari/13/index.html

İleri, Ü. (2014). *İş Sağlığı ve Güvenliği Önlemleri ile Sosyo-ekonomik Sonuçları.* Ankara: Elif Kitapevi.

ILO, I. L. (2014). Investigation of occupational accidents and diseases : A practical guide for labour inspectors. Geneva. https://www.ilo.org/wcmsp5/groups/public/---ed_dialogue/---lab_admin/documents/publication/wcms_346714.pdf adresinden alındı

Kocabaş, F., Aydın, U., Özgüler, V. C., İlhan, M. N., Demirkaya, S., Nihan, A. K., & Özbaş, C. (2018). Çalışma Ortamında Psikososyal Risk Etmenlerinin İş Kazası, Meslek Hastalıkları Ve İşle İlgili Hastalıklarla ilişkisi. *Sosyal Güvence, 14*, 28-62.

Koç, M. & Akbıyık, N (2011). TTürkiye'de İş Kazalarının Maliyetleri ve Çözüm Önerileri. *Akademik yaklaşımlar Dergisi, 2*(2), 129-175. https://dergipark.org.tr/en/download/article-file/39469 adresinden alındı

Bilir, N. & Yıldız ,A. N. (2004). *İş Sağlığı ve Güvenliği* . Ankara: Hacettepe Üniversitesi .

Safety and health at work. (2021, Aralık 24). International Labour Organization, Erişim Tarihi:01.01.2022, https://www.ilo.org/global/topics/safety-and-health-at-work/lang--en/index.htm adresinden alındı

Sayar, İ. (2017). *İnsan Hayatı.* İstanbul: Kerasus Kitap.

SGK, (2021). *SGK İsatatistik Yıllıkları.* Erişim tarihi: 24.12.2021, http://www.sgk.gov.tr/wps/portal/sgk/tr/kurumsal/istatistik/sgk_istatistik_yilliklari

T.C. Çalışma Sosyal Güvenlik Bakanlığı . (2006). Sosyal Sigortalar Ve Genel Sağlık Sigortası Kanunu. Ankara. Erişim Tarihi: 25.12.2021, https://www.mevzuat.gov.tr/MevzuatMetin/1.5.5510.pdf

T.C. Çalışma ve Sosyal Güvenlik Bakanlığı . (2021). İş Sağlığı ve Güvenliği Kanunu. Ankara, Türkiye. Erişim tarihi: 24.12.2021 https://www.csgb.gov.tr/medias/12615/6331_isg_22022019.

Yaman, Y & Coşkun,A. (2020). İş Kazaları ve Sonuçlarının Türkiye ve İstanbul Düzeyinde İncelenmesi. *Anadolu Bil Meslek Yüksekokulu Dergisi, 15*(60), 363-377.

Editör: Prof. Dr. Sadık Özçelik

Güzel Sanatlar Alanında Uluslararası Araştırmalar

EĞİTİM yayınevi

GÜZEL SANATLAR ALANINDA ULUSLARARASI ARAŞTIRMALAR

Editör: Prof. Dr. Sadık Özçelik

Genel Yayın Yönetmeni: Yusuf Ziya Aydoğan (yza@egitimyayinevi.com)
Genel Yayın Koordinatörü: Yusuf Yavuz (yusufyavuz@egitimyayinevi.com)
Sayfa Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi
Kapak Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi

T.C. Kültür ve Turizm Bakanlığı
Yayıncı Sertifika No: 47830

ISBN: 978-625-8108-39-2
1. Baskı, Mart 2022

Baskı Cilt
Bulut Dijital Matbaa Sanayi Ticaret Limited Şirketi
Musalla Bağları Mah. İnciköy Sok. 1/A Selçuklu / KONYA
Matbaa Sertifika No: 48120

Kütüphane Kimlik Kartı
GÜZEL SANATLAR ALANINDA ULUSLARARASI ARAŞTIRMALAR
Editör: Prof. Dr. Sadık Özçelik
137 s., 135x215 mm
Kaynakça var, dizin yok.
ISBN: 978-625-8108-39-2

Copyright © Bu kitabın Türkiye'deki her türlü yayın hakkı Eğitim Yayınevi'ne aittir. Bütün hakları saklıdır. Kitabın tamamı veya bir kısmı 5846 sayılı yasanın hükümlerine göre kitabı yayımlayan firmanın ve yazarlarının önceden izni olmadan elektronik/mekanik yolla, fotokopi yoluyla ya da herhangi bir kayıt sistemi ile çoğaltılamaz, yayımlanamaz.

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

Yayınevi Türkiye Ofis: İstanbul: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Atakent mah. Yasemen sok. No: 4/B, Ümraniye, İstanbul, Türkiye

Konya: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 351 92 85, +90 533 151 50 42, 0 332 502 50 42
bilgi@egitimyayinevi.com

Yayınevi Amerika Ofis: New York: Egitim Publishing Group, Inc.
P.O. Box 768/Armonk, New York, 10504-0768, United States of America
americaoffice@egitimyayinevi.com

Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi: Kitapmatik Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi, Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
sevkiyat@egitimyayinevi.com

Kitabevi Şubesi: Eğitim Kitabevi, Şükran mah. Rampalı 121, Meram, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 499 90 00
bilgi@egitimkitabevi.com

İnternet Satış: www.kitapmatik.com.tr
+90 537 512 43 00
bilgi@kitapmatik.com.tr

ilk okuyan siz olun
kitapmatik
internetteki kitapçınız

KAYNAKÇA

Alptekin, C. (2018). *Türkiye'de güzel sanatlar ve spor liseleri şan dersi, şarkı dağarcığının mutasyon dönemindeki çocukların ses sağlığına olan etkileri.* [Yayımlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi] Ondokuz Mayıs Üniversitesi. https://Acikbilim.Yok.Gov.Tr/Handle/20.500.12812/677478

Cevanşir,B.& Gürel,G. (1982). *Foniatri.* Sanal Matbaacılık. İstanbul Üniversitesi Yayınları.

Coşkunsoy, B.(2008). *Anadolu güzel sanatlar lisesi öğrencilerinin ses problemleri ve nedenleri*.[Yayımlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi] Ondokuz Mayıs Üniversitesi.

Deniz, S. (1999). *6-9 yaş çocuklarda bireysel ses eğitimi*. [Yayımlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi] Gazi Üniversitesi.

Egüz, S. (1991). *Toplu ses eğitimi 1*. Ayyıldız Matbaası.

Erdem, D. (2010). *M*üzik öğretmenliği anabilim dalında öğrenim gören *anadolu* güzel sanatlar ve spor liseleri ile diğer lise mezunu öğrencilerin *bireysel ses eğitimi dersindeki müzikal beceri farklılıklarının karşılaştırılması.* [Yayımlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi] Atatürk Üniversitesi.

Erden, M. (1998). *Eğitimde program değerlendirme. (3.basım).* Anı Yayıncılık.

Glesne, C. (2013). *Nitel araştırmaya giriş (3. baskı). (Çeviri Editörleri Ali Ersoy- Pelin Yalçınoğlu).* Anı Yayıncılık.

Güneş, G. (2008). *Yeni ilköğretim matematik dersi programının öğretme öğrenme ortamına yansımaları.* [Yayımlanmamış Doktora Tezi] Karadeniz Teknik Üniversitesi.

Kenneth, H. (1992). *Teaching kids to sing*. Mc Millan Inc.

Köse, S. (2001). *M*üzik öğretmenliği anabilim dalı 1. sınıf öğrencilerinin ses özelliklerine ait sorunların öğrenci kaynakları düzleminde incelenmesi. [Yayımlanmamış Doktora Tezi] Gazi Üniversitesi.

Milli Eğitim Bakanlığı Orta Öğretim Genel Müdürlüğü. (2016). *G*üzel sanatlar lisesi *bireysel ses eğitimi dersi öğretim programı*. Devlet Kitapları Müdürlüğü .

Mustan, H. (2010). *Anadolu güzel sanatlar ve spor liseleri müzik bölümü 12. sınıf öğrencilerinin bireysel ses eğitimi dersinde karşılaştıkları zorluklar üzerine bir araştırma*. [Yayımlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi] Selçuk Üniversitesi.

Özçimen, A. & İstanbullu, S. (2013). *Gssl* öğrencilerinin bireysel ses eğitimi ve koro eğitimi derslerinde yaşadıkları sorunların ders çizelgesi açısından değerlendirilmesi (*niğde örneği)*. Qualitative Studies, 8 (2) 1-11. Retrieved From https://Dergipark.Org.Tr/Tr/Pub/Nwsaqual/İssue/20061/213591

Sardaş Çelik, S. (2014). *G*üzel sanatlar liseleri müzik bö*lümlerinde bireysel ses eğitimi derslerinde öğretilen eserlerin antolojisi*. [Yayımlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi] Adıyaman Üniversitesi. http://dspace2.adiyaman.edu.tr:8080/xmlui/handle/20.500.12414/1800

Say, A. (2001). *Müziğin kitabı.* Müzik Ansiklopedisi Yayınları.

Senemoğlu, N. (2013). *gelişim* öğrenme ve öğretim (23. basım*).* Yargı Yayınevi.

Siupsinskiene, N.and Lycke, H. (2010). *Effects of vocal training on singing and speaking voice characteristics in vocally healthy adults and children based on choral and nonchoral data.* Klaipeda, Kaunas, Lithuaniaandz Leuven, Belgium. Accepted for publication March 30, 2010., Kaunas Medical University Hospital, Kaunas, Lithuania; and the Division of Experimental Otolaryngology, Faculty of Medicine, KU Leuven.

Tavşancıl, E. - Aslan, E. (2001) İçerik analizi ve uygulama örnekleri. Epsilon Yayınevi

Timmermans, B.- De Bodt, M.S.-Wuyts, F.L. and Van de Heyning, P.H. (2004). *Analysis and evaluation of a voice-training program in future professional voice users.* Brussels and Edegem, Belgium. Accepted for publication April 26, 2004. Fromt he *Department Rits, Erasmus Institute, Brussels, Belgium; Faculty of Medicine, Department of Otolaryngology, Head and Neck Surgery and Communication Disorders, University Hospital Antwerp.

Tonya, A. (2008). *E*ğitim fakülteleri müzik eğitimi bölümlerinde *bireysel ses eğitimi derslerinde karşılaşılan sorunların öğretmen ve öğrenci görüşlerine göre incelenmesi.* [Yayımlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi] Dokuz Eylül Üniversitesi.

Töreyin, A. M. (2006). *Mutasyon döneminde harcanan sesler ve ses eğitimi.* müzik eğitimcileri derneği dergisi (MÜZED). 5(12).

Töreyin, A. M. (2005). *G*üzel sanatlar liselerinde ses eğitimi ve harcanan sesler. Müzik sempozyumu. Erciyes Üniversitesi Güzel Sanatlar Fakültesi.

Töreyin, A. M. (2008). *Ses eğitimi temel kavramlar-ilkler-yöntemler.* Sözkesen Matbaacılık.

Töreyin, A. M. (1998). *T*ürkiye *türkçesi dil bilgisi yapısının şan eğitimi amaç, ilke ve teknikleri açısından incelenmesi*. [Yayımlanmamış Doktora Tezi] Gazi Üniversitesi.

Türkmen, F. (1999). *Anadolu güzel sanatlar liselerindeki ses problemleri*. [Yayımlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi] Uludağ Üniversitesi.

Uçan, A. (1996). *Müzik e*ğitimi *(2.*baskı). Müzik Ansiklopedisi Yayınları.

Üzeren, Ö. (2008*). Anadolu güzel sanatlar liseleri müzik bölümlerinde bireysel ses eğitimi dersinin öğrenci görüşlerine göre incelenmesi*. [Yayımlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi] Atatürk Üniversitesi.

Yıldırım, A. - Şimşek, H. (2006). *Sosyal bilimlerde nitel araştırma yöntemleri (5. baskı).* Sözkesen Matbaacılık.

www.meb.gov.tr

Koro dersine karşı olumlu tutumların ortaya çıkması için; Milli Eğitimin okul öncesi, ilköğretim ve orta öğretim düzeyinde müzik ders saatlerinin arttırılarak alan uzmanı olan müzik öğretmenleri tarafından verilmesi ile öğrencilerinin müzik dersi ile daha erken bir zamanda profesyonel bir bakış açısıyla tanışması ve öğretim müfredatlarında bulunan söyleme ile ilgili kazanımların arttırılarak yıl içerisinde dengeli bir şekilde verilmesi önerilebilir.

Bu araştırmadan yola çıkarak; MEABD öğrencilerin farklı derslere karşı olan tutumlarını belirlemeye yönelik yeni çalışmalar yapılabileceği ve öğrenci tutumlarının değişkenlerinin incelenerek tutum ölçekleri oluşturulabileceği önerilebilir.

KAYNAKÇA

Ark, S. D. V.,Nolin, W. H., &Newman, I. (1980). Relation ships between musical attitudes, self-esteem, socialstatus, andgradelevel of elementarychildren. *Bulletin of theCouncilforResearch in Music Education*, 31-41.https://www.jstor.org/stable/pdf/40317591.pdf

Can, A. (2013). *Spssile bilimsel araştırma sürecinde nicel veri analizi (1. Baskı).*Pegem Akademi.

Çevik, S. (1999). *Koro eğitimi ve yönetimi teknikleri. (2. Basım).*Yurt Renkleri Yayınevi.

Çokluk, Ö., Şekercioğlu, G. & Büyüköztürk, Ş. (2012). *Sosyal bilimler için çok değişkenli istatistik spss ve lısrel uygulamaları*. Pegem Akademi.

Egüz, Saip (1981). *Koro eğitimi ve yönetimi.*Ayyıldız Matbaası.

Emnalar, A. (1997). *Türk müziğinde koro.* Ege Üniversitesi Yayınları.

Gürsoy, G. (2014). *Güncel ve popüler müzikler dersine ilişkin öğrenci tutumları*[Yayımlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi]. Gazi Üniversitesi.

Karasar, N.(2008). *Bilimsel Araştırma Yöntemi*. Nobel Yayınevi.

Konakçı, N. (2010). Eğitim fakültesi güzel sanatlar eğitimi bölümü müzik eğitimi anabilim dalı öğrencilerinin bireysel çalgı eğitimi dersine yönelik tutumları [Yayımlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi]. Marmara Üniversitesi.

Sağlam, A. (2008). Müzik öğretmenliği bölümü öğrencilerinin öğretmenlik mesleğine yönelik tutumları, Yüzüncü Yıl Üniversitesi, *Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi Haziran 2008*, 5 (1), 59-69.https://dergipark.org.tr/tr/pub/yyuefd/issue/13713/166025

Şen, Y. (2011). Müzik öğretmenliği öğrencilerinin "geleneksel türk müziği derslerine ilişkin tutumlarının çeşitli değişkenler açısından incelenmesi[Yayımlanmamış Doktora Tezi]. Gazi Üniversitesi.

Tufan, E. ve Güdek, B. (2008). Piyano Dersi Tutum Ölçeğinin Geliştirilmesi. *Gazi Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi,* 28 (1), 75-90.https://dergipark.org.tr/tr/pub/gefad/issue/6748/90728

Uçan, Ali (2001). İnsan, *müzik, koro ve koro eğitiminin temelleri*. 1. Ulusal Koro Eğitimi ve Yönetimi Sempozyumu Bildiriler Kitabı. 1-3 Kasım. RekmayLtd Şti.

Uçaner, B. (2011*). Eğitim fakültesi müzik eğitimi anabilim dalı öğrencilerinin Türk müziği tarihi dersine yönelik tutum ve akademik başarıları arasındaki ilişkinin farklı değişkenler açısından değerlendirilmesi*[Yayımlanmamış Doktora Tezi]. Gazi Üniversitesi.

Üredi, I. ve Üredi, L. (2005). Öğretmen adaylarının sınıf öğretmenliği bölümüne ilişkin tutumlarının incelenmesine yönelik bir program değerlendirme çalışması. *Yeditepe Üniversitesi Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi,* EDU7, 1(2).

Eserlerin büyük bir çoğunluğunda bölmeleri oluşturan cümleler dörder ölçülük ve simetriktir. Eserlerin altı tanesi (%55) minör, beş tanesi (%45) ise majör tonalitelerde yazılmıştır. Eserlerin hepsinde çok sesli doku, kontrpuantal yazı ile oluşturulmuştur. Yan derecelerin, geçici ve işleyici görevdeki ses ve fonksiyonların, ara dominantların, alterasyonsuz akorların ortak alınması ile yakın tonalitelere yönelmelerin de çokça kullanıldığı bu eserler, klasik armoni çalışmalarında da kullanılabilir niteliktedir.

KAYNAKÇA

Arıkan, R. (2007). *Araştırma Teknikleri ve Rapor Hazırlama*. Ankara: Asil Yayın Dağıtım.

Arıkan, R. (2011). *Araştırma Yöntem ve Teknikleri*. Ankara: Nobel Akademik Yayıncılık.

Albuz, A. (1996, Kasım). AGSL müzik bölümlerinde uygulanan müziksel işitme-okuma dersinin önemi içeriği ve sorunları. 1. Ulusal Anadolu Güzel Sanatlar Liseleri Müzik Bölümleri Sempozyumu' nda sunulmuş bildiri, Uludağ Üniversitesi, Bursa.

Apaydınlı, K. (2006). Anadolu Güzel Sanatlar Liseleri Müzik Bölümü Öğrencilerinin Müziksel İşitme-Okuma-Yazma Dersinde Karşılaştıkları Sorunlar ve Çözüm Önerileri. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Ankara: Gazi Üniversitesi.

Bulut, D. & Gülsoy, Y. (2017), "Güzel Sanatlar Liseleri Piyano Dersi Öğretim Programlarına Yönelik Bir İnceleme", *Eğitim ve Öğretim Araştırmaları Dergisi*, 6(1), 437-452.

Bulut, F. (2008). Piyano Eğitiminde Geleneksel Türk Halk Müziği Kaynaklı Eserlerin Seslendirilmesine Yönelik Oluşturulan Bir Çoklu Analiz Modeli ve Bu Modelin Öğrenci Başarısı Üzerine Etkileri. Doktora Tezi. Ankara: Gazi Üniversitesi.

Cangal, N. (2004). *Müzik Formları*. Ankara: Arkadaş Yayınevi.

Cemaloğlu, N. (2012). Veri Toplama Teknikleri: Nicel-Nitel. A. Tanrıöğen (Ed.), *Bilimsel Araştırma Y*öntemleri içinde (s. 131-164). Ankara: Anı Yayıncılık.

Durak, Y. (2007), Piyano Öğretim Programı Model Önerisi ve Uygulamadaki Görünümü. Doktora Tezi. Bolu: Abant İzzet Baysal Üniversitesi.

Hodeir, A. (2007). *Müzikte Türler ve Biçimler* (çev. İ. Usmanbaş). İstanbul: Pan Yayıncılık.

Karabulut, G. (2014). Güzel Sanatlar Lisesi Müzik Bölümü Öğrencilerinin Çalgıya Yönelik Benlik Algıları ile Genel Benlik Saygıları Arasındaki İlişkinin İncelenmesi. Doktora Tezi. Ankara: Gazi Üniversitesi.

Koray, F. (1957). *Müzik Formları*. İstanbul: Maarif Basımevi.

Say, A. (2005). *Müzik Ansiklopedisi.* Ankara: Müzik Ansiklopedisi Yayınları.

Sönmez, V. ve Alacapınar, F. G. (2013). Örneklendirilmiş Bilimsel Araştırma Yöntemleri. Ankara: Anı Yayıncılık.

Tunç, T. (2016). Piyano Öğretiminde Türk Müziği Kaynaklı Kontrpuantal Eserlerin Seslendirilmesine Yönelik Bir Çalışma Modeli. Doktora Tezi. Ankara: Gazi Üniversitesi.

Uçan, A. (2005), *Müzik Eğitimi Temel Kavramlar – İlkeler - Yaklaşımlar ve Türkiye'deki Durum* (3. Baskı). Ankara: Evrensel Müzikevi.

Yener, F. (1966). *Küçük Batı Müziği Ansiklopedisi*. İstanbul: Orkestra Yayınları.

Yıldız, F. (2013). Müziksel İşitme Okuma ve Yazma Derslerindeki Makamsal Dizilerin Öğretiminde Sefai Acay Yaklaşımının Kullanılabilirliği. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Afyonkarahisar: Afyon Kocatepe Üniversitesi.

İnternet Kaynakları

Rodoplu, B., Yılmaz, N. ve Özer, Z. (2019). *Dokuzuncu* Sınıf Piyano Ders Kitabı. Ankara: Milli Eğitim Bakanlığı Yayınları, https://www.mebders.com/pdf-ders-kitaplari (E.T.: 25.08.2021).

Rodoplu, B., Yılmaz, N. ve Özer, Z. (2019). *Onuncu* Sınıf Piyano Ders Kitabı. Ankara: Milli Eğitim Bakanlığı Yayınları, https://www.mebders.com/pdf-ders-kitaplari (E.T.: 25.08.2021).

Rodoplu, B., Yılmaz, N. ve Özer, Z. (2019). *On Birinci* Sınıf Piyano Ders Kitabı. Ankara: Milli Eğitim Bakanlığı Yayınları, https://www.mebders.com/pdf-ders-kitaplari (E.T.: 25.08.2021).

KAYNAKÇA

Agay, D. (2019). *Denes Agay's Learning to Play Piano 1. Kitap*. İstanbul: Porte Müzik Eğitim.

Artan, İ., Bal, S. (1993). Okulöncesi Dönemde Müziğin Gelişimi ve Etkinlik Örnekleri. *9. YA-PA Okul Öncesi Eğitimi ve Yaygınlaştırılması Seminer Kitabı* (s. 235-240). İstanbul: YA-PA Yayınları.

Bastien, J. W. (1973). *How to Teach Piano Succesfully.* California: General Words & Music Co. Books.

Çağlak, T. ve Ercan, N. (2017). Başlangıç Piyano Metotlarının İncelenmesi. *Turkish Studies International Periodical for the Languages, Literature and History of Turkish or Turkic*, 12(6), 123-136.

Çimen, G. (2001). Piyanoda Deşifre Öğretimine Yaklaşımlar. *Gazi Üniversitesi Fen Bilimleri Enstitüsü Dergisi*, 14(2), 445-452.

Develi, M. (2011). "Denes Agay's Learning to Play Piano 1" Piyano Eğitimine Başlangıç Metodunun Hedef ve Hedef Davranışlar Yönünden İncelenmesi. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Ankara: Gazi Üniversitesi.

DiCienzo, A. (2019). A Comparison of the Middle C and the Mixed Intervalic Reading Approaches on the Music Reading Among Beginner Piano Students. Master Thesis. Ottawa: University of Ottawa.

Ercan, N. (2016). Piyano Eğitimi Alan Öğrencilerde Görsel Eğitimin Önemi, Karşılaşılan Sorunlar ve Çözüm Önerileri. *Mehmet Akif Ersoy Üniversitesi Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi*, 39, 205-214.

Ereren, S. (2012). *Kolay Piyano 1.* İstanbul: Alfa Basım Yayım.

Eroğlu, Ö. (2018). Müzik Öğretmeni Yetiştiren Kurumlar İçin Bir Piyano Başlangıç Metot Kitabı Belirlenmesi. *Mehmet Akif Ersoy Üniversitesi Dergisi*, 47, 508-525.

Ertem A, Tecimer B. (2021). Okul Öncesi Piyano Metotlarının Erken Çocukluk Dönemi Gelişim Basamakları Açısından İncelenmesi. *Güzel Sanatlar Eğitimi Dergisi*, 27(47), 338-361.

Gökbudak, Z. S. (2013). Piyano Eğitiminde Öğretim Eserleri ve Basamakları. İçinde S. Karakelle (Editör), *Piyano Öğretiminde Pedagojik Yaklaşımlar* (s. 1-42). Ankara: Pegem Akademi.

Gültek, B. (2017). Piyano Nasıl Öğretilir? Piyano Pedagojisinin Temelleri. Ankara: Epilog Yayıncılık.

Güven, E., Çelik, D. B., Canbey, E. G., ve Snapper, E. K. (2012). Çocuklara Yönelik Piyano Eğitimi Başlangıç Metodları Üzerine Bir Değerlendirme. *Eğitim ve Öğretim Araştırmaları Dergisi*, 1(2), 158-164.

H. Y. Küçüköncü (2010). *Genel Müzik Kültürü Öğretimi*. Ankara: Efil Yayınevi.

Işıkdemir, B. (2017). 6-11 Yaş Çocuklara Yönelik Başlangıç Piyano Metotlarının İncelenmesi ve Piyano Eğitimcilerinin Görüşleri. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Denizli: Pamukkale Üniversitesi.

Kaynak, T. (2011). Okul Öncesi (5-6) Çocuklarında Müzik ve Piyano Eğitiminin Önemi ve Metot Seçiminde Dikkat Edilmesi Gereken Hususlar. *E-journal of New World Sciences Academy*, 6(3), 350-355.

Mertoğlu, E. (2002). Okul Öncesi Eğitim Kurumlarına Devam Eden 5-6 yaş Grubundaki Çocukların Ritim (Tartım) Algılamalarının İncelenmesi. Sanatta Yeterlilik Tezi. İstanbul: İstanbul Teknik Üniversitesi.

Mohan Kömürcü, H. (2018). Piyano Başlangıç Metotlarının Kullanılan Ezgiler Bakımından Karşılaştırılmalı Analizi. İçinde S. Sevinç; A. Beyoğlu; A. Döl; H.K. Özalp (Editör), *Güzel Sanatlar Araştırmaları* (s. 85-92). Ankara: Çizgi Kitabevi.

Özelma, Y. (2015). Piyano Eğitiminin İlkokul 4. Sınıf Öğrencilerinde Genel Yetenek Düzeyine Etkisi. Doktora Tezi. Malatya: İnönü Üniversitesi.

Sönmezöz, F. (2016). Müzik Öğretmeni Yetiştiren Kurumlarda Öğrenim Gören Lisans Öğrencilerinin Eşlik Dersine İlişkin Görüşlerinin Belirlenmesi. İçinde, *Ulusal Müzik Eğitimi Sempozyumu Bildiriler Kitabı* (s.316-326). Denizli: Pamukkale Üniversitesi Eğitim Fakültesi.

Tecimer Kasap, B. (2006). *En Güzel Piyano Düetleri*. Ankara: Müzik Eğitimi Yayınları.

Thomas-Lee P. M. (2003). Piano Pedagogy for Four and Five Year Olds: An Analysis of Selected Piano Methods for Teaching Preschool Children. Doctoral Thesis. Athens: University of Georgia.

Uçan, A. (1997). *Müzik Eğitimi Temel Kavramlar- İlkeler- Yaklaşımlar*. Ankara: Müzik Ansiklopedisi Yayınları.

Uzuner, Ö. (2001). R. Schumann'ın "Gençlik Albümü"nün Piyano Eğitimindeki Yeri ve Önemi. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Ankara: Gazi Üniversitesi.

Yan, N. (2015). Study on Application of Piano Duet in Piano Teaching. İçinde, *Proceedings of the 2015 3rd International Conference on Education, Management, Arts, Economics and Social Science* (s.238-241). Paris: Atlantis Press.

etütte subdominant ailesinden hiçbir fonksiyona yer verilmediği belirlenmiştir.

Piyano çalma becerilerini geliştirme sürecinde, repertuvara alınan etüt ve eserlere ilişkin derinlemesine bilgi sahibi olmanın önemi düşünüldüğünde bu çalışmanın, icracılara olumlu yönde katkı sunacağı; biçimsel ve armonik yönden incelenen etütlerin, sahip oldukları özellikler dolayısıyla besteleme teknikleri, eşlikleme, armoni ve analiz gibi çalışma alanlarının başlangıç düzeyinde de kullanılabilir olduğu değerlendirilmektedir.

KAYNAKÇA

Arıkan, R. (2007). *Araştırma Teknikleri ve Rapor Hazırlama*. Ankara: Asil Yayın Dağıtım.

Arıkan, R. (2011). *Araştırma Yöntem ve Teknikleri*. Ankara: Nobel Akademik Yayıncılık.

Bulut, F. (2008). Piyano Eğitiminde Geleneksel Türk Halk Müziği Kaynaklı Eserlerin Seslendirilmesine Yönelik Oluşturulan Bir Çoklu Analiz Modeli ve Bu Modelin Öğrenci Başarısı Üzerine Etkileri. Doktora Tezi. Ankara: Gazi Üniversitesi.

Cangal, N. (2004). *Müzik Formları*. Ankara: Arkadaş Yayınevi.

Cemaloğlu, N. (2012). Veri Toplama Teknikleri: Nicel-Nitel. A. Tanrıöğen (Ed.), *Bilimsel Araştırma Yöntemleri* içinde (s. 131-164). Ankara: Anı Yayıncılık.

Çevik Kılıç, D. B. (2017). Müzik Öğretmenliği Lisans Öğrencilerinin Piyano Derslerinde Türk Bestecilerinin Eserlerinin Kullanılma Durumlarına Yönelik Görüşleri. *Eğitim ve Öğretim Araştırmaları Dergisi*, *6(*2), 396-401.

Ertem, Ş. (2011). Orta Düzey Piyano Eğitimi İçin Repertuvar Seçme İlkeleri. *Kastamonu Eğitim Dergisi, 19*(2), 645-652.

Gültek, B. (2007). *Piyano Bir Çalgının Biyografisi*. Ankara: Epilog Yayıncılık.

Karasar, N. (2009). *Bilimsel Araştırma Yö*ntemi. Ankara: Nobel Yayın Dağıtım.

Kurtuldu, M. K. (2009). Czerny Op. 299 30 Numaralı Etüde Yönelik Teknik ve Biçimsel Analiz. *Mehmet Akif Ersoy Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi*, 1(1), 28-38.

Özçimen, A. & Burubatur, M. (2012). Eğitim Fakülteleri Müzik Eğitimi Ana Bilim Dallarında Birinci Sınıf 1. ve 2. Yarıyıl Viyolonsel Eğitiminde En Çok Kullanılan Metot Etüt ve Egzersizler. *Selçuk Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi*, *27*, 185-194.

Poyrazoğlu, E. (2007). Carl Czerny'nin Yaşamı ve İl Primo Maestro di Pianoforte Etütlerinin İncelenmesi. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Eskişehir**:** Anadolu Üniversitesi.

Say, A. (2012). *Müzik S*özlüğü. Ankara: Müzik Ansiklopedisi Yayınları.

Sönmez, V. & Alacapınar, F. G. (2013). Örneklendirilmiş *Bilimsel Araştırma Y*öntemleri. Ankara: Anı Yayıncılık.

Sönmezöz, F. (2014). Müzik Eğitimi Anabilim Dalları Lisans Piyano Eğitiminde Kullanılan Eserlerin Piyano Çalma Davranışlarını Değerlendirme Kriterleri Açısından Yarıyıllara Göre Dağılımı. *Sanat Eğitimi Dergisi, 2*(1), 64-101.

Uçan, A. (2005). *Müzik Eğitimi / Temel Kavramlar-İlkeler-Yaklaşımlar ve Türkiye'deki Durum*. Ankara: Evrensel Müzikevi.

İnternet Kaynakları

Czerny, C. İl Primo Maestro di Pianoforte Op 599. https://s9.imslp.org/files/imglnks/usimg/b/b6/IMSLP463907-PMLP8821 Czerny_100_studi_Carisch_MORONI.pdf (E.T.: 02.12.2021).

Geçmişten Günümüze

TÜRKİYE- BALKAN ÜLKELERİ İLİŞKİLERİ

EDİTÖRLER
Ayşegül CAN
Melih DUMAN

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

GEÇMİŞTEN GÜNÜMÜZE TÜRKİYE-BALKAN ÜLKELERİ İLİŞKİLERİ

Editörler: Öğr. Gör. Dr. Ayşegül Can, Doç. Dr. Melih Duman

Genel Yayın Yönetmeni: Yusuf Ziya Aydoğan (yza@egitimyayinevi.com)
Genel Yayın Koordinatörü: Yusuf Yavuz (yusufyavuz@egitimyayinevi.com)
Sayfa Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi
Kapak Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi

T.C. Kültür ve Turizm Bakanlığı
Yayıncı Sertifika No: 47830

ISBN: 978-625-8468-22-9
1. Baskı, Şubat 2022

Baskı Cilt
Olgun-Çelik Matbaa Ambalaj Yayın Reklam İnş. San. Tic. Ltd. Şti.
Büsan Organize San. 10670 Sk. No:26/D, Karatay/Konya
Matbaa Sertifika No: 51986

Kütüphane Kimlik Kartı
GEÇMİŞTEN GÜNÜMÜZE TÜRKİYE-BALKAN ÜLKELERİ İLİŞKİLERİ
Editörler: Öğr. Gör. Dr. Ayşegül Can, Doç. Dr. Melih Duman
352 s., 165x240 mm
Kaynakça var, dizin yok.
ISBN: 978-625-8468-22-9

Copyright © Bu kitabın Türkiye'deki her türlü yayın hakkı Eğitim Yayınevi'ne aittir. Bütün hakları saklıdır. Kitabın tamamı veya bir kısmı 5846 sayılı yasanın hükümlerine göre kitabı yayımlayan firmanın ve yazarlarının önceden izni olmadan elektronik/mekanik yolla, fotokopi yoluyla ya da herhangi bir kayıt sistemi ile çoğaltılamaz, yayımlanamaz.

EĞİTİM
yayınevi
Yayınevi Türkiye Ofis: İstanbul: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Atakent mah. Yasemen sok. No: 4/B, Ümraniye, İstanbul, Türkiye

Konya: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 351 92 85, +90 533 151 50 42, 0 332 502 50 42
bilgi@egitimyayinevi.com

Yayınevi Amerika Ofis: New York: Egitim Publishing Group, Inc.
P.O. Box 768/Armonk, New York, 10504-0768, United States of America
americaoffice@egitimyayinevi.com

Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi: Kitapmatik Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi, Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
sevkiyat@egitimyayinevi.com

Kitabevi Şubesi: Eğitim Kitabevi, Şükran mah. Rampalı 121, Meram, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 499 90 00
bilgi@egitimkitabevi.com

İnternet Satış: www.kitapmatik.com.tr
+90 537 512 43 00
bilgi@kitapmatik.com.tr

kitapmatik
internetteki kitapçınız
kitapmatik.com.tr

Paktlar, siyasi anlaşmalardan önce, Balkanlara barışı getirecek düşüncelerin taban bulup yaygınlaşması önemlidir. Uzun Balkan tarihi, bunun mümkün olabileceğinin şahidi durumundadır.

KAYNAKÇA

Cemile Tekin, *Asrın Felaketi Srebrenitsa Soykırımı*, yayımlanmamış kitap.

Christopher Hitchens, "Giriş", *Güvenli Bölge Gorazde Doğu Bosna'da Savaş, 1992-1995* içinde, İthaki Yayınları içinde, İstanbul 2010.

Dido Sotiriyu, *Benden Selam Söyle Anadolu'ya*, çev. Atilla Tokatlı, Alan Yayıncılık, İstanbul 1997.

Dimitri Kitsikis, *Türk-Yunan İmparatorluğu. Arabölge Gerçeği Işığında Osmanlı Tarihine Bakış*, *L'Empire Ottoman,* çev. Volkan Aytar, İletişim Yayınları, İstanbul 1996.

Emin Atasoy, İbrahim Atalay, *Bizden Olan Ötekiler: Asimilasyon Kıskacında Bulgaristan Türkleri*, MKM Yayıncılık, 2011.

Evliya Çelebi Seyahatnamesi'nden Seçmeler Tuna Nehri Buz Tutunca, hazırlayan: Osman Doğan, Çamlıca Basım Yayın, İstanbul 2021.

Halil İnalcık, "Osmanlılar'da Cizye", *Türkiye Diyanet Vakfı İslâm Ansiklopedisi (DİA)*, İstanbul 1993, c. VIII, s. 45-48.

Hasan Demirhan, "Sözlü Anlatımlarla 1984-1989 Yılları Arasında Bulgaristan'da Türklere Uygulanan Asimilasyon Politikaları", *RumeliDE Dil ve Edebiyat Araştırmaları Dergisi*, 2019 (16), s. 324-342.

Jacob M. Landau, *Tekinalp: Bir Türk Yurtseveri (1883-1961)*, İletişim Yayıncılık, İstanbul 1996.

Joe Sacco, *Güvenli Bölge Gorazde Doğu Bosna'da Savaş, 1992-1995*, İthaki Yayınları, İstanbul 2010.

Kemal Karpat, "Balkanlar", *DİA*, İstanbul 1992, c. V, s. 25-32.

Kemal H. Karpat, *Dağı Delen Irmak*, söyleşi: Emin Tanrıyar, Timaş Yayınları, İstanbul 2014.

Kemal H. Karpat, *Balkanlar'da Osmanlı Mirası ve Milliyetçilik*, İstanbul, Timaş, 2015.

Kemal H. Karpat, *Sarı Saltuk Diyarı Babadağı Anıt Bir Türk Müslüman Kasabası Tarihi*, Timaş Yayınları, İstanbul 2018.

M. Tayyib Okiç, "Sarı Saltuk'a Ait Bir Fetva". *Ankara Üniversitesi İlahiyat Fakültesi Dergisi, 1* (1), 1952, s. 48-58.

Mustafa L. Bilge, "Arnavutluk", *DİA*, İstanbul 1991, c. III, s. 383-390.

Necmettin Alkan, "Goltz, Wilhelm Colmar von der", *DİA*, Ankara 2020, c. EK-I, s. 478-480.

Nuri Yavuz, "Birinci Balkan Harbi ve Selanik'in Kaybı First Balkan War and Loss of Salonika", *Gazi Akademik Bakış*, c. I, S. 2, Yaz 2008, s. 139-154.

Osman Arslan, *Bilge Aliya*, Anadolu Ay Yayınları, Ankara 2021.

Turgut Akpınar, "Vámbéry, Arminius", *DİA*, İstanbul 2012, c. XLII, s. 501-502.

Yahya Kemal Taştan, Kanonik Topraklardan Ulusal Vatana: Balkan Savaşları ve Türk Ulusçuluğunun Doğuşu", *Türk Dünyası İncelemeleri Dergisi / Journal of Turkish World Studies*, XI/2, Kış 2012, s. 1-99.

Yılmaz Öztuna, *Osmanlı Devleti Tarihi*, Faisal Finans Kurumu, İstanbul 1986.

görülmüştür. İtalya'nın faaliyetleri bugün Arnavutluk ekonomisinde İtalya'nın ithalat ve ihracatta bir numara olmasını sağlamıştır.

İtalya'nın Arnavutluk tarihindeki olumsuz imajına karşı yürütülen faaliyetler, Yunanistan'ın Arnavutluk'la var olan siyasi sorunlara karşı gerçekleştirdiği atılımlar, Türkiye'nin tüm yumuşak güç avantajlarına rağmen daha fazla çaba göstermesi gerektiğini ortaya koymaktadır. Türkiye'nin Balkanlar, Akdeniz hatta Adriyatik ve Ege politikaları açısından Arnavutluk oldukça önemli bir ülkedir. Bu çerçevede Türkiye, askeri, ekonomik ve kültürel diplomasi araçlarıyla tarihsel olarak bağlı olduğu Arnavutluk'la ilişkileri daha çok geliştirecek adımlar atmalıdır.

KAYNAKÇA

Arşiv Kaynakları

Türkiye Cumhuriyeti Cumhurbaşkanlığı Devlet Arşivleri Başkanlığı, Cumhuriyet Arşivi Fonları (BCA)

Resmi Yayınlar

Dışişleri Bakanlığı 1994 Tarihçesi, t.y, y.y.

Dışişleri Bakanlığı 1995 Tarihçesi, t.y, y.y..

Dışişleri Bakanlığı 1996 Tarihçesi, t.y, y.y.

Dışişleri Bakanlığı 1997 Tarihçesi, t.y, y.y.

Dışişleri Bakanlığı 1998 Tarihçesi, t.y, y.y.

Dışişleri Bakanlığı 1999 Tarihçesi, t.y, y.y.

Dışişleri Bakanlığı 2000 Tarihçesi, t.y, y.y.

Dışişleri Bakanlığı Araştırma ve Siyaset Planlama Genel Müdürlüğü, *Türkiye Dış Politikasında 50 Yıl Cumhuriyetin İlk On Yılı ve Balkan Paktı (1923-1934*), t.y., y.y..

Dışişleri Bakanlığı Belleteni.

Dışişleri Bakanlığı, Dışişleri Bakanlığı Yıllığı 1964-1965, t.y, y.y.

Dışişleri Bakanlığı İcra Sekretetliği, *Dışişleri Bakanlığı 1983 Tarihçesi*, y.y., 1984

Dışişleri Eğitim Merkezi Başkanlığı, *Dışişleri Bakanlığı 1987 Tarihçesi*, Ankara, 1988.

Dışişleri Eğitim Merkezi Başkanlığı, *Dışişleri Bakanlığı 1988 Tarihçesi*, Ankara, 1989.

Dışişleri Eğitim Merkezi, *Dışişleri Bakanlığı 1989 Tarihçesi*, Ankara 1990.

Dışişleri Eğitim Merkezi, *Dışişleri Bakanlığı 1990 Tarihçesi*, Ankara 1991.

Dışişleri Eğitim Merkezi, *Dışişleri Bakanlığı 1991 Tarihçesi*, Ankara, 1992.

Dışişleri Eğitim Merkezi, *Dışişleri Bakanlığı 1992 Tarihçesi*, Ankara, 1994.

Dışişleri Eğitim Merkezi, *Dışişleri Bakanlığı 1993 Tarihçesi*, Ankara, 1994.

Dışişleri Güncesi, Şubat 2001, Ankara.

Hâmid Aral (yay. haz.), *Dışişleri Bakanlığı 1967 Yıllığı*, Ankara 1967.

Resmi Ceride

Resmi Gazete

Ticaret Bakanlığı Dış Temsilcilikler ve Uluslararası Etkinlikler Genel Müdürlüğü, *Arnavutluk Ülke Profili*, 2021.

Kaynak Eser ve İncelemeler

Anderson, Matthew Smith, *Doğu Sorunu 1774-1923 Uluslararası İlişkiler Üzerine Bir İnceleme*, Çev., İdil Eser, Yapı Kredi Yayınları, İstanbul 2010.

Arnavutluk Emek Partisi Tarihi, C. II., Çev., Selahattin Dönmez, Bora Yayınları, İstanbul 1975.

Avlonyalı Ekrem Bey, *Osmanlı Arnavutluk'undan Anılar (1185-1912*), Çev., Atilla Dirim, İletişim Yayınları, İstanbul 2006.

Belge, Murat, *Militarist Modernleşme Almanya, Japonya ve Türkiye, İletişim Yayınları,* İstanbul 2012.

Bilge, Mustafa L., "Arnavutluk", *TDV İslâm Ansiklopedisi*, C. III, 1991, ss. 383-390.

Birecikli, İhsan Burak "Arnavutlar ve Arnavutluk sorunu 1908-1914", Gazi Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Yayınlanmamış Doktora Tezi, Ankara 2010.

Bora, Tanıl, Cereyanlar Türkiye'de Siyasi İdeolojiler, İletişim Yayınları, İstanbul 2018.

Cebeci, Ahmet ve Güray Kırpık, "Tahrir Defterlerine Göre Osmanlı Fethinden Sonra Arnavutluk'ta Hristiyan ve Müslüman Nüfus Değişmeleri", *Balkanlar'da İslam Medeniyeti II. Milletlerarası Sempozyumu Tebliğleri (Tiran, Arnavutluk, 4-7 Aralık 2003*), İstanbul 2006.

Coşkun, Birgül Demirtaş, "Arnavutluk'un Dış Politikası ve Balkanlar'da Arnavut Sorunu", Balkan Diplomasisi, Drl., Ömer E. Lütem, Birgül Demirtaş Coşkun, ASAM Yayınları, Ankara 2001, ss. 67-101.

Çakmak, Haydar, "Dönemin Dış Politika Sorunları", *Türk Dış Politikası (1919-2008),* Ed., Haydar Çakmak, Barış Platin Kitap, Ankara 2008, ss. 569-571.

Davutoğlu, Ahmet, *Stratejik Derinlik Türkiye'nin Uluslararası Konumu*, Küre Yayınları, İstanbul 2004.

Elsie, Robert, *Historical Dictionary of Albanias*, Second Edition, The Scarecrow Press, Maryland, 2010.

Emin, Nedim, Arnavutluk Siyasetini Anlama Kılavuzu, SETA Yayınları, İstanbul 2014

Fırat, Melek, "Yunanistan'la İlişkiler", *Türk Dış Politikası, Kurtuluş Savaşından Bugüne Olgular, Belgeler, Yorumlar*, C. I, Ed., Baskın Oran, İletişim Yayınları, İstanbul 2009, ss. 576-614.

Fshazi, Falma, "2. Meşrutiyet ve Arnavutluk'taki Osmanlı Algısı: Arnavutlarla Osmanlı'nın Düşman Olduğu "O An", İ.Ü. Siyasal Bilgiler Fakültesi Dergisi, 38/165, (2008), ss. 161-178.

Gürün, Kâmuran, *Dış İlişkiler ve Türk Dış Politikası (1939 dan* Günümüze Kadar), Ankara Üniversitesi Siyasal Bilgiler Fakültesi Yayınları, Ankara 1983.

Hoca, Enver, *Emperyalizm ve Devrim*, Çev., A. Fırat, Yıldız Yayınevi, İstanbul 1979.

Hoca, Enver, *Ortadoğu Üzerine Düşünceler 1958-1983*, Çev., Hasan Asgar Gürgöz, Evrensel Basım Yayın, İstanbul 2011.

İnalcık, Halil, «İskender Bey», *TDV İslâm Ansiklopedisi*, C. XXII, 2000, s. 561-563.

İnalcık, Halil (yay. haz.), *Sûret-i Defter-i Sancak-i Arvanid*, 2. Baskı, Türk Tarih Kurumu Basımevi, Ankara 1987.

İnalcık, Halil, "Türkler ve Balkanlar", *Balkanlar*, Ortadoğu ve Balkan İncelemeleri Vakfı Yayınları, İstanbul 1993, ss. 9-32.

İsmail Hâmi Danişmend, İzahlı Osmanlı Tarihi Kronolojisi, C. I, Türkiye Yayınevi, İstanbul.

Jelavich, Barbara, *Balkan Tarihi: 20. Yüzyıl*, Çev. Zehra Savan, Küre Yayınları, İstanbul 2006.

Kaceli Ilirjana (Demirlika), "Arnavutluk ve Türk Milletinin Kurtuluş Savaşı", *1918-1919 Mütarekeden Milli* Mücadeleye (Hayal Kırıklığı, Uyanış, Örgütlenme ve Direniş), Ed., Fatih

Karagöl Recai ve Hasan Karagöz, *Türkiye-Arnavutluk İlişkilerinin Dünü - Bugünü – Yarını*, Harp Akademileri Basım Evi, İstanbul 1995.

Karaosmanoğlu, Yakup Kadri, *Zoraki Diplomat*, İletişim Yayınları, İstanbul 2020.

Kırcı, Sema, "Bölgesel Sahiplenme Ekseninde Türkiye'nin Balkan Politikası", *AK Parti'nin 15 Yılı Dış Politika*, Ed., Kemal İnat, Ali Aslan, Burhanettin Duran, SETA Yayınları, İstanbul 2017, ss. 381-402.

Kurtbağ Ömer, ve Serkan Kekevi, "1980'li Yıllarda Türk Dış Politikası", Türk Dış Politikası (1830-1989), Ed., Serkan Kekevi, Yunus Emre Tekinsoy, İsmet Türkmen, Berikan Yayınevi, Ankara 2017, ss. 657-743.

Kutlu, Cengiz Naci, *Türkiye Arnavutluk* İlişkileri - *1990'dan Günümüze Politik, Askeri, Ekonomik, Sosyal*, Zeus Kitabevi, İzmir 2018.

McCarthy, Justin, Ölüm ve Sürgün Osmanlı Müslümanlarının Etnik Kıyımı: 1821-1922, Çev., Fatma Sarıkaya, Türk Tarih Kurumu Yayınları, Ankara 2012.

Mehmet Sancaktar, Abdurrahman Bozkurt, Ramazan Erhan Güllü, Türk Ocağı Yayınları, 2020, ss. 64-

80.Özcan, Halil, *Atatürk Dönemi Türkiye-Arnavutluk İlişkileri (1920-1938)*, Atatürk Kültür, Dil ve Tarih Yüksek Kurumu Atatürk Araştırma Merkezi Yayını, Ankara 2011.

Özkan, Ali, "Milli Şef Döneminde Türk-Arnavut İlişkileri (1939-1945)", Türk Dünyası Araştırmaları, 107/211, (2014), ss. 99-138.

Özkılınç, Ahmet, Ali Coşkun ve Abdullah Sivridağ, (yay. haz.), *Osmanlı Yer Adları: I Rumeli Eyaleti (1514-1550)*, Başbakanlık Devlet Arşivleri Genel Müdürlüğü Osmanlı Arşivi Daire Başkanlığı, Ankara 2013.

Öztürk, Osman Metin, "Türkiye Dış Politikasında Balkanlar", Balkan Diplomasisi, Drl., Ömer E. Lütem, Birgül Demirtaş Coşkun, ASAM Yayınları, Ankara 2001, ss. 1-32.

Römeran, Gabriyel, Tepedelenli Ali Paşa, Çev., Ali Kemali Aksüt, İkbal Kitabevi, İstanbul 1939.

Sertoğlu, Midhat, *Mufassal Osmanlı Tarihi*, VI. Cilt, Türk Tarih Kurumu Basımevi, Ankara 2011.

Shpuza, Gazmend, "Atatürk ve Arnavutluk-Türkiye İlişkileri", *Atatürk Yolu Dergisi*, 2/6, (1990), ss. 335-347.

Süssheim, Karl, "Arnavutluk", İslam Ansiklopedisi, C. I, Milli Eğitim Basımevi, İstanbul 1978, ss. 573-596.

Şimşir, Bilâl N., Atatürk ve Yabancı Devlet Başkanları Cilt I, Türk Tarih Kurumu Basımevi, Ankara 1993.

Şimşir, Bilâl N., *Bizim Diplomatlar*, Bilgi Yayınevi, 1996.

Şimşir, Bilâl N., *Türkiye-Arnavutluk İlişkileri Büyükelçilik Anıları (1985-1988),* Avrasya Stratejik Araştırmalar Merkezi Yayınları, Ankara 2001.

Temo, İbrahim, İbrahim *Temo'nun* İttihad *ve Terakki Anıları*, Arba Yayınları, İstanbul 2000.

Turan, Sibel, "Balkanlar ile İlişkiler", *Türk Dış Politikası (1919-2008*), Ed., Haydar Çakmak, Barış Platin Kitap, Ankara 2008, ss. 471-483.

Türkmen, İsmet, "1950'li Yıllarda Türk Dış Politikası", Türk Dış Politikası (1830-1989), Ed., Serkan Kekevi, Yunus Emre Tekinsoy, İsmet Türkmen, Berikan Yayınevi, Ankara 2017, ss. 520-585.

Türkoğlu, Emir, "Kosova Arnavutlarının Milliyetçiliği", *Balkan Diplomasisi*, Drl., Ömer E. Lütem, Birgül Demirtaş Coşkun, ASAM Yayınları, Ankara 2001, ss. 103-130.

Uzgel, İlhan, "Balkanlarla İlişkiler" , Türk Dış Politikası, Kurtuluş Savaşından Bugüne Olgular, Belgeler, Yorumlar, Cilt II, Ed., Baskın Oran, İletişim Yayınları, İstanbul 2010, ss. 481-523.

Uzgel, İlhan, "Balkanlarla İlişkiler", *Türk Dış Politikası, Kurtuluş Savaşından Bugüne Olgular, Belgeler, Yorumlar, (2001-2012)*, Cilt III, Ed., Baskın Oran, İstanbul, İletişim Yayınları, İstanbul 2013, ss. 690-708.

Yel, Selma ve Halil Özcan, "Mustafa Kemal'in Selahattin Saip Bey'i Arnavutluk'ta Görevlendirmesinin Sebep ve Sonuçları (1920-1923)", *Atatürk Araştırma Merkezi Dergisi*, 24/70, (2008), ss. 57-74.

Yerasimos, Stefanos, *Milliyetler ve Sınırlar Balkanlar, Kafkasya ve Orta-Doğu*, Çev., Şirin Tekeli, İletişim Yayınları, İstanbul 1995.

Yeşilyurt, Nuri, "Orta Doğuyla İlişkiler", *Türk Dış Politikası, Kurtuluş Savaşından Bugüne Olgular, Belgeler, Yorumlar, (2001-2012)*, Cilt III, Ed., Baskın Oran, İstanbul, İletişim Yayınları, İstanbul 2013, s. 404. ss. 399-462.

Yurdusev, Esin, "1945-1989 Döneminde Türkiye ve Balkanlar", Çağdaş Türk Diplomasisi: 200 Yıllık Süreç, Türk Tarih Kurumu Basımevi, Ankara 1999, ss. 373-386.

Zeyrek, Suat, "II. Meşrutiyet'te Demokratik Muhalefetin Sonu: Arnavut İsyanları ve Sonuçları", Erciyes Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi, S. 33, (2012), ss. 299-336.

Raporlar

AFAD, 2019 *Uluslararası İnsani Yardım Raporu*, 2020.

İstanbul Ticaret Odası AB ve Uluslararası İşbirliği Şubesi, Arnavutluk Ülke Raporu, 2009.

İstanbul Ticaret Odası AB ve Uluslararası İşbirliği Şubesi, *Arnavutluk Ülke Raporu*, 2013.

İstanbul Ticaret Odası Dış Ticareti Araştırma Servisi, Arnavutluk Ülke Raporu, 2004.

TİKA, *2020 Faaliyet Raporu*, Ankara 2020.
TİKA, *Arnavutluk Proje ve Faaliyetler 2013-2014*.
TİKA, *Balkanlar Broşürü*, 2018.
TİKA, *Türkiye Kalkınma Yardımları Raporu 2019*, Ankara, 2020.
Yunus Emre Enstitüsü, *2019 Faaliyet Raporu; Yunus Emre Enstitüsü*, 2020 Faaliyet Raporu.

Süreli Yayınlar

Cumhuriyet
Demokrasi
Hürriyet
Milliyet
Radikal
Son Çağrı
Ulus

Online Kaynaklar

Dışişleri Bakanlığı, "Türkiye-Arnavutluk Siyasi İlişkileri", https://www.mfa.gov.tr/_turkiye-arnavutluk-siyasi-iliskileri.tr.mfa, (et. 31.08.2021).
L'Istituto Italiano di Cultura Tirana, "Tirana", https://iictirana.esteri.it/iic_tirana/it, (et. 31.08.2021).
The World Factbook, "Albania", https://www.cia.gov/the-world-factbook/countries/albania/#people-and-society, (et. 26.07.2021).
Türkiye Cumhuriyeti Cumhurbaşkanlığı, "Konuk", https://www.tccb.gov.tr/konuk/356/67463/arnavutluk, (et. 31.08.2021)
Türkiye Cumhuriyeti Cumhurbaşkanlığı, "Yurt Dışı Ziyaretler", https://www.tccb.gov.tr/yurt-disi-ziyaretler/355/32313/arnavutluk, (Erişim Tarihi; 31.08.2021).

KAYNAKÇA

Kitaplar

ADANALI, Neslihan, Bosna-Hersek Temel Ekonomik Göstergeleri ve Türkiye-Bosna-Hersek

ARMAOĞLU, Fahir, *19.Yüzyıl Siyasi Tarihi (1789-1914),* TTK yayınları, Ankara 1997.

Âşık Paşazade, *Osmanoğulları'nın Tarihi,* (Haz. Kemal Yavuz – M. A. Yekta Saraç), İstanbul 2003.

BANDŽOVIĆ, Safet, *Iseljavanje muslimana Crne Gore u Tursku (1877 - 1958)*, I, Izdavač Matica Muslimanska Crne Gore. Podgorica 2011.

Bosna Hersek Ülke Raporu,(haz: İsmail Erkan Sarısaçlı) T.C. Başbakanlık Dış Ticaret Müsteşarlığı İhracatı Geliştirme Etüd Merkezi, Ankara 2011.

Dış Ticareti, İzmir Ticaret Odası, İzmir, 2007.

FILIPOVIĆ, Muhamed, *Bosna i Hercegovina-Najvaznije geografske, Demografske, Historijske, Kulturne i Povijesne Cinjenice*, Sarajevo 1997.

GADRE, Paul, *Život i Smrt Jugoslavije*, Zagreb 1996.

IGNACIJE, Fra Gavran, *Suputnici Bosanske Povijesti – Sedam Stoljeća Djelovanja Bosanskih Franjevaca,* Sarajevo 1990.

KAPTAN, Atike, *Geçmişten Günümüze Bosna-Hersek Tarihi ve Türkiye-Bosna-Hersek İlişkileri*, Genelkurmay Askeri Tarih ve Stratejik Etüt Başkanlığı Yayınları. Ankara 2008.

KESKİN, M. Hakan -Ulviye Aydın, "Bosna-Hersek", *Çağdaş Balkan Siyaseti*, (Ed. M.N. Arman, N. Mandacı), Gazi Kitabevi Yayınları, Ankara 2012.

KLEMENČIĆ, Matyaz- Zagar, Mitja *Etnička Diverzija u Naciji: Diverzija Naroda Jedne Stare Yugoslavije,* Zagreb 1995.

KOMİSYON, *Muslimani Balkana: Istočno pitanje u XX-om vijeku*, (haz. Fikret Karčić), Sarajevo 2014.

KURPEJOVIĆ, Avdul, *Program nacionalne afirmacije Muslimana u Crnoj Gori*. Podgorica 1998.

KURT GÜVELOĞLU, Gülşah, *Sırp-Hırvat Sloven Krallığı'ndan Yugoslavya'ya: Yugoslavya'nın Siyasi Hayatı ve Türkiye ile Diplomatik İlişkileri 1918-1941*, Atatürk Araştırma Merkezi, Ankara 2019.

MARANKİ, Ahmet, *Balkan Mezalimi*, Timaş Yayınları, İstanbul 1993.

MILARDOVIĆ, Anđelko, *Requiem za Jugoslaviju: Komentari i Dnevnici 1989 – 1992*, Institut za Migracije i Narodnosti Sveucilista u Zagrebu**,** C0roation ınformation Centre, London, New York, Toronto, Sydney, Zagreb 1992.

ORAN, Baskın, *Türk Dış Politikası (Kurtuluş Savaşı'ndan Bugüne Olgular, Belgeler, Yorumlar)*, II, 1980-2001, İstanbul 2010.

POPOVIĆ, Alexandre, *Balkanlar'da İslam***,** (çev. Komisyon), İnsan Yayınları, İstanbul 1995.

PURIVATRA, Atif, *Nacionalni i Politički Razvitak Muslimana***,** Svjetlost, Sarajevo 1972.

SÖNMEZOĞLU, Faruk, *II. Dünya Savaşından Günümüze Türk Dış Politikası*, İstanbul 2006.

Tezler

CAN, Mehmet Akif, *Soğuk savaş sonrası Türkiye'nin Bosna-Hersek ve Kosova*, Kırıkkale Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, (Yayımlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi), Kırıkkale 2018.

Makaleler

BAYEZİT, Fatih, "Yumuşak Güç Unsuru Olarak Uluslararası İmam Hatip Liseleri". *Talim*, 1/2 (2017), s. 298-299.

ÇELİK, Mehmet Emre, "Bosna-Hersek'te Türkçe öğretiminin Güncel Durumu", *Bayburt Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi*, C.16, S. Özel Sayı(2021), s. 108-128.

DJURDJEV, Branislav, "Bosna-Hersek", *TDV İslam Ansiklopedisi*, VI, İstanbul 1992, s. 297-305.

TEKİN, Cemile, "Yugoslavya'dan Türkiye'ye Göçlerin Nedenleri (1950-1958)", *Selçuk Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi*, S. 39 (2018), s. 249-261.

Bildiriler

KAHRAMANYOL, Mustafa, "Boşnakların Haysiyet ve Hürriyet Mücadelesi Soykırım Tehdidi Altındaki Bosna'nın Savunmasında Türkiye'nin Yeri", *Uluslararası Bir Bilge Bir Ülke Sempozyumu 3-5 Ekim 2018 Aliya İzzetbegoviç ve Bosna-Hersek Bildiriler Kitabı*, (ed. Mümin Hakkıoğlu-M. Ahmet Tüzen, Çağlayan Doğan- Zeynep Şimşek-Fatih Uyar), Gümüşhane Üniversitesi Yayınları, Gümüşhane 2018.

Gazeteler

Balkan, 26 Mart 1923, s. 2.

Borba, 6 Ocak 1950, s. 12.

Cumhuriyet Gazetesi, "Türkiye Bosna-Hersek'in Yanında", (04.05.2012).

Dnevni Avaz, Sarajevo 21 Mart 2012.

Milliyet, 25 Kasım 1992; 6 Şubat 1992.

Oslobodenje, Sarajevo 20 Oktobar 2011.

Politicka Misao, Juni 1998; Maj 2005; Mart 2002.

Politika, 23 Mart 1923.

T.C. Resmi Gazete, 12 Ağustos 2003, 25197

İnternet sayfaları

"NATO Deklarasyonuna Türkiye Ayarı", NTVMSNBC haber portali, (22.05.2012), Erişim (02.12.2021).

"Türkiye Bosna-Hersek'in Yanında", *Cumhuriyet Gazetesi* (04.05.2012), http://cumhuriyet.com.tr/?hn=334908, (30.11.2021)

"Türkiye-Bosna-Hersek İlişkileri", http://www.bosnauniversitesi.com/iliskiler.html, (02.12.2021)

Dnevni Avaz, 15 Februar 2012, s. 2.

http://www.habervaktim.com/haber/Bosna-Hersekin-tarimini-turkiye-ayaga-kaldiracak-242322.html,

http://www.mfa.gov.tr/turkiye-Bosna-Hersek-siyasi-iliskileri-.tr.mfa, (30.11.2021)

http://www.ntvmsnbc.com/id/25351399/, (30.11.2021)

İlişkileri", http://www.mfa.gov.tr/turkiye-Bosna-Hersek-siyasi-iliskileri-.tr.mfa, (30.11.2021)

Türkiye Cumhuriyeti Dışişleri Bakanlığı resmi web sitesi, "Türkiye-Bosna-Hersek Siyasi ilişkileri", http://www.mfa.gov.tr/turkiye-Bosna-Hersek-siyasi-iliskileri-.tr.mfa, (28.11.2021)

Türkiye Cumhuriyeti Dışişleri Bakanlığı resmi web sitesi, "Türkiye-Bosna-Hersek Siyasi

Türkiye Cumhuriyeti Dışişleri Bakanlığı, "Türkiye-Bosna-Hersek Siyasi İlişkileri",

USAK Stratejik Gündem, "Türkiye'den Bosna-Hersek'e NATO için Destek Girişimi", (27.04.2012), http://www.usakgundem.com/haber/72553/Türkiye-39-den-Bosna-Hersek-39-e-natoiçin-destek-girişimi.html, (28.11.2021)

Yeni Şafak Gazetesi, "Bosna-Hersek'in Tarımını, Türkiye Ayağa Kaldıracak", Dış Haberler.

Günümüzde, Bulgaristan'ın toplam nüfusu içerisinde çeşitli azınlık grupları önemli bir yer tutmaktadır. 2011 nüfus sayımı sırasında, etnik kökenle ilgili seçmeli soruyu yanıtlamak istemeyen vatandaşların sayısı 730.000 kişiden fazladır ve bu oran, Bulgaristan nüfusunun % 10'una tekabül etmektedir. Bu ülkede, Türk azınlığın toplam nüfus içerisinde resmî oranı hala % 9'u bulmaktadır. Bu grup, 19. yüzyıl Balkanları'nın en önemli Müslüman topluluklarının birinden arta kalan bir azınlıktır.[93] 2011 nüfus sayımında Pomaklar ayrı bir kategori içerisinde değerlendirilmezken, kendini Çingene olarak tanımlayanların nüfusu ise 320.000'den fazla olduğu görülmüştür.

KAYNAKÇA

Arşivler

BCA (Başbakanlık Cumhuriyet Arşivi). Ankara.

BÖK (Başbakanlık Özel Kalem Müdürlüğü), yer numaraları: 17-99-11, 28 Eylül 1950.

BKD (Başbakanlık Kararlar Daire Başkanlığı, 1928-), yer numaraları: 4-39-6, 3 Temmuz 1929; 219-34-14, 1 Mayıs 1968.

BME (Başbakanlık Muamelât Genel Müdürlüğü), yer numaraları: 239-617-1, 9 Şubat 1929; 239-617-5, 28 Mayıs 1929; 219-480-40, 12 Ekim 1930; 241-627-3, 30 Mart 1933; 241-627-26, 7 Mayıs 1933; 241-628-10, 20 Mayıs 1933; 243-646-7, 1 Ağustos 1946.

BOA (Başbakanlık Osmanlı Arşivi). Istanbul.

HR. SFR. 04 (Hâriciye Nezâreti Sofya Sefâreti), 347-5, 5 Nisan 1895; 222-27, 21 Nisan 1903.

HR. SYS (Hâriciye Nezâreti Siyasî), 1966-2, 8 Ekim 1912; 2078-13, 17 Kasım 1912.

Y. PRK. TKM (Yıldız Tahrirât-ı Ecnebiye ve Mâbeyn Mütercimliği), 19-30, 27 Ekim 1890.

Resmî Gazete

https://www.resmigazete.gov.tr/eskiler/2008/08/20080801-4.htm (et. 11.11.2021).

https://www.resmigazete.gov.tr/eskiler/2012/06/20120628-5.htm (et. 11.11.2021).

https://www.resmigazete.gov.tr/eskiler/2015/02/20150226-10.htm (et. 11.11.2021).

https://www.resmigazete.gov.tr/eskiler/2018/01/20180117-1.pdf (et. 11.11.2021).

Basılmış Birincil Kaynaklar

Andonyan, Aram, *Balkan Savaşı*, Aras Yayıncılık, İstanbul 2002.

Balkan, Fuat, *Komitacı: BJK'nin Kurucusu Fuay Balkan'ın Anıları*, (der.) Turgut Gürer, Gürer Yayınları, İstanbul 2008.

Fraser, John Foster, *Pictures from the Balkans*, Cassell, Londra 1906.

Kitap ve Makaleler

A Companion tor World War I, (der.) John Horne, Wiley-Blackwell, Chichester 2012.

Applebaum, Anne, *Iron Curtain: The Crushing of Eastern Europe, 1944-1956*, Doubleday, New York, NY 2012.

Aretov, Nikolay, "The Rejected Legacy", *Europe and the Historical Legacies in the Balkans*, (der.) Raymond Detrez ve Barbara Seagaert, Peter Lang, Brüksel 2008, ss. 69-79.

Baer, George, *Test Case: Italy, Ethiopia, and the League of Nations*, Stanford University Press, Stanford, CA 1976.

Bardos, Gordon N., "International Policy in Southeastern Europe: A Diagnosis", *Yugoslavia Unraveled: Sovereignty, Self-Determination, Intervention*, (der.) Raju G. C. Thomas, Lexington Books, Lanham, MD 2003, ss. 139-162.

Berend, Ivan T., *Decades of Crisis: Central and Eastern Europe before World War II*, University of California Press, Berkeley, CA 2001.

93 Stefanos Yerasimos, *Milliyetler ve Sınırlar: Balkanlar, Kafkasya ve Orta-Doğu*, İletişim Yayınları, İstanbul 1994, s. 38.

Bilsland, James, *The President, The State, and the Cold War: Comparing the Foreign Policies of Truman and Reagan*, Routledge, Londra 2015.

Bir Daha Asla!: Geçmişle Yüzleşme ve Özür, (der.) Asena Günal ve Önder Özengi, İletişim Yayınları, İstanbul 2013.

Calic, Marie-Janine, *The Great Cauldron: A History of Southeastern Europe*, Harvard University Press, Cambridge, MA 2019.

Cambridge History of the First World War, (der.) Jay Winter, 3 cilt, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge 2014.

Conrad, Sebastian, *Globalisation and the Nation in Imperial Germany*, (çev.) Sorcha O'Hagan, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge 2010.

Crampton, R. J., *A Short History of Modern Bulgaria*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge 1987.

———, *The Balkans since the Second World War*, Routledge, Londra 2013.

Cummings, Richard H., *Cold War Radio: The Dangerous History of American Broadcasting in Europe, 1950-1989*, McFarland & Company, Jefferson, NC 2009.

Davis, Lynn Etheridge, *The Cold War Begins: Soviet-American Conflict over East Europe*, Princeton University Press, Princeton, NJ 1974.

Dimitrov, Vesselin, *Bulgaria: The Uneven Transition*, Routledge, Londra 2001.

Documents on Conservative Foreign Policy, 1852-1878, (der.) Geoffrey Hicks, John Charmley ve Bendor Grosvenor, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge 2012.

Duiker, William, *U. S. Containment Policy and the Conflict in Indochina*, Stanford University Press, Stanford, CA 2014.

Findley, Carter V., *Turkey, Islam, Nationalism, and Modernity: A History, 1789-2007*, Yale University Press, New Haven, CT 2010.

Gerwarth, Robert, *The Vanquished: Why the First World War Failed to End*, Farrar, Straus and Giroux, New York, NY 2016.

Glenny, Misha, *The Balkans: Nationalism, War, and the Great Powers, 1804-2012*, Anansi Press, Toronto 2012.

Goldstein, Robert Justin, *Political Repression in the 19th Century Europe*, Croom Helm, Londra 1983.

Gross, Feliks, *Violence in Politics: Terror and Political Assassination in Eastern Europe and Russia*, Mouton, Lahey 1972.

Hall, Richard C., *The Balkan Wars, 1912-1912: Prelude to the First World War*, Routledge, Londra 2000.

Hehn, Paul N., *A Low Dishonest Decade: The Great Powers, Eastern Europe, and the Economic Origins of World War II, 1930-1941*, Continuum, New York 2005.

Heraclides, Alexis, *The Macedonian Question and the Macedonians: A History*, Routledge, Londra 2021.

Hoagland, Jim, "Europe's Destiny", *Foreign Affairs*, c. 69, no: 1, 1989-1990, ss. 33-50.

Judge, Edward H. ve John W. Langdon, *A Hard and Bitter Peace: A Global History of the Cold War*, Rowman & Littlefield, Lanham, MD 2018.

Judt, Tony, *Postwar: A History of Europe since 1945*, Penguin, New York, NY 2005.

Kamusella, Tomasz, *Ethnic Cleansing during the Cold War: The Forgotten 1989 Expulsion of Turks from Communist Bulgaria*, Routledge, Londra 2019.

Karakasidou, Anastasia N., *Fields of Wheat, Hills of Blood: Passages to Nationhood in Greek Macedonia, 1870-1990*, University of Chicago Press, Chicago, IL 1997.

Kertzer, David I. ve Dominique Arel, "Censuses, Identity Formation, and the Struggle for Political Power", *Census and Idenity: The Politics of Race, Ethnicity, and Language in National Censuses*, (der.) David I. Kertzer ve Dominique Arel, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge 2002, ss. 1-42.

Livanios, Dimitris, *The Macedonian Question: Britain and the Southern Balkans, 1939-1940*, Oxford University Press, Oxford 2008.

Lyon, Aisling, *Decentralisation and the Management of Ethnic Conflict: Lessons from the Republic of Macedonia*, Routledge, Londra 2016.

Methodieva, Milena B., *Between Empire and Nation: Muslim Reform in the Balkans,* Stanford University Press, Stanford, CA 2021.

Mirkova, Anna M., *Muslim Land, Christian Labor: Transforming Ottoman Imperial Subjects into Bulgarian National Citizens, 1878-1939*, Central European University Press, Budapeşte 2017.

Mitrović, Andrej, *Serbia's Great War, 1914-1918*, Purdue University Press, West Lafayette, IN 2007.

Neuburger, Mary C., *The Orient Within: Muslim Minorities and the Negotiation of Nationhood in Modern Bulgaria*, Cornell University Press, Ithaca, NY 2004.

Oran, Baskın, *Türk Dış Politikası*, c. 1: *1919-1980*, İletişim Yayınları, İstanbul 2001.

Öztürk, Ramazan, *Sessiz Tanık: Fotoğraflarla Türkiye ve Dünya, 1974-1995*, Sabah Yayıncılık, İstanbul 1996.

Paddock, Troy R. E., *Contesting the Origins of the First World War: An Historiographical Argument*, Routledge, Londra 2020.

Palmer, Alan, *Victory 1918*, Grove Press, New York, NY 1998.

Paraskevov, Vasil, "Insecurity and Control: Bulgaria and Its Turkish Minority", *Ethnicity, Nationalism, and the European Cold War*, (der.) Robert Knight, Continuum, New York, NY 2012, ss. 121-144.

Paxton, Robert O. ve Julie Hessler, *Europe in the Twentieth Century*, Wadsworth, Boston, MA 2012.

Perry, Duncan M., *Stefan Stambolov and the Emergence of Modern Bulgaria, 1870-1895*, Duke University Press, Durham, NC 1993.

Pirro, Andrea L. P., "The Populist Radical Right in the Political Process: Assessing Party Impact in Central and Eastern Europe", *Transforming the Transformation?: The East European Radical Right in the Political Process*, (der.) Michael Minkenberg, Routledge, Londra 2015, ss. 80-104.

Prifti, Bledar, *US Foreign Policy in the Middle East: The Case for Continuity*, Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke 2017.

St John, Ian, *Disraeli and the Art of Victorian Politics*, Anthem Press, Londra 2010.

Steiner, Zara, *The Triumph of the Dark: European International History, 1933-1939*, Oxford University Press, Oxford 2011.

Toshkov, Alex, *Agrarianism as Modernity in 20th Century Europe: The Golden Age of the Peasantry*, Bloomsbury Academic, Londra 2019.

Trenin, Dmitri V., *Post-Imperium: A Eurasian Story*, Carnegie Endowment, Washington, D.C. 2021.

Turan, İlter, *Turkey's Difficult Journey to Democracy: Two Steps Forward, One Step Back*, Oxford University Press, Oxford 2015.

Vachudova, Milada Anna, *Europe Undivided: Democracy, Leverage, and Integration after Communism*, Oxford University Press, Oxford 2005.

Wien, Markus, "Georgi Dimitrov: Three Manifestations of His Cult", *The Leader Cult in Communist Dictatorships: Stalin and the Eastern Bloc*, (der.) Balazs Apor, Jan C. Behrends, Polly Jones ve E. A. Rees, Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke 2004, s. 194-207.

Woodhouse, C. M., *The Struggle for Greece, 1941-1949*, Hurst & Co, Londra 2002.

Yerasimos, Stefanos, *Milliyetler ve Sınırlar: Balkanlar, Kafkasya ve Orta-Doğu*, İletişim Yayınları, İstanbul 1994.

Yosmaoğlu, İpek, *Blood Ties: Religion, Violence, and the Politics of Nationhood in Ottoman Macedonia, 1878-1908,* Cornell University Press, Ithaca, NY 2004.

Zhelyazkova, Antonina, "Bulgaria's Muslim Minorities", *Bulgaria in Transition: Politics, Economics, Society, and Culture After Communism*, (der.) John D. Bell, Routledge, Londra 2018, ss. 165-187.

Zürcher, Erik Jan, *Turkey: A Modern History*, I. B. Tauris, Londra 2004.

Tüm bu gelişmeler birlikte değerlendirildiğinde Türkiye'nin Balkanlarda yeni düzenin getirdiği zorlukları içeren yeni bir dış politika geliştirmesi ihtiyacı doğmuştur. Sırpların aşır milliyetçiliğe dayanan siyasetinin Bosna ve Hırvatistan'da uyandırdığı reaksiyon Balkanlardaki dengenin Soğuk Savaş sonrasında bir toplum lehine değişmesini önlemeye yönelik politikaları gerekli kıldığından Türkiye ve Hırvatistan arasında yakınlaşma hız kazanmıştır. Böylece etnik temizliğe varan Sırp saldırganlığına karşı Türkiye destekli Hırvat ve Boşnaklardan oluşan bir cephe geliştirilmeye çalışılmıştır. Türkiye'nin Balkanlardaki istikrar ve güvenlik beklentilerinin Hırvatistan'ın milli siyasetiyle uyumlu olması Osmanlı döneminden kalan Hırvat ilişkilerinin Türkiye döneminde güçlenmesine yardımcı olmuştur.

Asya'da yer aldığı kadar Avrupa'da varlığını sürdüren Türkiye, bir yönüyle de Balkan ülkesi olma özelliğine sahiptir. Hırvatistan'ın Balkan siyasetindeki ağırlığı ve Türkiye ile savunma ve ekonomi alanında güçlenen ilişkilerinin gelecekte bölge istikrarına yapacağı katkı Balkanların Avrupalılaşmasını da hızlandıracaktır. Balkanlarda Müslüman halkın bölgenin geri kalanıyla barış içinde yaşaması için gereken kurumsal yapı ve toplumsal bağlar Hırvatistan ve Türkiye arasındaki ilişkilerle daha da güçlenecektir. Hırvatistan'ın güvenlik politikalarının Avrupa tarzı istikrar ve savunma refleksi geliştirmesi Türkiye'nin de desteğini alarak mümkün olabilecektir. NATO'nun Balkanlardaki istikrara katkısı Türkiye ve Hırvatistan'ın karşılıklı iş birliğini geliştirmesine son derece bağlıdır. Balkanların genel çatışmacı atmosferini uzlaşıya dönüştürmeye çalışan Türkiye ve Hırvatistan Osmanlı'dan beri devam eden karşılıklı iyi ilişkilerin bölgeye istikrar ve güvenlik olarak yansımasına katkı sağlamaktadır.

KAYNAKÇA

Anadolu Ajansı, https://www.aa.com.tr/tr/dunya/tika-hirvatistanda-3-yilda-44-proje-hayata-gecirdi/1375328, Erişim Tarihi 10.08.2021

Andric,Ivo *Bosnian Chronicle*, Arcade Publishing, New York, 1993.

Arman, Murat Necip ve Arman, Hülya, "Hırvatistan Cumhuriyeti", der. Murat Necip Arman ve Nazif Mandacı, *Çağdaş Balkan Siyaseti*, Seçkin Yayıncılık, 2012, s. 215-216.

Bellamy,Alex, *The Formation of Croatian National Identity: A Centuries Old Dream?*, Manchester Universty Press, Manchester, 2003.

Bora, Tanıl, Yugoslavya: *Milliyetçiliğin Provokasyonu*, Birikim Yayınları, 1991.

Brown, Carl, L., *İmparatorluk Mirası: Balkanlar›da ve Ortadoğu›da Osmanlı Damgası*, çev. Gül Çağalı Güven, İletişim Yayınları, 2000.

Cviic, Christopher, *Remaking the Balkans*,.London: Royal Institute of International Affairs, 1995, s.71.

Goldstein, Ivo, *Crotia: A History*, Hurst & Company, 1999.

Irvine, Jill, *The Croatian Spring and the Dissolution of Yugoslavia*, 2008, s63,10.2307/j.ctt6wq21x.11.

Jelavic, Barbara, *Balkan Tarihi*, Küre Yayınları, İstanbul 2009.

Kavalalı, Murat, *Avrupa Birliği'nin Genişleme Süreci: AB'nin Beşinci Genişlemesine İlişkin Katılım Antlaşmalarında Yer Alan Geçiş Düzenlemeleri*, Devlet Planlama Teşkilatı, 2006.

Lampe, John R., *Yugoslavia as History, Twice There was a Country*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1996.

Miller, Nicholas, *Between Nation and State*, University of Pittsburgh Press, Pttsburg, 1998.

Moacanın, Nenad, "The Historical Fate of Croatia and Turco-Croatian Relations in the Past" Ankara Üniversitesi Dil Tarih Coğrafya Fakültesi Tarih Araştırma Dergisi (1992-1994), C.10, S. 27, 1994, s. 243-255.

Perić, Ivo, *A History of the Croats,* Center of the Technology Transfer, Zagreb 1998.

Petrović, Rastislav, *The Extermination of Serbs on the Territorry of the Independent State of Croatia,* Ministry of Information of The Republic of Serbia, 1991.

Sicker, Martin, *The Islamic World in Decline: From the Treaty of Karlowitz to the Disintegration of The Ottoman Empire*, Praeger Publisher, 2000.

Söylemez, Yüksel, "An Overview of Developments in Turkish – Croatian Relations and Some Turkish Views on the Tragedy in Bosnia – Herzegovina", *Turkish Review of Balkan Studies*, C. 3, 1994-1995,

Türkiye Cumhuriyeti, Cumhurbaşkanlığı, https://www.tccb.gov.tr/yurt-disi-ziyaretler/355/43786/hirvatistan Erişim Tarihi 01.12.2021

T.C. Dış İşleri Bakanlığı, https://www.mfa.gov.tr/turkiye-hirvatistan-siyasi-iliskileri-.tr.mfa

Taşar, Murat vd., Bosna Hersek ve Postmodern Orta Çağa Giriş, Birleşik Yayıncılık, 1996.

Tekin, Cemile, *Hırvatistan Devleti'nin Kuruluşu ve Türkiye ile Münasebetleri*, Çizgi Kitabevi, 2018.

Uzgel, İlhan,''Türkiye ve Balkanlar: İstikrarın sağlanmasında Türkiye'nin rolü'', *der*. Barry Rubin ve Kemal Kirişçi, *Günümüzde Türkiye'nin Dış Politikası*, İstanbul, Boğaziçi Üniversitesi, 2002.

Wachtel, Andrew Baruch, The Balkans in World History, Oxford University Press, 2008.

Yürür, Pınar, "Tarihi Süreç İçerisinde Hırvatistan Dış Politikası", *der.* Ömer E. Lütem ve Birgül Demirtaş Coşkun, *Balkan Diplomasisi*, ASAM Yayınları, Balkan Araştırmaları Dizisi 3, Ankara 2001.

Yürür, Pınar, "Türkiye-Hırvatistan İlişkileri", der. Pınar Yürür ve Arda Özkan, *Soğuk Savaş Sonrası Türkiye'nin Balkanlar Siyaseti*, Detay Yayıncılık, 2018.

Zuzul, Miomir, "Croatia ana Turkey: Toward a Durable Peace in Southestern Europe", *Perceptions*, C. 3, S. 3, 1998, s. 82-88

da geçmişe kıyasla önemli mesafe kat etmiştir. Bugün ticari ilişkilerde 250 milyon dolarlık bir hedef koyulmuş, ilişkilerin derinleşmesi ve gelişmesi için olumlu beyanlar ortaya koyulmuştur. Bu girişimler ikili ekonomik ilişkilerin gelişmesi ve işbirliğinin derinleşmesi için önemli fırsatlar sunmaktadır.

KAYNAKÇA

Akyay, Bülent, "1877-1878 Osmanlı-Rus Savaşı Sırasında Karadağ Sınırındaki Askerî Durum Üzerine Bir İngiliz Subayın Memorandumu", *Balkan Araştırma Enstitüsü Dergisi,* 4/2, (Aralık 2015), ss. 1-31.

Altuğ, Uğur, "Karadağ, XVI. Yüzyılda Balkanlarda Tipik Bir Osmanlı Sancağı (Karadağ'da Osmanlı Hâkimiyetinin Tesisi)", *Uluslararası Balkan Tarihi ve Kültürü Sempozyumu,* Cilt I, (Çanakkale, 6-8 Ekim 2016), ss. 152-161.

Anadolu Ajansı, "Karadağ Cumhurbaşkanı Djukanovic, Türkiye ile Ekonomik İlişkilerin Güçleneceğini Söyledi", 20 Haziran 2021.

Bertelsmann Stiftung, "BTI 2018 Country Report-Montenegro", (Gütersloh: Bertelsmann Stiftung, 2018).

Bieber, Florain, *Montenegro in Transition: Problems of Identity and Statehood*, (Nomos Verlagsgesellschaft, Baden: 2003).

Crnovrsanin, Sanela ve Mehmet Tosun, "Cumhurbaşkanı Erdoğan: Türkiye ve Karadağ Barış ve İstikrara Ciddi Katkılar Sağlıyor", *Anadolu Ajansı,* 28 Ağustos 2021.

DEİK, "DEİK Balkan Talks: Karadağ'da İş ve Yatırım: Hukuksal Süreçler, Teşvikler & Finansman", (19 Haziran 2020).

Đurić, Dragan, "The economic development of Montenegro", İçinde Florain Bieber, Montenegro in Transition: Problems of Identity and Statehood, (Nomos Verlagsgesellschaft, Baden: 2003), ss. 139-157.

European Commission, "Montenegro: Historical Development", 22 Mart 2021.

European Commission, "Montenegro: Population: Demographic Situation, Languages and Religions", 23 Mart, 2021.

Government of Montenegro, "Tourism in Montenegro", https://www.gov.me/en/government-of-montenegro/welcome, (et. 10.7.2021).

Gölen, Zafer, "1852-53 Karadağ Askerî Harekâtı ve Sonuçları", *History Studies,* 1/1, (2009), ss. 212-296.

Hürriyet, "Karadağ ile Serbest Ticaret Anlaşması Revize Edildi", 17 Temmuz 2019.

Imeri, Shkelzen, "Evolution of National Identity in Montenegro", Academic Journal of Interdisciplinary Studies, 5:3, (MCSER Publishing, Rome: 2016).

IMF, "Montenegro: Request For Purchase Under The Rapid Financing Instrument", *IMF Country Report No. 20/210*, (Haziran 2020), https://www.imf.org/en/Publications/CR/Issues/2020/06/25/Montenegro-Request-for-Purchase-under-the-Rapid-Financing-Instrument-Press-Release-Staff-49535, (et. 18.07.2021).

Jelavich, Barbara, *History of the Balkans: Eighteenth and Nineteenth Centuries*, (New York: Cambridge University Press, 1983).

Lukšić, Igor ve Milorad Katnić, "The Making of a State: Transition in Montenegro", *Cato Journal,* 36:3, (2016), ss. 689-709

Milliyet, "Türklerin Karadağ'da Açtığı Firma Sayısı 4 bini Geçti", 18 Şubat 2020.

Moačani, Nenad, "Karadağ", *TDV İslâm Ansiklopedisi*, Cilt 24 (İstanbul, 2001), ss. 384-385

Montenegro Statistical Office Release, "External Trade in Goods of Montenegro", No. 49, (Podgorica, 15 Nisan 2021).

Özdem, Ali Gökçem, "Karadağ'ın Osmanlı Egemenliğine Karşı Mücadelesi (1830-1878)", *Fırat Üniversitesi, Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü*, (Yayınlanmamış Doktora Tezi, Elazığ, 2012).

Pavlović, Srđa, "Who are Montenegrins? Statehood, identity and civic society", İçinde Florain Bieber, *Montenegro in Transition: Problems of Identity and Statehood*, (Nomos Verlagsgesellschaft, Baden: 2003), ss. 83-106

Ralev, Radomir, "Cruise Passenger Arrivals to Montenegro Rise 28.2% in 2019", SeeNews, 18 Mart 2020.

Resmi Gazete, "Türkiye Cumhuriyeti Hükümeti ile Karadağ Hükümeti Arasında Savunma Sanayi İşbirliği Anlaşmasının İlişik Notalarla Birlikte Onaylanması Hakkında Karar", (Karar Sayısı: 4329), Sayı: 31559, 4 Ağustos 2021.

Resmi Gazete, "Türkiye Cumhuriyeti Hükümeti ile Karadağ Hükümeti Arasında Savunma Sanayi İş Birliği Anlaşmasının Notalarla Birlikte Onaylanmasının Uygun Bulunduğuna Dair Kanun", (Kanun No: 7272), (Sayı: 31401), 10 Şubat 2021.

Resmi Gazete, "Türkiye Cumhuriyeti Hükümeti ile Karadağ Hükümeti Arasında Askeri Eğitim İş Birliği Anlaşmasının Onaylanması Hakkında Karar", (Sayı: 29948), 14 Ocak 2021.

Semanić, Hana, "Country Report 4-Montenegro", İçinde (ed) Barbora Chrzová, Anja Grabovac, Martin Hála ve Jan Lalić, *Western Balkans at the Crossroads: Assessing Influences of Non-Western External Actors,* Prague Security Studies Institute, (Prague, Mayıs 2019), ss. 64-74.

Šístek, František ve Bohdana Dimitrovová, "National Minorities in Montenegro after the Break-up of Yugoslavia", İçinde Florain Bieber, *Montenegro in Transition: Problems of Identity and Statehood*, (Nomos Verlagsgesellschaft, Baden: 2003), ss. 159-179.

T.C. Cumhurbaşkanlığı, "Türkiye, Karadağ'a en fazla yatırım yapan ilk 10 ülke arasında yer alıyor", 28 Ağustos 2021.

T.C. Dışişleri Bakanlığı, "Türkiye-Karadağ Siyasi İlişkileri", https://www.mfa.gov.tr/turkiye-karadag-siyasi-iliskileri.tr.mfa, (et. 20.09.2021).

T.C. Podgorica Büyükelçiliği Ticaret Müşavirliği, "Yurtdışı Yatırımlar Ülke Profili Karadağ", (Nisan 2020).

T.C. Ticaret Bakanlığı, "Türkiye-Karadağ Serbest Ticaret Anlaşması", https://ticaret.gov.tr/data/5bfbfa0513b8762fa4955ca7/Karada%C4%9F%20STA%20Bilgi%20Notu-2019.pdf, (et. 03.08.2021).

Tadić, Tonči ve Igor Tabak, "Montenegro At a Crossroads", *EUROMESCO,* Brief No. 74, (8 Mayıs 2017).

TCMB, "Yurt Dışındaki Doğrudan Yatırımların Ülke Dağılımı", https://evds2.tcmb.gov.tr/index.php?/evds/dashboard/4898, (et. 10.08.2021).

Temizer, Abidin, "Karadağ Ordusu (1876-1913)", *History Studies*, 2/2, (2010), ss. 321-338.

Temizer, Abidin, "Karadağ'da Öteki Sorunu: Müslümanlar (1878-1913)", *History Studies*, 5/3, (Haziran 2013), ss. 223-240.

Temizer, Abidin, "Nikola'nın Millî Devlet Kurma Çalışmaları ve Karadağ Müftülüğü (1878-1912)", *History Studies*, 13/2, (Nisan 2021), ss. 609-625.

TİKA, "Karadağ", http://www.tika.gov.tr/tr/ara?s=karada%C4%9F&page=28, (et. 15.08.2021).

Tomovic, Dusica, "Montenegro Deepens Defence Industry Ties to Turkey", *Balkan Insight.* 26 Mart 2018.

UKDiss.com,"Foreign Direct Investments Trend in Montenegro", (Kasım 2018), https://ukdiss.com/examples/foreign-direct-investments-trend-in-montenegro.php, (et. 15.08.2021).

UNCTAD, "World Investment Report 2021", (United Nations Publications, 2021), https://unctad.org/system/files/official-document/wir2021_en.pdf, (et. 10.07.2021).

Urhan, Vahit Cemil, "Ayastefanos ve Berlin Antlaşmaları Sürecinde Karadağ'ın Bağımsızlığını Kazanması", *Avrasya Etüdleri,* 50/2, (2016), ss. 235-258.

Urhan, Vahit Cemil, "Karadağ'da Osmanlı Hâkimiyetinin Zayıflaması (17. ve 18. Yüzyıllar)", *Trakya Üniversitesi Balkan Araştırma Enstitüsü Dergisi*, 4/2, (2015), ss. 113-135.

Urhan, Vahit Cemil, "Karadağ'ın Bağımsızlığını Kazanması (1851-1878)", (Yayınlanmamış Doktora Tezi), *Gazi Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü*, (Ankara, 2015).

World Bank, “Doing Business 2020”, (Washington, 2020).

World Bank, 1Montenegro”, https://pubdocs.worldbank.org/en/100501492011108906/mpo-mne.pdf, (et. 10.07.2021).

Yılmazçelik, İbrahim ve Ali Gökçen Özdem, “Düvel-i Muazzama’nın Karadağ Üzerinden Osmanlı Devleti ile Mücadeleleri ve Bunun Günümüze Yansımaları”, *Bitlis Eren Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi*, 1/2, (2013), ss. 5-38.

politikasını desteklememiştir. Sadece kendi özel konumundan ötürü problemin başlangıcında Yugoslavya'nın toprak bütünlüğünü destekleyen bir yaklaşım içerisinde olmuştur. Ancak NATO müdahalesi ile birlikte bölgede uluslararası işbirliği olanaklarını kullanarak Kosova'nın bağımsızlığına tam destek vermiştir. Bağımsızlıktan sonra da Türkiye ile Kosova arasında iyi ilişkiler kurulmuştur. Kosova ile Türkiye arasındaki ilişkilerin bu iyi seyri günümüzde de devam ediyor.

KAYNAKLAR

Abazi, E. (2008). ''A New Power Play in the Balkans: Kosovo's Independence'', *Insight Turkey*, Vol.10, No.2, 67-79.

Aktepe, M. ''Kosova'', *Türkiye Diyanet Vakfı İslam Ansiklopedisi*, Cilt.26.

Amerika'nın Sesi, Türkiye Kosova'yı Tanıdı, 18 Şubat 2008.

Amerika'nın Sesi, Tadiç Güvenlik Konseyi›ni Uyardı, 19 Şubat 2008.

Anadolu Ajansı, Başbakan Recep Tayyip Erdoğan Kosova'da, 3-4 Kasım 2010.

Anadolu Ajansı, Türkiye'nin gönderdiği tıbbi yardım malzemeleri Kosova'ya ulaştı, 8 Nisan 2020.

Aruçi, M. ''FRAŞİRİ, Abdül'', *Türkiye Diyanet Vakfı İslam Ansiklopedisi*, Cilt.13, 1996, s.194-195.

Aruçi, M. ''Kosova: Osmanlı Dönemi Sonrası'', *Türkiye Diyanet Vakfı İslam Ansiklopedisi*, Cilt.26.

Aruçi, M. ''Sancak'', *Türkiye Diyanet Vakfı İslam Ansiklopedisi*, Cilt.36, İstanbul, 2009.

Balkan Insight, New Chapter in Kosovo-Turkey Relations Needed, 4 Kasım 2010.

Banka Kombëtare Tregtare, Who We Are, https://www.bkt.com.al/en/about-us/who-we-are [Erişim: 27 Temmuz 2021].

Bechtel, Kosovo Motorway, https://www.bechtel.com/projects/kosovo-motorway/ [Erişim: 27 Temmuz 2021].

Bieber, F. (2002). ''Nationalist Mobilization and Stories of Serb Suffering: The Kosovo myth from 600th anniversary to the present'', *Rethinking History*, 6:1, 95–110.

Chun, K. H. (2011). ''Kosovo: A New European Nation-State?'', *Journal of International and Area Studies*, Vol.18, No.1, 87-101.

Cormacain, R. ve Bar-Siman-Tov, I. (2020). ''Global legislative responses to coronavirus'', *The Theory and Practice of Legislation*, Vol.8, No.3, 239–243.

Çeku, E. (2016). *Kosovo and Diplomacy since World War II: Yugoslavia, Albania and the Path to Kosovan Independence*, New York: Tauris.

Demirtaş-Coşkun, B. (2010). ''Kosova'nın Bağımsızlığı ve Türk Dış Politikası (1990-2008)'', *Uluslararası* İlişkiler, Cilt.7, Sayı.27, 51-86.

Derviş, F. ''XVIII.-XIX.Yüzyıllarda Prizren: Siyasi ve Sosyo-Ekonomik Tarihi'', (İstanbul Üniversitesi, Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, *Yayımlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi*, İstanbul, 2007).

Deutsche Welle, Kosova'nın bağımsızlık ilanı meşru, 22 Temmuz 2010, https://www.dw.com/tr/kosovan%C4%B1n-ba%C4%9F%C4%B1ms%C4%B1zl%C4%B1k-ilan%C4%B1-me%C5%9Fru/a-5826327 [Erişim: 25 Temmuz 2021].

Dış Ekonomik İlişkiler Kurulu, Sağlık İş Konseyi Kosova Sağlık Heyeti Ziyareti Sonuç Raporu, Priştine, 13-16 Ekim 2019.

Emecen, F. ''Kosova Savaşları'', *Türkiye Diyanet Vakfı İslam Ansiklopedisi*, Cilt.26.

EU Census Support Project, Kosovo Population and Housing Census 2011: Quality Report.

Euronews, ''Kosova'nın Mandelası Adem Demaçi 82 yaşında vefat etti'', https://tr.euronews.com/2018/07/26/-kosova-nin-mandelas-adem-demaci-82-yasinda-vefat-etti [Erişim: 16 Ağustos 2021].

Independent, President: Serbia will never accept an independent Kosovo, 17 February 2008.

İnalcık, H. (2014). *Devlet-i 'Aliyye Osmanlı İmparatorluğu Üzerine Araştırmalar – I: Klasik Dönem (1302-1606) Siyasal, Kurumsal ve Ekonomik Gelişim*, 53.Basım, İstanbul: Türkiye İş Bankası Kültür Yayınları.

Juvan, E. ve Lesjak, M. (2011). ''Erasmus Exchange Program: Opportunity for professional growth or sponsored vacations?'', *Journal of Hospitality & Tourism Education*, Vol.23, Issue.2, 23-29.

Knudsen, R. A. (2013). ''Privatization in Kosovo: 'Liberal Peace' in Practice'', *Journal of Intervention and Statebuilding*, Vol.7, No.3, 287-307.

Kohen, S. Kosova politikamız: İlkeler ve gerçekler, *Milliyet*, 6 Mart 1998.

Korovilas, J. P. (2002). ''The Economic Sustainability of Post-conflict Kosovo'', *Post-Communist Economies*, Vol.14, No.1, 109-121.

Kosova Haber, Priştine Üniversitesinden Başbakan Erdoğan'a Fahri Doktora Unvanı Verildi, 4 Kasım 2010.

Limak, Priştina Uluslararası Adem Yaşari Havalimanı, Kosova, http://www.limak.com.tr/sektorler/insaat/projeler/tamamlanan-tum-projeler/havalimanlari-2/pristina-uluslararasi-adem-yasari-havalimani-kosova [Erişim: 26 Temmuz 2021].

Maden, F. (2011). ''Arnavutluk'un Bağımsızlık Süreci (1877-1913)'', *Avrasya Etüdleri*, 38/1, 155-196.

Mehmeti, J. (2012). ''The Economic and Social Investment of Turkey in Kosovo'', *Adam Akademi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi*, Cilt.2, Sayı.1, 97-106.

Meier, V. (2005). *Yugoslavia: A History of its Demise*, London: Routledge.

Milliyet, Demirel Kosova'da coşkuyla karşılandı, 16 Ekim 1999.

Milliyet, Erdoğan'dan Kosova'ya tarihi ziyaret, 1 Kasım 2010.

Milliyet, Kosovalı Acil Doktorları Urla'da Kursa Katıldı, 13 Haziran 2014.

Organization for Security and Co-operation in Europe Mission in Kosovo, Municipal Language Compliance in Kosovo, June 2014.

Ramet, P. S. (1997). *Whose Democracy? Nationalism, Religion, and the Doctrine of Collective Rights in Post-1989 Eastern Europe*, Maryland: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers.

Resmi Gazete, Karar Sayısı: 2011/1305, Tarih: 15 Şubat 2011 Salı.

Sabah, Kosova'da Erdoğan rüzgârı, 4 Kasım 2010.

Sakarya Üniversitesi, Değişim Anlaşmaları, http://degisim.sabis.sakarya.edu.tr/Anlasmalar?EnumDegisimPrograms=1&HareketTipi=&UlkeID=40&FakulteID=&BolumID=&IscedID=&submitButton=Ara [Erişim: 29 Temmuz 2021].

Statistical Office of the Republic of Serbia, Religion, Mother Tongue and Ethnicity, 2013.

Strategic Comments, ''Kosovo's independence: Awaiting Serbia's verdict'', Vol.14, No.3, 1-2, (2008).

Kosova Haber, Kosovalı Doktorlar Türkiye'de Sertifika Aldı, 17 Haziran 2014.

Kosova – Türkiye Ticaret Odası resmi internet adresi, http://kt-to.org/kosova-turkiye-ticaret-odasi-ktto/?lang=tr

Kosova – Türkiye Ticaret Odası, http://kt-to.org/kosova-turkiye-ticaret-odasi-ktto/?lang=tr [Erişim: 26 Temmuz 2021].

TİKA, Cami Restorasyon Projeleri, https://www.tika.gov.tr/tr/haber/tikanin_cami_restorasyon_projeleri-3966 [Erişim: 27 Temmuz 2021].

Türkiye Büyük Millet Meclisi, Türkiye Cumhuriyeti Sağlık Bakanlığı ile Birleşmiş Milletler Kosova Geçici Yönetimi Misyonu arasında imzalanan Sağlık Alanında İşbirliği Anlaşması, https://www.tbmm.gov.tr/kanunlar/k5239.html [Erişim: 20 Temmuz 2021].

Türkiye Cumhuriyeti Dışişleri Bakanlığı, Dışişleri Güncesi, Nisan 1999.

Türkiye Cumhuriyeti Dışişleri Bakanlığı, Dışişleri Güncesi, Temmuz 2000.

Türkiye Cumhuriyeti Dışişleri Bakanlığı, Dışişleri Güncesi, Şubat 2001.

Türkiye İş Bankası, İş Bankası Priştine Şubeleri, https://www.isbank.com.tr/sube-ve-bankamatikler/pristine-subeleri [Erişim: 27 Temmuz 2021].

UNMIK, https://unmik.unmissions.org/mandate [Erişim: 5 Ağustos 2021].

Uzgel, İ. (2015). ‘’Balkanlarla İlişkiler’’, Baskın Oran (Ed.), *Türk Dış Politikası: Kurtuluş Savaşı'ndan Bugüne Olgular, Belgeler, Yorumlar Cilt II* içinde (481-523), İstanbul: İletişim Yayınları.

Uzgel, İ. (2017). ‘’Balkanlarla İlişkiler’’, Baskın Oran (Ed.), *Türk Dış Politikası: Kurtuluş Savaşı'ndan Bugüne Olgular, Belgeler, Yorumlar Cilt III* içinde (690-708), İstanbul: İletişim Yayınları.

World Bank, GDP (Current US$), https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/NY.GDP.MKTP.CD?locations=XK-BG-GR-ME-RS-TR-RO-BA-SI-HR-AL-MK-MD [Erişim: 4 Ağustos 2021].

World Bank, GDP (current US$) – Kosovo, https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/NY.GDP.MKTP.CD?locations=XK [Erişim: 26 Temmuz 2021].

Vrachnas, J., Boyd, K., Bagaric, M. ve Dimopoulos, P. (2005). *Migration and Refugee Law: Principles and Practice in Australia*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Yazıcı, N. (2014). ‘’İsmail (Tuncu) Beyin Hâtıra-i Seyahât'inde Sultan Reşad'ın Rumeli Ziyareti: Kosova’’, *Belleten*, 1099-1135.

Yunus Emre Enstitüsü, Priştine, https://pristine.yee.org.tr/tr/kurumsal/yunus-emre-enstitusu

Yunus Emre Enstitüsü, Haberler, https://pristine.yee.org.tr/tr/haberler [Erişim: 28 Temmuz 2021].

Ziraat Bankası, İletişim, https://www.ziraatbank-kosova.com/tr/contact [Erişim: 27 Temmuz 2021].

Balkan coğrafyasında ve Karadeniz'e sahili olan Türkiye ve Romanya'yı gelecekteki ikili ilişkilerde bu bölgelerin güvenliği ve istikrarı meselesi yine bir araya getirecektir. İki ülke arasındaki karşılıklı ilişkilerin bu temeller üzerinden yürütülmesi muhtemel olduğu için iş birlikleri her alanda devam edecektir.

KAYNAKÇA

I. Arşiv Belgeleri

Başkanlık Osmanlı Arşivi (BOA)

Başkanlık Cumhuriyet Arşivi (BCA)

II. Resmi Yayınlar

Cumhuriyetin İlk On Yılı ve Balkan Paktı (1923-1934), T.C. Dışişleri Bakanlığı Araştırma ve Siyaset Planlama Genel Müdürlüğü, Ankara, 1973.

Dışişleri Bakanlığı Belleteni.

Dışişleri Güncesi

Osmanlı Belgelerinde Birinci Dünya Harbi, C.I, T.C. Başbakanlık Devlet Arşivleri Genel Müdürlüğü Osmanlı Arşivi Daire Başkanlığı, Yayın No:130, İstanbul, 2013.

Osmanlı Belgelerinde Birinci Dünya Harbi, C.II, T.C. Başbakanlık Devlet Arşivleri Genel Müdürlüğü Osmanlı Arşivi Daire Başkanlığı, Yayın No:131, İstanbul, 2013.

TBMM Tutanak Dergisi.

T.C. Dışişleri Bakanlığı Araştırma ve Siyaset Planlama Müdürlüğü, *Türk Dış Politikasında 50 Yıl Lozan (1922-1923)*, Ankara, 1973.

TİKA İdare Faaliyet Raporu.

Yunus Emre Enstitüsü, *Faaliyet Raporu*.

III. Kaynak Eser ve İncelemeler

Ahmad, Feroz, *Demokrasi Sürecinde Türkiye (1945-1980)*, Çev: Ahmet Fethi, Hil Yayın, İstanbul, 1992.

Akıllı, Erman, *Türkiye'de Devlet Kimliği ve Dış Politika*, Nobel, 2. Baskı, Ankara, 2016.

Armaoğlu, Fahir, *19. Yüzyıl Siyasi Tarihi (1789-1914),* Timaş Yayınları, İstanbul, 2016.

_____, *Türk Dış Politikası*, Kronik Kitap, 3. Baskı, İstanbul, 2020.

Artan, Tülay, "Fener", *TDV İslam Ansiklopedisi*, C.12, (İstanbul, 1995), s.341-342.

Aslan, Zehra, "Türkiye'nin Romanya Uyruklu Yahudilere Tutumu (1938-1950", *Türkiye-Romanya İlişkileri: Geçmiş ve Günümüz*, Atatürk Araştırma Merkezi Başkanlığı, (Ankara, 2019), C.II, s.835-854.

Avcı, Sedat, "Romanya", *TDV İslam Ansiklopedisi*, C.35, (İstanbul, 2008), s.167-168.

Anzerlioğlu, Yonca, "Bükreş Büyükelçisi Hamdullah Suphi ve Gagauz Türkleri", *Bilig*, S.39, (Güz, 2006), s.21-51.

Baydar, Mustafa, *Hamdullah Suphi Tanrıöver ve Anıları*, Menteş Kitabevi, İstanbul, 1968.

Binbaşı Muhittin, "Büyük Romanya ve Ordusu", *Mecmua-i Askeriye*, (30 Kasım 1924), S.51, C.4, s.159-160.

Budak, Muhsin Ertürk, *Demokrat Parti Türk-Balkan İlişkileri*, Atatürk Üniversitesi Türkiyat Araştırmaları Enstitüsü (Yayınlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi), Erzurum, 2017.

Castellan, Georges, *Balkanların Tarihi 14.-20. Yüzyıl*, Çev: Ayşegül Yaraman Başbuğu, Milliyet Yayınları, İstanbul, 1993.

Celal Nuri, "Tarihinde Romanya", *Edebiyat-ı Umumiye Mecmuası*, 27 Ocak 1917, S.13, s.225-230.

Ciachir, Nichole, "Atatürk Döneminde Türkiye-Romanya İlişkileri", *Türkler*, C.16, Yeni Türkiye Yayınları, (Ankara, 2002), s.1197-1198.

Dağıstan, Adil, "Hamdullah Suphi'nin Romanya Büyükelçiliği ve Gagauz Türkleri", *Atatürk Araştırma Merkezi Dergisi*, S.54, C.18, (Kasım, 2002), s.815-828.

Damian, Alexandru- Dinu, Raluca, "Romania", *FEUTURE EU 28 Country Report*, (March, 2017), s.1-9.

Davutoğlu, Ahmet, *2013 Yılına Girerken Dış Politikamız*, Dışişleri Bakanlığı, Ankara, 2013.

Duman, Önder, "Atatürk Döneminde Romanya'dan Türk Göçleri (1923-1938)", *Bilig*, S.45, (Bahar, 2008), s.23-44.

Duman, Olcay Özkaya- Birsel, Hakan, "Demokrat Parti Dönemi Türk Dış Politikası ve Bu Politikanın Dinamiklerine Etki Eden Dış Gelişmeler", *Atatürk Dergisi*, Atatürk Üniversitesi Atatürk İlkeleri ve İnkılâp Tarihi Enstitüsü, C.1, S.1, (2012), s.299-318.

Duman, Melih, "Hamdullah Suphi Tanrıöver'in Raporları Doğrultusunda Romanya'daki Siyasi Gelişmeler ve Türkiye-Romanya İlişkileri", *Balkan Araştırmaları Enstitüsü Dergisi*, C.10, S.2, (Aralık, 2021), s.425-462.

Duran, Burhanettin – İnat, Kemal – Özcan, Mesut, *Türk Dış Politikası Yıllığı,* SETA, *2010.*

Ekinci, Mehmet Uğur, *Türkiye-Balkanlar İlişkileri*, SETA, S.204, Mayıs, 2017.

Ertan, Temuçin Faik, "Balkan Antantı'nın Kuruluş ve Gelişim Sürecinde Romanya'dan Türkiye'ye Diplomatik Ziyaretler", *Türkiye-Romanya İlişkileri: Geçmiş ve Günümüz*, Atatürk Araştırma Merkezi Başkanlığı, (Ankara, 2019), C.I, s.639-659.

Fırat, Melek M., *1960-71 Arası Türk Dış Politikası ve Kıbrıs Sorunu*, Siyasal Kitabevi, Ankara, 1997.

Giritli, İsmet, "Romanya ve Türk-Romen İlişkileri", *İstanbul Üniversitesi Hukuk Fakültesi Mecmuası*, C. 45 S.1-14, (İstanbul, 1981), s.235-248.

Guboğlu, Mihail, "K. Atatürk'ün Cumhurbaşkanlığı Döneminden II. Dünya Savaşına Kadar Türk-Romen İlişkileri (1923-1944)*"*, *Belleten,* S.188, C.XLVII, (Ekim, 1983), s.1045-1072.

Gürün, Kâmuran, *Akıntıya Kürek Bir Büyükelçinin Anıları*, Milliyet Yayınları, İstanbul, 1994.

_____, *Dış İlişkiler ve Türk Politikası (1939'dan Günümüze Kadar)*, Ankara Üniversitesi Siyasal Bilgiler Fakültesi Yayınları, Yayın No:531, Ankara, 1983.

Hale, William, *Türk Dış Politikası 1774-2000*, Çev: Petek Demir, Mozaik, İstanbul, 2003.

İnalcık, Halil, "Türkler ve Balkanlar", *BAL-TAM Türklük Bilgisi 3*, BALTAM, (Prizen, 2005), s.20-44.

_____, *"*Rumeli Genel Bir Bakış", *Doğu Batı: Makaleler II*, Doğu-Batı Yayınları, (Ankara, 2008), s.111-122.

Karpat, Kemal, "Gagauzlar", *TDV İslam Ansiklopedisi*, C.13, (İstanbul, 1996), s.288-291.

_____, "Eflak", *TDV İslam Ansiklopedisi*, C.10, (İstanbul, 1994), s.466-469.

Koç, Engin, "Turkey and Romania Bilateral Relations Past and Future", *İlkçağlardan Günümüze Jeostratejik ve Jeopolitik Açıdan Karadeniz*, Ed: Mehmet Okur vd., Akçağ, (Ankara, 2018), s.265-273.

Kuneralp, Zeki, *Sadece Diplomat Anılar-Belgeler*, İsis, İstanbul, 1999.

Romanya Ülke Profili, T.C. Ticaret Bakanlığı Dış Temsilcilikler ve Uluslararası Etkinlikler Genel Müdürlüğü, 2021.

Maxim, Mihai, "Romanya", *TDV İslam Ansiklopedisi*, C.35, (İstanbul, 2008), s.168-172.

Metin, Barış, "Türk Basınına Göre; Çavuşesku Dönemi Romanya-Türkiye Siyasi, Ekonomik ve Kültürel İlişkileri", *Türkiye-Romanya İlişkileri: Geçmiş ve Günümüz*, Atatürk Araştırma Merkezi Başkanlığı, (Ankara, 2019), C.II, s.874-907.

Oran, Baskın, "TDP'nin Kuramsal Çerçevesi", *Türk Dış Politikası- Kurtuluş Savaşından Bugüne Olgular, Belgeler, Yorumlar*, Ed: Baskın Oran, C.I, İletişim Yayınları, 15. Baskı, (İstanbul, 2009), s.17-54.

Öksüz, Hikmet, "Atatürk Döneminde Balkan Politikası", *Türkler*, C.16, Yeni Türkiye Yayınları, (Ankara, 2002), s.1134-1170.

Pehlivanlı, Hamit, "Yirminci Yüzyılın başlarında Romanya Musevilerinin Osmanlı Topraklarına Göç Etme Çabaları", *Türkiye-Romanya İlişkileri: Geçmiş ve Günümüz*, Atatürk Araştırma Merkezi Başkanlığı, (Ankara, 2019), C.II, s.817-836.

Sander, Oral, *Balkan Gelişmeleri ve Türkiye (1945-1955)*, Ankara Üniversitesi Siyasal Bilgiler Fakültesi Yayınları, Ankara, 1969.

_____, *Türkiye'nin Dış Politikası*, İmge Kitabevi, 4. Baskı, Ankara, 2013.

Sarı, Muhammed, *Atatürk Dönemi İç Anadolu Bölgesi'nde İmar-İskân Faaliyetleri (1923-1938),* Atatürk Araştırma Merkezi, Ankara, 2015.

Sönmezoğlu, Faruk, *Soğuk Savaş Döneminde Türk Dış Politikası (1945-1991),* D&R Kitabevi, İstanbul, 2016.

Şimşir, Bilal N., *Bizim Diplomatlar*, Bilgi Yayınevi, İstanbul, 1996.

Tevetoğlu, Fethi, *Hamdullah Suphi Tanrıöver Hayatı ve Eserleri*, Kültür ve Turizm Bakanlığı Yayınları, Ankara, 1986.

Uçarol, Rifat, *Siyasi Tarih (1789-1994)*, Filiz Kitabevi, İstanbul, 1995.

Ural, Selçuk- Kılınç, Selçuk, "Türkiye-Romanya İlişkileri (1923-1950)", *Kafkas Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi*, C.6, S.11, (2015), s.177-202.

Uzgel, İlhan, "Balkanlarla İlişkiler", *Türk Dış Politikası Kurtuluş Savaşından Bugüne, Olgular, Belgeler, Yorumlar*, Ed: Baskın Oran, C.II, İletişim Yayınları, 12. Baskı, (İstanbul, 2010), s.167-181.

_____, "Balkanlarla İlişkiler", *Türk Dış Politikası Kurtuluş Savaşından Bugüne, Olgular, Belgeler, Yorumlar*, Ed: Baskın Oran, C.II, İletişim Yayınları, 12. Baskı, (İstanbul, 2010), s.481-523.

Ülger, İrfan Kaya, "Balkan Gelişmeleri ve Türkiye:1990'lı Yıllar", *Türk Dış Politikası*, Ed:İdris Bal, Nobel Yayıncılık, (Ankara, 2004), s.229-244.

Yılmaz, Mustafa, "Atatürk Dönemi Türk Dış Politikası", *Türkler*, C.16, Yeni Türkiye Yayınları, (Ankara, 2002), s.1044-1078.

Yurdusev, Ersin, "1945-1989 Döneminde Türkiye ve Balkanlar", *Çağdaş Türk Diplomasisi: 200 Yıllık Süreç*, Türk Tarih Kurumu, (Ankara, 1997), s.376.

IV. Süreli Yayınlar

Cumhuriyet

Donanma

Servet-i Fünun

Resmî Gazete

V. Online Kaynaklar

Cumhurbaşkanı Yardımcısı Oktay'dan Verimli Balkan Diplomasisi", Milliyet, 30 Mart 2019, https://www.milliyet.com.tr/siyaset/cumhurbaskani-yardimcisi-oktaydan-verimli-balkan-diplomasisi-2850904. (et.10.09.2021)

Duman, Önder, "Atatürk Döneminde Türkiye-Romanya İlişkileri (1919-1938), *Atatürk Ansiklopedisi*, s.3, https://ataturkansiklopedisi.gov.tr/bilgi/ataturk-doneminde-turkiye-romanya-iliskileri-1919-1938/. (et.27.09.2021)

Romanya Nüfus Bilgileri, http://www.romanya.org/romanya_nufus_bilgileri.html. (et.13.10.2021)

Romanya Ülke Raporu, Orta Karadeniz Kalkınma Ajansı, https://www.oka.org.tr/assets/upload/dosyalar/romanya-ulke-raporu-9-79.pdf. (et.07.09.2021)

"Romanya Hakkında Bilgiler", *Milliyet*, 8 Eylül 2020, https://www.milliyet.com.tr/dunya/romanya-hakkinda-bilgiler-romanya-bayragi-anlami-2020-nufusu-baskenti-para-birimi-ve-saat-farki-6300736. (et.14.09.2021)

"Romania", *Britannica*, https://www.britannica.com/place/Romania, (et.21.09.2021)

"Romanya Başbakanı Bugün Türkiye'ye Geliyor", *Milliyet*, 15 Ekim 2018, https://www.milliyet.com.tr/siyaset/romanya-basbakani-bugun-turkiyeye-geliyor-2760128. (et.10.09.2021)

"Romanya'daki FETÖ Yurdu Kapatıldı", *QHA Kırım Haber Ajansı*, http://old.qha.com.ua/tr/yasam-olaylar/romanya-daki-feto-yurdu-kapatildi/148449/. (et.07.10.2021)

"Romanya'dan AB'ye Türkiye Çağrısı", *QHA Kırım Haber Ajansı*, 28 Ağustos 2016, http://old.qha.com.ua/tr/siyaset/romanya-dan-ab-ye-turkiye-cagrisi/148510/. (et.07.10.2021)

"TİKA'dan Romanya'nın Köstence İlindeki Mecidiye Hastanesine Ekipman Desteği", *TİKA*, https://www.tika.gov.tr/tr/haber/tika_dan_romanya_nin_kostence_ilindeki_mecidiye_hastanesine_ekipman_destegi-56092. (et.06.10.2021)

"TİKA'nın Romanya'daki Projeleri", *QHA Kırım Haber Ajansı*, 6 Temmuz 2016, http://old.qha.com.ua/tr/roportajlar/tika-nin-romanya-daki-projeleri/146649/. (et.07.10.2021)

"TİKA'nın Romanya'daki Projeleri Devam Ediyor", *QHA Kırım Haber Ajansı*, http://old.qha.com.ua/tr/yasam-olaylar/tika-nin-romanya-daki-projeleri-devam-ediyor/148603/. (et.07.10.2021)

Türkiye ve Romanya Arasında JETCO Anlaşması", *Milliyet*, 19 Nisan 2019, https://www.milliyet.com.tr/ekonomi/turkiye-ve-romanya-arasinda-jetco-anlasmasi-2861259. (et.10.09.2021)

KAYNAKÇA

Akşam Gazetesi, "Osmanlı'nın emaneti Sancak'ta tehlikeli bölünme" 05.08.2011, https://www.aksam.com.tr/dunya/osmanlinin-emaneti-sancakta-tehlikeli-bolunme--59414h/haber-59414 (et. 10.10.2021).

Akşam Gazetesi, "Bosna'ya 'Kararlı Güç Harekatı", 30.08.2013, https://www.aksam.com.tr/dunya/bosnaya-kararli-guc-harekati/haber-240272 (et. 28.11.2021).

Anadolu Ajansı, "Türkiye Kosova, Kosova Türkiye'dir" 23.10.2013, https://www.aa.com.tr/tr/turkiye/turkiye-kosova-kosova-turkiyedir/209538 (et. 18.11.2021).

ARSLAN, İsmail, "Kosova Sorunu: Tarihsel Perspektiften Bir Değerlendirme", *Güneydoğu Avrupa Araştırmaları Dergisi,* Yıl 2009, Sayı 15, s.45-67

AYHAN, Halis, "Kosova'nın Bağımsızlığı Sürecinde Uluslararası Güçlerin ve Türkiye'nin Tutumu" *T.C. Türk İşbirliği ve Kalkınma İdaresi Başkanlığı Avrasya Etüdleri Dergisi*, 33/2008-1, s.113-134

BABALI, Tuncay, "Türkiye Sırbistan İlişkileri: Zor Dönüşüm ve Yeni dinamikler", Edt. Yeliz OKAY, Tuncay BABALI, *Türkiye Sırbistan İlişkileri*, Doğu Kitabevi, Aralık, 2012

Balkan News, "Vuçiç: Türkiye ile olabilecek en iyi ilişkilere sahip olmak istiyoruz", 23.07.2021, https://www.balkannews.com.tr/sirbistan/vucic-turkiye-ile-olabilecek-en-iyi-iliskilere-sahip-olmak-istiyoruz-h626.html (et. 01.08.2021).

BAYRAM, Yeşim, "Türk Dış Politikasında Balkanların Önemi ve STK'ların Balkan Politikalarındaki Rolü: TİKA ve YTB Örnekleri", *International Social Sciences Studies Journal,* 2019, Vol.5 Issue:39, s.3735

BEKTAŞ, Türker, "Sırbistan sınırımız olmasa da komşumuzdur" İhlas Haber Ajansı (İHA), 04.02.2013, https://www.iha.com.tr/haber-sirbistan-sinirimiz-olmasa-da-komsumuzdur-261979/ (et 21.09.2021).

BBC News, "Ratko Mladiç yakalandı", 26.05.2011, https://www.bbc.com/turkce/haberler/2011/05/110526_serbia_mladic (et. 13.11.2021).

Beyaz Gazete, "Başbakan Erdoğan Sırbistan'da" 12.10.2010, http://mobile.beyazgazete.com/video/video-detay-67376.html?flashPlayer=1 (et. 15.09.2021).

BİOGRADLİJA, Lejla, "Bosna Hersek'in Kanayan Yarası Srebrenitsa", *Anadolu Ajansı,* 10.07.2021, https://www.aa.com.tr/tr/dunya/bosna-hersekin-kanayan-yarasi-srebrenitsa/2300152 (et. 28.11.2021).

ÖZBAYRAKTAR Özer, "Nefret kapısı yıkıldı!" *Gazete Vatan,* 27.01.2009, http://www.gazetevatan.com/nefret-kapisi-yikildi--220206-gundem/ (et. 15.09.2021).

CNN Türk, "Erdoğan'ı Sırbistan'da 3 bin polis koruyacak" 09.10.2017, https://www.cnnturk.com/turkiye/erdogani-sirbistanda-3-bin-polis-koruyacak (et. 09.10.2021).

CNN Türk, "23 yıl aradan sonra Sırbistan'a ilk resmi ziyaret" 26.10.2009, https://www.cnnturk.com/2009/dunya/10/26/23.yil.aradan.sonra.sirbistana.ilk.resmi.ziyaret/549265.0/index.html (et. 30.09.2021).

CONGAR, Kerem, "Tarihi 'Bosna-Türkiye-Sırbistan 3'lü Balkan Zirvesi' başladı" *Euronews,* 08.10.2019, https://tr.euronews.com/2019/10/08/tarihi-bosna-turkiye-sirbistan-3-lu-balkan-zirvesi-basladi (et. 05.10.2021).

Cumhuriyet, "Erdoğan: Sırbistan'dan 5 bin ton et ithalatıyla ilgili imzalar atıldı" 11.10.2017, https://www.cumhuriyet.com.tr/haber/erdogan-sirbistandan-5-bin-ton-et-ithalatiyla-ilgili-imzalar-atildi-842514 (et. 20.10.2021).

Cumhuriyet, "Gül, Sırbistan'da" 27.10.2009, https://www.cumhuriyet.com.tr/haber/gul-sirbistanda-95542 (et. 25.09.2021).

ÇAKIR, Merve Özlem, "Sırbistan ile ticaret 3 yılda 3 milyar dolara çıkarılacak", *Anadolu Ajansı,* 13.10.2017, https://www.aa.com.tr/tr/ekonomi/sirbistan-ile-ticaret-3-yilda-3-milyar-dolara-cikarilacak/934608 (et. 30.10.2021).

DALAR, Mehmet, "Dayton Barış Anlaşması ve Bosna Hersek'in Geleceği" *Bolu Abant İzzet Baysal Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi,* Yıl 2008, Cilt:1, Yıl:9, Sayı:16, s.91-123

DEİK- Dış Ekonomik İlişkiler Kurulu, "Türkiye Sırbistan İş Forumu Cumhurbaşkanlarının Katılımıyla Düzenlendi", https://www.deik.org.tr/turkiye-avrupa-is-konseyleri-turkiye-sirbistan-is-konseyi?pm=66&sm=etkinlikler (et. 01.10.2021).

DEİK - Dış Ekonomik İlişkiler Kurulu, "Türkiye ile Sırbistan Arasındaki Ticaret Hacmi Hedefi 5 Milyar dolar" 07.10.2019, https://www.deik.org.tr/etkinlikler-turkiye-ile-sirbistan-arasindaki-ticaret-hacmi-hedefi-5-milyar-dolar (et. 05.10.2021).

DEMİRTAŞ COŞKUN, Birgül, "Kosova'nın Bağımsızlığı ve Türk Dış Politikası (1990-2008)", *Uluslararası İlişkiler,* Cilt 7, Sayı 27 (Güz 2010), s. 51-86.

Deutsche Welle (DW), "Balkanlar'da tarihi gün" 17.02.2008, https://www.dw.com/tr/balkanlarda-tarihi-g%C3%BCn/a-3131884 (et. 30.10.2021).

Dışişleri Bakanlığı Eğitim Merkezi, *Dışişleri Bakanlığı 1993 Tarihçesi*, Ankara, Temmuz 1994

Dış Ticaret Müsteşarlığı, *Yugoslavya Federal Cumhuriyeti Ülke Raporu,* Kütahya Ticaret ve Sanayi Odası https://www.kutso.org.tr/wp-content/uploads/2017/06/Yugoslavya.pdf (et. 25.11.2021).

DOĞAN, Adem, Ahmet UZUN, "Serbest Ticaret Anlaşmalarının Türkiye'nin Dış Ticaretine Etkileri" *Cumhuriyet Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Dergisi,* Cilt 15, Sayı 1, 2014, s.325-344

Dünya Gazetesi, "ABD'nin suskunluğu manidar" 12.07.2010, https://www.dunya.com/gundem/quotabd039nin-suskunlugu-manidarquot-haberi-120084 (et. 01.09.2021).

Dünya Gazetesi, "Sırbistan'la da vize kalktı", 12.07.2010, https://www.dunya.com/dunya/sirbistan039la-da-vize-kalkti-haberi-120062 (et. 08.09.2021).

Dünya Gazetesi, "Erdoğan'dan özür bekliyor" 27.10.2013, https://www.dunya.com/gundem/erdogan039dan-ozur-bekliyor-haberi-225300 (et. 30.09.2021).

EKİNCİ Mehmet Uğur, *Karadağ Siyasetini Anlama Kılavuzu,* SETA Yayınları, İstanbul, 2014

GÖNÜLTAŞ Bahattin, Dilara ZENGİN, "Türkiye-Sırbistan Ekonomik İlişkilerinde Yeni Dönem", *Anadolu Ajansı,* 08.05.2021, https://www.aa.com.tr/tr/ekonomi/turkiye-sirbistan-ekonomik-iliskilerinde-yeni-donem/1138620 (et. 20.10.2021).

GÜVEN, İbrahim Fevzi, "Yugoslavya'nın Dağılması Bağlamında Josip Broz Tito ve Slobodan Miloseviç'in Söylem ve Politikalarının İncelenmesi", *International Crimes and History,* 2016,Issue 2017, s.101-128

Haber 7, "Erdoğan gelmeseydi Tadiç de gelmezdi", 14.07.2010, https://www.haber7.com/dunya/haber/568677-erdogan-gelmeseydi-tadic-de-gelmezdi (et. 01.10.2021).

Haber Türk, "Hedef Güçlü İşbirliği", 26.04.2011, https://www.haberturk.com/dunya/haber/624761-uclu-balkan-zirvesi-yapildi 7(et. 05.09.2021).

Haber Türk, "Halkbank Cacanska Bank'ı satın aldı" 20.03.2015, https://www.haberturk.com/ekonomi/para/haber/1056085-halkbank-sirp-cacanska-banki-satin-aldi (et. 02.11.2021).

Haber Türk, "Srebrenitsa Canisi Yakalandı", 26.05.2011, https://www.haberturk.com/dunya/haber/634282-son-kasap-yakalandi (et. 13.11.2021).

Haber Türk, "Kosova Bağımsızlığını İlan Etti" 17.02.2008, https://www.haberturk.com/dunya/haber/56286-kosova-bagimsizligini-ilan-etti (et. 30.09.2021).

Hürriyet, "Boşnaklar Tadiç'e kızdı 'Sırp Tomo'yu seçti" 22.05.2012, https://www.hurriyet.com.tr/gundem/bosnaklar-tadic-e-kizdi-sirp-tomo-yu-secti-20601635 (et. 11.09.2021).

Hürriyet, "Halkbank Sırbistan'da 34. şubesini açtı", 12.06.2019, https://bigpara.hurriyet.com.tr/haberler/ekonomi-haberleri/halkbank-sirbistanda-34-subesini-acti_ID1455529/ (et. 02.11.2021).

Hürriyet, "Sırp kasabına Baba uyarısı: Dünyayla savaşamazsın", 18.06.2017, https://www.hurriyet.com.tr/gundem/sirp-kasabina-baba-uyarisi-dunyayla-savasamazsin-40493585 (et. 30.11.2021).

İstanbul İhracatçı Birlikleri Genel Sekreterliği, *Serbest Ticaret Anlaşmaları Kılavuzu, 2010*, http://www.iib.org.tr/files/downloads/mevzuat/sta_kilavuz.pdf (et. 30.09.2021).

KEKEVİ, Serkan, Ömer KURTBAĞ, "1990'lı yıllarda Türk Dış Politikasında Balkanlar", Editörler: Serkan KEKEVİ, Ömer KURTBAĞ, *Türk Dış Politikası (1990'lı Yıllar),* Berikan Yayınevi, Ankara 2020

Kosova Haber, "İstanbul'da Sürpriz Üçlü Balkan Zirvesi" 22.04.2010, https://www.kosovahaber.net/?page=2,9,868 (et. 13.10.2021).

Milliyet, "Halkbank`tan Sırbistan`a yeni şube", 11.05.2016, https://uzmanpara.milliyet.com.tr/haber-detay/gundem2/halkbanktan-sirbistana-yeni-sube/47000/47529/ (et. 02.11.2021).

N1 News, "Vucic, Erdogan: Friendship with Turkey is a guarantee of peace in the region" 18.09.2021, https://ba.n1info.com/english/news/vucic-erdogan-friendship-with-turkey-is-a-guarantee-of-peace-in-the-region/ (et. 19.09.2021)

ODUNCU Tunahan, "1999 Kosova Krizi ve NATO'nun Kosova Müdahalesi", *MAKÜ Bucak İşletme Fakültesi Dergisi*, 2019, , 2(1), s.1-15

ÖZBAYRAKTAR, Özer, "Nefret kapısı yıkıldı!" *Gazete Vatan,* 27.01.2009, http://www.gazetevatan.com/nefret-kapisi-yikildi--220206-gundem/ (et. 15.09.2021).

Republic of Serbia Ministry of Foreign Affairs, "Starović: Great importance of every meeting with Erdogan" 17.09.2021, https://www.mfa.gov.rs/en/press-service/news/starovic-great-importance-every-meeting-erdogan (et. 18.09.2021)

SEMERCİOĞLU, Harun, "Bosna Hersek'te Yaşanan Boşnak – Sırp Çatışmasının Analizi", *Elektronik Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi*, Güz-2017 Cilt:16 Sayı:63, s.1339-1360

Sırbistan Cumhuriyeti Ankara Büyükelçiliği, "Sırbistan Başkanının Türkiye'ye Resmi Ziyareti 6-7 Mayıs 2018", http://www.ankara.mfa.gov.rs/tur/newstext.php?subaction=showfull&id=1525871063&ucat=118&template=HeadlinesLat& (et. 01.09.2021).

Sivil Havacılık Genel Müdürlüğü, "Balkan Zirvesi'nde 9 ülke 9 başlıkta anlaştı, Antalya Deklarasyonu yayınlandı", http://web.shgm.gov.tr/tr/haberler/1421-balkan-zirvesinde-9-ulke-9-baslikta-anlasti-antalya-deklarasyonu-yayinlandi (et. 02.09.2021).

Sputnik, "Erdoğan'ın ziyareti Sırbistan Müslümanlarını sevindirdi", 11.10.2017, https://tr.sputniknews.com/20171011/erdogan-ziyareti-sirbistan-muslumanlarini-sevindirdi-1030547979.html (et. 25.09.2021).

Stojanovic, Bojana, Lejla Biogradlija, "Sırbistan Cumhurbaşkanı Vucic, Türkiye'nin Belgrad Büyükelçisi Bilgiç'i kabul etti" Anadolu Ajansı, 09.03.2021, https://www.aa.com.tr/tr/dunya/sirbistan-cumhurbaskani-vucic-turkiyenin-belgrad-buyukelcisi-bilgici-kabul-etti/2169778 (et. 13.08.2021)

Sulaj, Agim, Furkan Abdula, "Kosova bağımsızlığının 13. yıl dönümünü kutluyor", *Anadolu Ajansı,* 17.02.2021, https://www.aa.com.tr/tr/dunya/kosova-bagimsizliginin-13-yil-donumunu-kutluyor/2147669 (et. 28.11.2021).

ŞENER, Bülent, "Türkiye – Sırbistan ve Karadağ İlişkileri", Edt. Pınar Yürür, Arda Özkan, *Soğuk Savaş Sonrası Türkiye'nin Balkanlar Siyaseti,* Detay Yayıncılık, Ankara 2017

Tanjug (Serbian National Tanjug News Agency), "Dacic: Turkey to continue investing in Serbia" 14.09.2021, http://www.tanjug.rs/full-view_en.aspx?izb=682792 (et. 14.09.2021)

TAVŞANOĞLU Leyla, "Ankara'dan özür bekleniyor" *Cumhuriyet Gazetesi,* 17.11.2013, https://www.cumhuriyet.com.tr/yazarlar/leyla-tavsanoglu/ankaradan-ozur-bekleniyor-10081 (et. 11.09.2021).

The Economist, "Exit, pursued by a Turk" 17.07.2010, https://www.economist.com/europe/2010/07/15/exit-pursued-by-a-turk (et. 15.10.2021).

TÜRBEDAR, Erhan, Üçlü Balkan Zirvesinin Nedenleri ve Önemleri, Türkiye Ekonomi Politikaları Araştırma Vakfı (TEPAV), 2010,

TÜRBEDAR, Erhan, "Nikoliç'in Türkiye Ziyareti ve Türk-Sırp İlişkileri", *TEPAV,* 05.02.2013, https://www.tepav.org.tr/tr/blog/s/3790 (et 23.09.2021).

TÜRBEDAR, Erhan, "Ankara Sancaktaki Baş Müftülük İçin Devrede", *Avrasya İncelemeleri Merkezi (AVİM),* 01.04.2010, https://avim.org.tr/Blog/ANKARA-SANCAK-TAKI-BAS-MUFTULUK-KRIZI-ICIN-DEVREDE (et. 16.10.2021).

T.C. Cumhurbaşkanlığı, "Cumhurbaşkanı Erdoğan, Sırbistan Ulusal Meclis Başkanı Daçiç'i kabul etti" 14.09.2021, https://www.tccb.gov.tr/haberler/410/130488/cumhurbaskani-erdogan-sirbistan-ulusal-meclis-baskani-dacic-i-kabul-etti (et. 14.09.2021)

T.C. Cumhurbaşkanlığı, "Türkiye ile Sırbistan Arasında Yeni Bir Dönem Başlatıyoruz" 11.10.2017, https://www.tccb.gov.tr/haberler/410/84893/turkiye-ile-sirbistan-arasinda-yeni-bir-donem-baslatiyoruz (et. 11.10.2021).

T.C. Dışişleri Bakanlığı, Ekim 2017, https://www.mfa.gov.tr/ekim2017.tr.mfa (et. 20.09.2021).

T.C. Dışişleri Bakanlığı, Türkiye-Bosna-Hersek-Sırbistan Üçlü Zirve Toplantısı'nda kabul edilen Ankara Zirve Bildirisi, 15 Mayıs 2013, https://www.mfa.gov.tr/turkiye-bosna-hersek-sirbistan-uclu-zirve-toplantisi_nda-kabul-edilen-ankara-zirve-bildirisi_-15-mayis-2013_-ankara.tr.mfa (et. 11.09.2021).

T.C. Dışişleri Bakanlığı, "Sayın Bakanımızın Türkiye´nin Kosova´yı Tanıdığına Dair Açıklaması, 18 Şubat 2008", https://www.mfa.gov.tr/sayin-bakanimizin-turkiye_nin-kosova_yi-tanidigina-dair-aciklamasi_-18-subat-2008.tr.mfa (et. 30.09.2021).

T.C. Ticaret Bakanlığı, "Sırbistan" 21.10.2021, https://ticaret.gov.tr/dis-iliskiler/serbest-ticaret-anlasmalari/yururlukte-bulunan-stalar/sirbistan (et. 30.10.2021).

Türk İşbirliği ve Koordinasyon Ajansı Başkanlığı (TİKA), "TİKA Sırbistan'da Eğitim ve Kültür Alanında Yeni Projelere Başladı" 24.04.2012, https://www.tika.gov.tr/tr/haber/tika_sirbistanda_egitim_ve_kultur_alaninda_yeni_projelere_basladi-2467 (et 22.09.2021).

TRT Haber, "Türkiye-Sırbistan ekonomik ilişkilerinde yeni dönem" 08.05.2021, https://www.trthaber.com/haber/gundem/turkiye-sirbistan-ekonomik-iliskilerinde-yeni-donem-364437.html (et. 10.09.2021).

TRT Haber, "Cumhurbaşkanı Erdoğan: Sırbistan ile ilişkilerimiz tarihinin en iyi seviyesinde" 07.10.2019, https://www.trthaber.com/haber/dunya/cumhurbaskani-erdogan-sirbistan-ile-iliskilerimiz-tarihinin-en-iyi-seviyesinde-434425.html (et. 01.10.2021).

TRT Haber, "Türkiye'nin Yeni Pazar Başkonsolosluğu resmen açıldı" 01.09.2021, https://www.trthaber.com/haber/dunya/turkiyenin-yeni-pazar-baskonsoloslugu-resmen-acildi-605673.html (et. 05.09.2021).

UMAR, Süha, *Belgrad 500 Yıl Sonra,* Boyut Yayınları, İstanbul 2015

UZGEL, İlhan, "Balkanlarla İlişkiler", Edt. Baskın Oran, *Türk Dış Politikası,* İletişim Yayınları, 12. Baskı, İstanbul 2010

Türkiye Gazetesi, "Erdoğan sevgisi sokaklara taştı" 12.10.2017, https://www.turkiyegazetesi.com.tr/politika/510697.aspx (et. 01.09.2021).

VELE, Faruk, "Üçlü Balkan Zirvesi'ne Sırbistan engeli" *Anadolu Ajansı,* 16.12.2013, https://www.aa.com.tr/tr/dunya/uclu-balkan-zirvesine-sirbistan-engeli/197268 (et. 11.09.2021).

VELE, Faruk, "Sırbistan Türkiye ile işbirliğini geliştirmeli" *Anadolu Ajansı,* 03.02.2014, https://www.aa.com.tr/tr/dunya/sirbistan-turkiye-ile-isbirligini-gelistirmeli/185816 (et. 19.09.2021).

YILMAZ, Mehmet Şah, Cumhurbaşkanı Erdoğan: FETÖ ihanet çetesini Balkanlar'dan da söküp atacağız", *Anadolu Ajansı,* 01.09.2021, https://www.aa.com.tr/tr/gundem/cumhurbaskani-erdogan-feto-ihanet-cetesini-balkanlardan-da-sokup-atacagiz/2352477 (et. 16.09.2021).

Sonuç

Balkanlar ve Orta Avrupa topraklarında XV. ve XVI. yüzyıllarda siyasi ve dinî birlik olmadığı için Osmanlılar, Hırvatistan ve Slovenya sınırlarına dayandılar. Türk korkusu, farklı mezheplere bağlı olan Orta Avrupa halkını birbirine yaklaştırdı. Bu durumdan yararlanan Avusturya, Katolik Mezhebi'ni yaymaya çalıştı. Protestan Slovenler, Osmanlı korkusuyla XVI. yüzyıl başlarında Katolik Avusturya ile yakınlaştı. Katolik papazların gayretleri ve açılan Katolik okulları sayesinde Katoliklik Slovenya'da geniş çapta yayıldı. Sonuçta bugün Slovenlerin %73'ü Katolik'tir. Bu durum, Almanca konuşan ülkelerle Slovenya arasında güçlü bağların oluşmasına sebep olmuştu. Yugoslavya'dan ayrılan yeni devletlerarasında AB'ye giren ilk devlet olmuştur.

Bosna-Hersek gibi, Slovenya da I. Dünya Savaşı'ndan sonra kurulan SHS Krallığı, Yugoslavya Krallığı ve II. Dünya Savaşı'ndan sonra kurulan Sosyalist Federatif Yugoslavya Cumhuriyeti'nde yer almış, bu nedenle Türkiye ile ilişkileri bu çerçevede verilmiştir. 1991'de bağımsızlığını kazanan Slovenya Cumhuriyeti'ni ilk tanıyanlardan biri Türkiye olmuştur. Bu dostane davranışı unutmayan Slovenya, Türkiye ile hep iyi ilişkilerde bulunmuş; bununla birlikte iki devlet arasındaki ekonomik ilişkiler, istenen düzeye ulaşmamıştır.

KAYNAKÇA

ARAS, Tevfik Rüştü, *Lozanın İzlerinde 10 Yıl*, İstanbul, 1935.

BOGETIĆ, Dragan, *Jugoslavija i Zapad 1952-1955*, Beograd 2000.

BOSTAN, İdris, *Adriyatik'te Korsanlık: Osmanlılar, Uskoklar, Venedikliler (1575-1620)*, İstanbul 2009.

DIMITRIJEVIĆ, Bojan, *Jugoslavija i NATO*, Beograd 2003.

FERDO, Gestrin, *Trgovina slovenskega zaledja s primorskimi mesti od konca 13. do konca 16. Stoletja*, Ljubljana 1965.

GESTRIN, Ferd -Vasilij Melik, *Slovenska zgodovina 1792-1918*, Ljubljana 1966.

GRAFENAUER, Bogo, *Karantanija: Izbrane razprave in* članki, Ljubljana 2000.

GRAFENAUER, Bogo, *Ustoličevanje koroških vojvod in država karantanskih Slovencev*, Ljubljana 1952.

GRAFENAUER, Bogo. *Zgodovina slovenskega naroda 5*, Ljubljana 1974.

GÜNSEL, Renda, *Osmansko cesarstvo in Evropa v 17. stoletju: Spreminjajoče se podobe. Podoba Turkov v Evropi 17. Stoletja*, Istanbul 2005.

KURT GÜVELOĞLU, Gülşah, *Sırp-Hırvat Sloven Krallığı'ndan Yugoslavya'ya: Yugoslavya'nın Siyasi Hayatı ve Türkiye İle Diplomatik İlişkileri (1918-1941)*, Atatürk Araştırma Merkezi Başkanlığı, Ankara 2019.

MARUŠIČ, Branko, *Primorski* čas *pretekli: Prispevki za zgodovino Primorske,* Koper 1985.

REISP, Branko, *Kranjski polihistor Janez Vajkard Valvasor*, Ljubljana 1983.

SANDER, Oral, *Siyasi Tarih, 1918-1994*, İmge Kitabevi, İstanbul 2005.

SIMONITI, Vasko, *Vojaška organizacija na Slovenskem v 16. Stoletju*, Ljubljana 1991.

SOYSAL, İsmail, *Balkan Paktı (1934-1941)*, Ankara 1985.

STUDEN, Andrej, *Rabljev zamah: K zgodovini kriminala in kaznovanja na Slovenskem od 16. do začetka 21. Stoletja*, Ljubljana 2004.

ŞİMŞİR, Bilal, *Bizim Diplomatlar*, Bilgi Yayın Evi, İstanbul 1996.

TODOROVIĆ, Desanka, *Jugoslavija i Balkanske Države 1918-1923*, Narodna Knjiga, Beograd, 1979.

VOJE, Ignacij, *Nemirni Balkan: zgodovinski pregled od VI. do XVIII. Stoletja*, DZS, Ljubljana 1994.

VOJE, Ignacij, *Slovenci pod pritiskom turškega nasilja*, Znanstveni inštitut Filozofske fakultete, Ljubljana 1996.

VOJE, Ignacij, *Slovenica-Balcanica: Zgodovinske* študije, Slovenska matica, Ljubljana 2005.

ŽONTAR, Josip, *Obveščevalna služba in diplomacija avstrijskih Habsburžanov v boju proti Turkom v 16. Stoletju*, SAZU, Ljubljana 1973.

Makaleler

BANDŽOVIĆ, Safet, "Ratovi i Demokgrafska Deosmanizacija Balkana (1912-1941)", *Prilozi*, S. 32, Sarajevo 2003, s. 179-229.

BOSTAN, İdris, "İnebahtı Deniz Savaşı", *TDV İslâm Ansiklopedisi*, XXII, İstanbul 2000, s. 287-289.

GOTA, Theodora, "Grčka, Turska i Jugoslavıja u Balkanskom Paktu 1953-1954", *Novi Pogledi*, S. 2(2011), s. 116-122.

KURT, Halil, "Slovenya", *DİA*, II.(Ek), Ankara 2019, s. 510-511.

JUG, Stanko, "Turski napadi na Kranjsko in Primorsko od prve tretjine 16. stoletja do bitke pri Sisku (1593)", *Zgodovinski* časopis, S. 1-4 (1955), s. 26-62.

PAPP, Sandor, *"*Zitvatorok Antlaşması", *DİA*, XLIV, İstanbul 2013, s. 472-474.

PUST, Klemen, "Podoba 'Turka' v krščanskih deželah vzhodnega Jadrana v zgodnjem novem veku", *Acta Histriae*, S. 15(2007), s. 209-234.

TEKİN, Cemile, "Bosnalı Bir Oryantalist'in Atatürk'e Dair İzlenimleri", *Turkish Studies International Periodical for the Languages, Literature and History of Turkish or Turkic,* S. 12/29, s. 561-568.

VOJE, Ignacij, "Vplivi Osmanskega imperija na slovenske dežele v 15. in 16. stoletju (Problemi, stanje historiografije)". *Zgodovinski* časopis, S. 30 (1976), s. 3-21.

Bildiriler

EREN, İsmail, "*Atatürk'e Ait Yugoslavya Eski Başbakanı M. Stojadinović'in İzlenimleri*", *IX. Türk Tarih Kongresi Bildirileri*, Ankara, 1981, s.1936-1948.

GÜLDEREN, Jusuf, "Belgrad'da Çıkan Günlük Politika Gazetesi'nin Kemal Paşa'nın Türkiye Cumhuriyeti'ni Kurması Yönündeki Savaşımı Hakkında", *I.Uluslararası Atatürk Sempozyumu Bildirileri***,** 21-23 Eylül 1987, Ankara 1994, s.1135-1144.

KARAHASAN, Mustafa, "Mustafa Kemal Atatürk'ün Ölümü Dolayısıyla Yugoslavya Basınının Eseri ve Kişiliği Üzerine Değerlendirmeleri (1938-1988)", *I. Uluslararası Atatürk Sempozyumu Bildirileri,* (21-23 Eylül 1987), Ankara 1994, s. 719-722.

Süreli Yayınlar

Delo, Ljubljana 29 Mart 2015, s. 3.

Slovenya Ülke Bülteni, Dış Ekonomik İlişkiler Kurulu, Aralık 2011, s. 10.

Slovenske Novice, 3 Mart 2011, s. 2.

İnternet siteleri

https://tr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kategori:Slovenya-T%C3%BCrkiye_ili%C5%9Fkileri. Erişim 24.10.2021.

https://tr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kategori:Slovenya-T%C3%BCrkiye_ili%C5%9Fkileri, erişim 24.10.2021.

https://slovenyabaskonsolosluk.org.tr/icerik/slovenya-basbakan-yardimcisi-ve-disisleri-bakani-dr-miro-cerar%e2%80%99in-turkiye-ziyareti?dil=tr Erişim tarihi: 11.11.2021.

https://www.tccb.gov.tr/haberler/410/29950/turkiye-ile-slovenya-arasindaki-iliskiler-her-alanda-guclenerek-artacak Erişim tarihi: 11.11.2021.

ile bağımsızlıklarını ilan eden ülkelerle aktif bir iletişim halinde olan Türkiye, gerektiğinde Bosna- Hersek'te olduğu gibi askeri kapasitesini harekete geçirmekten geri kalmamış ve uluslararası örgütler aracılığıyla da Balkanlar da etkili olmaya çalışmıştır. Bunun yanında sahip olduğu TİKA ve Kızılay gibi devletin kurumlarının faaliyetleri ile de önemli bir yumuşak güç elde etmiş durumdadır.

KAYNAKÇA

Ağanoğlu, H. Yıldırım. Osmanlı'dan Cumhuriyet'e Balkanlar'ın Makus Talihi Göç, Kum saati tarih dizisi, İstanbul 2001.

Alp, İlker, Soğuk Savaş Sonrasında Balkanlar (1990-2015) içinde Soğuk Savaş Sonrası Bosna Hersek ve Srebrenitsa Mezalimi, Editör İbrahim Kamil, Nobel, Ankara 2017.

Armaoğlu, Fahir. 20. Yüzyıl Siyasi Tarihi (Cilt1-2: 1914-1995), Alkım Yayınevi, Genişletilmiş 11. Baskı, İstanbul.

Armaoğlu, Fahir. 19. Yüzyıl Siyasi Tarihi (1789- 1914), Türk Tarih Kurumu Basımevi, Atatürk kültür, dil ve tarih yüksek kurumu türk tarih kurumu yayınları VII. Dizi-Sa.169, Ankara 1997.

Atabay,Mithat, "Yugoslavya'nın Dağılmasından Sonra Bağımsızlığını İlan Eden Cumhuriyetlere Karşı Türkiye'nin İzlediği Politika", Güneydoğu Avrupa Araştırmaları Dergisi, S.15, 2009,ss.29-44.

Bağcı, Hüseyin. Türk Dış Politikasında 1950'li Yıllar, METU PRESS, Genişletilmiş 2. Baskı, Ankara 2001.

Balcı, Ali. Türkiye Dış Politikası İlkeler, Aktörler, Uygulamalar, Nesil Basım Yayın, İstanbul 2013.

Balkan Paktı- 1953, https://www.tarihiolaylar.com/tarihi-olaylar-detay.php?id=225, (et. 12.09.2021).

"Balkan Antantı", Tarihi Olaylar, https://www.tarihiolaylar.com/tarihi-olaylar/balkan-antanti-224, (et.10.10.2021).

Barlas, Dilek. Atatürk Dönemi Türk Dış Politikası içinde "Atatürk döneminde Türkiye'nin Balkan Politikası", Yay. Haz. Berna Türkdoğan, Atatürk Araştırma Merkezi, Ankara 2000.

Bıyıklı, Mustafa, "Türkiye'nin İttifak Politikası Ve Katıldığı Uluslararası Güvenlik İttifakları (1928-1938)", Yeni Fikir, S.9, Temmuz-Aralık 2012, ss.151-166.

Bora, Tanıl. Milliyetçiliğin Provokasyonu Yugoslavya, İletişim Yayınları, İstanbul 2018.

Bulut, Sedef, "Sovyet Tehdidine Karşı Güvenlik Arayışları: I. Ve II. Menderes Hükümetlerinin (1950-1954) NATO Üyeliği Ve Balkan Politikası", Ankara Üniversitesi Türk İnkilap Tarihi Enstitüsü Atatürk Yolu Dergisi, S.41, Mayıs 2008, ss. 35-61.

Canbolat, İbrahim S. Uluslararası İlişkilerde Türkiye Savaş ve Barış arasında dünya, Aktüel Yayınları, Ankara 2012.

Cumhuriyet Gazetesi, 45. Yıl, Sayı 15909, 10 Kasım Pazar 1968.

Cumhuriyet Gazetesi, 47. Yıl, Sayı 16560, 2 Eylül Çarşamba 1970.

Cumhuriyet Gazetesi, 51. Yıl, Sayı 18073, 23 Kasım Cumartesi 1974.

Cumhuriyet Gazetesi, 53. Yıl, Sayı 18628, 8 Haziran Salı 1976.

Çauşeviç, Reco. Bosna Müslümanlara Son Uyarı 1, Özyılmaz Matbaası, İstanbul 1994.

Çelik, Ozan Ali. "Balkan Antantı (1934) ve Balkan Paktı (1953), https://www.stratejikortak.com/2020/09/balkan-antanti-pakti-1934-1953.html, (et. 02.10.2021).

Dışişleri Bakanlığı 1967 Yıllığı, Yayına Hazırlayan: Hamid Aral, Ankara Basım ve Ciltevi, Ankara 1968.

Dışişleri Bakanlığı 1981 Tarihçesi, İcra Sekreterliği Şubat 1983.

Dışişleri Bakanlığı 1982 Tarihçesi, İcra Sekreterliği Şubat 1983.

Dışişleri Bakanlığı 1983 Tarihçesi, İcra Sekreterliği Şubat 1984.

Dışişleri Eğitim Merkezi Başkanlığı, Dışişleri Bakanlığı 1987 Tarihçesi, Ankara Ocak 1988.

Dışişleri Eğitim Merkezi, Dışişleri Bakanlığı 1988 Tarihçesi, Ankara Ocak 1989.

Dışişleri Eğitim Merkezi, Dışişleri Bakanlığı 1989 Tarihçesi, Ankara Ocak 1990.

Dışişleri Eğitim Merkezi, Dışişleri Bakanlığı 1990 Tarihçesi, Ankara Şubat 1991.

Dilek, Mehmet Sait, "Akdeniz'de Yaşanan Güvenlik Sorunu ve Büyük Güçlerin Politikası (1936-1939)", Turkish Studies, Volume 7/4, Fall 2012, ss.1519--1540.

Dilek, Mehmet Sait, "Sırp-Hırvat-Sloven Krallığı(Yugoslavya) İle Diplomatik İlişkilerin Kurulması Ve Kral Alexander Karadjordjevic Gözüyle Mustafa Kemal Atatürk Ve Türkiye", Atatürk Dergisi, C.4, S.2, 2004, ss.267-278.

Erken, Ali. Göç Ve Kültürel Etkileşim İçinde Türkiye Yugoslavya Arası Serbest Göç Muotabakatı Ve Sonuçları, Editörler: Mehmet Mehdi İlhan ve Orhan Albayrak, İstanbul Zaim Üniversitesi Yayınları No: 28, İstanbul 2019.

Gökçen, Salim, "Atatürk Döneminde Türkiye- Yugoslavya ilişkileri ve Kral Alexander'ın Türkiyeziyareti", Uluslararası Sosyal Araştırmalar Dergisi, C.9, S.42, Şubat 2016, ss.667-683.

Gölen, Zafer. Tanzimat döneminde Bosna Hersek, Türk Tarih Kurumu Basımevi, Ankara 2010.

Gönlübol, Mehmet ve Sar, Cem. Atatürk ve Türkiye'nin Dış Politikası (1919-1938), Atatürk Kültür, Dil Ve Tarih Yüksek Kurumu Atatürk Araştırma Merkezi, Ankara 1990.

Kamel, Ayhan. 1923'ten Günümüze Türk Dış Politikası Ve Diplomasisi, İnkilap, İstanbul 2014.

Kahramanyol, Mustafa ve Emgili, Fahriye. "Tito ve Balkan Siyaseti", T.C. Türk İşbirliği ve Koordinasyon Ajansı Başkanlığı, Avrasya Etüdleri 50/2016-2, ss.315-349.

Karatay, Osman. Bosna- Hersek Barış Süreci –Dayton Barış Anlaşması Eki İle-, Karam, Ankara 2002.

Kültür Bakanlığı/392, Atatürk Dizisi/34, Atatürk'ün Milli Dış Politikası (Milli Mücadele Dönemine Ait 100 Belge) 1919-1923 Cilt:2, Anadolu üniversitesi basımevi, Ankara 1992.

Kul, Ali Burak. Türk Dış Politikasında Güvenlik Arayışları "Temel Faktörler, Kavramlar, Aktörler, Süreç ve Gelişmeler" içinde Türkiye'nin Değişen Balkan Politikasında Kimlik ve Güvenlik, Editörler Mehmet Seyfettin Erol ve Ertan Efegil, Barış Kitap, Ankara/İstanbul 2012.

Malcolm, Noel. Bosna'nın Kısa Tarihi, Türkçesi: Aşkım Karadağlı, OM Yayınevi, İstanbul 1999.

Mengeş, Yeter, "Mussolini'nin "Dört Güç Paktı" Projesi Ve Türkiye'nin Siyasal Eylemciliği", Atatürk Araştırma Merkezi Dergisi, Güz 2020, S.102, ss.137-200.

Osmanlı Devri Kronoloji, https://www.kulturportali.gov.tr/portal/kronoloji2, (et. 12.09.2021).

Özal, İlkin Başar. Kısa II. Dünya Savaşı Tarihi, Timaş Yayınları, İstanbul 2019.

Özçelik, Mevlit. "Sırp-Hırvat-Sloven Krallığı: Sırplar ve Hırvatlar Arasındaki Sorunlar ve Krallığın Yıkılışı (1918-1929), Üsküdar Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi, 2018, Sayı.6, ss.19-53.

Özgiray, Ahmet, "Türkiye- Yugoslavya İlişkileri (1920- 1938)", Tarih incelemeleri dergisi, C.14, S.1, 1999, ss.11-24.

Uzgel, İlhan. Beş Deniz Havzasında Türkiye İçinde Türkiye ve Balkanlar: Bölgesel güç yanılsamasının sonu, Der. Mustafa Aydın ve Çağrı Erhan, Siyasal Kitabevi, Ankara 2006.

Resmi gazete, 28 Aralık 1933, Sayı: 2590.

Resmi Gazete, https://www.resmigazete.gov.tr/, (e.t. 19.09.2021).

Sarı, Hicabettin. Göç ve Kültürel Etkileşim İçinde Fransız basınına göre Osmanlı Devleti ve Türkiye Cumhuriyeti'ne Müslüman göçleri, Editörler: Mehmet Mehdi İlhan ve Orhan Albayrak, İstanbul Zaim Üniversitesi Yayınları No: 28, İstanbul 2019.

Sarıay, Yusuf, "Cumhuriyet döneminde Balkan ülkelerinden Ankara'ya Yapılan Göçler (1923-1990), Atatürk Araştırma Merkezi Dergisi, C.27, S.80, 2011, ss.351-388.

Sinan, Gizem ve Kapan, Kaan, "Makedonya'dan Türkiye'ye Yapılan Göçlerin Mekânsal Analizi", İstanbul Universty Press, 1. İstanbul uluslararası coğrafya kongresi bildiri kitabı, 20-22 Haziran 2019, s.431- 445.

Sönmez, Şinasi, "İkinci Dünya Savaşı Öncesi İngiliz- Fransız- Türk İttifakının Fransız Basınına Yansımaları (1939)", Ankara Üniversitesi Türk İnkilap Tarihi Enstitüsü Atatürk Yolu Dergisi, S. 63, (Güz 2018), ss.275-299.

Sönmezoğlu, Faruk. II. Dünya Savaşı'ndan Günümüze Türk Dış Politikası, Der Yayınları, İstanbul 2006.

Şahin, İsmail. Atatürk Dönemi Türk Dış Politikası I, İdeal Kültür Yayıncılık, İstanbul 2017.

TASAV Dış Politika Araştırmaları Merkezi, "Balkan Savaşları'nın 100. Yıldönümünde Balkan Tecrübeleri", Rapor No.1/ Ekim 2012.

T.C. Dışişleri Bakanlığı Araştırma ve Siyaset Planlama Genel Müdürlüğü, Türkiye Dış Politikasında 50 Yıl, Cumhuriyet'in ilk on yılı ve Balkan Paktı (1923-1934), Ankara 1974.

Yürür, Pınar. Soğuk Savaş Sonrası Türkiye'nin Balkanlar Siyaseti içinde Türkiye- Hırvatistan İlişkileri, Editörler Pınar Yürür ve Arda Özkan, Detay Yayıncılık, Ankara 2017.

Zorbay, Taner. "1950'ler Türk Dış Politikasında Göç Meselesi Yugoslavya'dan Türkiye'ye Serbest Göç ve Köprülü/Titoveles İlçesi örneği", Karabük Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi, C.7, S.1, 2017, ss.318-335.

Türk dış politikasının en temel prensiplerinden birisi olan uluslararası meselelerde meşruiyet gözetme anlayışının Yunanistan ile olan meselelerde bir fayda sağlamadığı tarihsel süreçte görülmektedir. Ziyadesiyle Yunanistan'ın meşruiyeti hiçe saydığı zamanlarda bile onu kayırmayı tercih eden Batının Türkiye'den yana tavır göstermediği gerçeğiyle yakın dönemde çok defa yüzleşen Türkiye'nin, politikalarını belirlerken bu durumu da hesaba katması gerekmektedir. Türkiye, Ege'de mülteci botlarını batıranın tek başına Yunanistan olmadığını, KKTC karasularını ihlal eden navtexlerin esasında Yunanistan'ın kendi endişelerinden ötedeki birtakım rahatsızlıkları dillendirdiğini, ortağı olduğu F-35 projesinden çıkarılırken Yunanistan'ı adeta bu uçaklarla donatanın ABD olduğunu görmektedir. Dolayısıyla Yunanistan'ı yönlendirenlerin tarihte olduğu gibi şimdi de başkaları olduğunu gören ve bu konuda Yunanistan'ı bizatihi uyararak ona yine de dost elini uzatan bir tavır sergilemeye devam etmesi, geleneksel Türk diplomasisinin bir gereğidir. Dolayısıyla Türkiye'nin geçmiş dönemdeki anlaşmalardan soğan haklarını yine meşruiyet temelinde savunan, küresel ölçekli diplomasi yürüten ve komşusuyla ilişkilerini de bu çerçevede şekillendiren bir vizyonla hareket etmesi, bunu yaparken yumuşak güç unsurlarından da yararlanması gerekmektedir.

KAYNAKÇA

Akçura, Yusuf , Üç Tarz-ı Siyaset, 3. Baskı, Ankara, Lotus Yayınları, 2008.

Akkurt, Aydın, *Türk Mukavemet Teşkilatı 1957-1958 Mücadelesi*, İstanbul, Bayrak Matbaası, 1999.

Aksu, Fuat, *Türk-Yunan İlişkileri: İlişkilerin Yönelimini Etkileyen Faktörler Üzerine Bir İnceleme*, Ankara: SAEMK Yayınları, 2001, Çevirimiçi: http://www.turkishgreek.org/iki-uelke-arasindaki-temel-sorunlar-ve-taraflarin-yaklasimlari/ege-denizi-ne-iliskin-sorunlar/hava-sahas-ve-fir-sorunu (E.T. 08.10.2021).

Alım, Eray, "Tarihsel Bir Perspektiften Türk-Yunan İlişkileri Üzerinde Üçüncü Aktörlerin Etkisi", İnsan ve Toplum Bilimleri Araştırmaları Dergisi, Cilt 9, Sayı 3, ss. 2796-2824, Çevirimiçi: http://www.itobiad.com/tr/pub/issue/56503/743209, (E.T.23.08.2021).

Alison, Phillips W., *The War of Greek Independence*, 1821 to 1833, London, 1897.

Clair, William, *That Greece Might Still Be Free The Philhellenes in the War of Independence*, Oxford University Press, London, 1972.

Erden, Ömer, "Türk - Yunan İlişkilerinde Düşmanlıktan Dostluğa Karşılıklı İlk Ziyaretler", Yeni Türkiye Dergisi Rumeli Özel Sayısı, Mart-Haziran 2015, 4. Cilt, ss. 4603-4621.

Ergüç, Ayzün, "1939-1945 Yılları Arasında İzlenen Türk Dış Politikası Ekseninde Türk-Yunan İlişkileri", Yayımlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Ankara Üniversitesi SBE Cumhuriyet Tarihi ABD, Ankara, 2015.

Gazioğlu, Ahmet, İngiliz Yönetiminde Kıbrıs III (1951-1959), Ankara, Kıbrıs Araştırma ve Yayın Merkezi, 1998.

Gökçen, Salim, "Milli Mücadele'de Yunan İşgallerinin Genel Karakteri", CTAD, Yıl 12, Sayı 23, Bahar 2016, ss. 89-111.

Gürel, Şükrü Sina, *Kıbrıs Tarihi 2 (1878-1960); Koloniyalizm, Ulusçuluk ve Uluslararası Politika*, İstanbul, Kaynak Yay., 1984.

Hasgüler, Mehmet, *Kıbrıs'ta Enosis ve Taksim Politikalarının Sonu*, İstanbul, İletişim Yay., 2000.

İsmail, Sabahattin, *Kıbrıs Cumhuriyeti'nin Doğuşu-Çöküşü ve Unutulan Yıllar (1964-1974)*, KKTC Milli Eğitim ve Kültür Bakanlığı Yayınları, 1992.

Kalelioğlu, Oğuz, "Türk-Yunan İlişkileri ve Megali İdea", Ankara Üniversitesi Türk İnkılâp Tarihi Enstitüsü Atatürk Yolu Dergisi Sayı 41, 2008, ss. 105-123.

Kâmil Paşa, Mustafa, Şark Meselesi, Tercüme: Mustafa Özcan, Ark Kitapları, İstanbul, 2016.

Keyvana, Özlem Zengin, "Türk-Yunan İlişkilerinde Batı Trakya Türkleri Sorunu", Mesleki Bilimler Dergisi (MBD) 1 (2012), ss. 20-31.

Matiç, Uğur, "Ortadoğu Krizlerine Yönelik Demokrat Parti Dönemi Türk Dış Politikası", Yayımlanmamış Doktora Tezi, İstanbul Üni. SBE, İstanbul, 2017.

Özsüer, Esra, "Tarihin "Öteki" Yüzü: Türkiye ve Yunanistan Örneğinde Tarihi Yeniden Algılamak", Türk Tarih Eğitimi Dergisi, 2015: 4 (2), 165-201.

Tunçay, Mete v.d., *Cumhuriyet Ansiklopedisi 1923-2000*, Cilt: II (1941-1960), 5. Baskı, İstanbul, Yapı Kredi Yay., 2005.

Yüksel, Dilek Yiğit, "Kıbrıs Türk Milli Mücadelesi (1914-1958)", Çağdaş Türkiye Tarihi Araştırmaları Dergisi (ÇTTAD), VIII/18-19, (2009/Bahar-Güz), ss.161-184.

Zürcher, Erik Jan, *Modernleşen Türkiye'nin Tarihi*, 27. baskı, İstanbul, İletişim Yayınları, 2012.

https://www.yenisafak.com/gundem/yunanistanin-bir-kismi-degil-tamami-abd-ussu-3711187 (E.T. 13.11.2021).

GÜNCEL KAVRAMLARLA ÖRGÜTSEL DAVRANIŞ

Editör: Doç. Dr. Burcu ÜZÜM

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

GÜNCEL KAVRAMLARLA ÖRGÜTSEL DAVRANIŞ

Editör: Doç. Dr. Burcu ÜZÜM

Genel Yayın Yönetmeni: Yusuf Ziya Aydoğan (yza@egitimyayinevi.com)
Genel Yayın Koordinatörü: Yusuf Yavuz (yusufyavuz@egitimyayinevi.com)
Sayfa Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi
Kapak Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi

T.C. Kültür ve Turizm Bakanlığı
Yayıncı Sertifika No: 47830

ISBN: 978-625-8468-58-8
1. Baskı,Ocak 2022

Baskı Cilt
Bulut Dijital Matbaa Sanayi Ticaret Limited Şirketi
Musalla Bağları Mah. İnciköy Sok. 1/A Selçuklu / KONYA
Matbaa Sertifika No: 48120

Kütüphane Kimlik Kartı
GÜNCEL KAVRAMLARLA ÖRGÜTSEL DAVRANIŞ
Editör: Doç. Dr. Burcu ÜZÜM
191 s., 165x240 mm
Kaynakça var, dizin yok.
ISBN: 978-625-8468-58-8

Copyright © Bu kitabın Türkiye'deki her türlü yayın hakkı Eğitim Yayınevi'ne aittir. Bütün hakları saklıdır. Kitabın tamamı veya bir kısmı 5846 sayılı yasanın hükümlerine göre kitabı yayımlayan firmanın ve yazarlarının önceden izni olmadan elektronik/mekanik yolla, fotokopi yoluyla ya da herhangi bir kayıt sistemi ile çoğaltılamaz, yayımlanamaz.

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

Yayınevi Türkiye Ofis: İstanbul: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Atakent mah. Yasemen sok. No: 4/B, Ümraniye, İstanbul, Türkiye

Konya: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 351 92 85, +90 533 151 50 42, 0 332 502 50 42
bilgi@egitimyayinevi.com

Yayınevi Amerika Ofis: New York: Egitim Publishing Group, Inc.
P.O. Box 768/Armonk, New York, 10504-0768, United States of America
americaoffice@egitimyayinevi.com

Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi: Kitapmatik Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi, Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
sevkiyat@egitimyayinevi.com

Kitabevi Şubesi: Eğitim Kitabevi, Şükran mah. Rampalı 121, Meram, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 499 90 00
bilgi@egitimkitabevi.com

İnternet Satış: www.kitapmatik.com.tr
+90 537 512 43 00
bilgi@kitapmatik.com.tr

kitapmatik
internetteki kitapçınız
kitapmatik.com.tr

KAYNAKÇA

Adidam, T. P., Sampada G. ve Shubhra K. (2009). Cross-cultural Competitive Intelligence Strategies. *Marketing Intelligence & Planning,* 27(5), 666-680.

Albus, J. (1991). Outline for a Theory of Intelligence. *IEEE Transactions on Systems, Man and Cybernetıcs,* 21(3), 473-509.

Almeida, L. S., Prieto, M. D., Ferreira, A. I., Bermejo, M. R., Ferrando, M., Ferrándiz, C. (2010). Intelligence Assessment: Gardner Multiple Intelligence Theory as an Alternative. *Learning and Individual Differences*, 20, 225-230.

Ang, S. ve Linn V. D. (2008). Conceptualization of Cultural Intelligence: Definition, Distinctiveness, and Nomological Network. İçinde S. ANG ve L. VAN DYNE (Ed), *Handbook of Cultural Intelligence: Theory, Measurement, and Applications* (s. 3-15). New York: M.E. Sharpe, Armonk.

Ang, S., Van Dyne, L. ve Koh, C. (2006). Personality Correlates of the Four-Factor Model of Cultural Intelligence. *Group and Organization Management*, 31, 100-123.

Ang, S., Van Dyne, L., Koh, C., Ng, Y., Templer, K., Tay, C. ve Chandrasekar, A. (2007). Cultural Intelligence: Its Measurement and Effects on Cultural Judgment and Decision Making. *Cultural Adaptation, and Task Performance, Management and Organization Review*, 3(3), 335-371.

Ang, S., Rockstuhl, T. ve Tan, M. L. (2015). Cultural Intelligence and Competencies. *International Encyclopedia of the Social & Behavioral Sciences*, 2(5), p.433-439.

Aydın, N. (2020). Kültürlerarası Etkililik ile Kültürel Zeka İlişkisinde Psikolojik Sermayenin Düzenleyici Rolü Üzerine Bir Araştırma. Basılmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi. İstanbul: İstanbul Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü.

Buyandelger, M. (2012). How Culture Works. MIT Opencourseware. https://mitocw.ups.edu.ec/courses/anthropology/21a-01-how-culture-works-fall-2012/readings/MIT21A_01F12_Sir_Edwrd_cul.pdf, (E.T.: 29.08.2021).

Cherry, K. (2021). Gardners Theory of Multiple Intelligences. https://www.verywellmind.com/gardners-theory-of-multiple-intelligences-2795161 (E.T.: 29.08.2021).

Crowne, K. A., Phatak, A., Salunkhe, U. ve Shivarajan, S. (2011). Exploring Intelligences, Organizational Skills and Leadership in Mumbai, India. *International Journal of Business, Humanities and Technology*, 1(2), 45-47.

Czinkota, M. R., Ronkainen, I. ve Moffett, M. H. (1996). *International Business*. London: The Dryden Press, Harcourt Brace Collee Publishers.

Duru, E. S. (2020). Kültürel Zekanın İş ve Yaşam Tatmini Üzerindeki Etkisi. Basılmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi. İstanbul: Marmara Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü.

Gardner, H. (2004). *Zihin Çerçeveleri*. (Çev. Ebru Kılıç). İstanbul: Alfa Yayıncılık.

Güvenç, B. (2010). *İnsan ve Kültür*. İstanbul: Remzi Kitabevi.

Earley, C. ve Ang, S. (2003*). Cultural Intelligence: Individual Interaction Across Cultures*. California: Stanford Business Books.

Elenkov, D. ve Pimentel, J. (2008). Social Intelligence, Emotional Intelligence and Cultural Intelligence: An Integrative Perspective. Handbook of Cultural Intelligence: Theory. *Measurement and Applications*, 18, 289-305.

Erkenekli, M. (2013). Toplumsal Kültür Araştırmaları İçin Değer Merkezli Bütünleşik Bir Kültür Modeli Önerisi. *Savunma Bilimleri Dergisi,* 12(1), 147-172.

Hodgetts, R. ve Luthans, F. (1997). *International Management*. New York: The McGraw-Hill.

Hüseyinoğlu, M. (2020). Pre-Service Elt Teachers' Level of Cultural Intelligence: A Mixed Method Study. Unpublished Master's Thesis. Bursa: Bursa Uludag University Institute of Educational Sciences.

İbiş, T. (2018). Çok kültürlülük ve Kültürel Zeka. *Yeni Düşünceler*, 10, 20-35.

Kebabcı, V. (2016). Kişilik ve Kültürel Zeka Arasındaki İlişki: Havayolu Çalışanları Üzerine Bir Çalışma. Basılmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi. İstanbul: Beykent Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü.

Mercan, N. (2016). Çok Kültürlü Ortamlarda Kültürel Zekânın Kültürler Arası Duyarlılık ile İlişkisine Yönelik Bir Araştırma. *Niğde Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi*, 9(1), 1-13.

O'Neil, D. (2006). What is Culture. https://www2.palomar.edu/anthro/culture/culture_1.htm, (E.T.: 17.08.2021).

Pal, H., A. Pal ve Tourani, P. (2004). Theories of Intelligence. *Everyman's Science*, 39(3), 181-192.

Peterson, B. (2004). *Cultural Intelligence: A Guide to Working with People from Other Cultures*. Yarmouth: Intercultural Press,

Presbitero, A. (2016). Cultural Intelligence (CQ) in Virtual, Cross-Cultural Interactions: Generalizability of Measure and Links to Personality Dimensions and Task Performance. *International Journal of Intercultural Relations*, 50, 29-38.

Rockstuhl, T. ve Ng, K. Y. (2008). The Effects of Cultural Intelligence on Interpersonal Trust in Multicultural Teams. *Handbook of Cultural Intelligence: Theory, Measurement and Applications*, Ch:13, p. 206-220.

Ruparel, N., Choubisa, R., Sharma, K. ve Seth, H. (2020). Assessing the Psychometric Properties of Cultural Intelligence Scale Among Indian Employees. *Current Psychology*. https://doi.org/10.1007/s12144-020-00814-0, (E.T.: 28.08.2021).

Sadeghian, E., (2011). Presentating of the Effectual Cultural Intelligence Model of Manager on Effectiveness Iran Khodro Organization of Iran. *European Journal of Scientific Research*, 61(3), 402-403.

Sayılı, A. (1987). Atatürk ve Millî Kültürümüzün Temel Unsurlarından Bilim ile Entellektüel Kültür ve Teknoloji. *Erdem,* 3(9), 609-672.

Sternberg, R. (1996). *Successful Intelligence: How Practical And Creative Intelligence Determine Success in Life*. New York: Simon & Schuster.

Sternberg, R. (2003). Our Research Program Validating the Triarchic Theory of Successful Intelligence: Reply to Gottfredson. *Intelligence,* 31, 399-413.

Sternberg, R. J. ve Grigorenko, E. L. (2006). Cultural Intelligence and Successful Intelligence. *Group & Organization Management*, 31(1), 27-39.

Tezcan, M. (2011). *Sosyolojiye Giriş*. Ankara: Anı Yayıncılık.

Thomas, D. ve Inkson, K. (2005). Cultural Intelligence: People Skills for a Global Workplace. *Consulting to Management,* 16(1), 5-9.

Thomas, D., Liao, Y., Aycan, Z., Cerdin, J. L., Pekerti, A. A., Ravlin, E. C., Stahl, G. K., Lazarova, M. B., Fock, H., Arli, D., Moeller, M., Okimoto, T. G. ve Vijver, F. V. (2015). Cultural Intelligence: A Theory-Based, Short Form Measure. *Journal of International Business Studies,* 46, 1099-1118.

Talu, N. (1999). Çoklu Zeka Kuramı ve Eğitime Yansımaları. *Hacettepe Üniversitesi Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi*, 5, 64-72.

Tunalılar, T. T. (2018). Yöneticinin Kültürel Zekâsının Çalışanların Duygusal Bağlılığıyla İlişkisi ve İlişki Uzaklığının Düzenleyici Rolü: Bir Araştırma. Basılmamış Doktora Tezi. Malatya: İnönü Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü.

Van Dyne, L., Ang, S. ve Livermore, D. (2010). Cultural Intelligence: A Pathway for Leading in a Rapidly Globalizing World. İçinde K.M. HANNUM., B. MCFEETERS ve L. BOOYSEN (Ed.), *Leadership Across Diffrences: Cases and Perspectives*. San Francisco, CQ: Pfeiffer.

Van Dyne, L., Ang,S., Ng, K. Y., Rockstuhl, T., Tan, M. L. ve Koh, C. (2012). Sub-Dimensions of the Four Factor Model of Cultural Intelligence: Expanding the Conceptualization and Measurement of Cultural Intelligence. *Social and Personality Psychology Compass*, 6(4), 295-313.

Yazar, F. (2019). Kültürel Zeka ve Kariyer Yönetimi İlişkisi: Bir Uygulama. Basılmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Erzurum: Atatürk Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü.

Yeşil, S. (2009). Kültürel Farklılıkların Yönetimi ve Alternatif Bir Strateji: Kültürel Zeka. *KMU İİBF Dergisi,* 11(16), 100-131.

Yeşil, S. (2010). Yüzyılın Küresel Örgütleri için Kültürel Zekâ. *Ç.Ü. Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi*, 19(2), 147-168.

Kaynakça

AFSAR, B., Maqsoom, A., Shahjehan, A., Afridi, S. A., Nawaz, A., ve Fazliani, H. (2019). "Responsible Leadership and Employee's Proenvironmental Behavior: The Role of Organizational Commitment, Green Shared Vision, And Internal Environmental Locus of Control". Corporate Social Responsibility and Environmental Management, C.27, S.1, s.297-312.

ATHANASOPOULOU, A., Selsky, J. W. (2015). "The Social Context of Corporate Social Responsibility: Enriching Research with Multiple Perspectives and Multiple Levels". Business & Society, S.54, s.322-364.

AUSTIN, E. J., Farrelly, D., Black, C., ve Moore, H. (2007). "Emotional intelligence, Machiavellianism and Emotional Manipulation: Does EI Have a Dark Side?" Personality and Individual Differences, S.43, s.179-189.

AVOLIO, B. J., ve Gardner, W. L. (2005). "Authentic Leadership Development: Getting to the Root of Positive Forms of Leadership". The Leadership Quarterly, C.16, S.3, s.315-338.

BANDURA, A. (1986). "Social Foundations of Thought and Action. Engelwood Cliffs". NJ: Prentice-Hall.

BURNS, J. (1978). "Leadership". New York: Harper & Row.

BROWN, M. E., Treviño, L. K., ve Harrison, D. A. (2005). "Ethical Leadership: A Social Learning Perspective for Construct Development and Testing". Organizational Behavior and Human Decision Processes, C.97, S.2, s.117-134.

CAMERON, K. (2011). "Responsible Leadership As Virtuous Leadership", Responsible Leadership (pp. 25-35). Springer, Dordrecht.

CARTER, S. M., ve Greer, C. R. (2013). "Strategic Leadership: Values, Styles, and Organizational Performance". Journal of Leadership & Organizational Studies, C.20, S.4, s.375-393.

CAVAGNORA, E. ve I. S. E. Van Der Zande. (2021). "Reflecting On Responsıble Leadership In The Context of Hıgher Education". Journal of Leadership Education. s.139-151.

CHEN, L. Q. (2014). "A Research on the Mechanism of Responsible Leadership Influence on Job Performance. MA Dissertation". Wuhan University of Science and Technology, Wuhan.

CIULLA, J. B. (2013). "Remembering and Forgetting: Leadership in a Transitional World". W: WW Gasparski, B. Rok (eds), Transition Redesigned. A Practical Philosophy Perspective. New Brunswick–London: Transaction Publishers, s.39-50.

COLLINS, J. D., Uhlenbruck, K. ve Rodriguez, P. (2009). "Why Firms Engage in Corruption: A Top Management Perspective". Journal of Business Ethics, S.87, s.89-108.

COŞKUN, A. (2017). "Ahlaki Kimlik ve Makyavelizmin Örgüt Yararına Ahlaki Olmayan Davranış Üzerinde Etkisi: Ahlaki İklimin Düzenleyici Rolü". Doktora Tezi. İstanbul Ticaret Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü.

DRESCHER, M. A., Korsgaard, M. A., Welpe, I. M., Picot, A., ve Wigand, R. T. (2014). "The Dynamics of Shared Leadership: Building Trust and Enhancing Performance". Journal of Applied Psychology, C.99, S.5, s.771-783.

DINH, J. E., Lord, R. G., Gardner, W. L., Meuser, J. D., Liden, R. C., ve Hu, J. (2014). "Leadership Theory and Research in the New Millennium: Current Theoretical Trends and Changing Perspectives. The Leadership Quarterly, C.25, S.1, s.36-62.

DECETY, J., Philip, L. ve Jackson, P. L. (2006). "A Social-Neuroscience Perspective on Empathy". Current Directions in Psychological Science, S.15, s.54-58.

DOH, J. P., ve Quigley, N. R. (2014). "Responsible Leadership and Stakeholder Management: Influence Pathways and Organizational Outcomes". Academy of Management Perspectives, C.28, S.3, s.255-274.

DOH, J., ve Stumpf, S. (Eds.). (2005). "Handbook Of Responsible Leadership And Governance İn Global Business". London: Edward Elgar.

DOH, J. P., Stumpf, S. A. ve Tymon Jr., W. G. (2011). "Responsible Leadership Helps Retain Talent in India". Journal of Business Ethics, S.98, s.85-100.

DUGAN, J. P., Morosini, A. M. R. ve Beazley, M. R. (2011). "Cultural Transferability of Socially Responsible Leadership: Findings from the United States and Mexico". Journal of College Student Development, S.52, s.456-474.

FREEMAN, E. R. (1984). "Strategic Management: A Stakeholder Approach". Marshfield, MA: Pitman.

FRY, L. W., Latham, J. R., Clinebell, S. K., ve Krahnke, K. (2016). "Spiritual Leadership as a Model for Performance Excellence: A Study of Baldrige Award Recipients". Journal of Management, Spirituality & Religion, C.14, S.1, s.22-47.

GIBBONS, B., Fernando, M., ve Spedding, T. (2016). "Teaching and Learning Responsible Decision-Making in Business: A Qualitative Research Evaluation of a Simulation-Based Approach". Journal of Business Ethics Education, C.13, s.293-324.

GOND, J. P., Igalens, J., Swaen, V., ve El Akremi, A. (2011). "The Human Resources Contribution to Responsible Leadership: An Exploration of the CSR–HR Interface". Responsible Leadership (s.115-132). Springer, Dordrecht.

GREENLEAF, R. K. (1977). "Servant Leadership: A Journey into the Nature of Legitimate Power and Greatness". Paulist Press, New York.

GREENLEAF, R. K. (2002). "Servant Leadership: A Journey into the Nature of Legitimate Power and Greatness". Paulist Press.

HAQUE, A., Fernando, M., ve Caputi, P. (2017). "The Relationship Between Responsible Leadership and Organisational Commitment and the Mediating Effect of Employee Turnover Intentions: An Empirical Study with Australian Employees". Journal of Business Ethics, C.156, S.3, s.759-774.

HOFSTEDE, G. (1980). "Cultural Consequences: International Differeneces in Work Related Values". London: Sage.

JAMES, K. V. ve Priyadarshini, R. G. (2021). "Responsible Leadership: A New Paradigm for Organizational Sustainability". Management and Labour Studies, s.1-19.

JONES, T. M. (1991). "Ethical Decision Making by Individuals in Organizations: An Issue-Contingent Model". Academy of Management Review, S.16, s.366-395.

JUDGE, T. A., ve Bono, J. E. (2000). "Five-Factor Model of Personality and Transformational Leadership". Journal of Applied Psychology, C.85, S.5, s.751-765.

KAPTEIN, M. (2008). "Developing a Measure of Unethical Behavior in the Workplace: A Stakeholder Perspective". Journal of Management, S.34, s.978-1008.

KEMPSTER, S., Maak, T., ve Parry, K. (Eds.). (2019). "Good Dividends: Responsible Leadership of Business Purpose". Routledge.

KOHLBERG, L. (1984). "The Psychology of Moral Development: Essays on Moral Development". Harper & Row, San Francisco.

LU, Y.H. (2012). "The Impact of Responsible Leadership on Business Growth Performance: Base on the View of the Stakeholder Theory". MA Dissertation, Zhejiang University, Hangzhou.

LYNHAM, S. A., ve Chermack, T. J. (2006). "Responsible Leadership For Performance: A Theoretical Model and Hypotheses". Journal of Leadership & Organizational Studies, C.12, S.4, s.73-88.

MAAK, T. (2007). "Responsible Leadership, Stakeholder Engagement, and the Emergence of Social Capital". Journal of Business Ethics, C.74, S.4, s.329-343.

MAAK, T., ve Pless, N. M. (2006). "Responsible Leadership: A Relational Approach" (s.53-73). Routledge.

MAAK, T., ve Pless, N. M. (2009). "Business Leaders as Citizens of the World: Advancing Humanism on a Global Scale". Journal of Business Ethics, C.88, S.3, s.537-550.

MISKA, C., ve Mendenhall, M. E. (2015). "Responsible Leadership: A Mapping of Extant Research and Future Directions". Journal of Business Ethics, C.148, S.1, s.117-134.

MARQUES, T., Reis, N. R., ve Gomes, J. F. (2018). "Responsible Leadership Research: A Bibliometric Review". Bar. Brazilian Administration Review, S.15, s.1-25.

PEARCE, C. L., ve Sims, H. P. (2000). "Shared Leadership: Toward a Multi-Level Theory of Leadership". Advances in Interdisciplinary Studies of Work Teams. Emerald Group Publishing Limited. s.115-139.

PEARCE, C. L., Wood, B. G., ve Wassenaar, C. L. (2018). "The Future of Leadership in Public Universities: Is Shared Leadership the Answer?". Public Administration Review, C.78, S.4, s.640-644.

PLESS, N. M. (2007). "Understanding Responsible Leadership: Role Identity and Motivational Drivers". Journal of Business Ethics, C.74, S.4, s.437-456.

PLESS, N. M. ve Maak, T. (2008). "Business-in-Society Competence For Leading Responsibly in a Global Environment". INSEAD Faculty & Research Working Paper, 2008/22/OB. Fontainebleau & Singapore.

PLESS, N. M. ve Maak, T. (2011). "Responsible Leadership: Pathways to the Future". J Bus Ethics, S.98, s.3-13.

REAVE, L. (2005). "Spiritual Values and Practices Related to Leadership Effectiveness". The Leadership Quarterly, C.16, S.5, s.655-687.

SENDJAYA, S., Sarros, J. C., ve Santora, J. C. (2008). "Defining And Measuring Servant Leadership Behaviour İn Organizations". Journal Of Management Studies, S.45, s.403-424.

SHI, Y., ve Ye, M. (2016). "Responsible Leadership: Review and Prospects". American Journal of Industrial and Business Management, C.6, S.08, s.877.

SIEGEL, D. S. (2014). "Responsible Leadership". Academy of Management Perspectives, C.28, S.3, s.221-223.

STAHL, G. K. ve De Luque, M. S. (2014). "Antecedents of Responsible Leader Behavior: A Research Synthesis, Conceptual Framework, and Agenda for Future Research". The Academy of Management Perspectives, S.28, s.235-254.

SUCHMAN, M. C. (1995). "Managing Legitimacy: Strategic and Institutional Approaches". Academy of Management Review, S.20, s.571-610.

STOGDILL, R. (1974). "Handbook of leadership: A Survey of Theory and Research". New York: The Free Press.

VOEGTLIN, C. (2011). "Development of a Scale Measuring Discursive Responsible Leadership". Journal of Business Ethics, S.98, s.57-73.

VOEGTLIN, C., Patzer, M., ve Scherer, A. G. (2012). "Responsible Leadership in Global Business: A New Approach to Leadership and Its Multi-Level Outcomes". Journal of Business Ethics, C.105, S.1, s.1-16.

WALDMAN, D. A., Siegel, D. S., ve Stahl, G. K. (2019). "Defining the Socially Responsible Leader: Revisiting Issues In Responsible Leadership". Journal of Leadership & Organizational Studies, C.27, S.1, s.5-20.

WALDMAN, D. A., Sully, de, Luque, M., Washburn, N., ve House, R. J. (2006). "Cultural and Leadership Predictors of Corporate Social Responsibility Values of Top Management: A Globe Study of 15 Countries". Journal of International Business Studies, S.37, s.823-837.

WALDMAN, D. A., ve Balven, R. M. (2014). "Responsible Leadership: Theoretical Issues and Research Directions". Academy of Management Perspectives, C.28, S.3, s.224-234.

WALDMAN, D. A., ve Galvin, B. M. (2008). "Alternative Perspectives of Responsible Leadership". Organizational Dynamics, C.37, S.4, s.327-341.

ZYGLIDOPOULOS, S. C., Georgiadis, A. P., Carroll, C. E. ve Siegel, D. S. (2012). "Does Media Attention Drive Corporate Social Responsibility?" Journal of Business Research, S.65, s.1622-1627.

Kaynakça

AKGEMCİ, Tahir vd. (2003). Zaman Yönetimi ve Yönetsel Zamanda Etkinlik. (ed. M. Şerif Şimşek ve Adnan Çelik). Ankara: Gazi Kitabevi.

AKMAN, Sevil (2004). "Stresin Nedenleri ve Açıklayıcı Kuramlar", Türk Psikoloji Bülteni, C. 10, S.34-35, Eylül-Aralık, s.41.

AYDINTAN, Belgin (2019). "Yönetimin Temel Kavramları", Yönetim Organizasyon. (ed. Dursun Bingöl). Erzurum: Atatürk Üniversitesi Açıköğretim Fakültesi Yayını.

BUTCHER, J. N. vd. (2013). Anormal psikoloji (çev. Okhan Gündüz). İstanbul: Kaknüs Yayınları.

COOPER, Cary L. ve Michiel Kompier (1999). Preventing Stress, Improving Productivity: European Case Studies In The Workplace, London: Routledge Publications.

CÜCELOĞLU, Doğan. (2000). İnsan ve Davranışı. İstanbul: Remzi Kitabevi.

DAFT, Richard L. (1997). Management. Orlando: The Dryden Press.

GARİPOĞLU, Esra (2007). "Stres Yönetimi ve Banka Çalışanları Üzerine Yapılan Bir Araştırma". Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Niğde: Niğde Ömer Halisdemir Üniversitesi.

GEÇTAN, Engin (2000). Psikanaliz ve Sonrası. İstanbul: Remzi Kitabevi.

GENÇ, Nurullah (2005). Yönetim ve Organizasyon -Çağdaş Sistemler ve Yaklaşımlar-. Ankara: Seçkin Yayıncılık.

GÜÇLÜ, Nezahat (2001). "Zaman Yönetimi", Kuram ve Uygulamada Eğitim Yönetimi Dergisi, S. 25, s. 87-106.

GÜVEN, Mehmet ve Salih Yeşil (2011). "İşletmelerde Zaman Yönetimi", Çağdaş Yönetim Yaklaşımları İlkeler, Kavramlar ve Yaklaşımlar. (ed. İsmail Bakan). Kahramanmaraş: Beta Basım.

HELLRIEGEL, Don vd. (1999). Management. Ohio: South Western College Publishing.

HUMPHREY, L. T. ve T. King (2000). "Childhood stress: a lifetime legacy", Anthropologie, C. 38, S. 1, s. 33-49.

HUNT, John W. (1992). Managing People at Works. London: Mcgraw-Hill.

KOÇEL, Tamer (2011). İşletme Yöneticiliği. İstanbul: Beta Yayınevi.

KOSLOWSKY, Meni (1998). Modelling The Stress-Strain Relationship In Work Settings. London: Routledge Publications.

OKUTAN, Mustafa ve Dilaver Tengilimoğlu (2002). "İş Ortamında Stres ve Stresle Başa Çıkma Yöntemleri Bir Alan Uygulaması", Gazi Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi, C. 4, S. 3, s.21.

PAŞAOĞLU, Didem (2016). "Planlama ve Karar Alma", Yönetim Organizasyon. (ed. Güneş Nezire Zeytinoğlu). Eskişehir: Anadolu Üniversitesi Açıköğretim Fakültesi Yayını.

PHILLIPS, Steven R. (1988). "The New Time Management", Training and Development Journal, C.2, S. 4, s. 73-77.

RICHLIN-KLONSKY, J. ve R. Hoe (2003). Sources and levels of stress among UCLA students. Retrieved in October, 2012 from http://www.sairo.ucla.edu/SAIRO.

SABUNCUOĞLU, Zeyyat ve Muammer Paşa (2002). Zaman Yönetimi. Bursa: Ezgi Kitabevi.

SABUNCUOĞLU, Zeyyat ve Melek Tüz (2001). Örgütsel Psikoloji. Bursa: Ezgi Kitabevi.

SARUHAN, Şadi Can ve Ayla Öncer Özdemir (2004). Değer Hedefli İşletmecilik. İstanbul: Marmara Üniversitesi Nihad Sayar Eğitim Vakfı Yayını.

ŞAHİN, Betül (2007). "Hemşirelik Öğrencilerinin Kendilerini Anlatma ve Baş Etme İlişkilerinin Belirlenmesi". Yüksek Lisans Tezi. İstanbul: Haliç Üniversitesi.

ŞAHİN, Nesrin Hisli (1998). "Stres Nedir? Ne Değildir", Stresle Başa Çıkma: Olumlu Bir Yaklaşım. (Ed.: Nesrin Hisli ŞAHİN). Ankara: Türk Psikologlar Derneği Yayınları.

TELMAN Nursel ve Pınar Ünsal (2004). Çalışan Memnuniyeti. İstanbul: Epsilon Yayıncılık.

TENGİLİMOĞLU, Dilaver vd. (2003). Zaman Yönetimi. (ed. Hasan Tutar). İstanbul: Nobel Yayın Dağıtım.

UÇMAN, Perin (1990). "Ülkemizde Çalışan Kadınlarda Stresle Başa Çıkma ve Psikolojik Rahatsızlıklar", Psikoloji Dergisi, C. 7, S. 24'den aktaran AKMAN Sevil (2004). "Stresin Nedenleri ve Açıklayıcı Kuramlar", Türk Psikoloji Bülteni, C. 10, S. 34-35, s.50.

YAVUZ, Ruhi (2005). "Stres ve Kişilik", İstanbul Üniversitesi Cerrahpaşa Tıp Fakültesi Sürekli Tıp Eğitimi Etkinlikleri, Medikal Açıdan Stres ve Çareleri Sempozyum Dizisi N. 47, Aralık, s.41

YURTSEVER, Hidayet (2009). "Kişilik Özelliklerinin Stres Düzeyine Etkisi ve Stresle Başa Çıkma Yolları: Üniversite Öğrencileri Üzerine Bir Araştırma". Yüksek Lisans Tezi. İzmir: Dokuz Eylül Üniversitesi.

ZIVRALI YARAR, Esra (2021). "Psikopatolojilerde gen-çevre etkileşimi: Stresle ilgili genetik ve epigenetik süreçler", Klinik Psikoloji Dergisi, https://doi.org/10.5455/kpd.26024438m000044.

URL-1: https://indigodergisi.com/2014/08/konfor-alaninizdan-cesaretle-cikin/ (E.T.: 21.11.2021).

URL-2: https://www.isonedir.com/zaman-yonetimi-nedir/ (E.T.: 15.12.2021).

Kaynakça

Adair, J. (2004). *Etkili Stratejik Liderlik*. (Çev. S. F. Güneş), İstanbul: Babıali.

Adler, P. S. ve Borys, B. (1996). Two types of bureaucracy: Enabling and coercive. *Administrative science quarterly*, 61-89.

Akgemci, T. ve Güleş, H. K. (2009). *İşletmelerde Stratejik Yönetim*. Ankara: Gazi Kitabevi.

Altınkurt, Y. (2007). Eğitim örgütlerinde stratejik liderlik ve okul müdürlerinin stratejik liderlik uygulamaları, Yayımlanmamış Doktora Tezi, Anadolu Üniversitesi, Eğitim Bilimleri Enstitüsü, Eskişehir.

Ardıç, K. ve Polatcı, S. (2007). İşgören Refahı ve Örgütsel Etkinlik Kavramlarına Bütüncül Bir Bakış: Örgüt Sağlığı, *İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Dergisi*, 21(1), 137-154.

Akyüz, M. (2018). Stratejik Liderlik, *Stratejik Yönetim Araştırmaları Dergisi*, 1(1), 45-66.

Bakiner, A. (2020). Dönüşümcü Liderlik Tarzının Örgüt Sağlığına Etkileri, *2. Uluslararası Sosyal Bilimler ve Eğitim Bilimleri Sempozyumu (Usves)*, 9-10 Ekim.

Balay, R. (2000). *Örgütsel Bağlılık*. Ankara: Nobel Yayın Dağıtım.

Barutçugil, İ. (2013). *Stratejik Yönetim*. İstanbul: Kariyer Yayıncılık.

Bass, B. M. (1995). Theory of Transformational Leadership Redux, *Leadership Quarterly*, 6 (4), 463-478.

Berghman, L., Matthyssens, P., Streukens, S. ve Vandenbempt, K. (2013). Deliberate Learning Mechanisms for Stimulating Strategic Innovation Capacity, *Long Range Planning*, 46, 39-71

Bennis, W. G. (1993). Change Agents, *Executive Excellence*, 10(9), 18-19.

Biswas, N. B. ve Biswas, N. U. (2010). Organizational health, stress & commitment during Global financial crisis. *The Indian Journal of Industrial Relations,* 46, 112-125.

Bhagat, R. S., Steverson, P. K. ve Segovis, J. C. (2007). International and cultural variations in employee assistance programmes: Implications for managerial health and effectiveness, *Journal of Management Studies*, 44(2), 222-242.

Browne, J. H. (2000). Benchmarking HRM Practices in Healthy Work Organizations, *American Business Review*, June, Vol:18, No:2, 54-61.

Bruhn, J. G. and Chesney, A. P. (1994). Diagnosing The Health of Organization. *Health Care Supervisor*. Vol 13, Issue 2, 21-24.

Burton, J. (2010). *WHO healthy workplace framework and model: Background and supporting literature and practice*, Geneva: World Health Organization.

Can, H. (1994). *Organizasyon ve Yönetim* (3.Baskı), Ankara: Siyasal Kitabevi.

Dahl, R. A. (2008). *Democracy and its Critics*. Yale University Press.

Davies, B. (2004). Developing The Strategically Focused School, *School Leadership & Management,* 24(1).

Dinçer, Ö. ve Fidan, Y. (1995). *İşletme Yönetimine Giriş*. İstanbul: Marmara Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bil. Fak. Yayını.

Ceran, Y. ve Karaçor, S. (2013). Pazarlama İletişimi Aracı Olarak Reklam: Reklam Maliyetleri ve Muhasebeleştirilmesi, *Niğde Üniversitesi İİBF Dergisi*, 6(2), 9-24.

Clark, E. ve Fairman, M. (1983). Organizational health: A significant force in planned change. *NASSP Bulletin*, 67(464), 108-113.

Code, S. and Fox, J. L. (2001). Motivation, Cognitions and Traits: Predicting Occupational Health, Well-Being and Performance, *Stress and Health*, Vol:17, 159-174.

Cooper, C. L. ve Williams, S. (1994). *Creating Healthy Work Organizations*, Chichester: John Wiley.

Coşkun, S. (2013). Stratejik Rekabet Üstünlüğü Sağlama Aracı Olarak İnovasyon Stratejileri-Kocaeli Otel İşletmeleri Üzerine Bir Araştırma. Yayımlanmış Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Düzce Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Düzce.

Çakan, S. (2021). *Factors Affecting the Formation of Organizational Behavior,* New Topics in Organizational Behavior, Lütfi Sürücü (Ed.), Bölüm 2, 14-21, İstanbul: Kriter Yayınevi.

Çakan, S. (2021). *Dijital Dönüşüm ve Aile İşletmelerinde Liderlik*, Aile işletmelerinde Dijital Dönüşüm Yönetimi, Osman Yılmaz, Özgür Çark ve Cihan Tınaztepe (Ed.), Ankara: Nobel Yayıncılık.

Davies, B. J. ve Davies, B. (2004). Strategic leadership, *School Leadership & Management*, 24(1), 29-28.

Dean J. W., Pamela B. ve Dharwadkar R. (1998). Organizational Cynicism, *Academy of Management Review*, 23(2), 341-352.

DeJoy, D. M. ve Wilson, M. G. (2003). Organizational health promotion: broadening the horizon of workplace health promotion, *American Journal of Health Promotion,* 17(5), 337-341.

Dikici, B. D. (2020). Günümüzün dijitalleşen işletmelerinde yeni liderlik ve motivasyon modelleri üzerine karşılaştırmalı bir araştırma. *OPUS Uluslararası Toplum Araştırmaları Dergisi*, 15(26), 4185-4207.

Drucker, P. F. (1994). *Etkin Yöneticilik* (Çev.: Ahmet Özden ve Nuray Tunalı), İstanbul: Eti Kitapları.

Doğan, A. ve Bozkurt, S. (2006). İstanbul İlindeki Beş Yıldızlı Otel İşletmelerinin Örgütsel Sağlıklarının Ölçümü, *14. Ulusal Yönetim ve Organizasyon Kongresi,* Atatürk Üniversitesi, Erzurum, 111- 116.

Erdoğan, İ. (1996). *İşletme Yönetiminde Örgütsel Davranış*, İstanbul: Avcıol Basım Yayın.

Eren, E. (2001). *Yönetim ve Organizasyon (Çağdaş ve Küresel Yaklaşımlar)*, Gen. 5. Bası, İstanbul: Beta Basım Yayım Dağıtım A.Ş.

Fisher, F. M. ve McGowam, J. J. (1983). On the Issues of Accounting Rates of Return to Infer Monopoly Profits, *American Economic Review*, March, 82- 97.

Frovost, L. and Leddick, S. (1993). How to Take Multiple Measures to Get a Complete Picture of Organizational Performance, *National Productivity Review*, Vol 12, Issue 4, 489.

Gelatt, J. P. (2002). *Leadership.* Mann, C. J. ve Götz, K. (Ed.). The Development of Management Theory and Practice in The United States (65-86). USA: Pearson Custom Publishing.

Göral, R. (2009). *Büro Yönetimi ve İletişim Teknikleri*, Konya: Yüce Medya Yayınları.

Herndon, M. (1992). The Fairness Factor: Business Lessons from L.A. Riots. *Management Review*. Vol 81. Issue 10, 45-47.

Hrebiniak, L. G. (2006). Obstacle to Effective Strategy Implementation, *Organizational Dynamics*, 35(1), 12- 31.

Ho, J. T. S. (2000). Managing Organizational Health and Performance In Junior Colleges, *The International Journal Of Educational Management*, 14(2), 62.

Hoy, W. K. ve Feldman, J. A. (1987). Organization health: The concept and its measure, *Journal of Research and Development in Education*, 20(4), 30-37.

Hoy, W. K. ve Tarter, C. J. (1997). *The Road to Open and Healthy Schools: A Handbook for change: Middle and Secondary School Edition*, Thousand Oaks, CA: Corwin Pres.

Ireland, R. D. ve Hitt, M. A. (2005). Achieving and maintaining strategic competitiveness in the 21st century: the role of strategic leadership, *Academy of Management Executive*, 9(4), 63-74.

Ivancik, L., Vuksik, V. B. ve Spremik, M. (2019). Mastering the digital transformation process: business practices and lessons learned, *Technology Innovation Management Review*, 9(2), 36-50.

Kale, E. (2010). Konaklama İşletmelerinde Örgüt İçi Faktörlerin Yenilik ve Yaratıcılık Performansına Etkileri. Yayımlanmamış Doktora Tezi, Erciyes Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Kayseri.

Karaköse, M., İmamoğlu, S. ve İnce, H. (2020), Dönüşümcü ve Adaptif Liderlik Tarzlarının Örgütsel Dayanıklılık Kapasitesinin Geliştirilmesindeki Rolü: Kavramsal Bir Model Önerisi, *Doğuş Üniversitesi Dergisi*, 21(1), 153-169.

Kılınçkaya, B. (2013). İl milli eğitim müdürlerinin stratejik liderlik özellikleri araştırması, Yayımlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Gazi Üniversitesi, Eğitim Bilimleri Enstitüsü, Ankara.

Kırmaz, B. (2010). Bilgi Çağı Lideri, *Ankara Barosu Dergisi*. Yıl: 68, Sayı: 2010/3, Ankara.

Köseoğlu, M. A. ve Karayormuk, K. (2009). Örgüt Sağlığı Nedir: Yöneticiler Arasında Görüş Farklılığı Var mıdır?, *Atatürk Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Dergisi*, 23(2), 175-193.

Lambert, B. (1995). Give Your Company A Checkup, *Personnel Journal*, Vol 74, Issue 9, 143-149.

Langton, N. ve Robbins, S. P. (2007). *Organizational behavior: Concepts, controversies, applications,* Pearson Prentice Hall.

Lim, S. Y. ve Murphy, L. R. (1999). The Relationship of Organizational Factors to Employee Health and Overall Effectiveness, *American Journal of Industrial Medicine Supplement*, Vol:1, 64-65.

Lyden, J. A. ve William, E. K. (2000). Supervising Organizational Health, *Super Vision*, 61(12), ABI/ INFORM Global, 3- 5.

McHugh, M., Humphreys, P. ve Mclvor, R. (2003). Buyer- Supplier Relationships and Organizational Health, *Journal Of Supply Chain Management*, 39(2), 15- 25.

McKinsey and Company (2012). Organizational Health Index (OHI).

Macintosh, R., Donald, M. ve Burns, H. (2007). Health in Organizations: Towards a Process- Based View, *Journal of Management Studies*, 44 (2), 206- 221.

Miles, M. B. (1965). *Planned change and organizational health: Figure and ground*, in R. O. Carlson, A. Gallaher, M. B. Miles, R. J. Pellegrin & E. M. Rogers (Eds.), Change Processes in Public Schools (11-35), Eugene, Oreon: Printed in USA at the university of Oregon.

Miller, A. ve Dess, G. G. (1996). *Strategic Management,* International Edition, New York: McGraw-Hill.

Miller, R. L., Griffin, M. A. ve Hart, P. M. (1999). Personality and Organizational Health: The Role of Conscientiousness, *Work & Stress*, Vol:13, No:1, 7-19.

Miranda, G. M. L., ve Thiel, K. (2007). Improving Organizational Speed and Agility, *McKinsey Quarterly*, 1.

Minsberg, H. (1985). The Organization as Political Arena, *Journal of Management Studies,* 22(2), 133-154.

Newell, S. (1995). *The Healthy Organization: Fairness, Ethics and Effective Management* (First Published), London; New York: Routledge.

OECD. (2005). Oslo Manual: Proposed Guidelines for Collecting and Interpreting Technological Innovation Data, Paris.

O'Regan, N., Ghobadian, A. ve Gallear, G. (2005). In search of the drivers of high growth in manufacturing SMEs, *Technovation*, 26 (1), 30–41.

Owens, R. G. (1970). *Organizational Behavior in Schools*. New Jersey: Prentice-Hall International.

Pandita, D. (2012). The essentials of a healthy workplace, *Symbiosis Institute of Business Management*, 4, 87-92.

Pisapia, J. (2009). *The strategic leader: new tactics for a globalizing world*. New York: Information Age.

Polatcı, S. & Ardıç, K. (2007). İşgören Refahı ve Örgütsel Etkinlik Kavramlarına Bütüncül Bir Bakış: Örgüt Sağlığı, *Atatürk Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Dergisi,* 21(1), 137-154.

Reichers A. E., Wanous J. P. ve Austin J. T. (1997). Understanding and Managing Cynicism About Organizational Change, *Academy of Management Executive*, 11(1), 48-59

Reyhanoğlu, M. ve Akın, Ö. (2016). Toksit Liderlik Örgütsel Sağlığı Olumsuz Yönde Tetikler mi?, *İnsan ve Toplum Bilimleri Araştırmaları Dergisi*, 5(3), 442-459.

Rosen, H. R. and Berger, L. (1992). *The Healthy Company: Eight Strategies to Develop People, Productivity and Profits.* Washington USA: First Tarcher, Perigee Edition

Sandıkçı, M., Vural, T. ve Zorlu, Ö. (2015). Otel İşletmelerinde Dönüştürücü Liderlik Davranışlarının Örgüt Sağlığı Üzerine Etkileri, *Yönetim Bilimleri Dergisi*, 13 (25), 161-200.

Samur S. B. (2011). The Mediating Role of Innovative Work Behaviors Between Intrapreneurial Climate and Organizational Innovativeness: An Empirical Study. Yayımlanmış Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Yaşar Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, İzmir.

Sargut, A. S. (2019). *Örgütsel Davranış Kuralları* (Ed. Senay Yürür), 1. Bölüm: Örgütsel Davranış Alanının Ontolojisi ve Epistomolojisi Üzerine Bir Tartışma, Beta Yayınları: İstanbul.

Schilling, M. A. ve Hill, C. W. (1998). Managing the New Product Development Process, *Academy of Management Executive*, 12 (3), 67-81.

Schwab, K. (2017). *The Fourth Industrial Revolution*, Portfolio Penguin.

Taheri Lari, M., Shekari, G. A. ve Etemadikhah, A. (2015). The mediating role of transformational leadership in the relationship between moral intelligence of managers and job satisfaction of staff, *Transformation Management Journal,* 6(11), 48-72.

Tidd, J., Bessant, J., ve Pavitt, K. (2005). *Managing Innovation: Integrating Technological, Market and Organizational Change*, Chichester: John Wiley and Sons.

Trott, P. (2002). *Innovation Management and New Product Development*, Prentice Hall, Pearson Education.

Tsui, K. T. ve Cheng, Y. C. (1999). School organizational health and teacher commitment: A contingency study with multi-level analysis, *Educational Research and Evaluation*, 5(3), 249-268.

Toprak, M., İnandı, B. ve Çolak, A.L. (2015). Do Leadership Styles Influence Organizational Health: A Study in Educational Organizations, *International Journal of Educational Methodology*, 1(1), 19-25.

Tutar, H. (2010). İşgören yabancılaşması ve örgütsel sağlık ilişkisi: Bankacılık sektöründe bir uygulama, *Ankara Üniversitesi SBF Dergisi*, 65(01), 175-204.

Ulijn, J., ve Weggeman, M. (2001). *Towards an Innovation Culture: What are Its National, Corporate, Marketing and Engineering Aspects, Some Experimental Evidence*, Handbook of Organizational Culture and Climate.

Weiss, D. H. (1993). Başarılı Ekip Oluşturma (Çev.: Erhan Tuksan), İstanbul: Rota Yayınları.

WHO. (2010). *Healthy Workplaces: A model for action: For employees, workers, policymakers and practitioners*, Geneva: World Health Organization.

Yuki, G. (2002). *Leadership in Organization*. (5. b.). New Jersey: Prentice Hall.

Zohrehshakibaei, Asgari, M. ve Rostami, S, (2013). A Study on the Relationship between Managers' Leadership Style and Organizational Health in Ramsar and Tonekabon Schools, *International Research Journal of Applied and Basics Sciences*, 4 (12), 3670-3674.

Kaynakça

Akkaya, B. ve Tabak, A. (2018). Örgütsel Çeviklik Ölçeğinin Türkçeye Uyarlanması: Geçerlik ve Güvenirlik Çalışması. İş ve İnsan Dergisi, 5(2): 185-206.

Araza, A. ve Aslan, G. (2016). *Yönetimde Yeni Paradigmalar: Kurumsal Çeviklik ve* İmprovizasyon*.* Ankara: Nobel Akademik Yayıncılık.

Bakan, İ., Sezer, B. ve Kara, C. (2017). Bilgi Yönetiminin Örgütsel Çeviklik ve Örgütsel Atalet Üzerindeki Etkisi: Bir Alan Araştırması. *Kahramanmaraş Sütçü İmam Üniversitesi İİBF Dergisi,* 7(1), 117-138.

Becker, M. C. ve Knudsen, T. (2005). The Role of Routines in Reducing Pervasive Uncertainty. *Journal of Business Research*, 58(6), 746-757.

Brown, S. ve Eisenhardt, K. (1997). The Art of Continuous Change: Linking Complexity Theory and Time Paced Evolution in Relentlessly Shifting Organizations, *Administrative Science Quarterly,* 42(1), 1-34.

Cegarra-Navarro, J., Soto-Acosta, P. ve Wensley, A. K. P. (2016). Structured Knowledge Processes and Firm Performance: The Role of Organizational Agility. *Journal of Business Research* 69, 1544–1549.

Christensen, C. M. (1997). *The Innovator's Dilemma: When New Technologies Cause Great Firms to Fail.* Cambridge: Harward Business Scholl Press.

Christopher, M. (2000). The Agile Supply Chain Competing in Volatile Markets*. Industrial Marketing Management,* 29, 37-44.

Crocitto, M. ve Youssef, M. (2003). The Human Side of Organizational Agility. *Industrial Management & Data Systems,* 103(6), 388-397.

Dahmardeh, N. ve Banihashemi, S. A. (2010). Organizational Agility and Agile Manufacturing. *European Journal of Economics, Finance and Administrative Sciences*, 27, 178-184.

Eisenhardt, K. M. (1989). Making Fast Strategic Decisions in High-Velocity Environments. *Academy of Management Journal,* 32(3), 543-576.

Ganguly A., Nilchiani R. ve Farr J. V. (2009). Evaluating Agility in Corporate Enterprises. *International Journal of Production Economics,* 118 (2), 410-423.

Goldman, S. L., Nagel, R. N. ve Preiss, K. (1995). *Agile Competitors and Virtual Organizations: Strategies for Enriching the Customer.* New York: Van Nostrand Reinhold.

Gözcü, F. Ö. (2018). Örgütsel Çeviklik ile Örgütsel Sinizm Arasındaki İlişki: Üniversite Personeli Üzerine Bir Analiz. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. İstanbul: İstanbul Sabahattin Zaim Üniversitesi.

Gunasekaran, A. ve Yusuf, Y.Y. (2002). Agile Manufacturing: A Taxonomy of Strategic and Technological Imperatives. *International Journal of Production Research*, 40(6), 357-1385.

Jain, V., Benyoucef, L. ve Deshmukh, S.G. (2008). What's the Buzz about Moving from Lean to Agile Integrated Supply Chains? A Fuzzy Intelligent Agent-Based Approach. *International Journal of Production Research,* 46(23), 6649-6677.

Lin, C. T., Chiu, H. ve Chu, P. Y. (2006), Agility Index in the Supply Chain. *International Journal of Production Economics,* 100(2), 285-299.

Mehdibeigi, N., Dehghani, M. ve Yaghoubi, N. M. (2016). Customer Knowledge Management and Organization's Effectiveness: Explaining the Mediator Role of Organizational Agility. *Procedia-Social and Behavioral Sciences,* 230: 94-103.

Milliken, F. J. (1987). Three Types of Perceived Uncertainty about the Environment: State, Effect, and Response Uncertainly. *Academy of Management Review,* 12(1), 133-143.

Mohammadi, M., Nikpour, A. ve Chamanifard, R. (2015). The Relationship between Organizational Agility and Employee's Productivity (Case Study: Ministry of Youth Affairs and Sports, Iran), 66-70.

Moreno, H. (2017). 5 Steps to Greater Agility in Your Organization, https://www.forbes.com/sites/forbesinsights/2017/11/30/5-steps-to-greater-agility-in-your-organization/?sh=4919798fd9f4 (E.T.: 14.12.2021).

Matt, E. (2018). What is Organizational Agility & Why is it Valuable? https://www.reflektive.com/blog/hr-to-rh/ (E.T.: 15.12.2021).

Nejatian, M. ve Zarei, M. H. (2013). Moving Towards Organizational Agility: Are we improving in the right direction?. *Global Journal of Flexible Systems Management,* 14(4), 241- 253.

Sağır, M. ve Gönülölmez, A. (2019). Yapısal Sermaye ve İnsan Sermayesinin İşletme Performansına Etkileri: Örgütsel Çevikliğin Aracılık Rolü. *Mehmet Akif Ersoy Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi,* 11(27), 58-77.

Sambamurthy V., Bharadwaj A. ve Grover, V. (2003). Shaping Agility Through Digital Options: Reconceptualizing the Role of Information Technology in Contemporary Firms. *MIS Quarterly,* 27, 237-263.

Sekman, M. ve Utku, A. (2009). *Çevik Şirketler: Kurumsal Ataleti Yenmek*. İstanbul: Alfa Yayınları.

Shahaei, B. (2008). Paradigm of Agility, Definitions, Features and Concepts. *Tadbir Publication,* 194, 14-18.

Sharifi, H. ve Zhang, Z. (1999). A Methodology for Achieving Agility in Manufacturing Organisations: An Introduction, *International Journal of Production Economics,* 62, 7-22.

Sharifi, H. ve Zhang, Z. (2001). Agile Manufacturing in Practice – Application of a Methodology. *International Journal of Operations & Production Management,* 21(5- 6), 772-794.

Sharp, J. M., Irani, Z. ve Desai, S. (1999). Working towards Agile Manufacturing in the UK Industry, *International Journal of Production Economics,* 62(1-2), 155-169.

Sherehiy, B., Karwowski, W. ve Layer, J. K. (2007). A Review of Enterprise Agility: Concepts, Frameworks, and Attributes. *International Journal of Industrial Ergonomics,* 37(5), 445-460.

Sherehiy B. (2008). *Relationships Between Agility Strategy, Work Organization and Workforce Agility.* Kentucky: University of Louisville.

Sheridan, J. H. (1993). Agile Manufacturing: Beyond Lean Production. *Industrial Week*, 242, 30-46.

Sucu, M. (2020). İşletmelerde Çeviklik. Ankara: İksad Yayınevi.

Teece, D., Pisano, G. ve Shuen A. (1997). Dynamic Capabilities and Strategic Management. *Strategic Management Journal,* 18, 509-533.

Trinh, T. P., Molla, A. ve Peszynski, K. (2012). Enterprise Systems and Organizational Agility: A Review of the Literature and Conceptual Framework. *Communications of the Association for Information Systems,* 31, 167-193.

Wendler, R. (2014). Development of the Organizational Agility Maturity Model. Proceedings of the 2014 Federated Conference on Computer Science and Information System (1197-1206). Warsaw: 07-10 Eylül 2014.

Wendler, R. (2016). Dimensions of Organizational Agility in the Software and IT Service Industry: Insights from an Empirical Investigation. *Communications of the Association for Information Systems*. 39 (21), 439-482.

Yang C. ve Liu, H. M. (2012). Boosting Firm Performance via Enterprise Agility and Network Structure, *Management Decision*, 50 (6), 1022-1044.

Zaheer, A. ve Zaheer, S. (1997). Catching the Wave: Alertness, Responsiveness, and Market Influence in Global Electronic Networks, *Management Science,* 43(11), 1493-1509.

Zhang, D. Z. (2011). Towards Theory Building in Agile Manufacturing Strategies - Case Studies of an Agility Taxonomy. *International Journal of Production Economics*, 131(1), 303-312.

Zhang, Z. ve Sharifi, H. (2000). A Methodology for Achieving Agility in Manufacturing Organisations. *International Journal of Operations & Production Management,*20 (4), 496-512.

Kaynakça

Ahmad, I., Gao, Y. ve Hali, S. M. 2017, "A Review Of Ethical Leadership And Other Ethics-Related Leadership Theories". *European Scientific Journal,* 13(29), 10-23.

Akdoğan, A. ve Demirtaş, Ö. 2014, "Etik Liderlik Davranışlarının, Etik İklim Üzerindeki Etkisi." *Afyon Kocatepe Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi,* 15(1), 107-123

Avey, JB., Wernsing, TS ve Palanski, ME 2012, 'Exploring The Process Of Ethical Leadership: The Mediating Role Of Employee Voice And Psychological Ownership', *Journal of Business Ethics*, 107(1), 21-34.

Aykanat Z ve Yıldırım A, 2012, "Etik Liderlik ve Örgütsel Adalet İlişkisi: Teorik ve Uygulamalı Bir Araştırma", *Fırat Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi*, Cilt: 2, Sayı: 2, 260-274.

Bass, BM. (1985). *Leadership and Performance Beyond Expectations*. New York: NY: Free Press.

Bass, BM. and Steidlmeier, P 1999, 'Ethics, Character, and Authentic Transformational Leadership', *Leadership Quarterly*, 10 (2), pp. 181 - 217.

Bartels, L., Harrick, E., Marel, E. ve Strickland, D. 1998, "The Relationship Between Ethical Climate and Ethical Problems within Human Resource Management." *Journal of Business Ethics* 17, 799–804.

Bauman, D. Blowfield, M. and Murray, A. (2011). *Corporate Responsibility*. (2nd ed.) Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Bedi, A, Alpaslan, CM, and Green, S. 2016, "A Meta-Analytic Review Of Ethical Leadership Outcomes And Moderators", *Journal of Business Ethics*, 139(3), 517-536.

Boddy, CR, Ladyshewsky, RK. and Galvin, P. 2010, 'The Influence of Corporate Psychopaths on Corporate Social Responsibility and Organizational Commitment to Employees', *Journal of Business Ethics*. 97, pp. 1 - 19.

Brown, ME and Treviño, LK 2006, 'Ethical Leadership: A Review And Future Directions', *Leadership Quarterly*,17: 595–616.

Brown, ME. and Mitchell, MS. 2010, 'Ethical and Unethical Leadership: Exploring New Avenues for Future Research', *Business Ethics Quarterly*, V.XX, No.1, 583-616.

Brown, ME, Treviño, LK and Harrison, DA, 2005 'Ethical Leadership: A Social Learning Perspective For Construct Development And Testing', *Organizational Behavior and Human Decision Processes*, 97(2), 117-134.

Calabrese, RL,1988, 'Ethical Leadership: a Prerequisite For Effective Schools', *NASSP Bulletin*, 7(512), 1-4.

Demirci, MK., Gümüştekin, GE., Mercan, N., Alamur, B. ve Tiryaki, S. 2013, "Machiavellianism in Relation to Ethical Leadership and a Practice", *Paper presented at the International Conference on Economic and Social Studies* (ICESoS'13).

De Hoogh, A. H. B. ve Den Hartog, D N. 2008, "Ethical And Despotic Leadership, Relationships With Leader's Social Responsibility, Top Management Team Effectiveness And Subordinates' Optimism: A Multi-Method Study." *The Leadership Quarterly*, 19, 3, 297-311.

Dierendonck, D 2011, 'Servant Leadership: A Review and Synthesis', *Journal*

of Management. 37 (4), pp. 1228 - 1261.

Dirks, K. T. ve Ferrin, D. L. 2002,"Trust in leadership: Meta-analytic findings and implications for research and practice." *Journal of Applied Psychology*, 87, 611-628.

Forte, A. (2005). "Locus of control and the moral reasoning of managers." Journal of Business Ethics, 58: 65-77.

Grojean, MW, Resick, C.J, Dickson, MW and Smith, DB, 2004, 'Leaders,Values, and Organizational Climate: Examining Leadership Strategies for Establishing an Organizational Climate Regarding Ethics', *Journal of Business Ethics*. 55, pp. 223 - 241.

Giberson, TR, Resick, CJ and Dickson, MW, 2005, 'Embedding Leader Characteristics: An Examination Of Homogeneity Of Personality And Values In Organizations', *Journal of Applied Psychology*, 90(5), 1002-1010.

Goswami, AK. ve Agrawal, RK. 2019. 'Influence Of Ethical Leadership On Employee Learning Orientation: Evidence From Academics', *Development and Learning in Organizations*, 33(3), 13-15.

Gülcan, M.G., Kılınç, A. Ç. ve Çepni, O. 2012, "İlköğretim Okulu Müdürlerinin Etik Liderlik Davranışları Gösterme Düzeylerinin Çeşitli Değişkenler Açısından İncelenmesi." *Türk Eğitim Bilimleri Dergisi*, 10(1), 123-142.

Howell, JM 1988, *Two Faces Of Charisma: Socialized And Personalized Leadership In Organizations.* In J. Conger and R. Kanungo (Eds.), Charismatic Leadership: The Illusive Factor in Organizational Effectiveness (pp. 213-236). San Francisco: Jossey-Bass.

Howell, JM and Shamir, B 2005, 'The Role Of Followers In The Charismatic Leadership Process: Relationships and Their Consequences', *Academy of Management Review*, 30(1), 96-112.

Jordan, J. 2002 Ethical Leadership and Communication, Yayımlanmamış *Doktora Tezi, Columbus State University.*

Kacmar, KM, Bachrach, DG, Harris, KJ and Zivnuska, S 2011,'Fostering Good Citizenship Through Ethical Leadership: Exploring the Moderating Role of Gender and Organizational Politics', *Journal of Applied Psychology*, 96 (3), pp. 633 - 642.

Kalshoven, K., Den Hartog, DN., and De Hoogh, AH, 2011 "Ethical leadership at

questionnaire (ELW): Development and validation of a multidimensional measure", *The Leadership Quarterly,* 22(1), 51-69.

Karabay ME, 2015, İşletmelerde Etik ve Etik Liderlik, Beta Basım Yayın, İstanbul,

Kose S. 2008, Sendikal Bağlılık ve İşçilerin Sendikaya Bağlılık Öncüllerinin Belirlenmesine Yönelik Bir Alan Araştırması, (Yayınlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi) Kocaeli Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü,Kocaeli.

Küçükoğlu MT, 'Etik Değerler ve Etiğin Kurumsallaşması', *Hukuk ve İktisat Araştırmaları Dergisi,* 2012, Cilt: 4, Sayı: 1, 177-185.

Mayer, D. M., Aquino, K., Greenbaum, R. L. ve Kuenzi, M. 2012, "Who displays ethical leadership, and why does it matter? An examination of antecedents and consequences of ethical leadership." *Academy of Management Journal*, 55(1), 151–171.

McCraw, H., Moffeit, K.S. and O´Meilly, JR 2009, 'An Analysis of the Ethical Codes of Corporations and Business Schools', *Journal of Business Ethics*. 87, pp. 1 - 13.

Mccann, J. ve Holt, R. 2009,'Ethical Leadership And Organizations: An Analysis Of Leadership In The Manufacturing Industry Based On The Perceived Leadership Integrity Scale', *Journal of Business Ethics*, 87(2), 211-220.

Mihelic, KK, Lipicnik B and Tekavcic, M, 2010 'Ethical Leadership International' *Journal of Management and Information Systems*,14 (5), pp. 31 - 41.

Mostovicz, EI, Kakabadse, A and Kakabadse, NK 2011, 'The Four Pillars Of Corporate Responsibility: Ethics, Leadership, Personal Responsibility and Trust', *Corporate Governance*, 11 (4), pp. 489 - 500.

Nijhof, AHJ and Jeurissen, RJM 2010, 'The Glass Ceiling of Corporate Social Responsibility. Consequences of a Business Case Approach Towards CSR', *International Journal Of Sociology And Social Policy*. 30 (11/12), pp. 618 – 631

Northouse, PG.(2013), *Leadership. Theory and Practice*. (6th ed.) Thousand Oaks: Sage Publications.

Paez, I. and Salgado, E 2016, 'When Deeds Speak, Words Are Nothing: A Study Of Ethical Leadership In Colombia', *Business Ethics: A European Review*, 25(4), 538-555.

Painter-Morland, M, 2010, 'Questioning Corporate Codes of Ethics', *Business Ethics: A European Review*. 19 (3), pp. 265 - 279.

Rasche, A 2010, 'The Limits Of Corporate Responsibility Standards' *Business Ethics: A European Review,* 19 (3), pp. 280 - 291.

Resick, CJ., Hanges, P., Dickson, M.W. ve Mitchelson, J. K. 2006, "A Cross Cultural Examination Of The Endorsement Of Ethical Leadership." Journal of Business Ethics, V. LXIII, No:1, 345-359.

Rest, JR. 1986, Moral development: advances in research and theory. *New York: Praeger.*

Selin Yetimoglu, 2021, 'Etik Liderlik Nedir? Nasıl Etik Bir Lider Olunur?', 14 Aralık 2021, https://selinyetimoglu.com/2014/07/14/etik-liderlik-nedir-nasil-etik-bir-lider-olunur/ (Erişim Tarihi: 14.12.2021).

Schultz, H. ve Gordon, J. 2011, Onward: How Starbucks Fought For Its Life Without Losing Its Soul. New York, NY: Rodale

Stouten, J, Van Dijke, M. ve De Cremer, D 2012,'Ethical leadership: An Overview and Future Perspectives (Editorial)', *Journal of Personnel Psychology*, Vol. 11(1), 1–6.

Teyfur M., Beytekin OF ve Yalçinkaya M, 2013 'İlköğretim Okul Yöneticilerinin Etik Liderlik Özellikleri ile Okullardaki Örgütsel Güven Düzeyinin İncelenmesi (İzmir İl Örneği)', *Dicle University Journal of Ziya Gokalp Education Faculty*, 2013, Sayı: 21, 84-106.

Treviño, L. K., Brown, M. E., ve Hartman, LP 2003, 'A Qualitative Investigation Of Perceived Executive Ethical Leadership: Perceptions From Inside And Outside The Executive Suite', *Human Relations*, 56(1), 5-37.

Treviño, LK, Hartman, LP ve Brown, ME 2000, 'Moral Person And Moral Manager: How Executives Develop A Reputation For Ethical Leadership', *California Management Review*, 42(4), 128-142.

Treviño, LK, Weaver, GR and Reynolds, SJ 2006, 'Behavioral Ethics In Organizations: A Review', *Journal of Management*, 32(6), 951-990.

Topcu, M. K., Gürsoy, A. ve Taşbaşı, B. 2013, "Etik İklim Algısının Bireysel Yenilikçilik Davranışlarına Etkisinde Hizmetkar Liderliğin Rolü." *21. Ulusal Yönetim ve Organizasyon Kongresi Bildiriler Kitabı,* 612-617.

Turhan, M, 2007, "Genel ve Mesleki Lise Mdürlerinin etik Liderlik Davranışlarının Okullardaki Sosyal Adalet Üzerindeki Etkisi, Doktora Tezi, Fırat Üniversitesi, Elezığ

Salancik, G. R. ve Pfeffer, J. 1978, "A Social Information Processing Approach to Job Attitudes and Task Design." *Administrative Science Quarterly* 23, 224–253.

Shamir, B, House, R and Arthur, M 1993, 'The Motivational Effects of Charismatic Leadership:A Self-Concept Based Theory' *Organization Science*.

Wray-Bliss, E., 2013, 'A Crisis Of Leadership: Towards An Anti-Sovereign Ethics Of Organisation', *Business Ethics: A European Review*. 22 (1), pp. 86 - 101.

Werhane, PH (1999). *Moral Imagination and Management Decision Making*. New York: Oxford University Press.

Victor, B. ve Cullen, J. B. 1988, "The Organizational Bases Of Ethical Work Climates." *Administrative Science Quarterly*, 101-125.

Yetimoglu Selin, "Etik Liderlik Nedir? Nasıl Etik Bir Lider Olunur?", 14 Temmuz 2014, https://selinyetimoglu.com/2014/07/14/etik-liderlik-nedir-nasil-etik-bir-lider-olunur/ (Erişim Tarihi: 29.11.2021).

Yılmaz, E. (2006). Okullardaki Örgütsel Güven Düzeyinin Okul Yöneticilerinin Liderlik Özellikleri ve Bazı Değişkenler Açısından İncelenmesi. *Selçuk Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Konya.*

Yukl, G, Mahsud, R, Hassan, S.ve Prussia, GE 2013,'An Improved Measure Of Ethical Leadership', *Journal of Leadership & Organizational Studies*, 20(1), 38-48.

Kaynakça

ACAR, Füsun (2002). "Duygusal Zekâ ve Liderlik". Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi, 12, s.53-68.

ALDULAİMİ, Saeed, Marvan Mohamed Abdeldayem ve Isa Khalid Alsqer (2019). "Influence Of Emotıonal Intellıgence on Leaders' Decısıon Makıng". International Journal of Economics, Commerce and Management. VII (4), s. 166-180.

AKÇAY, Cengiz ve Adil Çoruk (2012). "Çalışma Yaşamında Duygular ve Yönetimi: Kavramsal Bir İnceleme". Eğitimde Politika Analizi Dergisi, S. 12(1), s. 3-25.

ARORA, Bhavana (2017). "Importance of Emotional Intelligence in The Workplace". International Journal of Engineering and Applied Sciences, S.4 (4), s.43-44.

AVCI, Özkan (2019). Duygusal Zekâ ve İletişim. İkinci Baskı, İstanbul, Beta.

CHERNISS, Cary ve Goleman, D (2001). The Emotıonally Intellıgent Workplace, https://www.researchgate.net/publication/40942935_The_Emotionally_Intelligent_Workplace_How_to_Select_for_Measure_and_Improve_Emotional_Intelligence_in_Individuals_Groups_and_Organizations#fullTextFileContent (erişim tarihi: 23/08/2021).

ÇETİN, Fatih ve H. Nejat Basım (2011). "Psikolojik Dayanıklılığın İş Tatmini ve Örgütsel Bağlılık Tutumlarındaki Rolü: *İş*, G*üç*". The Journal of Industrial Relations ve Human Resources, 13 (3).

ÇİÇEK, Macide (2010)."Türkiye'de Faiz, Döviz ve Borsa: Fiyat ve Oynaklık Yayılma Etkileri", Ankara Üniversitesi SBF Dergisi, 65(2), s. 1-28

DOĞAN, Selen ve Faruk, Şahin. (2007). "Duygusal Zekâ: Tarihsel Gelişimi Ve Örgütler İçin Önemine Kavramsal Bir Bakış". Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi, 16(1), s.231-252

DRUSKAT, Vanessa Urch ve Steven B Wolff. (2001). "Group Emotional Intelligence and its Influence On Groups Effectiveness". Chapter sıx, (editör., Cherniss, C. ve Goleman, D.), San Francisco, Jossey-Bass A Wiley Campany.

ERDEM, Ali Rıza (1993). "Süreç Kuramlarının Eğitim Yönetimine Katkıları". PAÜ. Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi. 1998, S. 4.

ERÖZ, Sibel SÜ (2013). "Örgütlerde Duygusal Zekâ". Balıkesir Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi, 16 (29), 13, s. 21-243.

GOLEMAN, Daniel (2001).Usıng Human Resource Functıons To Enhance Emotıonal Intellıgence, chapter two, Cary Cherniss ve Daniel Goleman, Jossey-Bass A Wiley Campany, San Francisco. https://www.researchgate.net/publication/227579981_EFFECT_OF_EMOTIONAL_INTELLIGENCE_ON_EFFECTIVENESS_OF_EMPLOYEES_AND_MANAGERS_IN_IRAN

JACOBS, R. L., (2001). Using Human Resource Functions to Enhance Emotional Intelligence, chapter seven, Cherniss, C. ve Goleman, D., San Francisco, Jossey-Bass A Wiley Campany.

JORFI, Hasan, Saeid Jorfi. ve Kazemiyeh Abo Hamidi (2011). Effect of Emotional Intelligence On Effectiveness of Employees And Managers in Iran. S. 2. 2, s.1-12.

JORFI, Hasan ve Jorfi Sirous Korahi Moghadam. (2010). Impact of Emotional Intelligence on Performance of Employees. Postmodern Openings, s.63-74

MALLAK, Larry (1998). Putting Organizational Resilience to Work. Industrial Management-Chıcago Then Atlanta, 8 (13), s. 1-9.

MAYER, John D. ve Peter Salovey (1990) Emotional Intelligence, Imagination, Cognition, and Personality. Cognition and Personality, 9, s. 185-211.

PAKSOY, H. Mustafa ve B. Dilek Özbezek (2020). Örgütsel Davranış: Kavram ve Kuramlar. (Editör Balkan, İ.), İstanbul, İnkılap Kitabevi.

PANDİTA, Deepika (2012). Emotional Intelligence for Workplace Leaders. Human Resource Management, S. 5.

PAYNE, Leon Wayne (1986). A Study of Emotion, Developing Emotional Intelligence, Self Integration Relating to Fear, Pain and Desire. Dissertation abstracts, International, 47 (01) P 203A

SOYUÇOK, Galip (2018). Öğrenmede Davranışçı Kuram. Pamukkale Üniversitesi Eğitim Bilimleri Enstitüsü, Öğrenme ve Öğretme Süreçleri, https://www.academia.edu/36304916/%C3%96%C4%9ERENMEDE_DAVRANI%C5%9E%C3%87I_KURAM (erişim tarihi: 14/10/2021)

TÜRK DİL KURUMU, https://sozluk.gov.tr/ (erişim tarihi: 14/10/2021).

TUĞBA Habibe ve Erol Korkmaz (2014). "Çalışanların Günlük Duygu Durumu ve Üretim Karşıtı Davranışları Arasındaki İlişki: Genel Örgütsel Adalet Algısının Düzenleyici Rolü". Türk Psikoloji Yazıları. 17 (33), s. 77-87.

UMA MAHESWARI, Gopinhad ve Natarajan Sundaram (2017). Mountıng Managerıal Performance with Emotıonal Intellıgence – A Study at Select Corporate Companies in Angalore City. India, 97(2), s. 463-469.

VELLA, Shae-Leigh Cynthia ve Nagesh B. Pai (2019). "A Theoretical Review of Psychological Resilience: Defining Resilience and Resilience Research over the Decades". Archives of Medicine and Health Sciences, 7(2), s. 233-239.

WOLF, Holger (2004). Volatility: Definitions and Consequences. Draft Chapter For: Managing Volatility and Crises: A Practitioner's Guide, IMF, March.

Kaynakça

ALAVI, Maryam ve Dorothy E. Leidner (2001). "Knowledge Management and Knowledge Management Systems: Conceptual Foundations and Research Issues", MIS Quarterly, C. 25, S. 1, s. 107-136.

ANAND, Amitabh vd. (2021). "Knowledge Hiding – A Systematic Review and Research Agenda", Journal of Knowledge Management, https://doi.org/10.1108/JKM-04-2021-0336.

BARNEY, Jay (1991). "Firms Resources and Sustained Competitive Advantage", Journal of Management, C. 17, S. 1, s. 99-120.

BARUTÇUGİL, İsmet (2002). Bilgi Yönetimi (2. Baskı). İstanbul: Kariyer Yayıncılık.

BOGILOVIĆ, Sabina vd. (2017). "Hiding Behind a Mask? Cultural Intelligence, Knowledge Hiding, and Individual and Team Creativity", European Journal of Work and Organizational Psychology, C. 26, S. 5, s. 710-723.

CABRERA, Angel ve Elizabeth F. Cabrera (2002). "Knowledge Sharing Dilemmas", Organization Studies, C. 23, S. 5, s. 687-710.

CALOGHIROU, Yannis vd. (2004). "Internal Capabilities and External Knowledge Sources: Complements or Substitutes for Innovative Performance?", Technovation, C. 24, S. 1, s. 29-39.

CHATTERJEE, Sheshadri vd. (2021). "Antecedents and Consequences of Knowledge Hiding: The Moderating Role of Knowledge Hiders and Knowledge Seekers in Organizations", Journal of Business Research, C. 128 (Mayıs), s. 303-313.

CONNELLY, Catherine E. vd. (2012). "Knowledge Hiding in Organizations", Journal of Organizational Behavior, C. 33, s. 64-88.

CONNELLY, Catherine E. ve David Zweig (2015). "How Perpetrators and Targets Construe Knowledge Hiding in Organizations", European Journal of Work and Organizational Psychology, C. 24, S. 3, s. 479-489.

CONNELLY, Catherine E. vd. (2019). "Understanding Knowledge Hiding in Organizations", Journal of Organizational Behavior, C. 40, s. 779-782.

DAVENPORT, Thomas H. (1997). Information Ecology. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

DAVENPORT, Thomas. H. ve Laurence Prusak (1998). Working Knowledge: How Organizations Manage What They Know. MA: Harvard Business School Press.

DEMİRKASIMOĞLU, Nihan (2016). "Knowledge Hiding in Academia: Is Personality a Key Factor?", International Journal of Higher Education, C. 5, S. 1, s. 128-140.

FLETCHER, Thomas D. ve David N. Nusbaum (2010). "Development of the Competitive Work Environment Scale: A Multidimensional Climate Construct", Educational and Psychological Measurement, C. 70, S. 1, s. 105-124.

FONG, Patrick S. W. vd. (2018). "Knowledge Hiding and Team Creativity: The Contingent Role of Task Interdependence", Management Decision, C. 56, S. 2, s. 329-343.

GOLD, Andrew H. vd. (2001). "Knowledge Management: An Organizational Capabilities Perspective", Journal of Management Information Systems, C. 18, S. 1, s. 185-214.

GRANT, Robert M. (1996). "Toward a Knowledge-Based Theory of the Firm", Strategic Management Journal, C. 17 (Winter Special Issue), s. 109-122.

HERNAUS, Tomislav vd. (2019). "Evasive Knowledge Hiding in Academia: When Competitive Individuals are Asked to Collaborate", Journal of Knowledge Management, C. 23, S. 4, s. 597-618.

IPE, Minu (2003). "Knowledge Sharing in Organizations: A Conceptual Framework", Human Resource Development Review, C. 2, S. 4, s. 337-359.

İNCE, Mehmet ve Ercan Oktay (2006). "Bilginin Stratejik Bir Güç Olarak Önemi ve Örgütlerde Bilgi Yönetimi", Selçuk Üniversitesi Karaman İİBF Dergisi, C. 9, S. 10, s. 15-29.

JHA, Jatinder K. ve Biju Varkkey (2018). "Are You a Cistern or a Channel? Exploring Factors Triggering Knowledge-Hiding Behavior at the Workplace: Evidence from the Indian R&D Professionals", Journal of Knowledge Management, C. 22, S. 4, s. 824-849.

KOGUT, Bruce ve Udo Zander (1992). "Knowledge of the Firm, Combinative Capabilities, and the Replication of Technology", Organization Science, C. 3, S. 3, s. 383-397.

MATZLER, Kurt vd. (2008). "Personal Traits and Knowledge Sharing", Journal of Economic Psychology, C. 29, S. 3, s. 301-313.

MAYER, David M. vd. (2009). "How Low Does Ethical Leadership Flow? Test of a Trickle-Down Model", Organizational Behavior and Human Decision Processes, C. 108, S. 1, s. 1-13.

MEN, Chengao vd. (2020). "Ethical Leadership and Knowledge Hiding: A Moderated Mediation Model of Psychological Safety and Mastery Climate", Journal of Business Ethics, C. 166, s. 461-472.

NONAKA, Ikujiro (1991). "The Knowledge Creating Company", Harvard Business Review, November-December.

NONAKA, Ikujiro (1994). "A Dynamic Theory of Organizational Knowledge Creation", Organization Science, C. 5, S. 1, s. 14-37.

OFFERGELT, Florian vd. (2019). "Leader-Signaled Knowledge Hiding: Effects on Employees' Job Attitudes and Empowerment", Journal of Organizational Behavior, C. 40, s. 819-833.

OSTERLOH, Margit ve Bruno S. Frey (2000). "Motivation, Knowledge Transfer, and Organizational Forms," Organization Science, C. 11, S. 5, s. 538-550.

PAN, Wei vd. (2018). "The Dark Triad and Knowledge Hiding", International Journal of Information Management, C. 42, s. 36-48.

PERRY-SMITH, Jill E. ve Christina E. Shalley (2003). "The Social Side of Creativity: A Static and Dynamic Social Network Perspective", Academy of Management Review, C. 28, S. 1, s. 89-106.

POLANYI, Michael (1962). Personal Knowledge: Toward a Post-Critical Philosophy. NY: Harper Torchbooks.

RUIZ, Pablo vd. (2011). "Improving the "Leader–Follower" Relationship: Top Manager or Supervisor? The Ethical Leadership Trickle-Down Effect on Follower Job Response", Journal of Business Ethics, C. 99, S. 4, s. 587-608.

SERENKO, Alexander ve Nick Bontis (2016). "Understanding Counterproductive Knowledge Behavior: Antecedents and Consequences of Intra-Organizational Knowledge Hiding", Journal of Knowledge Management, C. 20, S. 6, s. 1199-1224.

SKERLAVAJ, Miha vd. (2018). "Tell me If You Can: Time Pressure, Prosocial Motivation, Perspective Taking, and Knowledge Hiding", Journal of Knowledge Management, C. 22, S. 7, s. 1489-1509.

WANG, Sheng ve Raymond A. Noe (2010). "Knowledge Sharing: A Review and Directions for Future Research", Human Resource Management Review, C. 20, S. 2, s. 115-131.

WERNERFELT, Birger (1984). "A Resource-Based View of the Firm", Strategic Management Journal, C. 5, S. 2, April – June, s. 171-180.

YANG, Heng-Li ve Ted C.T. Wu (2008). "Knowledge Sharing in an Organization", Technological Forecasting & Social Change, C. 75, S. 8, s. 1128-1156.

Kaynakça

Adorno, T. (1968). Sociology and Psychology-II. *New Left Review*, (47), 79.

Akın, Z. (2006). Organizational Misbehavior: Roles of Perception of Injustice, Negative-Positive Affectivity and Ethical Ideology. Doktora Tezi. İstanbul: Marmara Üniversitesi.

Aksoy-Kürü, S. (2022, baskıda). Örgüt Yararına Etik Olmayan Davranışlar: Bir Ölçek Uyarlama Çalışması. *3. Sektör Sosyal Ekonomi Dergisi.*

Ames, R., Rose, P. ve Anderson, C. P. (2006). The NPI-16 As a Short Measure of Narcissism. *Journal of Research in Personality*, 40, 440-450.

Ashforth, B. E. ve Mael, F. (1989). Social Identity Theory and The Organization. *Academy of Management Review*, 14, 20-39.

Aydın, İ. (2016). *Eğitim ve Öğretimde* Etik. Ankara: Pegem A Yayınları.

Baba, A. (2019). Yöneticilerin Liderlik Tarzlarının Çalışanların Örgüt Yararına Etik Olmayan Davranışına Etkisinde Duygusal Bağlılığın Aracı Rolü. Doktora Tezi. İstanbul: Beykent Üniversitesi.

Bahar, B. (2019). Sosyal Öğrenme Kuramı ve Sosyal Değişim Kuramı Perspektifinden Etik Liderlik. *Balkan Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi*, 8(16), 237-242.

Bandura, A. (1999). Moral Disengagement in the Perpetration of Inhumanities. *Personality and Social Psychology Review*, 3(3), 193-209.

Bandura, A. (2001). Social Cognitive Theory: An Agentic Perspective. *Annual Review of Psychology*, 52 (1), 1-26.

Bandura, A., ve Walters, R. H. (1977). *Social Learning Theory* (Ed. 1). Prentice Hall: Englewood Cliffs.

Bernerth, J. B., Armenakis, A. A., Feild, H. S., Giles, W. F. ve Walker, H. J. (2007). Leader-Member Social Exchange (LMSX): Development and Validation of A Scale. *Journal of Organizational Behavior: The International Journal of Industrial, Occupational and Organizational Psychology and Behavior*, *28*(8), 979-1003.

Blau, P. M. (1964). *Exchange and Power in Social Life*. New York: Wiley.

Bodankin, M. ve Tziner, A. (2009). Constructive Deviance, Destructive Deviance and Personality: How Do They Interrelate? *Amfiteatru Economic Journal*, 11(26), 549-564.

Brewer, M. B. (1991). The Social Self: On Being The Same And Different At The Same Time. *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin*, 17(5), 475-482.

Brewer, M. B. ve Kramer, R. M. (1986). Choice Behavior In Social Dilemmas: Effects of Social Identity, Group Size and Decision Framing. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 50, 543-549.

Bryant, W. ve Merritt, S. M. (2021). Unethical Pro-Organizational Behavior and Positive Leader–Employee Relationships. *Journal of Business Ethics*, *168*, 777-793.

Campbell, W.K., Hoffman, B.J., Campbell, S. M. ve Marchisio, G. (2010). Narcissism in Organizational Contexts. *Human Resource Management Review*, 21, 268-284.

Castille, C. M., Buckner, J. E. ve Thoroughgood, C. N. (2018). Prosocial Citizens Without A Moral Compass? Examining The Relationship Between Machiavellianism and Unethical Pro-Organizational Behavior. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 149(4), 919-930.

Chavis, A. M. (2012). Social Learning Theory and Behavioral Therapy: Considering Human Behaviors Within The Social and Cultural Context of Individuals and Families. *Journal of Human Behavior in the Social Environment*, 22(1), 54-64.

Chen, M., Chen, C. C. ve Sheldon, O. J. (2016). Relaxing Moral Reasoning To Win: How Organizational Identification Relates to Unethical Pro-Organizational Behavior. *Journal of Applied Psychology*, 101, *8,* 1082-1096.

Christian, J. S. ve Ellis, A. P. J. (2014). The Crucial Role of Turnover Intentions in Transforming Moral Disengagement into Deviant Behavior at Work. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 119, 193-208.

Christie, R. ve Geis, F. (1970). Studies in Machiavellianism. New York: Academic Press.

Colquitt, J. A. (2001). On The Dimensionality of Organizational Justice: A Construct Validation of A Measure, *Journal of Applied Psychology*, 86(3), 386.

Corral, S. ve Calvete, E. (2000). Machiavellianism: Dimensionality of the Mach IV and its Relation to Self-Monitoring in a Spanish Sample. *The Spanish Journal of Psychology*, 3, 3-13.

Costley, D. L. ve Todd, R. (1991). *Human Relations in Organizations*. Saint Paul: West Publishing Company.

Coşkun, A. (2017). Ahlaki Kimlik ve Makyavelizmin Örgüt Yararına Ahlaki Olmayan Davranış Üzerinde Etkisi: Ahlaki İklimin Düzenleyici Rolü. Doktora Tezi. İstanbul: İstanbul Ticaret Üniversitesi.

Coşkun, A. ve Ülgen, B. (2017). Örgüt Yararına Ahlaki Olmayan Davranış. *İş Ahlakı Dergisi*, 10, 177-201.

Coşkun, B. ve Çelikten, M. (2020). Öğretmenlik Meslek Etiği Üzerine Bir İnceleme. *Uluslararası Toplum Araştırmaları Dergisi*, 15, 21, 686-710.

Cragun, R. and Cragun, D. (2006). *Introduction to Sociology*. Blacksleet River.

Cropanzano, R. ve Mitchell, M. S. (2005). Social Exchange Theory: An Interdiciplinary Review. *Journal of Management*, 31(6), 874-900.

Demirbaş, M. (2015). Fen Bilgisi Öğretiminde Sosyal Öğrenme Teorisinin Öğrenme Ürünlerine Etkisinin İncelenmesi. Doktora Tezi. Ankara: Gazi Üniversitesi.

Demirtaş, Ö. (2013). Etik Liderlik Davranışlarının Algılanan Etik İklim Üzerindeki Etkisi: Örgütsel Politik Algılamaların Aracı Rolü. Doktora Tezi. Kayseri: Erciyes Üniversitesi.

Demirtaş, Ö. ve Biçkes, D. M. (2014). Makyavelizm'in Olumsuz Durumları İfşa Etme Niyeti Üzerindeki Etkisi: Gir Alan Çalışması. *İş, Güç Endüstri İlişkileri ve İnsan Kaynakları Dergisi,* 16(2), 98-112

Donaldson, T. ve Dunfee, T. W. (1994). Toward a Unified Conception of Business Ethics: Integrative Social Contracts Theory. *Academy Management Review*, 19, 2, 252-284.

Ebrahimi, N., ve Yurtkoru, E. S. (2017). The Relationship Between Affective Commitment and Unethical Pro-Organizational Behavior: The Role of Moral Disengagement. *Research Journal of Business and Management*, 4(3), 287-295.

Effelsberg, D. ve Solga, M. (2015). Transformational Leaders' In-Group Versus Out-Group Orientation: Testing The Link Between Leaders' Organizational Identification, Their Willingness To Engage In Unethical Pro-Organizational Behavior, and Follower-Perceived Transformational Leadership. *Journal of Business Ethics,* 126, 581-590.

Effelsberg, D., Solga, M. ve Gurt, J. (2014). Transformational Leadership And Follower's Unethical Behavior For The Benefit Of The Company: A Two-Study Investigation. *Journal of Bussiness Ethics*, 120, 81-93.

Ellemers, N., De Gilder, D. ve Haslam, S. A. (2004). Motivating Individuals and Groups At Work: A social Identity Perspective on Leadership And Group Performance. *Academy of Management Review*, 29(3), 459-478.

Ellis, H. (1898). Auto-Eroticism: A Psychological Study. *Alienist and Neurologist, 19,*260-299.

Fehr, B., Samsom, D. ve Paulhus, D. L. (1992). The Construct of Machiavellianism: Twenty years later. İçinde; C. D. Spielberger ve J. N. Butcher (Editörler), *Advances in Personality Assessment* (9), (s.77-116). Hillsdale, NJ: Erlbaum.

Fehr, R., Welsh, D., Yam, K. C., Baer, M., Weid, W. ve Vaulont, M. (2019). The Role of Moral Decoupling in The Causes and Consequences of Unethical Pro-Organizational Behavior. *Organizational Behavior and Human Decision Processes,* 153, 27-40.

Frank, R., Bryan-Low, C., Pacelle, M., Smith, R., Berman, D., Mollen- Kamp, C., . . . Young, S. (2003, October 3). Scandal Score Card. *The Wall Street Journal*, p. B4.

Ghosh, S. K. (2016). The Direct and Interactive Effects of Job Insecurity and Job Embeddedness On Unethical Pro-Organizational Behavior An Empirical Examination. *Personnel Review*, 46 (1), 1182-1198.

Gouldner, A. W. (1960). The Norm of Reciprocity: A Preliminary Statement. *American Sociology Review*, 25, 161-178.

Graham K. A, Ziegert, J. C. ve Capitano, J. (2015). The Effect of Leadership Style, Framing, and Promotion Regulatory Focus on Unethical Pro-Organizational Behavior. *Journal Bussiness Ethics*, 126, 423-436.

Graham, G. H. (1985). *The World of Business*. Massachusetts: Addison-Wesley Publishing Company.

Greenberg, J. (2002). Who Stole The Money, And When? Individual and Situational Determinants of Employee Theft. *Organizational Behavior and Human Decision Processes*, 89 (1), 985-1003.

Greenhalgh L. ve Rosenblatt, Z. (1984). Job Insecurity: Toward Conceptual Clarity. *Academy of Management Review*, 9(3), 438-448.

Guo, L., Zhao, H., Cheng, K. ve Luo, J. (2020). The Relationship Between Abusive Supervision and Unethical Pro-Organizational Behavior: Linear or Curvilinear? *Leadership & Organization Development Journal*, 41 (3), 369-381.

Güney, S. ve Mandacı, G. (2009). Makyavelizm ve Etik Algısı İlişkileri: Bankacılık Sektöründe Bir Araştırma. *Hacettepe Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi*, 27(2), 83-104.

Gürsoy, A. (2020). Otel Çalışanlarının Örgüt Yararına Ahlaki Olmayan Davranışları: İş Tatmini, Lider-Üye Etkileşimi ve Örgütsel Adaletin Rolü. *Türk Turizm Araştırmaları Dergisi,* 4 (3), 2655- 2668.

Gürsoy, A., Köksal, K. ve Topçu, M. K. (2021). Örgüt Yararına Ahlaki Olmayan Davranışın Belirleyicileri: Duygusal Bulaşıcılığın Düzenleyicilik Rolü. *Ömer Halisdemir Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi*, 14 (1), 163-180.

Haynes, F. (2002). *Eğitimde Etik*. (Çev. Semra Kunt Akbaş). İstanbul: Ayrıntı Yayınları.

Heaney, C. A., Israel, G. A. ve House, J. S. (1994). Chronic Insecurity Among Automobile Workers: Effect On Job Satisfaction and Health. *Social Science & Medicine,* 38(10), 1431- 1437.

Hellgren J., Sverke M. ve Isaksson K. (1999). A Two-Dimensional Approach To Job İnsecurity: Consequences For Employee Attitudes and Well-Being. *European Journal of Work and Organizational Psychology,* 8 (2), 179-195.

Herchen, J. L. (2015). Unethical Prosocial Behavior: Theory Development and Experimental Findings. Doctoral Dissertation. Texas: University of North Texas.

Hogg, M. A. (2001). A Social Identity Theory of Leadership. *Personality and Social Psychology Review*, 5(3), 184-200.

Holtz, B. C. ve Harold, C. M. (2013). Interpersonal Justice and Deviance: The Moderating Effects of Interpersonal Justice Values and Justice Orientation. *Journal of Management,* 39 (2), 339-365.

Horney, K. (1939). Feminine Psychology. *New Ways in psychoanalysis*, 101-119.

Hornsey, M. J. (2008). Social İdentity Theory and Self-Categorization Theory: A Historical Review. *Social and Personality Psychology Compass,* 2(1), 204-222.

Hosain, M. S. (2019). Unethical Pro-Organisational Behaviour: Concepts, Motives and Unintended Consequences. *Asia-Pacific Journal of Management Research and Innovation, 15,* 133-137.

Hsieh, H. H., Hsu, H. H., Kao, K. Y. ve Wang, C. C. (2020). Ethical Leadership and Employee Unethical Pro-Organizational Behavior: A Moderated Mediation Model of Moral Disengagement And Coworker Ethical Behavior. *Leadership & Organization Development Journal*, 41 (6), 799-812.

Jakobwitz, S. ve Egan, V. (2006). The Dark Triad and Normal Personality Traits. *Personality and Individual Differences*, 40, 331-339.

Jonason, P. K. ve Webster, G. D. (2010). The Dirty Dozen: A Concise Measure of The Dark Triad. *Psychological Assessment*, 22, 420-432.

Jones, D. N. ve Paulhus, D. L. (2009). Machiavellianism. İçinde, Leary, Mark R. ve Hoyle, Rick H. (Editörler), *Handbook of Individual Differences in Social Behavior* (s. 257-273). New York/ London: The Guilford Press.

Jones, D. N. ve Paulhus, D. L. (2014). Introducing the Short Dark Triad (SD3): A brief measure of dark personality traits. *Assessment*, 21(1) 28-41.

Julian, G. and Fiona, D. (2005). Using Social Exchange Theory To Predict The Effects of HRM Practice On Employee Outcomes. *Public Management Review*, 7(1), 1-24.

Karadal, H. ve Akyazı, T. E. (2015). Psikolojik Sahiplenme ile Etik Olmayan Örgüt Yanlısı Davranışlar Arasındaki İlişkinin Analizi Üzerine Aksaray İlinde Bir Araştırma. *3. Örgütsel Davranış Kongresi*, Tokat, Türkiye.

Karagöz, A. (2018). Örgüt Yanlısı Etik Olmayan Davranışlar ile Bağlamsal Performans Arasındaki İlişkide Liderin Algılanan Etik İnancının Moderatör Rolü. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Nevşehir: Nevşehir Hacı Bektaş Veli Üniversitesi.

Kayabaşı, O. ve Tekiner, M. A. (2017). Kuzey Kıbrıs Türk Cumhuriyeti Halkının Polis Meslek Etiği Kapsamında Polis Algısının Ölçülmesi. *Türk İdare Dergisi*, 485, 661-693.

Kessler, S. R., Bandelli, A. C., Spector, P. E., Borman, W. C., Nelson, C. E. ve Penney, L. M. (2010). Re-examining Machiavelli: A Three Dimensional Model of Machiavellianism in The Workplace. *Journal of Applied Social Psychology*, 40, 1868-1896.

Kök-Bayrak, S. (2006). Organizasyonel Kurumsallaşmada Bir Değer Boyutu: İş Ahlakının Kurumsallaşması. *İş Güç Endüstri İlişkileri ve İnsan Kaynakları Dergisi*, 8 (1), 58-78.

Köksal, K. Gürsoy, A. ve Topçu, M. K. (2018). Etik Olmayan Örgütsel Vatandaşlık Davranışının Belirleyicileri: Etkileşim Adaleti, Yöneticiye Duyulan Güven ve Sosyal Bağların Rolü. *Uluslararası İktisadi ve İdari İncelemeler Dergisi Cilt. 17. UİK Özel Sayısı,* 215-228.

Lash, C. (1979). The Cultural of Narcissism. *A Warner Communication Comp*, 29.

Lawrence, E. R ve Kacmar, M. K. (2017). Exploring the Impact of Job Insecurity on Employees' Unethical Behavior. Business Ethics Quarterly; Chicago, 27(1), 39-70.

Lee, A., Schwarz, G., Newman, A. vd. (2019). Investigating When and Why Psychological Entitlement Predicts Unethical Pro-Organizational Behavior. *Journal of Bussiness Ethics*, 154, 109-126.

Levy, K. N., Ellison, W. D. ve Reynoso, J. S. (2011). A Historical Review Of Narcissism And Narcissistic Personality. İçinde. Campbell, W. K., ve Miller, J. D. (Editörler.) *The Handbook of Narcissism and Narcissistic Personality Disorder: Theoretical Approaches, Empirical Findings, and Treatments (s. 3-13)*. New York, NY: Wiley.

Lian, H., Huai, M., Farh, J. L., Huang, J. C., Lee, C. ve Chao, M. M. (2020). Leader Unethical Pro-Organizational Behavior and Employee Unethical Conduct: Social Learning of Moral Disengagement As A Behavioral Principle. *Journal of Management*, 0149206320959699.

Liu, Y. ve Qiu, C. (2015). Unethical Pro-Organizational Behavior: Concept, Measurement and Empirical Research. Journal of Human Resource and Sustainability Studies, 3, 150-155.

Lorenzo, O., Kawalek, P. ve Ramdani, B. (2012). Enterprise Applications Diffusion within Organizations: A Social Learning Perspective. *Information & Management,* 49 (1), 47-57.

Mael, F. ve Ashforth, B. E. (1992). Alumni and Their Alma Mater: A Partial Test Of The Reformulated Model of Organizational Identification, *Journal of Organizational Behavior*, 13, 103-123.

Mael, F. ve Ashforth, B. E. (1995). Loyal From Day One: Biodata, Organizational Identification, and Turnover Among Newcomers. *Personnel Psychology*, 48 (2), 309-333.

Miao, Q., Newman, A., Yu, J. ve Xu, L. (2013). The Relationship Between Ethical Leadership and Unethical Pro-Organizational Behavior: Linear or Curvilinear Effects? *Journal of Business Ethics*, 116 (3), 641-653.

Mishra, M. Ghosh, K. ve Sharma, D. (2021). Unethical Pro-Organizational Behavior: A Systematic Review And Future Research Agenda. *Journal of Business Ethics,* March, 1-25.

Molinsky, A. ve Margolis, J. D. (2005). Necessary Evils and Interpersonal Sensitivity in Organizations. *The Academy of Management Review*, 30, 245-268.

Molm, L. D., Collett, J. L. ve Schaefer, D. R. (2007). Building Solidarity Through Generalized Exchange: A Theory of Reciprocity. *American Journal of Sociology*, 113(1), 205-242.

Moore, C., Detert, J. R., Trevino, L. K., Baker, V. L. ve Mayer, D. M. (2012). Why Employees Do Bad Things: Moral Disengagement and Unethical Organizational Behavior. *Personnel Psychology*, 65 (1), 1-48.

Morrison, E. W. (2006). Doing the Job Well: An Investigation of Pro-Social Rule Breaking. *Journal of Management*, 32, 5-28.

Näcke, P. (1899). Kritisches zum Kapitel der normalen und pathologischen Sexualitat. Archiv fur Psychiatrie und Nervenkrankheiten, *32*, 356-86.

Oral, B., Avcı, Y. E. ve Tösten, R. vd. (2017). Öğretim Elemanlarının Mesleki Hayatlarında Karşılaştıkları Etik Olmayan Davranışlar. *Dicle Üniversitesi Örneği. Elektronik Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi,* 16(63), 1230- 1241.

Özgener, Ş. (2020). *İş ahlakının temelleri: Yönetsel bir yaklaşım,* Gözden geçirilmiş ve güncellenmiş 5.Baskı, Ankara: Nobel Akademik Yayıncılık Eğitim Danışmanlık Tic. Ltd. Şti.

Özlem, D. (1997). Günümüzde Felsefe Disiplinleri, Etik (Ahlak Felsefesi) İstanbul: İnkılap Kitapevi Yayınları.

Özmen, F. ve Güngör, A. (2008). Eğitim Denetiminde Etik. İnönü Üniversitesi Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi, 9 (15), 137-155.

Paese, P. W. ve Gilin, D. A. (2000). When An Adversary Is Caught Telling The Truth: Reciprocal Cooperation Versus Self-İnterest In Distributive Bargaining. *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin*, 26(1), 79-90.

Pehlivan, İ. (2001). Yönetsel, Mesleki ve Örgütsel Etik, Ankara: Pegem Yayıncılık.

Pekdemir, I. M. ve Turan, A. (2015). Paraya Değer Verme Derecesi, Etik Dışı Davranış ve Makyavelizm Eğilimi Arasındaki İlişkiler. 23. Ulusal Yönetim ve Organizasyon Kongresi, 14-16 Mayıs 2015, Muğla.

Raskin, R. ve Terry, H. (1988). A Principal Components Analysis of The Narcissistic Personality Inventory and Further Evidence of Its Construct Validity. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 54, 890-902.

Rauthmann, J. F. (2012). The Dark Triad and Interpersonal Perception: Similarities and Differences İn The Social Consequences of Narcissism, Machiavellianism, And Psychopathy. *Social Psychological and Personality Science*, 3, 487- 496.

Rauthmann, J. F. ve Kolar, G. (2012). How ''Dark'' Are The Dark Triad Traits? Examining The Darkness o Narcissism, Machiavellianism, and Psychopathy. *Personality and Individual Differences*, 53, 884-889.

Rauthmann, J. F. ve Will, T. (2011). Proposing a Multidimensional Machiavellianism Conceptualization. *Social Behavior and Personality*, 39, 391-404.

Resick, C. J., Whitman, D. S., Weingarden, S. M. ve Hiles, N. J. (2009). The Bright-Side and The Dark-Side of CEO Personality: Examining Core Self-Evaluations, Narcissism, Transformational Leadership, and Strategic İnfluence. *The Journal of Applied Psychology*, 94, 1365-1381.

Robbins, S. P. (2000). Essentials of Organizational Behavior. New Jersey: Prentice-Hall.

Rosenblatt, Z. ve Ruvio, A. (1996). A Test of A Multidimensional Model of Job İnsecurity: The Case of Israeli Teachers. *Journal of Organizational Behavior*, 17, 587-605.

Saidon, I. M., Galbreath, J. ve Whiteley, A. (2010). Antecedents of Moral Disengagement: Preliminary Empirical Study in Malaysia. 24th Annual Australian and New Zealand Academy of Management Conference. Adelaide, SA: Australian and New Zealand Academy of Management (ANZAM), Hobart, Australia.

Samila, S., Oettl, A. ve Hasan, S. (2021). Helpful Behavior and the Durability of Collaborative Ties. *Organization Science*. 1 (1), 1-25.

Shah, M., Sarfraz, M., Khawaja, K. F. ve Tariq, J. (2020). Does Narcissism Encourage Unethical Pro-Organizational Behavior in The Service Sector? A Case Study in Pakistan. *Global Business and Organizational Excellence: A Review of Research & Best Practices,* 40(1), 44-57.

Shaw, J, Dineen, B.R., Fang, R. ve Vellella, R. F. (2009). Employee-Organization Exchange Relationships, HRM Practices, and Quit Rates of Good And Poor Performers. *Academy of Management Journal*, 52(5), 1016-1033.

Shu, X. (2015). Contagion Effect of Unethical Pro-Organizational Behavior Among Members Within Organization. *Metallurgical and Mining Industry*, 5, 235-242.

Skarlicki, D. P. ve Folger, R. (1997). Retaliation in The Workplace: The Roles of Distributive, Procedural, and Interactional Justice. *Journal of Applied Psychology, 82* (3), 434-443.

Spain, S. M., Harms, P. ve LeBreton, J. M. (2014). The Darkside of Personality At Work. *Journal of Organizational Behaviour,* 35, 41-60.

Spector, P. E. ve Fox, S. (2002). An Emotion-Centered Model of Voluntary Work Behavior: Some Parallels Between Counterproductive Work Behavior and Organizational Citizenship Behavior. *Human Resource Management Review,* 12(2), 269-292.

Sverke, M., Hellgren, J. ve Näswall, K. (2002). No security: A Meta-Analysis and Review of Job Insecurity and Its Consequences. *Journal of Occupational Health Psychology*, 7(3), 242-264.

Şimşek, Y. ve Altınkurt, Y. (2009). Okul Müdürlerinin Etik Liderlik Uygulamalarına İlişkin Öğretmen Görüşleri, I. Uluslararası Türkiye Eğitim Araştırmaları Kongresi. 1-3 Mayıs 2009 Çanakkale.

Tajfel, H. (1981). Human groups and social categories: Studies in social psychology. Cambridge: CUP Archive.

Tajfel, H. (1982). Social psychology of intergroup relations. *Annual Review of Psychology*, 33(1), 1-39.

Tajfel, H. (Ed.). (1978). Differentiation between social groups: Studies in the social psychology of intergroup relations. London: Academic Press.

Tajfel, H. ve Turner, J. C. (1979). An Integrative Theory of İntergroup Conflict. İçinde W. G. Austin and S. Worchel (Editörler), *The Social Psychology of Intergroup Relations* (s. 33-47). Monterey, CA: Brooks-Cole,

Tajfel, H. ve Turner, J. C. (1986). The Social Identity Theory of Intergroup Behavior. İçinde S. Worchel ve W. G. Austin (Editörler), *Psychology of Intergroup Relations* (s. 7-24). Chicago, IL: Nelson-Hall.

Talip, M. (2019). Etik Liderlik ve Makyavelizmin Ekip Etkililiği Üzerine Etkileri: Örgüt Temelli Özsaygının Düzenleyici Rolü. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Nevşehir: Nevşehir Hacı Bektaş Veli Üniversitesi.

Tenbrunsel, A. E. ve Smith-Crowe, K. (2008). 13 Ethical Decision Making: Where We've Been and Where We're Going". *The Academy of Management Annals*, 2 (1), 545-607.

Teo, L. ve Chan-Serafin, S. (2013, December). Moral foundations in organisations: Exploring the role of moral concerns and organisational identification on unethical pro-organisational behaviours. Paper presented at the Meeting of the Australia and New Zealand Academy of Management, Hobart, Australia.

Tepe, H. (1998). Bir Felsefe Dalı Olarak Etik: Etik Kavramı, Tarihçesi ve Günümüzde Etik. *Doğu-Batı Düşünce Dergisi*, 4, 9-24.

Terpstra, D. E., Rozell, E. J. ve Robinson, R. K. (1993). The Influence of Personality and Demographic Variables on Ethical Decisions Related to Insider Trading. *Journal of Psychology*, 127 (4), 375-389.

Thau, S., Aquino, K. ve Poortvliet, P. M. (2007). Self-Defeating Behaviors in Organizations: The Relationship Between Thwarted Belonging and Interpersonal Work Behaviors. *Journal of Applied Psychology, 92* (3), 840-847.

Trepte, S. (2006) Social Identity Theory. İçinde Bryant, J. ve Vorderer, P. (Editörler), *Psychology of Entertainment* (s. 255-271), New York: Routledge.

Treviño, L. K., den Nieuwenboer, N. A. ve Kish-Gephart, J. J. (2014). (Un)ethical Behavior in Organizations. *Annual Review of Psychology*, 65, 635-660.

Tsiavia, N. (2016). Unethical pro-organizational behavior (UBP): Concept and Studies Evaluation. Science, *Journal of Business and Management. 4*(2), 34-41.

Tu, C. H. (2000). Online Learning Migration: From Social Learning Theory To Social Presence Theory in a CMC Environment. *Journal of Network and Computer Applications*, *23*(1), 27-37.

Turner, J. C., Hogg, M. A., Oakes, P. J., Reicher, S. D. ve Wetherell, M. S. (1987). Rediscovering the social group: A self-categorization theory. Oxford: Basil Blackwell.

Turner, J. C., Oakes, P. J., Haslam, S. A. ve McGarty, C. (1994). Self and Collective: Cognition and Social Context. *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin*, 20, 454-454.

Türk Dil Kurumu, (2021). "İnsan" https://sozluk.gov.tr . (E. T.: 12.10.2021).

Türk Dil Kurumu, (2021). "Özdeşleşme" https://sozluk.gov.tr . (E. T.: 08.11.2021).

Umphress, E. E. ve Bingham, J. B. (2011). When Employees Do Bad Things For Good Reasons: Examining Unethical Pro-Organizational Behaviors. *Organization Science*, 22 (3), 621-40.

Umphress, E. E., Bingham, J. B. ve Mitchell, M. S. (2010). Unethical Behavior in The Name of The Company: The Moderating Effect of Organizational Identification And Positive Reciprocity Beliefs İnfluencing Unethical Pro-Organizational Behavior. *Journal of Applied Psychology*, 95 (4), 769-80.

Vadera, A. K. ve Pratt, M. G. (2013). Love, Hate, Ambivalence, or İndifference? A Conceptual Examination of Workplace Crimes and Organizational Identification. *Organization Science*, 24, 172-188.

Van Dick, R. (2001). Identification in Organizational Contexts: Linking Theory and Research From Social and Organizational Psychology. *International Journal of Management Reviews*, 3(4), 265-283.

Van Knippenberg, D. ve Sleebos, E. (2006). Organizational İdentification Versus Organizational Commitment: Self-Definition, Social Exchange, And Job Attitudes. *Journal of Organizational Behavior,* 27(5), 571-584.

Vardi, Y. ve Weitz, E. (2004). Misbehavior in Organizations: Theory, Research, and Management. Mahwah, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates.

Verma, P. ve Mohapatra, S. (2015). Weak ideologies or strong identification: Decision making in unethical pro-organizational behavior. Retrieved from https://ssrn.com/abstract=2687441.

Vriend, T., Said, R., Janssen, O. ve Jordan, J. (2020). The Dark Side Of Relational Leadership: Positive And Negative Reciprocity As Fundamental Drivers of Follower's İntended Pro-Leader And Pro-Self Unethical Behavior. *Frontiers in Psychology*, *11*, 1473.

Wang Y ve Li H. (2019). Moral Leadership and Unethical Pro-Organizational Behavior: A Moderated Mediation Model. *Frontiers in Psychology. 10,* 26-40.

Warren, D. E. (2003). Constructive and Destructive Deviance in Organizations. *The Academy of Management Review*, 28, 622-632.

Wegge, J., Van Dick, R., Fisher, G.K., Wecking, C. ve Moltzen, K., (2006). Work Motivation, Organizational Identification, And Well-Being in Call Centre Work. *Work & Stress*, 20(1), 60-83.

Wink, P. (1991). Two Faces of Narcissism. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 61, 590-597.

Yu, M., Wang, G. G., Zheng, X. ve Shi, W. (2020). Entrepreneur Narcissism And Unethical Pro-Organizational Behaviour: An Examination of Mediated- Moderation Model. *Economic Research-Ekonomska Istraživanja*, 33(1), 501-520.

Zhang, C. H. ve Xiao, X. (2020). Review of the Influencing Factors of Unethical Pro-Organizational Behavior. *Journal of Human Resource and Sustainability Studies*, 8, 35-47.

Zhang, Y., He, B. ve Sun, X. (2018). The Contagion of Unethical Pro-Organizational Behavior: From Leaders To Followers. *Frontiers in Psychology. 9*, 1-9.

Zollo, L., Faldetta, G., Pellegrini, M. M. ve Ciappei, C. (2021). "Eyes For Eyes, Teeth For Teeth": Positive And Negative Reciprocity in NPOs. *Management Decision*. (sayı ve sayfa numarası henüz atanmamış).

çalışanlarını yaratıcı düşünme yoluyla yeni ürünler elde edilmesi konusunda teşvik etmeli ve desteklemelidir. İşletmeler bunu yaparken yenilikçi davranmayı sadece belli bir bölümün değil işletmedeki tüm çalışanların sorumluluğuna vermelidir. Çünkü yeni fikirlerin elde edilmesi ve hayata geçirilmesi için işletmenin her çalışanının bilgisine ve desteğine ihtiyaç duyulmaktadır (Ulusal, 2020). Bu şekilde çalışanlar ile işletme arasında bir bütünleşme sağlanacak ve çalışanların işine karşı sorumluluk bilinci hissetmesine sonuç olarak yenilikçi iş davranışı sergilemesine yöneltecektir.

Kaynakça

AIMURZAYEVA, Alıma (2017). "Kişilerarası Yüksek Kaliteli İlişkiler ve Psikolojik Güvenliğin Yenilikçi Davranış Üzerindeki Etkileri". Doktora Tezi. Ankara: Gazi Üniversitesi.

AMABİLE, Teresa M. vd. (1996). "Assessing The Work Environment for Creativity", Academy of Management Journal, 39(5), 1154-1184.

ANDERSON, Neil vd. (2014). "Innovation and Creativity in Organizations: A State-of-The-Science Review, Prospective Commentary, and Guiding Framework", Journal of Management, 40(5), 1297-1333.

ARSLAN, Filiz (2019). "Yiyecek İçecek Çalışanlarında Dönüşümcü Liderlik ve Yenilikçi İş Davranışı İlişkisinde Psikolojik Güçlendirmenin Aracı Etkisi". Doktora Tezi. Zonguldak: Bülent Ecevit Üniversitesi.

BAER, Markus and Michael Frese (2003). "Innovation is not Enough: Climates for Initiative and Psychological Safety, Process Innovations, and Firm Performance", Journal of Organizational Behavior, 24(1), 45-68.

BİÇER, Mehmet (2017). "Etik İklim, Örgütsel Öğrenme ve Yenilikçi Davranış İlişkisi Üzerine Bir Araştırma". Doktora Tezi. Osmaniye: Korkut Ata Üniversitesi.

BLOCH, Carter (2007). "Assessing Recent Developments in Innovation Measurement: The Third Edition of The Oslo Manual", Science and Public Policy, 34(1), 23-34.

CALANTONE, Roger J. vd. (2002). "Learning Orientation, Firm Innovation Capability, and Firm Performance", Industrial Marketing Management, 31(6), 515-524.

CHANDY, Rajesh K. and Gerard J. Tellis (1998). "Organizing for Radical Product Innovation: The Overlooked Role of Willingness to Cannibalize", Journal of Marketing Research, 35(4), 474-487.

ÇAKAR, Nigar Demircan ve Alper Ertürk (2010). "Comparing Innovation Capability of Small and Medium-Sized Enterprises: Examining The Effects of Organizational Culture and Empowerment", Journal of Small Business Management, 48(3), 325-359.

DAMANPOUR, Fariborz (1991). "Organizational Innovation: A Meta-Analysis of Effects of Determinants and Moderators", Academy of Management Journal, 34(3), 555-590.

DAMANPOUR, Fariborz (1996). "Organizational Complexity and Innovation: Developing and Testing Multiple Contingency Models", Management Science, 42(5), 693-716.

DE JONG, Jeroen and Deanne den Hartog (2010). "Measuring Innovative Work Behaviour", Creativity and Innovation Management, 19(1), 23-36.

DEMİREL, Oğuz (2020). "Bilgi Yönetimi Süreci İle Yenilikçilik Arasındaki İlişkide Örgütsel Öğrenmenin Aracılık Rolü: Teknoloji Geliştirme Bölgelerinde Bir Uygulama". Doktora Tezi. Düzce: Düzce Üniversitesi.

DERİN, Öykü Başak (2019). "İşletmelerde Bilgi Paylaşımı Yenilikçi İş Davranışı ve Etik İklim İlişkisi". Yüksek Lisans Tezi. İstanbul: İstanbul Ticaret Üniversitesi.

DOĞRU, Gamze Mavi (2019). "Teknoloji Kabul Modelinin Yenilikçi İş Davranışı Üzerindeki Etkisi". Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Mersin: Mersin Üniversitesi.

ERCAN, Salih (2019). "Lider-Üye Etkileşimi, Yenilikçi İş Davranışı, İşe Adanmışlık, Örgütsel Özdeşleşme İlişkisinde Örgütsel Adaletin Rolü". Doktora Tezi. İstanbul: Maltepe Üniversitesi.

FARR, James L. and Cameron M. Ford (1990). Individual Innovation.

GARCİA, Rosanna and Roger Calantone (2002). "A Critical Look at Technological Innovation Typology and Innovativeness Terminology: A Literature Review", Journal of Product Innovation Management, 19(2), 110-132.

GOPALAKRISHNAN, Shanthı and Fariborz Damanpour (1997). "A Review of Innovation Research in Economics, Sociology and Technology Management", Omega, 25(1), 15-28.

GÜNEŞ, Bahattin Can (2019). "Bireysel Kültürel Değerlerin Yenilikçi İş Davranışı Üzerine Etkisi: Yöneticiler Üzerinde Bir Araştırma". Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Burdur: Mehmet Akif Ersoy Üniversitesi.

HILL, Charles W. L. and Frank T. Rothaermel (2003). "The Performance of Incumbent Firms in The Face of Radical Technological Innovation", Academy of Management Review, 28(2), 257-274.

KAÇAN, Aysel (2020). "Örgüt Kültürü ve Yenilikçi Davranış İlişkisinde Örgütsel Adsalet Algısının Aracı Rolü: Bir Alan Araştırması". Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Bandırma: On yedi Eylül Üniversitesi.

KARADEMİR, Gözde (2019). "Destekleyici Örgüt İkliminin, Yenilikçi İş Davranışı ve Çalışan Performansına Etkileri: Sağlık Sektöründe Bir Uygulama". Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Ankara: Ufuk Üniversitesi.

KARAGÖZ, Fırat (2021). "Liderlik ve Yenilik Arasındaki İlişkide Psikolojik ve Entelektüel Sermayenin Aracı Rolü: Özel Hastaneler Örneği". Doktora Tezi. Düzce: Düzce Üniversitesi.

KAYMAKCI, Rumeysa (2020). "Algılanan Aşırı Nitelikliliğin Yenilikçi İş Davranışı Üzerindeki Etkisinde Dönüşümcü Liderliğin ve İşten Ayrılma Niyetinin Rolü". Doktora Tezi. İstanbul: İstanbul Ticaret Üniversitesi.

KHENG, Khar Yeoh vd. (2013). "A Conceptual Review of Innovative Work Behavior in Knowledge Intensive Business Services among Knowledge Workers in Malaysia", International Journal of Business, Humanities and Technology, 3(2), 91-99.

KOCADAĞ, Elçin (2020). "İş Tatmini, İşe Adanmışlık ve Yenilikçi İş Davranışı Üzerine Otomotiv Sektöründe Bir Araştırma". Yüksek Lisans Tezi. İstanbul: Bahçeşehir Üniversitesi.

LAM, Alice (2004). "Organizational innovation". Brunel University.

MUTLU, Gamze Nur (2020). "Yetenek Yönetimi Uygulamalarının Çalışan Performansı Ve Yenilikçi İş Davranışı Üzerindeki Etkisi E-Ticaret Sektöründe Bir Uygulama". Yüksek Lisans Tezi. İstanbul: Bahçeşehir Üniversitesi.

NARVEKAR, Rajiv S. and Karuna Jain (2006). "A New Framework to Understand The Technological Innovation Process", Journal of Intellectual Capital, 7(2), 174-186.

NEHLES, Anna Bos vd. (2017). "Innovative Work Behaviour in Knowledge-Intensive Public Sector Organizationa: The Case of Supervisors in The Netherlands Fire Services", The International Journal of Human Resource Management, 28(2), 379-398.

NIESEN, Wendy vd. (2018). "Job Insecurity and Innovative Work Behaviour: A Psychological Contract Perspective", Job Insecurity and Innovative Work Behaviour: A Psychological Contract Perspective. Psychologica Belgica, 57(4), 174-189.

OECD and Eurostat (2005). Oslo Manual: Guidelines for Collecting and Interpreting Innovation Data, Third Edition, Paris: OECD and Eurostat.

ÖZAY, Mustafa Ali (2020). "Yenilikçi İş Davranışının Öncülleri Üzerine Bir Araştırma". Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Bursa: Uludağ Üniversitesi.

ÖZCAN, Gamze (2020). "Personel Güçlendirme Ve Yenilikçi İş Davranışı Arasındaki İlişki: Örgütsel Yaratıcılığın Aracılık Etkisi". Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Hatay: Mustafa Kemal Üniversitesi.

PARZEFALL, Marjo Rıtta vd. (2008). "Employee Innovativeness in Organizations: A Review of The Antecedents", Finish Journal of Business Economics, 2(8), 165-182.

PORTER, Michael E. (1990). "The Competitive Advantage of Notions", Harvard Business Review, 68(2), 73-93.

ROMERO, Isidoro and Juan A. Martinez Roman (2012). "Self-Employment and Innovation. Exploring The Determinants of Innovative Behavior in Small Businesses", Research Policiy, 41, 178-189.

SAYIN, Behzat (2019). "İnovasyon Kültürü ile Örgüt İçi Girişimcilik Etkileşiminin İnovasyon Yeteneği Üzerine Etkisi". Doktora Tezi. Gaziantep: Gaziantep Üniversitesi.

SCHUMPETER, Joseph A. (1934). The Theory of Economic Development. Cambridge, MA.

SCOTT, Susanne G. and Reginald A. Bruce (1994). "Determinants of Innovative Behaviour: A Path Model of Individual Innovation in The Workplace ", Academy of Management Journal, 37(3), 580-607.

TEKELİ, Mehmet (2021). "Proaktif Kişiliğin ve Kontrol Odağının Yenilikçi İş Davranışına Etkisinde İşe Adanmanın Aracı Rolü: Yiyecek İçecek Çalışanlarına Yönelik Bir Uygulama". Doktora Tezi. Nevşehir: Hacı Bektaş Üniversitesi.

TEKİN, Zeliha (2016). "Bilgi ve İnovasyon Yönetim Süreci Boyutlarının İnovasyon Yeteneği ve Yeni Ürün Başarısına Etkisi". Doktora Tezi. İstanbul: Haliç Üniversitesi.

THOMPSON, Victor A. (1965). "Bureaucracy and Innovation", Administrative Science Quarterly, 1-20.

TROTT, Paul (2002). Innovation Management and New Product Development. London: Prentice Hall.

ULUSAL, Esra (2020). "Bireysel Yenilikçilik ve Yenilikçi İş Davranışının Ölçümü ve Değerlendirilmesi: Bir Karar Destek Sistemi Önerisi". Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Adana: Çukurova Üniversitesi.

WANG, Liwen (2016). "Developing Innovation Capability: The Case of Chinese Automobile Companies". Oxford University.

YUAN, Feirong and Richard W. Woodman (2010). "Innovative Behavior In The Workplace: The Role of Performance and Image Outcome Expectations ", Academy of Management Journal, 53(2), 323-342.

Bu araştırma bilindiği üzere, Web of Science Core Collection veritabanında yer alan "araştırma makalelerinin" sağladığı veri üzerinden incelemeleri gerçekleştirmiştir. Dolayısıyla yapılan analiz ve sonuçlara istinaden çıkarımlar, söz konusu veritabanındaki içerik ile sınırlı durumdadır. Gelecekte yapılacak benzer araştırmalarda yerli veritabanlarının da araştırmaya dahil edilmesi uluslararası karşılaştırma imkânı da sunacağından ve belki de sadece makalelerin değil, kitap bölümleri hatta tebliğ gibi diğer doküman türlerinin de kapsama alınması daha zengin bir çalışma sağlayabilecektir. Ayrıca çalışmaların yıllara göre dağılımında 2019 yılı itibariyle yayımlanan makale sayısında negatif yönlü trend görülmüştür, işletme ve yönetim alanlarındaki yabancılaşma araştırmalarına olan ilginin gerçekten azalıp azalmadığını anlayabilmek amacıyla benzer bir çalışmanın en az üç yıl sonra tekrarlanmasının faydalı olacağı düşünülmektedir.

Kaynakça[2]

Akarsu, B. (1994). *Çağdaş Felsefe-Kant'tan Günümüze Felsefe Akımları*, 7. Basım, Ankara: İnkılâp Yayınevi.

Akyıldız, H. (1998). *Bireysel ve Toplumsal Boyutlarıyla Yabancılaşma*. S.D.Ü. İ.İ.B.F. Dergisi, S.3, s.163.

Akyıldız, H. ve Dulupçu, M.A. (2003). *Kavramsal ve Diyalektik Süreç Olarak Yabancılaşma*. Süleyman Demirel Üniversitesi, İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi, C.8, S.3, ss.27-48.

Al, U. (2012). Avrupa Birliği ülkeleri ve Türkiye'nin yayın ve atıf performansı. *Bilig*, 62, 1-20.

Al, U., ve Tonta, Y. (2004). Atıf Analizi: Hacettepe Üniversitesi Kütüphanecilik Bölümü Tezlerinde Atıf Yapılan Kaynaklar. *Bilgi Dünyası*, *5*(1), 19-47. https://doi.org/10.15612/BD.2004.497

Aybar, Ş. (1995). *Yabancılaşma ve Yabancılaşmanın İş Tatmini Üzerine Etkileri*. Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Atatürk Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Erzurum.

Baudrillard, J. (2006). *Sessiz Yığınların Gölgesinde*, (çev. Oğuz Adanır), 3. Basım, Ankara: Doğu Batı Yayınları.

Bauman, Z. (2017). *Akışkan Modernite*. İstanbul: Can Yayınları.

Bellis, N. (2009). *Bibliometrics and citation analysis: from the science citation index to cybermetrics*. Scarecrow press.

Borgatti, S. P., Everett, M. G., & Freeman, L. C. (2002). UCINET 6 for Windows. *Software for Social Network Analysis. Harvard: Analytic Technologies*.

Chai, K. H., & Xiao, X. (2012). Understanding design research: A bibliometric analysis of Design Studies (1996–2010). *Design Studies*, *33*(1), 24-43.

Chen, C. (2006). CiteSpace II: Detecting and visualizing emerging trends and transient patterns in scientific literature. *Journal of the American Society for information Science and Technology*, *57*(3), 359-377.

Cobo, M. J., López-Herrera, A. G., Herrera-Viedma, E., & Herrera, F. (2012). SciMAT: A new science mapping analysis software tool. *Journal of the American Society for Information Science and Technology*, *63*(8), 1609-1630.

Demirel, G. ve Ünal, A. (2011). *Meslek Yüksekokullarında Turizm Eğitimi Alan* Ögrencileri *Örgütsel Yabancılaşma Eğilimlerini Belirlemeye Yönelik Bir Araştırma: Pınarhisar Myo Örneği*, II. Uluslararası VI. Ulusal Meslek Yüksekokulları Sempozyumu.

Demirer, T. ve Özbudun, S. (1999). *Yabancılaşma*. Özgür Üniversite Kitaplığı, İkinci Basım, Öteki Matbaası: Ankara.

2 Bibliyografik araştırma sonucu ulaşılan çalışmaların tümüne alan kısıtı sebebiyle kaynakçada yer verilememiştir. Ancak metin içerisindeki tablolardan ilgili kaynakların künye bilgilerine ulaşılabilir.

Erkal, M. (1984). *Sanayileşme ve Yabancılaşma İlişkisi*. Sosyoloji Konferansları/Yirminci Kitap. İ.Ü. İktisat Fakültesi Yayınları. ss.9-24.

Fetscherin, M. and Usunier, J. (2012), "Corporate branding: an interdisciplinary literature review", European Journal of Marketing, Vol. 46 No. 5, pp. 733-753.

Fetscherin, M. Ve Heinrich, D. (2015). "Consumer brand relationships research: A bibliometric citation meta-analysis", Journal of Business Research, Volume 68, Issue 2, Pages 380-390,

Fromm, E. (1984). *Yeni Bir İnsan Yeni Bir Toplum* (Çev. Necla Arat) Onur Matbaası: İstanbul.

Fromm, E. (2006). *Sağlıklı Toplum*, (Çev. Yurdanur Salman ve Zeynep Tanrısever), Payel Yayınları: İstanbul.

Gaviria-Marin, M., Merigó, J. M., & Baier-Fuentes, H. (2019). Knowledge management: A global examination based on bibliometric analysis. *Technological Forecasting and Social Change*, *140*, 194-220.

Garfield, E. (1988). The Quality and Influence of JAMA-Reply. *JAMA*, *259*(13), 1946-1947.

Garfield, E., Pudovkin, A. I. ve Istomin, V. S. (2003). Why do we need algorithmic historiography? Journal of the American Society for Information Science and Technology 54(5), 400-412.

Garfield, E., Pudovkin, A. I., & Istomin, V. S. (2003). Mapping the output of topical searches in the Web of Knowledge and the case of Watson-Crick. *Information Technology and Libraries*, *22*(4), 183-188.

Hallinger, P., & Kovačević, J. (2019). A bibliometric review of research on educational administration: science mapping the literature, 1960 to 2018. *Review of Educational Research*, *89*(3), 335-369.

Heradio, R., De La Torre, L., Galan, D., Cabrerizo, F. J., Herrera-Viedma, E., & Dormido, S. (2016). Virtual and remote labs in education: A bibliometric analysis. *Computers & Education*, *98*, 14-38.

Kessler, M. M. (1963). Bibliographic coupling between scientific papers. American Documentation, 14(1), 10-25

Kılıç, S. (1984). *Yabancılaşma, İnsana Karşı Toplumsal Süreç*. Fatih Yayınevi Matbaası: İstanbul.

Kim, J., McMillan, S.J., 2008. Evaluation of internet advertising research: a bibliometric analysis of citations from key sources. J. Advert. 37, 99e112.

Kiraz, S. (2011). *Yabancılaşmanın Kökeni Üstüne.* Felsefe ve Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi, S. 12, ss. 147-169.

Kiraz, S. (2015). *Kitle, Kültür, Bunalım ve Yabancılaşma*. Mavi Atlas, 5/2015: 126-147.

Köktürk, M. (2006). *Kültürün Dünyası: Kültür Felsefesine Giriş*, Ankara: Hece Yayınları.

Marshall, G. (1999). *Sosyoloji Sözlüğü.* (Çevirenler: Osman Akınhay, Derya Kömürcü). Ankara: Bilim ve Sanat Yayınları

Marx, K. (2000). *Yabancılaşma* (Der. Barışta Erdost). Sol Yayınları: Ankara.

Merigó, J. M., & Yang, J. B. (2017). A bibliometric analysis of operations research and management science. *Omega*, *73*, 37-48.

Ofluoğlu, G. ve Büyükyılmaz, O. (2008). *Yabancılaşmanın Teorik Gelişimi ve Tarihsel Süreç İçinde Farklı Alanlarda Görünümler*, Kamu-İş Dergisi, S 1, C 10, ss. 113-144.

Öztokat, N. (2005). Varoluşçuluk*: Felsefeden Edebiyata Uzanan Bir Yol*. Kitap-lık Dergisi, 69-75, İstanbul: YKY.

Popadić, M., & Milohnić, I. (2016). Structure of the organizational ambidexterity field: Qualitative literature review, article co-citation analysis, and science mapping. *Informatologia*, *49*(1-2), 47-60.

Pritchard, A. (1969) Statistical Bibliography or Bibliometrics. Journal of Documentation, 25, 348-349.

Rey-Martí, A., Ribeiro-Soriano, D., & Palacios-Marqués, D. (2016). A bibliometric analysis of social entrepreneurship. *Journal of Business Research, 69*(5), 1651-1655.

Sengupta, I. (1992). *Bibliometrics, Informetrics, Scientometrics and Librametrics: An Overview.* , *42*(2), 75-98. https://doi.org/10.1515/libr.1992.42.2.75

Sennett, R. (2016). *Karakter Aşınması*. (Çev. Barış Yıldırım). 10. Baskı, Ayrıntı Yayınları: İstanbul.

Small, H. (1973). Co-citation in the scientific literature: A new measure of the relationship between two documents. Journal of the American Society for information Science, 24(4), 265-269.

Strangleman, T. ve Warren, T. (2015). Çalışma ve Toplum (Çev. Fuat Man). Nobel Yayınları: Ankara.

Thelwall, M. (2008). Bibliometrics to webometrics. *Journal of information science*, *34*(4), 605-621.

Tolan, B. (1981). Çağdaş Toplumun Bunalımı *Anomi ve Yabancılaşma*, Ankara İktisadi ve Ticari İlimler Akademisi Yayınları, No 166, 2. Baskı, Ankara.

Van Eck, N. J., & Waltman, L. (2010). Software survey: VOSviewer, a computer program for bibliometric mapping. S*cientometrics*, *84*(2), 523-538.

Van Eck, N. J. (2011). Methodological advances in bibliometric mapping of science. Doctoral dissertation, Erasmus Research Institute of Management (ERIM)).

Waltman, L., & Van Eck, N. J. (2012). A new methodology for constructing a publication-level classification system of science. *Journal of the American Society for Information Science and Technology*, *63*(12), 2378-2392.

Yüksel, H. (2014). *Yabancılaşma Kavramı Paralelinde Emeğin Yabancılaşması ve Sonuçları*. AİBÜ Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi, 2014, Cilt:14, Yıl:14, Sayı:2, 14: 159-188

Yürek, H. (2005). *Cumhuriyet Dönemi Türk Romanında Modernizmin Yeri.* Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Mersin Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Mersin.

Zupic, I., & *Čater*, T. (2014). Bibliometric methods in management and organization. *Organizational Research Methods,* 18(3), 429–472.

GEÇMİŞTEN GÜNÜMÜZE
GASTRONOMİNİN İZLERİ
ARAŞTIRMALARA DAYALI KANITLAR

Editör
Doç. Dr. Osman ÇULHA

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

GEÇMİŞTEN GÜNÜMÜZE GASTRONOMİNİN İZLERİ
ARAŞTIRMALARA DAYALI KANITLAR

Editör: Doç. Dr. Osman ÇULHA

Genel Yayın Yönetmeni: Yusuf Ziya Aydoğan (yza@egitimyayinevi.com)
Genel Yayın Koordinatörü: Yusuf Yavuz (yusufyavuz@egitimyayinevi.com)
Sayfa Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi
Kapak Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi

T.C. Kültür ve Turizm Bakanlığı
Yayıncı Sertifika No: 47830

ISBN: 978-625-8468-72-4
1. Baskı, Ocak 2022

Baskı Cilt
Bulut Dijital Matbaa Sanayi Ticaret Limited Şirketi
Musalla Bağları Mah. İnciköy Sok. 1/A Selçuklu / KONYA
Matbaa Sertifika No: 48120

Kütüphane Kimlik Kartı
GEÇMİŞTEN GÜNÜMÜZE GASTRONOMİNİN İZLERİ
ARAŞTIRMALARA DAYALI KANITLAR
Editör: Doç. Dr. Osman ÇULHA
270 s., 165x240 mm
Kaynakça var, dizin yok.
ISBN: 978-625-8468-72-4

Copyright © Bu kitabın Türkiye'deki her türlü yayın hakkı Eğitim Yayınevi'ne aittir. Bütün hakları saklıdır. Kitabın tamamı veya bir kısmı 5846 sayılı yasanın hükümlerine göre kitabı yayımlayan firmanın ve yazarlarının önceden izni olmadan elektronik/mekanik yolla, fotokopi yoluyla ya da herhangi bir kayıt sistemi ile çoğaltılamaz, yayımlanamaz.

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

Yayınevi Türkiye Ofis: İstanbul: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Atakent mah. Yasemen sok. No: 4/B, Ümraniye, İstanbul, Türkiye

Konya: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 351 92 85, +90 533 151 50 42, 0 332 502 50 42
bilgi@egitimyayinevi.com

Yayınevi Amerika Ofis: New York: Egitim Publishing Group, Inc.
P.O. Box 768/Armonk, New York, 10504-0768, United States of America
americaoffice@egitimyayinevi.com

Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi: Kitapmatik Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi, Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
sevkiyat@egitimyayinevi.com

Kitabevi Şubesi: Eğitim Kitabevi, Şükran mah. Rampalı 121, Meram, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 499 90 00
bilgi@egitimkitabevi.com

İnternet Satış: www.kitapmatik.com.tr
+90 537 512 43 00
bilgi@kitapmatik.com.tr

kitapmatik
internetteki kitapçınız
kitapmatik.com.tr

KAYNAKÇA

Alvesson, M., Gabriel, Y. ve Paulsen, R. (2017). *Return to Meaning A Social Science with Something to Say*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Alvesson, M. ve Gabriel, Y. (2013). Beyond Formulaic Research: In Praise of Greater Diversity in Organizational Research and Publications. *Academy of Management Learning & Education*, 12(2), 245-263.

Alvesson, M. ve Spicer, A. (2016). (Un)Conditional Surrender? Why Do Professionals Willingly Comply with Managerialism. *Journal of Organizational Change Management,* 29(1), 29-45.

Bennis, W. ve O'Toole, J. (2005). How Business Schools Lost Their Way. *Harvard Business Review*, 8(5), 96-104.

Bevan, D. (1988). *Literary Gastronomy*. Amsterdam: Rodopi B.V.

Brillat-Savarin, J. (1994). *The Physiology of Taste or Meditations on Transcendental Gastronomy*. London: Penguin Books.

Czarniawska-Joerges, B. ve de Monthoux, G. P. (2005). *Good Novels Better Management: Reading Organizational Studies*. Chur: Harwood Academic Publishers.

Hantke, S. (2007). Academia as a Gift Economy: Adjunct Labour and False Consciousness. İçinde R. Teeuwen ve S. Hantke (Editörler), *Gypsy Scholars, Migrant Teachers and the Global Academic Proletariat: Adjunct Labour in Higher Education* (s. 71-78). New York: Rodopi.

Kundera, M. (1988). *The Art of the Novel*. Grove Press.

Maxwell, N. (2007). From Knowledge to Wisdom: The Need for an Academic Revolution. İçinde R. Barnett ve N. Maxwell (Editörler), *Wisdom in the University*. Routledge 2008. Çalışma için ayrıca bkz. *London Review of Education*, 5, 2007, 97-115.

November, P. (2004). Seven Reasons Why Marketing Practitioners Should Ignore Marketing Academic Research. *Australasian Marketing Journal*, 12(2), 39-50.

Otley, D. (2003). Management Control and Performance Management: Whence and Whither? *The British Accounting Review*, 35(4), 309-326.

Piranyan, B. (2008). *Aşçının Kitabı*. İstanbul: Aras Yayıncılık.

Proctor, N. R. ve Schiebinger, L. (2008). *Agnotology: The Making and Unmaking of Ignorance*. Stanford, California: Stanford University Press.

Pont, G. (1995). Book Review on Brillat-Savarin; The Judge and His Stomach, Giles MacDonogh. John Murray, Paris (1992). *Appetite*, 24(2), 169-172.

Popper, K. (1959). *The Logic of Scientific Discovery*. London: Hutchinson.

Rusu, S. M. (2014). Literary Fiction and Social Science. Two Partially Overlapping Magisteria. *Journal of Comparative Research in Anthropology and Sociology*, 5(2), 133-152.

Sloterdijk, P., Eldred, M. ve Adelson, L. A. (1984). Cynicism: The Twilight of False Consciousness. *New German Critique*, No. 33, Modernity and Postmodernity, 190- 206.

Standage, T. (2016). *İnsanlığın Yeme Tarihi* (çev. G. Çakır). İstanbul: Maya Kitap.

Thompson, M. J. (2015). False Consciousness Reconsidered: A Theory of Defective Social Cognition. *Critical Sociology*, 41(3), 449-461.

Uzbay, T. (2019). *Cehalet Bilimi-Küresel Zekâ Algınızı Nasıl Yönetiyor?* İstanbul: Destek Yayınları.

Váňa J. (2020a). More than Just a Product: Strengthening Literature in Sociological Analysis. *Sociology Compass*, 14(6), 1-16.

Váňa, J. (2020b). Theorizing the Social Through Literary Fiction: For a New Sociology of Literature. *Cultural Sociology*, 14(2), 180-200.

Wilner, P. (1985). The main drift of sociology between 1936 and 1982. *History of Sociology,* 5(2), 1-20.

Yüksel, A. (2021a). Metamorfoz: Akademide Üç Kere Doğmak. *Seyahat ve Otel İşletmeciliği Dergisi*, 18(2), 241-266.

Yüksel, A. (2021b). *Hünsa*. Kitapyurdu Doğrudan Yayıncılık.

i Proctor ve Schiebinger (2008) tarafından önerilen Agnotoloji yanıltıcı veri, sözde bilimsel bilgi, ticari menfaat gereği bilinçli cehalet yaymayı inceleyen bilimdir. Agnozi (duyusal bilgiyi işleme yetersizliği) kelimesinden türetilmiştir. Agnotolojinin hedefinde olan kişiler de agnozi belirtileri gösteren kişiler gibi doğru ve gerçek hakkında bir farkındalığa sahip olamazlar (Uzbay, 2019: 23).

ii Gastronomi kelimesini tarihte ilk kullanan ne Brillat-Savarin ne de Joseph de Berchoux'dur (1801). Kelimenin Sicilyalı yemek yazarı Arkestratus'un kendisi ya da hocası Terpsion tarafından M.Ö 4. yüzyılda yazıldığı düşünülen *Deipnosophists* adlı eserde ilk defa *gastronomia* şeklinde kullanıldığı, Brilliat-Savarin'in eski eser okumalarına olan düşkünlüğünün neticesinde Arkestratus'un kavramını günümüze kazandırdığı düşünülmektedir (Pont, 1995). Ayrıca belirtmem gerekir ki mutfak bilimi (culinary science), moleküler gastronomi, beslenme bilimi (nutritional science), culinology, foodomics, food science, food sensory, food microbiology, chemistry, engineering vb., alanların ortak konusu olan yemek ve besin insanın özellikle tarım aracılığıyla yerleşik yaşama geçişinden itibaren var olan bir halk bilimi ve bilgeliğidir.

iii "Yumuşak madde fiziği mutfak sanatı buluşması: Polimerlerden denizanasına"; "Bütünsel Mutfak - Tabağın ötesinde bir odaklanma"; "Kuzeyin Kalamarları: Danimarka kalamarının gastronomi ve gastrofiziği", "Deniz yosunları ve dünya mutfağı"; "Malt küspe unu ile börek hamurunun hazırlanması ve vasıflanması"; "Köri sosunda sonikasyonun (ses dalgaları etkisi) yağ asidi zincir uzunluğu ve emülsiyon stabilizesi üzerindeki etkileri: Doygunluk algısının arttırılması için potansiyel bir yaklaşım"; "Evde pişirme işlemlerinden etkilenen Salicornia fruticosa L. ve Portulaca oleracea L. (semizotu familyası) antioksidanları"; "İşlevsel Bir Sebze Seçeneği: Tüketiciler Arasında Kimchi (geleneksel Kore yemeği) Varyasyonu Çalışması"; "Licuri Unu (Syagrus coronata (Martius) Beccari) ile Yapılan Ekmeklerin Gelişimi ve Duyusal Analizi" vb.

gıdalara yüklenen sembolik anlamları şekillendirmeye devam etmektedir. Bu nedenle gelecekte bu şekillenmenin ve değişimin izleri ikramlar özelinde restoran müşterileri ile yapılacak boylamsal çalışmalarda sürekli takip edilmelidir. Çalışma bulguları dünyanın en büyük seyahat rehberliği platformu olması nedeniyle yalnızca TripAdvisor'dan ve UNESCO'nun yaratıcı şehirler ağındaki dünyadaki 36 gastronomi şehrinden Türkiye'yi temsil eden öncü bir şehir olan Gaziantep ilindeki Türk ve yerel mutfak kategorilerinde restoran deneyimi yaşamış müşterilerden toplanan verilere dayanmaktadır. Gelecekteki çalışmalarda başka çevrim içi restoran inceleme platformlarından, farklı illerden ve restoran kategorilerinden farklı dillerde yapılmış yorumların da yer aldığı veriler toplanarak karşılaştırmalı çalışmaların yapılması önerilmektedir.

KAYNAKÇA

Abdurrezzak, A. O. (2014). İşlevsel Teori Bağlamında Yemek Kültürünün İletişimsel Yönü. *Electronic Turkish Studies*, 9(11), 1-16.

Akarçay, E. (2016). *Beslencenin Sosyolojisi, Orta Sınıf(lar)ın Yeme İçme ve Eğlence Örüntüleri*. Ankara: Phoenix Yayınevi.

Akay, A. (2016). *Armağan*. İstanbul: Doğu-Batı Yayınları.

Akdemir, S. (2007). İlk Ayet "Oku" Değil, "Çağır-Davet Et" https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=X-rjDPCU91E (E.T.: 16.05.2021)

Aksoy, M. ve Sezgi, G. (2015). Gastronomi Turizmi ve Güneydoğu Anadolu Bölgesi Gastronomik Unsurları. *Journal of Tourism and Gastronomy Studies*, 3(3), 79-89.

Altunbay, M. (2016). Temel Bir Değer Olarak Dede Korkut'ta Misafirperverlik ve İzzeti İkram. *Akademik Bakış Dergisi*, 56, 359-371.

Arıkan, A. D. (2020). Gelecekte Yemek Kültürü. İçinde N. Çetinkaya (Editör), *Yemek Kültür ve Toplum* (s. 435-479). Ankara: Nobel.

Armesto, F. F. (2007). *Yemek İçin Yaşamak*. (çev. E. Akhan). İstanbul: İletişim Yayınları.

Ay, Ş. ve Kadriye, Ş. (2014). Eski Yakındoğu'da Yemek Simgeselliği Üzerine Bir Değerlendirme. *Tarihin Peşinde*, 12, 331-358.

Aydın, O. (2019). Dede Korkut Hikâyelerinden Günümüze Türk İkram Kültürü. İçinde A. F. Arıcı ve M. Başaran (Editörler), *"Milli" Eğitim Üzerine Yazılar* (s. 43-54). İstanbul: Efe Akademi Yayınevi.

Ayverdi, İ. (2005). İkram. *Misalli Büyük Türkçe Sözlük*. 2. Cilt. İstanbul: Kubbealtı Neşriyatı.

Bae, G., Lee, S. ve Kim, D. Y. (2021). Interactions between Service Recovery Efforts and Customer Characteristics: Apology, Compensation, and Empowerment. *Journal of Quality Assurance in Hospitality & Tourism*, 22(2), 218-244.

Bardakoğlu, A. (1998). Hediye. *Türkiye Diyanet Vakfı İslâm Ansiklopedisi*. C. 17. İstanbul: TDVİ Araştırmaları Merkezi Yayınları.

Barthes, R. (2008). Toward a Psychosociology of Contemporary Food Consumption. İçinde C. Counihan ve P. Van Esterik (Editörler), *Food and Culture* (s. 20-27). New York: Routledge.

Baysal, A. (2015). Türk Mutfağı, Özellikleri, Etkileşimleri. İçinde T. K. Merdol (Editör), *Beslenme Antropolojisi I* (s. 123-150). Ankara: Hatiboğlu Basım ve Yayım.

Beardsworth, A. ve Keil, T. (2011). *Yemek Sosyolojisi, Yemek ve Toplum Çalışmasına Bir Davet*. (çev. A. Dede). Ankara: Phoenix Yayınevi.

Belge, M. (2016). *Tarih Boyunca Yemek Kültürü*. İstanbul: İletişim.

Berg, B. L. (2004). *Qualitative Research Methods for the Social Sciences*. Boston: Pearson

Beşirli, H. (2010). Yemek, Kültür ve Kimlik. *Milli Folklor*, 22(87), 159-169.

Beşirli, H. (2011). Türk Kültüründe Güç, İktidar ve Sadakatin Yemek Sembolizmi Esasında Değerlendirilmesi. *Türk Kültürü ve Hacı Bektaş Araştırmaları Dergisi*, 18(58), 139-152.

Beşirli, H. (2012). *Yemek Sosyolojisi, Yiyeceklere ve Mutfağa Sosyolojik Bakış*. Ankara: Phoenix Yayınevi.

Birekul, M. (2014). *Armağan Kültürü*. İstanbul: Açılım Kitap.

Brewster, Z. W. (2013). The Effects of Restaurant Servers' Perceptions of Customers' Tipping Behaviors on Service Discrimination. *International Journal of Hospitality Management*, 32, 228-236.

Carton, S. ve Kleiner, B. H. (2001). Discrimination in the Restaurant Industry. *Equal Opportunities International*, 20(5,6,7), 128-132.

Cassar, M. L., Caruana, A. ve Konietzny, J. (2020). Wine and Satisfaction with Fine Dining Restaurants: An Analysis of Tourist Experiences from User Generated Content on Tripadvisor. *Journal of Wine Research*, 31(2), 85-100.

Cohen, E. (1988). Authenticity and Commoditization in Tourism. *Annals of Tourism Research*, 15(3), 371-386.

Curry, J. ve Kleiner, B. H. (2005). New Developments Concerning Discrimination towards Customers in the Restaurant Industry. *Equal Opportunities International*, 24(5), 101-106.

Curtis, K. R. ve Cowee, M. W. (2009). Direct Marketing Local Food to Chefs: Chef Preferences and Perceived Obstacles. *Journal of Food Distribution Research*, 40(2), 26-36.

Çubukcu, K. (2016). Konaklama İşletmelerinde Turistlerin Anadolu Misafirperverliği Algısının Satın Alma Sonrası Tutum ve Davranışlarına Etkisi. Doktora Tezi. Ankara: Gazi Üniversitesi.

Çubukcu, K. ve Yaylı, A. (2016). Turistlerin Anadolu Misafirperverliği Algısının Müşteri Memnuniyeti ve Müşteri Sadakatine Etkisi. *İşletme Araştırmaları Dergisi*, 8(1), 282-307.

Çulha, O. ve Dağkıran, S. (2016). Restoran İşletmelerinde Üst Düzey Çalışanlar Açısından Yöresel Yiyecekler: Faydalar, Engeller ve Satın Alma Ölçütleri. *Anatolia: Turizm Araştırmaları Dergisi*, 27(2), 195-212.

Çulha, O. ve Kalkan, A. (2015). Tanıtım Broşürleri Gözüyle Anadolu Yöresel Mutfakları. İçinde K. Birdir (Editör). I. Avrasya Uluslararası Turizm Kongresi: Güncel Konular, Eğilimler ve Göstergeler, Cilt I, (s. 420-435). Konya: 28-30 Mayıs.

Çulha, O. ve Nebioğlu, O. (2019). Restoran Deneyiminin Unutulan Yüzü: Deneyim Ekonomisi. İçinde K. Birdir (Editör). 3. Uluslararası Turizmin Geleceği Kongresi: İnovasyon, Girişimcilik ve Sürdürülebilirlik (s. 685-693). Mersin: 26-28 Eylül 2019.

Danişmend, İ. H. (1961). *Garb Menba'larına Göre Eski Türk Seciyye ve Ahlakı*. İstanbul: İstanbul Kitabevi.

Demir, M. (2012). Gündelik Yaşamda Selamlaşma ve Yemek Görgü Kurallarının Toplumlardaki Farklılaşması. *folklor/edebiyat*, 18(70), 165-186.

Demez, G. (2011). Armağanın Değişen Sosyo-Kültürel Anlamları: Tüketim Toplumu Bağlamında Bir Hediyeleşme Örneği Olarak Çiçek Gönderme. *Mediterranean Journal of Humanities*, 1(2), 87-103.

Devellioğlu, F. (1996). *Osmanlıca-Türkçe Ansiklopedik Lugat*. Ankara: Ak Yayınevi.

Dewald, B., Bruin, B. J. ve Jang, Y. J. (2014). US Consumer Attitudes towards "Green" Restaurants. *Anatolia: An International Journal of Tourism and Hospitality Research*, 25(2), 171-180.

Emiroğlu, K. ve Aydın, S. (2009). *Antropoloji Sözlüğü*. Ankara: Bilim ve Sanat Yayınevi.

Erdentuğ, N. (1977). *Sosyal Adet ve Gelenekler*. Ankara: Kültür Bakanlığı Yayınları.

Eren, R. ve Çelik, M. (2017). Çevrimiçi Gastronomi İmajı: Türkiye Restoranlarının Tripadvisor Yorumlarının İçerik Analizi. *Turizm Akademik Dergisi*, 4(2), 121-138.

Ergin, M. (2005). *Dede Korkut Kitabı*. İstanbul: Boğaziçi Yayınları.

Erginer, G. (1997). *Kurban*. İstanbul: Yapı Kredi Yayınları.

Faroqhi, S. (2006). Giriş. İçinde S. Faroqhi ve C. K. Neumann (Editörler), *Soframız Nur Hanemiz Mamur, Osmanlı Maddi Kültüründe Yemek ve Barınak* (s. 7-32), (çev. Z. Yelçe). İstanbul: Homer Yayınevi.

Foster, M. L. (1999). Symbolism: The Foundation of Culture. İçinde T. Ingold (Editör), *Companion Encyclopedia of Anthropology* (s. 366-395). London: Routledge.

Frochot, I. (2003). An Analysis of Regional Positioning and Its Associated Food Images in French Tourism Regional Brochures. *Journal of Travel & Tourism Marketing*, 14(3-4), 77-96.

Gebbels, M., McIntosh, A. ve Harkison, T. (2021). Fine-Dining in Prisons: Online Tripadvisor Reviews of the Clink Training Restaurants. *International Journal of Hospitality Management*, 95, 102937 (Makale Baskıda)

Genç, R. (2003). XI. Yüzyılda Türk Mutfağı. İçinde S. Koz (Editör), *Yemek Kitabı, Tarih-Halkbilimi-Edebiyat* (s. 3-15). İstanbul: Kitabevi.

Godbout, J. T. (2003). *Armağan Dünyası*. (çev. D. Hattaoğlu). İstanbul: İletişim Yayınları.

Golubovskaya, M., Robinson, R. N. ve Solnet, D. (2017). The Meaning of Hospitality: Do Employees Understand? *International Journal of Contemporary Hospitality Management*, 29(5), 1282-1304.

Güler, S. (2010). Türk Mutfak Kültürü ve Yeme İçme Alışkanlıkları. *Dumlupınar Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi*, 26, 24-30.

Güner, G. (2011). Kutadgu Bilig'de Geçen "simiş" Kelimesi Üzerine Düşünceler. *Turkish Studies*, 6(2), 467-472.

Gürhan, N. (2017). Toplumsal Değişme ve Yemek Kültürü Üzerine Sosyolojik Bir Çözümleme: Mardin Örneği. *Journal of International Social Research*, 10(54), 561-570.

Güvenç, B. (2011). *İnsan ve Kültür*. İstanbul: Boyut Yayınları.

Hafez, S. (2003). Arap Yazınında Yemek ve Göstergebilim. İçinde S. Zubaida ve R. Tapper (Editörler), *Ortadoğu Mutfak Kültürleri* (s. 256-280), (çev. Ü. Tansel). İstanbul: Tarih Vakfı Yurt Yayınları.

Han, H., Nguyen, H. N., Song, H. J., Chua, B. L., Lee, S. ve Kim, W. (2019). Role of Social Network Services (SNS) Sales Promotions in Generating Brand Loyalty for Chain Steakhouses. *Journal of Quality Assurance in Hospitality & Tourism*, 20(5), 617-645.

Hemmington, N. (2007). From Service to Experience: Understanding and Defining the Hospitality Business. *The Service Industries Journal*, 27(6), 747-755.

Hepple, J., Kipps, M. ve Thomson, J. (1990). The Concept of Hospitality and an Evaluation of Its Applicability to the Experience of Hospital Patients. *International Journal of Hospitality Management*, 9(4), 305-318.

Horng, J. S. ve Tsai, C. T. S. (2010). Government Websites for Promoting East Asian Culinary Tourism: A Cross-National Analysis. *Tourism Management*, 31(1), 74-85.

Horng, J.S. ve Tsai, C.T.S. (2012a). Culinary Tourism Strategic Development: An Asia-Pacific Perspective. *International Journal of Tourism Research*, 14(1), 40-55.

Horng, J. S. ve Tsai, C. T. S. (2012b). Constructing Indicators of Culinary Tourism Strategy: An Application of Resource-Based Theory. *Journal of Travel & Tourism Marketing*, 29(8), 796-816.

Horng, J. S. ve Tsai, C. T. S. (2012c). Exploring Marketing Strategies for Culinary Tourism in Hong Kong and Singapore. *Asia Pacific Journal of Tourism Research*, 17(3), 277-300.

Huizinga, J. (2017). *Homo Ludens, Oyunun Toplumsal İşlevi Üzerine Bir Deneme*. (çev. M. A. Kılıçbay). İstanbul: Ayrıntı Yayınları.

Inwood, S. M., Sharp, J.S., Moore, R. H. ve Stinner, D. H. (2009). Restaurants, Chefs and Local Foods: Insights Drawn from Application of a Diffusion of Innovation Framework. *Agriculture and Human Values*, 26(3), 177-191.

Jang, Y., Ro, H. ve Kim, T. H. (2015). Social Servicescape: The Impact of Social Factors on Restaurant Image and Behavioral Intentions. *International Journal of Hospitality & Tourism Administration*, 16(3), 290-309.

Kabaklı, A. (1989). Dede Korkut Kitabı'nda Yemekler ve Yemekle İlgili Bazı Töreler. İçinde F. Halıcı (Düzenleyen). II. Milletlerarası Yemek Kongresi (ss. 185-194). Konya: 3-10 Eylül 1988.

Kafesoğlu, İ. (1986). *Türk Milli Kültürü*. İstanbul: Boğaziçi Yayınları.

Kanık, İ. (2016). Küreselleşme Sürecinde Kültürel Melezleşme Örneği Olarak Yemek Kanalları ve Programları. *folklor/edebiyat*, 22(86), 237-258.

Kar, A. (2005). Arkaik Topluluklardan Günümüze Armağanın Toplumsal İlişkiler İçindeki Yeri ve İşlevleri. Türk Kültüründe Hediye Uluslararası Sempozyumu. Marmara Üniversitesi TÜRKİYAT Araştırma ve Uygulama Merkezi, İstanbul.

Karaosmanoğlu, N. D. (2017). *Yemekle Devrialem, Küreselleşme, Kimlik, Teknoloji*. İstanbul: Kitap Yayınevi.

Kim, D. Y. ve Park, S. (2008). Customers' Responses to Crowded Restaurant Environments: Cross-Cultural Differences Between American and Chinese. *Journal of Hospitality & Leisure Marketing*, 16(1-2), 137-157.

Kim, Y. H., Yuan, J., Goh, B. K. ve Antun, J. M. (2009). Web Marketing in Food Tourism: A Content Analysis of Web Sites in West Texas. *Journal of Culinary Science & Technology*, 7(1), 52-64.

Köksalan, N. (2019). Hediye Verme Davranışında Duygusal Tatmini Etkileyen Faktörlerin Belirlenmesine Yönelik Nitel Bir Araştırma. Yayınlanmamış Doktora Tezi. Sakarya: Sakarya Üniversitesi.

Közleme, O. (2013). Türk Mutfak Kültüründe Siyasi, Sosyal ve Dini Sembolizm. *Toplum Bilimleri Dergisi*, 7(14), 387-395.

Küçükkömürler, S. ve Kaya, Ü. C. (2020). Türkiye'de Küreselleşme ve Yemek Kültürü. İçinde N. Çetinkaya (Editör), *Yemek Kültür ve Toplum* (s. 393-433). Ankara: Nobel.

Lashley, C. (2008). Studying Hospitality: Insights from Social Sciences. *Scandinavian Journal of Hospitality and Tourism*, 8(1), 69-84.

Lashley, C. (2015). Hospitality and Hospitableness. *Research in Hospitality Management*, 5(1), 1-7.

Lashley, C. ve Morrison A. J. (Eds.) (2000). In Search of Hospitality: Theoretical Perspectives and Debates. Oxford, UK: Butterworth Heinemann.

Latimer, P. (2016). Ortaçağ Soyluları ve Yemek: Lezzetli Bir Konu. İçinde A. Avcı, S. Erkoç ve E. Otman (Derleyenler). *Yemekte Tarih Var, Yemek Kültürü ve Tarihçiliği* (s. 141-147). İstanbul: Tarih Vakfı Yurt Yayınları.

Leong, J. K. ve Kim, W. G. (2002). Service Recovery Efforts in Fast Food Restaurants to Enhance Repeat Patronage. *Journal of Travel & Tourism Marketing*, 12(2-3), 65-93.

Lei, S. ve Law, R. (2015). Content Analysis of Tripadvisor Reviews on Restaurants: A Case Study of Macau. *Journal of Tourism*, 1(1), 17-28.

Levy-Bruhl, L. (2006). *İlkel İnsanda Ruh Anlayışı*. (çev. O. Adanır). İstanbul: Doğu Batı Yayınları.

Leroy-Sauner, M. H. (2016). Yemeğin Değişken Anlamları ve Göç. İçinde A. Avcı, S. Erkoç ve E. Otman (Derleyenler), *Yemekte Tarih Var, Yemek Kültürü ve Tarihçiliği* (s. 161-18). İstanbul: Tarih Vakfı Yurt Yayınları.

Li, J. ve Pearce, P. (2016). Tourist Scams in the City: Challenges for Domestic Travellers in Urban China. *International Journal of Tourism Cities*, 2(4), 294-308.

Merdol, T. K. ve Merdol, A. (2015). Küreselleşmenin Beslenme Seçimine Etkilerinin Tarihsel Gelişim Bakış Açısı ile Değerlendirilmesi. İçinde T. K. Merdol (Editör), *Beslenme Antropolojisi I* (s. 161-186). Ankara: Hatiboğlu Basım ve Yayım.

Merdol, T. K. (2015). Toplumların Besin Seçimlerini Etkileyen Faktörler, Sonuçları ve Çözüm Yolları. İçinde T. K. Merdol (Editör), *Beslenme Antropolojisi I* (s. 17-27). Ankara: Hatiboğlu Basım ve Yayım.

Malinowski, B. (1999). *İlkel Toplum*. (çev. H. Portakal). Ankara: Öteki Yayınları

Malinowski, B. (2003). *Yabanıl Toplumda Suç ve Gelenek*. (çev. Ş. Yeğin). İstanbul: Epsilon Yayınları.

Mauss, M. (2018). *Armağan Üzerine Deneme, Arkaik Toplumlarda Değiş Tokuşun Biçimi ve Sunumu*. (çev. N. Özyıldırım). İstanbul: Alfa Yayınları.

Montanari, M. (2018). *Kıtlık ve Bolluk Avrupa'da Yemeğin Tarihi*. (çev. M. Önen ve B. H. Çoban). Ankara: Nika Yayınevi.

Nar, M.Ş. (2019). *Arkaik Toplumlardan Günümüze Değiş-Tokuş Ekonomisi ve Örnek Ülke Uygulamaları*. *Journal of Economy Culture and Society*, 60, 207-225.

Neuman, W.L. (2006). *Social Research Method: Qualitative and Quantitative Approaches*. Baston: Allyn and Bacon.

Noone, B. M. ve Mattila, A. S. (2009a). Restaurant Crowding and Perceptions of Service Quality: The Role of Consumption Goals and Attributions. *Journal of Foodservice Business Research*, 12(4), 331-343.

Noone, B. M. ve Mattila, A. S. (2009b). Consumer Reaction to Crowding for Extended Service Encounters. *Managing Service Quality: An International Journal*, 19(1), 31-41.

Okumus, B., Okumus, F. ve McKercher, B. (2007). Incorporating Local and International Cuisines in the Marketing of Tourism Destinations: The Cases of Hong Kong and Turkey. *Tourism Management*, 28(1), 253-261.

Otyzbay, Z. (2019). Ayran Sözcüğünün Etimolojisi, Anlamı ve Türk Kültüründeki Yeri. *Türk Dünyası Araştırmaları*, 123(242), 219-232.

Önal, S. (2008). Edebi Metinlere Yansıyan Yönüyle Osmanlı Toplumunda Hediyeleşme. *Atatürk Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi*, 11(1), 103-113.

Öner, M. (2004). Yarlık Sözü Hakkında, TİKA I. Uluslararası Türkoloji Sempozyumu. Simferepol (Kırım, Ukrayna), http://turkoloji.cu.edu.tr/ESKI%20TURK%20DILI/oner_yarlik.pdf, (E.T: 21.04.2021)

Özbek, M. (2003). *Beslenme Kültürü ve İnsan: Niçin Sağlıksız Besleniyoruz*. Ankara: Alter Yayınevi.

Özdemir, B. (2010). Dışarıda Yemek Yeme Olgusu: Kuramsal Bir Model Önerisi. *Anatolia: Turizm Araştırmaları Dergisi*, 21(2), 218-232.

Özdemir, N. (2008). Türk Hediyeleşme Geleneği ve Medya. *Uluslararası Sosyal Araştırmalar Dergisi*, 1(4), 467-480.

Özmen, F. (2020). Dede Korkut Hikayelerinde Konukseverlik Üzerine Bir Değerlendirme. *Akra Kültür ve Sanat Dergisi*, 20(8), 45-63.

Park, E. O., Kim, W. H. ve Kwon, J. (2021). Understanding the Relationship Between Green Restaurant Certification Programs and A Green Restaurant Image: The Case of Tripadvisor Reviews. *Kybernetes*, 50(6), 1689-1703.

Pearce, P. L. (2011). Tourist Scams: Exploring the Dimensions of an International Tourism Phenomenon. *European Journal of Tourism Research*, 4(2), 147-156.

Pizam, A. ve Shani, A. (2009). The Nature of the Hospitality Industry: Present and Future Managers' Perspectives. *Anatolia, An International Journal of Tourism and Hospitality Research*, 20(1), 134-150.

Prayag, G., Hall, C. M. ve Wood, H. (2018). I feel good! Perceptions and Emotional Responses of Bed & Breakfast Providers in New Zealand Toward Trip Advisor. *Journal of Hospitality Marketing & Management*, 27(1), 1-20.

Riesch, C. ve Kleiner, B. H. (2005). Discrimination towards Customers in the Restaurant Industry. *Equal Opportunities International*, 24(7, 8), 29-37.

Sabbağ, Ç. (2015a). Gaziantep Yeme İçme Kültürü. İçinde R. Y. Yıldırım (Editör), *Fırat'tan Volga'ya Medeniyetler Köprüsü* (s. 199-217). Adıyaman: Adıyaman Üniversitesi Yayınları, Yayın No: 13.

Sabbağ, Ç. (2015b). Şanlıurfa Yemek Kültürü. İçinde R.Y. Yıldırım (Editör), *Fırat'tan Volga'ya Medeniyetler Köprüsü* (s. 371-391). Adıyaman: Adıyaman Üniversitesi Yayınları, Yayın No: 13.

Sağır, A. (2020). Yeni Bir Yaklaşım Önerisi: Katmanlaşma Teorisi Bağlamında Yemeğin Sosyolojik İzdüşümleri (Karabük Örneği). *İstanbul Üniversitesi Sosyoloji Dergisi*, 40(1), 309-338.

Samancı, Ö. (2016). Avrupa'da ve Türkiye'de Yemek Tarihçiliğine Kısa Bir Bakış. İçinde A. Avcı, S. Erkoç ve E. Otman (Derleyenler), *Yemekte Tarih Var, Yemek Kültürü ve Tarihçiliği* (s. 27-40). İstanbul: Tarih Vakfı Yurt Yayınları.

Sezgin, A. C. ve Karaman, E. E. (2020). Halk Edebiyatında Yemek Kültürü. İçinde N. Çetinaya (Editör), *Yemek Kültür ve Toplum* (s. 243-292). Ankara: Nobel.

Slattery, P. (2002). Finding the Hospitality Industry. *Journal of Hospitality, Leisure, Sport and Tourism Education*, 1(1), 19-28.

Suh, E. ve West, J.J. (2010). Estimating the Impact of Entertainment on the Restaurant Revenues of a Las Vegas Hotel Casino: An Exploratory Study. *International Journal of Hospitality Management*, 29(4), 570-575.

Suh, E. (2012). Estimating the Impact of Free-Play Coupon Value on Players' Slot Gaming Volumes. *Cornell Hospitality Quarterly*, 53(2), 134-143.

Suna, B. ve Alvarez, M. D. (2021). The Role of Gastronomy in Shaping the Destination's Brand Identity: An Empirical Analysis Based on Stakeholders' Opinions. J*ournal of Hospitality Marketing & Management*, 30(6), 738-758.

Şahbaz, M. (2018). Eski Türklerde Hediyeleşme. *Uluslararası Medeniyet Çalışmaları Dergisi*, 3(2), 141-155.

Şahin, S.Z. *(2021). Çevrimiçi Müşteri Yorumları: Tripadvisor'da Çorum Restoranları Üzerine İnceleme. Türk Turizm Araştırmaları Dergisi*, 5(1), 610-622.

Şenesen, R. O. (2011). Türk Halk Kültüründe Bolluk ve Bereketle İlgili İnanç ve Uygulamalarda Eski Türk Kültürü İzleri. *folklor/edebiyat*, 17(66), 209-228.

Tanford, S. ve Lucas, A. F. (2011). The Indirect Impact of Casual Dining on Low-End Gaming in Destination and Local Casinos. *International Journal of Hospitality Management*, 30(3), 486-494.

Tantawy, A. ve Losekoot, E. (2000). An Assessment of Key Hotel Guest Contact Personnel in Handling Guest Complaints. *Journal of Quality Assurance in Hospitality & Tourism*, 1(4), 21-43.

Tapper, R. (2003). Kan, Şarap, Su; Ortadoğulu Müslümanlarda İçkinin Toplumsal ve Simgesel Yanları. İçinde S. Zubaida ve R. Tapper (Editörler), *Ortadoğu Mutfak Kültürleri* (s. 215-232), (çev. Ü. Tansel). İstanbul: Tarih Vakfı Yurt Yayınları.

T.C. Başbakanlık Aile Araştırma Kurumu (1997). *21. Yüzyılın Eşiğinde Örf ve Adetlerimiz (Türk Töresi)*. Sayı, 104. Ankara: T.C. Başbakanlık Aile Araştırma Kurumu Yayınları.

Tezcan, M. (1989). Folklorik ve Antropolojik Yönleriyle Hediye Geleneği ve Türk Kültüründeki Yeri. *Ankara Üniversitesi Eğitim Bilimleri Fakültesi Dergisi*, 22(1), 29-36.

Toprak, A. (2019). Türk Kültüründe Misafirperverlik ve Sofra Açmak/Sofra Çekmek (Samsun Örneği). *Mecmua, Uluslararası Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi*, 4(7), 74-81.

Tosun, N. (2004a). Tasavvuf Kültüründe Tekke Yemekleri. *Tasavvuf İlmi ve Akademik Araştırma Dergisi*, 5(12), 122-135.

Tosun, N. (2004b). Tasavvuf Kültüründe Meyve. *Tasavvuf İlmi ve Akademik Araştırma Dergisi*, 5(13), 289-300.

Tripadvisor (2021) https://tripadvisor.mediaroom.com/US-about-us (E.T.: 31.05.2021).

Tse, A. C. B., Sin, L. ve Yim, F. H. (2002). How A Crowded Restaurant Affects Consumers' Attribution Behavior. *International Journal of Hospitality Management*, 21(4), 449-454.

Uhri, A. (2011). *Boğaz Derdi, Tarım ve Beslenmenin Kültür Tarihi*. İstanbul: Ege Yayınları.

UNESCO, Creative Cities Network (2021a). https://en.unesco.org/creative-cities/creative-cities-map (E.T.: 17.03.2021).

UNESCO, Creative Cities Network (2021b). https://en.unesco.org/creative-cities/node/340 (E.T.: 17.03.2021).

Ünsal, A. (2016). *Nimet Geldi Ekine, Türkiye'nin Ekmeklerinin Öyküsü*. İstanbul: Yapı Kredi Yayınları.

Ünsal, A. (2020). *İktidarların Sofrası, Yemek Siyaset ve Simgesellik*. İstanbul: Everest Yayınları.

Vu, H. Q., Li, G., Law, R. ve Zhang, Y. (2019). Exploring Tourist Dining Preferences Based on Restaurant Reviews. *Journal of Travel Research*, 58(1), 149-167.

William, E. P. (2008). *Kutsalın Yorumu*. (çev. A. Kurt). İstanbul: Sentez Yayıncılık.

Yetgin, D., Keküç, M., Şayin, M. (2020). Restoranlara Yönelik Tripadvisor Yorumlarının İçerik Analizi Yöntemi İle Değerlendirilmesi: İstanbul Örneği. *Journal of Tourism and Gastronomy Studies*, 8(3), 2090-2109.

Yılmaz, A., Uyanık, B. ve Yaman, M. (2019). Küreselleşen Gıda Sembolizmi. *Uluslararası Sosyal Araştırmalar Dergisi*, 12(68), 1297-1308.

Yılmaz, P. (2012). Menengiçten Şuruba: Gaziantep'te İçecek Kültürü. *folklor/edebiyat*, 18(69), 25-39.

Yiğit, M. (2015). Münevverden Aydına, Aydından Entelektüele: Buhran ve Yabancılaşma, https://www.memleket.com.tr/munevverden-aydina-aydindan-entelektuele-buhran-ve-yabancilasma-21688yy.htm (E.T.: 16.05.2021).

Zubaida, S. ve Tapper, R. (2003). Giriş. *İçinde S. Zubaida ve R. Tapper (Editörler), Ortadoğu Mutfak Kültürleri* (s. 1-18), (çev. Ü. Tansel). İstanbul: Tarih Vakfı Yurt Yayınları.

URL-1. Türk Dil Kurumu (2021). Aldatma. https://sozluk.gov.tr/ (E.T.: 09.06.2021).

URL-2. Türk Dil Kurumu (2021). İkram. https://sozluk.gov.tr/ (E.T.: 16.02.2021).

KAYNAKÇA

Arıkan, B. (1998). Ankara'daki Farklı Sosyo-Ekonomik Semtlerde Yaşayan Kadınların Dondurulmuş Besinleri Satın Alma, Saklama ve Tüketme Durumlarının Saptanması Üzerine Bir Araştırma. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Ankara: Gazi Üniversitesi.

Ateş, M., Ballar, E. ve Pekcan, G. (1986). Sosyo-Ekonomik Yönden Farklı Semtlerde Yaşayan Ev Kadınlarının Besin Hazırlama, Pişirme ve Saklama Yöntemlerinin Saptanması. *Beslenme ve Diyet Dergisi*, 15, 71-83.

Bates, D. G. (2013). *21. Yüzyılda Kültürel Antropoloji İnsanın Doğadaki Yeri*. (çev. S. Aydın). İstanbul: İstanbul Bilgi Üniversitesi Yayınları.

Baysal, A. (1981). Beslenme Sorunlarının Sosyal, Kültürel, Eğitim ve Ekolojik Etmenlerle İlgili Nedenleri ve Çözüm Önerileri. *Beslenme ve Diyet Dergisi*, 10, 50-62.

Beşirli, H. (2010). Yemek, Kültür ve Kimlik. *Milli Folklor*, 20(87), 159-169.

Bober, P. P. (2014). *Antik ve Ortaçağda Yemek Kültürü Sanat, Kültür ve Mutfak Eski Çağlardan 70 Yemek Tarifi.* (çev. Ü. Tansel). İstanbul: Kitap Yayınevi.

Brothwell, D. R. ve Brothwell, P. (1998*). Food in Antiquity: A Survey of the Diet of Early Peoples*. London: Johns Hopkins University Press.

Childe, G. (1978). *Kendini Yaratan İnsan*. (çev. F. Ofluoğlu). İstanbul: Varlık Yayınları.

Curtıs, R. I. (2001). *Ancient Food and Technology*. Netherland: Brill.

Davies, N. G. (1917). *The Tomb of Nakht at Thebes.* New York: The Metropolitan Museum of Art.

Duru, G. (2015). Kamusal İnsanın İlk Çöküşü. İçinde A. Baysal (Editör), İletişim Ağları ve Sosyal Organizasyon Tematik Arkeoloji Serisi 2 (s. 195-201). İstanbul: Ege Yayınları.

Erdoğu, B., Özbaşaran, M., Erdoğu, R. ve Chapman, J. (2003) Prehistoric Salt Exploitation in Tuz Gölü, Central Anatolia: Preliminary Investigations. *Anatolia Antiqua*, 9, 11-19.

Erkut, S. (1990). Hititlerde Tuz Kullanımı. *Belleten*, 54(209), 1-7.

Erman, A. ve Hermann, G. (1950). *Wörterbuch der Aegyptischen Sprache*. Berlin: Akademie Verlag.

Goody, J. (2009). Sözlü Kültür. *Milli Folklor*, 83, 128-132.

Halloran, J. A. (1999). *Sumerian Lexicon: A Dictionary Guide to The Ancient Sumerian Language,* https://www.sumerian.org/sumerian.pdf (E.T.: 22.04.2020).

Hayig, R. ve Werner, B. (2012). Têşt. *Zazaca-Türkçe Sözlük ve Türkçe Zazaca Sözcük Listesi*. İstanbul: Tij Yayınları.

Kadıoğlu, B., Kadıoğlu S., Kaya, C. ve Turan, Y. (2010). Kırsalda Beslenme Kültürü (Erzurum İli Örneği). *Alınteri Zirai Bilimler Dergisi*, 18(1), 20-27.

Kadıoğlu, N. (2021). Besinlerin Mevsimsel Dönüşümü: Kışlık Yiyecek Hazırlıkları. *Metro Gastro Türkiye'nin "Yemek Kültürü" Dergisi*, 100, 6-11.

Kara, H. ve Kuruca, N. (2016). Giresun ve Yöresinde Sebze ve Meyve Kurutma Kültürü. *Halk Kültüründe Aile Uluslararası Sempozyumu*. Edirne, 1-18.

Koşay, H. Z. ve Ülkücan, A. (1961). *Anadolu Yemekleri ve Türk Mutfağı*. Ankara: MEB Basımevi.

Kökmen Seyirci, H. ve Çağ, Ç. (2018). Antikçağda Gıdaların Korunması. *Cedrus The Journal of MCRI*, 6, 701-712.

Kutlu, M. M. (1987). Şavaklı Türkmenlerde Göçer Hayvancılık. Ankara: Sevinç Matbaası.

Kutlu, Z. (2004). Ankara İline Bağlı Şereflikoçhisar İlçesi ve Köylerinde Yaşayan Evli Kadınların Beslenme Bilgi Düzeyleri, Besin Hazırlama, Pişirme ve Saklama Uygulamalarının Karşılaştırılması. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Ankara: Ankara Üniversitesi.

Küçükkömürler, S. (2021). *Gıdaların Özelliği ve Yiyecek Hazırlama I*. Ankara: Pegem Akademi.

Kümbetoğlu, B. (2017). *Sosyolojide ve Antropolojide Niteliksel Yöntem ve Araştırma*. İstanbul: Bağlam Yayınları.

Memiş, E. ve Ersoy, Y. (2007). Geleneksel Gıda Muhafaza Yöntemleri. İçinde Z. Dilek, M. Akbulut, M. Arlı, Z. Bağlan Özer, R. Gürses, B. Karababa Taşkın (Editörler). 38. ICANAS Uluslararası Asya ve Kuzey Afrika Çalışmaları Kongresi (ss. 877-892). Ankara: 10-15 Eylül 2007.

Mertol, H. ve Saygı, B. (2018). Kültürel Bir Değer Olarak Besin Saklama. 2th International Symposium on Innovative Approaches in Scientific Studies, 3, 769-771.

Oğuz, B. (1976). *Türkiye Halkının Kültür Kökenleri I.* İstanbul: İstanbul Matbaası.

Önay Derin, D., Işık, N. ve Erdem, N. (2016). Konya İl Merkezinde Yaşayan Kadınların Yiyecek Hazırlama, Pişirme ve Saklama Uygulamaları Üzerine Bir Araştırma. *Selçuk Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi*, 35, 87-101.

Örnek, S. V. (2017). *Etnoloji Sözlüğü*. Ankara: Bilgesu Yayıncılık.

Özdoğan, E. (2003). Marmara Bölgesindeki Neolitik ve Kalkolitik Çağ Yerleşmelerinde Beslenme ve Besin Saklama Yöntemleri – Aşağı Pınar Yerleşmesinde Bulunan Besin Depolama Alanlarının Tanımlanması. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. İstanbul: İstanbul Üniversitesi.

Reyhanoğlu, G. ve Yavuz, M. (2020). İşlevsel Bakış Açısıyla Kilis'te Dam Kültürü. *Motif Akademi Halkbilimi Dergisi*, 13(31), 1118-1140.

Sevenay, N. (1996). Kayseri İl Merkezi Kamu Sektöründe Çalışan Kadınların Beslenme Alışkanlıkları, Yiyecek Hazırlama, Pişirme Yöntemleri ve Beslenme Bilgi Düzeyleri Üzerinde Bir Araştırma. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Ankara: Ankara Üniversitesi.

Sipahi, İ. T. (2015). Anadolu'da Gıda Kültürünün 3500 Yıllık Geçmişi*, Gıda Mühendisliği Dergisi,* 41, 35-47. http://www.gidamo.org.tr/resimler/ekler/0113597e2f37e57_ek.pdf?dergi=146

Türkan, H. K. ve Çiloğlu, Z. (2020). Geleneksel Bağlamda Gaziantep Ceritobası Köylerinde Kış Hazırlıkları. *The Journal of Academic Social Science Studies*, 80, 153-168.

Uhri, A. (2016). *Anadolu Mutfak Kültürünün Kökenleri*. İstanbul: Ege Yayınları.

Uluer Saygın, C. ve İlban, M. O. (2019). Kırsal Alanlarda Kadınların Uyguladıkları Geleneksel Gıda Muhafaza Yöntemleri. *Journal of Tourism and Gastronomy Studies,* 7(4), 2942-2961.

Yalgın, A. R. (1950). Uludağ Türkmen Etnografyası. *Türk Folklor Araştırmaları*, 1, 10.

Yavuz, M. (2020). Kilis Halk Kültüründe Geleneksel Mimari Bir Unsur Olarak Damın Yeri ve İşlevleri. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Hatay: Hatay Mustafa Kemal Üniversitesi.

Yücecan, S., Pekcan, G., Mercanlıgil, S., Akgün Şişman, B., Tayfur, M., Ersoy, G., Başoğlu, S., Karaağaoğlu, N. ve Rakıcıoğlu, N. (1999). Ankara İli, İlçe ve Köylerinde Yaşayan Ailelerin Beslenme Kültürleri ve Beslenme Kültürlerini Etkileyen Etmenler, *Ankara İli Beslenme Alışkanlıkları ve Mutfak Kültürü Sempozyum Bildirileri ve Katalog*. Ankara, 1, 231-248.

URL-1: Dil Derneği (2021). "Beslenme" http://www.dildernegi.org.tr/TR,274/turkce-sozluk-ara-bul.html (E.T:10.05.2021).

URL-2: Türk Dil Kurumu (2021). "Teşt" https://sozluk.gov.tr/ (E.T: 06.12.2021).

Sözlü Kaynak:

KK-1: Kadın, 1956, Diyarbakır, Ev hanımı, Okur-yazar, 16.04.2021.

KK-2: Kadın, 1981, Diyarbakır, Hemşire, Lisans, 22.04.2021.

KK-3: Kadın, 1983, Diyarbakır, Öğretmen, Lisans, 23.04.2021.

KK-4: Kadın, 1964, Diyarbakır, Ev hanımı, İlkokul, 18.05.2021.

KK-5: Kadın, 1996, Diyarbakır, Öğretmen, Lisans, 11.05.2021.

KK-6: Kadın, 1982, Diyarbakır, Ev hanımı, İlkokul, 19.05.2021.

KK-7: Kadın, 1999, Diyarbakır, Kasiyer, Ön lisans öğrencisi, 20.04.2021.

KK-8: Kadın, 1988, Diyarbakır, Ev hanımı, Lise, 15.04.2021.

KAYNAKÇA

Aksakallı, Z. ve Bayraktar, Y. (2018). Gastronomi Rotaları ve Turları. İçinde: A. Akbaba ve N. Çetinkaya (Editörler). *Gastronomi ve Yiyecek Tarihi* (s. 211-222). Ankara: Detay Yayıncılık.

Akyürek, S. ve Kutukız, D. (2020). Gastro Turistlerin Deneyimleri: Gastronomi Turları Kapsamında Nitel Bir Araştırma. *Journal of Tourism and Gastronomy Studies,* 8(4), 3319-3346.

Alikılıç, D. (2016). Çay'ın Karadeniz Bölgesi İçin Önemi ve Tarihi Seyri. *Karadeniz İncelemeleri Dergisi,* 21, 269-280.

Aslam, M. S. M. ve Jolliffe, L. (2015). Repurposing Colonial Tea Heritage Through Historic Lodging. *Journal of Heritage Tourism,* 10(2), 111-128.

Başaran, B. (2017). Gastronomi Turizmi Kapsamında Rize Yöresel Lezzetlerinin Değerlendirilmesi. *Journal of Tourism and Gastronomy Studies,* 5(3), 135-149.

Bedford, E. (2020). Value of the Global Tea Market from 2018 to 2026. Available at: www.statista.com/ statistics/326384/global-tea-beverage-market-size/ (8 April 2020).

Berbel-Pineda, J. M., Palacios-Florencio, B., Ramírez-Hurtado, J. M. ve Santos-Roldán, L. (2019). Gastronomic Experience as a Factor of Motivation in the Tourist Movements. *International Journal of Gastronomy and Food Science,* 18, 1–10.

Berg, B. L. (2001). *Qualitative Research Methods for the Social Sciences.* Pearson: Boston.

Bilgin, N. (2014). *Sosyal Bilimlerde İçerik Analizi Teknikler ve Örnek Çalışmalar.* Ankara: Siyasal Kitabevi.

Birleşmiş Milletler Gıda ve Tarım Örgütü (FAO) (2021a). International Tea Day. http://www.fao.org/international-tea-day/en/ (E.T.: 18.07.2021).

Birleşmiş Milletler Gıda ve Tarım Örgütü (FAO) (2021b). World Tea Production and Trade Current and Future Development. http://www.fao.org/3/i4480e/i4480e.pdf (E.T: 16.08.2021).

Chen, S.-H., Huang, J. ve Tham, A. (2021). A Systematic Literature Review of Coffee and Tea Tourism. *International Journal of Culture, Tourism and Hospitality Research,* 15(3), 290-311.

Cheng, S., Hu, J., Fox, D. ve Zhang, Y. (2012). Tea Tourism Development in Xinyang, China: Stakeholders' View. *Tourism Management Perspectives,* 2-3, 28-34.

Cheng, S.-W., Xu, F.-F., Zhang, J. ve Zhang, Y.-T. (2010). Tourists' Attitudes Toward Tea Tourism: A Case Study in Xinyang, China. *Journal of Travel & Tourism Marketing,* 27(2), 211-220.

Cihangir, E. ve Demirhan, Ö. (2020). Peynir Turizmi Temelli Kültür Rotaları Oluşturulmasına Yönelik Bir Araştırma: Van Otlu Peynir Örneği. *Türk Coğrafya Dergisi,* 75, 139-162.

Creswell, J. W. (2020). *Nitel Araştırma Yöntemleri, Beş Yaklaşıma Göre Nitel Araştırma ve Araştırma Deseni.* (Çeviri editörleri: S. B. Demir ve M. Bütün), Ankara: Siyasal Kitabevi.

Çakır, A., Çiftçi, G. ve Çakır, G. (2017). Trakya Turizm Rotası Projesi: Lezzet Rotası Üzerine Bir Değerlendirme. *Journal of Tourism and Gastronomy Studies,* 5(Special issue2), 194-205.

Çavuşoğlu, M. ve Çavuşoğlu O. (2018). Gastronomi Turizmi ve Gökçeada Lezzet Rotası. *Güncel Turizm Araştırmaları Dergisi,* 2(Ek 1), 347-359.

Çay İhtisaslaşma Koordinatörlüğü (2019). Çalıştay Sonuç Raporu, http://cayihtisas.erdogan.edu.tr/Files/ckFiles/cayihtisas-erdogan-edu-tr/%C3%87AY%20%C3%87ALI%C5%9ETAYI%20K%C4%B0TAP%C3%87I%C4%9EI.pdf (E.T.:17.06.2021).

Çay Sektörü Raporu (2019). http://www.caykur.gov.tr/Pages/Yayinlar/YayinDetay.aspx?ItemType=5&ItemId=721 (E.T.: 20.06.2021).

Datta, C. (2018). Future Prospective of Tea-Tourism along with Existing Forest-Tourism in Duars, West Bengal, India. *Asian Review of Social Sciences,* 7(2), 33-36.

DOKA (Doğu Karadeniz Kalkınma Ajansı) (2012) Doğu Karadeniz Turizm 2023 Stratejisi (Artvin, Giresun, Gümüşhane, Ordu, Rize, Trabzon). https://www.doka.org.tr/dosyalar/editor/files/dogu-karadeniz-turizm-2023-stratejisi-04_04_2012.pdf (E.T.: 19.10.2021).

DOKA (Doğu Karadeniz Kalkınma Ajansı) (2021). https://www.doka.org.tr/bolgemiz-TR.html (E.T.:22.10.2021).

Duran, E., Eryücel, Ö. ve Özcan, Z. (2019). Şarap Üretimi ve Tüketiminin Türkiye Turizmindeki Yeri: Kadim Anadolu Bağ Rotası Başlangıç Noktası Olarak Çanakkale Örneği. *Turizm ve Araştırma Dergisi,* 8(1), 70-83.

Durlu Özkaya, F., Özkaya, M. T., Tunalıoğlu, R., Bayar, R. ve Tunalıoğlu, E. (2018). Anadolu'da Zeytin ve Zeytinyağlı Yemekler Rotası. *Journal of Tourism and Gastronomy Studies*, 6(Special issue3), 263-274.

Ekerim, F. ve Tanrısever, C. (2020). Türkiye Gastronomi Rotaları ve Haritalandırılması. *Journal of Tourism and Gastronomy Studies,* 8(3), 2277-2297.

Erşen, G. (2017). İzmir Karaburun Yarımadası Gastronomi Turizmi Ürününe Yönelik Rotalarının Coğrafi Bilgi Sistemleri ile Belirlenmesi. Yayımlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Eskişehir: Anadolu Üniversitesi.

Gedük, S. ve Yazıcı, E. (2017). Çayın Başlangıç Rotası: Çin. Çiya Yayınları, 49, 62-78.

Guo, G. (2016). Effects of the Development of Tourism in Wuyi Mountain Scenic Spot on Local Tea Industry and Their Correlation. *Carpathian Journal of Food Science and Technology,* 8(1), 31- 39.

Gupta, V., Sajnani, M., Dixit, S. K. ve Khanna, K. (2020). Foreign Tourist's Tea Preferences and Relevance to Destination Attraction in India. *Tourism Recreation Research,* Ahead-of-Print, 1-15.

Güneroğlu, N., Şahin, E. K. ve Kahveci, H. (2018). Tourism Potential of Agricultural Areas; The Case Study of Tea (Camellia Sinensis) Gardens in Rize. *SETSCI Conference Indexing System,* 3, 839-841.

Huang, R. (2006). Linking Tea and Tourism: The Experience of Hunan Province (China), *China Tourism Research,* 2(4), 579-592.

İskender, A. (2020). Çay Turizmi: Doğu Karadeniz Bölgesinde Uygulanabilirliği Üzerine Değerlendirme. *Journal of Tourism and Gastronomy Studies,* 8(3), 1958-1971.

Jolliffe, L. (2003). The Lure of Tea: History, Traditions and Attractions. İçinde: M. Hall, L. Sharples, R. Mitchell, N. Macionis ve B. Cambourne (Editörler). *Food Tourism Around the World: Development, Management and Markets* (s. 121-136). London: Butterworth-Heinemann.

Jolliffe, L. (2006). Tea and Hospitality: More Than a Cuppa, *International Journal of Contemporary Hospitality Management,* 18(2), 164-168.

Jolliffe, L. (2007). *Tea and Tourism: Tourists, Traditions and Transformations.* Clevedon: Channel View Publications.

Kamber Taş, S. S. ve Taş, S. (2017). Doğu Karadeniz Bölgesi Gastronomik Unsurlarının Gastronomi Turizmi Açısından Değerlendirilmesi. *DOKAP Bölgesi Uluslararası Turizm Sempozyumu,* (ss. 1-9). 23-24 Ekim 2017.

Karaşah, B. (2019). Kırsal Turizm Kapsamında Çay Turizminin Değerlendirilmesi: Artvin Örneği. *Uluslararası Sosyal Araştırmalar Dergisi,* 38(12), 1169-1175.

Kozak, M. (2015). *Bilimsel Araştırma: Tasarım, Yazım, Yayım Teknikleri.* Ankara: Detay Yayıncılık.

Köseler, S., Koçhan, B., Atsız, N. ve Sünnetçioğlu, S. (2019). Çanakkale'de Alternatif Gastronomi Rotaları Belirlemeye Yönelik Bir Araştırma. *Türk Turizm Araştırmaları Dergisi,* 3(4), 1533-1551.

Merriam, S. B. (2018). *Nitel Araştırma, Desen ve Uygulama İçin Bir Rehber.* (Çeviri editörü: S. Turan), Ankara: Nobel Yayıncılık.

Miles, M. B. ve Huberman, A. M. (2016). *Genişletilmiş Bir Kaynak Kitap: Nitel Veri Analizi.* (Çeviri Editörleri: S. Akbaba Altun ve A. Ersoy). Ankara: Pegem Akademi.

Mondal, S. ve Samaddar, K. (2021). Exploring the Current Issues, Challenges and Opportunities in Tea Tourism: A Morphological Analysis. *International Journal of Culture, Tourism and Hospitality Research,* 15(3), 312-327.

Neuman, W. L. (2014). *Social Research Methods: Qualitative and Quantitative Approaches.* Edinburgh: Pearson.

O'Leary, Z. (2017). *The Essential Guide to Doing Your Research Project.* California: Sage.

Patton, M. Q. (2018). *Nitel Araştırma ve Değerlendirme Yöntemleri.* (Çeviri editörü: M. Bütün ve S. B. Demir). Ankara: Pegem Akademi.

Reimertz, S. (1999). Çayın Kültür Tarihi. (çev. M. Tüzel). Ankara: Dost Kitabevi Yayınları.

Rize İl Kültür ve Turizm Müdürlüğü (2021). Seyahat Acentaları. https://rize.ktb.gov.tr/TR-291466/seyahat-acentalari.html (E.T.: 24.10.2021).

Rize Ticaret Borsası (2021c). Türk Çay Sektörü Güncel Durum Raporu. https://www.rtb.org.tr/tr/cay-sektoru-raporlari (E.T.: 13.09.2021).

Rize Ticaret Borsası (2021b) https://www.rtb.org.tr/tr/cay-carsisi-projesi (E.T: 19.08.2021).

Rize Ticaret Borsası (2021a) https://www.rtb.org.tr/tr/cay-kulturu (E.T.: 14.08.2021).

Safi, İ., Atnur, G. ve Küçükyıldız, D. (2020). Dışarıda Yeme Kültürü ve Lokantalar: Rize Örneği. *Mukaddime,* 11(1), 124-153.

Saldamlı, A. ve Can, İ. I. (2019). *Bilimsel Araştırma ve Sunum Teknikleri.* Ankara: Detay Yayıncılık.

Seyitoğlu, F. ve Alphan, E. (2021). Gastronomy Tourism through Tea and Coffee: Travellers' Museum Experience. *International Journal of Culture, Tourism and Hospitality Research,* 15(3), 413-427.

Su, M. M., Wall, G. ve Wang, Y. (2019). Integrating Tea and Tourism: A Sustainable Livelihoods Approach. *Journal of Sustainable Tourism,* 27(10), 1591-1608.

Su, X. ve Zhang, H. (2020). Tea Drinking and the Tastescapes of Wellbeing in Tourism. *Tourism Geographies,* Ahead-of-Print, 1-21.

Sultana, S. ve Khan, R. S. (2018). Factors Determining Tourism: A framework to Promote Tea Tourism Destination in Chittagong. *Global Journal of Management and Business Research,* 18(1), 1-11.

Sun, Y. (2005). On Analytic Hierarchy of Tea Culture and the Tourism Development of Tea Cultural Resources. *Market Modernization,* 2, 63-64.

Sü Eröz, S. ve Bozok, D. (2018). Çay Turizmi ve Rize İli Potansiyeli. Üçüncü Sektör Sosyal Ekonomi, 53(3), 1159-1176.

Swanson, K. K. ve Horridge, P. E. (2006). Travel Motivations as Souvenir Purchase Indicators. *Tourism Management,* 27(4), 671-683.

Swanson, K. K. ve Timothy, D. J. (2012). Souvenirs: Icons of Meaning, Commercialization and Commoditization. *Tourism Management,* 33, 489-499.

T.C. Kültür ve Turizm Bakanlığı (2020). Turizm İşletme Belgeli Konaklama Tesislerinde Tesislere Geliş, Geceleme, Ortalama Kalış Süresi ve Doluluk Oranlarının İllere ve İlçelere Göre Dağılımı (2020), https://yigm.ktb.gov.tr/TR-201120/konaklama-istatistikleri.html (E.T: 23.10.2021).

T.C. Kültür ve Turizm Bakanlığı (2021). Yıllara Göre Seyahat Acentası Sayıları. https://yigm.ktb.gov.tr/TR-243988/yillara-gore-seyahat-acentasi-sayilari.html (E.T.: 24.10.2021).

Taşkın, M. (2007). *Bahçeden Bardağa Çay.* Trabzon: Eser Ofset.

Trabzon İl Kültür ve Turizm Müdürlüğü (2021). Seyahat Acentaları, https://trabzon.ktb.gov.tr/TR-57766/seyahat-acentalari.html (E.T.: 24.10.2021).

Türk Patent ve Marka Kurumu, https://ci.turkpatent.gov.tr/cografi-isaretler/liste?il=53&tur=&urunGrubu=&adi= (E.T.: 17.06.2021).

Üstün, Ç. ve Demirci, N. (2013). Çay Bitkisinin (Camellia SINENSIS L.) Tarihsel Gelişimi ve Tıbbi Açıdan Değerlendirilmesi. *Lokman Hekim Journal,* 3(3), 5-12.

Üzülmez, M. ve Akdağ, G. (2020). Gastronomi Turizminde Yeni Tur Rotaları: 3 A (Adana-Antep-Antakya) Lezzet Bölgesi Örneği. *Journal of Tourism and Gastronomy Studies,* 8(Special Issue 4), 51-63.

Weber, I. (2018). Tea for Tourists: Cultural Capital, Representation, and Borrowing in the Tea Culture of Mainland China and Taiwan. *Academica Turistica-Tourism and Innovation Journal,* 11(2), 143-154.

Yan, Z., Sotiriadis, M. ve Shen, S. (2021). Integrating a Local Asset/Resource into Tourism and Leisure Offering: The Case of Tea Resources in Longwu Town, Zhejiang Province, China. *Sustainability,* 13(4), 1920.

Yıldırım, A. ve Şimşek, H. (2016). *Sosyal Bilimlerde Nitel Araştırma Yöntemleri.* Ankara: Seçkin Yayıncılık.

URL-1 https://www.milliyet.com.tr/yerel-haberler/trabzon/dogu-karadeniz-bolgesini-10-ayda-3-milyon-770-bin-turist-ziyaret-etti-13148101 (E.T.: 19.10.2021).

URL-2 https://www.trthaber.com/haber/ekonomi/caykur-beyaz-cayin-kilogramini-600-liradan-alacak-581860.html (E.T.: 09.08.2021).

URL-3 https://www.sabah.com.tr/galeri/aktuel/unluler-ve-boylari/3 (E.T.: 09.08.2021).

URL-4 https://www.haberturk.com/15-aralik-uluslararasi-dunya-cay-gunu-ilk-kez-ne-zaman-nerede-ortaya-cikti-2903604 (E.T.: 05.08.2021).

URL-5 https://www.free4talk.com/ (E.T.: 05.08.2021).

URL-6 https://www.easytourchina.com/tour-c8-china-tea-tours (E.T.: 12.08.2021).

URL-7 https://www.mnstravelsolutions.com/ceylon-tea-estate-tour-experience-sri-lanka.php (E.T.: 12.08.2021).

URL-8 https://www.avanitravels.com/tea-tour-in-india (E.T.: 12.08.2021).

URL-9 https://www.viator.com/tours/Nairobi/Nairobi-to-Kiambethu-Tea-Farm-Tour/d5280-63598P17 (E.T.: 12.08.2021).

URL-10 https://www.tripadvisor.com/Attraction_Review-g293917-d8517062-Reviews-Araksa_Tea_Plantation_Day_Tours-Chiang_Mai.html (E.T.: 14.08.2021).

URL-11 https://www.viator.com/en-IN/tours/Sochi/Unique-Journey-to-a-Tea-Plantation-from-Sochi/d4248-7772P213 (E.T.: 14.08.2021).

URL-12 https://www.viator.com/en-CA/Kuala-Lumpur-tourism/Tea-Plantation-Tours-from-Kuala-Lumpur/d335-t14219 (E.T.: 15.08.2021).

URL-13 https://www.viator.com/tours/Kyoto/Tea-ceremony-experience-in-Kyoto/d332-51978P152 (E.T.: 15.08.2021).

URL-14 https://www.tripadvisor.com/AttractionProductReview-g12569143-d17716537-Tea_tour_in_Renegade_Tea_Estate_and_factory-Tskaltubo_Kutaisi_Imereti_Region.html (E.T.: 16.08.2021).

URL-15 https://www.viator.com/tours/Taipei/10-days-Round-Taiwan-Tea-Origin-Tour/d5262-6279P90 (E.T.: 16.08.2021).

URL-16 https://www.ezgitur.com/turlarimiz-416973/gunubirlik-turlar/ceceva-cayluk-turu (E.T.: 10.07.2021).

URL-17 https://www.ritur.com.tr/cay-toplama-turu-cay-bahcesi-gezisi-rize-cay-uretimi/ (E.T.: 10.07.2021).

URL-18 https://www.tamzaratur.com/tours/turkey/trabzon-turkiye/dogu-karadeniz-aktif-yasam-gezisi (E.T.: 10.07.2021).

URL-19 https://www.aktiviteturizm.com/turlar/ceceva-turu-trabzon-kalkisli-gunubirlik-tur/ (E.T.: 22.07.2021).

URL-20 https://www.trabzoncar.com/ceceva-turu (E.T.: 22.07.2021).

URL-21 https://www.hafsatur.com/ozel-ceceva-cay-bahceleri-turu/ (E.T.: 22.07.2021).

URL-22 http://www.cayelitur.com.tr/cecevaturu/ (E.T.: 27.07.2021).

URL-23 https://www.merletour.com/tur-bilgisi/ceceva-turu (E.T.: 02.08.2021).

URL-24 https://ayder.com.tr/lokasyon/ceceva-cay-bahcesi/87 (E.T.: 02.08.2021).

URL-25 http://www.imeratour.com/turdetay.php?urun_id=15 (E.T.: 02.08.2021).

URL-26 http://www.ceylonteamuseum.com/ (E.T.: 28.08.2021).

URL-27 http://www.teamuseum.cn/ (E.T.: 28.08.2021).

URL-28 http://kdhptea.com/ (E.T.: 28.08.2021).

URL-29 bkz. https://www.bizeikicay.com (E.T.: 28.08.2021).

URL-30 https://www.freshcarton.com/blogs/news/top-6-best-tea-festivals-around-the-world (E.T.: 29.08.2021).

KAYNAKÇA

Akçadağ, M. ve Bozkurt, T. A. (2019). Fast-Food Ürünlerinin Tercih Edilme Nedenlerinin Tespiti: Sivas Cumhuriyet Üniversitesi Öğrencileri Üzerine Bir Uygulama. *Journal of Life Economics,* 6(4), 449-462.

Akman, E., Negiz, N. ve Akman, Ç. (2013). Sürdürülebilir Bir Kalkınma İçin Yavaşça Acele Et (Festina Lente). İçinde B. Özer ve G. Şeker (Editörler), *Yerel ve Bölgesel Kalkınma: Küresel ve Yerel Bakış Açıları* (s. 37-54). Manisa: Celal Bayar Üniversitesi.

Bekar, A., Yozukmaz, N., Sürücü Ç. ve Gövce, A. M. (2015). The Concept of Cittaslow As a Marketing Tool for Destination Development: The Case of Muğla, Turkey. *American International Journal of Social Science*, 4(3), 54-64.

Bostan, K. (2019). Fast Food'a Karşı 'Slow Food' Akımı Yaygınlaşıyor, https://t24.com.tr/haber/fast-fooda-karsi-slowfood-akimi-yayginlasiyor,830550 (E.T.: 03.10.2021).

Coşkun, R., Altunışık, R., Bayraktaroğlu, S. ve Yıldırım, E. (2015). *Sosyal Bilimlerde Araştırma Yöntemleri SPSS Uygulamalı*. Sakarya: Sakarya Yayıncılık.

Çakır, H. A. ve Çakır, E. Z. (2021). Güncel Gastronomi Eğilimleri. İçinde C. Gündüz (Editör), *Turizmde Güncel Yaklaşımlar* (s. 146-162). Konya: Eğitim Yayınevi.

Demir, B. (2021). Sürdürülebilir Turizm Hareketi Olarak Slow Food: Germiyan Örneği. *GSI Journals Serie A: Advancements in Tourism Recreation and Sports Sciences*, 4(2), 99-114.

Ergüven, M. (2011). Cittaslow-Yaşamaya Değer Şehirlerin Uluslararası Birliği: Vize Örneği. *Organizasyon ve Yönetim Bilimleri Dergisi*, 3(2), 201-210.

Eskicioğlu, H. (2009). Modern Yaşam ile Geleneksel Yaşam Arasında Kaliteli Bir Yaşam Biçimi-Yavaş Şehirler, http://www.izmirdesanat.org/yavas-sehirler#more-2225 (E.T.: 05.11.2015).

Farah M. F. ve Shahzad M. F. (2020). Fast-Food Addiction and Anti-Consumption Behaviour: The Moderating Role of Consumer Social Responsibility. *International Journal of Consum Studies,* 44(4), 379-392.

Fryar, C. D., Hughes, J. P., Herrick, K. A. ve Ahluwalia, N. (2018). Fast Food Consumption Among Adults in The United States, 2013-2016*.* NCHS Data Brief No. 322*, https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/databriefs/db322-h.pdf* (E.T.: 09.10.2021).

Günerhan, S., Erdem, Ü. ve Günerhan, H. (2010). Çevre ve Enerji Açısından Yavaş Şehir Hareketinin Gelişimi. *Tesisat Mühendisliği*, 118(4), 32-37.

Gürbüz, S. ve Şahin, F. (2018). *Sosyal Bilimlerde Araştırma Yöntemleri*. Ankara: Seçkin Yayıncılık.

Güven, E., (2011). Yavaş Güzeldir: "Yavaş Yemek" ten "Yavaş Medya" ya Hızlı Tüketime Dair Bir Çözüm Önerisi. *Selçuk İletişim*, 7(1), 113-121.

Hair, J. F., Black, W. C., Babin, B. J. ve Anderson, R. E. (2014*). Multivariate Data Analysis: A Global Perspective.* Upper Saddle River, NJ: Prentice Hall.

Hekimci, F. (2010). Daha İnsanca ve Sürdürülebilir Bir Yaşam İçin: Yavaş Şehirler*. Anahtar Dergisi,* 22(256), 36-40.

Jung, T. H., Ineson, E. M., ve Miller, A. (2014). The Slow Food Movement and Sustainable Tourism Development: A Case Study of Mold, Wales. *International Journal of Culture, Tourism and Hospitality Research*, 8(4), 432-445.

Keskin, B. E. (2012). Sürdürülebilir Kent Kavramına Farklı Bir Bakış: Yavaş Şehirler (Cittaslow). *Paradoks Ekonomi Sosyoloji ve Politika Dergisi*, 8(1), 81-99.

Koçoğlu, C. M., Saraç, Ö. ve Batman, O. (2020). Safranbolu'da Sürdürülebilir Turizm Gelişmesine Yönelik Yerel Halkın Tutumları. *Türk Turizm Araştırmaları Dergisi*, 4(1): 202-219.

Lewis, B. R., Templeton, G. F. ve Byrd, T. A. (2005). A Methodology for Construct Development in MIS Research. *European Journal of Information Systems*, 14(4), 388-400.

Özgen, L. ve Süren, T. (2019). Öğrencilerde Fast Food ve Slow Food Tüketim Nedenleri Arasındaki Farkın İncelenmesi. *Journal of Tourism and Gastronomy Studies*, 7(3), 1836-1851.

Özgen, L., Nabiyeva, G. ve Pektaş, S. (2019). Development of Slow Food Awareness Scale and Examination of the Effectiveness of Slow Food Training. *Progress in Nutrition*, 21(4), 752-761.

Özgürel, G. ve Avcıkurt, C. (2018). Yavaş Yemek (Slow Food) Hareketinin Yerli Turistler (Akademisyenler) Tarafından Algılanışı. *Journal of Tourism and Gastronomy Studies*, 6(4), 568-587.

Özhancı, E., Ardahalı Z. ve Yılmaz, H. (2014). Sakin Şehir Üyelik Süreci Analizi. *Atatürk Üniversitesi Ziraat Fakültesi Dergisi*, 43(2), 163-173.

Parkins, W. (2004). Out of Time: Fast Subjects and Slow Living. *Time and Society*, 13(2/3), 363-382.

Paul, B. D. (2014). From Slow Food to Slow Tourism, http://anale.steconomiceuoradea.ro/volume/2014/n2/015.pdf (E.T: 10.10.2015).

Petrini, C. ve Padovani, G. (2012). *Slow Food Devrimi*. İstanbul: Sinek Sekiz Yayınevi.

Pîrghie, T. F. ve Matei, E. (2020). Importance of Environment Quality in Sustainable Tourism Destinations: The Young Tourists' Perception. *Human Geographies*, 14(2), 289-300.

Sassatelli, R. ve Davolio, F. (2010). Consumption, Pleasure and Politics Slow Food and the Politico-aesthetic Problematization of Food. *Journal of Consumer Culture*, 10(2), 202-232.

Sırım, V. (2012). Çevreyle Bütünleşmiş Bir Yerel Yönetim Örneği Olarak Sakin Şehir Hareketi ve Türkiye'nin Potansiyeli. *Tarih, Kültür ve Sanat Araştırmaları Dergisi,* 1(4), 119-131.

Sims, R. (2009). Food, Place and Authenticity: Local Food and the Sustainable Tourism Experience. *Journal of Sustainable Tourism*, 17(3), 321-336.

Şahinkaya, S. (2010). Bir Yerel Kalkınma Modeli: Cittáslow ve Seferihisar Üzerine Değerlendirmeler, www.bagimsizsosyalbilimciler.org/Yazilar_Uye/SahinTem10.pdf (E.T.: 25.11.2015).

Şahin, İ. ve Kutlu, S. (2014). Cittaslow: Sürdürülebilir Kalkınma Ekseninde Bir Değerlendirme. *Journal of Tourism and Gastronomy Studies,* 2(1), 55-63.

Tabachnick, B. G. ve Fidell, L. S. (2013). *Fidell Using Multivariate Statistics* (sixth ed.) Boston: Pearson.

Türkiye İstatistik Kurumu (2014). http://rapory.tuik.gov.tr/01-12-2015-23:42:09-106442220914000178701472875417.html (E.T.: 01.12.2015).

Yıldız, F. (2015). Mutfak Kültürünün Tarihsel Gelişiminde Slow Food ve Günümüz Tüketim Kültüründe Slow Food'un Algılanması. *Eko-Gastronomi Dergisi,* 1(2), 9-26.

Yurtseven, R., (2007). *Slow Food ve G*ökçeada: Yönetsel Bir Yaklaşım. Ankara: Detay Yayıncılık.

URL-1: http://cittaslowturkiye.org/1151-2/ (E.T.: 22.06.2021).

gelişimlerinin takibi sağlanabilir. Çalışmada maddi kaynaklar ve zaman kısıtlılığı nedeniyle müzeler hakkındaki bilgilerin sadece web sitelerden elde edilmesi durum çalışmasının birden çok kaynak kullanımı (gözlem, mülakat, insan ürünü eserler) ön koşulunu tam olarak sağlayamaması çalışmanın sınırlılığını oluşturmaktadır. Gelecekteki çalışmalarda belirlenen müzelerin yetkilileriyle de görüşmeler yapılarak verinin çeşitlenmesine olanak sağlanabilir.

KAYNAKÇA

Akmehmet, K. T. (2017). Yaşayan Müze Kavramı Üzerine Bir İnceleme. *Yaratıcı Drama Dergisi*, 12(2), 1-16.

Akyürek, S. ve Erdem, B. (2019). Gastronomy Museums as Sustainable Hangouts in Gastronomy Tourism: A Gastronomy Museum Proposal for Gümüşhane City, Turkey. *TURIZAM*, 23(1): 17-33.

Aykut, Z. (2017). Müze Sergilemelerinde İzleyici-Sergi Etkileşimi Bağlamında Mekân Tasarımı. *Uluslararası Disiplinlerarası ve Kültürlerarası Sanat*, 2(2), 219-242.

Bekar, A., Arman, S. ve Sürücü, Ç. (2017). Turizmde Çekicilik Unsuru Olarak Gastronomi Müzeleri: Marmaris Bal Evi Örneği. *Akademik Sosyal Araştırmalar Dergisi*, 5(42), 468-477.

Bideci, M. ve Albayrak, T. (2018). An Investigation of the Domestic and Foreign Tourists' Museum Visit Experiences. *International Journal of Culture, Tourism and Hospitality Research,* 12(3), 366-377.

Björk, P. ve Kauppinen-Räisänen, H. (2016). Local Food: A Source for Destination Attraction. *International Journal of Contemporary Hospitality Management*, 28(1), 177-194.

Bucak, T. ve Aracı, Ü. E. (2013). Türkiye'de Gastronomi Turizmi Üzerine Genel Bir Değerlendirme. *Balıkesir Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi*, 16(30), 203-216.

Can, İ. İ.ve Ağcakaya, H. (2019). Somut Olmayan Kültürel Miras Kapsamında Mutfak Kültürünün Sürdürülebilirliği: Türkiye'deki Gastronomi Müzeleri Örneği. *Gastroia: Journal of Gastronomy and Travel Research*, 3(4), 788-804.

Clintberg, M. (2016). The Senses in the Museum. *The Senses and Society,* 11(2), 214-218.

Creswell, J. W. (2021). *Nitel Araştırma Yöntemleri, Beş Yaklaşıma Göre Nitel Araştırma ve Araştırma Deseni.* (çev. editörleri S. B. Demir ve M. Bütün). Ankara: Siyasal Kitabevi.

Çakıcı, S., Sırtlı, A. ve Korkmaz, M. (2021). Gökçeada'ya Ait Gastronomik Değerlerin Sürdürülebilirliğinin Sağlanmasına Yönelik Bir Araştırma: Gastronomi Müzesi Önerisi. *Gastroia: Journal of Gastronomy and Travel Research*, 5(2), 302-335.

Çavdırlı, C. M.ve Gök, Ö. A. (2020). Müzeler ve Kültürel Mirasın Sürdürülebilirliği: Köstem Zeytinyağı Müzesi. *Journal of Tourism and Gastronomy Studies*, 8(3), 2241-2262.

Çetin, M. ve Küçükkömürler, S. (2019). Destinasyon Çekicilik Unsuru Olarak Gastronomi Müzeleri: Oleatrium Zeytin ve Zeytinyağı Tarihi Müzesi Örneği. *Ankara Hacı Bayram Veli Üniversitesi Turizm Fakültesi Dergisi*, 22(1), 1-17.

Del Chiappa, G., Andreu, L. ve Gallarza, M. G. (2014). Emotions and Visitors' Satisfaction at a Museum. *International Journal of Culture, Tourism and Hospitality Research.* 8(4), 420-431.

Demirci, B. (2021). Türkiye'deki Gastronomi Müzelerinin Web Sitelerinin İçerik Analizi. *Türk Turizm Araştırmaları Dergisi*, 5(2), 1184-1199.

Erdoğan, H. H. ve Kırcova, İ. (2017). Müze Deneyimi Boyutları: İstanbul Oyuncak Müzesi Örneği. *Uluslararası İktisadi ve İdari İncelemeler Dergisi*, 649-664.

Gálvez, J. C. P., Granda, M. J., López-Guzmán, T. ve Coronel, J. R. (2017). Local Gastronomy, Culture and Tourism Sustainable Cities: The Behavior of the American Tourist. *Sustainable Cities and Society*, 32, 604-612.

Garibaldi, R. ve Pozzi, A. (2021). Food Museums as Cultural Institutions and Tourist Attractions: Evidence from Italy. *Journal of Gastronomy and Tourism*, 5(2), 83-94.

Jeong, J. H. ve Lee, K. H. (2006). The Physical Environment in Museums and Its Effects on Visitors' Satisfaction. *Building and Environment*, 41(7), 963-969.

Karadeniz, C. ve Özdemir, E. (2018). Hangi Müze? Müzecilikte Değişim ve Yenimüzebilim. *Milli Folklor*, 30(120), 158-169.

Kervankiran, I. (2014). Dünya'da Değişen Müze Algısı Ekseninde Türkiye'deki Müze Turizmine Bakış. *Electronic Turkish Studies*, 9(11), 345-369.

Keskin, M. ve Keskin, M. K. (2020). Müze Ziyaretçilerinin Hizmet Kalitesi Algılarının Ölçülmesi: Hatay Arkeoloji Müzesi Örneği. *Çatalhöyük Uluslararası Turizm ve Sosyal Araştırmalar Dergisi*, 5, 84-98.

Kıral, B. (2020). Nitel Bir Veri Analizi Yöntemi Olarak Doküman Analizi. *Siirt Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi,* 8(15), 170-189.

Kim, S., Park, E. ve Xu, M. (2020). Beyond the Authentic Taste: The Tourist Experience at a Food Museum Restaurant. *Tourism Management Perspectives*, 36, 1-9.

Kozak, M. (2015). *Bilimsel Araştırma: Tasarım, Yazım ve Yayım Teknikleri.* Ankara: Detay Yayıncılık.

Kurniawati, R. ve Lestari, S. (2016). Preserving Indonesian Traditional Food an Overview of Food Museum Attraction. 12th Biennial Conference of Hospitality and Tourism Industry in Asia (ss. 423-426). Indonesia: Mayıs 2016.

Lam, A. A. (2011). Designing is Cooking: A Museum of Gastronomy. Doktora Tezi. ABD: Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University.

Llerena, Z. (2009). Food Conjures Memory: Making Memory in the Museum. *Faculty of Information Quarterly*, 1(2), 1-13.

Mankan, E. (2017a). Dünyadaki Gastronomi Müzeleri Üzerine Genel Bir Değerlendirme. *Electronic Turkish Studies*, 12(1), 157-176.

Mankan, E. (2017b). Destinasyon Pazarlamasında Çekici Bir Faktör Olarak Türkiye'deki Gastronomi Müzeleri Örneği. *Electronic Turkish Studies*, 12(4), 641-654.

Martín-Ruiz, D., Castellanos-Verdugo, M. ve de los Ángeles Oviedo-García, M. (2010). A Visitors' Evaluation Index for a Visit to an Archaeological Site. *Tourism Management*, 31(5), 590-596.

Merriam, S. B. (2018). *Nitel Araştırma, Desen ve Uygulama İçin Bir Rehber*. (Çeviri editörü: S. Turan). Ankara: Nobel Yayıncılık.

Moreno, G. S., Ritchie, J. B. ve Almeida-Santana, A. (2019). Museum Tourism in Canary Islands: Assessing Image Perception of Directors and Visitors. *Museum Management and Curatorship*, 34(5), 501-520.

Ören, V. E. ve Ören, T. Ş. (2019). Gastronomi Turizmi Kapsamında Sürdürülebilirlik: Ebem Köftesi Örneği. *Social Sciences*, 14(1), 151-162.

Park, E., Kim, S. ve Xu, M. (2020). Hunger for Learning or Tasting? An Exploratory Study of Food Tourist Motivations Visiting Food Museum Restaurants. *Tourism Recreation Research*, 1-15.

Preko, A., Gyepi-Garbrah, T. F., Arkorful, H., Akolaa, A. A. ve Quansah, F. (2020). Museum Experience and Satisfaction: Moderating Role of Visiting Frequency. *International Hospitality Review*, 34(2), 203-220.

Sandıkcı, M., Mutlu, A. S. ve Mutlu, H. (2019). Türkiye'deki Gastronomi Müzelerinin Turistik Sunum Farklılıkları Açısından Araştırılması. *Uluslararası Sosyal Araştırmalar Dergisi,* 12(68), 1210-1231.

Sarı G. H. ve Şalvarcı, S. (2021). Türkiye'deki Gastronomi Temalı Müzelere Yönelik Çevrimiçi Ziyaretçi Deneyimlerinin İncelenmesi. *Seyahat ve Otel İşletmeciliği Dergisi*, 18(1), 120-140.

Savaşkan, Y. ve Çavuş, Ş. (2021). Gastronomi Temalı Müzelerin Ziyaretçi Deneyimlerinin İncelenmesi: Adatepe Zeytinyağı Müzesi Örneği. *Kongre Kurulları*, 93-114.

Seyitoğlu, F. ve Alphan, E. (2021). Gastronomy Tourism Through Tea and Coffee: Travellers' Museum Experience. *International Journal of Culture, Tourism and Hospitality Research,* 15(3), 413-427.

Sezen, T. S. (2020). Gastronomi Müzeleri. İçinde A. Akbaba ve N. Çetinkaya (Editörler), *Gastronomi ve Yiyecek Tarihi* (s. 268-279). Ankara: Detay Yayıncılık.

Sezgin, A. C. ve Akbıyuk, T. (2021). Dünyadaki Gastronomi Müzelerinin Tematik Analizi. *Journal of Tourism and Gastronomy Studies*, 9(1), 153-184.

Sezgin, A. C. ve Şanlıer, N. (2018). Sürdürülebilir Turizm Kapsamında Gastronomi Müzelerinin Değerlendirilmesi. İçinde F. Yamaner ve E. Eyüboğlu, (Editörler), *İnsan, Toplum ve Spor Bilimleri Araştırma Örnekleri* (s. 215-233). Ankara: Nobel Yayınevi.

Sormaz, Ü. ve Güneş, E. (2016). Traditional Culinary Museums: Samples from Turkey. *International Journal of Humanities and Social Science Invention*, 5(6), 27-31.

Şahin, Ö. ve Aydın, A. (2021). Kültürel, Gastronomik ve Turistik Değer: Muğla'da Arıcılık ve Özel Muğla Arıcılık Müzesi Örneği. *Türk Turizm Araştırmaları Dergisi*, 5(1), 459-473.

Trinh, T. T. ve Ryan, C. (2016). Heritage and Cultural Tourism: The Role of the Aesthetic When Visiting Mỹ Sơn and Cham Museum. *Current Issues in Tourism*, 19(6), 564-589.

Wang, S. (2020). Museum as a Sensory Space: A Discussion of Communication Effect of Multi-Senses in Taizhou Museum. *Sustainability,* 12(7), 3061.

Yeşilyurt, H. ve Arıca, R. (2018). Mutfak Müzesi Ziyaretçilerinin Deneyimlerinin İncelenmesi: Emine Göğüş Mutfak Müzesi Örneği. *Türk Turizm Araştırmaları Dergisi*, 2(1), 60-70.

Yıldırım, A. ve Şimşek, H. (2021). *Sosyal Bilimlerde Nitel Araştırma Yöntemleri*. Ankara: Seçkin Yayıncılık.

Yılmaz, H. ve Şenel, P. (2014). Turistik Bir Çekicilik Olarak Gastronomi Müzeleri. İçinde A. Kılıçlar (Editör). 15. Ulusal Turizm Kongresi, (ss. 499-510). Ankara: 13-16 Kasım 2014.

URL-1. (2021). Kültürel Miras, 2020, https://data.tuik.gov.tr/Bulten/Index?p=Kulturel-Miras-2020-37203 (E.T.: 09.10.2021).

URL-2. (2021). 2016-2020 Yılları Arasında Yeni-Yenilenen Müzeler/Türbeler/Örenyerleri, https://kvmgm.ktb.gov.tr/TR-108408/2016-2020-yillari-arasinda-yeni-yenilenen-muzelerturbel-.html (E.T.: 09.10.2021).

URL-3. (2007). Museum Definition, https://icom.museum/en/resources/standards- guidelines/museum-definition/ (E.T.: 20.06.2021).

URL-4. (2021). Museum Brot und Kunst- Forum Welternährun, https://www.museum.de/museen/museum-der-brotkultur-ulm (E.T.: 20.06.2021).

URL-5. (2021). Our Shop and Museum, https://www.mustardshopnorwich.co.uk/our-shop- and-museum-pgid8.html (E.T.: 20.06.2021).

URL-6. (2021). About Us, https://www.kaasmuseum.nl/en/about-us/ (E.T.: 20.06.2021).

URL-7. (2021). About Kimchikan, https://www.kimchikan.com/en/?page_id=8 (E.T.: 20.06.2021).

URL-8. (2018). Culinary Travel: Switzerland's Gastronomy Museum, https://cuisinehelvetica.com/2016/09/26/culinary-travel-swiss-gastronomy-museum/ (E.T.: 20.06.2021).

URL-9 (2021). Schausieden im Salzmuseum, https://www.salzmuseum.de/index.php/serviceneu/schausieden-diplom (E.T: 28.11.2021).

URL-10. (2021). Museo Dell'Olivo Carlo Carli, http://www.museodellolivo.com/il-museo (E.T.: 20.06.2021).

URL-11. (2021). Canadian Potato Museum, https://www.canadianpotatomuseum.info (E.T.: 20.06.2021).

URL-12. (2021). About Us: Shin-Yokohama Ramen Museum, https://www.raumen.co.jp/english/#about (E.T.: 20.06.2021).

URL-13. (2021). The Museum Early Ireland, http://thebuttermuseum.com/ (E.T: 28.11.2021).

URL-14. (2021). Museu do Cafe, https://www.museudocafe.org.br/o-museu/apresentacao/ (E.T: 28.11.2021).

URL-15. (2021). Un Museu De La Xocolata Obert Al Món, http://www.museuxocolata.cat/museu.php?id=benvingut-al-museu-de-la-xocolata (E.T.: 20.06.2021).

URL-16. (2017). Kuo Yuan Ye Museum of Cake and Pastry, http://www.kuos.com/museum/guide_tourist_en.html (E.T.: 20.06.2021).

URL-17. (2014). Ceylon Tea Museum, http://www.srilankateaboard.lk/index.php/ceylon-tea-museum (E.T: 28.11.2021).

URL-18. (2021). Welkombij Choco-Story Brugge!, https://choco-story-brugge.be/nl/ (E.T.: 20.06.2021).

URL-19. (2021). Southern Food & Beverage Museum, https://southernfood.org/ (E.T.: 20.06.2021).

URL-20. (2012). Museum of Industrial Olive Oil Production in Lesvos, http://odysseus.culture.gr/h/1/eh151.jsp?obj_id=19001 (E.T: 28.11.2021).

URL-21. (2014). Vinseum-Catalan Wine Cultures Museum, https://museu.ms/museum/details/16436/vinseum-catalan-wine-cultures-museum (E.T.: 20.06.2021).

URL-22. (2021). Vodka History Museum, https://www.inyourpocket.com/moscow/vodka- history-museum_37522 (E.T.: 20.06.2021).

URL-23. (2021). Welcome to the Friet museum from Bruges!, https://frietmuseum.be/en/home-en (E.T.: 20.06.2021).

URL-24. (2021). Tomato Museum, https://pomodoro.museidelcibo.it/en/the-museum-venue/ (E.T: 28.11.2021).

URL-25. (2021). Museo Della Pasta, https://pasta.museidelcibo.it/informazioni-e-contatti/informazioni/ (E.T: 28.11.2021).

URL-26. (2021). Foundation for Wine Culture and Civilisations, https://www.laciteduvin.com/en/foundation (E.T.: 20.06.2021).

URL-27. (2021). List of Food and Beverage Museums, https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_food_and_beverage_museums (E.T.: 20.06.2021).

URL-28. (2021). Erzurum Evleri, https://www.erzurum.bel.tr/IcerikDetay-tarihi_yerleri/1043/I.html (E.T.: 15.09.2021).

URL-29. (2015). Adatepe Zeytinyağı Müzesi, https://www.adatepe.com/StaticPages/adatepe-zeytinyagi-muzesi/145 (E.T.: 20.06.2021).

URL-30. (2019). Müze Kompleksi, https://kzmurla.com/muze-kompleksi/muze-hakkinda (E.T: 28.11.2021).

URL-31. (2017). Şarap Müzesi, http://www.kutmansaraplari.com/sarap-muzesi (E.T: 28.11.2021).

URL-32. (2020). Emine Göğüş Mutfak Müzesi, https://www.gaziantep.bel.tr/tr/tarihi-ve-kulturel-eserler/emine-gogus-mutfak-muzesi (E.T.: 20.06.2021).

URL-33. (2021). Emine Göğüş Mutfak Müzesi-Gaziantep, https://www.kulturportali.gov.tr/turkiye/gaziantep/gezilecekyer/emine-gogus-mutfak-muzesi (E.T.: 20.06.2021).

URL-34. (2017). Mutfak Müzesi, https://www.sanliurfa.bel.tr/icerik/70/28/mutfak-muzesi (E.T.: 20.06.2021).

URL-35. (2021). Müze Hakkında, https://www.oleatrium.com/tr/hakkinda (E.T.: 20.06.2021).

URL-36. (2012). Marmaris Bal Evi Hakkında, https://www.marmarisbalevi.com.tr/tr/marmaris-bal-evi-hakkinda (E.T: 28.11.2021).

URL-37. (2020). Türkiye'nin İlk Peynir Müzesi Kars'ta, http://koculupeynircilik.com/2020/07/09/turkiyenin-ilk-peynir-muzesi-karsta/ (E.T.: 20.06.2021).

URL-38. (2021). Tıbbi ve Aromatik Bitkiler Müzesi, http://www.hatay.gov.tr/tibbi-ve-aromatik-bitkiler-muzesi (E.T.: 20.06.2021).

URL-39. (2021). Çikolata Muse Hakkında? https://www.pelitcikolatamuse.com/(E.T.: 15.09.2021).

KAYNAKÇA

Aksoy, M. ve Çekiç, İ. (2018). Gastronominin Yumuşak Güç Olarak Kullanımı Üzerine Bir İnceleme. İçinde Ş. Özdemir (Editör). 19. Ulusal Turizm Kongresi (ss. 715-729). Afyonkarahisar: 17-21 Ekim 2018.

Akyol-Aydın, M. (2018). Kamu Diplomasisi Aracı Olarak Ulus Markalama: Turquality Örneği. Doktora Tezi. İstanbul: Maltepe Üniversitesi.

Alan, A. (2016). Diplomaside Özel Bir Alan: Gastrodiplomasi. İçinde G. A. Sancar (Editör), *Kamu Diplomasisinde Yeni Yaklaşımlar ve Örnekler* (s. 109-127). İstanbul: Beta Basım Yayım.

Alyakut, Ö. ve Küçükkömürler, S. (2018). Geleneksel Bir Ekmek Çeşidi: Yufka Ekmeği. *Journal of Tourism and Gastronomy Studies,* 6(3), 379-395.

Aydın, B., Buluk-Eşitti, B., Eşitti, B. ve Kızıldemir, D. (2021). Türkiye'nin Gastronomi Turizmi Logosunun Belirlenmesi. *Journal of Tourism and Gastronomy Studies,* 9(2), 878-898.

Azbay, Ş. (2020). Türk Kahvesi'ne TSE standardı kazandırıldı, https://www.aa.com.tr/tr/ekonomi/turk-kahvesine-tse-standardi-kazandirildi-/2057987 (E.T.: 10.09.2021).

Bucak, T. ve Yiğit, S. (2019). Gastromilliyetçilik ve Gastrodiplomasi Kavramları Üzerine Bir Değerlendirme. *Dokuz Eylül Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi,* 21(4), 1305-1320.

Bucak, T., Yiğit, S. ve Okat, Ç. (2019). Türk Mutfağı Tanıtım Faaliyetlerinin Gastrodiplomasi Kavramı Açısından İncelenmesi. İçinde O. Emir (Editör). 20. Ulusal Turizm Kongresi (ss. 28-35). Eskişehir: 19-21 Ekim 2019.

Chapple Sokol, S. (2013). Culinary Diplomacy: Breaking Bread to Win Hearts and Minds. *The Hague Journal of Diplomacy*, 8, 161-183.

Çalışkan, V. ve Koç, H. (2012). Türkiye'de Coğrafi İşaretlerin Dağılış Özelliklerinin ve Coğrafi İşaret Potansiyelinin Değerlendirilmesi. *Doğu Coğrafya Dergisi,* 17(28), 193-214.

Çevik, A. (2020). Gastronomi Alanında Yeni Bir Kavram: Gastrodiplomasi. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Aydın: Aydın Adnan Menderes Üniversitesi.

Çevik, A. ve Aslan, Z. (2020). Dünyada ve Türkiye'de Gastrodiplomasi Uygulamaları Üzerine Bir Araştırma. *Journal of Tourism and Gastronomy Studies,* 8(3), 2298-2317.

Debora, G. ve Hikam, M. (2015). Enhancing Competitive Identity in Global Competition: A Comparative Study of Gastrodiplomacy in Malaysia and South Korea. *Jurnal Universitas Paramadina,* 12(1), 1319-1346.

Demir, M. ve Alper, P. (2021). G20 Summit Menus as a Means of Gastrodiplomacy: Messages to the World via Menus. *International Journal of Gastronomy and Food Science,* 25, 1-8.

Devravut, Ö. (2017). The Effect of Gastrodiplomacy on National Brand Value, Foreign Relations and Soft Power. 2. International Conference on Economics Business Management and Social Sciences (ss.151). Belgrad: 10-14 Mayıs 2017.

Doğan, B. (2015). Coğrafi İşaret Korumasının Gelişmekte Olan Ülkeler İçin Önemi. *Social Sciences*, 10(2), 58-75.

Duman, S., Tanrısever, C. ve Pamukçu, H. (2019). Kastamonu Ilgaz Dağı Milli Parkı'na Gelen Turistlerin Coğrafi İşaretli Ürün Algısı. *Journal of Tourism and Gastronomy Studies,* 7(2), 818-838.

Erdoğan-Morçin, S. ve Büyüker-İşler, D. (2017). Destinasyon Sloganlarında Kullanılan Temaların Analizi. *Süleyman Demirel Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi,* 22(4), 1081-1090.

Farina, F. (2018). Japan's Gastrodiplomacy as Soft Power: Global Washoku and National Food Security. *Journal of Contemporary Eastern Asia,* 17(1), 152-167.

Forrest, J. (2009). Nationalism in Postcolonial States. İçinde W. Barrington Lowell (Editör). *After Independence: Making and Protecting the Nation in Postcolonial and Postcommunist States* (s.33-44). USA: University of Michigan Press.

Gall, M., Borg, W. ve Gall, J. (1996). *Education Research: An Introduction.* White Plains, New York: Longman.

İşçimen, B. (2021). Kamu Diplomasisi Aracı Olarak "Gastro Diplomasi": Yunus Emre Enstitüsü'nün Gastro Diplomasi Alanındaki Faaliyetleri. *Anadolu Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi,* 4(7), 75-83.

Karaosmanoğlu, D. (2017). *Yemekle Devriâlem. Küreselleşme, Kimlik, Teknoloji*. İstanbul: Kitap Yayınevi.

Karasar, N. (2016). *Bilimsel Araştırma Yöntemi: Kavramlar, İlkeler, Teknikler*. Ankara: Anı Yayıncılık.

Kızıltepe, H. (2017). Coğrafi İşaret Kavramı ve Türkiye için Önemi. https://www.turkpatent.gov.tr/TURKPATENT/resources/temp/70482589-E0CD-4F6C-B820-0F703C5E529E.pdf (E.T.: 08.06.2021).

Kul, N. (2018). Diplomaside Yeni Arayışlar ve Gastrodiplomasi: Türkiye için Bir Model Arayışı. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Ankara: Ankara Üniversitesi.

Kul, N. (2019). *Mutfak, Kimlik, Diplomasi. Türkiye'de Gastro Diplomasi*. Ankara: Tün Eğitim Yayın.

Lee, S. T. ve Kim, H. S. (2021). Food Fight: Gastrodiplomacy and Nation Branding in Singapore's UNESCO Bid to Recognize Hawker Vulture. *Place Branding and Public Diplomacy*, 17(3), 205-217.

Nahar, N., Karim, S. A., Karim, R., Ghazali, H. ve Krauss, S. E. (2018). The Globalization of Malaysia National Cuisine: A Concept of Gastrodiplomacy. *Journal of Tourism, Hospitality & Culinary Arts (JTHCA),* 10(1), 42-58.

Nair, B. B. (2021). Gastrodiplomacy in Tourism: 'Capturing Hearts and Minds through Stomachs'. *International Journal of Hospitality & Tourism Systems*, 14(1), 30-40.

Nirwandy, N. ve Awang, A. (2014). Conceptualizing Public Diplomacy Social Convention Culinary: Engaging Gastro Diplomacy Warfare for Economic Branding. *Procedia-Social and Behavioral Sciences,* 130, 325-332.

Nye, J. (2008). Public Diplomacy and Soft Power. *The Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science,* 616(1), 94-109.

Onaran, B. (2015). *Mutfaktarih Yemeğin Politik Serüvenleri*. İstanbul: İletişim Yayınları.

Osipova, Y. (2014). From Gastronationalism to Gastrodiplomacy: Reversing the Securitization of the Dolma in the South Caucasus, https://www.bidd.org.rs/from-gastronationalism-to-gastrodiplomacy-reversing-the-securitization-of-the-dolma-in-the-south-caucasus/ (E.T.: 02.06.2021).

Özdemir, O. ve Aydoğdu, A. (2021). UNESCO Gastronomi Şehri Olmada Paydaş Farkındalığı: Kastamonu Örneği. *Journal of Applied Tourism Research,* 2(1), 61-70.

Özgen, N. (2021). Türkiye'deki Gastrodiplomasi Politikaları ve Dünyadaki Onumu Üzerine bir Araştırma. Doktora Tezi. İstanbul: İstanbul Kültür Üniversitesi.

Özkoç, A. G. Çirişoğlu, E. (2021). Türk Dünyasının Turizm Bağlamında Entegrasyonuna Yönelik Gastrodiplomatik İlişkilerin Geliştirilmesi, 2. Uluslararası Turizmde Yeni Jenerasyonlar ve Yeni Trendler Kongresi (ss.759-770). Sakarya: 27-28 Mayıs 2021.https://www.researchgate.net/profile/EmelCirisoglu/publication/354495445_Turk_Dunyasinin_Turizm_Baglaminda_Entegrasyonuna_Yonelik_Gastrodiplomatik_Iliskilerin_Gelistirilmesi/links/613b115fd17f314a02394908/Tuerk-Duenyasinin-Turizm-Baglaminda-Entegrasyonuna-Yoenelik-Gastrodiplomatik-Iliskilerin-Gelistirilmesi.pdf. (E.T.: 30.11.2021).

Pham, M. J. (2013). Food as Communication: A Case Study of South Korea's Gastrodiplomacy, *Journal of International Service,* 22(1), 1–22.

Rasyidah, R. (2015). Promoting Gastro-Tourism to Increase Indonesia's Foreign Tourist Arrivals: Lesson from Malaysia. 9th International Conference on Malaysia-Indonesia Relations (PAHMI 9) Faculty of Social Sciences Yogyakarta State University (ss.1-9). Yogyakarta: 15-16 Eylül 2015. https://eprints.uny.ac.id/27797/ (E.T.: 10.05.2021).

Reynolds, C. (2012a). Diplomatic Gastronomy: The Convivial Nature of the Power of Prestige, Cultural Diplomacy and Soft Power. The International Conference on Cultural Diplomacy & the UN "Cultural Diplomacy & Soft Power in an Interdependent World: The Opportunities for Global

Governance" (ss.1-10) NYC & Washington DC: 21-24 Şubat 2012. https://www.researchgate.net/publication/275950313_Diplomatic_gastronomy_The_convivial_nature_of_the_power_of_prestige_cultural_diplomacy_and_soft_power. (E.T.: 08.05.2021).

Reynolds, C. (2012b). The Soft Power of Food: A Diplomacy of Hamburgers and Sushi?. *Food Studies: An Interdisciplinary Journal,* 1(2), 47-60.

Rockower, P. S. (2012). Recipes for Gastrodiplomacy. *Place Branding and Public Diplomacy,* 8(3), 235-246.

Rockower, P. (2014). The State of Gastrodiplomacy. *Public Diplomacy Magazine*, https://static1.squarespace.com/static/5be3439285ede1f05a46dafe/t/5be3511daa4a996fcaa498f3/1541624135259/GastroDiplomacy (E.T.: 07.06.2021).

Sarıkaya, S. G. (2020). Gastrodiplomasi ve Küreyerelleşme Üzerine Kavramsal Bir Değerlendirme. *Yönetim, Ekonomi ve Pazarlama Araştırmaları Dergisi,* 4(1), 48-58.

Sevin, E., ve Şalcıgil-White, G. (2011). Turkayfe.org: Share Your Türksperience. *Journal of Place Management and Development,* 4(1), 80-92.

Solleh, F. M. (2015). Gastrodiplomacy as a Soft Power Tool to Enhance Nation Brand. *Journal of Media and Information Warfare,* 7, 161-199.

Soner, F. (2020). Uluslararası Halkla İlişkiler Çerçevesinde Oluşturulan Gastrodiplomasi Modeli: Türkiye İncelemesi ve Öneriler. Doktora Tezi. İstanbul: Maltepe Üniversitesi.

Spence, C. (2016). Gastrodiplomacy: Assessing the Role of Food in Decision-Making. *Flavour,* 5(1), 1-16.

Suntikul, W. (2019). Gastrodiplomacy in Tourism. *Current Issues in Tourism,* 22(9), 1076-1094.

T.C. Cumhurbaşkanlığı İletişim Başkanlığı (2021). Türk Mutfağının Lezzetleri, Akdeniz'in Ödüllü Şeflerini Bir Araya Getirdi. https://www.iletisim.gov.tr/turkce/pozitif_iletisim_kampanyalari/detaylar/turkmutfaginin-lezzetleri-akdenizin-odullu-seflerini-bir-araya-getirdi (E. T.: 29.10.2021).

T.C. Kültür ve Turizm Bakanlığı (2011). Tören Keşkeği Geleneği, https://aregem.ktb.gov.tr/TR-202350/toren-keskegi-gelenegi.html (E. T.: 08.06.2021).

T.C. Kültür ve Turizm Bakanlığı (2013). Türk Kahvesi Kültürü ve Geleneği, https://aregem.ktb.gov.tr/TR-202374/turk-kahvesi-kulturu-ve-gelenegi.html adresinden alındı (E.T.: 06.06.2021).

Tettner, S. ve Kalyoncu, B. (2016). Gastrodiplomacy 2.0: Culinary Tourism Beyond Nationalism. *Journal of Tourism Research,* 6(2), 47-55.

Toprakçı, H. (2021). ABD Pazarında Tanıtılan Türk Mutfağı Las Vegas Üniversitesinin Müfredatına Girecek, https://www.aa.com.tr/tr/kultur-sanat/abd-pazarinda-tanitilan-turk-mutfagi-las-vegas-universitesinin-mufredatina-girecek/2185034 (E.T.: 08.05.2021).

Trihartono, A., Santoso, B., Pamungkas, F. Z. ve Nisya, C. (2020). The Early Stage of Indonesia's Gastrodiplomacy: in the Middle of Nowhere? *IOP Conference Series: Earth and Environmental Science,* 485(1), 1-8.

Türker, N. (2018). Gastrodiplomasi Türk Mutfağının Tanıtımında Bir Araç Olabilir Mi? *Güncel Turizm Araştırmaları Dergisi,* 2(1), 14-29.

UNESCO, Guidelines (t.y.). http://www.unesco.org/new/fileadmin/MULTIMEDIA/HQ/CLT/pdf/Creative_cities_brochure_en.pdf (E. T.: 10.09.2021).

UNESCO, Yaratıcı Şehirler Ağı (2021). https://www.unesco.org.tr/Pages/88/129/UNESCO-Yarat%C4%B1c%C4%B1-S%CC%A7ehirler-Ag%CC%86%C4%B1 (E.T.: 07.06.2021).

Ural, A. ve Kılıç, İ. (2013). *Bilimsel Araştırma Süreci ve SPSS ile Veri Analizi*. Ankara: Detay Yayıncılık.

White, W., Barreda, A. ve Stephanie, H. (2019). Gastrodiplomacy: Captivating a Global Audience Through Cultural Cuisine-A Systematic Review of the Literature. *Journal of Tourismology,* 5(2), 127-144.

Wilson, R. (2013). Cocina Peruana Para el Mundo: Gastrodiplomacy, the Culinary National Brand and the Context of National Cuisine in Peru. *The Journal of Public Diplomacy,* 2(1), 13-21.

Yaylı, H. ve Gönültaş, Y. C. (2018). Uluslararasılaşan Yerel Yönetimler: Yerel Dış Politika (Paradiplomasi) Kavramına Teorik Bir Bakış. *Ankara Hacı Bayram Veli Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi,* 20(2), 271-288.

Yavuz, A. (2019). UNESCO'ya Afyonkarahisar Mutfağı da Dahil Oldu. https://www.aa.com.tr/tr/kultur-sanat/unescoya-afyonkarahisar-mutfagi-da-dahil-oldu-/1631782 (E.T.: 10.09.2021).

Yıldırım, E. (2020). Gastromilliyetçilik ve Gastrodiplomasi Arasındaki İlişki Üzerine Teoriden Pratiğe Bir Bakış. *Kapadokya Akademik Bakış,* 4(1), 76-99.

Yılmaz, I. (2011). Türkiye'yi Bir de Sen Anlat!: Turkayfe.Org [Röportaj], https://blog.adresgezgini.com/turkiyeyi-bir-de-sen-anlat-turkayfe-org (E.T.: 07.06.2021).

Zhang, J. (2015). The Foods of the Worlds: Mapping and Comparing Contemporary Gastrodiplomacy Campaigns. *International Journal of Communication*, 9(24), 568–591.

URL-1: http://www.economist.com/node/999687/ (E.T.: 14.05.2021).

URL-2: https://www.turquality.com/markalar (E.T.: 07.06.2021).

URL-3: https://www.kulturportali.gov.tr/portal/mesirmacunufestivali (E.T.: 07.06.2021).

URL-4: https://webtv.kultur.gov.tr/Kategori/2028/1. (E.T.: 08.09.2021).

URL-5: https://tga.gov.tr/faaliyet/turkeylicious/ (E.T.: 07.06.2021).

URL-6: https://www.tmdn.org/giview/gi/search (E.T.: 29.05.2021).

URL-7: https://tim.org.tr/tr/kurumsal-hakkimizda (E.T.: 09.09.2021).

URL-8:https://www.mevka.org.tr/Yukleme/Uploads/DsyVgGDNb121202121409PM.pdf (E.T.: 30.11.2021).

URL-9:https://www.manisamesirimacunudernegi.com/haber/unesco-mesir-festivali-ni-koruma-altina-aldi/2/ (E.T.: 10.08.2021).

URL-10:https://turkkahvesidernegi.org/index.php?icerik=2013-2014-etkinliklerimiz-icerik&etkinliklerimiz=menuactive&13-14=active&id=18 (E.T.: 10.09.2021).

URL-11: http://trdergisi.com/turk-kahvesine-unesco-standardi/ (E.T.: 10.09.2021).

URL-12:https://www.trthaber.com/haber/yasam/gezici-turk-kahvesi-kamyonu-torontoda-244848.html (E.T.: 09.09.2021).

URL-13: https://uygulamalar.ktb.gov.tr/bulten/sayi2/index.html#p=6 (E.T.: 07.06.2021).

URL-14:https://www.gaziantep.bel.tr/tr/haberler/gaziantep-dunya-gastronomi-sehri-oldu (E.T.: 10.09.2021).

URL-15:https://www.ajanshatay.com/reyhanl%C4%B1/83-operasyon-adresi-bu-sefer-hatay-reyhanli-oldu (E.T.: 10.09.2021).

URL-16: https://www.kulturportali.gov.tr/portal/inceekmekyapmavepaylasmakulturu (E.T.: 10.09.2021).

URL-17: https://www.turizmgunlugu.com/2019/10/07/iste-turkiyenin-2023-turizm-stratejisi-master-plani/ (E.T.: 16.06.2021).

sağlayacağı düşünülmektedir. Araştırmamızın ilgili alanda yapılacak çalışmalara kaynak niteliğinde olacağı ve sinemada Güney Kore mutfak kültürünü inceleyen çalışmaların gelecekte artacağı düşünülmektedir.

KAYNAKÇA

Alca, A. N. (2016). Hollywood Filmlerinde Oryantalizmin Yeniden Üretimi. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Karabük: Karabük Üniversitesi.

Anderson, B. (2006). *Imagined Communities: Reflections on the Origin and Spread of Nationalism*. London: Verso Books.

Appadurai, A. (1981). Gastro-Politics in Hindu South Asia. *American Ethnologist*, 8(3), 494-511.

Baek, D.-H. (2010). *Le Grand Chef II. Festival Filmi*. Lotte Entertainment.

Bağder, D. (1999). Sinema Göstergebilimi. *Dilbilim Araştırmaları Dergisi*, 10, 143-152.

Baron, C. (2006). Dinner and a Movie: Analyzing Food and Film. *Food, Culture & Society,* 9(1), 93-117.

Barston, R. P. (2019). *Modern Diplomacy*. London: Routledge.

Barthes, R. (1976). *Göstergebilimin Temelleri*. Ankara: Kültür Bakanlığı.

Barthes, R. (1979). *Göstergebilim İlkeleri* (çev. B. Vardar ve M. Rıfat). Ankara: Kültür Bakanlığı Yayınları.

Barthes, R. (2012). Toward A Psychosociology of Contemporary Food Consumption. İçinde C. Counihan ve P. Van Esterik, (Editörler), *Food and Culture* (s. 37-44). New York: Routledge.

Baştuğ, B. (2019). Geçmişten Günümüze Güney Kore Sinemasının Yükselişi, https://www.Besiktas.Com.Tr/Yazarlar/Bugurcan-Bastug/Gecmisten-Gunumuze-Guney-Kore-Sinemasinin-Yukselisi/233 (E.T.: 03.07.2021)

Beardsworth, A. ve Keil, T. (2002). *Sociology on The Menu: An Invitation to the Study of Food and Society*. London: Routledge.

Belk, R. W. (2009). Collecting as Luxury Consumption: Effects on Individuals and Households. İçinde S. Stephen (Editör), *Collectible Investments for the High Net Worth Investor* (s. 73-84). Oxford: Academic Press.

Binark, M. (2019). Güney Kore Hükümetlerinin Kültür Politikaları ve Sinema Endüstrisi Destekleri. *Sinecine: Sinema Araştırmaları Dergisi*, 10(1), 147-172.

Bless, H. ve Forgas, H. P. (2012). The Message Within: Toward a Social Psychology of Subjective Experiences. İçinde H. Bless ve J.P. Forgas (Editör). *The Message Within: The Role of Subjective Experience in Social Cognition and Behavior* (s. 372-392). New York: Psychology Press.

Booth, D. (2016). "*The Psychology of Nutrition"*. London: Taylor & Francis.

Bourdieu, P. (1984). *Distinction: A Social Critique of The Judgment of Taste*. (çev. R. Nice) Cambridge: Harvard University Press.

Canevacci, M. (1984). *Antropologia Do Cinema: Do Mito À İndústria Cultural*. (çev. C. N. Coutinho) Sao Paulo: Brasiliense.

Caplan, P. (1997). Approaches to The Study of Food, Health and Identity. İçinde P. Caplan (Editör), *Food, Health and Identity* (s. 1-30). New York: Routledge Press.

Carolan, M. (2016). *The Sociology of Food and Agriculture*. London: Routledge.

Châtelet, N. (1993). Le Corps À Corps Culinaire. *Paris: Editions Du Seuil*.

Cheng, H.-M. (2012). Cheap Capitalism: A Sociological Study of Food Crime in China. *The British Journal of Criminology*, 52(2), 254-273.

Cho, H.-S. (2006). Food and Nationalism. *The Korean Journal of International Studies*, 4(1), 207-229.

Clark, J. E. (1998). Taste and Flavour: Their Importance in Food Choice and Acceptance. *Proceedings of the Nutrition Society*, 57(4), 639-643.

Crowell, W. G. (2008). Official Soft Power in Practice: U.S. Public Diplomacy in Japan. İçinde W. Yasushi ve D. L. Mcconnell (Editörler). *Soft Power Superpowers Cultural and National Assets of Japan and the United States* (s. 207-223). New York: M. E. Sharpe.

Cull, N. J. (2008). Public Diplomacy: Taxonomies and Histories. *The Annals of The American Academy of Political and Social Science*, 616(1), 31-54.

Çağlar, B. (2012). Bir İletişim Biçimi Olarak Göstergebilim. *LAÜ Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi*, 3(2), 22-34.

Çakır, U. M., Şengül, S. ve Parmaksızoğlu, E. (2020). Sinema Perdesinde Gastronomi Görüntüsü: Yemeğin Sosyolojik Yansımaları. *Journal of Tourism and Gastronomy Studies*, 8(4), 3173-3191.

Çelebi, T. (2009). Reha Erdem Sinemasına Göstergebilim Açısından Bakış: Beş Vakit Filminin Göstergebilimsel Bağlamda İncelenmesi. Yayınlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Konya: Selçuk Üniversitesi.

Çevik, A. ve Aslan, Z. (2020). Dünyada ve Türkiye'de Gastrodiplomasi Uygulamaları Üzerine Bir Araştırma. *Journal of Tourism and Gastronomy Studies*, 8(3), 2298-2317.

Çinay, H. H. ve Sezerel, H. (2020). Ferzan Özpetek Filmlerinde Gösterge Olarak Yemek: Mine Vaganti/ Serseri Mayınlar. *Journal of Tourism and Gastronomy Studies*, 8(1), 111-136.

Doherty, T. (1984). Creating A National Cinema: The South Korean Experience. *Asian Survey*, 24(8), 840-851.

Douglas, M. (2003). *Purity and Danger: An Analysis of Concepts of Pollution and Taboo*. London: Routledge.

Eco, U. (1988). Sémiotique Et Philosophie Du Langage. Paris: P.U.F.

Erdoğan-Uslu, B. (2021). Yumuşak Güç Kavramı ve Amerika Birleşik Devletleri'nin Güç Unsuru Olarak Hollywood Sineması. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Karabük: Karabük Üniversitesi.

Erkman, F. (1987). *Göstergebilime Giriş*. İstanbul: Alan Yayıncılık.

Fan, Y. (2008). Soft Power: Power of Attraction or Confusion?, *Place Branding and Public Diplomacy*, 4(2), 147-158.

Fischler, C. (1988). Food, Self and Identity. *Social Science Information*, 27, 275-293.

Gellner, E. (2008). *Nations and Nationalism*. New York: Cornell University Press.

Germov, J. ve Williams, L. (2008). *Exploring the Social Appetite: A Sociology of Food and Nutrition.* Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Goodman, M. (2011). Towards Visceral Entanglements: Knowing and Growing the Economic Geographies of Food. İçinde R. Lee, A. Leyshon, L. Mcdowell ve P. Sunley (Editörler), *The Sage Handbook of Economic Geography* (s. 242-257). London: Sage.

Grew, R. (2018). *Food in Global History*. New York: Routledge.

Günay, D. V. (2004). *Dil ve İletişim*. İstanbul: Multilingual.

Han, S.-H. (2011). Globalization and Hybridity of Korean Cinema: Critical Analysis of Korean Blockbuster Films. Sanatta Yeterlilik Tezi. Austin, Texas: The University of Texas.

Hasford, J., Kidwell, B. ve Lopez-Kidwell, V. (2018). Happy Wife, Happy Life: Food Choices in Romantic Relationships. *Journal of Consumer Research*, 44(6), 1238-1256.

Hochberg, J ve Brooks, V. (2012). Movies in the Mind's Eye. İçinde D. Bordwell ve N. Carroll, (Editörler). *Post-Theory: Reconstructing Film Studies* (s. 368-387). Wisconsin: University of Wisconsin Press.

Hsu, F. L. K. (1998). Confucianism in Comparative Context. İçinde W. H. Slote ve G. A. De Vos, (Editörler), *Confucianism and the Family* (s. 53-71). New York: State University of New York Press.

Humphrey, L. T. (1989). Traditional Foods? Traditional Values?. *Western Folklore*, 48(2), 162-169.

Hwang, J.-Y. (2008). Specters of the Cold War in America's Century: The Korean War and Transnational Politics of National Imaginaries in the 1950's. Doktora Tezi. San Diego: University of California.

Ichijo, A. ve Ranta, R. (2018). *Yemek ve Ulusal Kimlik*. (çev. E. Ataseven). İstanbul: Ayrıntı Yayınları.

İşlek, S. T. (2020). Güney Kore Sinema Tarihine Kısa Bir Bakış. *SEKANS Sinema Kültürü Dergisi,* e15, 143-152.

Jang, G. ve Paik, W. K. (2012). Korean Wave as Tool for Korea's New Cultural Diplomacy. *Advances in Applied Sociology*, 2(3), 196-202.

Jeon, Y.-S. (2007). Le Grand Chef I. *Yedang Entertainment.*

Kalın, İ. (2021). Türk Dış Politikası ve Kamu Diplomasisi, https://www.kamudiplomasisi.org/makaleler/makaleler/100-tuerk-d-politikas-ve-kamu-diplomasisi (E.T.: 21.11.2021).

Kanık, İ. (2012). Seyirlik Yemek: Modernite'den Postmodernite'ye Yemeğin Sinematografisi. Doktora Tezi. İstanbul: Marmara Üniversitesi.

Kanık, İ. (2018). *Gastro Sinema.* İstanbul: *Alfa Basım Yayıncılık*.

Katsuji, I. ve Kaori, K. (2008). Soft Power of Ngos: Growing Influence Beyond National Boundaries. İçinde W. Yasushi ve D. L. Mcconnell (Editörler), *Soft Power Superpowers Cultural and National Assets of Japan and The United States* (s. 262-277). New York: M. E. Sharpe.

Kearney, R. (1994). Modern Movements in European Philosophy: Phenomenology, Critical Theory, Structuralism. Manchester: Manchester University Press.

Kennedy, P. (2010). *The Rise and Fall Great Powers Economic Change and Military Conflict From 1500 to 2000*. New York: Random House, Inc.

Kim, Y. (2021). *The Soft Power of The Korean Wave: Parasite, BTS and Drama*. London: Routledge.

Kırık, A. M. (2013). Sinemada Renk Öğesinin Kullanımı: Renk ve Anlam İlişkisi. *21. Yüzyılda Eğitim ve Toplum,* 2(6), 71-83.

Kittler, P. G., Sucher, K. P. ve Nelms, M. N. (2012). *Food and Culture.* Belmont, CA: Wadsworth.

Konyar, H. (2020). Binark, Mutlu: Kültürel Diplomasi ve Kore Dalgası "Hallyu"-Güney Kore'de Sinema Endüstrisi, K-Dramalar ve K-Pop". *Folklor/Edebiyat*, 26(102), 435-438.

Lee, S. J. (2011a). South Korean Soft Power and How South Korea Views the Soft Power of Others. İçinde Lee, S. J. ve J. Melissen (Editörler), *Public Diplomacy and Soft Power in East Asia* (s. 139-161). New York: Palgrave Macmillan.

Lee, S. J. (2011b). The Korean Wave: The Seoul of Asia. *The Elon Journal of Undergraduate Research in Communications*, 2(1), 85-93.

Lindenfeld, L. ve Parasecoli, F. (2016). *Feasting Our Eyes: Food Films and Cultural Identity in The United State*s. New York: Columbia University Press.

Lovric, B. (2016). Soft Power. *Journal of Chinese Cinemas,* 10(1), 30-34.

Lukacs, G. (2010). Iron Chef around the World Japanese Food Television, Soft Power, and Cultural Globalization. *International Journal of Cultural Studies*, 3(4), 409-426.

Medin, B. & Koyuncu, S. (2017). Bir Yumuşak Güç Aracı Olarak Sinema: Hollywood Örneği. *International Journal of Social Sciences and Education,* 3(3), 836-844.

Metz, C. (1964). Le Cinéma: Langue ou Langage?. *Communications*, 4(1), 52-90.

Min, E., Joo, J. ve Kwak, H. J. (2003). *Korean Film: History, Resistance, and Democratic Imagination*. Westport, Connecticut: Greenwood Publishing Group.

Naoyuki, A. (2008). *Japan Does Soft Power: Strategy and Effectiveness of Its Public Diplomacy in The United States*. İçinde W. Yasushi ve D. L. Mcconnell (Editörler). *Soft Power Superpowers Cultural and National Assets of Japan and the United States* (s. 224-242). New York: M. E. Sharpe.

Nye, J. S. (2003). *The Paradox of American Power: Why the World's Only Superpower Can't Go It Alone*. New York: Oxford University Press.

Nye, J. ve Kim, Y. (2019). Soft power and the Korean Wave. İçinde Y. Kim (Editör), *South Korean Popular Culture and North Korea* (s. 41-53). London: Routledge.

Nye, J. S. (2004). *Soft Power the Means to Success in World Politics*. New York: Public Affairs.

Nye, J. S. (2009). Get Smart Combining Hard and Soft Power. *Foreign Affairs*, 88(4), 160-163.

Nye, J. S. (2011). Power and Foreign Policy. *Journal of Political Po*wer, 4(1), 9-24.

Nye, J. S. (2014). The Information Revolution and Soft Power. *Current History,* 113(759), 19-22.

Ohnesorge, H. W. (2020). *Soft Power the Forces of Attraction in International Relations*. Switzerland: Springer.

Ohnuki-Tierney, E. (2010). *Kamikaze, Cherry Blossoms, and Nationalisms*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Okuyama, Y. (2015). *Japanese Mythology in Film: A Semiotic Approach to Reading Japanese Film and Anime*. London: Lexington Books.

Özgen, N. (2021). Türkiye'deki Gastrodiplomasi Politikaları ve Dünyadaki Konumu Üzerine Araştırma. Doktora Tezi. İstanbul: İstanbul Kültür Üniversitesi.

Pallaver, M. (2011). Power and Its Forms: Hard, Soft, Smart. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. England: The London School of Economics and Political Science.

Palmer, C. (1998). From Theory to Practice: Experiencing the Nation in Everyday Life. *Journal of Material Culture*, 3(2), 175-199.

Paschalidis, G. (2009). Exporting National Culture: Histories of Cultural Institutes Abroad. *International Journal of Cultural Policy,* 15(3), 275-289.

Patalakh, A. (2016). Assessment of Soft Power Strategies: Towards an Aggregative Analytical Model for Country-Focused Case Study Research. *Croatian International Relations Review*, 22(76), 85-112.

Peng, B. (2020). On the Exportation of Soft Power in Globalization with the Exemplification of the Film Wolf Warrior (II). *International Journal of Literature and Arts*, 8(3), 100-107.

Rani, U. D., Reddy, S. M. V. ve Sreedevamma, M. (2003). *Nutrition and Religion*. New Delhi: Discovery Publishing House.

Rawnsley, G. D. (2021). Cultural Outreach: Cinema and Soft Power. *De Gruyter Journal of Chinese Film Studies*, 1(1), 187-203.

Reynolds, C. J. (2012). The Soft Power of Food: A Diplomacy of Hamburgers and Sushi?. *Food Studies: An Interdisciplinary Journal*, 1(2), 45-63.

Rifat, M. (2000). *XX. Yüzyılda Dilbilim ve Göstergebilim Kuramları 2*. İstanbul: Om Yayınevi.

Rockower, P. S. (2012). Recipes for Gastrodiplomacy. *Place Branding and Public Diplomacy*, 8(3), 235-246.

Rockower, P. (2020). A Guide to Gastrodiplomacy. İçinde N. Snow ve N. J. Cull (Editörler), *Routledge Handbook of Public Diplomacy* (s. 205-212). New York: Routledge.

Saberi, D., Paris, C. M. ve Marochi, B. (2018). Soft Power and Place Branding in the United Arab Emirates: Examples of the Tourism and Film Industries. *International Journal of Diplomacy and Economy*, 4(1), 44-58.

Signitzer, B. ve Wamser, C. (2006). Public Diplomacy: A Specific Governmental Public Relations Function. İçinde C. H. Botan ve V. Hazleton (Editörler), *Public Relations Theory II* (s. 435-464). New Jersey: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates, Inc. Publishers.

Tago, A. (2017). *Public Diplomacy and Foreign Policy*. *Oxford Research Encyclopedia of Politics*. Oxford, UK. https://doi.org/10.1093/acrefore/9780190228637.013.471(E.T.:16.11.2021)

Thussu, D. K. (2016). The Soft Power of Popular Cinema - The Case of India. *Journal of Political Power*, 9(3), 415-429.

Türk Dil Kurumu (2021). Güç, https://Sozluk.Gov.Tr/ (E.T.: 22.06.2021)

UNESCO. (2021). The Soft Power of Culture, http://Www.Unesco.Org/Culture/Culture-Sector-Knowledge-Management-Tools/11_Info%20sheet_Soft%20power.Pdf. (E.T.: 21.11.2021).

Ward, P., Coveney, J. ve Henderson, J. (2010). A Sociology of Food and Eating: Why Now? *The Australian Sociological Association*, 46(4), 347–351.

Wollen, P. (2019). *Signs and Meaning in the Cinema*. London: Bloomsbury Publishing.

Wyszomirski, M. J., Burgess, C. ve Peila, C. (2003). *International Cultural Relations: A Multi-Country Comparison*. Columbus: Art International and Center for Arts and Culture, The Ohio State University, https://www.americansforthearts.org/sites/default/files/MJWpaper_0.pdf (E.T.: 11.10.2021)

Yazıcı, S. (2007). Göstergebilim ve Bir Uygulama: Kulenin Anahtarı (The Key of the Tower). Yayınlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Erzurum: Atatürk Üniversitesi.

Yılmaz, F. (2016). Hollywood Sinemasında Öteki Olarak Ortadoğu Algısı. Doktora Tezi. İstanbul: İstanbul Üniversitesi.

Zamorano, M. M. (2016). Reframing Cultural Diplomacy: The Instrumentalization of Culture Under the Soft Power Theory. *Culture Unbound,* 8(2), 165-186.

Zhou, Y. (2015). Pursuing Soft Power through Cinema: Censorship and Double Standards in Mainland China. *Journal of Chinese Cinemas*, 9(3), 239-252.

KAYNAKÇA

Aertsens, J., Verbeke, W., Mondelaers, K. ve Van Huylenbroeck, G. (2009). Personal Determinants of Organic Food Consumption: A Review. *British Food Journal*, 111(10), 1140-1167.

Allcott, H., Braghieri, L., Eichmeyer, S. ve Gentzkow, M. (2020). The Welfare Effects of Social Media. *American Economic Review*, 110(3), 629-76.

Andrews, J. C., Durvasula, S. ve Akhter, S. H. (1990). A Framework for Conceptualizing and Measuring the Involvement Construct in Advertising Research. *Journal of Advertising*, 19(4), 27-40.

Ariely, D. (2008). *Predictably Irrational: The Hidden Forces that Shape Our Decisions*. Canada: HarperCollins.

Ariyasriwatana, W. ve Quiroga, L. M. (2016). A Thousand Ways to Say 'Delicious!'-Categorizing Expressions of Deliciousness from Restaurant Reviews on the Social Network Site Yelp. *Appetite*, 104(1), 18-32.

Barnfield, M. (2020). Think Twice Before Jumping on the Bandwagon: Clarifying Concepts in Research on the Bandwagon Effect. *Political Studies Review*, 18(4), 553-574.

Benady, D. ve Hadwick A. (2016). Mobile in travel report series 2016–2017, the mobile travel market in 2016. https://www.eyefortravel.com/sites/default/files/mobile_in_travel_2016_report_part1-ad.pdf (E.T.: 11.08.2021).

Berlyne, D. E. (1960). *Conflict, Arousal, and Curiosity.* U.K: McGraw-Hill.

Buonincontri, P., Morvillo A., Okumus F. ve van Niekerk, M. (2017). Managing the Experience Co-creation Process in Tourism Destinations: Empirical Findings from Naples. *Tourism Management*, 62, 264-277.

Chaney S. ve Ryan, C. (2012). Analyzing the Evolution of Singapore's World Gourmet Summit: An Example of Gastronomic Tourism. *International Journal of Hospitality Management*, 31(2), 309-318.

Chen, C., Nguyen, B., Klaus, P. ve Wu, M. (2015). Exploring Electronic Word-of-Mouth (eWOM) in The Consumer Purchase Decision-Making Process: The Case of Online Holidays - Evidence from United Kingdom (UK) Consumers. *Journal of Travel & Tourism Marketing*, 32(8), 953-970.

Christakis, N. A. ve Fowler, J. H. (2013). Social Contagion Theory: Examining Dynamic Social Networks and Human Behavior. *Statistics in Medicine*, 32(4), 556-577.

Correia, A., Moital, M., Da Costa, C. F. ve Peres, R. (2008). The Determinants of Gastronomic Tourists' Satisfaction: A Second Order Factor Analysis. *Journal of foodservice*, 19(3), 164-176.

Dedeoğlu, B. B., Taheri, B., Okumus, F. ve Gannon, M. (2020). Understanding the Importance that Consumers Attach to Social Media Sharing (ISMS): Scale development and Validation. *Tourism Management*, 76. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tourman.2019.103954.

Djafarova, E. ve Rushworth, C. (2017). Exploring the Credibility of Online Celebrities' Instagram Profiles in Influencing the Purchase Decisions of Young Female Users. *Computer Human Behaviour*, 68, 1-7.

Dündar, Y. ve Ünlüönen, K. (2019). Neo-Kolonyalizm Aracı Olarak Kitle Turizminin Etkileri Üzerine Bir Araştırma. *Journal of Tourism and Gastronomy Studies*, 7(3), 2066-2107.

Eckhardt, G. M., Belk, R. W. ve Wilson, J. (2015). The Rise of Inconspicuous Consumption. *Journal of Marketing Management*, 31(7-8), 807-826.

Erdoğmuş, İ. E. ve Çicek, M. (2012). The Impact of Social Media Marketing on Brand Loyalty. *Procedia – Social and Behavioral Sciences*, 58(12), 1353-1360.

Festinger, L. (1954). A Theory of Social Comparison Processes. *Human Relations*, s. 117-140. doi: 10.1177/001872675400700202.

Fields, K. (2002). Demand for the Gastronomy Tourism Product: Motivational Factors. İçinde A-M. Hjalager ve G. Richards (Editörler), *Tourism and Gastronomy* (s. 36-51). New York: Routledge.

Hair, J., Sarstedt, M., Hopkins, L. ve Kuppelwieser, V. G. (2014). Partial Least Squares Structural Equation Modeling (PLS-SEM) An Emerging Tool in Business Research. *European Business Review*, 26(2), 106-121.

Hansen, D., Shneiderman, B. ve Smith, M. A. (2010). *Analyzing Social Media Networks with Nodexl: Insights from a Connected World*. USA: Elsevier Morgan Kaufmann.

Harrigan, P., Evers, U., Miles, M. P. ve Daly, T. (2018). Customer Engagement and the Relationship between Involvement, Engagement, Self-Brand Connection and Brand Usage Intent. *Journal of Business Research*, 88, 388-396.

Houston, M. J. ve Rothschild, M. L. (1978). Conceptual and Methodological Perspectives in Involvement. *Research Frontiers in Marketing: Dialogues and Directions*, https://www.scienceopen.com/document?vid=ad126ce7-850b-4869-8772-b11d0f66f5f1

Huang, C.-Y., Chou, C.-J. ve Lin, P.-C. (2010). Involvement Theory in Constructing Bloggers' Intention to Purchase Travel Products. *Tourism Management*, 31(4), 513-526.

Kang, M. ve Schuett, M. A. (2013). Determinants of Sharing Travel Experiences in Social Media. *Journal of Travel & Tourism Marketing*, 30(1-2), 93-107.

Kaplan, A. M. ve Haenlein, M. (2010). Users of the World, Unite! The Challenges and Opportunities of Social Media. *Business Horizons*, 53(1), 59-68.

Kim, H., Stepchenkova, S. ve Babalou, V. (2018). Branding Destination Co-Creatively: A Case Study of Tourists' Involvement in the Naming of a Local Attraction. *Tourism Management Perspectives*, 28, 189-200.

Kim, J., Fiore, A. M. ve Lee, H. H. (2007). Influences of Online Store Perception, Shopping Enjoyment, and Shopping Involvement on Consumer Patronage Behavior Towards an Online Retailer. *Journal of Retailing and Consumer Services*, 14(2), 95-107.

Kim, Y. G., Eves, A. ve Scarles, C. (2013). Empirical Verification of a Conceptual Model of Local Food Consumption at A Tourist Destination. *International Journal of Hospitality Management*, 33(1), 484-489.

Koç, E. (2016). *Tüketici Davranışı ve Pazarlama Stratejileri* (5. Baskı). Ankara: Seçkin Yayınevi.

Law, R., Leung, R. ve Buhalis, D. (2009). Information Technology Applications in Hospitality and Tourism: A Review of Publications from 2005 to 2007. *Journal of Travel & Tourism Marketing*, 26(5), 599-623.

Lawshe, C. H. (1975). A Quantitative Approach to Content Validity. *Personnel Psychology*, 28(4), 563-575.

LeBon, G. (1999). *Kitlelerin Psikolojisi* (Çev. Tolga Sağlam) İstanbul: Timaş Yayıncılık.

Leibenstein, H. (1950). Bandwagon, Snob, and Veblen Effects in the Theory of Consumers' Demand. *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 64(2), 183-207.

Lim, X.J., Ng, S.I., Chuah, F., Cham, T.H., ve Rozali, A. (2020). I see, and I hunt: The Link Between Gastronomy Online Reviews, Involvement and Behavioural Intention Towards Ethnic Food. *British Food Journal*, 122(6), 1777-1799.

Lin, Y.-S. ve Huang, J.-Y. (2006). Internet Blogs as A Tourism Marketing Medium: A Case Study. *Journal of Business Research*, 59, 1201-1205.

Liu, Y. ve Jang, S.S. (2009). Perceptions of Chinese Restaurants in the US: What Affects Customer Satisfaction and Behavioral Intentions? *International Journal of Hospitality Management*, 28(3), 338-348.

Mak, A. H. N., Lumbers, M., Eves, A. ve Chang, R. C. Y. (2017). The Effects of Food-Related Personality Traits on Tourist Food Consumption Motivations. *Asia Pacific Journal of Tourism Research*, 22(1), 1-20.

Malhotra O. ve Galletta, D. (2005) A Multidimensional Commitment Model of Volitional Systems Adoption and Usage Behavior. *Journal of Management Information Systems*, 22(1), 117-151.

Marshall, D. ve Bell, R. (2004). Relating the Food Involvement Scale to Demographic Variables, Food Choice and Other Constructs. *Food Quality and Preference*, 15(7-8), 871-879.

Mason, M. C. ve Paggiaro, A. (2012). Investigating the Role of Festivalscape in Culinary Tourism: The Case of Food and Wine Events. *Tourism Management*, 33(6), 1329-1336.

Munar A. M. ve Jacobsen, J. K. (2014). Motivations for Sharing Tourism Experiences through Social Media. *Tourism Management*, 43, 46-54.

NewYorker (2016). "Keeping Up with the Joneses" and the Marketing of Cinematic Charisma, https://www.newyorker.com/culture/richard-brody/keeping-up-with-the-joneses-and-the-marketing-of-cinematic-charisma (E.T.: 10.07.2021).

O'Hern, M. ve Kahle, L. R. (2013). The Empowered Customer: User-Generated Content and the Future of Marketing. *Global Economics and Management Review*, 18(1), 22-30.

Oliveira, T., Araujo, B. ve Tam, C. (2020). Why Do People Share Their Travel Experiences on Social Media? *Tourism Management*, 78, 1-14. [104041]. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tourman.2019.104041

Parikh, A., Behnke, C., Vorvoreanu, M., Almanza, B. ve Nelson, D. (2014). Motives for Reading and Articulating User-Generated Restaurant Reviews on Yelp.com. *Journal of Hospitality and Tourism Technology*, 5(2), 160-176.

Perez-Vega, R., Taheri, B., Farrington, T. ve O'Gorman, K. (2018). On being Attractive, Social and Visually Appealing in Social Media: The Effects of Anthropomorphic Tourism Brands on Facebook Fan Page. *Tourism Management*, 66, 339-347.

Ridings, C. M. ve Gefen, D. (2004). Virtual Community Attraction: Why People Hang Out Online. *Journal of Computer-Mediated Communication*, 10(1), https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1083-6101.2004.tb00229.x

Roney, S. A. (2011). *Turizm: Bir Sistemin Analizi*. Ankara: Detay Yayıncılık.

Santich, B. (2004). The Study of Gastronomy and Its Relevance to Hospitality Education and Training. *International Journal of Hospitality Management*, 23(1), 15-24.

Taylor, D. C. ve Aday, J. B. (2016). Consumer Generated Restaurant Ratings: A Preliminary Look at OpenTable.com. *Journal of New Business Ideas & Trends*, 14(1), 14-22.

Teng, C. C. ve Lu, C. H. (2016). Organic Food Consumption in Taiwan: Motives, Involvement, and Purchase Intention under the Moderating Role of Uncertainty. *Appetite*, 105(1), 95-105.

Veblen, T. B. (2015.) *Aylak Sınıfın Teorisi*. Ankara: Heretik Yayıncılık.

Ventura, V., Cavaliere, A. ve Iannò, B. (2021). #Socialfood: Virtuous or Vicious? A Systematic Review. *Trends in Food Science & Technology*, 110, 674-686.

Vries, L., Gensler, S. ve Leeflang, P. S. H. (2012). Popularity of Brand Posts on Brand Fan Pages: An Investigation of the Effects of Social Media Marketing. *Journal of Interactive Marketing*, 26(2), 83-91.

Wang, H. Y. (2011). Exploring the Factors of Gastronomy Blogs Influencing Readers' Intention to Taste. *International Journal of Hospitality Management*, 30(3), 503-514.

Wood, W. ve Hayes, T. (2012). Social Influence on Consumer Decisions: Motives, Modes, and Consequences. *Journal of Consumer Psychology*, 22(3), 324-328.

Xiang, Z. ve Gretzel, U. (2010). Role of Social Media in Online Travel Information Search. *Tourism Management*, 31(2), 179-188.

Yang, Y., Tan, K.P.-S. ve Li, X. R. (2019). Antecedents and Consequences of Home-Sharing Stays: Evidence from a Nationwide Household Tourism Survey. *Tourism Management*, 70, 15-28.

Yanık, A. (2016). Turizmde Şikâyet Yönetim Sistemlerinden Müşteri Memnuniyeti Yaratmak: Palandöken Kayak Tesisleri Örneği. *Seyahat ve Otel İşletmeciliği Dergisi*, 13(3), 102-110.

Yanık, A. (2016). Yeni Medyalardaki Akış Deneyiminin Risk Algısı ve Online Turistik Satınalma Niyetine Etkisi. *Journal of Academic Social Science Studies*, 42(1), 385-408.

Yoo, K. H. ve Gretzel, U. (2011). Influence of Personality on Travel-Related Consumer-Generated Media Creation. *Computers in Human Behaviour*, 27(2), 609-621.

Yousefi, M. ve Marzuki, A. (2015). An Analysis of Push and Pull Motivational Factors of International Tourists to Penang, Malaysia. *International Journal of Hospitality & Tourism Administration*, 16(1), 40-56.

Yüksel, A. ve Yanık, A. (2014). Co-creation of Value and Social Media: How? İçinde N. K. Prebensen, J. S. Chen ve M. Uysal (Editörler), *Creating Experience Value in Tourism* (s. 182-206). Wallingford: CABI.

Yüksel, A. ve Yüksel, F. (2003). Measurement of Tourist Satisfaction with Restaurant Services: A Segment-Based Approach. *Journal of Vacation Marketing*, 9(1), 52-68.

Zadeh, H. A. ve Sharda. R. (2014). Modeling Brand Post Popularity Dynamics on Online Social Networks. *Decision Support Systems*, 65, 59-68.

Zaichkowsky, J. L. (1986). Conceptualizing Involvement. *Journal of Advertising*, 15, 4-34.

KAYNAKÇA

Acemoglu, D. ve Restrepo, P. (2017). Robots and Jobs: Evidence from US Labor Markets. NBER Working Paper No. 23285.

Acemoglu, D. ve Restrepo, P. (2018). Modeling Automation. AEA Papers and Proceedings, American Economic Association, 108, 48-53.

Acemoglu, D. ve Restrepo, P. (2019). Automation and New Tasks: How Technology Displaces and Reinstates Labor. IZA Discussion Papers 12293, Institute of Labor Economics (IZA).

Aghion, P., Jones, B. ve Jones, C. (2017). *Artificial Intelligence and Economic Growth*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.

Aksoy, M. ve Akbulut, B. A. (2017). Restoranlardaki Teknolojik Yeniliklerin Deneyim Pazarlaması Açısından Değerlendirilmesi. International Congress on Cultural Heritage and Tourism (ss. 19-21). Konya: 19-21 Mayıs 2017.

Aksoy, M. ve Üner, E. H. (2016). Rafine Mutfağın Doğuşu ve Rafine Mutfağı Şekillendiren Yenilikçi Mutfak Akımlarının Yiyecek İçecek İşletmelerine Etkileri. *Gazi Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi,* 3(6), 1-17.

Alyakut, Ö. (2021). Innovation in Gastronomy: 3D Printed Foods. İçinde B. Oraloglu ve Z. Adanmıs (Editörler). International Lale Oraloğlu Congress on Culture, Arts and Multi-Disciplinary Studies (ss. 234-245). Ankara: 21-23 Mayıs 2021.

Asif, M., Sabeel, M. ve Mujeeb-ur Rahman, K. Z. (2015). Waiter Robot-Solution to Restaurant Automation. 1st Student Multi-Disciplinary Research Conference (ss. 14-15). Wah/Pakistan: 14-15 Kasım, 2015.

Autor, D. (2015). Why Are There Still So Many Jobs? The History and Future of Workplace Automation. *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, 29(3), 3-30.

Aydın, A. (2021). Robotların İstihdam Üzerindeki Etkisi: Seçilmiş Ülkeler Üzerine Ampirik İnceleme. Çalışma ve Toplum, 68(1), 269-288.

Balcı, A. (2006). *Sosyal Bilimlerde Araştırma Yöntem, Teknik ve İlkeler*. Ankara: Pegem Akademi.

Başöz, İ. (2017). Geleceğin Robot Mutfak Şefleri, https://www.itohaber.com/haber/teknoloji/205713/gelecegin_robot_mutfak_sefleri.html (E.T.: 27.10. 2021).

BCC Innovation (2019). Lab-e: Digital Gastronomy Lab. https://innovation.bculinary.com/en/portfolio/labe-digital-gastronomy-lab/ (E.T.: 15. 06. 2021).

Bektaş, M. (2020). Gıda Endüstrisinde 3D Yazıcı Teknolojisi, https://www.gidabilgi.com/Makale/Detay/gida-endustrisinde-3d-yazici-teknolojisi-f45521 (E.T.: 22. 06. 2021).

Berg, B. ve Lune, H. (2011). *Qualitative Research Methods for The Social Sciences*. Essex: Pearson.

Cankül, D. (2019). İşletmelerde Yenilik Uygulamaları: Restoran İşletmeleri Örneği. *Gastroia: Journal of Gastronomy and Travel Research*, 3(2), 225-240.

Cankül, D., Doğan, A. ve Sönmez, B. (2018). Yiyecek-İçecek İşletmelerinde İnovasyon ve Artırılmış Gerçeklik Uygulamaları. İşletme Araştırmaları Dergisi, 10(3), 576-591.

Carbonero, F., Ernst, E. ve Weber, E. (2018). Robots Worldwide the Impact of Automation on Employment and Trade. ILO Working Papers. 995008793402676.

Chiacchio, F., Petropoulos, G. ve Pichler, D. (2018). The Impact of Industrial Robots on EU Employment and Wages: A Local Labor Market Approach. Working Paper No. 02, Bruegel, Brussels.

Chițaniuc, M., Miron, B. ve Iftene, A. (2018). FoodAR-An Augmented Reality Application used in Gastronomy. 15th Conference on Human Computer Interaction-RoCHI (ss. 18-23). Cluj-Napoca, Romania: 3 – 4 Eylül 2018.

Christodoulides, G. (2011). Branding in the Post-Internet Era. *Marketing Theory*, 9(1), 141–144.

Çakmak, H. ve Gümüş, C. E. (2020). 3D Food Printing with Improved Functional Properties: A Review. *International Journal of 3D Printing Technologies and Digital Industry*, 4(2), 178-192.

Dauth, W., Findeisen, S., Südekum, J.ve Wößner, N. (2017). German Robots – The Impact of Industrial Robots on Workers. CEPR Discussion Paper. DP12306.

Derya, H. (2018). Endüstri Devrimleri ve Endüstri 4.0. *GÜ İslâhiye İİBF Uluslararası E-Dergi*, 2(2), 1-20.

Diamandis, P. (2019). How 3D Printing, Vertical Farming, and Materials Science Are Overhauling Food, https://singularityhub.com/2019/10/20/the-technologies-changing-how-we-grow-distribute-and-consume-food/ (E.T.: 10.07.2021).

Dima, A. (2021). Short History of Manufacturing: From Industry 1.0 to Industry 4.0, https://kfactory.eu/short-history-of-manufacturing-from-industry-1-0-to-industry-4-0/ (E.T.: 18.06.2021).

Firat, F. (1997). Educator Insights: Globalization of Fragmentation - A Framework For Understanding Contemporary Global Markets. *Journal of International Marketing,* 5(2), 77-86.

Forster, N. (1995). The Analysis of Company Documentation. İçinde C. Cassell ve G. Symon (Editörler), *Qualitative Methods in Organizational Research: A Practical Guide*. London: Sage.

Frey, C. B. ve Osborne, M. A. (2017). The Future of Employment: How Susceptible are Jobs to Computerization? *Technological Forecasting and Social Change*, 114, 254-280.

Geray, H. (2006). *Toplumsal Araştırmalarda Nicel ve Nitel Yöntemlere Giriş İletişim Alanından Örneklerle*. Ankara: Siyasal.

Güneş, E., Bayram, Ş. B. Özkan, M. ve Nizamlıoğlu, H. F. (2018). Gastronomy Four Zero (4.0). *International Journal of Environmental Pollution and Environmental Modelling,* 1(3), 77-84.

Hazarhun, E. ve Yılmaz, Ö. D. (2020). Restoranlarda Dijital Dönüşüm: Touch Restoran Örneği. *Gastroia: Journal of Gastronomy and Travel Research*, 4(3), 384-399.

Hooijdonk, R. (2015). Technology Trends 2030, https://www.richardvanhooijdonk.com/en/ keynote/ trends2030/ (E.T.: 14. 08. 2021).

Joshi, N. (2018). Will Chefs Lose Relevance in A Robotic Kitchen? https://www.forbes.com/sites/ cognitiveworld/2018/12/11/will-chefs-lose-relevance-in-a robotic-kitchen/?sh=17eef0f1213a (E.T.: 21. 06. 2021).

Joshi, N. (2020). Bon Appétit! Robotic Restaurants Are the Future, https://www.forbes.com/sites/ cognitiveworld/2020/02/03/bon-apptit-robotic-restaurants-are-the-future/?sh=405a23c62136 (E.T.: 10. 07. 2021).

Karakuş, F. (2020). Endüstri 4.0 Sürecinde Lojistiğin Yiyecek ve İçecek Endüstrisine Etkisi. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Balıkesir: Balıkesir Üniversitesi.

Karasar, N. (2007). *Bilimsel Araştırma Yöntemleri* (17. baskı). Ankara: Nobel Yayıncılık.

Kıral, B. (2020). Nitel Bir Veri Analizi Yöntemi Olarak Doküman Analizi. *Siirt Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi*, 8(15), 170-189.

Kim, J. J., Choe, J. Y. J. ve Hwang, J. (2020). Application of Consumer Innovativeness to the Context of Robotic Restaurants. *International Journal of Contemporary Hospitality Management,* 33(1), 224-242.

Kumar, R. (2015). *Araştırma Yöntemleri- Yeni Başlayanlar İçin Adım Adım Araştırma Rehber*i. Ç. Ömay (Editör). Ankara: Edge Akademi.

Lane, A. (2019). What is Technology? https://www.open.edu/openlearn/science-maths-technology/ engineering-and-technology/technology/what-technology (E.T.: 18. 06. 2021).

Lee, D. (2018). JD.com's First Fully Automated Robot Restaurant Now Open in Tianjin, https:// pandaily.com/jd-coms-first-fully-automated-robot-restaurant-now-open-in-tianjin/ (E.T.: 22. 06. 2021).

Luque, A., Peralta, M. E., De Las Heras, A. ve Córdoba, A. (2017). State of the Industry 4.0 in the Andalusian Food Sector. *Procedia Manufacturing*, 13, 1199-1205.

Mantihal, S., Kobun, R. ve Lee, B. B. (2020). 3D Food Printing of as the New Way of Preparing Food: A Review. *International Journal of Gastronomy and Food Science*, 22, 100260.

Merriam, S. B. (1988). *Case Study Research in Education: A Qualitative Approach*. San Francisco: Jossey-Bass.

Morgan, B. ve Saint-Elien, M. (2021). 32 of the Cleverest Smart Kitchen Appliances You Can Buy Online, https://www.housebeautiful.com/shopping/home-gadgets/g22826031/smart-kitchen-appliances/ (E.T.: 01. 11. 2021).

Nachal, N., Moses, J. A., Karthik, P. ve Anandharamakrishnan, C. (2019). Applications of 3D Printing in Food Processing. *Food Engineering Reviews,* 11(3), 123-141.

Öztürk, H. M. (2020). Teknolojik Gelişmeler ve Gastronomi Alanına Yansımaları: Gastronomi 4.0. *Güncel Turizm Araştırmaları Dergisi,* 4(2), 222-239.

Pellegrino, G., Piva, M. ve Vivarelli, M. (2017). Are Robots Stealing Our Jobs? IZA Discussion Papers 10540, Institute of Labor Economics (IZA).

Phatitit, N. (2021). Le Petit Chef Makes a Return to Park Hyatt under a New Theme, https://www.prestigeonline.com/th/wine-dine/dining/le-petit-chef-return/ (E.T.: 22.6.2021).

Rukancı, F. ve Rukancı, F. (2004). Bilgi Toplumu ve Toplumun Bilgilenmesinde Kütüphanelerin Rolü. İçinde S. Arslantekin ve F. Özdemirci (Editörler). Kütüphaneciliğin Destanı Uluslararası Sempozyumu (ss. 1-11). Ankara: 21-24 Ekim 2004.

Saldamlı, A., Iflazoglu, N. ve Can İ. I. (2021). Applying Industry 4.0 on Management of Gastronomy Events. İçinde K. Birdir, S. Birdir, A. Dalgic ve D. Toksoz (Editörler), *Impact of ICTs on Event Management and Marketing* (s. 242-261). Hershey, PA: IGI Global.

Saldamlı, A. ve Can, İ. I. (2019). A Hybrid Approach to Tourism: The Case Study of Fethiye, Turkey. *Journal of Hospitality,* 1(3-4), 148-161.

Sarı, T. (2020). Development of an Industry 4.0 Maturity Model by Analytic Hierarchy Process: Case of Food and Beverage Manufacturing Sector. *Business and Management Studies: An International Journal (BMIJ)*, 8(3), 3526-3549.

Sert, D., Yılmazer Hitit, Z. ve Ertunç, S. (2019). Endüstri 4.0. Uygulamaları Mevcut Durumu ve Kimya Mühendisliğindeki Yeri. IV. Tehlikeli Kimyasalların Yönetimi ve Proses Güvenliği. Ankara: 24-25 Nisan 2019.

Shukla, D. P. ve Ailawadi, P. (2019). Computational Gastronomy-Use of Computing Methods in Culinary Creativity. *TRJ Tourism Research Journal*, 3(2), 203-211.

Spence, C. ve Piqueras-Fiszman, B. (2013). Technology at the Dining Table. *Flavour,* 2(1), 1-13.

Stebbins, R. A. (2001). *Exploratory Research in the Social Sciences*. Thousand Oaks: Sage.

Sun, J., Peng, Z., Yan, L., Fuh, J. Y. H. ve Hong, G. S. (2015). 3D Food Printing an Innovative Way of Mass Customization in Food Fabrication. *International Journal of Bioprinting,* 1(1), 27-38.

Sun, J., Zhou, W., Huang, D., Fuh, J. Y. ve Hong, G. S. (2015). An Overview of 3D Printing Technologies for Food Fabrication. *Food and Bioprocess Technology,* 8(8), 1605-1615.

The Star (2020). World's First Robot-Operated Chinese Eatery Opens in South China, https://www.thestar.com.my/news/regional/2020/01/14/world039s-first-robot-operated-chinese-eatery-opens-in-south-china (E.T.: 27.10. 2021).

Topsakal, Y., Yüzbaşıoğlu, N., Çelik, P. ve Bahar, M. (2018). Tourism 4.0 - Tourist 5.0: Why the Human Revolution is One Number Bigger than Industrial Revolutions? *Journal of Tourism Intelligence and Smartness,* 1(2), 1-11.

TÜBİTAK (2016). Yeni Sanayi Devrimi, Akıllı Üretim Sistemleri, Teknoloji Yol Haritası, https://www.tubitak.gov.tr/sites/default/files/akilli_uretim_sistemleri_tyh_v27aralik2016.pdf. (E.T.: 14.08.2021).

Usta, A. (2012). Bilimsel Araştırmalarda Yapısal Etmenler ve Evreler. *İnönü University International Journal of Social Sciences (INIJOSS)*, 1(1), 98-112.

Uzan, Ş. B. ve Sevimli, Y. (2020). Gastronomideki Robotik Uygulamalar ve Yapay Zekâ. *Tourism and Recreation,* 2(2), 46-58.

Veith, C. (2018). Industry 4.0 IT: Solutions in The Romanian Food Industry. *Journal of Emerging Trends in Marketing and Management*, I(1), 221-230.

Verevka, T. V. (2019). Development of Industry 4.0 in the Hotel and Restaurant Business. *IBIMA Business Review,* 324071, 1-12.

Wach, E. (2013). Learning About Qualitative Document Analysis. https://opendocs.ids.ac.uk/opendocs/bitstream/handle/20.500.12413/2989/PP%20InBrief%20 13%20QDA%20FINAL2.pdf?sequence=4. (E.T.:15.08.2021).

Yang, F., Zhang, M. ve Bhandari, B. (2017). Recent Development in 3D Food Printing. *Critical Reviews in Food Science and Nutrition,* 57(14), 3145-3153.

Yıldırım, A. ve Şimşek, H. (2008). *Sosyal Bilimlerde Nitel Araştırma Yöntemleri*. Ankara: Seçkin Yayıncılık.

Yıldız, E. ve Davutoğlu, N. A. (2020). Turizm 4.0'dan Gastronomi 4.0'a Giden Yolda: Geleceğin Restoranları ve Yönetimi. *Akademik Sosyal Araştırmalar Dergisi,* 8(109), 301-318.

Zeira, J. (1998). Workers, Machines, and Economic Growth. *The Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 113(4), 1091-1117.

Zhu, D. H. ve Chang, Y. P. (2020). Robot with Humanoid Hands Cooks Food Better? Effect of Robotic Chef Anthropomorphism on Food Quality Prediction. *International Journal of Contemporary Hospitality Management.* 32(3),1367-1383.

Zoran, A. (2019). Cooking with Computers: The Vision of Digital Gastronomy [Point of View]. *Proceedings of the IEEE,* 107(8), 1467-1473.

Zoran, A. ve Cohen, D. (2018). Digital Konditorei: Programmable Taste Structures Using a Modular Mold. The 36th International Conference on Human Factors in Computing Systems (ss. 1-9). Montréal, Canada: 21–26 Nisan 2018.

Zoran, A., Gonzalez, E. A. ve Mizrahi, A. B. (2021). Cooking with Computers: The Vision of Digital Gastronomy, https://ieeexplore.ieee.org/stamp/stamp.jsp?arnumber=8789743. (E.T.: 04.11.2021).

Zoran, A. ve Coelho, M. (2011). Cornucopia: The Concept of Digital Gastronomy. *Leonardo*, 44(5), 425-431.

URL-1: https://www.endustri40.com/endustri-tarihine-kisa-bir-yolculuk/ (E.T.: 22.06.2021).

URL-2: http://www.digitalgastronomy.co/ (E.T.: 15.06.2021).

URL-3: http://horecamasterschool.com/ (E.T.: 15.06.2021).

URL-4: https://www.coworker.com/spain/san-sebastian/labe-digital-gastronomy-lab (E.T.: 18.06.2021).

URL-5: https://eandt.theiet.org/content/articles/2018/11/saudi-backed-fund-invests-in-pizza-making-robots/ (E.T.: 21.06.2021).

URL-6: https://www.todayonline.com/world/asia/japanese-restaurant-robots-rule-roost (E.T.: 21.06.2021).

URL-7: https://www.orangeclove.com.sg/catering-services-singapore/laksa-live-station/ (E.T.: 21.06.2021).

URL-8: https://www.automate.org/blogs/service-robots-as-robotic-kitchen-assistants(E.T.: 21.06.2021).

URL-9: https://techstartups.com/2020/02/28/flippy-robot-new-burger-chef-makes-3-hour-never-takes-vacation/ (E.T.: 21.06.2021).

URL-10: https://sg.style.yahoo.com/meet-ausca-singapore-made-robot-can-serve-eggs-060626348.html (E.T.: 21.06.2021).

URL-11: https://www.digitalfoodlab.com/en/foodtech-database/spyce-food (E.T.: 22.06.2021).

URL-12: https://www.dailysabah.com/asia/2018/02/02/new-cafe-with-robot-barista-opens-in-japans-capital (E.T.: 22.06.2021).

URL-13: http://www.smart-restaurants.co.uk/food/robot-chef-start-cooking-kitchens/ (E.T.: 21.06.2021).

URL-14: https://www.automate.org/blogs/understanding-3d-mapping-technology-and-applications (E.T.: 22.06.2021).

URL-15: https://www.napavalley.com/blog/le-petit-chef-cia-copia/ (E.T.: 22.06.2021).

URL-16: https://lepetitchef.com/bangkok-park-hyatt-lpc3 (E.T.: 22.06.2021).

URL-17: https://barcelonastartupnews.com/stories/3d-food-printing-device-by-barcelona-foodtech-startup/ (E.T.: 21.06.2021).

URL-18: https://3dprinting.com/food/4-famous-restaurants-that-use-3d-printers/ (E.T.: 21.06.2021).

URL-19: http://foodink.io/gallery/#! (E.T.: 21.06.2021).

URL-20: https://tr.pinterest.com/pin/379146862354904169/ (E.T.: 21.06.2021).

URL-21: https://all3dp.com/barilla-announces-3-winners-in-3d-printed-pasta-competition/ (E.T.: 21.06.2021).

URL-22: https://www.barry-callebaut.com/en/group/media/news-stories/barry-callebaut-opens-worlds-first-3d-printing-studio-craft-unseen (E.T.: 21.06.2021).

URL-23: https://3dprint.com/227346/chloe-rutzerveld-reflects-on-edible-growth/ (E.T.: 21.06.2021).

URL-24: https://www.foodbeast.com/news/3d-printed-pizza/ (E.T.: 21.06.2021).

URL-25: https://www.endustri40.com/artirilmis-gerceklik-augmented-reality/ (E.T.: 10.07.2021).

URL-26: https://medium.com/echoar/how-augmented-reality-ar-is-reshaping-the-food-service-industry-a558039badad (E.T.: 10.07.2021).

URL-27: https://www.juegostudio.com/ar-based-food-menu-case-study (E.T.: 21.06.2021).

URL-28: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=E2K052WwzpM (E.T.: 10.07.2021).

URL-29: https://thespoon.tech/as-menus-move-to-mobile-phones-research-shows-ar-could-drive-more-sales/ (E.T.: 10.07.2021).

URL-30: https://quy-technology.medium.com/augment-virtual-magic-to-your-hospitality-with-ar-food-menu-80eb088888d5 (E.T.: 10.07.2021).

URL-31: https://www.theyucatantimes.com/2017/12/augmented-and-virtual-reality-will-reshape-the-food-industry/ (E.T.: 10.07.2021).

URL-32: http://www.communityinnovate.org/braintwins-augmented-reality-game/ (E.T.: 10.07.2021).

URL-33: https://next.reality.news/news/market-reality-bareburger-zara-use-ar-for-marketing-while-vtime-gets-cash-infusion-move-from-vr-ar-0184133/ (E.T.: 10.07.2021).

URL-34: http://www.bingol.edu.tr/media/205521/sayt-bolum9-Arastirma-Yontem-ve-Tekniklerinin-Secimi.pdf. (E.T.: 13.08.2021).

URL-35: https://business.panasonic.com.tr/visual-system/le-petit-chef-restoran-masalar-na-g-rsel-animasyon-yans-tma-getirir. (E.T.: 14.08.2021).

URL-36: http://foodink.io/world-premiere/ (E.T.: 14.08.2021).

URL-37: https://www.oxfordlearnersdictionaries.com/definition/english/document_1 (E.T.: 13.09.2021).

URL-38: https://interestingengineering.com/softbank-is-opening-a-cafe-where-pepper-robots-will-work-alongside-humans (E.T.: 13.09.2021).

URL-39: https://www.cnnturk.com/turkiye/istanbulda-robot-garsonlar-ise-basladi?page=3 (E.T.: 13.09.2021).

URL- 40: https://www.theverge.com/2020/5/31/21276318/restaurant-netherlands-robot-waiters-social-distancing-pandemic (E.T.: 13.09.2021).

URL-41: https://robbreport.com/food-drink/dining/silicon-valley-restaurant-robot-servers-1234629314/ (E.T.: 13.09.2021).

URL-42: https://tr.euronews.com/2018/01/16/teknolojik-gelismeler-istihdama-tehdit-mi (E.T.: 02.11.2021).

URL-43: https://www.indyturk.com/node/352831/t%C3%BCrki%CC%87yeden-sesler/i%CC%87%C5%9Fsiz-bir-gelece%C4%9Fi-mi-gidiyoruz-teknoloji-i%C5%9Fsizli%C4%9Fe-%C3%A7are-olacak (E.T.: 02.11.2021).

URL-44: https://www.dunya.com/kose-yazisi/teknoloji-ve-issizlik/27701 (E.T.: 02.11.2021).

URL-45: https://www.michaelpage.com.tr/haberler-ve-ara%C5%9Ft%C4%B1rma/ara%C5%9Ft%C4%B1rmalar/fw-gelecegin-is-dunyasi/artirilmis-gerceklik-is-araclari (E.T.: 02.11.2021).

GASTRONOMİK BİR DEĞER VE KÜLTÜREL MİRAS OLARAK

MESİR MACUNU

Aslı YURDAKUL

Nurten ÇEKAL

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

GASTRONOMİK BİR DEĞER VE KÜLTÜREL MİRAS OLARAK MESİR MACUNU

Aslı Yurdakul, Nurten Çekal

Genel Yayın Yönetmeni: Yusuf Ziya Aydoğan (yza@egitimyayinevi.com)
Genel Yayın Koordinatörü: Yusuf Yavuz (yusufyavuz@egitimyayinevi.com)
Sayfa Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi
Kapak Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi

T.C. Kültür ve Turizm Bakanlığı
Yayıncı Sertifika No: 47830

ISBN: 978-625-8468-96-0
1. Baskı, Şubat 2022

Baskı Cilt
Bulut Dijital Matbaa Sanayi Ticaret Limited Şirketi
Musalla Bağları Mah. İnciköy Sok. 1/A Selçuklu / KONYA
Matbaa Sertifika No: 48120

Kütüphane Kimlik Kartı
GASTRONOMİK BİR DEĞER VE KÜLTÜREL MİRAS OLARAK MESİR MACUNU
Aslı Yurdakul, Nurten Çekal
100 s., 135x215 mm
Kaynakça var, dizin yok.
ISBN: 978-625-8468-96-0

Copyright © Bu kitabın Türkiye'deki her türlü yayın hakkı Eğitim Yayınevi'ne aittir. Bütün hakları saklıdır. Kitabın tamamı veya bir kısmı 5846 sayılı yasanın hükümlerine göre kitabı yayımlayan firmanın ve yazarlarının önceden izni olmadan elektronik/mekanik yolla, fotokopi yoluyla ya da herhangi bir kayıt sistemi ile çoğaltılamaz, yayımlanamaz.

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

Yayınevi Türkiye Ofis: İstanbul: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Atakent mah. Yasemen sok. No: 4/B, Ümraniye, İstanbul, Türkiye

Konya: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 351 92 85, +90 533 151 50 42, 0 332 502 50 42
bilgi@egitimyayinevi.com

Yayınevi Amerika Ofis: New York: Egitim Publishing Group, Inc.
P.O. Box 768/Armonk, New York, 10504-0768, United States of America
americaoffice@egitimyayinevi.com

Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi: Kitapmatik Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi, Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
sevkiyat@egitimyayinevi.com

Kitabevi Şubesi: Eğitim Kitabevi, Şükran mah. Rampalı 121, Meram, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 499 90 00
bilgi@egitimkitabevi.com

İnternet Satış: www.kitapmatik.com.tr
+90 537 512 43 00
bilgi@kitapmatik.com.tr

ilk okuyan siz olun
kitapmatik
internetteki kitapçınız

KAYNAKÇA

Aksu H. E.(2017). Eller Havaya Eller Şifaya: Uluslararası Manisa Mesir Festivali Üzerine Bir İnceleme, http://www.millifolklor.com, 29/115, 91-105.

Alkan, M. (2014). Manisa'da Hafsa Sultan Darüşşifası (Bimarhanesi).

Aman, F. (2012). Bronislaw Malinowski'nin Kültür Teorisi. Uludağ Üniversitesi, İlâhiyat Fakültesi Dergisi, 21(1), 135-151.

Amanak K., Karaöz, B., Sevi, Ü. (2013). Alternatif/Tamamlayıcı Tıp ve Kadın Sağlığı, TAF Preventive Medicine Bulletin, (12)4, 441-448.

Artık, N., Poyrazoğlu, E., Karacıer, M.(1999). Mesir Macununun Kimyasal Bileşimi, Standard, 447, 91-98.

Artun, E. (1999). Türk Halk Kültüründe Nevruz, Uluslararası Nevruz Sempozyumu. Kazakistan.

Arslan, M. (2007). Roma'nın Büyük Düşmanı Mithradates VI Eupator. İstanbul: Odin Yayınları. Kazakistan.

Atak, O., Tatar, S., Tunaseli, A. (2017). Kültürel miras oluşumunda festivallerin yeri ve önemi: Fethiye müzik köyü üzerine bir değerlendirme, Uluslararası Sosyal Araştırmalar Dergisi, 10(52), 1397-1409.

Avan, H. (1996). Manisa mesir bayramı. Manisa ve Mesir. Manisa: Manisalılar Mesir ve Dayanışma Derneği, 6, 6-9.

Bakır, B., Başağaoğlu, İ. (2013). Manisa Hafsa Sultan Darrüşşifası'nda Terapötik Etkiler ve Çevre Çözümlemeleri Lokman Hekim Journal.

Bardakçı, E. (2016). Mesir Macunu, https://docplayer.biz.tr/5384853-Spil-daginin- eteklerindeki-ovaya-kurulu-manisa-son-500-yildir-suregelen-bir-gelenege-ev- sahipligi-yapiyor.html

Bascom, W. R. (2010). "Folklorun Dört İşlevi". (Çeviren: Ferya Çalış). Halkbiliminde Kuramlar ve Yaklaşımlar 2. (Editör: M. Öcal Oğuz ve Selcan Gürçayır), Ankara: Geleneksel Yayınları.

Bayat A.H. (1998). İbn-i Sina 'nın Kanunu'nda ve Osmanlı Tıp Yazmalarında Mesir,

Manisa, 9-16.

Bayram, S. (1982). Sağlık Hizmetlerimiz ve Vakıf Guraba Hastanesi, Vakıflar Dergisi S ayı: XIV, Önder Matbaası, Ankara.

Baytop, T. (1963). Türkiye'nin tıbbı ve zehirli bitkileri. İstanbul Üniversitesi.

Berk, N.A, (2012) .Ortaöğretim 11. Sınıf. T.C. İnkılap Tarihi ve Atatürkçülük Dersinde Tarihsel Canlandırma Uygulaması: Bir Eylem Araştırması, Ankara

Bilgin, A. (2003). "Matbah-ı Amire". DİA, C. 28, Ankara: Türkiye Diyanet Vakfı Yayını.

Cantay, G. (1992). Anadolu Selçuklu ve Osmanlı Darüşşifaları(61). Atatürk Kültür Dil ve Tarih Yüksek Kurumu, Atatürk Kültür Merkezi.

Cantay,G. (1988). "Darüşşifalar", Mimarbaşı Koca Sinan Yaşadığı Çağ ve Eserleri. Cilt 1. İstanbul, s. 355-368

Celkan, H. Y. (1991). Beşeri kültürün temel öğesi aile. Aile ve Toplum, (1)1, 81-84.

Çalıkoğlu, M.A. (1982) Sümbül Efendi ve Merkez Efendi Hayat ve Hüviyetleri. Dördüncü tab'ını yapan: Nurullah Kılıç. İstanbul: İsmail Akgün Matbaası.

Çapar, G., Yenipınar, U. (2016) Somut olmayan kültürel miras kaynağı olarak yöresel yiyeceklerin turizm endüstrisinde kullanılması, Journal of Tourism and Gastronomy Studies, 4, 100-115

Çekin, M., Sertoğlu, E. (2007) Mesir, Merkez Efendi, Merkez Efendi Geleneksel Tıp Derneği Yayını, İstanbul.

Çoksarı ,G., Artık, N., Saltan,G., Çoşkun, E. (2014). Binlerce Yıllık Tecrübe: Macunlar, XI. National Conference on the History of Turkish Pharmacy.

Doğan, Ş. (2012). Terceme-i Akrabâdîn'de Yer Alan Bir Mesir Macunu Terkibi Üzerine. Journal of World of Turks/ Zeitschrift für die Welt der Türken, 4(2).

Döner, Z., Tepeci, M. (2014). Manisa Mesir Macunu Festivali Ziyaretçilerinin Festivale Katılım Nedenleri ve Memnuniyet Düzeylerini Etkileyen Unsurların Belirlenmesi, 15. Ulusal Turizm Kongresi, Ankara, 782-795.

Durmaz, M. (2010). (Proje yöneticisi). Bergamalı Lokman Hekim Galenos (Bergama Belleten 18). Bergama Kültür ve Sanat Vakfı Yayınları.

Eyüpoğlu, İ.Z. (2007). Tanrı Yaratan Toprak Anadolu. *İstanbul: Derin Yayınevi*.

Giritlioğlu İ, Olcay, A., Özekici, Y. K. (2015). Bir turizm çeşitliliği olarak festival etkinliklerinin sınıflandırılması: Türkiye üzerine bir değerlendirme. Sosyal Bilimler Araştırmaları Dergisi, (13):306-323.

Gül K, Erdem, B., Gül, M. (2013). "Yerel festivallerin etkinliğine bağlı ziyaretçi kazanımları: Sındırgı Yağcıbedir Festivali örneği", Süleyman Demirel Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi, (18)2, 213-239.

Gündoğdu, G. (2005). 555 Sayılı CoğİşKHKnın Uygulamasında Ürün Kavramı ve Bazı Sorunlar. Journal of Istanbul University Law Faculty-Hukuk Fakültesi Mecmuası (İÜHFM), (63), 213-238.

Güven, A. N. (2010). Mesir Macununun Antioksidan Aktivitesinin ve Reolojik Özelliklerinin Belirlenmesi. İstanbul Teknik Üniversitesi. Fen Bilimleri Enstitüsü, Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Ankara.

İmirgi, A. (2005). Festival kavramı üzerine düşünceler. Millî Folklor, 65, 29- 36

Karasar, N. (2014). Bilimsel Araştırma Yöntemi.26.baskı. Ankara Nobel Yayınevi.

Kızıloğlu R., Kızılaslan N., Ünal T. (2015) A study on determining attitudes and behaviors of individuals towards local products in Manisa Province: The case of Mesir Paste, International Journal of Social Sciences and Education Research, Online, http://dergipark.gov.tr/ijsser

Koday , Z., Erhan, K., Akbaş, F. (2016) Manisa İlinin idari coğrafya analizi. Atatürk Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi, 20(2), 537-558

Köse, F. (2012). Osmanlılarda Nevruziyye geleneklerine tarihsel açıdan bakış, Ekev Akademi Dergisi 16 /51.Nergiz, C. (1994). Gıda olarak mesir macunu. Celal Bayar Üniversitesi 454. Manisa Mesir Şenlikleri, Mesir Macunu Paneli, 22 Nisan,

454. Mesir Konferansları, Manisa Mesir Derneği Yayını, 30–31, Manisa.

Nergiz, C. (1994). Gıda olarak mesir macunu. Celal Bayar Üniversitesi, 454, 30-31.

Nergiz, C., Yıldız, H. (1995). Şekerli ürünler içerisinde mesir macunu. Celal Bayar Üniversitesi 455. Manisa Mesir Şenlikleri, Mesir Macunu Paneli, 22 Nisan, 455. Mesir Konferansları, Manisa Mesir Derneği Yayını, 1–4, Manisa.

Oğuz, Öcal. (2003). Somut Olmayan Kültürel Miras (SOKÜM) İhtisas Komitesi, UNESCO Türkiye Milli Komisyonu.

Ortaylı, İ.(2008). Osmanlıda Manisa (Konferans), 01.03.2008, saat 15.30, Manisa Belediyesi Lale Salonu.

Özdamar, K. (1999). Paket Programlar ile İstatiksel Veri Analizi. Kaan Kitapevi. İstanbul.

Özlü, Z. (2011). Osmanlı Saray şekerleme ve şekerlemecileri ile ilgili notlar. Türk Kültürü ve Hacı Bektaş Veli Araştırma Dergisi, 58, 171- 190.

Polat, E., Diken, B., Kılıç, S. N. (2018). Festival kalitesi, algılanan değer, festival tatmini ve festival sadakati arasındaki ilişkilerin tespiti üzerine bir araştırma: uluslararası Manisa mesir macunu festivali örneği. Manisa Celal Bayar Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi, 16(4), 23-44.

Sert F.Y, Alpaslan H.İ, Karaman Ö. Y. (2017) Manisa Sultan (Mesir) Camisi'nin Akustik Özelliklerinin Değerlendirilmesi, Sanat Tarihi Dergisi, 243- 259.

Sertoğlu, E. (2007). Merkez Efendi. Merkez Efendi Geleneksel Tıp Derneği, İstanbul

Sevilmiş, G. (2013). Yükselen Trend: Fonksiyonel Gıda AR&GE Bülten, İzmir Ticaret Odası.

*Şahin, G. (2013). Coğrafi işaretlerin önemi ve Vize (Kırklareli)'*nin coğrafi işaretleri. Pamukkale Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi, (15), 23-37.

Şahin, S., Özdemir, Ö. (2018). İl Kültür ve Turizm Müdürlükleri internet sitelerinde Türkiye'nin somut olmayan kültürel miras ürünlerinin tanıtılması. MANAS Sosyal Araştırmalar Dergisi, (7)2. Kırgızistan.

Şimşek, F. (2012).Mithridaticum and Mesir: The Story of an Antidote from Antiquity into Ottoman Times. Mediterranean Journal of Humanities, (11)2, 243-250.

Tan, N. (2003). "Turkiye'de Şekerciliğin Gelişmesinde Hacı Bekir Muessesesinin Rolu.".

Tanık, U. (2019). Kişisel görüşme. Manisa Mesiri Tanıtma ve Turizm Derneği, Manisa.

(TDK 2022).https://www.tdk.gov

Terzioğlu, A. (1992). Helvahane Defteri ve Topkapı Sarayında Eczacılı. İstanbul: Arkeoloji ve Sanat Yayınları.

Terzioğlu, A. (1999). "Topkapı Sarayında Helvahane'de İlaçların İmaline Dair Bir Yazma Eser ve Buna Göre İki Mithridatikum Reçetesi". Uluslarası Üçüncü Türk Kültürü Kongresi Bildirileri 25-29 Eylül 1993, Cilt II, 365-375. Ankara: Atatürk Kültür Merkezi Yayınları.

Tokmakoğlu, A. (2009). Yükselen Şehir Manisa Celal Bayar Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, (7) 2,169-180.

Tuser, H. (1958). Manisa'da Mesir. Manisa Turizm Cemiyeti Yayınları.

Uluçay Ç., Gökçen İ. (2005). Manisa Valiliği, Manisa Belediyesi, Manisa'yı Mesiri Tanıtma ve Turizm Derneği Ortak yayını, Manisa, s:6-11.

Ünal Z. G. (2014). Kültürel Mirasın Korunması, İSMEP, İstanbul

Ünver, A. S. (1965). Türk Sanat Tarihinde Edirnekari Lake İşleri ve Sanatkarları.

Ünver, S. (1976), "Türkiye'de Nevruz ve Nevruziye", Vakıflar Dergisi, Cilt: XI, Ankara.

Veren, E. (2018). Manisa Kültürel Belleğinde Mesir Macunu Festivali, Geçmişten Günümüze Manisa Şehzade II. Mehmed ve Manisa Tarihi- Kültürü- Ekonomisi- Cilt I, Manisa

Yenipınar U., Yıldız E. (2016). Festival as Cultural Heritage: The Mesir Festival of Manisa, Global Issues and Trends in Tourism, 323-334

Yerasimos, S. (2002). "Sultan Sofraları 15. ve 16. Yüzyılda Osmanlı Saray Mutfağı". İstanbul: YKY.

Yiğit, A. (2016). Baharatlar. Gıda Coğrafyası, (Ed: Aktaş, S.G.). Anadolu Üniversitesi Yayınları. Eskişehir.

İnternet Kaynakları

http://aregem.kulturturizm.gov.tr (a) "Mesir macunu festivali" Erişim Tarihi:03.02.2019.

http://aregem.kulturturizm.gov.tr (b) "Somut olmayan kültürel miras envanteri" Erişim Tarihi: 19.05.2019.

http://www.asitanerestaurant.com "Osmanlı saray mutfağı" Erişim Tarihi: 28.04.2019.

.http://www.kameraarkasi.org "Mesir macunu" Erişim Tarihi: 08.04.2019.

http://www.manisa.bel.tr (b) "Manisa tarihi" Erişim Tarihi:23.04.2019.

http://www.manisa.bel.tr (a) "Manisa coğrafyası" Erişim Tarihi: 12.05.2019.

http://www.manisa.gov.tr "Uluslararası mesir macunu festivali" Erişim Tarihi: 05.03.2019.

http://www.manisakulturturizm.gov.tr Mesir macunu ve Mesir festivali" Erişim Tarihi: 23.04.2019.

http://www.manisavdb.gov.tr "İlimiz Manisa" Erişim Tarihi:12.05.2019.

http://www.milliyet.com.tr "Mesir macunu" Erişim Tarihi: 06.05.2019.

http://www.zeytinburnu.istanbul “Tıp festivali” Erişim Tarihi: 14.05.2019.

https://prezi.com “Osmanlı mutfağında tatlı kültürü” Erişim Tarihi: 29.04.2019.

https://www.manisamesirmacunudernegi.com.“Mesir macunu” ErişimTarihi: 29.03.2019.

https://www.namideva.com.tr. Erişim Tarihi:23.04.2019.

https://www.turkpatent.gov.tr “Türk patent” Erişim Tarihi: 08.04.2019.

http://tuketici.gtb.gov.tr “Bilinçli tüketici” Erişim Tarihi: 12.04.2019.

Editör:
Doç. Dr. Tayfun Tutak

International Research in Math Sciences

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

INTERNATIONAL RESEARCH IN MATH SCIENCES

Editör: Doç. Dr. Tayfun Tutak

Genel Yayın Yönetmeni: Yusuf Ziya Aydoğan (yza@egitimyayinevi.com)
Genel Yayın Koordinatörü: Yusuf Yavuz (yusufyavuz@egitimyayinevi.com)
Sayfa Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi
Kapak Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi

T.C. Kültür ve Turizm Bakanlığı
Yayıncı Sertifika No: 47830

ISBN: 978-625-8108-48-4
1. Baskı, Mart 2022

Baskı Cilt
Bulut Dijital Matbaa Sanayi Ticaret Limited Şirketi
Musalla Bağları Mah. İnciköy Sok. 1/A Selçuklu / KONYA
Matbaa Sertifika No: 48120

Kütüphane Kimlik Kartı
INTERNATIONAL RESEARCH IN MATH SCIENCES
Editör: Doç. Dr. Tayfun Tutak
76 s., 135x215 mm
Kaynakça var, dizin yok.
ISBN: 978-625-8108-48-4

Copyright © Bu kitabın Türkiye'deki her türlü yayın hakkı Eğitim Yayınevi'ne aittir. Bütün hakları saklıdır. Kitabın tamamı veya bir kısmı 5846 sayılı yasanın hükümlerine göre kitabı yayımlayan firmanın ve yazarlarının önceden izni olmadan elektronik/mekanik yolla, fotokopi yoluyla ya da herhangi bir kayıt sistemi ile çoğaltılamaz, yayımlanamaz.

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

Yayınevi Türkiye Ofis: İstanbul: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Atakent mah. Yasemen sok. No: 4/B, Ümraniye, İstanbul, Türkiye

Konya: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 351 92 85, +90 533 151 50 42, 0 332 502 50 42
bilgi@egitimyayinevi.com

Yayınevi Amerika Ofis: New York: Egitim Publishing Group, Inc.
P.O. Box 768/Armonk, New York, 10504-0768, United States of America
americaoffice@egitimyayinevi.com

Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi: Kitapmatik Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi, Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
sevkiyat@egitimyayinevi.com

Kitabevi Şubesi: Eğitim Kitabevi, Şükran mah. Rampalı 121, Meram, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 499 90 00
bilgi@egitimkitabevi.com

İnternet Satış: www.kitapmatik.com.tr
+90 537 512 43 00
bilgi@kitapmatik.com.tr

ilk okuyan siz olun
kitapmatik
İnternetteki kitapçınız

REFERENCES

Avdonin, S. A., Belinskiy, B. P. and Pandolfi, L. (2010) Controllability of A Nonhomogeneous String And Ring Under Time Dependent Tension. *Mathematical Modelling of Natural Phenomena*, 5(4), 4–31.

Barnes, E. R. (1971). Necessary and Sufficient Optimality Conditions for A Class of Distributed Parameter Control Systems. *SIAM Journal on Control*, 9(1), 62–82.

Boley, B. A. (1956). Thermally Induced Vibrations of Beams. *Journal of the Aeronautical Sciences,* 23(2), 179–181.

Boley, B. A. and Weiner, J. H. (1960). *Theory of Thermal Stresses*. New York: John wiley & sons. Inc.

Bruch Jr, J. C., Adali, S., Sadek, I. S. and Sloss, J.M. (1993) Structural Control Of Thermoelastic Beams For Vibration Suppression. *Journal Of Thermal Stresses*, 16(3), 249–26.

Goktepe Korpeoglu, S. (2021). Optimal Vibration Control of an Isotropic Beam Through Boundary Conditions. *Thermal Science*, 25(Spec. issue 1), 111–120.

Guliyev, H. F. and Jabbarova, K. S. (2010). The Exact Controllability Problem For The Second Order Linear Hyperbolic Equation. *Differential Equations and Control Processes*, 3, 10–19.

Hendrickson, E. and Lasiecka, I. (1996). *Boundary Control Problem for A Dynamic Kirchhoff Plate Model with Partial Observations*. Boston: Springer US.

Kaur, R. and Kapuria, S. (2022). Thermoelastic Wave Propagation in Thin Beams Under Thermal Shock Loading. *Applied Mathematical Modelling*, 105, 584–614.

Kidawa-Kukla, J. (2003). Application of The Green Functions to The Problem of The Thermally İnduced Vibration of A Beam. *Journal of Sound and Vibration*, 262(4), 865–876.

Krabs, W. (1996). *On Abstract Boundary Control Problems for Vibrations*. Boston: Springer US.

Kucuk, I. and Yildirim, K. (2014). Necessary and Sufficient Conditions of Optimality for A Damped Hyperbolic Equation in One-Space Dimension. *Abstract and Applied Analysis*, 2014.

Liu, Y., Li, X., Qian, Y. J. and Yang, H. L. (2022). Rigid-Flexible Coupled Dynamic and Control for Thermally Induced Vibration and Attitude Motion of A Spacecraft with Hoop-Truss Antenna. *Applied Sciences*, 12(3), 1071, 2022.

Manolis, G.D. and Beskos, D.E. (1980). Thermally Induced Vibrations of Beam Structures. *Computer Methods in Applied Mechanics and Engineering*, 21(3), 337–355.

Morgul, O. (1992). Dynamic Boundary Control of A Euler-Bernoulli Beam. *IEEE Transactions on Automatic Control*, 37(5), 639–642.

Ohno, M. and Kawamura, R. (2021). Thermally Induced Flexural Vibration Problem Of Inhomogeneous Rectangular Plates: When Temperature Change At The Bottom Surface is Kept At Zero. *Advanced Engineering Materials*, 2101241.

Onoda, J. and Haftka, R. T. (1987). An Approach to Structure/Control Simultaneous Optimization For Large Flexible Spacecraft. *AIAA Journal*, 25, 1133–1138.

Pedersen, M. (2018). *Functional Analysis in Applied Mathematics And Engineering*. CRC press.

Sadek, I. and Abukhaled, M. (2013). Optimal Control of Thermoelastic Beam Vibrations By Piezoelectric Actuation. *Journal of Control Theory and Applications*, 11(3), 463–467.

Sadek, I.S., Sloss, J.M., Adali, S. and Bruch Jr. , J.C. (1997). Optimal Boundary Control of The Longitudinal Vibrations of A Rod Using A Maximum Principle. *Journal of Vibration and Control*, 3(2), 235–254.

Sun, Y., Fang, D., Saka, M. and Soh., A. K. (2008). Laser-induced Vibrations of Micro-Beams Under Different Boundary Conditions. *International Journal of Solids and Structures*, 45(7-8), 1993–2013.

Yildirim, K. (2020). Active Control of An İmproved Boussinesq System. *Mathematical Modelling of Natural Phenomena*, 15, 58.

Zachmanoglou, E. C. and Thoe, D. W. (1986). *Introduction to Partial Differential Equations with Applications*. New York: Courier Corporation.

into each other, and it is thought that these types of convergence will attract the attention of the researcher in different areas. So, this work will be a guide for researchers who will work in different spaces.

REFERENCES

Aktuglu, H., and Gezer, H. (2009). Lacunary Equi-Statistical Convergence of Positive Linear Operators. *Open Mathematics*. *7*(3), 558-567.

Aktuglu, H. (2014). Korovkin Type Approximation Theorems Proved via αβ-statistical Convergence. *Journal of Computational and Applied Mathematics*. *259*, 174-181.

Atanassov, K. (1986). Intuitionistic Fuzzy Sets. *Fuzzy Sets and Systems*. 20, 87-96.

Bhowmik, M. and Pal, M. (2009). Intuitionistic Neutrosophic Set. England: UK.

Cakalli, H. (2011). Statistical quasi-Cauchy Sequences.*Mathematical and Computer Modelling*, *54*(5-6), 1620-1624.

Cinar, M., Karakas, M. and Et, M. (2013). On Pointwise and Uniform Statistical Convergence of order for Sequences of Functions. *Fixed Point Theory Appl.*33(11), 1-11.

Das, P., Ghosal, S. and Som, S. (2017). Different Types of Quasi Weighted α-Statistical Convergence in Probability. *Filomat*, *31*(5), 1463-1473.

Et, M., Altinok, H., and Altin, Y. (2004). On Some Generalized Sequence Spaces. *Applied Mathematics and Computation*. *154*(1), 167-173.

Fast, H. (1951). Sur la convergence statistique. *Colloq. Math*. 2, 241-244.

Fridy, J.A. and Orhan, C. (1993). Lacunary Statistical Convergence. *Pacific J. Math*.160, 43-51.

Ghosal, S. (2016). Weighted Statistical Convergence of order α and Its Applications. *Journal of the Egyptian Mathematical Society*, *24*(1), 60-67.

Gonul, N. (2013). Lacunary A-Convergence. *Karaelmas Journal of Science and Engineering*. *3*(1), 17-20.

Gonul Bilgin, N. and Bozma, G. (2020). On Fuzzy n-Normed Spaces Lacunary Statistical Convergence of Order . *i-Manager's Journal on Mathematics*. *9*(2), 1-9.

Gonul Bilgin, N. and Bozma, G. (2021). Fibonacci Lacunary Statistical Convergence of Order in IFNLS. *Int. J. Adv. Appl. Math. and Mech.* 8(4), 28-36.

Karakus, S. Demirci, K. and Duman, O. (2008). Statistical Convergence On Intuitionistic Fuzzy Normed Spaces. *Chaos Solitons Fractals.* 35, 763-769

Kaya, E., Küçükaslan, M., and Wagner, R. (2013). On Statistical Convergence and Statistical Monotonicity. In *Annales Univ. Sci. Budapest. Sect. Comp* Vol. 39, pp. 257-270.

Khan, V. A., Khan, M. D. and Ahmad, M. (2021). Some New Type of Lacunary Statistically Convergent Sequences In Neutrosophic Normed Space. *Neutrosophic Sets and Systems*. *42*, 239-252.

Khan, V. A., Fatima, H., Khana, M. D. and Ahamd, A. (2021). Spaces of Neutrosophic λ-statistical Convergence Sequences and Their Properties. *Journal Math. Comp.Science*. 23, 1-9.

Kirisci, M. and Simsek, N. (2020). Neutrosophic Normed Spaces and Statistical Convergence. *The Journal of Analysis*. 28 1059-1073.

Kisi, O. (2021). Ideal Convergence of Sequences in Neutrosophic Normed Spaces. *Journal of Intelligent & Fuzzy Systems*. (Preprint), 1-10.

Kisi, O. (2021). On Convergence in Neutrosophic Normed Spaces. *Fundamental Journal of Mathematics and Applications. 4*(2), 67-76.

Smarandache, F.A. (1999). Unifying Field in Logics: Neutrosophic Logic. In Philosophy. American Research Press.

Sözbir, B., Altundag, S. and Basarır, M. (2020). On the (Delta, f)-lacunary Statistical Convergence of the Functions. *Maltepe Journal of Mathematics*. *2*(1), 1-8.

Sakaoglu Ozguc ˙I. and Yurdakadim, T. (2012). On Quasi-statistical Convergence, *Commun. Fac. Sci. Univ. Ank. Series* A161 (1) 11-17.

Steinhaus, H. (1951). Sur la Convergence Ordinaire et la Convergence Asymptotique. *Colloq. Math.* 2, 73-74.

Zadeh, L. (1965). Fuzzy Sets, *Inform. and Control*. 8, 338-353.

a mathematical approach. As a result, PROMETHEE is more successful both in terms of the amount of information it contains and the level of real-life capture. This study can provide a smooth and simple solution to the current chronic problem of objective comparison and selection of MCDM methods. In this sense, we consider that the study will contribute to the literature.

REFERENCES

Baležentis, A., Baležentis, T. and Misiunas, A. (2012). An integrated assessment of Lithuanian economic sectors based on financial ratios and fuzzy MCDM methods. *Technological and Economic Development of Economy*, 18(1), 34-53.

Ban, A. I., Ban, O. I., Bogdan, V., Popa, D. C. S. and Tuse, D. (2020). Performance evaluation model of Romanian manufacturing listed companies by fuzzy AHP and TOPSIS. *Technological and Economic Development of Economy*, 26(4), 808-836.

Baydaş, M. and Elma, O. E. (2021). An objective criteria proposal for the comparison of MCDM and weighting methods in financial performance measurement: An application in Borsa Istanbul. *Decision Making: Applications in Management and Engineering*, 4(2), 257-279.

Baydaş, M. and Eren, T. (2021). Finansal Performans Ölçümünde ÇKKV Yöntem Seçimi Problemine Objektif Bir Yaklaşım: Borsa İstanbul›da Bir Uygulama. *Eskişehir Osmangazi* Üniversitesi İktisadi *ve* İdari *Bilimler Dergisi*, 16(3), 664-687.

Behzadian, M., Kazemzadeh, R. B., Albadvi, A. ve Aghdasi, M. (2010). PROMETHEE: A comprehensive literature review on methodologies and applications. *European Journal of Operational Research*, 200(1), 198-215.

Brigham, E. F. ve Houston, J. F. (2019). *Fundamentals of Financial Management 15th*. Cengage Learning.

Carton, R. B. (2004). Measuring organizational performance: An exploratory study. PhD Thesis. Athens: University of Georgia.

Dahooi, J. H., Kazimieras Zavadskas, E., Salar Vanaki, S., Reza Firoozfar, H., Lari, M. and Turskis, Z. (2019). A new evaluation model for corporate financial performance using integrated CCSD and FCM-ARAS approach. *Economic research-Ekonomska istraživanja*, 32(1), 1088-1113.

De Montis, A., De Toro, P., Droste-Franke, B., Omann, I. and Stagl, S. (2000). Criteria for quality assessment of MCDA methods. In 3rd Biennial Conference of the European Society for Ecological Economics (pp. 3-6), Vienna.

Diakoulaki, D., Mavrotas, G. and Papayannakis, L. (1995). Determining objective weights in multiple criteria problems: The critic method. *Computers & Operations Research*, 22(7), 763-770.

Eldrandaly, K., Hadi, A. and Nabil Abdelaziz, A. (2009). An Expert System for Choosing the Suitable MCDM Method for Solving a Spatial Decision Problem. In 9th International Conference on Production Engineering, Design and Control, Alexandria, Egypt.

Ertuğrul, İ. and Karakaşoğlu, N. (2009). Performance evaluation of Turkish cement firms with fuzzy analytic hierarchy process and TOPSIS methods. *Expert Systems with Applications*, 36(1), 702-715.

Feng, C. M. and Wang, R. T. (2000). Performance evaluation for airlines including the consideration of financial ratios. *Journal of Air Transport Management*, 6(3), 133-142.

Haddad, M., Sanders, D. and Tewkesbury, G. (2020). Selecting a discrete multiple criteria decision making method for Boeing to rank four global market regions. *Transportation Research Part A: Policy and Practice*, 134, 1–15.

Ishizaka, A. and Siraj, S. (2018). Are Multi-Criteria Decision-Making Tools Useful? An Experimental Comparative Study of Three Methods. *European Journal of Operational Research*, 264(2), 462-471.

Karaoğlan, S. and Şahin, S. (2018). BİST XKMYA işletmelerinin finansal performanslarının çok kriterli karar verme yöntemleri ile ölçümü ve yöntemlerin karşılaştırılması. *Ege Akademik Bakış Dergisi*, 18(1), 63-80.

Mota, P., Campos, A. R. and Neves-Silva, R. (2012). First look at MCDM: Choosing a decision method. *Advances in Smart Systems Research*, 3(1), 25.

Mukhametzyanov, I. (2021). Specific character of objective methods for determining weights of criteria in MCDM problems: Entropy, CRITIC and SD. *Decision Making: Applications in Management and Engineering*, 4(2), 76-105.

Mulliner, E., Malys, N. and Maliene, V. (2016). Comparative analysis of MCDM methods for the assessment of sustainable housing affordability. *Omega*, 59, 146–156.

Munier, N. (2006). Economic growth and sustainable development: Could multicriteria analysis be used to solve this dichotomy?. *Environment, Development and Sustainability*, 8(3), 425-443.

Ozernoy, V. M. (1992). Choosing the "Best" multiple criterlv decision-making method. *INFOR: Information Systems and Operational Research*, 30(2), 159-171.

Olson, D. L., Mechitov, A. and Moshkovich, H. (2001). Learning aspects of decision aids. In M. Köksalan and S. Zionts (Eds.), *Multiple Criteria Decision Making in the New Millennium* (pp. 41-48). Berlin: Springer.

Pineda, P. J. G., Liou, J. J., Hsu, C. C. and Chuang, Y. C. (2018). An integrated MCDM model for improving airline operational and financial performance. *Journal of Air Transport Management*, 68, 103-117.

Sałabun, W. and Urbaniak, K. (2020). A new coefficient of rankings similarity in decision-making problems. In International Conference on Computational Science (pp. 632-645). Cham: Springer.

Stewart, B. (2013). *Best-practice EVA: the definitive guide to measuring and maximizing shareholder value*. John Wiley & Sons.

Tan, P. S., Lee, S. S. G. and Goh, A. E. S. (2010). An evaluation framework to identify suitable MCDM techniques for B2B collaboration. In Proceedings of 2010 IEEE International Conference on Service Operations and Logistics, and Informatics (pp. 446-451). IEEE.

Tavana, M., Khalili-Damghani, K. and Rahmatian, R. (2015). A hybrid fuzzy MCDM method for measuring the performance of publicly held pharmaceutical companies. *Annals of Operations Research*, 226(1), 589-621.

Tavana, M. (2021). Decision analytics in the world of big data and colorful choices. *Decision Analytics Journal*, Volume 1, November 2021, https://doi.org/10.1016/j.dajour.2021.100002.

Triantaphyllou, E. (2000). *Multi Criteria Decision Making Methods: A Comparative Study*. London: Kluwer Academic Publishers.

Wang, Z., Parhi, S. S., Rangaiah, G. P. and Jana, A. K. (2020). Analysis of Weighting and Selection Methods for Pareto-Optimal Solutions of Multiobjective Optimization in Chemical Engineering Applications. *Industrial & Engineering Chemistry Research*, 59(33), 14850-14867.

Wang, Z. and Rangaiah, G. P. (2017). Application and analysis of methods for selecting an optimal solution from the Pareto-optimal front obtained by multiobjective optimization. *Industrial & Engineering Chemistry Research*, 56(2), 560-574.

Velasquez, M. and Hester, P. T. (2013). An analysis of multi-criteria decision making methods. *International Journal of Operations Research*, 10(2), 56-66.

Zaidan, B. B., Zaidan, A. A., Abdul Karim, H. and Ahmad, N. N. (2017). A new approach based on multi-dimensional evaluation and benchmarking for data hiding techniques. *International Journal of Information Technology & Decision Making*, 1-42.

Zopounidis, C. and Doumpos, M. (2002). Multi-criteria decision aid in financial decision making: methodologies and literature review. *Journal of Multi-Criteria Decision Analysis*, 11(4-5), 167-186.

İZLENİM YÖNETİMİ VE BEDEN

Dr. İbrahim AKKAŞ

2. BASKI

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

İZLENİM YÖNETİMİ VE BEDEN

Dr. İbrahim AKKAŞ

Genel Yayın Yönetmeni: Yusuf Ziya Aydoğan (yza@egitimyayinevi.com)
Genel Yayın Koordinatörü: Yusuf Yavuz (yusufyavuz@egitimyayinevi.com)
Sayfa Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi
Kapak Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi

T.C. Kültür ve Turizm Bakanlığı
Yayıncı Sertifika No: 47830

ISBN: 978-605-7786-06-7
2. Baskı, Aralık 2021

Baskı Cilt
Bulut Dijital Matbaa Sanayi Ticaret Limited Şirketi
Musalla Bağları Mah. İnciköy Sok. 1/A Selçuklu / KONYA
Matbaa Sertifika No: 48120

Kütüphane Kimlik Kartı
İZLENİM YÖNETİMİ VE BEDEN
Dr. İbrahim AKKAŞ
103 s., 135x215 mm
Kaynakça var, dizin yok.
ISBN: 978-605-7786-06-7

Copyright © Bu kitabın Türkiye'deki her türlü yayın hakkı Eğitim Yayınevi'ne aittir. Bütün hakları saklıdır. Kitabın tamamı veya bir kısmı 5846 sayılı yasanın hükümlerine göre kitabı yayımlayan firmanın ve yazarlarının önceden izni olmadan elektronik/mekanik yolla, fotokopi yoluyla ya da herhangi bir kayıt sistemi ile çoğaltılamaz, yayımlanamaz.

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

Yayınevi Türkiye Ofis: İstanbul: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Atakent mah. Yasemen sok. No: 4/B, Ümraniye, İstanbul, Türkiye

Konya: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 351 92 85, +90 533 151 50 42, 0 332 502 50 42
bilgi@egitimyayinevi.com

Yayınevi Amerika Ofis: New York: Egitim Publishing Group, Inc.
P.O. Box 768/Armonk, New York, 10504-0768, United States of America
americaoffice@egitimyayinevi.com

Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi: Kitapmatik Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi, Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
sevkiyat@egitimyayinevi.com

Kitabevi Şubesi: Eğitim Kitabevi, Şükran mah. Rampalı 121, Meram, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 499 90 00
bilgi@egitimkitabevi.com

İnternet Satış: www.kitapmatik.com.tr
+90 537 512 43 00
bilgi@kitapmatik.com.tr

kitapmatik
internetteki kitapçınız
kitapmatik.com.tr

KAYNAKÇA

ANDREAS, Steve (1993). Transforming Your Self Becoming who you want to be, Real People Press, USA, sh.18-22.

ARKIN, Robert M (1981). Theory and Social Psychological Research, "Self-Presentation Styles", (Edited by: JAMES T. TEDESCHI), ACADEMIC PRESS A *Subsidiary of Harcourt Brace Jovanovich, Publishers* New York London Toronto Sydney San Francisco.

BARBER, Benjamin (2003). Mc World'e Karşı Cihad, (Çev. Eser Birey) , Cep Kitapları Yayınları, Ankara.

BAUDRİLLARD, Jean (2013). Tüketim Toplumu, (Çev.Hazal Deliceçaylı-Ferda Keskin), Ayrıntı Yayınları, İstanbul.

BAUDRİLLARD, Jean(1998). The Consumer Society Myths and Structures, SAGE Publications, London.

BAUMAN, Zygmunt (1998). Globalization: The Human Consequences, Polity Press, Cambridge.

BAYBEK, Hülya-YAVUZ, Seher (2005). Muğla Üniversitesi Öğrencilerinin Benlik Saygılarının İncelenmesi, Muğla Üniversitesi SBE Dergisi Bahar 2005 Sayı 14, s:72-95.

BIRD, Colin (2008). Self-respect and the Respect of Others European Journal of Philosophy 18:1 ISSN 0966-8373 sh.. 17–40.

BOCOCK, Robert (1997). Tüketim, (Çev.İrem Kutluk), Dost Kitabevi, Ankara.

BRANDEN, Nathaniel (2001). The Psychology of Self-Esteem, A Revolutionary Approach to Self-Understanding That Launched a New Era in Modern Psychology, Jossey-Bass is Edıtıon Publıshed In, San Francisco.

BURKE, Peter J. 1980. The self: Measurement requirements from an interactionist perspective, *Social Psychology Quarterly* 43: 18–30.

CONNOLLY, E. William (1995). Kimlik ve Farklılık, (Çev. Ferma Lekesizalın) , Ayrıntı Yayınları, İstanbul.

CROCKER,Jennifer, MOELLER, Scott, and BURSON, Aleah (2010). Handbook of Personality and Self-Regulation, "The Costly Pursuit of Self-Esteem Implications for Self-Regulation", Edited byRick H. Hoyle, Blackwell Publishing, USA.

DEBORD, Guy (2014). Gösteri Toplumu, (Çev.Ayşen Ekmekçi-Okşan Taşkent), Ayrıntı Yayınalrı, İstanbul.

DİTTMAR, Helga(2007). *"*Understanding the impact of consumer culture", Consumer Culture, Identity and Well-Being The Search for the "Good Life" and the "Body Perfect", (Edıtor Shefs:Rupert Brown), *Psychology Press is an imprint of the Taylor & Francis Group, New York.*

DOĞAN, T. (2010). Sosyal Görünüş Kaygısı Ölçeğinin Geçerlik ve Güvenilirlik Çalışması, Hacettepe Üniversitesi Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi, 39, 151-159.

EDENSOR, Tim (2002). National Identity, Popular Culture and Everyday Life, First published in 2002 by Berg Editorial offices, USA.

FIRAT, Fuat A. and DHOLAKIA, Nikhilesh (1998). Consuming People:From Political Economy to Theaters of Consumption, Taylor & Francis or Routledge, LONDON

FOX, Kenneth R. And LINDWALL, Magnus (2014). *Self-esteem and self-perceptions in sport and exercise from:* Routledge Companion to Sport and Exercise Psychology, Global perspectives and fundamental concepts Routledge, sh.34-50.

GIDDENS, Anthony. (1991). *Modernity and Self-Identity: Self and Society in the Late Modern Age*. Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press.

GIDDENS, Anthony (2012). Sosyoloji, (Haz. Cemal GÜZEL), Kırmızı Yayınları, İstanbul.

GOTTDIENER, Mark (2005). Postmodern Göstergeler Maddi Kültür ve Postmodern Yaşam Biçimleri, (Çev. Erdal Cengiz, Hakan Gür, Arhan Nur), İmge Kitabevi, İstanbul.

GOFFMAN, Erving (2016). Günlük Yaşamda Benliğin Sunumu, (Çev. BarışCezar), Metis Yayınları, İstanbul.

GÜNEY, Salih (2009). Sosyal Psikoloji, Nobel Yayın Dağıtım, Ankara

HART, T. A., FLORA, D. B., PALYO, S. A., FRESCO, D. M., HOLLE, C., & HEIMBERG, R. C. (2008). Development and Examination of the Social Appearance Anxiety Scale. *Assessment*, 15, 48-59.

HEİSE, David R., MACKİNNON, Neil J. (2010). Self, Identity, and Social Institutions, PALGRAVE MACMILLAN Published, NewYork

HILL, Virgil Z. (2013).Self Esteem, "The importance of self-esteem" (Edited by Virgil Zeigler-Hill), by Psychology Press, Canada.

İNAÇ, Hüsamettin (2006). Avrupa Birliği Entegrasyonu Sürecinde Türkiye'nin Kimlik Problemleri, Ekin Kitabevi, Ankara.

KAĞITÇIBAŞI, Çiğdem, CEMALCILAAR, Zeynep (2014). Dünden Bugüne İnsan ve İnsanlar, Evrim Yayınları, İstanbul.

KAYIŞ, Aliye. (2010). SPSS Uygulamalı Çoklu Değişkenli İstatistik Teknikleri, "Güvenilirlik Analizi", (Ed. Şeref Kalaycı), Asil Yayınları, Ankara.

KELLNER, Douglas(2003). Cultural studies, identity and politics, between the modern and the postmodern, *Routledge is an imprint of the Taylor & Francis Group, New York.*

JENKINS, Richard (2008). Socıal Identıty, Routledge Taylor & Francis e-Library, New York.

JAMES, Jeffrey (2000). Consumption, Globalization and Development, ST. MARTIN'S PRESS, INC., Fifth Avenue, New York.

JUNG, Carl Gustav (1999). Keşfedilmemiş Benlik, (Çev. Barış İlhan, Canan Ener Sılay), İlhan Yayınevi, İstanbul.

MAALOUF, Amin (2000). Ölümcül Kimlikler, (Çev. Aysel Bora), Yapı Kredi Yayınları, İstanbul.

MAGUİRE, Jennifer Smith (2008). Fit for Consumption Sociology and the business of fitness, Routledge Taylor & Francis *Group,* New York.

ÖZYURT, Cevat (2005). Küreselleşme Sürecinde Kimlik ve Farklılaşma, Açılım Kitap Yayınları, İstanbul.

RICHARD B. Felson (1981). Theory and Social Psychological Research, "An Interactionist Approach to Aggression", (Edited by: JAMES T. TEDESCHI), ACADEMIC PRESS A *Subsidiary of Harcourt Brace Jovanovich, Publishers* New York London Toronto Sydney San Francisco.

RITZER, George (2011).Globalızatıon The Essentıals, A John Wiley & Sons, Ltd., Publication, USA.

ROSENBERG, M. (1979). Conceiving the Self. New York: Basic Books.

SCHNEIDER, David J. (1981). Theory and Social Psychological Research, "Tactical Self-Presentations: Toward a Broader Conception" (Edited by: JAMES T. TEDESCHI), ACADEMIC PRESS A *Subsidiary of Harcourt Brace Jovanovich, Publishers* New York London Toronto Sydney San Francisco.

SHAVELSON, Richard J.; And Others (1976). Self-concept: Validation of construct interpretations.Review of Educational Research, 46, sh.407–411.

STONE, Gregory P. (1962). Appearances and the Self. In *Human Behavior and Social Processes*, edited by A. M. Rose. Boston: Houghton Miff lin.

TABACHNİCK, Barbara G. and FİDELL, Linda S. (2013). Using Multivariate Statistics (fıfty ed.) Pearson, Boston.

TATAR, Taner (2018). Matem Sömürgeciliğin Sosyolojisi, Phoenix Yayınları, Ankara.

TEDESCHI, JAMES T. and RIESS, MARC (1981). Theory and Social Psychological Research "Identities, the Phenomenal Self and Laboratory Research" (Edited by: JAMES T. TEDESCHI), ACADEMIC PRESS A *Subsidiary of Harcourt Brace Jovanovich, Publishers* New York London Toronto Sydney San Francisco.

TOLLE, Eckhart (2006). Var Olmanın Gücü, (Çev. Selim Yeniçeri), Koridor Yayınları, İstanbul.

TUKUŞ, Levent (2010). The Self Ensteem Rating Scale Form (Benlik Saygısı Ölçeğinin Türkçe Geçerlilik ve Güvenilirlik Çalışması), Kocaeli Üniversitesi Tıp Fakültesi, Kocaeli.

UŞAKLI, Hakan (2013). Davranış Bilimleri, "Kişilik ve Benlik", (Ed.Ali Şimşek-Ömer Eroğlu), Eğitim Yayınevi, Konya.

WARDE, Alan (2017). Consumption A Sociological Analysis, Consumption and Public Life, ISBN 978-1-137-55681, DOI 10.1057/978-1-137-55682-0

WOOLGER, Rober J. Başka Yaşamlar Başka Benlikler, Jung'cu Bir Psikoterapist Geçmiş Yaşamları Keşfediyor, (Çev.Dicle Temizalan Uludağ), Ruh ve Madde Yayınları, İstanbul, 2013.

https://www.google.com/search?q=panten+reklam (28.01.2019)

YILMAZ, Gözde ve YILMAZ, Emel (2017). Davranış Bilimleri", İzlenim Yönetimi, (Ed.MehmetZencirkıran), Dora Yayınları, Bursa.

YOUNG, Brian M. (2018): Consumer Psychology A Life Span Developmental Approach, Palgrave Macmillan, Switzerland.

İŞ AHLAKI

ÖRNEK OLAYLAR

Yazarlar:
Prof.Dr. Mahmut AKIN
Dr. Öğr. Üyesi Nalan Gülten AKIN
Doç. Dr. Ramazan KURTOĞLU

Editör:
Prof. Dr. Hikmet ULUSAN

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

İŞ AHLAKI ÖRNEK OLAYLAR

Yazarlar: Prof. Dr. Mahmut Akın, Dr. Öğr. Üyesi Nalan Gülten Akın, Doç. Dr. Ramazan Kurtoğlu
Editör: Prof. Dr. Hikmet Ulusan

Genel Yayın Yönetmeni: Yusuf Ziya Aydoğan (yza@egitimyayinevi.com)
Genel Yayın Koordinatörü: Yusuf Yavuz (yusufyavuz@egitimyayinevi.com)
Sayfa Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi
Kapak Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi

T.C. Kültür ve Turizm Bakanlığı
Yayıncı Sertifika No: 47830

ISBN: 978-625-8108-04-0
1. Baskı, Şubat 2022

Baskı Cilt
Bulut Dijital Matbaa Sanayi Ticaret Limited Şirketi
Musalla Bağları Mah. İnciköy Sok. 1/A Selçuklu / KONYA
Matbaa Sertifika No: 48120

Kütüphane Kimlik Kartı
İŞ AHLAKI ÖRNEK OLAYLAR

Yazarlar: Prof. Dr. Mahmut Akın, Dr. Öğr. Üyesi Nalan Gülten Akın, Doç. Dr. Ramazan Kurtoğlu
Editör: Prof. Dr. Hikmet Ulusan
132 s., 135x215 mm
Kaynakça var, dizin yok.
ISBN: 978-625-8108-04-0

Copyright © Bu kitabın Türkiye'deki her türlü yayın hakkı Eğitim Yayınevi'ne aittir. Bütün hakları saklıdır. Kitabın tamamı veya bir kısmı 5846 sayılı yasanın hükümlerine göre kitabı yayımlayan firmanın ve yazarlarının önceden izni olmadan elektronik/mekanik yolla, fotokopi yoluyla ya da herhangi bir kayıt sistemi ile çoğaltılamaz, yayımlanamaz.

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

Yayınevi Türkiye Ofis: İstanbul: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Atakent mah. Yasemen sok. No: 4/B, Ümraniye, İstanbul, Türkiye

Konya: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 351 92 85, +90 533 151 50 42, 0 332 502 50 42
bilgi@egitimyayinevi.com

Yayınevi Amerika Ofis: New York: Egitim Publishing Group, Inc.
P.O. Box 768/Armonk, New York, 10504-0768, United States of America
americaoffice@egitimyayinevi.com

Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi: Kitapmatik Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi, Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
sevkiyat@egitimyayinevi.com

Kitabevi Şubesi: Eğitim Kitabevi, Şükran mah. Rampalı 121, Meram, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 499 90 00
bilgi@egitimkitabevi.com

İnternet Satış: www.kitapmatik.com.tr
+90 537 512 43 00
bilgi@kitapmatik.com.tr

ilk okuyan siz olun
kitapmatik
internetteki kitapçınız

olmadığını sordu. Toplantıdaki herkes bu iş için en uygun kişinin Ömer olduğunu, kendisini birkaç yıldır tanıdıklarını ve kendisine kefil olduklarını ifade ettiler. Bunun üzerine Ömer temizlik işinden alınarak büro işlerini yapmak üzere görevlendirildi. Ömer yaptığı iş ne olursa olsun, işine saygı göstermenin ve işini en iyi şekilde yapmanın yani yüksek iş ahlakına sahip biri olmanın mükâfatını almıştı. İnsanların yaptıkları iş ne olursa olsun, işlerini severek yapmaları gerektiğinin güzel bir örneğini göstermişti. Atasözlerinde de belirtildiği üzere "İşine hor bakan, boynuna torba takar!" ya da "İşini küçümseyen kişi istediği gibi para kazanamaz ve sonunda dilenci olur" (TDK, Atasözleri ve Deyimler Sözlüğü).

Kaynakça

TDK-Atasözleri ve Deyimler Sözlüğü, sozluk.gov.tr.

Uysal, H.T. (2012), Konut Kooperatiflerinde Yolsuzluk ve Usulsüzlük, Akademik Bakış Dergisi, Sayı:31, 1-16.

İLETİŞİM
FARK YARATIR

Editörler:
Prof. Dr. Sedat ŞİMŞEK
Öğr. Gör. Emine Derya AKYÜZ

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

İLETİŞİM FARK YARATIR

Editörler: Prof. Dr. Sedat Şimşek, Öğr. Gör. Emine Derya Akyüz

Genel Yayın Yönetmeni: Yusuf Ziya Aydoğan (yza@egitimyayinevi.com)
Genel Yayın Koordinatörü: Yusuf Yavuz (yusufyavuz@egitimyayinevi.com)
Sayfa Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi
Kapak Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi

T.C. Kültür ve Turizm Bakanlığı
Yayıncı Sertifika No: 47830

ISBN: 978-625-8108-10-1
1. Baskı, Mart 2022

Baskı Cilt
Bulut Dijital Matbaa Sanayi Ticaret Limited Şirketi
Musalla Bağları Mah. İnciköy Sok. 1/A Selçuklu / KONYA
Matbaa Sertifika No: 48120

Kütüphane Kimlik Kartı
İLETİŞİM FARK YARATIR
Editörler: Prof. Dr. Sedat Şimşek, Öğr. Gör. Emine Derya Akyüz
171 s., 165x240 mm
Kaynakça var, dizin yok.
ISBN: 978-625-8108-10-1

Copyright © Bu kitabın Türkiye'deki her türlü yayın hakkı Eğitim Yayınevi'ne aittir. Bütün hakları saklıdır. Kitabın tamamı veya bir kısmı 5846 sayılı yasanın hükümlerine göre kitabı yayımlayan firmanın ve yazarlarının önceden izni olmadan elektronik/mekanik yolla, fotokopi yoluyla ya da herhangi bir kayıt sistemi ile çoğaltılamaz, yayımlanamaz.

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

Yayınevi Türkiye Ofis: İstanbul: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Atakent mah. Yasemen sok. No: 4/B, Ümraniye, İstanbul, Türkiye

Konya: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 351 92 85, +90 533 151 50 42, 0 332 502 50 42
bilgi@egitimyayinevi.com

Yayınevi Amerika Ofis: New York: Egitim Publishing Group, Inc.
P.O. Box 768/Armonk, New York, 10504-0768, United States of America
americaoffice@egitimyayinevi.com

Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi: Kitapmatik Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi, Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
sevkiyat@egitimyayinevi.com

Kitabevi Şubesi: Eğitim Kitabevi, Şükran mah. Rampalı 121, Meram, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 499 90 00
bilgi@egitimkitabevi.com

İnternet Satış: www.kitapmatik.com.tr
+90 537 512 43 00
bilgi@kitapmatik.com.tr

ilk okuyan siz olun
kitapmatik
internetteki kitapçınız

KAYNAKÇA

Aker, H. (2021). Cilalı İbo: Yoksulluğun "Peltek" Hali. *Sinecine: Sinema Araştırmaları Dergisi*, 12(2), 231-258.

Bulck, J.V., Usters, K. ve Nelissen, S. (2016). The Child-effect in the New Media Environment: Challenges and Opportunities for Communication Research. *Journal of Children and Media*, 10(1), 30-38.

Aslan, A. (2021). *Arabuluculuk ve İletişim*. Konya: Literatürk Yayınevi.

Açıkgöz, M. (2003). İletişim Felsefesine Giriş. Ankara: Birey Yayınevi.

Başaran, F. (2010). İletişim Tek*nolojileri ve Toplumsal Gelişme*. Ankara: Ütopya Yayınları.

Çakmak, E. (2013). Öğretim Programlarında Bir Katılım Biçimi Olarak Medya Yazarlığı, *1. Türkiye Çocuk ve Medya Kongresi Bildiriler Kitabı I*. İstanbul: Çocuk Vakfı Yayınları.

Eğribel, E. (2019). Çocukluk Sosyolojisi İçin Evrensel Giriş. Çocuk Vakfı, Çocuk ve Medeniyet Dergisi, 4(7), 41-59.

Fiske, J. (2003). İletiş*im Çalışmalarına Giriş* (2.Baskı). (çev. S. İrvan). Ankara: Bilim ve Sanat Yayınları.

Gezmen, B. (2021). "Doğan Kardeş Dergisi Reklamlarında Çocuk Temsili", İçinde N. Kocabay Şener ve İ. Gümüş (Editörler), *Reklamdakiler*. Konya: Eğitim Yayınevi.

Güneş, A. (2013). Medya Pedagojisi. *1. Türkiye Çocuk ve Medya Kongresi Bildiriler Kitabı I*, İstanbul: Çocuk Vakfı Yayınları.

Hammersley, M. (2019). Çocukluk Çalışmaları Sürdürülebilir Bir Paradigma. Çocuk Vakfı, Çocuk ve Medeniyet Dergisi, 4(7), 61-77.

Lampert, C., Schulze, A. ve Dreye S. (2021). This Might Be Advertising: Perception, Understanding and Handling of Online Advertising by Children. *Medien Pädagogik,* 43, 1-18.

Özkeçeci, Z. ve Akyön, F.V. (2020). "Öğrencilerin Sosyal Medya Kullanım Nedenleri ve Bilgiyi Teyit/Güven Davranışları Arasındaki İlişki". İçinde R. Koç (Editör), *Dijital Düzlemde İletişim*. Konya: Eğitim Yayınevi.

Özodaşık, M. (2009). *Algı-İkna ve Empatik İlişkiler*. Konya: Tablet Yayınevi.

Pinzon, O.R. vd. (2021). *Parents Literacy On Mobile Advertising Aimed At Children: A Cross-Cultural Approach*. Bingley: Emerald Publishing Limited.

Sağlam, M. ve Aral, N. (2016). Tarihsel Süreç İçerisinde Çocuk ve Çocukluk Kavramları. Çocuk ve Medeniyet Dergisi, 1(2), 43–56.

Saygın, O. (2005). *4X4'lük İletişim*. İstanbul: Hayat Yayınları.

Şimşek, S. (2013). Duygusal Zekâ Bağlamında Medyada Yayınlanan Reklamların Çocuklar Üzerinde Oluşturabileceği Davranış Biçimleri. *1. Türkiye Çocuk ve Medya Kongresi Bildiriler Kitabı I*. İstanbul: Çocuk Vakfı Yayınları.

Şimşek, S. (2018). İletişimden İletişime. Konya: Literatürk Yayınevi.

Yücel, E. (2011). İletişim Eyleminin Anatomisi. Konya: Çizgi Kitapevi.

Kaynakça

Abrams, N., Bell, I., Udris, J. (2001). *Studying Film.* (First Edition). London: Arnold

Bazin, A. (2011). *Sinema Nedir?* (Çev. İ. Şener). İstanbul: Doruk

Buckland, W. (2018). *Sinemayı Anlamak.* (Göbekçin, T. Çev.). İstanbul: Hayalperest Yayınevi.

Dmytryk, E. (1993). *Sinemada Kurgu*. (Özden, Z. Çev.). İStanbul: Afa Yayınları.

Fiske, J. (2003). İletişim Araştırmalarına Giriş. (İkinci Baskı). (Çev. Süleyman İrvan). Ankara: Bilim ve Sanat

Eco, U. (1992). *Açık Yapıt*. (Birinci Basım). (Şahan, Y. Çev.). İstanbul: Kabalcı Yayınevi.

Hall, S. (2003). Kodlama ve Kodaçım. *Söylem ve İdeoloji.* (Birinci Basım). Çoban, B., Ed.). (Ateş, N., Özarslan, Z., Çoban, B., Çev.). İstanbul: Su Yayınevi.

Hall, S. (2017). Giriş. *Temsil: Kültürel Temsiller ve Anlamlandırma Uygulamaları*. (Hall, S., Ed.). (Dündar, İ. Çev.). İstanbul: Pinhan Yayıncılık. Ss. 7-20.

Keith-Grant, B. (2007). *Film Genre From Iconography to Ideology.* London and New York: Wallflower

Kracauer, S. (2011). *Caligari'den Hitler'e Alman Sinemasının Psikolojik Tarihi.* (Birinci Baskı). (Yılmaz, E. Çev.). Ankara: De Ki.

Maigret, E. (2014). *Medya ve İletişim Sosyolojisi*. (4. Baskı). (Yücel, H., Çev.). İstanbul: İletişim Yayınları

McQuail, D. & Windahl, S. (2005). İletişim *Modelleri.* (2. Baskı). (Yumlu, K., Çev.). Ankara: İmge.

Metz, C. (1991). *Film Language: A Semiotics of the Cinema*. (Taylor, M., Trans.). Chicago: The University of Chicago Press.

Monaco, J. (2002). *Bir Film Nasıl Okunur?* (Birinci Baskı). Yılmaz, E., Çev.). İstanbul: Oğlak Yayıncılık.

Mutlu, E. (2008). İletişim Sözlüğü. (Beşinci Basım). Ankara: Ayraç Kitap Evi

Özden, Z. (2004). *Film Eleştirisi*. (2. Baskı). Ankara: İmge

Perkins, V. F. (2011). İlk Dönem Sinema Kuramının Eleştirel Bir Tarihi. *Filmde Yöntem ve Eleştiri*. (Yılmaz, E. Der.). (Yılmaz, E. Çev.). Ankara: D Ki Yayınları. Ss. 35-59.

Stam, R. (2014). *Sinema Teorisine Giriş*. (Birinci Baskı). (Çev. S. Salman, Ç. Asatekin). İstanbul: Ayrıntı

Turner, Graeme (2016). İngiliz Kültürel Çalışmaları. (1. Basım). (Özçetin, D. & Özçetin, B., Çev.). Ankara: Heretik.

SONSÖZ

Mevcut çalışma, trolleme davranışına maruz kalan yaratıcı/kültürel işçilerin kendi izleyici/takipçi/hayranları dolayımıyla karşı karşıya kaldıkları suistimal edici trollemelere ilişkin literatürün uluslararası incelemesini sundu. Genel cepheden açığa çıkan sonuç, bu tür kötü muamelelerin çalışanların cinsiyeti ve/veya ırksal kimliğiyle bağlantılı olabileceğini gösteriyor. Mevcut literatürün sunduğu çeşitli görüşlere rağmen, gelecekte araştırmacılar tanınmış kişilerin, sanatçıların, yazarların ve diğer yaratıcı ve kültür çalışanlarının trollemeyi öznel olarak nasıl deneyimledikleri ve bunlara nasıl tepki verdikleri konusunda derinlemesine akademik çalışmalar yapabilir. Böylece kurbanların başa çıkma mekanizmaları görünür kılınabilir. Ayrıca, din, engellilik/kronik hastalık, cinsel yönelim, sınıf ve kast değişkenleri ile trolleme deneyimleri arasında yaşanan kesişimler araştırma gündemi olabilir. Ve daha da önemlisi bu tür araştırmalar kültürlerarası farklılıkları ortaya çıkarabilmek adına iki ülke ve /veya ülkeler arasında karşılaştırmalı olarak yürütülebilir.

KAYNAKÇA

Adams C. (2018). They go for gender first. *Journalism Practice*, *12*(7).

Ang, R.P. Goh, D.H. (2010). Cyberbullying among adolescents: The role of affective and cognitive empathy, and gender. *Journal of Child Psychiatry and Human Development*, *41*(4).

Ansong, E.D., Takyi, T., Damoah, D., Ampomah, E.A., & Larkotey, W. (2013). Internet trolling in ghana. *Int. J. Emerging Sci. Eng*., *2*(1), 42-43.

Baron-Cohen, S., Wheelwright, S. (2004). The empathy quotient: An investigation of adults with Asperger syndrome or high functioning autism, and normal sex differences. *Journal of Autism and Developmental Disorders, 34*(2). 163-175.

Binns A. (2012). Don't feed the trolls! Managing troublemakers in magazines' online communities. *Journalism Practice*, *6*(4), 547-562.

Binns A. (2017). Fair Game? Journalists' experiences of online abuse. *Journal of Applied Journalism & Media Studies, 6*(2), 183-206.

Bishop J. (2013). The effect of de-individuation of the Internet troller on criminal procedure implementation: An interview with a hater.*International Journal of Cyber Criminology*, *7*(1), 28-48.

Bishop J. (2014). Representations of 'trolls' in mass media communication: A review of media-texts and moral panics relating to 'Internet trolling'. *International Journal of Web Based Communities*, *10*(1), 7-24.

Bishop J. (2015). Trolling is not just an art. It is a science: The role of automated affective content screening in regulating digital media and reducing risk of trauma. In Cruz-CunhaM. M.PortelaI. (Eds.), *Handbook of research on digital crime, cyberspace security, and information assurance* (pp. 436–450). Information Science Reference.

Blevins K. (2018). Bell hooks and consciousness-raising: Argument for a fourth wave of feminism. In VickeryJ.EverbachT. (Eds.), *Mediating misogyny* (pp. 91–108). Palgrave Macmillan.

Bratu S. (2017). The inexorable shift towards an increasingly hostile cyberspace environment: The adverse social impact of online trolling behavior. *Contemporary Readings in Law and Social Justice, 9*(2), 88-94.

Buckels, E.E., Trapnell, P.D., & Paulhus, D.L. (2014). Trolls just want to have fun. *Personality and Individual Differences,* 67, 97-102.

Chen, G. M., Pain, P., Chen, V.Y., Mekelburg, M., Springer, N. & Troger, F. (2018). 'You really have to have a thick skin': A cross-cultural perspective on how online harassment influences female journalists. *Journalism*, 1-19.

Chess, S., & Shaw A. (2015). A conspiracy of fishes, or, how we learned to stop worrying about #GamerGate and embrace hegemonic masculinity. *Journal of Broadcasting & Electronic Media, 59*(1), 208-220.

Chiu, A. (2018, June 27). A prolific Japanese blogger held a seminar about Internet trolls. Moments later, one killed him, police say. https://www.washingtonpost.com/news/morning-mix/wp/2018/06/27/a-prolific-japanese-blogger-held-a-seminar-about-internet-trolls-minutes-later-he-was-killed-by-one-police-say/

Coles B.A., & West, M. (2016). Trolling the trolls: Online forum users constructions of the nature and properties of trolling. *Computers in Human Behavior*, 60, 233-244.

Cook, C., Schaafsma, J., & Antheunis, M. (2018). Under the bridge: An in-depth examination of online trolling in the gaming context. *New Media & Society, 20*(9), 3323-3340.

Craker, N., & March, E. (2016). The dark side of Facebook®: The Dark Tetrad, negative social potency, and trolling behaviours. *Personality and Individual Differences*, 102, 79-84.

Cruz, A.G., Seo, B., & Rex, Y.M. (2018). Trolling in online communities: A practice-based theoretical perspective. *The Information Society, 34*(1), 15-26.

de Seta, G. (2013). FCJ-167 Spraying, fishing, looking for trouble: The Chinese Internet and a critical perspective on the concept of trolling. *The Fibreculture Journal, 22*, 300-317.

Duggan M. (2014). Online harassment. Retrieved from https://www.pewresearch.org/internet/2014/10/22/online-harassment/

Eckert S. (2018). Fighting for recognition: Online abuse of women bloggers in Germany, Switzerland, the United Kingdom, and the United States. *New Media & Society, 20*(4), 1282–1302.

Everbach T. (2018). "I Realized It Was About Them… Not Me": Women sports journalists and harassment. In VickeryJ. EverbachT. (Eds.), *Mediating misogyny* (pp. 131–149). Palgrave Macmillan.

Gardiner, B., Mansfield, M., Anderson, I., Ulmanu, M., Louter, D., & Holder, J. (2016). The dark side of Guardian comments. Retrieved from https://www.theguardian.com/technology/2016/apr/12/the-dark-side-of-guardian-comments

Golf-Papez, M., & Veer, E. (2017). Don't feed the trolling: Rethinking how online trolling is being defined and combated. *Journal of Marketing Management, 33*(15-16), 1336–1354.

Gudipaty, N. (2017). Gendered public spaces. Online trolling of women journalists in India. *Comunicazione Politica, 18*(2), 299-310.

Halder D. Jaishankar K. (2016). Celebrities and cyber crimes: An analysis of the victimization of female film stars on the Internet. *Temida: Casopis o Viktimizaciji, Ljudskim Pravima i Rodu, 19*(3-4), 355–372.

Hardaker, C. (2010). Trolling in asynchronous computer-mediated communication: From user discussions to academic definitions. *Journal of Politeness Research: Language, Behaviour. Culture (Québec), 6*(2), 215-242.

Hardaker, C. (2013). "Uh...not to be nitpicky, but… the past tense of drag is dragged, not drug.": An overview of trolling strategies. *Journal of Language Aggression and Conflict, 1*(1), 58-86.

Herring, S., Job-Sluder, K., Scheckler, R., & Barab, S. (2002). Searching for safety online: Managing "trolling" in a feminist forum. *Information Society 18*(5), 371-384.

Hopkinson, C. (2013). Trolling in online discussions: From provocation to community-building. *Brno Studies in English, 39*(1), 5-25.

İcik, Y. (2013). Troll sizce ne demek, Troll size neyi çağrıştırıyor? https://www.antoloji.com/nedir/troll/

Jane, E. A. (2012). "Your a ugly, whorish, slut": Understanding e-bile. *Feminist Media Studies, 14*(4), 531–546.

Jane, E.A. (2014). 'Back to the kitchen, cunt': Speaking the unspeakable about online misogyny. *Continuum, 28*(4), 558–570.

Johnson, D. (2016). Anxious proximity: Media convergence, celebrity, and Internet negativity. In Galbraith, P.KarlinJ. (Eds.), *Media convergence in Japan* (pp. 265–283). Kinema Club.

Jolliffe, D., & Farrington, D. (2006). Examining the relationship between low empathy and bullying. *Journal of Aggressive Behaviour, 32*(6), pp. 540-550.

Jones, D.N., & Paulhus, D.L. (2010). Different provocations trigger aggression in narcissists and psychopaths. *Social Psychological and Personality Science, 1*(1), 12-18.

Kirman, B., Lineham, C., & Lawson, S. (2012). Exploring mischief and mayhem in social computing or: how we learned to stop worrying and love the trolls. *Proceedings of the 2012 ACM annual conference extended abstracts on Human Factors in Computing Systems Extended Abstracts (CHI EA '12)*, 121-130.

Kosonen, H. S., & Ylönen, S. C. (2017). Between mourning and ridicule: The odd phenomenon of "Hodoorstops". *Popular Inquiry, 1*, 34-60. https://www.popularinquiry.com/blog/2017/6/19/heidi-s-kosonen-susanne-c-ylnen-between-mourning-and-ridicule-the-odd-phenomenon-of-hodoorstops

Lawson, C.E. (2018a). Platform vulnerabilities: Harassment and misogynoir in the digital attack on Leslie Jones. *Information Communication and Society, 21*(6), 818-833.

Lawson, C. E. (2018b). Innocent victims, creepy boys: Discursive framings of sexuality in online news coverage of the celebrity nude photo hack. *Feminist Media Studies, 18*(5), 825-841.

Lofgren, N.M.L., & Örnebring, H. (2016). Journalism under threat: Intimidation and harassment of Swedish journalists. *Journalism Practice, 10*(7), 880-890.

Lumsden, K. & Morgan, H. (2017). Media framing of trolling and online abuse: Silencing strategies, symbolic violence, and victim blaming. *Feminist Media Studies, 17*(6), 926-940.

Madden, S., Janoske, M., Winkler, R.B., & Edgar, A.N. (2018). Mediated misogynoir: Intersecting race and gender in online harassment. In VickeryJ. EverbachT. (Eds.), *Mediating Misogyny* (pp. 71-90). Palgrave Macmillan.

Mantilla, K. (2013). Gendertrolling: Misogyny adapts to new media. *Feminist Studies, 39*(2), 563-570.

March, E., Grieve, R., Marrington, J., & Jonason, P.K. (2017). Trolling on Tinder® (and other dating apps): Examining the role of the dark tetrad and impulsivity. *Personality and Individual Differences, 110*, 139-143.

March, E., & Marrington, J. (2019). A qualitative analysis of Internet trolling. *Cyberpsychology, Behavior, and Social Networking, 22*(3), 192-197.

Matamoros-Fernández, A. (2017). Platformed racism: The mediation and circulation of an Australian race-based controversy on Twitter, Facebook and YouTube. *Information Communication and Society, 20*(6), 930-946.

Matthews, J., & Goerzen, M. (2019). Black hat trolling, white hat trolling, and hacking the attention landscape. In *Companion Proceedings of The 2019 World Wide Web Conference* (pp. 523-528). New York, NY: Association for Computing Machinery.

Mitsopoulou, E., & Giovazolias, T. (2015). Personality traits, empathy and bullying behaviour: A meta-analytic approach. *Aggression and Violent Behavior, 21*, 61-72,

Morrissey, B.C. & Yell, S. (2016). Performative trolling: Szubanski, Gillard, Dawson and the nature of the utterance. *Persona Studies*, *2*(1), 26-40.

Nieborg, D., & Foxman, M. (2018). Mainstreaming misogyny: The beginning of the end and the end of the beginning in gamergate coverage. In VickeryJ. EverbachT. (Eds.), *Mediating Misogyny* (pp. 111–130). Palgrave Macmillan.

Oxford English Dictionary, (2015). Oxford English Dictionary. Troll, V.13.C; 2015. http://www.oed.com/view/Entry/206615#eid17630358.

Pain, P., & Chen, V. (2019). This reporter is so ugly, how can she appear on TV? Negotiating gender online and offline in Taiwanese media. *Journalism Practice, 13*(2), 140-158.

Paulhus, D.L., & Williams K.M. (2002). The dark triad of personality: Narcissism, Machiavellianism, and psychopathy. *Journal of Research in Personality, 36*, 556-563.

Phillips, W. (2011a). A brief history of trolls. http://www.dailydot.com/via/phillips-brief-history-of-trolls.

Phillips, W. (2011b). LOLing at tragedy: Facebook trolls, memorial pages and resistance to grief online. *First Monday 16*(12).

Proctor, W. (2018). 'I've seen a lot of talk about the #blackstormtrooper outrage, but not a single example of anyone complaining': The force awakens, canonical fidelity and non-toxic fan practices. *Participations: International Journal of Audience and Reception Studies, 15*(1), 160-179.

Proctor, W., & Kies, B. (2018). On toxic fan practices and the new culture wars. *Participations: International Journal of Audience and Reception Studies, 15*(1), 127-142.

Rego, R. (2018). Changing forms and platforms of misogyny: Sexual harassment of women journalists on Twitter. *Media Watch, 9*(3), 437-446.

Reporters Without Borders. (2017). *Online harassment of journalists: Attack of the trolls.* Retrieved from https://rsf.org/sites/default/files/rsf_report_on_online_harassment.pdf

Rodríguez-Darias, A. J., & Aguilera-Ávila, L. (2018). Gender-based harassment in cyberspace. The case of *Pikara* magazine. *Women's Studies International Forum, 6*6, 63-69.

Ruiz, C., Domingo, D., Micó, J.L., Díaz-Noci, J., Meso, K., & Masip, P. (2011). Public sphere 2.0? The democratic qualities of citizen debates in online newspapers. *The International Journal of Press/Politics*, *16*(4), 463-487.

Sanfilippo, M. R., Fichman, P., & Yang, S. (2018). Multi dimensionality of online trolling behaviours. *The Information Society, 34*(1), 27-39.

Sanfilippo, M., Yang, S., & Fichman, P. (2017). Trolling here, there, and everywhere: Perceptions of trolling behaviors in context. *Journal of the Association for Information Science and Technology, 68*(10), 2313-2327.

Santana, A.D. (2014). Virtuous or vitriolic: The effect of anonymity on civility in online newspaper reader comment boards. *Journalism Practice, 8*(1), 18-33.

Schwartz, M. (2008). *Malwebolence-The world of web trolling.* https://www.nytimes.com/2008/08/03/magazine/03trolls-t.html

Scott, G. G., Brodie, Z. P., Wilson, M. J., Ivory, L., Hand, C. J., & Sereno, S. C. (2020). Celebrity abuse on Twitter: The impact of tweet valence, volume of abuse, and dark triad personality factors on victim blaming and perceptions of severity. *Computers in Human Behavior, 103*, 109-119.

Scott, S. (2018). Towards a theory of producer/fan trolling. *Journal of Participation and Reception Studies, 15*(1), 143-159.

Sest, N., & March, E. (2017). Constructing the cyber-troll: Psychopathy, sadism, and empathy. *Personality and Individual Differences, 119*, 69-72.

Shachaf, P., & Hara, N. (2010). Beyond vandalism: Wikipedia trolls. *Journal of Information Science, 36*(3), 357-370.

Shaw, F. (2013). Still 'Searching for Safety Online': Collective strategies and discursive resistance to trolling and harassment in a feminist network. *The Fibreculture Journal, 22*, 93-108.

Sindorf, S. (2013). FCJ-162 Symbolic violence in the online field: Calls for 'civility' in online discussion. *The Fibreculture Journal, 22*, 194-215.

Suler, J. (2004). The online disinhibition effect. *Cyberpsychology & Behavior, 7*(3), 321-326.

Suler, J. R., & W. L. Phillips. (1998). The bad boys of cyberspace: Deviant behavior in a multimedia chat community. *CyberPsychology & Behavior 1*(3), 275-294.

Sumner, R., Stanley, M. J., & Burrow, A. L. (2017). Room for debate (and derogation): Negativity of readers' comments on Black authors' online content. *Psychology of Popular Media Culture, 6*(2), 113-122.

Thacker, S., & Griffiths, M. D. (2012). An exploratory study of trolling in online video gaming. *International Journal of Cyber Behavior, Psychology and Learning, 2*(4), 17-33.

Turner, D. D. (2010). Comments gone wilde: Trolls, frames, and the crisis at online newspapers. https://static1.squarespace.com/static/5133ffdde4b0c6fb04ddab8f/t/5217da16e4b000bbb34b75d2/1377294870640/CrisisInCommenting.pdf

Vera-Gray, F. (2017). 'Talk about a cunt with too much idle time': Trolling feminist research. *Feminist Review, 115*(1), 61-78.

Wilson, J., Fuller, G., & McCrea, C. (2013). Troll theory? The fibreculture. *Journal: Trolls and The Negative Space of the Internet 22* (Special Issue).

Wolfe, C. (2019). Online trolls, journalism and the freedom of speech: Are the bullies taking over? Ethical Space. *The International Journal of Communication Ethics, 16*(1), 11-21.

Wotanis, L., & McMillan, L. (2014). Performing gender on YouTube: How Jenna Marbles negotiates a hostile online environment. *Feminist Media Studies, 14*(6), 912-928.

Zelenkauskaite, A., & Niezgoda, B. (2017). "Stop Kremlin trolls:" Ideological trolling as calling out, rebuttal, and reactions on online news portal commenting. *First Monday, 22*(5).

8. Literature

Baszak, Gregor (06.12. 2021): *Faktenchecker sind nicht unfehlbar*, Interview mit Matt Taibi in: cicero.de: https://www.cicero.de/kultur/soziale-medien-faktenchecker-sind-nicht-unfehlbar (20.12.2021)

Baxter, Blake (30.07.2018): *The impact of globalization on communication & education*: https://medium.com/highvibe-network/the-impact-of-globalization-on-communication-education-ready-67524c55cfc2 (10.12.2021)

Bello, Walden (2021): *Deglobalisierung-Zwanzig Jahre später*, in: Peripherie, Politik-Ökonomie-Kultur, Nr. 11, Leverkusen, Verlag Barbara Budrich

Bello, Walden (2019): *Revisiting & Reclaiming Deglobalization*, Bangkok, Focus on the Global South

Dottke, Brigitte (2015): *Die Rolle der Medien –nicht nur im Krieg*, in: Arbeitskreis Nord-Süd (2015): Lüge macht Krieg. Hamburg, Theorie und Praxisverlag

Elges, Reinhold (2005): *International Statebuilding-Time to Reconsider*, Österreichische Zeitung für Politikwissenschaft 34, JG. (2005), H.2, 177-189

Escobar, Arturo (2004): *Beyond the Third World: Imperial globality, global coloniality and anti-globalisation social movements* in:Third World Quarterly Third World Quarterly 25(1): After the third world, Ofordshire, Taylor and Francis Group, 207-230

Fuchs, Manuel/ Fuchs Media Solutions (2021): *Globalisierung durch Kommunikation und Internet*: https://www.globalisierung-fakten.de/globalisierung-informationen/gruende/globalisierung-durch-kommunikation-und-internet/ (20.01.2021)

Habermas, Jürgen (1988): *Theorie des kommunikativen Handelns*, Zweiter Band: zur Kritik der funktionalistischen Vernunft. Frankfurt am Main, Edition Suhrkamp

Hunko, Andrej (2020): *Wer bestimmt, was gesund ist?* in: Hofbauer, Hannes/ Kraft, Stefan (Hg.): Lockdown 2020. *Wie ein Virus dazu benutzt wird, die Gesellschaft zu verändern.* Wien, Promedia, 43-54

Junge, Svea (11.05.2021): *Die Zukunft der Globalisierung*, in der FAZ (Frankfurter Allgemeine Zeitung): https://www.faz.net/aktuell/wirtschaft/die-zukunft-der-globalisierung-17337221.html (12.12.2021)

Kannetzky, Frank (2002): *Dilemmata der Kommunikationstheorie*, in: M. Siebel (Hrsg.): *Kommunikatives Verstehen*. Leipzig: Universitäts-Verlag, S. 97-137.

Khella, Karam (1995): *Universalistische Geschichtstheorie*, Hamburg, Theorie und Praxisverlag

Klein, Naomi (2003): Über Zäune und Mauern, Frankfurt/ New York, Campus Verlag

Krammer, Hubert (2015): Die Medien und der Krieg, in: Arbeitskreis Süd-Nord: LügeMachtKrieg, Risala 8. Hamburg, Theorie und Praxis Verlag.

Leggewie, Claus (2003): Die Globalisierung und ihre Gegner, München, C.H. Beck-Verlag

Meinert, Sascha/ Stolt, Michael (21.6.2010): Was ist Globalisierung? Bundeszentrale für Politische Bildung (BpB): https://www.bpb.de/veranstaltungen/netzwerke/teamglobal/67277/was-ist-globalisierung (18.12.2021)

Plokhy, Serhii (22. 12.2016): *The Soviet Union is still collapsing*. Article for Foreign Policy: https://foreignpolicy.com/2016/12/22/the-unlearned-lessons-from-the-collapse-of-the-soviet-union/ (12.12.2021)

Schuler, Conrad (2019): *Krieg, Armut, Umweltkatastrophe – Der globale Kapitalismus,* Schulheft "Engagement für den Frieden", 173. Innsbruck, Studien Verlag.

Schultz von Thun-Institut für Kommunikation (2021): Das Kommunikationsmodell https://www.schulz-von-thun.de/die-modelle/das-kommunikationsquadrat

Sönnichsen, Andreas (2020): *Wo bleibt die Evidenz?* in: Hofbauer, Hannes/ Kraft, Stefan (Hg.): Lockdown 2020. Wie ein Virus dazu benutzt wird, die Gesellschaft zu verändern. Wien, Promedia, pp. 55-68

Statista (2021): *Statistiken zur Globalisierung*: https://de.statista.com/themen/879/globalisierung/#dossierKeyfigures (13.12.2021)

Vanham, Peter (17.01.2019): A brief history of globalization, Article for the World Economic Forum: https://www.weforum.org/agenda/2019/01/how-globalization-4-0-fits-into-the-history-of-globalization/ (20.12.2021)

Wichterich, Christa (2003): *Femme global. Globalisierung ist nicht geschlechtsneutral.* Hamburg, VSA-Verlag

Kaynakça

Akbaş Faruk (2011). Fotoğrafta Pratik Kompozisyon, Say Yayınları.

Alper Altunay (2012). Geleneksel Medyadan Yeni Medyaya: Görüntü Yüzeyi Selçuk Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi, Sayı:27.

Arat Tugay (2020). Fotoğrafçılık Bilgisi, Eğitim Yayınevi.

Avramović Darko, Vladić Gojko, Kašiković Nemanja, Ivan Pinćjer (2013). Aplicability of Golden Ratio Rule in Modern Product Design, Journal of Graphic Engineering and Design, Volume 4 (1).

Bayar Ö. Madri ve Bayar Abdülkadir (2012). Dijital Fotoğrafçılık, Kod-lab Yayıncılık.

Garvey-Williams Richard (2005). Mastering Composition: The Definitive Guide for Photographers, Ammonite Press.

Gezgin Suat (2002). Basında Fotoğraf, İstanbul Üniversitesi İletişim Fakültesi Yayınları, İstanbul.

Ingledew John, and Lorentz Gullachsen (2013). Photography, Second Edition, Laurence King Publishing.

Kanburoğlu Özer (2013). Haber Fotoğrafçılığı, Say Yayınları, İstanbul.

Kanburoğlu Özer (2010). Dijital Fotoğraf Rehberi, Say Yayınları, İstanbul.

Karadağ Çerkes (2016). Fotoğrafın Derin Anlamı, Öteki Yayınevi, 2.Baskı.

Kasım Metin (2005). Reklam Fotoğrafçılığı, Çizgi Kitabevi.

Kasım Metin (2003). Fotoğrafı Öğrenirken, Nobel Akademik Yayıncılık.

Kırık Ali Murat (2013). Sinemada Renk Öğesinin Kullanımı: Renk ve Anlatım İlişkisi, 21. Yüzyılda Eğitim ve Toplum Eğitim Bilimleri ve Sosyal araştırmalar Dergisi, Cilt 2, Sayı 6.

Martel Chislane D. (2017). Ben Enerjiyim, Arzu Ünel (Çev), Arion Yayınevi.

Martin James (2007). Doğada Dijital Fotoğrafçılık, Nedim Sipahi (Çev), Homer Kitabevi.

Mai Long, Le Hoang, Niu Yuzhen, Liu Feng (2011). Rule of Thirds Detection from Photograph, 2011 IEEE International Symposium on Multimedia.

Polat Harun Hilmi (2012). Renk Teorisi ve Temel Yanılgılar, Selçuk Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi, Sayı:28.

Per Meral (2012). Renk Teorilerine Tarihsel Bir Bakış, Yedi: Sanat, Tasarım ve Bilim Dergisi, Sayı 8.

Rifat Mehmet (2009). Gösterge Bilimin ABC'si, Say Yayınları, 3. Baskı.

Sütlüoğlu Muzaffer (2017). Fotoğraf Sanatında Kompozisyon, Literatür Kitabevi.

Şimşek, Sedat (2006). Reklam ve Geleneksel İmgeler, NKM, Nüve Kültür Merkezi Yayınları.

Yağbasan ve Aşkın (2006). Renklerle İletişim ve Ulusal Tv Logolarının Göstergebilimsel Analizi, Fırat Üniversitesi Doğu Araştırmaları Dergisi, Cilt 4, Sayı 2.

KAYNAKÇA

Abadan Unat, N. (2006). *Bitmeyen Göç Konuk Ötesi İşçilikten Ulus-Ötesi Yurttaşlığa.* İstanbul: İstanbul Bilgi Üniversitesi Yayınları.2. Basım.

Alioğlu, N. (2011). "İnanna'dan Leyla'ya: Kültürlerarası İletişim Bağlamında Doğum ve Ölüm", Mora, N (editör), *Kültürlerarası İletişim Bağlamında İnsana Dair Duygular ve Ritüeller* (s. 47-76). Ankara: Nobel Yayıncılık.

Balkırı, C., Karaman, Z.T., Kırkulak, B. (2008). "*Yabancı Emekli Göçünün Sosyal ve Ekonomik Etkileri: Antalya ve Çevresi Üzerine Ampirik Bir Çalışma", Uluslararası Emekli Göçünün Sosyal ve Ekonomik Etkileri: Antalya Örneği,* Der. Canan Balkırı, Antalya.

Brown, Susan K. ve Frank D. Bean (2005). *"International Migration*", Dudley L. Poston ve Michael Micklin (editor), Handbook of Population (s-90-112). New York: Kluwer Academic,

Doğan, M, S. Özyurt, S. ve Boztoprak, G. (2009). *Sosyoloji Çarşısı*. Samsun: E Yazı Yayınları.

Emiroğlu, K.ve Suavi, A. (2003). *Antropoloji Sözlüğü*. Ankara: Bilim ve Sanat Yayınları.

Erdoğan, İ. (2005). *İletişimi Anlamak*. Ankara: Erk Yayınları.

Göker, G. (2011) "*Türk Göçmenlerin İtalyanlara Bakış Açısı: Bir Kültürlerarası İletişim Araştırması*", Selçuk İletişim, 7(1), 65-82.

Güvenç, B. (1999) *İnsan ve Kültür*. İstanbul: Remzi Kitabevi.

Güvenç, B. (2009). "*Kültürel Kimliğe Genel Bakış*", Gönül Pultar (der.), Kimlikler Lütfen: Türkiye Cumhuriyeti'nde Kültürel Kimlik Anlayışı ve Temsili. Ankara: ODTÜ Yayıncılık, 31-38.

KARTARI, A. (2001). *Farklılıklarla Yaşamak: Kültürlerarası İletişim,* Ankara: Ürün Yayınları.

Hall, S. (2005). "*Kültürel Kimlik ve Diaspora",* J. Rutherford (editor.), *Kimlik: Topluluk/Kültür/ Farklılık*. İrem Sağlamer (çev.), İstanbul: Sarmal Yayınevi.

Heer, David M. (2000). "*International Migration",* Edgar F. Borgatta ve Rhonda J.V. Montgomery (editor.), Encyclopedia of Sociology. New York: Macmillan Reference USA, 1431-1438.

Longino, Charles F. (2000). *"Internal Migration*" Edgar F. Borgatta ve Rhonda J.V. Montgomery (editor.), Encyclopedia of Sociology. New York: Macmillan Reference USA, 1415-1422.

Mutluer, M. (2003). *Uluslararası Göçler ve Türkiye: Kuramsal ve Ampirik Bir Alan Araştırması-Denizli/Tavas-,* İstanbul: Çantay Kitabevi.

Matsumoto, D. ve Seung H. Y; Jeffrey A. (2007*). "Motion and Intercultural Adjustment*", Helga Kotthoff ve Helen Spencer-Oatey (editor), Handbook of Applied Linguistics, Volume 7, Intercultural Communication. Berlin: Mouton-de Gruyter Publishers.

Oskay, Ü. (1997). *İletişimin ABC'si.* İstanbul: Der Yayınları.

Özkeçeci, Z., Caymaz, E., ve Akyön, F. V. (2022). "*The Relationship Between Individual Innovation And Intellectual Capital İn Social Media: The Case Of Faculty Of Fine Arts And Architecture Students At Necmettin Erbakan University".* Trt Akademi, 7(14), 212-235.

Pershina, T. V. (2010). "*Kültürlerarası İletişimde Hissi Yetkinlik*", Z. Karahan, U.ve C. Bilgili (editör.), Kırılan Kalıplar 2: Kültürlerarası İletişim, *Çokkültürlülük*. İstanbul: Beta Yayınları.

Poston, D. L. (2006) "*Migration",*T. Bryan (editor), The Cambridge Dictionary of Sociology. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Petersen, W.(1958) "*A General Typology of Migration*", American Sociological Review.

Sarı, E. (2004). *"Kültürlerarası İletişim: Temeller, Gelişmeler, Yaklaşımlar",* Folklor/edebiyat dergisi, 2004/3, cilt: x, sayı: 39.

Sarı, E. (2010). *Kültür, Kimlik, Politika: Mardin'de Kültürlerarasılık.* İstanbul: İletişim Yayınları.

Tabakcı, N. (2009). *Alt Kültürlerde Kimlik: Türkiye'deki Karaçaylar.* Konya: Kömen Yayınları.

KAYNAKÇA

Arat, T. (2021). "Öğretimde Teknoloji Kullanımı: S.Ü. Turizm Fakültesinde Bir Araştırma", Çalışma Hayatı Araştırmaları (Edi: Mustafa Öztürk ve Ark.), İstanbul: Hiper Yayınevi.

Aslan, U. (2016). *Açık Hava Reklamlarında Çekicilikler*. Konya: Literatürk Yayınları.

Batı, U. (2010). *Reklamların Dili*. İstanbul: Alfa Yayınları.

Bayazıt, D. Z. ve Yıldırım, F. (2020). *Reklam Çekicilikleri*. Ankara: Nobel Yayınevi.

Çiçek, C. (2007). İknanın Yapısı. Konya: Tablet Yayınevi.

Elden, M. ve Bakır, U. (2010). *Reklam Çekicilikleri*. İstanbul: İletişim Yayınları.

El-Zoghby, N., El-Samadicy, A. ve Negm, E. (2021). Measuring the Impact of Social Media Advertising Content on Consumers' Purchasing Intention towards Health and Beauty Products Online. Journal of Alexandria University for Administrative Sciences, 58(2), 159-192.

Gezmen, B. (2021). "Doğan Kardeş Dergisi Reklamlarında Çocuk Temsili". İçinde N. Kocabay Şener ve İ. Gümüş (Editörler), *Reklamdakiler*, Konya: Eğitim Yayınevi.

İplikçi, G. H. (2015). Reklamlarda Tüketiciyi İkna Etmek İçin Kullanılan Stratejiler ve Reklam Örnekleri. *Sosyal ve Beşeri Bilimleri Dergisi*, 7(1), 65-77.

Karavar, M. (2021). "Arzu'yu Parfüm Reklamlarında Okumak". İçinde N. Kocabay Şener ve İ. Gümüş (Editörler), *Reklamdakiler*, Konya: Eğitim Yayınevi.

Kocabaş, F. ve Elden, M. (2002). *Reklamcılık* (3.Baskı). İstanbul: İletişim Yayınları.

Küçükaslan, N. (2014). *Etkili İletişim Teknikleri*. Ekin Yayınevi.

Koçyiğit, M. (2016). *Etkili İletişim ve Duygusal Zekâ*. Konya: Eğitim Yayınevi.

McNaught, M. (2021). Advertising Leads to Consumerism in Children. *Canadian Journal of Family and Youth*, 13(3), 363-370.

Özkeçeci, Z. ve Akyön, F.V. (2020). "Öğrencilerin Sosyal Medya Kullanım Nedenleri ve Bilgiyi Teyit/Güven Davranışları Arasındaki İlişki", İçinde R.Koç (Editör), *Dijital Düzlemde İletişim*, Konya: Eğitim Yayınevi.

Özkeçeci Z. ve Oğuz, C. (2021). Pandemi Yönetişiminde Medyanın İtici Gücü: 'Dördüncü Kuvvet' Ne Yaptı?. *OPUS: Uluslararası Toplum Araştırmaları Dergisi*, 18(43), 7339-7355.

Özodaşık, M. (2005). *Yalnızlık*. Konya: Tablet Yayınları.

Özodaşık, M. (2009). *Algı, İkna ve Empatik İlişkiler*. Konya: Tablet Yayınları.

Özodaşık, M. (2012) HİT ve İletişim. *Ankara Üniversitesi* Açık Öğretim Fakültesi Yayını No: 1648, Eskişehir. https://docplayer.biz.tr/57759114-Halkla-iliskiler-ve-iletisim.html. Son erişim tarihi: 20.02.2022.

Salman, S. (2019). "Televizyon Reklamlarında Yaşlılık Temsilleri: Kent Şeker, A101ve Vodafone Reklam Örnekleri Üzerinden İnceleme". İçinde M. Yakın (Editör), *Reklamı Okumak*. İstanbul: Urzeni Yayınevi.

Tahir Z.R. ve Al-Nawas, R. (2021). A Socio-Pragmatic Study of Persuasion and The Effect of Gender in Media Language. *Palarch's Journal of Archaeology of Egypt/Egyptology*, 18(18), 437-457.

Tekke, M. (2019). Maslow'un İhtiyaçlar Hiyerarşisinin En Son Düzeyleri: Kendini Gerçekleştirme ve Kendini Aşmışlık. *Eğitimde Nitel Araştırmalar Dergisi-ENAD*, 7(4), 1704-1712.

Vakratsas, D., Keswani A. ve Stolin D. (2020). Advertising Persuasion in Dual Markets, Wiley Online Library, 239-245. https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/journal/10991468. Son erişim tarihi: 19.02.2022.

Yaylagül, L. (2014). *Kitle İletişim Kuramları* (6.Baskı), Ankara: Dipnot Yayınları.

Yeşildağ, Z.D. (2019). "Tüketim Toplumunda Reklam v Psikoloji: Çikolata Reklamlarının Psikanalitik Çözümlemesi". İçinde M. Yakın (Editör), *Reklamı Okumak*. İstanbul: Urzeni Yayınevi.

Yakın, M. (2019). "Reklamlar Üzerinden Tartışılan Erkeklik: Gillette ve Egard Reklamları Örneği". İçinde M. Yakın (Editör), *Reklamı Okumak*. İstanbul: Urzeni Yayınevi.

KAYNAKÇA

Adıyaman, Z. (2002). Uzaktan Eğitim Yoluyla Yabancı Dil Öğretimi. *The Turkish Online Journal Of Educational Technology*, 1 (11), 92-97.

Bozkurt, Aras (2016). Bağlantıcı Kitlesel Açık Çevrimiçi Derslerde Etkileşim Örüntüleri Ve Öğreten-Öğrenen Rollerinin Belirlenmesi. Doktora Tezi. Eskişehir: Anadolu Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimleri Enstitüsü.

Çok, C. (2021). Öğretmenlerin Uzaktan Eğitime İlişkin Öz Yeterlik Algısı Ve Pandemi Sürecinde Uzaktan Eğitimde Karşılaştıkları Engeller. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Van: Van Yüzüncü Yıl Üniversitesi, Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü.

Elitaş, T. (2020). Uzaktan Eğitim Lisans Sürecinde Yeni İletişim Teknolojileri: Atatürk Üniversitesi Uzaktan Eğitim Merkezi. Doktora Tezi. İstanbul: Marmara Üniversitesi, Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü.

Erturan, Y. N., Çevik, R., Gürel, N. A. Ve Çağıltay K. Ç., (2012), Eğitimde Webinar (Sanal Sınıf) Kullanımı: Ticari (Adobe Connect) Ve Açık Kaynak (Openmeetings) Webinar Uygulamalarının Karşılaştırılması. Akademik Bilişim Konferansları, Bildiri 107

Gökçe, Orhan (2003). İletişim Bilimine Giriş. Ankara: Turhan Kitapevi.

Güler, M. (1990). Endüstri İşletmelerinin İş Doyumu Ve Depresyon, Kaygı Ve Diğer Bazı Değişkenlerin Etkisi. Yayınlanmamış Doktora Tezi.Ankara: Hacettepe Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü.

Kaya, Z. (2002). Uzaktan Eğitim. Ankara: Pegem Akademi.

Kaya, Z. Ve Önder, H. H. (2002). İnternet Yoluyla Öğretimde Ergonomi. Tojet October.

Kaya, Z., Erden, O., Çakır, H., & Bağırsakçı, N. (2002). Uzaktan Eğitimin Temelleri Dersindeki Uzaktan Eğitim İhtiyacı Ünitesinin Web Tabanlı Sunumunun Hazırlanması. *The Turkish Online Journal Of Educational Technology*, 3 (3), 165-175.

Odabaşı, F. (2000). Okulöncesi Eğitimde Bilgisayarların Kullanılması. Y. Hoşcan (Editör). Bilgisayar. Eskişehir: Açık Öğretim Fakültesi Okulöncesi Öğretmenliği Lisans Programı.

Özkök, E. (1985). İletişim Kuramları Açısından Kitlelerin Çözülüşü. Ankara: Tan Yayınları.

Şimşek, S., Oğuz, Y. A., Akyüz, E. D., Sevindir, E. C. (2021). Medya ve İletişim I. S. Kılıç (Editör). Reklam ve Tüketim Kültür. Konya: Eğitim Yayınları.

Telman, N., Ve Ünsal P. (2005). İnsan İlişkilerinde İletişim. Epsilon Yayıncılık. İstanbul.

Usluel, Y. Ve Seferoğlu, S. S. (2003). Eğitim Fakültelerindeki Öğretim Elemanlarının Bilgisayar Kullanımı Ve Öz Yeterlilik Algıları. Bilişim Teknolojileri Işığında Eğitim Konferansı Ve Serisi (Btie), Ankara.

Yıldız, M. (2015). Uzaktan Eğitim Programlarında Ders Veren Öğretim Elemanlarının Uzaktan Eğitime Yönelik Bilgi, İnanç Ve Uygulamaları Arasındaki İlişkiler. Yüksek Lisans Tezi: Ankara. Hacettepe Üniversitesi Eğitim Bilimleri Enstitüsü.

www.adobe.com/about-adobe/fast-facts.html, [Erişim: 10.02.2022 13:35].

www.britannica.com/technology/software, [Erişim: 13.02.2022a 04:45].

www.britannica.com/topic/Google-Inc, [Erişim: 16.02.2022b 02:00].

www.marka-marka.org/marka/marka-hikayeleri/adobe-marka-tarihi/,[Erişim: 12.02.2022 02:15].

https://about.google/ourstory/#:~:text=The%20Google%20story%20begins%20in,assigned%20to%20show%20him%20around.&text=In%20August%201998%2C%20Sun%20co,was%20officially%20born, [Erişim: 16.02.2022 03:20].

https://helpx.adobe.com/nz/adobe-connect/connect-releasenotes.html,[Erişim: 13.02.2022 01:15].

http://infolab.stanford.edu/pub/voy/museum/pictures/display/Google15R.jpg, [Erişim: 16.02.2022 04:05].

https://workspace.google.com/intl/tr/products/meet/, [Erişim: 10.02.2022 14:00].

https://www.blog.google/products/g-suite/meet-the-new-enterprise-focused hangouts/, [Erişim: 10.02.2022 14:00].

KAYNAKÇA

ADANIR, Oğuz. (2012). Sinemada Anlam ve Anlatım. İstanbul: Say Yayınları.

ANDREW, J.Dudley. (2010). Sinema Kuramları. (çev. Zahit Atam). İstanbul: Doruk Yayınları.

ARMES, Roy.(2011). Üçüncü Dünya Sineması ve Batı (çev: Zahit Atam). İstanbul: Doruk Yayıncılık.

BUCHSBAUM, Jonathan. (2007). "Üçüncü Sinemaya Yakından Bir Bakış". (ed: Esra Biryıldız ve Zeynep Ç. Erus). Üçüncü Sinema ve Üçüncü Dünya Sineması. İstanbul: Es Yayınları, 51-73.

CAMUS, Albert. (2013). *Başkaldıran İnsan*. (çev: Tahsin Yücel). İstanbul: Can Yayınları.

CHAZAL Nerida ve POCRNİC Adam. (2016)." Kony 2012: Intervention Narratives and the Saviour Subject". International Journal for Crime Justice and Social Democracy, 5(1):98-112

ERUS, Ç, Zeynep (2013). "Üçüncü Sinema Kuramı ve Pratiği". Sinema Kuramları 2. (ed. Zeynep Özarslan.). İstanbul: Su Yayınları. 93- 130.

ERUS, Ç, Zeynep. (2007). "Manifestolardan Günümüze Üçüncü Sinema Tartışmaları". (ed: Esra Biryıldız ve Zeynep Çetin Erus). Üçüncü Sinema ve Üçüncü Dünya Sineması. İstanbul: Es Yayınları, 19-51.

Esra Biryıldız ve Zeynep Çetin Erus). Üçüncü Sinema ve Üçüncü Dünya Sineması. İstanbul: Es Yayınları, 19-51.

ODABAŞ, Battal. (2013),Üçüncü Sinema. İstanbul: Agora Kitaplığı.

ÖZARSLAN, Zeynep (2013). "İlk Film Kuramcıları". Sinema Kuramları 1. (ed: Zeynep Özarslan.). İstanbul: Su Yayınları. 13- 18.

RYAN, Michael, Kellner Douglas. (1997) Politik Kamera. (çev. Elif Özsayar). İstanbul: Ayrıntı Yayınları

SEZEN, Tonguç. İ. (2013). Sinemada Sosyal Etkileşim Arayışları. Sinecine, 4(1), 39-64.

SOLONAS, Fernando ve GETİNO, Octavio. (2004). Üçüncü Bir Sinemaya Doğru. (çev: Ertan Yılmaz). İzmir: Sinemasal.

WAYNE, Mike. (2009). Politik Film: Üçüncü Sinema'nın Diyalektiği. (çev: Ertan Yılmaz). İstanbul: Yordam Kitap.

KAYNAKÇA

Aristoteles, (2021). "*Poetika – Şiir Sanatı Üstüne*", (çev: S. Rifat), İstanbul: Can Yayınları.

Childe, G. (2004. *"Kendini Yaratan İnsan-İnsanın Çağlar Boyu Gelişimi",* (çev: Filiz Ofluoğlu), İstanbul: Varlık Yay.ınları.

Chion, M. (1992), "Bir Senaryo Yazmak", (çev: N. Tanyolaç), İstanbul: Afa Sinema Yayınları.

Clastres, P. (2011). "*Devlete Karşı Toplum*", (çev: M. Sert, N., Demirtaş), İstanbul: Ayrıntı Yayınları.

Eagleman, D. (2020). "*Incognito-Beynin Gizli Hayatı*", (çev: Z., Arık, Tozar), İstanbul: Domingo Yayınları.

Erhat, A. (2011). "*Mitoloji Sözlüğü*", İstanbul: Remzi Kitabevi.

Field, S. (2019). "*Senaryo Yazarının El Kitabı*", (çev: M. Gürsel), İstanbul: Alfa Yayınları.

Gezgin, İ. (2020). "*Homo Narrans – İnsan Niçin Anlatır? Mit, Masal ve Hikâyenin Arkeolojisi*", İstanbul: Redingot Yayınları.

Gombrich, E.H. (1997). "*Sanatın Öyküsü*", (çev: E. Erduran, Ö. Erduran), İstanbul: Remzi Kitabevi.

Gompertz, W. (2019). "*Sanatçı Gibi Düşün*", (çev: S. Evren), İstanbul: YKY Yayınları.

Greene, R. Elffers, J. (2018). "*33 Stratejide Savaş Sanatı*", (çev: F. Doruker), İstanbul: Altın Kitaplar Yayınevi.

Greene, R. Elffers, J. (2019) "*Güç Sahibi Olmanın 48 Yasası*- İktidar", (çev: Z. İyidoğan, Babayiğit), İstanbul: Altın Kitaplar Yayınevi.

Harari, Y. N. (2016). "*Hayvanlardan Tanrılara Sapiens*", (çev: E. Genç), İstanbul: Kolektif Yayınları

Huizinga, J. (2020). "*Homo Ludens – Oyunun Toplumsal İşlevi Üzerine Bir Deneme*", İstanbul: Ayrıntı Yayınları.

Mcquail, D. & Windahl, S. (1993). "İletişim Modelleri", (çev: M. Küçükkurt), Ankara: İmaj Yayınları.

Monaco, J. (2002). "*Bir Film Nasıl Okunur? – Sinema Dili, Tarihi ve Kuramı, Sinema, Medya ve Multimedya Dünyası*", (çev: E. Yılmaz), İstanbul: Oğlak Yayınları.

Oskay, Ü. (2000). "*Kitle İletişiminin Kültürel İşlevleri- Kuramsal Bir Yaklaşım*", İstanbul: Der Yayınları.

Rasmussen, S. E. (2013). "*Yaşanan Mimari*", (çev: Ö. Erduran), , İstanbul: Remzi Kitabevi.

Şener, S. (2007). "*Yaşamın Kırılma Noktasında Dram Sanatı*", Ankara: Dost Kitabevi.

"TDK Türkçe Sözlük" (2005). Ankara: Türk Dil Kurumu Yayınları.

https://www.imdb.com/title/tt4995790/, 2021

https://www.prosperity.com/rankings, 2021

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Democracy_Index, 2021

KAYNAKÇA

Andras, P and Charlton B. (2006). Structure for Dependability: Faults, Errors and Failures in Communications. *Systems Theory Perspective on Organisational Structure*. 189-217.

Atıf, A. (2005). İkna ve Konuşma. Eskişehir: Anadolu Üniversitesi Yayınları.

Awoniyi, T. A. (1982). *The Teaching of African Languages*. London: Hodder and Stoughton.

Bıçakcı, İ. (2003). İletişim ve Halkla İlişkiler. İstanbul: Mediacat Kitapları.

Bor, M. (2017). *Zincirleme İletişim Kazası*. agileturkey.org/zincirleme-iletisim-kazasi/ (E.T: 17.10.2021).

Candaner, P. (2008). İletişim Kazaları. kendinigelistir.com/iletisim-kazalari/(E.T: 12.10.2021).

Carletta, J. and Mellish, C. (1996). Risk-taking and Recovery in Task-oriented Dialogue. *Journal of Pragmatics.* 26(1), 71-107.

Creswell, J. W. (2007). *Qualitative Inquiry Research Design: Choosing among Five Approaches.* USA: Sage Publications.

Çevikalp, A. (2018). İletişim Kazaları. arzucevikalp.net/egitim/egitimde-is-kazalari/ (E.T: 09.10.2021).

Erdoğan, İ. (2008). İletişimi Anlamak. Ankara: ERK Yayıncılık.

Fatimayin, F. (2018). *What is Communication?* researchgate.net/publication/3376 (E.T: 15.10.2021).

Fiske, J. (1996). İletişim Çalışmalarına Giriş. (çev. S. İrvan). Ankara: Bilim Sanat Yayınları.

Gider, H. Ö. (2004). İş Yerinde İletişim Kazaları. hurriyet.com.tr/gundem/isyerinde-iletisim-kazalari-258770 (E.T: 15.10.2021).

Giffin, K. and Patten, B. (1976). *Basic Readings in Interpersonal Communication: Theory and Application*. New York: Harper Row.

Gökçe, O.(2006). İletişim Bilimi: İnsan İlişkilerinin Anatomisi. Ankara: Siyasal Kitabevi.

Gülyurt H. ve Tekin, B. (2015). İletişim Kazalarına Dikkat. raillife.com.tr/dogan-cuceloglu-iletisim-kazalarina-dikkat/ (E.T: 13.10.2021).

İnce, N. (2017). İletişim ve İletişim Kazaları. mersinimecehaber.com/iletisim-ve-iletisim-kazalari-makale,5664.html (E.T: 09.10.2021).

İşitmez, R. (2017). İletişim Kazaları. egitimheryerde.net/iletisim-kazalari/ (E.T: 11.10.2021).

Kandemir, N. (2019). Aile İçi İletişim Çatışmalarının Temel Atıf Hatası Bağlamında Değerlendirilmesi. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. İstanbul: Marmara Üniversitesi.

Kapur, R. (2020). *The Process of Communication*. researchgate.net/publication/3441 (E.T: 14.10.2021).

Karaçay, B. (2020). İletişim Hataları: İyi İletişim İçin Hangi Hatalardan Kaçınmalıyız. bakikaracay.com/iletisim-hatalari- (E.T: 16.10.2021).

Koç, S. (2017). İletişim Kazaları. dergi.kuraldisi.com/iletisim-kazalari/ (E.T: 11.10.2021).

Kosic, A. ve Charles T. (2010). The Perspectives of Reconciliation and Healing Among Young People in Vukovar. *International Journal of Peace Studies*, 15(1), 45-70.

Linell, P. (2015). Mishearings are Occasioned by Contextual Assumptions and Situational Affordances. *Language Communication,* (40) 24-37.

Lowell, A. and Brian, D. (1998). Miscommunication between Aboriginal Students and Their Non-Aboriginal Teachers in a Bilingual School. Language, *Culture and Curriculum*, 11(3), 367-389.

Merriam, S, B. (1988). *Case Study Research in Education a Qualitative Approach*. USA: Sage Public.

Oskay, Ü. (2001). İletişimin *ABC'si*. İstanbul: Der Yayınları.

Ölçer, A. C. (2019). *Karşınızdakini Dinliyor musunuz*? labmedya.com/karsinizdakini-dinliyor-musunuz (E.T: 12.10.2021).

Özkan, S. (2013). İletişim Kazaları. serkanozkan.com.tr/MakaleDetay.aspx?id=135 (E.T: 09.10.2021).

Pişirgen, P. (2015). İletişimde Doğrular ve Yanlışlar. hayat.sozcu.com.tr/iletisimde-dogrular-ve-yanlislar-66977/ (E.T: 17.10.2021).

Polikarpov, A. (2012). *On Systemic Relationship of the Active Part of Word Comprehension by Individuals and Society*. Kemorovo: Kemerovskij Universitet.

Pura, E. (2012). *Cogito, Ergo Sum*. halklailiskiler.com/ben-gelene-kadar/ (E.T: 15.10.2021).

Putnam, H. (1988). *Representation and Reality*. MA: Bradford Books, MIT Press.

Saydam, Ali. (2013). İletişim Kazası Nedir? yenisafak.com/yazarlar/ali saydam/iletiim-kazasi-nedir-41056 (E.T: 14.10.2021).

Sazak, R. (2021). İletişim Kazaları. Asansör Vizyon. https://asansorvizyon.com/makale-iletişim-kazaları-90-detay.html (E.T: 15.10.2021).

Telci, B. (2015). Simgeler Evreninde İletişim: Kodlama ve Kod Açımında Teknolojik/Kültürel Etkenler ve Medyatik İletişim Kazaları. *E-Journal of Intermedia*, 2(2) 358 – 371.

Telman, N. ve Ünsal, P. (2005). İnsan İlişkilerinde İletişim. İstanbul: Epsilon Yayıncılık.

Tosun, C. (2005). *Din Hizmetlerinde İletişim ve Halkla İlişkiler*. Eskişehir: Anadolu Ü. Yayınları.

Tuna, Y. (2012). İletişim Kavramı ve İletişim Süreci. Ankara: Pegem Yayınları.

Uluhan, E., F. (2017). İletişim Çatışmalarının Nedenleri. antalyapsikiyatrist.com/makaleler/iletisim-catismalarinin-nedenleri. (E.T: 11.10.2021).

Van Dijk, T. (2006). Discourse, Context and Cognition. *Discourse Studies*, (8),159-176.

Ward, D. (2021). *Communication Problems in Your Marriage or Relationship?* visionpsychology.com/communication-problems-in-marriage/. (E.T: 17.10.2021).

Zıllıoğlu, M. (2003). İletişim Nedir? İstanbul: Cem Yayınevi.

URL- 1: arzucevikalp.net/egitim/egitimde-is-kazalari/ (E.T: 11.10.2021).

URL- 2: mozartcultures.com/yasamimiza-yon-veren-sihirli-olay-iletisim/ (E.T: 16.10.2021).

URL- 3: kocbayi.com.tr/gundem/hayatin-icinden/ (E.T: 13.10.2021).

URL- 4: visionpsychology.com/communication-problems-in-marriage/ (E.T: 18.10.2021).

KAYNAKÇA

Akca, E. B., ve Sayımer, İ. (2017). Siber Zorbalık Kavramı, Türleri ve İlişkili Olduğu Faktörler: Mevcut Araştırmalar Üzerinden Bir Değerlendirme. *AJIT-e: Online Academic Journal of Information Technology, 8*(30), 1-20.

Akca, E. B., Sayımer, İ., Salı, J., ve Başak, B. E. (2014). Okulda Siber Zorbalığın Nedenleri, Türleri ve Medya Okuryazarlığı Eğitiminin Önleyici Çalışmalarındaki Yeri. *Elektronik Mesleki Gelişim ve Araştırma Dergisi, 2*, 17-30.

Akgül, G. (2020). Siber Zorbalığın Nedenleri Üzerine Kuramsal Açıklamalar. *Gelişim ve Psikoloji Dergisi, 1*(2), 149-167.

Anderson, M. (2018, 09 27). *A Majority of Teens Have Experienced Some Form of Cyberbullying* . Pew Research Center: https://www.pewresearch.org/internet/2018/09/27/a-majority-of-teens-have-experienced-some-form-of-cyberbullying/#fn-21353-1 adresinden alındı

Anderson, M., ve Jiang, J. (2018). *Teens, Social Media & Technology 2018.* Pew Research Center: https://www.pewresearch.org/internet/wp-content/uploads/sites/9/2018/05/PI_2018.05.31_TeensTech_FINAL.pdf adresinden alındı

Arslan, S. Ö., ve Savaşer, S. (2009). Okulda Zorbalık. *Milli Eğitim Dergisi, 39*(184), 218-227.

Bauman, S. (2015). *Cyberbullying: What Counselors Need to Know* . American Counseling Association.

Bauman, S., ve Yoon, J. (2014). This Issue: Theories of Bullying and Cyberbullying. *Theory Into Practice, 53*(4), 253-256.

Bayer, İ. (2017, 12 12). *Çocukların Dijital Medya Kullanımı, Dijital Güvenlik, Ebeveynlere İpuçları*. Dijital medya ve Çocuk: https://dijitalmedyavecocuk.bilgi.edu.tr/2017/12/12/8-soruda-cocugunuzun-bir-siber-zorba-olup-olmadigini-ogrenin/ adresinden alındı

Bebiş, H., Akpunar, D., Özdemir , S., ve Kılıç , S. (2015). Bir Ortaöğretim Okulundaki Adölesanların Sağlığı Geliştirme Davranışlarının İncelenmesi. *Gülhane Tıp Dergisi*(57), 129-135.

Bolat, Ö. (2021). Çocuklar Sosyal Medya Bağımlısı, Anne Babalar İse Şikayetçi. Ö. Kurt içinde, *200 Adımda ergenlik Rehberi* (s. 174-175). İstanbul: Hürriyet Gazetecilik ve Matbaacılık A.Ş.

Cansever, B. a. (2009). Ergenlerin Toplumsallaşmasında İnternetin Etkilerine İlişkin Öğretmen Görüşleri. *Ege Eğitim Dergisi*, 137-160.

Caplan, S. E. (2002). Problematic Internet use and psychosocial well-being: development of a theory-based cognitive–behavioral measurement instrument. *Computers in Human Behavior*(18), 533-575.

Council, N. C. (2021, 12 03). *An Explanation of the Growing Phenomenon of Cyberbullying* . National Crime Prevention Council: https://www.ncpc.org/resources/cyberbullying/what-is-cyberbullying/ adresinden alındı

Çalışkan, M., ve Mencik, Y. (2015, Temmuz - Ağustos). Değişen Dünyanın Yeni Yüzü: Sosyal Medua. *Akademik Bakış Dergisi*, 254-277.

Dijk, J. V. (2018). *Ağ Toplumu.* İstanbul: Epsilon Yayınevi.

Dinçel, E. (2006). Yayınlanmış Yüksek Lisans Tezi. *Ergenlik Dönemi Gelişimsel Ödevleri ve Psikolojik Problemler*. Ankara Üniversitesi.

Ferrara, P., Lanniello, F., Villani, A., ve Corsello, G. (2018). Cyberbullying a Modern Form of Bullying: Let's Talk About This Health and Social Problem. *Italian Journal of Pediatrics*(44 (1)), 1-3.

Giumetti, G. W., ve Kowalski, R. (2022). Cyberbullying via Social Media and Well-Being. *Current Opinion in Psychology*.

Hinduja, S., ve Patchin, J. (2018). *Cyberbullying: Identification, Prevention, & Response.* Cyberbullying Research Center (cyberbullying.org): https://cyberbullying.org/Cyberbullying-Identification-Prevention-Response-2018.pdf adresinden alındı

Karataş, H., Kandemir, H., Kandemir, S. B., ve Akın, R. (2016). Lise Öğrencilerinde Riskli Madde Kullanımının İncelenmesi. *Harran Üniversitesi Tıp Fakültesi Dergisi, 13*(1), 23-21.

Kemp, S. (2021, 10 12). *Digital 2021 July Global Statshot.* We Are Social: https://wearesocial.com/au/

blog/2021/07/digital-2021-july-global-statshot-digital-audiences-swell-but-there-may-be-trouble-ahead/ adresinden alındı

Kiriakidis, S. P., ve Kavoura,, A. (2010). Cyberbullying A Review of the Literature on Harassment Through the Internet and Other Electronic Means. *Fam Community Health, 33*(2), 82-93.

Koç, M. (2004). Gelişim Psikolojisi Açısından Ergenlik Dönemi ve Genel Özellikleri. *Erciyes Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi, 1*(17), 231 - 238.

Kuşay, Y. (2013). *Sosyal Medya Ortamında Çekicilik ve Bağımlılık Facebook Üzerine Bir Araştırma.* İstanbul: Beta Yayınları.

Kuss, D. J., ve Griffiths, M. (2011). Online Social Networking and Addiction—A Review of the Psychological Literature. *Int. J. Environ. Res. Public Health*, 3528-3552.

Li, Q. (2007). New Bottle But Old Wine: A Research of Cyberbullying in Schools. *Computers in Human Behavio, 23*(4), 1777-1791.

Miner, J. (2020). *Dijital Çağda Anne Baba Olma Sanatı.* İstanbul: Alfa Yayıncılık.

Morgan, N. (2020). *Gençler İçin Dijital Dünya Rehberi.* İstanbul: Peta Kitap Yayıncılık.

Muslu, G. K., ve Bolışık, B. (2009). Çocuk ve Gençlerde İnternet Kullanımı. *TAF Preventive Medicine Bulletin, 8*(5), 445-450.

Namlı, D. (2022, 01 20). *Ergenlik ve Sosyal Medya* . Dien Psikoloji: https://www.dienpsikoloji.com/ergenlik-ve-sosyal-medya/ adresinden alındı

Okanlı, A., ve Durmaz, H. (2019). Adölesanlarda riskli davranışlar ve hemşirelik yaklaşımı. *Türkiye Klinikleri*, 56-62.

Özbey, H. (2019, 12). Ergenler İçin Zorbalık ve Siber Zorbalık Ölçeği (BCS-A): Türkçe Geçerlik ve Güvenirlik Çalışması . *Yayınlanmış Yüksek Lisans tezi*. Kayseri: Erciyes Üniversitesi.

Özbey, H., ve Başdaş, Ö. (2020). Ergenlerde Zorbalık ve Hemşirelik Yaklaşımı. *ERÜ Sağlık Bilimleri Fakültesi Dergisi*, 46-50.

Patchin, J. W. (2019, 07 10). *Summary of Our Cyberbullying Research (2007-2019).* Cyberbullying Research Center : https://cyberbullying.org/summary-of-our-cyberbullying-research adresinden alındı

Prinstein, M. (2020, 12 30). *Ask the Experts: Picture Perfect? Teens, Media, and Social Comparison.* Youtube: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=V0brrLfOHP4&t=121s adresinden alındı

Razon, N. (2021). Ergen Birey Yalnızlık İster. Bu süreçte onunla nasıl konuşulmalı? . Ö. Kurt içinde, *200 Adımda Ergenlik Rehberi* . İstanbul: Hürriyet Kitap.

Safko, L. (2010). *The Social Media Bible.* New Jersey: John Wiley and Sons, Inc.

Salmivalli, C. (2010). Bullying and the peer group: A review. *Aggression and Violent Behavior*, 112-120.

Sticca, F., ve Perren , S. (2013). Is Cyberbullying Worse Than Traditional Bullying? Examiningthe Differential Roles of Medium, Publicity, and Anonymityfor the Perceived Severity of Bullying. *Journal of Youth and Adolescence volume*, 739-750.

Strom, P. S., ve Strom, R. (2005). When teens turn cyberbullies. . *Education Digest: Essential Readings Condensed for Quick Review, 71*(4), 73-41.

Türk, B., ve Şenyuva, G. (2021). Şiddet Sarmalı İçinden Siber Zorbalık: Bir Gözden Geçirme. *IBAD Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi, 10*, 462-479.

TÜİK. (2021, 08 26). *Hanehalkı Bilişim Teknolojileri (BT) Kullanım Araştırması, 2021* . Türkiye İstatistik Kurumu: https://data.tuik.gov.tr/Bulten/Index?p=Hanehalki-Bilisim-Teknolojileri-(BT)-Kullanim-Arastirmasi-2021-37437 adresinden alındı

Ulutaşdemir, D., ve Küçük , S. (2021). Siber Zorbalığın Önlenmesinde Önemli Bir Kavram: Dijital Ebeveynlik ve Pediatri Hemşireliği. *Türkiye Sağlık Bilimleri ve Araştırmaları Dergisi, 2*(3), 54-70.

UNICEF. (2017, 12). *Dünya Çocuklarının Durumu 2017: Dijital bir Dünyada Çocuklar* . UNICEF: https://www.unicef.org/turkey/raporlar/dünya-çocuklarının-durumu-2017-dijital-bir-dünyada-çocuklar adresinden alındı

UNICEF. (2021, 11 18). *Siber zorbalık: Nedir ve nasıl önlenir*. UNICEF: https://www.unicef.org/turkey/siber-zorbal%C4%B1k-nedir-ve-nas%C4%B1l-%C3%B6nlenir adresinden alındı

Valkenburg, P. M., ve Peter, J. (2009). Social Consequences of the Internet for Adolescents: A Decade of Research. *Current Directions in Psychological Science, 18*(1), 1-5.

Varnalı, K. (2013). *Dijital Kabilelerin İzinde.* Kapital Medya Hizmetleri.

WHO. (2021, 12 17). *Adolescent Health* . World Healt Organisation: https://www.who.int/health-topics/adolescent-health adresinden alındı

Wilkey, E. (2019, 03 25). *Teachers' Essential Guide to Cyberbullying Prevention* . Common Sense Education: https://www.commonsense.org/education/articles/teachers-essential-guide-to-cyberbullying-prevention adresinden alındı

Willard, N. E. (2007). *Cyberbullying and Cyberthreats.* Illinois: Research Press.

Wood, M. A., Lis, E., ve Bukowski, M. (2016). The Digital Self: How Social Media Serves as a Setting that Shapes Youth's Emotional Experiences. *Adolescent Research Review*, 163-173.

Yaman, E., ve Sönmez, Z. (2015). Ergenlerin Siber Zorbalık Eğilimleri. *Online Journal Of Technology Addiction & Cyberbullying, 2*(1), 18-31.

Yanar, E. (2015). Ergenlerin Sosyal Medya Tutumlarının Kişisel Gelişimleri Üzerindeki Etkisi. *Yayınlanmış Yüksek Lisans Tezi*. Nişantaşı Üniversitesi.

Editör:
Doç. Dr. Bülent Darıcı

International Research in Social, Human and Administrative Sciences I

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

INTERNATIONAL RESEARCH IN SOCIAL, HUMAN AND ADMINISTRATIVE SCIENCES I
Editör: Doç. Dr. Bülent Darıcı

Genel Yayın Yönetmeni: Yusuf Ziya Aydoğan (yza@egitimyayinevi.com)
Genel Yayın Koordinatörü: Yusuf Yavuz (yusufyavuz@egitimyayinevi.com)
Sayfa Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi
Kapak Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi

T.C. Kültür ve Turizm Bakanlığı
Yayıncı Sertifika No: 47830

ISBN: 978-625-8108-17-0
1. Baskı, Şubat 2022

Baskı Cilt
Bulut Dijital Matbaa Sanayi Ticaret Limited Şirketi
Musalla Bağları Mah. İnciköy Sok. 1/A Selçuklu / KONYA
Matbaa Sertifika No: 48120

Kütüphane Kimlik Kartı
INTERNATIONAL RESEARCH IN SOCIAL, HUMAN AND ADMINISTRATIVE SCIENCES I
Editör: Doç. Dr. Bülent Darıcı
127 s., 135x215 mm
Kaynakça var, dizin yok.
ISBN: 978-625-8108-17-0

Copyright © Bu kitabın Türkiye'deki her türlü yayın hakkı Eğitim Yayınevi'ne aittir. Bütün hakları saklıdır. Kitabın tamamı veya bir kısmı 5846 sayılı yasanın hükümlerine göre kitabı yayımlayan firmanın ve yazarlarının önceden izni olmadan elektronik/mekanik yolla, fotokopi yoluyla ya da herhangi bir kayıt sistemi ile çoğaltılamaz, yayımlanamaz.

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

Yayınevi Türkiye Ofis: İstanbul: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Atakent mah. Yasemen sok. No: 4/B, Ümraniye, İstanbul, Türkiye

Konya: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 351 92 85, +90 533 151 50 42, 0 332 502 50 42
bilgi@egitimyayinevi.com

Yayınevi Amerika Ofis: New York: Egitim Publishing Group, Inc.
P.O. Box 768/Armonk, New York, 10504-0768, United States of America
americaoffice@egitimyayinevi.com

Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi: Kitapmatik Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi, Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
sevkiyat@egitimyayinevi.com

Kitabevi Şubesi: Eğitim Kitabevi, Şükran mah. Rampalı 121, Meram, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 499 90 00
bilgi@egitimkitabevi.com

İnternet Satış: www.kitapmatik.com.tr
+90 537 512 43 00
bilgi@kitapmatik.com.tr

ilk okuyan siz olun
kitapmatik
İnternetteki kitapçınız

general price level in one country (such as Turkey) and the general price level in the foreign country (such as Germany) are modelled to be dependant on the money demand equation. Some studies afterwards, have investigated the monetary approaches (Dülger & Cin, 2002; Öruç, 2016). As a natural extension of this study for future research, other forms of PPP can be tested through using newer techniques and updated data for Turkey and its recent major trading partners.

REFERENCES

Alba, J. D., & Park, D. (2005). An Empirical Investigation of Purchasing Power Parity (PPP) for Turkey. *Journal of Policy Modeling,* 27(8), 989-1000.

Caner, M., & Hansen, B. (2001). Threshold Autoregression with a Unit Root, *Econometrica*, 69(6), 1555-1596.

Dülger, F. & Cin, M. F. (2002). Türkiye'de Döviz Kuru Dinamiklerinin Belirlenmesinde Parasalcı Yaklaşım ve Eşbütünleşme Yöntemiyle Sınama (in Turkish). *ODTÜ Gelişme Dergisi*, 29(1-2), 47–68.

Engel, C. (2000). Lon-run PPP may not hold after all, *Journal of International Economics*, 51(2), 243-273.

Engle, R. E. & Granger, C. W. (1987). Cointegration and Error-correction: Representation, Estimation, and Testing. *Econometrica*, 55, 251–276.

Erlat, H. (2004). Unit Roots or Nonlinear Stationarity in Turkish Real Exchange Rates. *Applied Economics Letters,* 11(10), 645-650.

Gözgör, G. (2011). Purchasing Power Parity Hypothesis among the Main Trading Partners of Turkey. *Economics Bulletin,* 31(2), 1432-1438.

Johansen, S. (1988). Statistical Analysis of Co-integrating Vectors. Journal *of Economic Dynamics and Control,* 12, 231–254.

Johansen, S. (1991). Estimation and Hypothesis Testing of Co-integration Vectors in Gaussian Vector Autoregressive Models. *Econometrica*, 59, 1551–1580.

Kalyoncu, H. (2009). New Evidence of the Validity of Purchasing Power Parity from Turkey. *Applied Economics Letters,* 16(1), 63-67.

Kapetanios, G., Shin, Y. & Snell, A. (2003). Testing for a Unit Root in The Nonlinear STAR Framework, *Journal of Econometrics*, 112, 359-379.

Öruç, E. (2016). Döviz Kurlarının Belirlenmesinde Parasalcı Yaklaşım: Türkiye Örneği (in Turkish). *Kocaeli Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi (KOSBED),* 32*,* 101-122.

Özdemir, Z. (2008). The Purchasing Power Parity Hypothesis in Turkey: Evidence from Nonlinear STAR Error Correction Models. *Applied Economics Letters,* 15*,* 307-311.

Phillips, P. C. B. & Hansen, B. E. (1990). Statistical Inference in Instromental Variables Regression with 1(1) Processes, *The Review of Economic Studies*, 57, 99-125.

Phillips, P. C. B. & Perron, P. (1988). Testing for a Unit Root in Time Series Regression. *Biometrika*, 75, 335-346.

Rogoff, K. (1996). The Purchasing Power Parity Puzzle. *Journal of Economic Literature*, 34, 647–668.

Said, S. E. & Dickey, D. (1984). Testing for Unit Roots in Autoregressive Moving Average Models of Unknown Order. *Biometrika*, 71(3), 599-607.

Telatar, E. and Kazdağlı, H. (1998). Re-examine the Long-run Purchasing Power Parity Hypothesis for a High Inflation Country: The Case of Turkey, *Applied Economics Letters,* 5(1), 51-53.

Temurlenk, M. S. (1999). Weak and Strong form Tests for Purchasing Power Parity: Evidence from Turkey, *Atatürk Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Dergisi,* 13(1), 197-206.

The University of British Columbia Sauder School of Business PACIFIC Exchange Rate Service*,* Purchasing Power Parity (2019). https://fx.sauder.ubc.ca/PPP.html (E. T.: 23. 02. 2022).

World Bank*,* Turkey trade balance, exports and imports by country (2019). https://wits.worldbank.org/CountryProfile/en/Country/TUR/Year/LTST/TradeFlow/EXPIMP/Partner/by-country (E. T.: 18. 02. 2022).

Yıldırım, D. (2017). Empirical Investigation of Purchasing Power Parity for Turkey: Evidence from Recent Nonlinear Unit Root Tests. *Central Bank Review,* 17(2)*,* 39-45.

References

Aksu, Ceren. (2011). Sürdürülebilir Kalkınma ve Çevre. Güney Ege Kalkınma Ajansı. Calder, Wynn & Clugston, Richard. (2005). Education for a Sustainable Future. Journal of Geography in Higher Education, Vol. 29, No. 17.

Engin, Haşim. (2010).Coğrafya Eğitiminde Sürdürülebilir Kalkınma, Sürdürülebilirlik Eğitimi ve Çevre Eğitimi Konularının Kazandırılması. Marmara Üniversitesi Eğitim Bilimleri Enstitüsü, Yüksek Lisans Tezi.

Gökmen, Ahmet. (2014). Sürdürülebilir Kalkınma İçin Eğitim: Öğretmen Adaylarının Tutumları ile İlişkili Olan Faktörler (Gazi Eğitim Fakültesi Örneği), Gazi Üniversitesi Eğitim Bilimleri Enstitüsü, Doktora Tezi.

Haubrich, Hartwig & Sibylle Reinfried, Yvonne Schleicher. (2007). Lucerne Declaration On Geographical Education for Sustainable Development. S. Reinfried, Y. Schleicher, A. Rempfler (Editors): Geographical Views on Education for Sustainable Development. Proceedings of the Lucerne-Symposium, Switzerland, July 29-31.

Kaya, Mehmet Fatih & Tomal, Necati. (2007). Sosyal Bilgiler Dersi Öğretim Programı'nın Sürdürülebilir Kalkınma Eğitimi Açısından İncelenmesi. Eğitim Bilimleri Araştırmaları Dergisi, Cilt: 1, Sayı: 2.

Kaya, Niyazi & Mehmet Tamer Çobanoğlu, Eyüp Artvinli. (2011). Sürdürülebilir Kalkınma için Türkiye'de ve Dünyada Çevre Eğitimi Çalışmaları. Ankara Üniversitesi Türkiye Coğrafyası Araştırma ve Uygulama Merkezi, VI. Ulusal Coğrafya Sempozyumu 3-5 Kasım 2010, Bildiriler Kitabı

Okur Berberoğlu, E. & Uygun, S. (2016). Evaluation of Tubitak 4004 Projects in Terms of "Environmental Education for Sustainable Development". Abant İzzet Baysal Üniversitesi Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi, 13 (2),. Retrieved from https://dergipark.org.tr/tr/pub/aibuefd/issue/1501/18167

Özmehmet, D. (2008). Dünyada ve Türkiye Sürdürülebilir Kalkınma Yaklaşımları. Journal of Yaşar University, Cilt: 3, Sayı:12 , 1853-1876

Özdemir, Oğuz. (2007). Yeni Bir Çevre Eğitimi Perspektifi: "Sürdürülebilir Gelişme Amaçlı Eğitim". Eğitim ve Bilim, Cilt 32, Sayı 145.

Öztürk Demirbaş, Ç. (2011). Coğrafya dersi öğretim programında sürdürülebilir kalkınma. Uluslararası İnsan Bilimleri Dergisi, Cilt: 8, Sayı: 2, 595-615.

UNESCO. (2009). Learning for a sustainable world: Review of contexts and structures for education for sustainable development. Paris: UNESCO Education Sector.

Uğraş, M., & Zengin, E. (2019). Sınıf öğretmeni adaylarının sürdürülebilir kalkınma için eğitim ile ilgili görüşleri. Kuramsal Eğitimbilim Dergisi, Cilt:12, Sayı: 1, 298-315.

Teksöz, Gaye. (2014). Geçmişten ders almak: Sürdürülebilir kalkınma için eğitim. Boğaziçi Üniversitesi Eğitim Dergisi Cilt. 31, Sayı:2.

Wilsdon J., Porritt, J. (2000) 'Making sense of Sustainability', Journal of the Institution of Environmental Sciences Vol 9, No 6, pp. 6-9.

Yapıcı, M. (2003), Sürdürülebilir kalkınma ve eğitimi, AKÜ Sosyal Bilgiler Dergisi, 5 (1), 225-230. (https://www.gdrc.org/uem/ee/tbilisi.html)

impact on systemic risks. The rules and practices of exchanges that develop over time include a large number of process flow processes to achieve this objective.

However, in recent years, the tendency of stock market transactions to avoid regulation and technological developments to play an increasingly central role in the trading infrastructure has led to more fundamental changes in price formation and trading mechanisms. As a matter of fact, globally rapidly growing dead pools and algorithmic processes cause significant risk accumulations in stock exchanges. The Black Mondays in the US capital market in 1987 and the Flash Crash in 2010 brought to the agenda that technological transaction infrastructures could have negative effects on price formation processes and thus the market could face a total collapse.

These events also revealed that the market microstructure of securities, which has decisive impacts on price formation and market efficiency, is well known with its elements and risks.

REFERENCES

Aggarval, R.K., Wu, G. (2006). Stock Market Manipulations. *The Journal of Business, 79*(4), 1915-1953.

Akers, K. G., Martinez-Canabal, A., Restivo, L., Yiu, A. P., De Cristofaro, A., Hsiang, H. L. ... Frankland P. W. (2014). Hippocampal neurogenesis regulates forgetting during adulthood and infancy. *Science, 344*(6184), 598–602.

Bauer, P. J. (2007). *Remembering the times of our lives: Memory in Infancy and beyond.* Mahwah, NJ: Erlbaum.

Bauer, P. J. (2015). A complementary processes account of the development of childhood amnesia and a personal Past. *Psychological Review, 122*(2), 204–231.

Bagehot, W. (1971). The only game in town. *Financial Alaysts Journal 27*, 12-22.

Barclay, MK., Hendershott, T., and McCormick, D.T. (2003). Competition among Trading Venues: Information and Trading on Electronis Communications Networks. The Journal of Finance, 58(6), 2637-2665.

BİST. (2019). Trading Method. https://www.borsaistanbul.com/en/products-and-markets/markets/equity-market/emerging-companies-market/trading-method

Boskovic T., Cerruti, C., Noel, M. (2009). Comparing European and U.S. Securities Regulations: MiFID versus Corresponding U.S. Regulations.

World Bank Working Paper Series, No. 184, http://elibrary. worldbank. org/doi/pdf/10.1596/978-0-8213-8253-0

Campbell, J.Y., Lo, A.W., and MacKinlay, A.C. (1997). The Econometrics of Financial Markets, Princeton University Press, 83-144.

Chau, C.J. (2013). Market Microstructure Studies: Liquidty, Price Discovery and Manipulation. *Universtiy of Wollongong Research Online*, 17-26.

Demsetz, H. (1968). The cost of transacting. *Quarterly Journal of Economics* 82, 33-53.

Ekinci, C., Kayacan, E. (2005). MEnkul Kıymet Piyasalarının Mikroyapısı Üzerine Bir Çalışma, İktisat İşletme ve Finans, 56-69.

Forster, M., T. George. (1992). Anonimity in Securities Markets. Journal of Financial Intermediation 2, 168-206.

Garman, M. B. (1976). Market Microstructure. Journal of Financial Economics 3(3), 257-275.

Johnson, J. (2006). Locating the Invisible: Aggregating Dark Book Liquidity, Tabb Group

Jong, F., Rindi, B. (2012). The Microstructure of Financial Markets, Cambridge University Press, 7-31.

Handa, Puneet, Schwartz, R.A., Tiwari Ashish. (1998). The Ecology of an Order-Driven Market. The Journal of Portfolio Management, 47-55.

Hanson, R., and Opera, R. (2009). A Manipulator Can Aid Prediction Market Accuracy. Economica, 76(302), 304-314.

Harris, L. (2003). Trading and Exchanges: Market Microstructure for Practitioners, Oxford University Press.

Kenton, W. (2019). Ouote-Driven Market. Investopedia.

Krishnamurti, C. (2009). Introduction to Market Microstructure in Investment Management: A Modern Guide to Security Analysis and Stock Selection, Springer, ISBN: 978-3-540-88802-4). 13-29.

Lyons, R. K. (1995), "Tests of Microstructural Hypotheses in the Foreign Exchange Market", Journal of Financial

McAndrews, J., Stefanadis C. (2000). "The Emergence of Electronic Communications Networks in the U.S. Equity Markets", Federal Reserve Bank of New York, Current Issues in Economics and Finance, Volume 6, Number 12. Economics, Vol. 39, pp. 321-51.

Papaioannou, G. J., Karagozoglu, A.K. (2017). Underwriting Services and the New Issues Market. Academic Press.

Proudman, J. (1995), "The microstructure of the UK gilt market", Bank of England, Working Paper, No. 38.

Scalia, A. (1998a), "Periodic information asymmetry and intraday market behaviour: an empirical analysis", European Finance Review, Vol. 1, No. 3, pp. 307-35. Scalia, A. (1998b), "Information Transmission and Causality in the Italian Treasury Bond Market", Journal of Empirical Finance, Vol. 5, No. 4, pp. 361-84.

Relation and difference analyze results of research which are carried out to examine used Technologies effects, its determined that performances of companies which are using virtual and over reality and cloud Technologies is positive, bit effects on companies using robotics, drones, and nanotechnologies negatively.

Results of the research are beneficial to managers of logistics organizations over region TR63 and other regions, to professional organizations, chambers of commerce and industry, and academicians.

SUGGESTIONS AND ADVICE

Industry 4.0 and Logistics 4.0 are still at the starting point, although they are a concept that covers many processes from automated vehicles to smart vehicles, from intelligent factories to customer-specific intelligent manufacturing. Considering today's technological developments, it is expected that, in time, Logistics 4.0's logistics companies will offer innovative information technology solutions integrated with industrial processes. In this context, logistics companies should assess their current situation in the context of technological developments and identify their deficiencies and determine the strategies for transition to logistics 4.0.

This work is done only in technology-intensive logistics companies and in a limited territory. It is planned that this work will be done in the whole country in the future. In addition, only the performance of the operation was taken into consideration in this study and the risk factor was ignored.

ACKNOWLEDGMENT

Ahuett-Garza, H., Kurfess, T., (2018). A Brief Discussion on the Trends of Habilitating Technologies for Industry 4.0 and Smart Manufacturing. *Manufacturing Letters*, 15, 60-63.

Atak, G. (2018). Impact Factors And Current Issues On Technology Development For Industry 4.0 Transformation In Technopark Companies: The Case Of Turkey. MBA Thesis. İstanbul: İstanbul Teknik Üniversitesi

Aylak, B., L., Kayıkcı, Y., Taş, M. A. (2020). Türkiye'de Lojistik Sektöründe Faaliyet Gösteren İşletmelerin Dijital Trendlerinin İncelenmesi. *Journal of Yasar University*, 15(57), 98-116

Barreto, L., Amaral, A. and Pereira, T. (2017). Industry 4.0 Implications in Logistics: An Overview. *Procedia Manufacturing*, 13, 1245–1252.

Bolat, S. (2019). Dördüncü Sanayi Devriminin Lojistik Sektörüne Etkileri: Antalya Bölgesinde Lojistik Faaliyette Bulunan İşletmelerde Bir Araştırma. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Antalya: Akdeniz Üniversitesi.

Büyüközkan, G. and Güler M.(2019). Lojistik 4.0 Teknolojilerinin Analizi için Metodolojik Yaklaşım. Girişimcilik ve İnovasyon Yönetimi Dergisi, 8(1), 21 - 47.

Demiral, D. G. (2021). Endüstri 4.0'ın Lojistik Boyutu: Lojistik 4.0. IBAD Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi, 9, 231 - 251.

Fırat, O. Z. and Fırat, S. Ü (2017). Endüstri 4.0 Yolculuğunda Trendler ve Robotlar. İstanbul Üniversitesi İşletme *Fakültesi Dergisi* 46, 211-223.

Karagöz, B. and Bumin Doyduk H. B. (2017). Lojistik 4.0 Uygulamaları ve Lojistik Firmalarının Bakış Açısı. İnsan *&* İnsan, 23, 37 - 51.

Kırcı, B. (2021). İşletmelerin Tedarik Zinciri Yönetim Yeteneklerinin Pazarlama Performansına Etkisi:Bursa'daki Üretim İşletmeleri Üzerinde Bir Araştırma. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Bursa: Bursa Uludağ Üniversitesi.

Koca, D. (2020). Sanayi Devrimlerinin Tarihsel Arka Planı ve İşgücü Becerileri Üzerindeki Yansımaları. *Uluslararası Toplum Araştırmaları Dergisi*, 16 (31), 4531 - 4558.

Lasi, H., Fettke, P., Kemper, HG., Thomas, F. and Hoffmann, M. (2014). Industry 4.0. *Business and Information Systems Engineering,* 6, 239–242.

Mercimek, A. F. and Geçkil, T. (2021). Endüstri 4.0'ın Lojistik Sektörüne Uygulanması: Lojistik 4.0. *NEU Press*. 1 (1), 57 - 77.

Ömürgönülşen, M., Çekiç, B. and Ar, İ. M. (2020). Lojistik Firmalarinda Endüstri 4.0 Uyum Sürecinde Dikkate Alinacak Faktörlerin Bulanik Dematel Yöntemi İle Değerlendirilmesi. *Uluslararası* İktisadi *ve* İdari İncelemeler *Dergisi*, Özel Sayı, 167 - 184.

Öztürk, E and Koç, K . (2017). Endüstri 4.0 ve Mobilya Endüstrisi. *İleri Teknoloji Bilimleri Dergisi,* 6, 786-794

Paravizo, E., Chaim, O. C., Braatz, D., Muschard, B., Rozenfeld, H. (2018). Exploring Gamification to Support Manufacturing Education on Industry 4.0 as an Enabler for Innovation and Sustainability. *Procedia Manufacturing*, 21, 438-445.

Pilikoğlu, A. (2021). Covid-19 Pandemi Sürecinde Ve Endüstri 4.0 Çerçevesinde Tedarik Zinciri Uygulamalarının Değerlendirilmesi: Lojistik Sektöründe Bir Uygulama. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. İstanbul: İstanbul Ticaret Üniversitesi.

Polat, Ç. (2020). Lojistik 4.0 Sürecinde Blockchain Etkisi: Bir Vaka Analizi. İçinde K. Hazır, A. Demirci, E. Öztürk and U. Arıkan (Editörler). Hava Taşimaciliği ve Bölgesel Kalkinma Uluslararasi Sempozyumu (53 - 60). Mersin: Aralık 2020.

Saatçioğlu, Ö. Y., Tuğdemir Kök, G. and Özispa, N. (2018). Endüstri 4.0 Ve Lojistik Sektörüne Yansimalarinin Örnek Olay Kapsaminda Değerlendirilmesi. *Süleyman Demirel* Üniversitesi İktisadi *ve* İdari *Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi,* 23, 1675-1696.

Seyhan, Ç. (2019). Lojistik 4.0: Endüstri 4.0'in Lojistik Sektörüne Uyarlanmasi Üzerine Bir Araştirma. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. İstanbul: Marmara Üniversitesi.

Sung, T. K.(2018). Industry 4.0: A Korea perspective. *Forecasting & Social Change*, 132, 40–45.

Şekkeli, Z. H., Bakan, I., (2018). Endüstri 4.0'ın Etkisiyle Lojistik 4.0. *Journal of Life Economıcs*, 5(2), 17 - 36.

Taş, A. and Başaran Alagöz, S. (2021). Lojistik Sektörü Özelinde Endüstri 4.0 Farkındalık Düzeyleri Üzerine Bir Araştırma. *KMÜ Sosyal ve Ekonomik Araştırmalar Dergisi*, 23 (41), 404 - 417.

Taha, E., Tokur, İ and Akar, H. (2017), *Endüstri 4.0 ve Geleceğin Lojistiği*, 2017 Lojistik Sektör Raporu, İstanbul: MÜSİAD.

Tatlı, Y. and Öztürk, E. (2022). Yeşil Lojistik Uygulamaları: Kuzeydoğu Anadolu Bölgesinde Lojistik Fırmaları Üzerine Bir Araştırma. İ. ÜNÜVAR (Editör). *Sosyal, Beşeri Ve* İdari *Bilimler Alanında Uluslararası Araştırmalar IX.* Konya: Eğitim Yayınevi.

Tjahjono, B., Esplugues, C., Manage, E., Pelaez, G., (2017). What does Industry 4.0 mean to Supply Chain?. *Procedia Manufacturing* 13 (2017) 1175–1182

Tüzün, D. (2021). Transformation To Sustainability Of The Logistic Sector With Industry 4.0 Technologies: A Content Analysis. Master's Thesis. İzmir: Dokuz Eylül Üniversitesi

Uluğ, A. S.(2015). AB ve Türk Hukukunda Reklam Uygulama Esasları Bakış Açısıyla Tüketicilerin Reklama Karşı Tutumu ve Satın Alma Davranışı Arasındaki İlişki. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. İstanbul: Haliç Üniversitesi.

Ulusoy, G. (2019). Endüstri 4.0 Uygulamalarinin Lojistik Sektöründe Operasyonel Verimlilikle İlişkisi Üzerine Bir Araştirma. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. İstanbul: Marmara Üniversitesi.

Witkowski, K. (2017). Internet of Things, Big Data, Industry 4.0. Innovative Solutions in Logistics and Supply Chains Management*, Procedia Engineering,*182, 763 – 769.

Vaidya S., Ambad P. and Bhosle S. (2018). Industry 4.0 – A Glimpse. *Procedia Manufacturing,* 20, 233–238.

Yıldız, A. (2018). Endüstri 4.0 ve Akıllı Fabrikalar. *Sakarya Üniversitesi Fen Bilimleri Enstitüsü Dergisi*, 22/2 546-556.

Yılmaz, Ü. and Duman, B. (2019). Lojistik 4.0 Kavramına Genel Bir Bakış: Geçmişten Bugüne Gelişim ve Değişimi. *Bilecik* Şeyh *Edebali* Üniversitesi *Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi*, 4(1), 186 – 200.

Turkish branch of the refit sector has gained a more competitive position compared to the world. So that means increasing the qualified personnel and increasing the service quality will be the right move for Turkey. By doing that, Turkey can increase the share of the pie with the qualified workforce. The first activity to be done would be to increase education and organize it. If the quality of service could be increased with this pricing, Turkey's place in the world market will increase and also Turkey will be the focus of large investments.

6. BIBLIOGRAPHY

Ingrassia T., Mancuso A., Nigrelli V., Tumino D. A multi-technique simultaneous approach for the design of a sailing yacht. International Journal on Interactive Design and Manufacturing, Article in Press. DOI: 10.1007/s12008-015-0267-2.

Alaimo A., Esposito A., Messineo A., Orlando C., Tumino D. 3D CFD analysis of a vertical axis wind turbine. Energies, 2015, 8(4), 3013-3033.

Allen T., Battley M., Casari P., Kerling B., Stenius I., Westlund J. Structural Responses of high Performance Sailing Yachts to Slamming Loads. 11th International Conference on Fast Sea Transportation FAST, 2011, Honolulu, Hawaii, USA.

D. Kelly, C. Reidsema, A. Bassandeh, G. Pearce, M. Lee. On interpreting load paths and identifying a load bearing topology from finite element analysis. Finite Elements in Analysis and Design, 2011, 47, 867–876.

Lee M.C.W., Payne R.M., Kelly D.W., Thomson R.S. Determination of robustness for a stiffened composite structure using stochastic analysis. Composite Structures, 2008, 86, 78–84.

Murayama H., Wada D., Igawa H. Structural Health Monitoring by Using Fiber-Optic Distributed Strain Sensors With High Spatial Resolution. Photonic Sensors, 2013, 3(4), 355–376.

Cerniglia D., Ingrassia T., D'Acquisto L., Saporito M., Tumino D. Contact between the components of a knee prosthesis: Numerical and experimental study. Frattura ed Integrità Strutturale, 2012, 22, 56-68.

Ingrassia T., Nigrelli V., Buttitta R. A comparison of simplex and simulated annealing for optimization of a new rear underrun protective device. Engineering with Computers, 2013, 29, 345-358.

Ingrassia, T., Nigrelli, V., Design optimization and analysis of a new rear underrun protective device for truck. Proceedings of the 8th International Symposium on Tools and Methods of Competitive Engineering, TMCE 2010, 2, 713-725.

Ajovalasit A., Cipolla N., Mancuso A. Strain Measurement on Composites: Errors due to Rosette Misalignment. Strain, 2002, 38, 150-156.

Mancuso A., Pitarresi G., Tumino, D. Mechanical Behaviour of a Green Sandwich Made of Flax Reinforced Polymer Facings and Cork Core. Procedia Engineering, 2015, 109, 144-153.

Pitarresi G., Tumino D., Mancuso A. Thermo-mechanical behaviour of flax-fibre reinforced epoxy laminates for industrial applications. Materials, 2015, 8(11), 7371-7388.

Larsson L., Eliasson R.E. Principles of yacht design, 1996 (Adlard Coles Nautical, London).

Alaimo A., Milazzo A., Tumino, D. Modal and structural fem analysis of a 50 ft. pleasure yacht. Applied Mechanics and Materials, 2012, 215-216, 692-697.

Bamett A.R., Widrick T.W. Ludwiczak D.R. Closed-Form Static Analysis With Inertia Relief and Displacement-Dependent Loads Using a MSC/ NASTRAN DMAP Alter. NASA TM 106836, 1995.

Green Refits Reducing yacht operational emissions through refitting by N.M. van der Vliet to obtain the degree of Master of Science at the Delft University of Technology, to be defended publicly on Tuesday May 27th, 2021 at 14:00 PM. https://repository.tudelft.nl/islandora/object/uuid:cfbf-09bf-1299-416d-9fd2-c5fdbd60d3b6?collection=education

SOLENT UNIVERSITY - Refit of a 22m twin screw motor yacht. Vrolijk, Alexander. (2011). Refit of a 22m twin screw motor yacht. [Final Year Project] https://ssudl.solent.ac.uk/id/eprint/1835/

Thorsby-Wando Marine Refit, Inc.: refurbishing a supplier selection tool John E. Timmerman, Serhiy Y. Ponomarov, R. Franklin Morris, Jr https://www.emerald.com/insight/content/doi/10.1108/TCJ-05-2017-0037/full/html

Refitting of an eco-friendly sailing yacht: numerical prediction and experimental validation A. MANCUSOG. PITARRESIG. B. TRINCAD. TUMINO https://link.springer.com/chapter/10.1007/978-3-319-45781-9_53

ÖZBEK MAHALLESİ NÜFUSU, URLA İZMİR. Türkiye Nüfusu İl İlçe Mahalle Köy Nüfusu

https://www.nufusune.com/194863-izmir-urla-ozbek-mahallesi-nufusu

Wikipedia contributors. (2007, May 9). Özbek, Urla. Vikipedi. https://tr.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C3%96zbek,_Urla

P. (2021, March 1). Yat Marinası Kurmak Nasıl Fikir?-Genel Analiz. Parlakfikirler. https://parlakfikirler.org/yat-marinasi-kurmak-nasil-fikir/#Yat_Marinasi_Kurmak_icin_Gereken_Tahmini_Sermaye

Mevzuat Bilgi Sistemi (2012). https://www.mevzuat.gov.tr/mevzuat?MevzuatNo=11118&MevzuatTur=7&MevzuatTertip=5.

Ersel Zafer Oral, Margen Marine and Land Research, Training, Consulting Services company

Melih Cankurt, Managing Director at Nautica Yachting Company

Aydın Kurtoğlu, Commercial Yacht Captain and Charterer.

Editörler:
Dr. Öğr. Üyesi Neslihan Göker
Doç. Dr. Göksel Göker

İletişim ve Medya Alanında Uluslararası Araştırmalar IV

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

İLETİŞİM VE MEDYA ALANINDA ULUSLARARASI ARAŞTIRMALAR IV
Editörler: Dr. Öğr. Üyesi Neslihan Göker, Doç. Dr. Göksel Göker

Genel Yayın Yönetmeni: Yusuf Ziya Aydoğan (yza@egitimyayinevi.com)
Genel Yayın Koordinatörü: Yusuf Yavuz (yusufyavuz@egitimyayinevi.com)
Sayfa Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi
Kapak Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi

T.C. Kültür ve Turizm Bakanlığı
Yayıncı Sertifika No: 47830

ISBN: 978-625-8108-18-7
1. Baskı, Şubat 2022

Baskı Cilt
Bulut Dijital Matbaa Sanayi Ticaret Limited Şirketi
Musalla Bağları Mah. İnciköy Sok. 1/A Selçuklu / KONYA
Matbaa Sertifika No: 48120

Kütüphane Kimlik Kartı
İLETİŞİM VE MEDYA ALANINDA ULUSLARARASI ARAŞTIRMALAR IV
Editörler: Dr. Öğr. Üyesi Neslihan Göker, Doç. Dr. Göksel Göker
164 s., 165x240 mm
Kaynakça var, dizin yok.
ISBN: 978-625-8108-18-7

Copyright © Bu kitabın Türkiye'deki her türlü yayın hakkı Eğitim Yayınevi'ne aittir. Bütün hakları saklıdır. Kitabın tamamı veya bir kısmı 5846 sayılı yasanın hükümlerine göre kitabı yayımlayan firmanın ve yazarlarının önceden izni olmadan elektronik/mekanik yolla, fotokopi yoluyla ya da herhangi bir kayıt sistemi ile çoğaltılamaz, yayımlanamaz.

EĞİTİM
yayınevi
Yayınevi Türkiye Ofis: İstanbul: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Atakent mah. Yasemen sok. No: 4/B, Ümraniye, İstanbul, Türkiye

Konya: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 351 92 85, +90 533 151 50 42, 0 332 502 50 42
bilgi@egitimyayinevi.com

Yayınevi Amerika Ofis: New York: Egitim Publishing Group, Inc.
P.O. Box 768/Armonk, New York, 10504-0768, United States of America
americaoffice@egitimyayinevi.com

Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi: Kitapmatik Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi, Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
sevkiyat@egitimyayinevi.com

Kitabevi Şubesi: Eğitim Kitabevi, Şükran mah. Rampalı 121, Meram, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 499 90 00
bilgi@egitimkitabevi.com

İnternet Satış: www.kitapmatik.com.tr
+90 537 512 43 00
bilgi@kitapmatik.com.tr

KAYNAKÇA

Arıhan, S. K., ve Arıhan, O. (2021) Tarihsel Süreçte Salgınlar ve COVİD-19 Kısıtlamalarının İnsan Sağlığı Üzerine Etkileri, *Van Tıp Dergisi, 29(1): 120-127.*

Shırky, C. (2018). Sosyal Medyanın Politik Gücü Teknoloji, Kamusal Alan ve Politik Değişim, *Yeni Medya Kuramları,* (Ed. Filiz Aydoğan) İstanbul: Der Yayınları.

Dam, H. (2020). *Kur'an ve Sünnet Işığında Etkili İletişim ve Halkla İlişkiler,* Samsun: Üniversite Yayınları.

Erdal, C. ve Anıq, F. (2017). Şiddetin Yeni Gösterim Aracı olarak Sosyal Medya, İçinde Suat Gezgin, Ali Efe İralı (Editör), *Yeni Medya Analizleri*. Konya: Eğitim Yayınları.

Gezgin, S. ve İralı, A. E. (2017). Sosyal Ortamdaki Yeni Etkileşim Araçlarının Sosyo-Politik ve İktisadi Alanlarda Birlikteliği, İçinde Suat Gezgin, Ali Efe İralı (Editör), *Yeni Medya Analizleri*. Konya: Eğitim Yayınları.

Karataş, Z. (2020). COVID-19 Pandemisinin Toplumsal Etkileri, Değişim ve Güçlenme, *TUSHAD,* Cilt 4 Sayı 1, 1-17.

Köksal, Y. ve Özdemir, Ş. (2013). Bir İletişim Aracı Olarak Sosyal Medya'nın Tutundurma Karması İçerisindeki Yeri Üzerine Bir İnceleme, *Süleyman Demirel Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi* Y.2013, C.18, S.1, 323-337.

Özbay, M. (2005). "Bilim ve Kültür Aktarıcısı Olarak Yazı", *H.Ü. Türkiyat Araştırmaları Enstitüsü,* Bahar, S.2.67-74.

Tuna, M. (2021). Pandeminin Sosyolojisi, *Sosyoloji Araştırmaları Dergisi,* C:24, S: 2 ,320-348.

TÜBA (2020). "Covid-19 Pandemi Değerlendirme Raporu", *Türkiye Bilimler Akademisi Yayınları*, TÜBA Raporları No:34.

TÜİK (2021) Hanehalkı Bilişim Teknolojileri (BT) Kullanım Araştırması, 2021, https://data.tuik.gov.tr/Bulten/Index?p=Hanehalki-Bilisim- Teknolojileri-(BT)-Kullanim-Arastirmasi-2021-37437

(E.T. 11.02.2022)

Watson, D. (2016). Bilgi Vermek İletişim Kurmak Değildir. İletişimin Güncel Bir Kuramı, İ*letişim Bilimlerinin Unutulmuş Kökenleri*, İçinde Jasques Perriault (Editör), İstanbul: Ayrıntı Yayınları.

reklamların işletmelere sağladığı istatistikler devamlı kontrol edilmeli ve potansiyel müşterilerin beklentileri karşılanmasına özen gösterilmelidir. Satın alma üzerindeki bir diğer faktörün ise performans beklentisi olduğu tespit edilmiştir. Bu nedenle işletmelerin müşterilerinin satın alma niyetlerini olumlu yönde etkileyebilmek için sponsorlu reklamların faydalı ve değerli bir bilgi kaynağı olduğunu hissettirmeleri gerekmektedir. Sponsorlu reklamların müşterilerin algıladığı güvenilirlik ve güncellik seviyesinden daha üst bir seviyede olacak şekilde tasarlanması, sponsorlu reklamların tasarlanma aşamasında performans beklentisini artırıcı bir konudur.

Mevcut çalışma sınırlı sayıda katılımcıdan meydana gelen bir örneklemden elde edilmiştir. Elde edilen sonuçları genellemek mümkün olmasa da genel olarak Instagram sponsorlu reklamlarına ait hangi özelliklerin satın alma niyeti üzerinde etkili olduğu hakkında bilgi verdiği söylenebilir. Bundan sonraki çalışmalarda, bu çalışmada önerilen araştırma modeline farklı değişkenler eklenerek araştırma modeli geliştirilebilir. Ayrıca Facebook ve Twitter'da yer alan sponsorlu reklamların satın alma niyeti üzerindeki etkileri araştırılarak elde edilen bulgular, bu çalışmadan elde edilen bulgularla karşılaştırılabilir.

KAYNAKÇA

Abdullah, D., Jayaraman, K., Kamal, S. B. M. (2016). A Conceptual Model of Interactive Hotel Website: The Role Of Perceived Website Interactivity and Customer Perceived Value Toward Website Revisit Intention. *Procedia Economics And Finance, The Fifth İnternational Conference On Marketing And Retailing* (5th INCOMaR) 2015, 37, 170–175. http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/S2212-5671(16)30109-5.

Ahn, T., Ryu, S., Han, I. (2005). The Impact of The Online and Offline Features On The User Acceptance of Internet Shopping Malls. *Electronic Commerce Research and Applications*, 3(4), 405-420.

Alalwan, A. A. (2018). Investigating the impact of social media advertising features on customer purchase intention, *International Journal of Information Management*, 42: 65–77.

Alalwan, A. A., Rana, N. P., Dwivedi, Y. K., Algharabat, R. (2017). Social Media in Marketing: A Review and Analysis of The Existing Literature. *Telematics and Informatics,* 34(7), 1177–1190.

Babacan, M. (2001). Hedonik Tüketim ve Özel Günler Alışverişine Yansıması, *6. Ulusal Pazarlama Kongresi,* 28-Haziran-1 Temmuz, Erzurum, 97-106.

Babin, B. J., Darden, W. R. and Griffin, M. (1994). Work and/or Fun: Measuring Hedonic and Utilitarian Shopping Value, *Journal of Consumer Research,* 20(4), 644-656.

Balta Peltekoğlu, F. (2010). *Kavram ve Kuramlarıyla Reklam,* İstanbul: Beta Yayınları.

Barreda, A. A., Bilgihan, A., Nusair, K., Okumus, F. (2016). Online branding: Development of hotel branding through interactivity theory. *Tourism Management*, 57(2016), 180–192.

Barreto, A. M. (2013). Do Users Look At Banner Ads on Facebook? *Journal of Research in Interactive Marketing,* 7 (2): 119-139.

Campbell, D. E., Wright, R. T. (2008). Shut-up I don't care: Understanding the role of relevance and interactivity on customer attitudes toward repetitive online advertising. *Journal of Electronic Commerce Research,* 9(1), 62–76.

Can, S., Koz, K. A. (2018). Sosyal Medyada Tüketici Onaylı Pazarlama: Instagram Örneği, *Anadolu Üniversitesi İletişim Bilimleri Fakültesi Uluslararası Hakemli Dergisi*, 26(3):444-458.

Celsi, R. L., Olson, J. C. (1988). The role of involvement in attention and comprehension processes. *Journal of Consumer Research,* 15(2), 210–224.

Chang, Y. T., Yu, H., Lu, H. P. (2015). Persuasive Messages, Popularity Cohesion, and Message Diffusion in Social Media Marketing. *Journal of Business Research*, 68(4), 777–782.

Choi, E.K., Fowler, D., Goh, B., Yuan, J. (2016). Social media marketing: Applying the uses and gratifications theory in the hotel industry. *Journal of Hospitality Marketing Management*. 25(7),771-796.

Cyr, D., Head, M., Ivanov, A. (2009). Perceived interactivity leading to e-loyalty: Development of a model for cognitive-affective user responses. *International Journal of Human-Computer Studies*, 67(10), 850–869.

Çelik, K. (2021a). Sosyal Ağlar Üzerinden Alışveriş Yapmaya Devam Etme Niyetini Etkileyen Faktörlerin Araştırılması: Instagram Kullanıcıları Üzerine Bir Araştırma. *Sosyal Bilimlerde Güncel Araştırmalar*, Astana Yayınları, Ankara, 147-160.

Çelik, K. (2021b). Bilgilenme, Eğlence ve İlişki Sürdürme Motivasyonlarının Sosyal Medya Kullanma Niyeti Üzerindeki Etkileri, *Yönetim Ekonomi Edebiyat İslami ve Politik Bilimler Dergisi*, 6(2): 28-45. DOI:10.24013/jomelips.1020599.

Çelik, K., Özköse, H., Güleryüz, S. (2018), R ile Yapısal Eşitlik Modeli, *Avrasya Sosyal ve Ekonomi Araştırmaları Dergisi*, 5(10), 38-48.

Çelik, K., Taş, A. (2021a). Investigation of Factors Affecting Consumer Behaviors Before Purchase: A Research on Instagram Shoppers*, Journal of Business Research-Turk*, 13 (4), 3821-3834.

Çelik, K., Taş, A. (2021b). E-Ticarette Mobil Alışveriş Uygulamalarını Kullanmaya Devam Etme Niyetinin Araştırılması: Genişletilmiş Teknoloji Kabul Modeli, *Üçüncü Sektör Sosyal Ekonomi Dergisi*, 56(3), 1997-2019.

Çifci, S., Sözen, D. (2017). Tüketicilerin sosyal medya pazarlama aktivitelerine katılımlarının etkileyicileri ve sonuçları*. Ege Akademik Bakış*, 17(4), 505-515.

Demirci Orel, F. ve Arık, A. (2020). Sosyal medya pazarlama faaliyetlerinin çevrimiçi tüketici katılımı ve satın alma niyeti üzerindeki etkisi: moda markaları örneği, *Erciyes Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi XLIX*, 2020/2, 146-161.

Duffett, R. G. (2015). Facebook advertising's influence on intention-to-purchase and purchase amongst Millennials. *Internet Research*, 25(4), 498–526.

Dwivedi, Y. K., Rana, N. P., Tajvidi, M., Lal, B., Sahu, G. P., Gupta, A. (2017). Exploring The Role of Social Media in E-Government: An Analysis of Emerging Literature. *Proceedings Of The 10th International Conference on Theory and Practice of Electronic Governance* 97–106.

Fornell, C., Larcker, D. F. (1981), "Evaluating Structural Equation Models with Unobservable Variables and Measurement Error", *Journal of Marketing Research*, 18(1), 39-50.

Gao, Y., Koufaris, M. (2006). Perceptual antecedents of user attitude in electonic commerce, *ACM SIGMIS,* 37: 43-50.

Hair, J. F., Black, W. C., Babin, B. J., Anderson, R. E. (2010), *Multivariate Data Analysis (7th ed.).* Upper Saddle River, NJ: Pearson Education.

https://dijilopedi.com/2021-dunya-internet-sosyal-medya-ve-mobil-kullanim-istatistikleri

Iacobucci, D., Duhachek, A. (2003), Advancing Alpha: Measuring Reliability with Confidence, *Journal of Consumer Psychology,* 13(4): 478-487.

Icha, O. and Agwu, E. (2015). Effectiveness of Social Media Networks as a Strategic Tool for Organizational Marketing Management. *Journal of Internet Bank Commerce*, S2, Available at SSRN: https://ssrn.com/abstract=3122422

Instagram, 2021. https://business.instagram.com/advertising. (Erişim Tarihi: 10.02.2022)

Jiang, Z., Chan, J., Tan, B. C., and Chua, W. S. (2010). Effects of interactivity on website involvement and purchase intention. *Journal of the Association for Information Systems*,11(1), 34.

Jung, J., Shim, S. W., Jin, H. S., Khang, H. (2016). Factors affecting attitudes and behavioural intention towards social networking advertising: A case of Facebook users in South Korea*. International Journal of Advertising,* 35(2), 248–265.

Kaplan A. M. ve M. Haenlein (2010). Users of the World, Unite! The Challenges and Opportunities of Social Media, *Business Horizons*, 53, 59-68, DOI:10.1016/j.bushor.2009.09.003.

Kirby, J. (2005) Viral Marketing. J. Kirby ve P. Marsden (Ed.), *Connected Marketing: The Viral, Buzz and Word of Mouth*. Oxford: Routledge.

Kotler, P., V. Wong, J. Saunders, G. Armstrong (2005). Principles of Marketing. New York:Pearson

Külter Demirgüneş, B. (2016). İnternet Alışverişlerinde Hedonik ve Faydacı Değer Algılarının Davranışsal Sonuçları: E-Sadakat ve Ağızdan Ağıza İletişim, *Kastamonu Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi,* 13: 246-270.

Lal, B., Ismagilova, E., Dwivedi, Y. K., & Kwayu, S. (2020). Return on investment in social media marketing: Literature review and suggestions for future research. *Digital and Social Media Marketing*, 3-17.

Lee, H. H., Fiore, A. M., Kim, J. (2006). The role of the technology acceptance model in explaining effects of image interactivity technology on consumer responses. *International Journal of Retail & Distribution Management*, 34(8), 621–644.

Lee, J., Hong, I. B. (2016). Predicting positive user responses to social media advertising: The roles of emotional appeal, informativeness, and creativity. *International Journal of Information Management*, 36(3), 360–373.

Lee, T. (2005). The impact of Perceptions of Interactivity on Customer Trust and Transaction Intentions in Mobile Commerce. *Journal of Electronic Commerce Research*, 6(3), 165–180.

Limayem, M., Hirt, S. G., Cheung, C.M.K. (2007). How habit limits the predictive power of intentions: the case of IS continuance *MIS Quarterly.,* 31 (4): 705-737.

Lin, C. A., Kim, T. (2016). Predicting User Response to Sponsored Advertising On Social Media Via The Technology Acceptance Model. *Computers in Human Behavior*, 64(November), 710–718.

Logan, K., Bright, L. F., and Gangadharbatla, H. (2012). Facebook versus television: Advertising value perceptions among females. *Journal of Research in Interactive Marketing*, 6(3), 164–179.

Lowry, P. B., Romano, N. C., Jenkins, J. L., Guthrie, R. W. (2009). The CMC Interactivity Model: How İnteractivity Enhances Communication Quality and Process Satisfaction in Lean-Media Groups. *Journal of Management Information Systems*, 26(1),155–196.

Mathews, C., Ambroise, L. and Brignier, J.-M. (2009). Hedonic and Symbolic Consumption Perceived Values: Opportunities for Innovators and Designers in the Fields of Brand and Product Design, *Renaissance & Renewal in Management Studies*, Liverpool, United Kingdom.

McMillan, S. J., & Hwang, J. S. (2002). Measures of Perceived İnteractivity: An Exploration of The Role of Direction of Communication, User Control, and Time in Shaping Perceptions of İnteractivity. *Journal of Advertising*, 31(3), 29–42.

Men, L. R., Tsai, W. H. S. (2015). Infusing Social Media with Humanity: Corporate Character, Public Engagement, and Relational Outcomes. *Public Relations Review*, 41(3), 395–403.

Nunnally, J, C. (1978*), Psychometric theory (2. baskı).* New York: McGraw Hill, 701.

Odabaşı, Y. (2001), Tüketim Kültürü: Yetinen Toplumun Tüketen Topluma Dönüşümü, *Sistem Yayıncılık,* İstanbul.

Oh, J., Bellur, S., Sundar, S. S. (2015). Clicking, Assessing İmmersing, And Sharing: An Empirical Model of User Engagement with Interactive Media. *Communication Research. http://dx.doi.org/10.1177/0093650215600493.*

Öztürk, E., Şener, G. ve Süher, H. K. (2016) Sosyal Medya Çağında Ürün Yerleştirme: Instagram ve Instabloggerlar Üzerine Bir İçerik Analizi. *Global Media Journal TR Edition,* 6(12): 355-386.

Pavlou, P. A., Stewart, D. W. (2000). Measuring the effects and effectiveness of interactive advertising: A research agenda. *Journal of Interactive Advertising*, 1(1), 61–77.

Pechmann, C., & Stewart, D. W. (1990). The effects of comparative advertising on attention, memory, and purchase intentions. *Journal of Consumer Research*, 17(2), 180–191.

Phau, I., Teah, M. (2009). Young consumers' motives for using SMS and perceptions towards SMS advertising. *Direct Marketing: An International Journal*, 3(2), 97–108.

Rafaeli, S. (1988). Interactivity: from new media to communication. In R. P. Hawkins, J. M. Wiemann, & S. Pingree (Eds.). *Advancing communication science: Merging mass and interpersonal processes*, 110–134, Newbury Park, CA: Sage.

Rana, N. P., Dwivedi, Y. K., Lal, B., Williams, M. D., Clement, M. (2017). Citizens' Adoption of An Electronic Government System: Towards a Unified View. *Information Systems Frontiers*, 19(3), 549–568.

Resnik, A., Bruce, L.S. (1977). An analysis of information content in television advertising, *Journal of Marketing*, 41: 50-53.

Rice, R. E.,Williams, F. (1984). Theories old and new: The study of new media. In R. E. Rice (Ed.). *The new media*, 55–80. Beverly Hills, CA: Sage Publications, Inc.

Rotzoll, K.B., Haefner, J.E., Sandage, C.H. (1990). Advertising in contemporary society, *South-Western, Cincinnati,* OH.

Sarıyer, N. ve Zümrüt, S. (2017). Instagramda Farklı Süre Geçiren Kullanıcılar, Instagram Reklamlarından Farklı Mı Etkilenir?, *Girişimcilik İnovasyon ve Pazarlama Araştırmaları Dergisi*, 1(1): 1-19.

Sevinç, S. S. (2013). *Pazarlama İletişiminde Sosyal Medya.* İstanbul: Optimist Yayıncılık.

Shareef, M. A., Baabdullah, A., Dutta, S., Kumar, V., Dwivedi, Y. K. (2018). Consumer Adoption of Mobile Banking Services: An Empirical Examination of Factors According to Adoption Stages. *Journal of Retailing and Consumer Services,* 43(July), 54–67.

Shareef, M. A., Mukerji, B., Dwivedi, Y. K., Rana, N. P., & Islam, R. (2017). Social media marketing: Comparative effect of advertisement sources. *Journal of Retailing and Consumer Services*. http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.jretconser.2017.11.001

Sullivan, L. (2002). *Satan reklam yaratmak.* Çeviren Sevtap Yaman. İstanbul: Mediacat Yayınları.

Sundar, S. S., Bellur, S., Oh, J., Xu, Q., Jia, H. (2014). User Experience of On-Screen Interaction Techniques: An Experimental Investigation of Clicking, Sliding, Zooming, Hovering, Dragging, And Flipping. *Human-Computer Interaction*, 29(2), 109–152.

Şahin, E., Çağlıyan, V., Başer, H. H. (2017). Sosyal medya pazarlamasının tüketici satın alma davranışına etkisi: Selçuk Üniversitesi İİBF örneği. *Ömer Halisdemir Üniversitesi İİBF Dergisi*, 10(4), 67-86.

Taylor, D.G., Lewin, J.E., Strutton, D. (2011). Friends, fans, and followers: do ads work on social networks?, *Journal of Advertising Research,* 51:258-275.

Uğurhan, Y. Z. C. (2021). Instagram'da Reklam Değeri ve İnanç Açısından Satın Alma Davranışının İncelenmesi, *Selçuk İletişim Dergisi,* 14(4): 1793-1819. doi: 10.18094/josc.938426

Uğurhan, Y. Z. C. ve Yaşar, İ. H. (2021), Tiktok'taki Reklam ve Sponsorlu İçeriklerin Satın Alma Niyeti Üzerindeki Rolü: Sosyo-Demografik Değişkenler Özelinde Bir İnceleme, *Abant Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi,* 21(2):243-269, https://doi.org/10.11616/basbed.vi.896333.

Venkatesh, V., Thong, J.Y.L., Xu, X. (2012). Consumer acceptance and use of information technology: Extending the unified theory of acceptance and use of technology, *MIS Quarterly,* 36 (1):157-178.

Villiard, H., Moreno, M. A. (2012). Fitness on Facebook: Advertisements Generated in Response to Profile Content Cyberpsychology, *Behavior, and Social Networking*, 15(10): 564-568, 10.1089/cyber.2011.0642.

Voorveld, H. A., Van Noort, G., Duijn, M. (2013). Building brands with interactivity: The role of prior brand usage in the relation between perceived website interactivity and brand responses. *Journal of Brand Management*, 20(7), 608–622.

Vries, D. L., Gensler, S., Leeflang, P. S. H. (2012). Popularity of brand posts on brand fan pages: an investigation of the effects of social media marketing. *Journal of Interactive Marketing*, 26(2), 83–91.

Wamba, S. F., Bhattacharya, M., Trinchera, L., & Ngai, E. W. (2017). Role of intrinsic and extrinsic factors in user social media acceptance within workspace: Assessing unobserved heterogeneity. *International Journal of Information Management*, 37(2), 1–13.

Wielki, J. (2010). The impact of the internet on the development of web-based business models. *Journal of Internet Banking and Commerce,* 15(3), 1-9.

Yalınız, M. O., Hülür, A. B. (2021) Instagram, Reklam ve Tüketim: Üniversite Öğrencileri Üzerine Bir Araştırma. Abant Kültürel Araştırmalar Dergisi, 6(11): 1-22. Zhang, H., Lu, Y., Gupta, S., Zhao, L. (2014). What Motivates Customers to Participate in Social Commerce? The Impact of Technological Environments and Virtual Customer Experiences. *Information Management*, 51(8), 1017–1030.

Yang, B., Kim, Y., Yoo, C. (2013). The integrated mobile advertising model: The effects of technology- and emotion-based evaluations. *Journal of Business Research,* 66(9), 1345–1352.

Yaşa Özeltürkay, E., Bozyiğit, S., Gülmez, M. (2017). Instagram'dan Alışveriş Yapan Tüketicilerin Satın Alma Davranışları: Keşifsel Bir Çalışma, *Marmara Üniversitesi Öneri Dergisi*, 12(48): 175-198. DO1: 10.14783/maruoneri.vi.331668.

Yılmazsoy, B. (2019). Sosyal Ağların Pazarlama Üzerindeki Etkileri: Instagram Örneği, *Anemon Muş Alparslan Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi,* 7(1):49-58

Yoo, W. S., Lee, Y., Park, J. (2010). The role of interactivity in e-tailing: Creating value and increasing satisfaction. *Journal of Retailing and Consumer Services*, 17(2), 89–96.

Zeng, F., Huang, L., and Dou, W. (2009). Social factors in user perceptions and responses to advertising in online social networking communities. *Journal of Interactive Advertising*, 10(1), 1–13.

Zengin, B., ve Çakmak, M. (2019). Sosyal medya kullanımının tüketicilerin yiyecek içecek işletmesi tercihleri etkisi. *Diyalektog Ulusal Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi* 21, 243-256.

Zhu, Y. Q., and Chang, J. H. (2016). The key role of relevance in personalized advertisement: Examining its impact on perceptions of privacy invasion, self-awareness, and continuous use intentions. *Computers in Human Behavior,* 65, 442–447.

Çocuk ve gençleri medyanın zararlı etkilerinden koruma amacının hâkim olduğu Medya Okuryazarlığı dersiyle öğrencilere, medyaya eleştirel bakma, medyayı dikkatlice izleme, sağlıklı değerlendirme ve yeni medya mesajları üretme yeterliliklerinin kazandırılması hedeflenmiştir. Ders kapsamında günümüzde internet tabanlı uygulamalarla birlikte yaygınlaşan çeşitli olumsuzluklarla birlikte internet bağımlılığı sorununa da ayrıca önem verilmiştir.

İnternet bağımlılığının özellikle genç nüfus üzerinde etkili olduğu dikkate alındığında, bu sorunla mücadelede Milli Eğitim müfredatında Medya Okuryazarlığı dersine yer vermenin önemli bir adım olduğunu ifade etmek mümkündür. Ayrıca mevcut durumda Sosyal Bilgiler öğretmenleri tarafından verilen bu dersin, alan bilgisine sahip İletişim Fakültesi mezunları tarafından verilmesi ve içeriğin günün şartlarına uygun olarak düzenli periyotlarla güncellenmesi, dersten amaçlanan verimin artmasına pozitif yönde katkı sağlayacaktır.

KAYNAKLAR

Altun, Adnan. (2009). Eğitim Bilim Açısından Seçmeli Medya Okuryazarlığı Dersi Programına Eleştirel Bir Yaklaşım. Ahi Evran Üniversitesi Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi 10(3): 97-10.

Altun, Adnan. (2011). Unesco'nun Medya Okuryazarlığı Eğitimi Faaliyetlerine Toplu Bir Bakış (1977-2009). Milli Eğitim Dergisi 191, s. 86-107.

Balcı, Şükrü ve Baloğlu, Enes. (2018). Sosyal Medya Bağımlılığı ile Depresyon Arasındaki İlişki: "Üniversite Gençliği Üzerine Bir saha Araştırması". Galatasaray Üniversitesi İletişim Dergisi, 29, 209-234.

Bayraktutan, Fezade. (2005). Aile İçi İlişkiler Açısından İnternet Kullanımı. Yayınlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi. İstanbul Üniversitesi, SBE.

Demir, Ümit. (2016). Sosyal Medya Kullanımı Ve Aile İletişimi: Çanakkale'de Lise Öğrencileri Üzerine Bir Araştırma. Selçuk İletişim, 9 (2), 27-50.

Dijilopedi: https://dijilopedi.com/turkiye-internet-sosyal-medya-ve-mobil-kullanim-istatistikleri-2021/ Erişim Tarihi: 02.02.2022.

Ersoy, Ersan. (2013). Değişen Dünyada Değerlere Değmek. Düşünce Dünyasında Türkiz Siyaset ve Kültür Dergisi 23, s. 7-27.

Griffiths, Mark. (1999). Internet Addiction: Fact or Fiction? The Psyc hologist 12 (5), s. 246-250.

Dijk, Jan A.G.M, Van. (2006). "The Network Society Social Aspects of New Media". Second edition. London: SAGE Publications Ltd.

Egger, Oliver. and Rauterberg, Mathias. (1996). Internet Behaviour and Addiction. Zurich: Swiss Federal Institute of Technology.

Kellner, Douglas and Share, Jeff. (2005). Media Literacy in the US. https://www.medienpaed.com/article/view

Kuss, Daria. ve Griffiths, Mark. (2011). Addiction to Social Networks on the Internet: A literature review of empirical researches. International Journal of Mental Healthand Addiction, 8(9), 3528-3552.

Mayfield, Antony. (2008). What is Social Media? e-book. http://www.icrossing.co.uk/fileadmin/uploads/eBooks/What_is_Social_Media_iCro ssing_ebook.pdf. Erişim Tarihi: 10.12.2020.

Medya Okuryazarlığı Ders Kitabı. (2019). MEB Yayınları.

Mutlu, Erol. (2012). İletişim Sözlüğü. Ankara: Sofos Yayınları.

MEB. (2006). İlköğretim Medya Okuryazarlığı Dersi Öğretim Programı ve Kılavuzu. Ankara.

RTÜK. (2016). Medya Okuryazarlığı Araştırması. Ankara.

Pradeep, Lakshmi (2014). Introduction to New Media. India: Calicut University.

Sarı, Engin. (2015).Türkiye'de Medya Okuryazarlığı Eğitimi ve Nefret Söylemi. İletişim Araştırmaları, 13 (2), 33-66.

Savcı, Mustafa ve Aysan, Ferda. (2017). Teknolojik Bağımlılıklar ve Sosyal Bağlılık: İnternet Bağımlılığı, Sosyal Medya Bağımlılığı, Dijital Oyun Bağımlılığı ve Akıllı Telefon Bağımlılığının Sosyal Bağlılığı Yordayıcı Etkisi. Düşünen Adam (30), 202-216.

Solmaz, Başak ve Yılmaz, R. Ayhan. (2012). Medya Okuryazarlığı Araştırması ve Selçuk Üniversitesi'nde Bir Uygulama. Selçuk İletişim Dergisi, 7(3), 55-61.

TÜİK: https://data.tuik.gov.tr/Bulten/Index?p=Hanehalki-Bilisim-Teknolojileri-(BT)-Kullanim-Arastirmasi-2021-37437 Erişim Tarihi: 01.02.2022.

Ulusoy, Ali ve Bostancı, Mustafa. (2014). Çocuklarda Sosyal Medya Kullanımı ve Ebeveyn Rolü. The Journal of Academic Social Science Studies, 28, 559-572.

Ünal, Aylin Tutgun. (2015). Sosyal Medya Bağımlılığı: Üniversite Öğrencileri Üzerine Bir Araştırma. Yayınlanmamış Doktora Tezi. Marmara Üniversitesi, SBE. İstanbul.

Yaylagül, Levent. (2008). Kitle İletişim Kuramları- Egemen ve Eleştirel Yaklaşımlar. Ankara: Dipnot Yayınları.

evlere kapanan ve meta evrenlerden işlerini yürütmeye çalışan insanların obezite sorunlarıyla karşı karşıya kalacağı düşünülmektedir.

Kısaca bu çalışmaya sığmayacak kadar sorun ve problem, meta evrenlerle ilgili olarak raflarda beklemektedir. Meta evrenlerin kesinlikle bir devrim olacağı aşikârdır ama bu devrim insanları nasıl etkileyecek ve sosyal yapıyı nasıl dönüştürecektir sorusunun cevabı için henüz çok erken olduğu düşünülebilir.

KAYNAKÇA

Atzori, M., Koutrika, G., Pes, B., & Tanca, L. (2020). Special issue on "Data exploration in the web 3.0 age". *Future Generation Computer Systems*, *112*, 1177-1179.

Baía Reis, A., & Ashmore, M. (2022). From video streaming to virtual reality worlds: an academic, reflective, and creative study on live theatre and performance in the metaverse. *International Journal of Performance Arts and Digital Media*, 1-22.

Bartle, R. A. (2004). *Designing virtual worlds*. New Riders.

Bolger, R. K. (2021). Finding Wholes in the Metaverse: Posthuman Mystics as Agents of Evolutionary Contextualization. *Religions*, *12*(9), 768.

Braud, T., Lee, L. H., Alhilal, A., Fernández, C. B., & Hui, P. (2022). DiOS--An Extended Reality Operating System for the Metaverse. *arXiv preprint arXiv:2201.03256*.

Choi, H. S., & Kim, S. H. (2017). A content service deployment plan for metaverse museum exhibitions—Centering on the combination of beacons and HMDs. *International Journal of Information Management*, *37*(1), 1519-1527.

Collins, C. (2008). Looking to the future: Higher education in the Metaverse. *Educause Review*, *43*(5), 51-63.

Cook, A. V., Bechtel, M., Anderson, S., Novak, D. R., Nodi, N., & Parekh, J. (2020). The Spatial Web and Web 3.0: What Business Leaders Should Know about the next Era of Computing. *Deloitte Insights, What business leaders should know about Web*, *3*.

Damar, M. (2021). Metaverse Shape of Your Life for Future: A bibliometric snapshot. *Journal of Metaverse*, *1*(1), 1-8.

Dionisio, J. D. N., III, W. G. B., & Gilbert, R. (2013). 3D virtual worlds and the metaverse: Current status and future possibilities. *ACM Computing Surveys (CSUR)*, *45*(3), 1-38.

Duan, H., Li, J., Fan, S., Lin, Z., Wu, X., & Cai, W. (2021, October). Metaverse for social good: A university campus prototype. In *Proceedings of the 29th ACM International Conference on Multimedia*.

Egan, J. (2022, Ocak). Can VR headsets harm your eyes? Allaboutvision: https://www.allaboutvision.com/computer-vision-syndrome/digital-eye-strain/vr-damage-eyes/ adresinden alındı

Garon, J. (2022). Legal implications of a ubiquitous metaverse and a Web3 future. *Available at SSRN 4002551*.

Girvan, C. (2018). What is a virtual world? Definition and classification. *Educational Technology Research and Development*, *66*(5), 1087-1100.

Han, J., Heo, J., & You, E. (2021). Analysis of Metaverse Platform as a New Play Culture: Focusing on Roblox and ZEPETO. In *Proceedings of the 2nd International Conference on Human-centered Artificial Intelligence (Computing4Human 2021). CEUR Workshop Proceedings, Da Nang, Vietnam (Oct 2021)*.

Han, Y., Niyato, D., Leung, C., Miao, C., & Kim, D. I. (2021). A Dynamic Resource Allocation Framework for Synchronizing Metaverse with IoT Service and Data. *arXiv preprint arXiv:2111.00431*.

Jeon, H. J., Youn, H. C., Ko, S. M., & Kim, T. H. (2022). Blockchain and AI Meet in the Metaverse. *Advances in the Convergence of Blockchain and Artificial Intelligence*, 73.

Kim, J. (2021). Advertising in the Metaverse: Research Agenda. *Journal of Interactive Advertising*, *21*(3), 141-144.

Kim, C. S., Lee, Y., & Ahn, H. (2021). A Study on the Metaverse: Focused on the Application of News Big Data Service and Case Study. *Journal of Korea Society of Digital Industry and Information Management*, *17*(2), 85-101.

Ko, S. Y., Chung, H. K., Kim, J. I., & Shin, Y. (2021). A Study on the Typology and Advancement of Cultural Leisure-Based Metaverse. *KIPS Transactions on Software and Data Engineering*, *10*(8), 331-338.

Kraus, S., Kanbach, D. K., Krysta, P. M., Steinhoff, M. M., & Tomini, N. (2022). Facebook and the creation of the metaverse: Radical business model innovation or incremental transformation? *International Journal of Entrepreneurial Behavior & Research*.

Lee, B. K. (2021). The Metaverse World and Our Future. *Review of Korea Contents Association*, *19*(1), 13-17.

Lee, J. Y. (2021). A study on metaverse hype for sustainable growth. *International journal of advanced smart convergence*, *10*(3), 72-80.

Lee, L. H., Braud, T., Zhou, P., Wang, L., Xu, D., Lin, Z., ... & Hui, P. (2021). All one needs to know about metaverse: A complete survey on technological singularity, virtual ecosystem, and research agenda. *arXiv preprint arXiv:2110.05352*.

Lim, W. Y. B., Xiong, Z., Niyato, D., Cao, X., Miao, C., Sun, S., & Yang, Q. (2022). Realizing the Metaverse with Edge Intelligence: A Match Made in Heaven. *arXiv preprint arXiv:2201.01634*.

Merwe, D. V. D. (2021). The Metaverse as Virtual Heterotopia. In *3rd world conference on research in social sciences*.

Mystakidis, S. (2022). Metaverse. *Ansiklopedi*, 2 (1), 486-497.

Narin, N. G. (2021). A Content Analysis of the Metaverse Articles. *Journal of Metaverse*, *1*(1), 17-24.

Nevelsteen, K. J. (2018). Virtual world, defined from a technological perspective and applied to video games, mixed reality, and the Metaverse. *Computer Animation and Virtual Worlds*, *29*(1), e1752.

Ning, H., Wang, H., Lin, Y., Wang, W., Dhelim, S., Farha, F., ... & Daneshmand, M. (2021). A Survey on Metaverse: the State-of-the-art, Technologies, Applications, and Challenges. *arXiv preprint arXiv:2111.09673*.

Ng, W. C., Lim, W. Y. B., Ng, J. S., Xiong, Z., Niyato, D., & Miao, C. (2021). Unified resource allocation framework for the edge intelligence-enabled metaverse. *arXiv preprint arXiv:2110.14325*.

Park, S. M., & Kim, Y. G. (2022). A Metaverse: taxonomy, components, applications, and open challenges. *IEEE Access*.

Rospigliosi, P. A. (2022). Metaverse or Simulacra? Roblox, Minecraft, Meta and the turn to virtual reality for education, socialisation and work. *Interactive Learning Environments*, *30*(1), 1-3.

Smart, J., Cascio, J., Paffendorf, J., Bridges, C., Hummel, J., Hursthouse, J., & Moss, R. (2007). A Cross-Industry Public Foresight Project. *Metaverse roadmap 2007: Pathways to the 3DWeb*.

Song, S. W., & Chung, D. H. (2021). Explication and rational conceptualization of metaverse. *Informatization Policy*, *28*(3), 3-22.

Stephenson, N. (1992). *Snow Crash*. New York: Bantam Spectra.

Stephenson, N. (2016). *Parazit.* İstanbul: Altıkırkbeş Yayınları.

Wiederhold, B. K. (2022). Ready (or Not) Player One: Initial Musings on the Metaverse. *Cyberpsychology, Behavior, and Social Networking*, *25*(1), 1-2.

Xu, M., Niyato, D., Kang, J., Xiong, Z., Miao, C., & Kim, D. I. (2021). Wireless Edge-Empowered Metaverse: A Learning-Based Incentive Mechanism for Virtual Reality. *arXiv preprint arXiv:2111.03776*.

Yang, Q., Zhao, Y., Huang, H., & Zheng, Z. (2022). Fusing Blockchain and AI with Metaverse: A Survey. *arXiv preprint arXiv:2201.03201*.

Yang, C. (2016). Instagram Use, Loneliness and Social Comparision Orientation. Cyberpsychology, 703-708.

Zuckenberg, M. (2021, Ekim 28). *Founder's Letter, 2021*. Facebook: https://about.fb.com/news/2021/10/founders-letter/ adresinden alındı

KAYNAKÇA

Altuntuğ, N. (2012). Kuşaktan Kuşağa Tüketim Olgusu ve Geleceğin Tüketici Profili. *Organizasyon ve Yönetim Bilimleri Dergisi*, 4 (1), 203-212.

Bryman, A., Burgess, R. G. (2002). Developments in Qualitative Data Analysis: An Introduction. İçinde Bryman A. And Burgess Robert G. (Editörler). *Analyzing Qualitative Data* (ss:1-18), New York: Routledge.

Creswell, J. W. (2012). *Educational research: Planning, conducting and evaluating quantitative and qualitative research* (4. Baskı). Boston, MA: Pearson Education.

Creswell, J. W. (2014). *Araştırma deseni nitel, nicel ve karma yöntem yaklaşımları* (Çev. SB Demir). Ankara: Eğiten Kitap Yayınları.

Díez, J. L. (2021). Metaverse: Year One. Mark Zuckerberg's video keynote on Meta (October 2021) in the context of previous and prospective studies on metaverses. P*ensar la publicidad: revista internacional de investigaciones publicitarias*, 15(2), 299-303.

Dionisio, J. D. N., III, W. G. B., ve Gilbert, R. (2013). 3D virtual worlds and the metaverse: Current status and future possibilities. *ACM Computing Surveys (CSUR)*, 45(3), 1-38.

Etikan, I., Musa, S. A., ve Alkassim, R. S. (2016). Comparison of convenience sampling and purposive sampling. *American journal of theoretical and applied statistics*, 5(1), 1-4.

Heller, B., ve Bar-Zeev, A. (2021). The Problems with Immersive Advertising: In AR/VR, Nobody Knows You Are an Ad. *Journal of Online Trust and Safety*, 1(1).

Kahn, R. L. (1983). *The Dynamics of Interviewing*, Florida: Robert E. Krieger Publishing Company.

Kerr, G., ve Richards, J. (2021). Redefining advertising in research and practice. *International Journal of Advertising*, 40(2), 175-198.

Kim, J. (2021). Advertising in the Metaverse: Research Agenda. *Journal of Interactive Advertising*, 21(3), 141-144.

Levickaite, R. (2010). Generations X, Y, Z: How social networks form the concept of the world without borders (the case of Lithuania). *LIMES: Cultural Regionalistics*, 3(2), 170-183.

Liu, H., Bowman, M., Adams, R., Hurliman, J., ve Lake, D. 2010. Scaling Virtual Worlds: Simulation Requirements And Challenges. İçinde Proceedings of the Winter Simulation Conference (WSC). The WSC Foundation, Baltimore, MD, 778–790.

Onwuegbuzie, A. J., ve Collins, K. M. (2007). A typology of mixed methods sampling designs in social science research. *Qualitative Report*, 12(2), 281-316.

Patton, M. Q. (2018). *Nitel araştırma ve değerlendirme yöntemleri* (2. Baskı). Ankara: Pegem Akademi.

Smart, J., Cascio, J., Paffendorf, J., Bridges, C., Hummel, J., Hursthouse, J., ve Moss, R. (2007). A Cross Industry Public Foresight Project. Metaverse roadmap 2007: Pathways to the 3DWeb.

Stokel-Walker, C. (2022). Welcome to the metaverse. *New Scientist*, 253(3368), 39-43.

Yıldırım, A., ve Şimşek, H. (1999). *Nitel araştırma yöntemleri*. Ankara: Seçkin Yayınevi.

İnternet Kaynakları

URL-1: https://alchetron.com/Habitat-(video-game) (E.T.: 10.01.2022)

URL-2: http://www.worlds.com/ (E.T: 19.01.2022)

URL-3: https://www.activeworlds.com/index.php (E.T.: 20.01.2022)

URL-4: https://archive.org/search.php?query=Onlive+Traveler (E.T: 23.01.2022)

URL-5: https://www.theatlantic.com/technology/archive/2021/10/facebook-metaverse-name-change/620449/ (E.T.: 23.01.2022)

URL-6: https://digiday.com/marketing/with-the-metaverse-hype-cycle-at-full-blast-experts-take-the-long-view/ (E.T.: 25.01.2022)

URL-7: https://www.washingtonpost.com/technology/2021/08/30/what-is-the-metaverse/ (E.T.: 25.01.2022)

URL-8: https://investorplace.com/2021/10/decentraland-price-predictions-how-high-can-facebooks-meta-rebrand-take-the-mana-token/ (E.T.: 25.01.2022)

Stalin'e yönelik oluşabilecek muhalefetin önüne geçilmeye ve Stalin'in ülkesinde büyük bir desteğe sahip olduğu düşüncesinin meydana getirilmeye çalışıldığı ileri sürülebilmektedir.

Stalin'in çocukları konu alan kült liderlik propagandasında sıklıkla Komünizm ideolojisine yer verildiği ve Stalin'in komünist rejiminin bir temsilcisi olduğu vurgusunun yapıldığı ortaya çıkmıştır. Propaganda posterlerinde Stalin'i seven çocukların aynı zamanda Komünizm ideolojisini de sevdiği mesajı verilmiş, böylece Stalin'in kült liderlik propagandası üzerinden aynı zamanda Sovyetler Birliği'ndeki komünist rejim de kitleler nezdinde yüceltilmeye çalışılmıştır.

Sonuç olarak Stalin'in kült liderlik propagandasında çocukların kullanılmasının Stalin'e yönelik insancıl ve yurttaşlarını seven bir lider imajının kitleler nezdinde çizilmesinde önemli bir rolü olduğu belirtilebilmektedir. Çocukların masumiyeti üzerinden propaganda posterlerinin, Stalin'e yönelik olumlu bir algının oluşturulmasına katkı sağlayacağı söylenebilmektedir. Diğer yandan yeni nesillerin Stalin'e yönelik sevgi beslediği mesajı üzerinden de Stalin'in ülke genelindeki otoritesinin meşrulaştırılmasına destek olunabileceği ileri sürülebilmektedir.

KAYNAKÇA

Arıca, F. A. (2019). Çin Halk Cumhuriyeti'nde Mao Zedong Döneminde Spor Yayıncılığı Üzerine İnceleme. *TRT Akademi*, 4(8), 392-408.

Arpa, M., & Çakı, C. (2018). "İş Kazası Diye Bir Şey Yoktur": Kanada İş Güvenliği Reklamları Üzerine İnceleme. Çalışma İlişkileri Dergisi, 9(2), 75-87.

Arpa, M. (2018). İş Güvenliğini Konu Alan Kamu Spotu Reklamlarında Korku Çekiciliği Kavramının Kullanılması. *Uluslararası Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi*, 1(2), 105-115.

Avcı, Ö., & Çakı, C. (2020). Milan Nedić İktidarında Sırp Toplumunda Düşman İnşası Propagandasına Yönelik Bir İnceleme. *Uluslararası Suçlar ve Tarih*, (21), 81-110.

Barber, J. (1993). The Image of Stalin in Soviet Propaganda and Public Opinion during World War 2. Ed. John Garrard, Carol Garrard. In *World War 2 and the Soviet People* (pp. 38-49). London: Palgrave Macmillan.

Başarır, M., & Gülada, M. O. (2019). İran İslam Devrimi›nde Dinsel Söylemlerin Propaganda Amaçlı Kullanılan Posterlere Yansıması. *Selçuk İletişim*, 12(2), 736-762.

Çakı, C., & Avcı, Ö. (2022). İkinci Dünya Savaşı'nda Fransa'da Antisemitist Medya: Je Suis Partout Gazetesi Üzerine Bir İnceleme. *Erciyes İletişim Dergisi*, 9(1), 337-360.

Gülada, M. O. (2019a). 1936 Berlin Olimpiyatları'nda Spor Yayıncılığının Propaganda Amaçlı Kullanımı: Olympia Filmi Üzerine İnceleme. *TRT Akademi*, 4(8), 326-344.

Gülada, M. O. (2019b). Donald Trump'ın Göçmenlere Yönelik İnşa Edilmesi Planlanan Meksika Duvarı ve Propaganda Karikatürlerindeki Sunumu. *Göç Araştırmaları Dergisi*, 5(1), 78-108.

Işık, M., & Karaca, M. (2019). Vıchy Fransası'nda Müttefik Devletlerine Karşı Yürütülen Propaganda Faaliyeti. *Anadolu Akademi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi*, 1(3), 43-62.

Karaburun Doğan, D. (2019). Vladimir Lenin'in Kült Liderlik İnşasında Müziğin Rolü: "Savaş Yeniden Geliyor" Propaganda Şarkısı. İdil Sanat ve Dil Dergisi, 8(54), 155-161.

Karaca, M. (2018). İtalyan Propagandasında Kült Lider Olgusu: "Il Duce" Benito Mussolini. *Gümüşhane Üniversitesi İletişim Fakültesi Elektronik Dergisi*, 6(2), 1203-1220.

Karcı, H. D. (2021). Hitler Türü Propagandanın Afişlerde Kullanımı Üzerine Göstergebilimsel Analiz. *RumeliDE Dil ve Edebiyat Araştırmaları Dergisi*, (25), 415-428.

Kılıçbeyli, E. H. (2021). Sovyetler Birliği'nde Lenin'in Kişilik Kültü: 'Kitap Okuma' ve 'Bilgi Edinimi' Üzerine Kavramsal Analizi. *Bilgi Dünyası*, 22(2), 289-327.

Kızılcı, S., & Kavuran, T. (2019). İkinci Dünya Savaşı›nda Japonya Karşıtı ABD Propaganda Posterlerinin Korku Çekiciliği Bağlamında İncelenmesi. *Anadolu Akademi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi*, 1(3), 63-78.

O'Shaughnessy, N. (2009) Selling Hitler: Propaganda and The Nazi Brand. *Journal of Public Affairs*, 9(1): 55-76.

Redavantgarde (2022). *Stalin'le İlgili Posterler*, http://redavantgarde.com/en/collection/show-collection/?themeId=38, Date of Access: 02.01.2022

Redavantgarde (1945). *Birinci Poster*, http://redavantgarde.com/en/collection/show-collection/1898-soviet-people-are-filled-with-love-and-gratitude-toward-dear-stalin-the-organizer-of-our-victory-.html?themeId=38, Date of Access: 02.01.2022

Redavantgarde (1949). İkinci Poster, http://redavantgarde.com/en/collection/show-collection/910-glory-and-prosperity-to-our-motherland-i-stalin.html?themeId=38, Date of Access: 02.01.2022

Redavantgarde (1951). Üçüncü Poster, http://redavantgarde.com/en/collection/show-collection/1522-glory-to-the-best-friend-of-the-children-to-the-great-stalin-.html?themeId=38, Date of Access: 02.01.2022

Redavantgarde (1952a). *Dördüncü Poster*, http://redavantgarde.com/en/collection/show-collection/477-glory-to-the-great-friend-of-children-.html?themeId=38, Date of Access: 02.01.2022

Redavantgarde (1952b). *Beşinci Poster*, http://redavantgarde.com/en/collection/show-collection/41-happy-new-year-dear-stalin-.html?themeId=38, Date of Access: 02.01.2022

Saussure, F. D. (2014). *Genel Dilbilim Yazıları*. Çev., Savaş Kılıç. İstanbul: İthaki Yayınları.

Sığırcı, İ. (2016). *Göstergebilim Uygulamaları, Metinleri, Görselleri ve Olayları Okuma*. Ankara: Seçkin Yayıncılık.

Türk, M. S., Avcı, Ö. & Baytimur, T. (2021). Çin Halk Cumhuriyeti'nde Sovyet Revizyonizmi'ne Karşı Kitapların Propaganda Amaçlı Kullanımı. *Türk Kütüphaneciliği*, 35(2), 159-182.

KAYNAKÇA

Ataeefard, M. (2014). Investigating the effect of paper properties on color reproduction of digital printing. *Progress in organic coatings, 77*(9), 1376-1381.

Chatow, U. (2002, January). The fundamentals of HP Indigo's digital offset color printing process and how it rivals mechanical offset printing. In NIP & Digital Fabrication Conference (Vol. 2002, No. 1, pp. 125-129). Society for Imaging Science and Technology.

Chatzipetrou, M., & Zergioti, I. (2021). Digital Printing and Functionalization of Surfaces for Biosensing Applications. IEEE Sensors Journal, 21(20), 22182-22189.

Büyükpehlivan, G. A., & Oktav, M. (2021). Ofset Baskı Sistemine Ait Temel Terimler ve Değerlendirilmesi. *Avrasya Terim Dergisi, 9*(2), 63-68.

İmamoğlu, S., Kırcı, H., Atik, C., Karademir, A., Aydemir, C., & Peşman, E. (2009). Ofis Kağıtları Üzerine Ofset Baskı Makinesinde Basılan CMYK Renk Sistemine Ait Zemin Baskı Mürekkeplerinin Flotasyon Esaslı Sistemle Giderilmesi. Tübitak Mag Projesi, Proje No: 106M292

Kadam, S., Evans, M. A., & Rothenberg, S. (2005). *A Comparative study of the environmental aspects of lithographic and digital printing processes*. Printing Industry Center at RIT.

Kipphan, H. (2001). *Handbook of Print Media Technologies and Production Methods,* Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg, Almanya.

Kwon, K. S., Rahman, M. K., Phung, T. H., Hoath, S. D., Jeong, S., & Kim, J. S. (2020). Review of digital printing technologies for electronic materials. *Flexible and Printed Electronics, 5*(4), 043003.

Kumar, S., & Saini, M. (2016). Study of Conventional Offset Printing with Digital Printing. International Journal of Science, *Engineering and Computer Technology, 6*(2), 110-112.

Oktav, M., Acar Büyükpehlivan, G., ve Kandan, N.A., 2021. *Ofset Baskıda Temel Teknik Problemler ve Çözümleri,* M. Oğuz (Ed.), BASEV Yayınları, İstanbul.

Oliver, J., & Chen, J. (2002, January). Use of signature analysis to discriminate digital printing technologies. In *NIP & Digital Fabrication Conference* (Vol. 2002, No. 1, pp. 218-222). Society for Imaging Science and Technology.

Özomay Z., Şahin C. and Keskin B. (2021). Investigation of the effect of different screening structures on print quality in digital printing system", *Politeknik Dergisi, 24*(3):1213-1217

Rossitza, S. (2015). Offset printing without isopropyl alcohol in damping solution. Energy Procedia, 74, 690-698.

KAYNAKÇA

Akbal Süalp, Z. T. (2014). Marksizm ve Sinema: Hacimde İlmek Atmak. *Sinema Araştırmaları Kuramlar, Kavramlar, Yaklaşımlar* içinde (s. 103-125) (Der. M. İri). İstanbul: Derin Yayınları.

Althusser, L. (2002). *Marx İçin*. (Çev. I. Ergüden). İstanbul: İthaki Yayınları.

Althusser, L. (2006) *İdeoloji ve Devletin İdeolojik Aygıtları*. (Çev. A. Tümertekin). İstanbul: İthaki Yayınları.

Arnwell, J. (2015). *Film Yapımının Temelleri*. (Çev. G. Altıntaş). İstanbul: Literatür Yayınları.

Arslantepe, M. (2012). *Sinema Okuryazarlığı*. Kocaeli: Umuttepe Yayınları.

Bordwell, D. (2010). Sanat Sineması Anlatımı. *Sanat Sineması Üzerine* içinde (s. 125-177). (Ed. A. Karadoğan) (Çev. E.S. Onat). Ankara: Deki Yayınları.

Burton, G. (1995). *Görünenden Fazlası*. (Çev. N. Dinç). İstanbul: Alan Yayıncılık.

Büker, S. (1985). *Sinema Dili Üzerine Yazılar*. Ankara: Dost Yayınları.

Büker, Seçil (2009). *Sinemada Anlam Yaratma*. İstanbul: Hayalbaz Kitap.

Chaiers du Cinema (1974). Kapitalist Toplumda Sinema. (Çev. İ.Yaşar). *Çağdaş Sinema* (Şubat-Mart), s. 53-56.

Comolli, J. L. & Narboni, J. (2010). Sinema/İdeoloji/Eleştiri. *Sinema: Tarihi/Kuram/Eleştiri* içinde (s. 97-108). (Der: S. Büker ve G. Topçu) (Çev. M. Temiztaş) İstanbul: Kırmızı Kedi Yayınları.

Comolli, J.L (1974). Teknik ve İdeoloji. (Çev. Y. Barokas). *Çağdaş Sinema* (Şubat-Mart), s. 9-29.

Dardenne, Jean-Pierre ve Luc (Yönetmen). (1999). Rosetta. (Film).

Doğan Topçu, A. (2016). Sinema ve Zaman: Geleneksel (Klasik) Anlatı ve Çağdaş Anlatı Filmlerinde Zamanın Kullanımı ve Anlatısal Yapı İlişkileri. *Sinemada Anlatı ve Türler* içinde (s. 49-94) (Ed. F.Dalay Küçükkurt, A. Gürata). İstanbul: Vadi Yayınları.

Eagleton, T. (2000). ***İdeoloji***. (Çev. M. Özcan). İstanbul: Ayrıntı Yayınları.

Foss, B. (2009). *Sinema ve Televizyonda Anlatım Teknikleri ve Dramaturji*. (Çev. M. K. Gerçeker). İstanbul: Hayalbaz Kitap.

Gorz, A. (2001). *Yaşadığımız Sefalet*. (Çev. I. Ergüden). İstanbul: Ayrıntı Yayınları.

Görücü, B. (1994). Popüler Kültür Olarak Sinema. *Görüntü*, 2, s. 5-10.

Hall, S. (2017). *Temsil*. (Çev. İ. Dündar). İstanbul: Pinhan Yayıncılık.

Kabadayı, L. (2013). *Film Eleştirisi*. İstanbul: Ayrıntı Yayınları.

Kırmızı, N. (1990). Geleneksel Anlatı ve Söylen Arasındaki İlişki Üzerine. *Kurgu*, 7, s. 231-239.

Klinger, B. (2010). Sinema-İdeoloji-Eleştiri Üzerine: İlerici Metin. *Sinema: Tarihi/Kuram/Eleştiri* içinde (s. 109-129). (Der. S. Büker ve G. Topçu) (Çev. Y.G. Topçu) İstanbul: Kırmızı Kedi Yayınları.

Kolker, R. (1999). *Yalnızlık Sineması*. (Çev. E. Yılmaz). Ankara: Öteki Yayınevi.

Kolker, R. P. (2010). *Değişen Bakış & Çağdaş Uluslararası Sinema*. (Çev. E. Yılmaz). Ankara: Deki Yayınları.

Kolker, R.P. (2008). Kültürel Pratik Olarak Sinema. *Sinema İdeoloji Politika &Büyüleyen Faşizm* içinde (s. 97-144) (Der: B. Bakır, Y. Ünal, S. Saliji) (Çev. E. Yılmaz). Ankara: Nirengi Kitap.

Lebel, J.P. (1974). Sinema ve İdeoloji, Sinema Bilimsel Bir Bulgu Mu? İdeolojik Bir Tüketim Mi? (Çev: Y.Boz). *Çağdaş Sinema* (Şubat-Mart), s. 30-36.

Marx, K. ve Engels, F. (2008). *Alman İdeolojisi*. (Çev. Sevim Belli). Ankara: Sol Yayınları.

Mclellan, D. (2005). *İdeoloji*. (Çev. Barış Yıldırım). İstanbul: İstanbul Bilgi Üniversitesi Yayınları.

Monaco, J. (2013). *Bir Film Nasıl Okunur*. (Çev. Ertan Yılmaz). İstanbul: Oğlak Yayınları.

Muccino, G. (Yönetmen). (2006). The Pursuit of Happyness (Film).

Oluk A. (2008). *Klasik Anlatı Sineması*. İstanbul: Hayalet Kitap.

Özdem, Ö. (2013). Belgesel ile Kurmacanın İç İçeliği Üzerine Bir Değerlendirme: *The Cove* (*Koy*) Film Çözümlemesi. *sinecine*, *4*(2), s. 99-118.

Özden, Z. (2014). *Film Eleştirisi*. Ankara: İmge Yayınları.

Parkan, M. (2015). *Brecht Estetiği ve Sinema*. İstanbul: Yazılama Yayınları.

Parkan, M. Aksu, Y. (2000). Sinemaya Karşı Sinema. *Yeni İnsan Yeni Sinema*. 7, s. 91-100.

Ryan, M. (2015). Sinema Politikaları: Söylem, Psikanaliz, İdeoloji. (Çev. H. Erkılıç). *Sinecine*, 6(2), s.77-90.

Ryan, M. & Kellner, D. (1997). *Politik Kamera*. (Çev. E. Özsayar). İstanbul: Ayrıntı Yayınları.

Smith Jr., Glen D. (2009). Love as Redemption: The American Dream Myth and the Celebrity Biopic. *Journal of Communication Inquiry*. Volume: 33. Number: 3. 222-238.

Tanrıöver, U.H. (2007). Medyada Kadınların Temsil Biçimleri ve Kadın Hakları İhlalleri. *Kadın Odaklı Habercilik* içinde (149-166). (Haz. S. Alankuş). İstanbul: IPS İletişim Vakfı Yayınları.

Varol, F. S. (2016). *Temsil, İdeoloji, Kimlik*. İstanbul: Varlık Yayınları.

Vincenti, G. (2008). *Sinemanın Yüzyılı*. (Çev. E. Ayça). İstanbul: Evrensel Basım Yayın.

Williams, R. (1990) *Marksizm ve Edebiyat*. (Çev. Esen Tarım). İstanbul: Adam.

Wood, R. (2004). *Hitchock Sineması*. (Çev. E. Yılmaz) İstanbul: Kabalcı Yayınları.

Yaylagül, L. (2010). Hollywood: Tarihi, Ekonomisi, İdeolojisi. *Hollywood'a Yeniden Bakmak* içinde (s. 103-125) (Ed.Y.G. Topçu). Ankara: Deki Yayınları.

Yılmaz, E. (1997). *1968 ve Sinema*. Ankara: Kitle Yayınları.

Yılmaz, E. (2008). Sinema ve İdeoloji İlişkileri Üzerine. *Sinema İdeoloji Politika &Büyüleyen Faşizm* içinde (s. 63-85) (Der: B. Bakır, Y. Ünal, S. Saliji) Ankara: Nirengi Kitap.

Zizek, S. (2010). Sunuş: Toplumsalın Kalbindeki Film. *Filmlerle Sosyoloji* içinde (s. 11-15). (B. Diken, C. B. Laustsen). (Çev. S. Ertekin). İstanbul: Metis Yayınları.

topraktan kopmuştur. Doğal olan hiçbir şey modern hayatta yaşayamadığı gibi modern hayatın aldatıcı renkleri de insanı doğadan koparmıştır.

SONUÇ

Gumball çizgi filmi bize Amerikan yaşam tarzını ve kültürünü açıkça gösterir. Bu çizgi film Amerikan aile yapısından beslenerek hikâyeler anlatmaktadır ve Amerikan kültürü bu çizgi filmi besler. Aynı zamanda bu çizgi film Amerikan aile yapısını da olumlar. Evlat edinme, fastfood yeme, hafta sonunu alışveriş merkezlerinde geçirme gibi faaliyetleri olumlar ve toplumu yeniden inşa eder. Ülkemizde de durum bundan farklı değildir. Bu çizgi filmin ülkemizde gösterilmesiyle Türkiye'de yaşayan çocuklar da aynı Amerika'dakiler gibi yukarıda sayılan eylemleri olumlar ve kabul edip içselleştirirler. Büyük şehirlerde yaşayan çocuklar hafta sonunu iple çeker, fastfoodlara bayılmayan çocuk neredeyse yoktur. Televizyon seyretmeyip bilgisayar oyunu oynamayan çocuk yoktur. Televizyon toplumdan ve kültürden beslenir, programlar, filmler yapar. Toplum da bu programlardan kendilerine hayat tarzları seçer ve yaşarlar. Medya toplumu ve kültürü bu şekilde yeniden yapılandırır, yeniden üretir. Televizyon programları kültürü yapılandırır ve birtakım ideolojileri topluma empoze eder. Toplumu oluşturan bireylerin tamamı ya bilinçli ya da bilinçsiz olarak bu genel ideolojik söylemden etkilenir. Gramsci'nin de dediği gibi "belli bir hegemonya gücünün parçası olduğunun bilincine varmak, ilerici bir öz bilince giden yolun ilk aşamasıdır" (Alexander&Seidman, 2013, s. 68). Dolayısıyla, toplumu oluşturan bireyler ne kadar çok klasik hegemonik söylemin farkına varırsa o derece bu söyleme karşıt bir direniş sergileyebilir. Bu da o bireylerin öz bilince ulaşmasına fayda sağlar.

KAYNAKÇA

Alexander, J. & Seidman, S. (2013). *Kültür ve Toplum: Güncel Tartışmalar*. İstanbul: Boğaziçi Üniversitesi Yayınevi

Erol, G. (2007). *Medya Üzerine Çalışmalar*. İstanbul: Beta Yayınları.

Horzum, İ. (2011). "Reklamlarda İşlenen Modern Mitler ve Yeşil Mitin Göstergebilimsel İncelemesi". *Humanities Sciences,* 6 (1), 29-41.

Mete, D. (2020). "Eskilerin Masalları: Klasik ve Modern Mitolojiden Postmodern Anlatıya Din Bilimlerinde Mitoloji". *Akra Kültür Sanat ve Edebiyat Dergisi*, 8 (21), 75-93.

Yengin, H. (1996). *Medyanın Dili-İletişime Kurumsal Bir Yaklaşım: Popüler Kültür Türlerinin Çözümlenmesi.* İstanbul: Der Yayınları

Yıldız, Ş. (2005). *Dil, Kültür, İletişim ve Medya"*. İstanbul: Sinemis.

Editör: Prof. Dr. Emrullah Fatiş

İlahiyat

Alanında Uluslararası Araştırmalar III

EĞİTİM yayınevi

İLAHİYAT ALANINDA ULUSLARARASI ARAŞTIRMALAR III

Editör: Prof. Dr. Emrullah Fatiş

Genel Yayın Yönetmeni: Yusuf Ziya Aydoğan (yza@egitimyayinevi.com)
Genel Yayın Koordinatörü: Yusuf Yavuz (yusufyavuz@egitimyayinevi.com)
Sayfa Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi
Kapak Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi

T.C. Kültür ve Turizm Bakanlığı
Yayıncı Sertifika No: 47830

ISBN: 978-625-8108-26-2
1. Baskı, Mart 2022

Baskı Cilt
Bulut Dijital Matbaa Sanayi Ticaret Limited Şirketi
Musalla Bağları Mah. İnciköy Sok. 1/A Selçuklu / KONYA
Matbaa Sertifika No: 48120

Kütüphane Kimlik Kartı
İLAHİYAT ALANINDA ULUSLARARASI ARAŞTIRMALAR III
Editör: Prof. Dr. Emrullah Fatiş
119 s., 135x215 mm
Kaynakça var, dizin yok.
ISBN: 978-625-8108-26-2

Copyright © Bu kitabın Türkiye'deki her türlü yayın hakkı Eğitim Yayınevi'ne aittir. Bütün hakları saklıdır. Kitabın tamamı veya bir kısmı 5846 sayılı yasanın hükümlerine göre kitabı yayımlayan firmanın ve yazarlarının önceden izni olmadan elektronik/mekanik yolla, fotokopi yoluyla ya da herhangi bir kayıt sistemi ile çoğaltılamaz, yayımlanamaz.

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

Yayınevi Türkiye Ofis: İstanbul: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Atakent mah. Yasemen sok. No: 4/B, Ümraniye, İstanbul, Türkiye

Konya: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 351 92 85, +90 533 151 50 42, 0 332 502 50 42
bilgi@egitimyayinevi.com

Yayınevi Amerika Ofis: New York: Egitim Publishing Group, Inc.
P.O. Box 768/Armonk, New York, 10504-0768, United States of America
americaoffice@egitimyayinevi.com

Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi: Kitapmatik Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi, Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
sevkiyat@egitimyayinevi.com

Kitabevi Şubesi: Eğitim Kitabevi, Şükran mah. Rampalı 121, Meram, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 499 90 00
bilgi@egitimkitabevi.com

İnternet Satış: www.kitapmatik.com.tr
+90 537 512 43 00
bilgi@kitapmatik.com.tr

ilk okuyan siz olun
kitapmatik
İnternetteki kitapçınız

yakalanmadan evvel düçar olmuşsa ve bu ibadeti hac ibadeti mükellefi ve sağlıklı oldukları zaman ifa etmemişlerse/ edememişlerse yakın akrabalarının, onların yerine bu ibadetlerini yerine getirmeleri gerekmektedir. Ya da bedelli olarak bu ibadeti onların adına birilerine yaptırmaları gerekir.

KAYNAKÇA

İbn Hanbel, A. *(*1420/1999). *Müsned*. Thk: Şuayb el Arnavuti. I-L, yy: yey.

Akdağ, G., Algın D., Osman ve O. (2016) "Epilepsi", *Osmangazi Tıp Dergisi, Özel Sayı* 38 (1): 35-41.

Ali Haydar Efendi. (ts). *Dürerü'l-hükkâmşerhuMecelleti'l-ahkâm*. I-IV, Beyrut: yey.

Atar, F. (1998). *Fıkıh Usûlü*. İstanbul: Marmara İlahiyat Fakültesi Vakfı.

Bardakoğlu, A. (1991). "Ehliyet". *Türkiye Diyanet Vakfı İslâm Ansiklopedisi*. İstanbul: Türkiye Diyanet Vakfı Yayınları, 10: 534-539.

Buhârî, E. A. M. B. İ. B. İ. (1407/1987). *Sâhîhu'l-Buhâri. (*thk. M. D. el-Buğa), Beyrut: yey.

Canikli, İ. (2012). "Başkasının Yerine Hac Yapmak" ile İlgili Rivayetlerin Delaletlerini Yeniden Düşünmek. İstanbul Üniversitesi İlahiyat Fakültesi Dergisi, 26): 137-172.

Cummıngs, J. L. (2007). *Alzheimer Hastalığı Ve İlişkili Demansların Nöropsikiyatrik Özellikleri. (*çev. M. Barış; Yay. Haz. G. Erkol). Sigma Publishing.

Cürcanî, E. H. A. B. M. B. A. S. Ş. H. (1405). *et-Ta'rifât*. Beyrut: yey.

Dönmez, İ. K. (1991) "Cünûn". *Türkiye Diyanet Vakfı İslâm Ansiklopedisi*. İstanbul: Türkiye Diyanet Vakfı Yayınları, 8:125-129.

Ebû Zehre, M. (2009). .İslam Hukuku Metodolojisi Fıkıh Usûlü. (çev. A. Şener) Ankara: Fecr Yayınları.

Komisyon. (ts.). *el-Mevsuatu'l-Fıkhiyye*. Küveyt: yey.

Fîrûzâbâdî, E. T. M. M. b. Y. b. M. (1406/1986). *el-Kâmûsü'l-muhît.* Beyrut: yey.

Feyyûmî, A. b. M. E. A. H. A. b. M. b. A. H.Y. (ts). *el-Misbâhü'l-münîr fî garibi şerhi'l-kebîrli'r-Râfiî*. I-II, Beyrut: yey.

Hallâf, A. (2003). .İlmüUsûli'l-fıkh. Kahire: Darü'l-Hadis.

Harman, Ö. F. "Hac". (1996). *Türkiye Diyanet Vakfı İslâm Ansiklopedisi*. İstanbul: Türkiye Diyanet Vakfı Yayınları, 14: 382-386.

İbn Abidîn, M. E. b. Ö. b. A. H. D. (1421/2000). *Reddü'l-muhtârale'd-Dürri'l-muhtâr*. I-VIII, Beyrut: yey.

İbnü'l-Hümâm, K. M. b. A. b. A. S. İ. (1970). *Fethu'l-kadîrli'l-âcizi'l-fakîr*. I-X, Kahire: yey.

İbn Manzûr, E. F. C. M. b. M. b. A. b. A. E. R. (1994*). Lisânü'l-Arab.* I-XV, Beyrut: yey.

İbn Nüceym, Z. b. İ. b. M. M. (ts). *el-Bahr*ü'r-râikşerhüKenzü›d-dekâ'ik. I-VIII, Beyrut: yey.

Karaman, H. (1964). *Fıkıh Usulü*. İstanbul: Ahmed Said Matbaası.

Karaman, Y. (2002). *Alzheimer Hastalığı ve Diğer Demanslar*. Kayseri: Lebib Yalkın Matbaası.

Kâsânî, A. E. B. b. M. (1406/1986). *Bedâi'u's-sânâi' fî tertîbi'ş*-şerâi'. I-VII, Beyrût: yey.

Kıylık M. H. (2021). *İslam Kişi Hukuku Açısından Akıl Hastalığı.* Ankara:Fecr Yayınları.

Selekler, K. (2012). *Alzheimer Orta Yaşta Başlar*. İstanbul: Alfa Yayınları.

Menekşe, Ö. (2016) İslâm Hukukunda Alzheimer Hastalığının Edâ Ehliyeti Üzerindeki Etkileri. İslam Hukuku Araştırmaları Dergisi, sy. 27,: 147-181.

Merîsî, E. H. A. b. İ. b. S. (2000). M. *el-Muhkem ve'lmuhîti'l-a'zam*. (thk. A. Hindâvî). I-XI, Beyrut: yey.

Onur, M. (2019). İslam Hukukunda Ehliyet Arızaları ve Sefeh. İstanbul: Kitabi Yayınları.

Pezdevî, A. b. M. (ts). *Kenzü'l-Vusûl ile ma'rifeti'l-Usûl.* yy: yey.

Serahsî, Ş. (1421/2000). *el-Mebsut*, I-XXX, Beyrut: yey.

Şabân, Z. (2009). İslam Hukuk İlminin Esasları (Usûlü'l-Fıkh). (çev. İ. K. Dönmez) Ankara:Türkiye Diyanet Vakfı Yayınları.

Uludağ, S. (1991). "Ârif". *Türkiye Diyanet Vakfı İslâm Ansiklopedisi*. İstanbul: Türkiye Diyanet Vakfı Yayınları, 3: 361.

Zebîdî, M. b. M. b. A. H. M. (ts) *Tâcu'l-arûsmincevâhiri'l-kâmus.* I-XL, yy: Dârü'l-Hidâye.

Zeydân, A. (1973). *el-Veciz fi Usûli'l-Fıkh*. Bağdat: yey.

Zeydân, A. (1423). *el-Medhâl li-Dirâseti'ş-Şerîati'l-İslâmiyye.* Beyrut: Müessesetü'r-Risale Naşirun.

İnternet Adresleri

URL-1: Diyanet İşleri Başkanlığı, https://kurul.diyanet.gov.tr/Cevap-Ara/38300/saglik-sorunu-olanlarin-hac yukumlulugu?enc=QisAbR4bAkZg1HImMxXRn2t8ij%2BeDtMkJdRGirgyeb8%3D. Sağlık Sorunu Olanların Hac Yükümlülüğü: Din İşleri Yüksek Kurulu Başkanlığı: Dini Bilgilendirme Platformu (E.T.: 20.03.2021).

URL-2: https://www.medikalakademi.com.tr/demans-nedir-belirtileri-ve-nedenleri/#demans-nedir (E.T.: 24.02.2022)

URL-3: Gökhan Erkol, Kognitif Bozukluklar ve Demans, İ.Ü. Cerrahpaşa Tıp Fakültesi Sürekli Tıp Eğitimi Etkinlikleri - Nörolog Olmayanlar İçin Nöroloji Sempozyum Dizisi No: 42, Ocak 2005, s. 238, 10.04.2012, www.ctf.edu.tr/stek/pdfs/42/4220.pdf (E.T.: 21.03.2021.)

URL-4: https://hsgm.saglik.gov.tr/tr/ruh-sagligi/kronik-ruhsal-hastal%C4%B1klar.html (E.T.: 21.10.2021).

URL-5: https://www.hekimce.com/epilepsi-hakkinda-soru-ve-cevaplar/Epilepsi. Hakkında Soru Ve Cevaplar (E.T.: 21.03.2021)

Kaynakça

Bâkıllânî, Muhammed b. Tayyib. (1947). *et-Temhîd fi'r-redd 'ale'l-mülhideti'l-mu 'attıla,* Thk. M M. el-Hudayri, Kahire: Dârü'l-Fikri'l-Arabi; a.mlf, (1957). *et-Temîd*, (nşr. R.J. McCarthy), Beyrut; a.mlf, (1366/1947). *Kitabu't-Temhîd* (nşr. Ebû Ride); a.mlf, (1400/1980). el-*İnsaf* (nşr. M. Zâhid Kevserî), önsöz, Beyrut, a.mlf, (1382/1963). *el-İnsaf* (nşr. M. Zâhid Kevserî), Kahire; a.mlf., (1349). (1954). *İ'câzü'l-Kur'ân* (nşr. Ahmed Sakr), Kahire.

Birinci, Z. Ebû Bekir el-Bâkıllânî'nin (ö. 403/1013) Suâlâtü Ehli'r-Re'y ani'l-Kelâm fi'l- Kur'âni'l-Azîz Adlı Risâlesinin Tahlîl, Tahkîk ve Tercümesi, -Neşr-. *Karadeniz Teknik Üniversitesi İlahiyat Fakültesi Dergisi (KTUİFD)* 3 / 2 (Aralık 2016): 89-119.

Ebu'l-Muin en-Nesefî. (1993). Tabsıra (nşr. Hüseyin Atay), Ankara.

Evkuran, M. (2005). *Sosyal Bilimler Mantığı ve Kelam*, Ankara: Araştırma yayınları.

Gölcük, Ş. (1991). Bâkıllânî, *Türkiye Diyânet Vakfı İslam Ansiklopedisi*, IV, 531-534.

İbn Ebû Şerîf Kemaleddin, Ebü'l-Meali Kemalüddin Muhammed b. Muhammed b. Ebi Bekr el-Makdisi (ö. 906/1500). (1979). Kitabu'l-Müsâmere fi Şerhi'l Müsâyere (Kasım b. Kutluboğa'nın haşiyesi bir arada), İstanbul.

Müslim, Ebü'l-Hüseyin el-Kuşeyri en-Nisaburi Müslim b. el-Haccac, (ö. 261/875). (1970). *Sahihi Müslim ve Tercemesi*, çev. Mehmed Sofuoğlu, İrfan Yayınevi, İstanbul.

Sâmi, Şemseddin, *Kâmûsu'l-A'lâm*, I, s.43-44, İstanbul 1306.

Tunç, C. (1994). Sistematik Kelâm, Kayseri.

Zebîdî, Ebü'l-Abbâs Zeynüddîn (Şihâbüddîn) Ahmed b. Ahmed b. Abdillatîf eş-Şercî (ö.893/1488). (1986). *Sahih-i Buhâri Muhtasarı Tecrid-i Sarih Tercemesi* (Mütercim ve şârihi: Kâmil Miras), I-XII, 8.baskı, DİBY, Ankara.

oruç ve namazdan muaftır diyor. Türkiye'nin taassuba ve anarşiye itilmesinde bu tür örgütlerin rol oynadığı bilinmektedir. Kısaca her örgütün menfaatı temin zararı giderme anlayışı, o örgütü planlayanların planları doğrultusunda yürütülmekte olduğundan, İslâm örgütlerin menfaatına âlet edilmekte ve amaç değil araç olarak kullanılmaktadır. Bunlar gizli iradelerini ve planlarını gerçekleştirmek için tanrıyı kullanmaktadırlar. Bunu bazen bir İngiliz, bir Rus, bâzen de bir İslâm ülkesinin lideri konumundaki kişiler kullanabilmektedir.

Kısaca politik teoloji bağlamında konuyu değerlendirecek olursak, Hizbullah ve Hizbu't-Tahrîr'in söylemlerindeki ve diğer mezheplerdeki İmamet, önceleri itikadi konular arasında yoktu. Sıffin savaşından sonra Haricilerin ortaya çıkması gerek Harici, gerekse Şii akımların imamet problemine itikadi boyut kazandırması bu problemin itikadileşmesine zemin hazırlamıştır.

Kaynakça

Birışık, A. (1998). Hizbullah. *Türkiye Diyanet Vakfı İslâm Ansiklopedisi*. İstanbul: TDV yayınları. XVIII:183-184.

Bozkurt, A. (2010). Lübnan'ın Sosyal Yapısı, Siyasi Tarihi ve Hizbullah. Karadeniz Teknik Üniversitesi (Yüksek Lisans Tezi).

Bozkurt, A. (2014). Hizbullah'ın Lübnan'da Kuruluşu ve Popülaritesinin Sebepleri. *Tarih Okulu Dergisi (TOD)*, XVII: 601-627.

Çağatay, N. (1972). *Türkiyede Gerici Eylemler (1923'ten buyana).* Ankara.

Deeb, M. (1990). Lübnan'da Şii Hareketler. *Dünya ve İslâm*, II:115.

Ecer, A. V. (1992). *Tarihte ve Günümüzde İhvan'ül-Müslimîn Örgütü*. Kayseri: E.Ü. Yayınları.

Köse, A. (1998). Hizbü't-Tahrîri'l-İslâmî. *Türkiye Diyanet Vakfı İslâm Ansiklopedisi*. İstanbul: TDV yayınları. XVIII:184-185.

Onat, H. (1993). Yirminci Asırda Şiilik ve İran İslam Devrimi. *İslâmî İlimler Araştırma Vakfı, Milletler Arası Tarihte ve Günümüzde Şiilik Sempozyumu,* İstanbul.

Özalp, A. (1990). Hizbullah. *Şamil İslâm Ansiklopedisi*, İstanbul, II:445-447.

Ruşen, Ç. (1990). *Ayet ve Slogan Türkiye'de İslâmî Oluşumlar.* İstanbul.

S. Shapira, (1990). "Hizbullah'ın kökenleri". *Dünya ve İslam*, IV:65 vd.

Sobelman, D. (2003). New Rules of the Game; Israeland Hizbollah After the Withdrawal from Lebanon. Tel Aviv University, Jaffe Center for Strategic Studies, Memorandum No:69.

Toker, M. (1971). Solda *ve Sağda Vuruşanlar*. Ankara.

Tozlu, M. (2016). Terörizm Bağlamında Hizbullah. *Sosyal ve Beşerî Bilimler Dergisi*, VIII: 44-45.

Wamy (Milletlerarası İslâm Gençlik Konseyi). (1990). *Günümüz Din ve Fikir Hareketleri Ansiklopedisi*, Çev. Kemal Hoca, İstanbul.

Yeğin, A., Badıllı, Abdulkadir, İsmail H., Çalım, İ. (1990). Osmanlıca Türkçe Ansiklopedik Büyük Lügat, İstanbul.

Yüksek Öğretim Kurumu Başkanlığı, (1986). *Türkiye'de Anarşî ve Terörün Sebepleri ve Hedefleri*, Ankara.

KAYNAKÇA

Akgündüz, Ahmet. "Ahmed b. Muhammed Gaznevî". *Türkiye Diyanet Vakfı İslâm Ansiklopedisi.* 13/486-487. İstanbul: TDV Yayınları, 1996.

Akgündüz, Ahmet. "Dürerü'l-Hükkâm". *Türkiye Diyanet Vakfı İslâm Ansiklopedisi* . 10/27-28. İstanbul: TDV Yayınları, 1994.

Akpınar, Muhammet Raşit. *Kadızâdeliler ile Sivasiler Arasındaki Fıkhî Tartışmalar.* İstanbul: Marmara Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Yüksek Lisans Tezi, 2009.

Bağdatlı, Babanzâde İsmail Paşa. *Hediyyetü'l-'Ârifîn ve Esmâi'l-Müellifîn ve Âṡâru'l-Muṣannifîn.* çev. Kilisli Rıfat Bilge. tsh. İbnül Emin Mahmud Kemal İnal - Avni Aktuç. 2 Cilt. Ankara: MEB Yayınları, 1955.

Currie, Muhammad Dawud. *Da'vetü Cemâ'ati Kâdîzâde el-Islâhıyye fî Devleti'l-Osmâniyye*. Tahrir: Abdülhâk el-Türkmânî. Beyrut: Şirketü Dâru'l-Lü'lü, 2018.

Çavuşoğlu, Semiramis. *The Kadizadeli Movement an Attempt of Seriat-Minded Reform in the Ottoman Empire.* New Jersey: Princeton University, Doktora Tezi, 1990.

Çelebi, Kâtip. *Mizanu'l-Hak fî İhtiyâri'l-Ahakk.* haz. Orhan Şaik Gökyay. İstanbul: MEB Basımevi, 1972.

Danişmend, İsmail Hâmi. *Tarihi Hakikatler*. 2 cilt. İstanbul: Tercüman Tarih ve Kültür Yayınları, 1979.

Derin, Fahri Çetin. *Abdurrahman Abdi Paşa Vekayînamesi.* İstanbul: İstanbul Üniversitesi, Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Doktora Tezi, 1993.

Doğmuş, Lokman. *Türkiye'de XVII. Yüzyıldaki Dinî Çatışmalara Sosyolojik Bir Bakış: Kadızâdeliler ve Sivâsîler.* İzmir: Dokuz Eylül Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Yüksek Lisans Tezi, 2002.

Durmuş, Ali. *Osmanlı Hanefîlerinin Hanefiliğe Eleştirisi Kadızâdeliler Hareketi.* İstanbul: Ketebe Yayınları, 2021.

Elmalı, Hüseyin. "Muhammed b. Ebû Bekir Râzî". *Türkiye Diyanet Vakfı İslâm Ansiklopedisi.* 34/487-488. İstanbul: TDV Yayınları, 2007.

Gökçek, Mehmet Fatih. *Behçetî Seyyid İbrahim Efendi Târîh-i Sülâle-i Köprülü*. İstanbul: Marmara Üniversitesi, Türkiyat Araştırmaları Enstitüsü, Yüksek Lisans Tezi, 2006.

Gölpınarlı, Abdülbaki. *Mevlânâ'dan Sonra Mevlevîlik.* İstanbul: İnkılâp Kitapevi, 1953.

Hammer, Joseph Freiherrvon Purgstall. *Büyük Osmanlı Tarihi*. Yayına haz. Erol Kılıç, Mümin Çevik. 16 Cilt. İstanbul: Üçdal Neşriyat, 1992.

Komisyon. *Doğuştan Günümüze Büyük İslâm Tarihi.* ed. Kenan Seyithanoğlu. 15 cilt. İstanbul: Çağ Yayınları, 1987-1993.

Muhibbî, Muhammed Emin b. Fazlullah b. Muhibbillah ed-Dımaşkî. *Hulasâtü'l-Eser fî Aʿyâni'l-Karni'l-Hâdi Aşer.* 4 cilt. Beyrut: Dâru's-Sadr, t.y.

Naima, Mustafa Efendi. *Naima Tarihi.* çev. Zuhuri Danışman. 6 Cilt. İstanbul: Zuhuri Danışman Yayınları, 1969.

Nazmî, Mehmed Efendi. *Osmanlılarda Tasvvufî Hayat Hediyyetü'l-İhvân: Halvetîlik Örneği.* haz. Osman Türer. İstanbul: İnsan Yayınları, 2005.

Özen, Şükrü. "Radıyyüddin Serahsî". *Türkiye Diyanet Vakfı İslâm Ansiklopedisi*. 36/542-544. İstanbul: TDV Yayınları, 2009.

Rasim, Ahmed. *Osmanlı Tarihi.* haz. Metin Hasırcı. 8 cilt. İstanbul: Emir Yayınları, 1999.

Sifil, Ebubekir. "Ebû Bekir Haddâd*". Türkiye Diyanet Vakfı İslâm Ansiklopedisi.* 14/553. İstanbul: TDV Yayınları, 1996.

Silahdar, Fındıklılı Mehmed Ağa. *Silahdar Tarihi*. 2 cilt. İstanbul: Türk Tarih Encümeni, İstanbul Devlet Matbaası, 1928.

Süreyya, Mehmed. *Sicill-i Osmânî.* haz. Mustafa Keskin. 6 cilt. İstanbul: Sebil Yayınevi, 1996.

Şeyhî, Mehmed Efendi. *eş-Şakâik-ı Nuʿmâniyye ve Zeyilleri: Vekâyiü'l-Fuzalâ*. ed. Abdülkâdir Özcan. 4 cilt. İstanbul: Çağrı Yayınları, 1989.

Uşşâkizâde, İbrâhîm Hasîb Efendi. *Zeyl-i Şakâik.* ed. Derya Örs. İstanbul: Türkiye Yazma Eserler Kurumu Başkanlığı Yayınları, 2017.

Uzunçarşılı, İsmail Hakkı. *Osmanlı Tarihi.* 4 Cilt. Ankara: TTK Yayınları, 1988.

Üstüvânî, Mehmed Efendi. *Akâid Kitabı.* Konya: Konya Bölge Yazma Eser Kütüphanesi, Konya İl Halk Kütüphanesi, 1223/4.

Üstüvânî, Mehmed Efendi. *Fevâid-i Kebîre ve Sagîre.* Ankara: Milli Kütüphane, Yazmalar Koleksiyonu, 2885.

Üstüvânî, Mehmed Efendi. *Fevâidü'l-Kebîr.* İstanbul: Süleymaniye Yazma Eser Kütüphanesi, Fatih, 2770.

Üstüvânî, Mehmed Efendi. *Risâle-i Üstüvânî,* İstanbul: Süleymaniye Yazma Eser Kütüphanesi, Yazma Bağışlar, 4314.

Üstüvânî, Mehmed Efendi. *Üstüvânî Risâlesi.* İstanbul: Matbaa-i Osmaniye, 1306/1889.

Yaman, Ahmet. "Kuhistânî". *Türkiye Diyanet Vakfı İslâm Ansiklopedisi.* 26/348. İstanbul: TDV Yayınları, 2002.

KAYNAKÇA

Abdülaziz el-Buhâri, A. 1418/1997. *Keşfü'l-esrâr*. Beyrut: Dâru'l-Kütubi'l-'İlmiyye.

Âmidî, A. 1424/2003. *el-İhkâm fî usûli'l-ahkâm*. Riyad: Dâru's-Samî'î.

Bâcî, S. 1409/1989. *İhkâmu'l-fusûl fî ahkâmi'l-usûl*. Beyrut: Müessetü'r-Risâle.

Bâkıllânî, M. 1418/1998. *et-Takrîb ve'l-İrşâd*. Beyrut: Müessetü'r-Risâle.

Bihârî, M. ts.. *Müsellemü's-sübût*. Mısır: Matb'atu'l-Hüseyniyeti'l-Mısrıyye.

Buhârî, İ. 1427/2006. *el-Câmi'u's-sahîh*. Riyad: Mektebetü'r-Rüşd.

Buğda, S. 2018. Beyân ile Fıkıh Usûlü İlişkisi. Doktora Tezi. Erzurum: Atatürk Üniversitesi.

Buğda, S. 2021. "Fıkıh Usûlü Geleneğinde Cüveynî'nin Te'vil Anlayışı". *ilted: ilahiyat tetkikleri dergisi*. 55/1. 113-137.

Cessâs, A. 1414/2004. *el-Füsûl fi'l-usûl*. Kuveyt: y.y.

Cüveynî, A. 1399. *el-Burhân.* thk. Abdulazim ed-Dîb. b.y.: y.y..

Cüveynî. A. 1369/1950. *el-İrşâd ilâ kavâtı'i'l-edille fî usûli'l-i'tikâd*. Mısır: Mektebetu'l-Hâncî.

Cüveynî. A. 1428/2007. *Nihâyetü'l-matlab fî dirâyeti'l-mezheb*. Cidde: Dâru'l-Minhâc.

Çelebi, İ. 2000. *Türkiye Diyanet Vakfı İslam Ansiklopedisi*. İstanbul: Türkiye Diyanet Vakfı Yayınları .

Ebû'l-Bekâ, E. 1419/1998. *el-Külliyyât.* Beyrut: Müessesetü'r-Risâle.

Ebû'l-Hüseyn el-Basrî, M. 1385/1965. *Mu'temed fî usûli'l-fıkh.* Dımaşk: el-Ma'hedu'l-'İlmî el-Fransî.

Gazzâlî, M. ts.. *el-Mustasfâ*. Medine: y.y.

Gazzâlî. M. 1413/1993. *Esâsü'l-kıyas*. Riyad: Mektebetu'l-'Abîkân.

Gazzâlî. M. 1417/1997: *el-Vasît fi'l-mezheb*. Kahire: Dâru's-Selâm.

İbn Abdülber, Y. 1398/ 1978. *el-Kâfî fî fıkhi ehli'l-Medine*. Riyad: Mektebetü'r-Riyâdi'l-Hadise.

İbn Abidin, M. 1423/2003. *Reddü'l-muhtâr*. Riyad: Dâru 'Âlemi'l-Kütub.

İbn Cinnî, O. 13731954. *el-Munsıf*. Kahire: İdâretu İhyâi't-Türâsi'l-Kadîm.

İbn Cinnî, O. 1376/1957. *el-Hasâis*. Dâru'l-Kutubi'l-Mısriyye.

İbnû'l-Esîr, M. ts. *en-Nihâye fî ğarîbi'l-hadîs ve'l-eser*. b.y.: Mektebetu'l-İslâmiyye.

İbn Hazm, A. 1405/1985. *en-Nebzetü'l-kâfiye fi ahkâmi usûli'd-dîn*. thk. Muhammed Ahmed Abdulazîz. Beyrut: Dâru'l-Kutubi'l-'İlmiyye.

İbn Hazm. A. 1425/2002. *el-Îsâl fi'l-muhallâ bi'l-âsâr*. Beyrut: Dâru Kutubi'l 'İlmiyye.

İbn Hazm, A. 1425/2003. *el-Muhallâ*. Beyrut: Dâru Kutubi'l-'İlmiyye.

İbnû'l-Kassâr, A. 1420/1999. *Mukaddime fî usûli'l-fıkh*. Riyad: Dâru'l-Mu'allime.

İbn Kudâme, M. 1419/1998. *Ravdatu'n-nâzır ve cennetü'l-menâzır fi usûl'il-fıkh*. Beyrut: Müessesetü'r-Reyyân.

İbn Kudâme, M. 1417/1997. *el-Muğnî*. Riyad: Dâru 'Âlemi'l-Kutub.

İbn Manzûr, C. ts. *Lisânü'l-ʿArab* Beyrut: Dâru Sadr.

İltaş, D. 2007. *Fıkıh Usûlünde Mütekellimîn Yönteminin Delâlet Anlayışı*. İstanbul: İsam Yayınları.

İsfahânî, R. 1381/1961. *el-Müfredât fî ğarîbi'l-Kur'ân*. Kahire: .

Kâdî Abdulcebbâr. 1416/1996. *Şerhu'l-Usûli'l-hamse*. Kahire: Mektebetu Vehbiyye.

Karâfî, Ş. ts. *Nefâisu'l-usûl fî şerhi'l-Mahsûl*. Mekke: Mektebetu Nezzâr Mustafa el-Bâz.

Merginânî, B. 1417. *el-Hidâye şerhu bidâyeti'l-mübtedî*. Karaçi: İdâretü'l-Kur'ân ve'l-'Ulûmi'l-İslâmiyye.

Mevsılî, A. ts. *el-İhtiyâr lita'lîli'l-muhtâr*. b.y.; Dâru'l-Fikri'-'Arabî.

Pezdevî, A. ts. *Usûli'l-Pezdevî*. Karaçi: Mîr Muhammed Kütüphane Merkezi 'İlm ve Edeb.

Râzî, F. ts. *el-Mahsûl fî 'ilmi usûli'l-fıkh*. b.y: Müessetü'r-Risâle.

Sahnûn. 1415/1994. *el-Müdevvenetü'l-Kübrâ*. Beyrut: Dâru Kutubi'l-'İlmiyye.

Saidhan, M. 1402/1982. *Eserü'l-ihtilâf fi'l-kavâidi'l-usûliyye fî ihtilâfi'l-fukahâ.* Beyrut: Müessetü'r-Risâle.

Sem‘ânî, M. 1418/1197. *Kavâtı‘u’l-edille fi’l-usûl*. Beyrut: Dâru’l-Kutubi’l-‘İlmiyye.

Serahsî, M. 1414/1993. *Usûlu’s-Serahsî*. Beyrut: Dâru Kutubi’l-‘İlmiyye.

Serahsî, Ş. ts. *el-Mebsût*. Beyrut: Dâru’l-Ma‘rife.

Şafiî, M. 1422/2001. el-*Ümm*. thk. Rifat Fevzi Abdulmuttalip. Mansura: Dâru’l-Vefâ.

Şevkâni, M. 1421/2000. *İrşâdu’l-fühûl ilâ tahkîki’l-hak min ‘ilmi’l-usûl*. Riyad: Dâru’l-Fadîle.

Şirâzî, İ. 1432/2011. *el-Lüma‘*. Beyrut: Dâru İbn Kesîr.

Şirâzî, İ. 1408/1988. *Şerhu’l-lüma‘*. Beyrut: Dâru’l-Ğarbi’l-İslâmî.

Şirbînî, M. 1418/1997. *Muğni’l-muhtâc*. Beyrut: Dâru’l-Ma‘rife.

Tirmizî, M. 1996. *el-Câmi‘u’l-kebîr*. Beyrut: Dâru Ğarbi’l-İslâmî.

Yaşaroğlu, M. 2003. *Türkiye Diyanet Vakfı İslam Ansiklopedisi*. Ankara: Türkiye Diyanet Vakfı Yayınları.

Zencânî, M. 1402/1982. *Tahrîcü’l-fürû‘ ‘ale’l-usûl*. Beyrut: Müessesetü’r-Risâle.

Zerkeşî, B. 1413/1992. *el-Bahru’l-muhît fî usûli’l-fıkh*. Kuveyt: Vizâretü’l-Evkâf ve’ş-Şuûni’l-İslâmiyye.

Editör: Prof. Dr. Didem Onay Derin

Health Sciences

International Research

EĞİTİM yayınevi

INTERNATIONAL RESEARCH İN HEALT SCIENCES

Editör: Prof. Dr. Didem Onay Derin

Genel Yayın Yönetmeni: Yusuf Ziya Aydoğan (yza@egitimyayinevi.com)
Genel Yayın Koordinatörü: Yusuf Yavuz (yusufyavuz@egitimyayinevi.com)
Sayfa Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi
Kapak Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi

T.C. Kültür ve Turizm Bakanlığı
Yayıncı Sertifika No: 47830

ISBN: 978-625-8108-33-0
1. Baskı, Şubat 2022

Baskı Cilt
Bulut Dijital Matbaa Sanayi Ticaret Limited Şirketi
Musalla Bağları Mah. İnciköy Sok. 1/A Selçuklu / KONYA
Matbaa Sertifika No: 48120

Kütüphane Kimlik Kartı
INTERNATIONAL RESEARCH İN HEALT SCIENCES
Editör: Prof. Dr. Didem Onay Derin
104 s., 135x215 mm
Kaynakça var, dizin yok.
ISBN: 978-625-8108-33-0

Copyright © Bu kitabın Türkiye'deki her türlü yayın hakkı Eğitim Yayınevi'ne aittir. Bütün hakları saklıdır. Kitabın tamamı veya bir kısmı 5846 sayılı yasanın hükümlerine göre kitabı yayımlayan firmanın ve yazarlarının önceden izni olmadan elektronik/mekanik yolla, fotokopi yoluyla ya da herhangi bir kayıt sistemi ile çoğaltılamaz, yayımlanamaz.

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

Yayınevi Türkiye Ofis: İstanbul: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Atakent mah. Yasemen sok. No: 4/B, Ümraniye, İstanbul, Türkiye

Konya: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 351 92 85, +90 533 151 50 42, 0 332 502 50 42
bilgi@egitimyayinevi.com

Yayınevi Amerika Ofis: New York: Egitim Publishing Group, Inc.
P.O. Box 768/Armonk, New York, 10504-0768, United States of America
americaoffice@egitimyayinevi.com

Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi: Kitapmatik Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi, Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
sevkiyat@egitimyayinevi.com

Kitabevi Şubesi: Eğitim Kitabevi, Şükran mah. Rampalı 121, Meram, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 499 90 00
bilgi@egitimkitabevi.com

İnternet Satış: www.kitapmatik.com.tr
+90 537 512 43 00
bilgi@kitapmatik.com.tr

ilk okuyan siz olun
kitapmatik
İnternetteki kitapçınız

REFERENCES

Açıkgöz, A., Günay, T., & Uçku, R. (2013). Gebelikte D Vitamini Gereksinimi ve Desteklenmesi. *TSK Koruyucu Hekimlik Bülteni, 12(5), 597-608. https://doi:*10.5455/pmb 1-1346410426

American Psychiatric Association. (2013). *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-5®)*. American Psychiatric Pub.

Beaudet A. L. (2017). Brain Carnitine Deficiency Causes Nonsyndromic Autism with an Extreme Male Bias: A Hypothesis. *BioEssays: News and Reviews In Molecular, Cellular and Developmental Biology*, *39*(8), https://doi.org/10.1002/bies.201700012

Bringhurst, F.R., Demay, M.B., Krane, S.M. and Kronenberg, H.M. (2005) Bone and Mineral Metabolism in Health and Disease. In: Kasper, D.L., Braunwald, E., Hauser, S., Longo, D., Jameson, J.L. and Fauci, A.S., Eds., Harrison's Principles of Internal Medicine, 16th Edition, McGraw-Hill, New York.

Cade, R., Privette, M., Fregly, M., Rowland, N., Sun, Z., Zele, V., Wagemaker, H., & Edelstein, C. (2000). Autism and Schizophrenia: Intestinal Disorders. *Nutritional Neuroscience, 3*(1), 57–72. https://doi.org/10.1080/1028415X.2000.11747303

Campbell-McBride, N. (2010). Gut and Psychology Syndrome: Natural Treatment for Autism, Dyspraxia.

Campbell-McBride, N. (2018). *Gut and Psychology Syndrome: Natural Treatment for Autism, Dyspraxia, ADD, Dyslexia, ADHD, Depression, Schizophrenia*. Chelsea Green Publishing.

Cass, W. A., Smith, M. P., & Peters, L. E. (2006). Calcitriol Protects Against the Dopamine- And Serotonin-Depleting Effects of Neurotoxic Doses of Methamphetamine. *Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences,* 1074, 261–271. https://doi.org/10.1196/annals.1369.023

Castro, K., Baronio, D., Perry, I. S., Riesgo, R., & Gottfried, C. (2017). The Effect of Ketogenic Diet in an Animal Model of Autism Induced by Prenatal Exposure to Valproic Acid. *Nutritional Neuroscience, 20*(6), 343–350. https://doi.org/10.1080/1028415X.2015.1133029

Çıkılı, Y., Deniz, S. & Çakal, B. (2019). GAPS Diyetinin Otizm Spektrum Bozukluğu Olan Bireyler Üzerindeki Etkisinin İncelenmesi. *Ahmet Keleşoğlu Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi, 1* (1), 1-11. Retrieved from https://dergipark.org.tr/tr/pub/akef/issue/46334/557773

Danielsson, S., Gillberg, I. C., Billstedt, E., Gillberg, C., & Olsson, I. (2005). Epilepsy in Young Adults with Autism: A Prospective Population-Based Follow-Up Study of 120 Individuals Diagnosed in Childhood. *Epilepsia, 46*(6), 918–923. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1528-1167.2005.57504.x

Demarquoy, C., & Demarquoy, J. (2019). Autism and Carnitine: A Possible Link. *World Journal of Biological Chemistry, 10*(1), 7–16. https://doi.org/10.4331/wjbc.v10.i1.7

Dohan F. C. (1966). Cereals and Schizophrenia Data and Hypothesis. *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica, 42*(2), 125–152. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1600-0447.1966.tb01920.x

Fahmy, S. F., El-Hamamsy, M., Zaki, O., & Badary, O. A. (2013). Effect of L-Carnitine on Behavioral Disorder in Autistic Children. *Value in Health*, *16*(3), A15.

Filipek, P. A., Juranek, J., Nguyen, M. T., Cummings, C., & Gargus, J. J. (2004). Relative Carnitine Deficiency in Autism. *Journal of Autism and Developmental Disorders, 34*(6), 615–623. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10803-004-5283-1

Herbert, M. R., & Buckley, J. A. (2013). Autism and Dietary Therapy: Case Report and Review of The Literature. *Journal of Child Neurology, 28*(8), 975–982. https://doi.org/10.1177/0883073813488668

Hodges, H., Fealko, C., & Soares, N. (2020). Autism Spectrum Disorder: Definition, Epidemiology, Causes, and Clinical

Evaluation. *Translational Pediatrics*, *9* (Suppl 1), S55–S65. https://doi.org/10.21037/tp.2019.09.09

Javadfar, Z., Abdollahzad, H., Moludi, J., Rezaeian, S., Amirian, H., Foroughi, A. A., Nachvak, S. M., Goharmehr, N., & Mostafai, R. (2020). Effects of Vitamin D Supplementation on Core Symptoms, Serum Serotonin, and Interleukin-6 in Children with Autism Spectrum Disorders: A Randomized Clinical Trial. *Nutrition (Burbank, Los Angeles County, Calif.),* 79-80, 110986. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.nut.2020.110986

Jia, F., Wang, B., Shan, L., Xu, Z., Staal, W. G., & Du, L. (2015). Core Symptoms of Autism Improved After Vitamin D Supplementation. *Pediatrics, 135*(1), e196–e198. https://doi.org/10.1542/peds.2014-2121

Jia, F., Shan, L., Wang, B., Li, H., Feng, J., Xu, Z., & Saad, K. (2019). Fluctuations in Clinical Symptoms with Changes in Serum 25(OH) Vitamin D Levels in Autistic Children: Three Cases Report. *Nutritional Neuroscience, 22*(12), 863–866. https://doi.org/10.1080/1028415X.2018.1458421

Kanner, L. (1943). Autistic Disturbances of Affective Contact. *Nervous Child*, *2*(3), 217-250.

Kars, S., Abaoğlu, H. & Huri, M. (2019). Otizm Spektrum Bozukluğu Olan Çocuklarda Beslenme Aktivitesinin İncelenmesi. *Hacettepe University Faculty of Health Sciences Journal, 6*(3), 232-242. Retrieved from https://dergipark.org.tr/tr/pub/husbfd/issue/50250/65071

Kodak, T., & Piazza, C. C. (2008). Assessment and Behavioral Treatment of Feeding and Sleeping Disorders in Children with Autism Spectrum Disorders. *Child and Adolescent Psychiatric Clinics of North America, 17*(4), 887–xi. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chc.2008.06.005

Li, Q., & Zhou, J. M. (2016). The Microbiota-Gut-Brain Axis and Its Potential Therapeutic Role in Autism Spectrum Disorder. *Neuroscience, 324,* 131–139. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.neuroscience.2016.03.013

Lotter, V. (1966). Epidemiology of Autistic Conditions in Young Children. *Social Psychiatry, 1*(3), 124-135.

Ma, N. S., Thompson, C., & Weston, S. (2016). Brief Report: Scurvy as a Manifestation of Food Selectivity in Children with Autism. *Journal of autism and developmental disorders, 46*(4), 1464–1470. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10803-015-2660-x

CDC, (2020). Prevalence of Autism Spectrum Disorder Among Children Aged 8 Years-Autism and Developmental Disabilities Monitoring Network, 11 Sites, United States, 2016. Erratum: Vol. 69, No. SS-4. *MMWR Morb. Mortal. Wkly. Rep.* 2020; 69: 503. http://dx.doi.org/10.15585/mmwr.mm6916a4external icon.202

Matson, J. L., Turygin, N. C., Beighley, J., Rieske, R., Tureck, K., & Matson, M. L. (2012). Applied Behavior Analysis in Autism Spectrum Disorders: Recent Developments, Strengths, and Pitfalls. *Research in Autism Spectrum Disorders*, *6*(1), 144-150.

Mazahery, H., Conlon, C. A., Beck, K. L., Mugridge, O., Kruger, M. C., Stonehouse, W., Camargo, C. A., Jr, Meyer, B. J., Tsang, B., Jones, B., & von Hurst, P. R. (2019). A Randomised-Controlled Trial of Vitamin D and Omega-3 Long Chain Polyunsaturated Fatty Acids in the Treatment of Core Symptoms of Autism Spectrum Disorder in Children. *Journal of Autism and Developmental Disorders, 49*(5), 1778–1794. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10803-018-3860-y

McElhanon, B. O., McCracken, C., Karpen, S., & Sharp, W. G. (2014). Gastrointestinal Symptoms in Autism Spectrum Disorder: A Meta-Analysis. *Pediatrics, 133*(5), 872–883. https://doi.org/10.1542/peds.2013-3995

McGrath J. (1999). Hypothesis: Is Low Prenatal Vitamin D a Risk-Modifying Factor for Schizophrenia?. *Schizophrenia Research, 40*(3), 173–177. https://doi.org/10.1016/s0920-9964(99)00052-3

Meguid, N. A., Hashish, A. F., Anwar, M., & Sidhom, G. (2010). Reduced Serum Levels of 25-Hydroxy and 1,25-Dihydroxy Vitamin D in Egyptian Children With Autism. *Journal of Alternative and Complementary Medicine (New York, N.Y.)*, *16*(6), 641–645.

Mostafa, G. A., & Al-Ayadhi, L. Y. (2012). Reduced Serum Concentrations of 25-Hydroxy Vitamin D in Children with Autism: Relation to Autoimmunity. *Journal of Neuroinflammation, 9,* 201. https://doi.org/10.1186/1742-2094-9-201

Mychasiuk, R., & Rho, J. M. (2017). Genetic Modifications Associated with Ketogenic Diet Treatment in The BTBRT+Tf/J Mouse Model of Autism Spectrum Disorder. *Autism Research: Official Journal of The International Society for Autism Research, 10*(3), 456–471. https://doi.org/10.1002/aur.1682

Napoli, E., Dueñas, N., & Giulivi, C. (2014). Potential Therapeutic Use of The Ketogenic Diet in Autism Spectrum Disorders. *Frontiers in Pediatrics, 2,* 69. https://doi.org/10.3389/fped.2014.00069

National Research Council. (2001). *Educating Children with Autism*. National Academies Press.

Neumeyer, A. M., Gates, A., Ferrone, C., Lee, H., & Misra, M. (2013). Bone Density in Peripubertal Boys with Autism Spectrum Disorders. *Journal of Autism and Developmental Disorders, 43*(7), 1623–1629. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10803-012-1709-3

Rucker, R. B., Suttie, J. W., & McCormick, D. B. (2001). *Handbook of Vitamins*. Crc Press.

Ruskin, D. N., Svedova, J., Cote, J. L., Sandau, U., Rho, J. M., Kawamura, M., Jr, Boison, D., & Masino, S. A. (2013). Ketogenic Diet Improves Core Symptoms of Autism in BTBR Mice. *Plos One, 8*(6), e65021. https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0065021

Saad, K., Abdel-Rahman, A. A., Elserogy, Y. M., Al-Atram, A. A., Cannell, J. J., Bjørklund, G., Abdel-Reheim, M. K., Othman, H. A., El-Houfey, A. A., Abd El-Aziz, N. H., Abd El-Baseer, K. A., Ahmed, A. E., & Ali, A. M. (2016). Vitamin D Status in Autism Spectrum Disorders and The Efficacy of Vitamin D Supplementation in Autistic Children. *Nutritional Neuroscience, 19*(8), 346–351. https://doi.org/10.1179/1476830515Y.0000000019

Saad, K., Abdel-Rahman, A. A., Elserogy, Y. M., Al-Atram, A. A., El-Houfey, A. A., Othman, H. A., Bjørklund, G., Jia, F., Urbina, M. A., Abo-Elela, M., Ahmad, F. A., Abd El-Baseer, K. A., Ahmed, A. E., & Abdel-Salam, A. M. (2018). Randomized Controlled Trial of Vitamin D Supplementation in Children with Autism Spectrum Disorder. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry, and Allied Disciplines, 59*(1), 20–29. https://doi.org/10.1111/jcpp.12652 (Retraction published J Child Psychol Psychiatry. 2019 Jun;60(6):711)

Sun, X., & Allison, C. (2010). A Review of The Prevalence of Autism Spectrum Disorder in Asia. *Research in Autism Spectrum Disorders*, *4*(2), 156-167. http:// doi:10.1016/j.rasd.2009.10.003

Tuchman, R., Moshé, S. L., & Rapin, I. (2009). Convulsing Toward the Pathophysiology of Autism. *Brain & Development, 31*(2), 95–103. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.braindev.2008.09.009

Whitehouse, A. J., Holt, B. J., Serralha, M., Holt, P. G., Hart, P. H., & Kusel, M. M. (2013). Maternal Vitamin D Levels and the Autism Phenotype Among Offspring. *Journal of Autism and Developmental Disorders, 43*(7), 1495–1504. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10803-012-1676-8

Windham, G. C., Pearl, M., Anderson, M. C., Poon, V., Eyles, D., Jones, K. L., Lyall, K., Kharrazi, M., & Croen, L. A. (2019). Newborn Vitamin D Levels in Relation to Autism Spectrum Disorders and Intellectual Disability: A Case-Control Study in California. Autism Research: *Official Journal of the*

International Society for Autism Research, 12(6), 989–998. https://doi.org/10.1002/aur.2092

Wu, D. M., Wen, X., Han, X. R., Wang, S., Wang, Y. J., Shen, M., Fan, S. H., Zhuang, J., Li, M. Q., Hu, B., Sun, C. H., Bao, Y. X., Yan, J., Lu, J., & Zheng, Y. L. (2018). Relationship Between Neonatal Vitamin D at Birth and Risk of Autism Spectrum Disorders: the NBSIB Study. *Journal of Bone and Mineral Research: The Official Journal of the American Society for Bone and Mineral Research, 33*(3), 458–466. https://doi.org/10.1002/jbmr.3326

Żarnowska, I., Chrapko, B., Gwizda, G., Nocuń, A., Mitosek-Szewczyk, K., & Gasior, M. (2018). Therapeutic Use of Carbohydrate-Restricted Diets in an Autistic Child; A Case Report of Clinical and 18FDG PET Findings. *Metabolic Brain Disease, 33*(4), 1187–1192. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11011-018-0219-1

REFERENCES

Akin, O. & Şahin, E. (2020). Assisted Reproductive Techniques and Nursing Approach. *Sakarya University Journal of Holistic Health,* 3 (1), 55-75.

American Thyroid Association. (2020). Thyroid disease and pregnancy, http://www.thyroid. org/wp-content/ uploads/ patients/ brochures/ ata-thyroid- disease-pregnancy-brochure.pdf (D.A. 20.02.2022).

Barreca, A. (2017). Does hot weather affect human fertility? IZA World of Labor. *Institute of Labor Economics (IZA)*, 375-375. http://dx.doi.org/10.15185/izawol.375

Barreca, A., Deschenes, O., Guldi, M. (2018) Maybe next month? Temperature shocks and dynamic adjustments in birth rates. *Demographics*, 55, 1269-1293.

Baykal, C. M., Polycystic Ovary Syndrome (2022), https://www.florence.com.tr/polikistik-over-sendromu-pkos. (D.A. 23.02.2022)

Bayoumi, R.R., van der Poel, S., El Samani, E.Z., Boivin, J. (2018). An evaluation of comprehensiveness, feasibility and acceptability of a fertility awareness educational tool. *Reprod Biomed Soc Online*, 6, 10-21.

Bláfoss, J., Hansen, A. V., Malchau Lauesgaard, S. S., Ali, Z., & Ulrik, C. S. (2019). Female asthma and atopy - impact on fertility: a systematic review. *Journal of asthma and allergy*, 12, 205–211. https://doi.org/10.2147/JAA.S203576

Corona, G., Giorda, C. B., Cucinotta, D., Guida, P., Nada, E. (2014). Sexual dysfunction at the onset of type 2 diabetes: The interplay of depression, hormonal and cardiovascular factors. *J Sex Med*, 11(8), 2065-2073.

Çetişli, N.E., Serçekuş, P., Oğuz, N. (2014). Sexual satisfaction and dyadic adjustment in primary infertile women. *Journal of Research and Development in Nursing*, 6(3), 38-47.

Demirci, N., Potur, D. (2014). Male fertility and risky lifestyle behaviors. *F.N. Both. Journal*, 22(1), 39-45.

Derya, Y. A. (2018). Healthy Lifestyle Behaviours Protecting Fertility. *Recent Developments in Nursing and Midwifery*, 603–612.

Donkor, E.S., and Sandall, J. (2009) Coping Strategies of Women Seeking Infertility Treatment in Southern Ghana. *African Journal of Reproductive Health*, 13(4), 81-93.

Fertilitypedia. (2020). Hypertension, https://fertilitypedia. org/edu/risk-factors/hypertension (D.A. 10.02.2022).

Fleming, T.P., Watkins, A.J., Velazquez, M.A., Mathers, J.C., Prentice, A.M., Stephenson, J., Barker, M., Saffery, R.., Yajnik, C.S., Eckert, J.J., Hanson, M.A., Forrester, T., Gluckman, P.D., Godfrey, K.M. Preconception health 2 Origins of lifetime health around the time of conception: causes and consequences. (2018). *Lancet,* 391 (10132), 1842–52.

Foucaut, A. M., Faure, C., Julia, C., Czernichow, S., Levy, R., Dupont, C. (2019). Sedentary behavior, physical inactivity and body composition in relation to idiopathic infertility among men and women. *PLoS One*, 14(4), 1-15.

Güngör İ, Kızılkaya Beige, N. (2015). The evolving roles of infertility nurses and the need for certification. *F. N. Hem. Journal*, 23(2), 152-159.

Hormone Health Network. (2020). Polycystic ovary syndrome, http://www.hormone.org/diseases-and-conditions/womens-health/polycystic-ovary-syndrome (D.A. 19.02.2022).

Kavlak, O. (2015). İnfertility. In Şirin, A., Kavlak, O. (Ed), *Women's Health* (p.206-215). Ankara: Nobel Medical Bookstores

Keskin, G., Gümüş, B. A. (2014). Infertility: A review from the perspective of hopelessness. *Journal of Psychiatric Nursing*, 5(1), 9-16.

Kırca, N., Pasinlioğlu, T. (2013). Psychosocial problems encountered in infertility treatment/Psychosocial problems

during infertility treatment. *Current Approaches in Psychiatry*, 5(2), 162-178.

Kim, B., Park, K., Rhee, K. (2013). Heat stress response of male germ cells. *Cellular and Molecular Life Sciences*, 70(15), 2623–2636.

Krassas, G. E., Poppe, K., Glinoer, D. (2010). Thyroid function and human reproductive health. *Endocr Rev*., 31(5), 702-755. http//doi: 10.1210/er.2009-0041

Macaluso, M., Wright-Schnapp, T.J., Chandra, A., Johnson, R., Satterwhite, C.L., Pulver, A., Berman, S.M., Wang, R.Y., Farr, S.L., Pollack, L. A. (2010). A public health focus on infertility prevention, detection, and management. *Fertil Sterile*, 93(1), 1-16. http//doi: 10.1016/j.fertnstert.2008.09.046. Epub 2008 Nov 6. PMID: 18992879

Murphy, V.E., Gibson, P., Talbot, P.I., Clifton, V.L. (2005). Severe asthma exacerbations during pregnancy. *Obstet Gynecol*, 106, 1046-1054.

Oltuoglu, H., Gunay, U., Aylaz, R. (2014). Mood states of infertile couples: A qualitative study. *Erciyes University Journal of Health Sciences,* 23(2), 92-98.

Oskay, Y.U., Bayram, G.O., Toothless, M. (2009). Psychosocial and Psychosexual Effects of Infertility. Kızılkaya Beige, N. (Ed). *Infertility Nursing* (p.177-197). İstanbul: Acar Printing House

Qadir, F., Khalid, A., Medhin, G. (2015). Social support, marital adjustment, and psychological distress among women with primary infertility in Pakistan. *Women Health*, 55(4), 432-446.

Sales, K., Vasudeva, R., Dickinson, M.E., Godwin, J.L., Lumley, A.J., Michalczyk, Ł., Hebberecht, L., Thomas, P., Franco, A., Gage, M.J.G. (2018). Experimental heatwaves compromise sperm function and cause transgenerational damage in a model insect. *Nat Commun*, 9(1), 4771. https://doi: 10.1038/s41467-018-07273-z.

Sezgin, H., Hocaoğlu, C. (2014). Psychiatric aspect of infertility. *Current Approaches in Psychiatry*, 6(2), 165-184. https://doi.org/10.5455/cap.20131001091415

Sharma, R., Biedenharn, K.R., Fedor, J.M., Agarwal, A. (2013). Lifestyle factors and reproductive health: taking control of your fertility. *Reprod Biol Endocrinol*, 11(66), 1-15.

Silvestris, E., Lovero. D., Palmirotta, R. (2019). Nutrition and Female Fertility: An Interdependent Correlation. *Front Endocrinol (Lausanne),* 10, 1-12.

Slade, P., O'Neill, C., Simpson, A.J., Lashen, H. (2007). The relationship between perceived stigma, disclosure, support and distress in new attendees at an infertility clinic. *Human Reproduction*, 22(8), 2309-2317.

Şen, E., Bulut, S., Şirin, A. (2014). Investigation of marital adjustment in primary infertile women. *FN Hem. Journal,* 22(1), 17-24.

UNC Fertility Blog. (2018). Heart Disease and Infertility: Understanding the Connection, https://unc ferti lity.com/fertility-blog/heart-disease-and-infertility-understanding-the-connection (D.A. 19.02.2022).

Vander Borght, M., Wyns, C. (2018). Fertility and infertility: Definition and epidemiology. *Clinical biochemistry,* 62; 2-10.

Vural, P.I., Kizillkaya Beji, N. (2014). Psychosexual effects of infertility problem. *Bulletin of Andrology*, 16(57), 135-138.

Yılmaz, T. & Yeşiltepe Oskay, Ü. (2015). Methods of Coping with Infertility Stress and Nursing Approaches. *Journal of Health Sciences and Professions,* 2 (1) , 100-112 . http//doi: 10.17681/hsp.20993

Yilmaz, E., Kavak, F. (2019). The effect of stigma on depression levels of Turkish women with infertility. *Perspect Psychiatr Care,* 55(3), 378-382. http//doi: 10.1111/ppc.12319.

REFERENCES

Akşit, G., Bozok, M. Bozok, N. (2015). Forced migration, problematic encounters: the example of Syrian immigrants in Hisar village, Nevşehir. *Journal of Maltepe University Faculty of Arts and Sciences*, 1(2), 92-116.

Atabey, S. (2012). National Health Systems and Analysis and Evaluation of Health Transformation Policies in Turkey After 1980. PhD Thesis. Ankara: Gazi University.

Bayar, F. (2008). The Concept of Globalization and Turkey in the Globalization Process. *International Journal of Economic Problems*, 25-34.

Begam, N.S., Mini, G. (2016). Impact of migration on non-communicable disease risk factors: Comparison of gulf migrants and their nonmigrant contemporaries in the district of origin in Kerala, India. *International Archives of Bio-Medical and Clinical Research*, 2(2), 59-65.

United Nations Children's Fund. (2014). The state of the world's children in numbers, http://www. unicef. org.tr/files/bilgimerkezi/doc/Unicef%20SOWC 20%2014 20%web.pdf (D.A.:20.02.2022).

Conk, Z., Başbakkal, Z., Assistant, F. (2013). Child Health Overview. In. Conk, Z., Başbakkal, Z., Bal Yılmaz, H., Bolışık, B. (Eds), *Pediatric Nursing*. (pp. 30-31). Turkey: Academician Medical Bookstore,

Cornia Giovanni, A. (2001). Globalization and health: Results and options. *Bulletin of the World Health Organization*, 79, 834-841.

Works, G. (2009). Reflections of the Events Revealed by Globalization on Television News in Turkey. PhD Thesis. Eskişehir: Anatolian University.

Demirtaş, G., Yayla, N. (2017). The effect of global integration on women's employment: An empirical review. *Journal of Yasar University*, 12(48), 339-349.

Er, U. (2011). General Health Insurance as a Tool for Transformation in Health. Master's Thesis. Ankara: Ankara University.

Ertaş, H., Çifttçi Kıraç, F. (2017). Effects of Globalization on Health Systems and Policies of Countries. *Kastamonu University Faculty of Economics and Administrative Sciences Journal,* 17(3), 28-34.

European Commission. (2018). Children In Migration, https://ec.europa.eu/info/policies/justice-and-fundamental-rights/rights-child/children-migration_en. (D.A.:20.02.2022).

Geçkil, E., Aldem, M., Keeper, E. (2017). The effect of migration on child health. *Journal of Human Sciences,* 14(1), 171-186.

Gonc, T. (2017). The Impact of Neoliberal Policies on Health at the Global Level. Anadolu University *Journal of Social Sciences*, 17(1), 159-178.

Gözübüyük, A., Duras, E., Mountain, H., Arıca, V. (2015). Child health in emergencies. *Journal of Clinical and Experimental Investigations*, 6(3), 324-330. http//doi: 10.5799/ahinjs.01.2015.03.0544

Fan, O. (2016). Health Thought and Medical Culture Platform. Global health issues and health diplomacy, http://www.sdplatform.com/Yazilar/Kose-Yazilari/494/Kureselsaglik-sorunlari-ve-saglik-diplomasisi.aspx. (D.A.:21.02.2022).

Kahraman A., & Bolışık B.(2014). Effects of Globalization on Child Health, *The Journal of Pediatric Research*, 1(3), 108-12. http//doi:10.4274/jpr.98608

Kara, P., & Nazik, E. (2018). The Effect of Migration on Women's and Children's Health. *Gumushane University Journal of Health Sciences*, 7(2), 58-69.

Kaypak, S. (2011). A Sustainable Environment for Sustainable Development in the Process of Globalization. *Karamanoğlu Mehmetbey University Journal of Social and Economic Research*, 2011(1), 19-33 .

Kıraç, R., Göde, A. Aydoğdu, A. (2020). Effects of Globalization on Health. *ASSAM International Refereed Journal*, 7(17), 26-33 .

Kıvılcım, F. (2013), The Concept of Globalization and Evaluation of the Globalization Process from the Perspective of Turkey, a Developing Country. *Journal of Social and Human Sciences*, 5(1), 219-230.

Global Injustice World Poverty and Inequality Report. (2018), https://insamer.com/tr/kuresel-adaletsız-dunya-yoksulluk-ve-esitsiz-raporu- 2018_1682.html. (D.A.:21.02.2022).

T.R. Ministry of Health (2018). General Directorate of Public Health, https://hsgm.saglik.gov.tr/tr/haberler/1-aralik-dunya-aids-gunu-2.html. (D.A.:21.02.2022).

Tengilimoglu, D. (2010). Marketing Mix Elements and Properties in Health Services. *Ankara University Journal of SBF*, 55(1), 187-202.

Turkey Demographic and Health Survey (2018), http:// www.hips.hacettepe.edu.tr/TNSA_2013_ ana_ report.pdf. (D.A.:22.02.2022).

United Nations Development Program. (2016). Human Development Report, http://hdr.undp.org/sites/ default/files/2016 _human_ development _report.pdf. (D.A.:22.02.2022).

United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund (2016). The State of the World's Children 2016: A fair chance for every child, https://www. unicef.org/ publications/files/ UNICEF_SOWC_2016.pdf. (D.A.:22.02.2022).

World Health Organization. (2016). World Health Statistics, https://www.who.int/gho/publications/world_health_ statistics/2016/EN_WHS2016_TOC.pdf. (D.A.:22. 02.2022).

World Health Organization. (2017). 10 facts on health inequities and their causes, http://www. who.int/ features/ factfiles/ health_inequities/en/ (D.A.:23.02.2022).

World Health Organization. (2017). Don't pollute my future! The impact of the environment on children's health, https://www. who.int/publications/i/item/WHO-FWC-IHE-17.01. (D.A.:22.02.2022).

World Health Organization. (2018). Maternal Mortality, http://www.who.int/en/news-room/fact-sheets/detail/maternal-mortality (D.A.:22.02.2022).

Yıldız, H., & Turan, M. (2010). Globalization and Health. *Journal of Uludag University Faculty of Medicine*, 36, 39-41.

Yigit, A., & Erdem, R. (2016). Health Technology Assessment: *A Conceptual Framework. Journal of Suleyman Demirel University Institute of Social Sciences*, 23(1), 215-249.

REFERENCES

Alioğulları, A., Esencan, Y. T., Ünal, A. (2016). Simsek C. Evaluation of the Efficiency of Education Given to Mothers with a Visual Message Brochure Containing the Benefits of Breast Milk and Breastfeeding Techniques. *Anatolian Journal of Nursing and Health Sciences*, 19 (4), 252-260.

Altuntuğ, K., Ege, E. (2013). The effect of health education on mothers' readiness for discharge, postpartum difficulties and quality of life. *Journal of Research and Development in Nursing,* 15(2), 45-56.

Averill, J. B. (2012). Priorities for action in a rural older adults study. *Family & community health,* 35(4), 358–372. https://doi.org/10.1097/FCH.0b013e318266686e

Bagci, S. (2014). Problems Experienced by Mothers at the End of Childbirth and their Relationship with Quality of Life. Master's Thesis. Konya: Selcuk University.

Beer, J. M., McBride, S. E., Mitzner, T. L., Rogers, W. A. (2014). Understanding challenges in the frontlines of home healthcare: A human-systems approach. *Applied Ergonomics,* 45(6),1687-1699.

Brooten, D., Youngblut, J. M., Brown, L., Finkler, S. A., Neff, D. F., Madigan, E. A. (2001). Randomized trial of nurse specialist home care for women with high-risk pregnancies: *Outcomes and costs. Am J Manag Care,* 7(8), 793-803.

Brooten, D., Youngblut, J. M., Donahue, D., Hamilton, M., Hannan, J., Neff, D. F. (2007). Women with high-risk pregnancies, problems, and APN interventions. *Journal of Nursing Scholarship*, 39(4), 349-357.

Carabin, H., Cowan, L.D., Beebe, L. A., Skaggs, V. J., Thompson, D., Agbangla, C. (2005). Does participation in a nurse visitation program reduce the frequency of adverse perinatal outcomes in first-time mothers?. *Paediatr Perinat Epidemiol*, 19(3), 194-205. http://doi: 10.1111/j.1365-3016.2005.00651.x.

Collins, M., Kingdon, C. (2014). One To One Midwives: First-Year Outcomes Of A MidwiferyLed Model. *British Journal of Midwifery,* 22(1), 15-21.

Cunningham, F. G., Leveno, K. J., Blomm, S. L., Spong, C. Y., Dashe, J. S., Hoffman, B. L., Casey, B. M. (2015). puerperium Yıldırım, G. (Trans. Ed.), *Williams Obstetrics*. (pp. 668-679). Ankara: Nobel Medical Bookstores.

Durduran, Y., Bodur, S., Gravel, E., Filiz, E. (2012). Pregnancy and baby follow-ups before and after health transformation in Konya city center. *Dicle Medical Journal*, 39(2), 227-233.

Güneri, E. S. (2013). Postpartum Early Period Evidence-Based Practices. *Gumushane University Journal of Health Sciences,* 4 (3), 482-496.

Harrison, M. J., Kushner, K. E., Benzies, K., Kimak, C., Jacobs, P., Mitchell, B. F. (2001). In-Home nursing care for women with high-risk pregnancies: outcomes and cost. *Obstet Gynecol,* 97, 982-987.

Karaçam Z.,Sen E. (2012). Home Care of High-Risk Pregnants. *Faculty of Health Sciences Nursing Journal,* 80–91.

Karahan, A., Güven, S. (2002). Home Care in Old Age. *Turkish Journal of Geriatrics,* 5(4), 155-159.

Kirlek, F., Can, H. (2016). Postpartum Period. U. In Sevil, G. Ertem (Ed), *Perinatology and Care* (p.409-426). Ankara: Nobel Medical Bookstores

Kitzman, H., Olds, D.L., Sidora, K., Henderson, C.R., Hanks, C., Cole, R., Luckey, D. W., Bondy, J., Cole, K., Glazner, J. (2000). Enduring effects of nurse home visitation on maternal life course: a 3-year follow-up of a randomized trial. *JAMA,* 19(15), 1983-1989. http://doi: 10.1001/jama.283.15.1983.

Kok, L., Berden, C., Sardiraj, K. (2015). Costsandbenefits of home care for the elderly versus residential care: a comparison using propensity scores. *Eur J Health Econ.,* 16(2), 119-131.

London, M.L., Ladewig, P.W., Ball, J.W., Bindler, R. C. (2003). Maternal-Newborn & Child Nursing, New Jersey. *Pearson Education Inc.,* 858-860.

Maloni, J.A. (2010). Antepartum bed rest for pregnancy complications: efficacy and safety for preventing preterm birth. *Biological Research for Nursing,* 12(2): 106-124. http://doi: 10.1177/ 1099800410375978.

Oskay, U.Y. (2004). Nursing care in high risk pregnancy. *Journal of Perinatology*, 12(1): 11-16.

Pillitteri A. (2003). *Maternal child health nursing: care of childbearing&childbearing family* (pp: 595-717) Philadelphia: Lippincott Company.

Price, S., Lake, M., Breen, G., Carson, G., Quinn, C., O'Connor, T. (2007). The spiritual experience of high-risk pregnancy. *JOGNN,* 36(1), 63-70.

Promislow, J. H., Hertz-Picciotto, I., Schramm, M., Watt-Morse, M., Anderson, J. (2004). Bed rest and other determinants of bone loss during pregnancy. *American Journal of Obstetrics and Gynecology,* 191, 1077-1083.

Sandall, J., Soltani, H., Gates, S., Shennan, A., Devane, D. (2015). Midwife-led continuity models versus other models of care for childbearing women. *Cochrane Database Syst Rev.,* http://doi: 10.1002/14651858.CD004667.pub3.

Shaw, E., Kaczorowski, J., (2007). Postpartum care-What's new? *Current Opinion in Obstetrics and Gynecologh,* 19(6), 561-567.

Shepperd, S., Doll, H., Broad, J., Gladman, J., Iliffe, S., Langhorne, P., Richards, S., Martin, F., Harris, R. (2009). Early discharge hospital at home. *Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews,* http://doi:10.1002/14651858.CD000356.pub3.

Stanhope, M., Loncaster, J. (1996). *Community Health Nursing*. Canada: Mosby

Sutherland, G., Yelland, J., Brown, S. (2011). Social Inequalities In The Organization Of Pregnancy Care In A Universally Funded Public Health Care System. *Maternal and Child Health Journal*, 16(2), 288-296.

Sword, W., Watt, S. (2005). Learning needs of postpartum women: does socioeconomic status matter? *Birth,* 32(2), 86-92.

T.R. Ministry of Health. (2015). Periodic Health Examinations and Screening Tests Recommended in Family Medicine Practice. https://hsgm.saglik.gov.tr/depo/birimler/Toplum_Sagligi_Hizmetleri_ve _Egitim_Db/ Dokumanlar/rehberler/psm_2019.pdf (D.A.: 18.02.2022).

T.R. Ministry of Health. Turkish public health institution. (2014). Postpartum Care Management Guide. https://sbu.saglik.gov.tr/Ekutuphane/kitaplar/dsbyr_2.pdf (D.A.: 18.02.2022).

Taskin, L. (2016). Obstetrics and Gynecology Nursing. Ankara: Academician Medical Bookstore.

World Health Organization. (2013). WHO recommendations on postnatal care of the mother and newborn. World Health Organization. https://apps.who.int/iris/handle/10665/97603 (D.A.: 18.02.2022).

World Health Organization. (2015). WHO recommendations on health promotion interventions for maternal and newborn health.https://www.who.int/publications/i/item/9789241508742 (D.A.: 19.02.2022).

World Health Organization. (2016). WHO recommendations on antenatal care for a positive pregnancy experience. https://www.who.int/publications/i/item/9789241549912 (D.A.: 18.02.2022).

Yılmaz, A., Bayar, A., Esenay, F. İ. (2018). Determining the postnatal infant care needs of mothers: A qualitative study. *Mersin University Journal of Health Sciences*, 11(2), 147-156. http:// doi: 10.26559/mersinsbd.351511.

Yılmaz, M., Sametoğlu, F., Akmeşe, G., Tak, A., Yağbasan, B., Gökçay, S., Sağlam, M., Doğanyılmaz, S. (2010). Home patient care as an alternative form of delivery of health care. *Istanbul Medical Journal- Istanbul Med*., 11(3), 125-132.

that lymphocytes cannot maintain their viability in test environments for a long time.

e. A screening tissue typing plate can be created in our laboratory from the anti-HLA antibodies to be obtained by this method.

f. Specific HLA antigens (HLA-B27, HLA-B51, DR4, DQ2 etc.) used for diagnosis in HLA disease associations can be used in our laboratory with antibodies to be found against these antigens.

REFERENCES

Banas B, Barat A, Mampaso F and De Lema GP. 1. Introduction: The immune system. 9-17. Renal Transpalant Rejection. A practical guide. 2007, Hygienplan Verlag.

Bryan CF, Luger AM, Smith JL, Warady BA, Wakefield M, Schadde E, Murillo D and Nelson PW. Sharing kidneys across donor-service area boundaries with sensitized candidates can be influenced by HLA C. Clin Trans, 2010; 56-61.

Cai J and Terasaki PI. Humoral theory of transplantation-Mechanism, prevention, and treatment, Hum Immunol. 2005, 334-342.

Cinti P, Pretagostini R. Lai Q**,** Tamburro ML, Rossi M. Poli L and Berloco P. Alloantibodies and outcomes of deceased donor kidney allografts. Hum Immunol. 2009; 70: 651-654.

Flowers MED, Kansu E and Sullivan KM. Pathophysiaology and treatment of graft-versus host disease Hematol Oncol Clin North America 1999: 13: 1091-1112.

Greun JR, Weissman SM. Evolving views of the major histocompatibility complex. Blood 1997; 90: 4252-4265.

Halloran PF, The clinical importance of alloantibody mediated rejection. Am J Transplant. 2003; 3: 639-640.

Humar A, Dunn D. Transplantation. Ed: F.C Brunicardi. Schwartz's Principles of Surgery, 8th edition. The McGraw-Hill Companies, Inc; New York USA 2008; 295-333.

Jackson AM, Zachary AA. The problem of transplanting the sensitized patient: Whose problem is it? Front Biosci 2008; 13: 1396–412.

Kupiec WJW. Graft rejection in sensitized recipients. Ann Transplant. 1996; 1(1): 34-40.

Leffell MS and Zachary AA**.** Anti-allograft antibodies: some are harmful, some can be overcome, and some may be beneficial. Discovery Medicine; 2010, 9(48), 478-84.

Patel R and Terasaki PI Significance of the positive crossmatch test in kidney transplantation New Eng J Med 1969: 280: 14: 735-39.

Sayegh MH, Carpenter CB. Transplantation 50 years later-progress, Challenges and promises. N Engl J Med. 2004; 351(26): 2761-2766.

Sompayrac L. How The Immune System Works. Part I. The Healty Immune System. 2003, Blackwell Publishing.

Susal C, Döhler B, Sadeghi M, Ovens J, Opelz G. HLA antibodies and the occurrence of early adverse events in the modern era of transplantation: a collaborative transplant study report. Transplantation 2009; 87(9): 2367–71.

Acknowledgment

Author Esra PALABIYIK is a 100/2000 Higher Education Council (YÖK) Innovative Food Processing Technologies and Food Biotechnology Department PhD Scholar.

REFERENCES

Anderson, K. J., Teuber, S. S., Gobeille, A., Cremin, P., Waterhouse, A. L., & Steinberg, F. M. (2001). Walnut polyphenolics inhibit in vitro human plasma and LDL oxidation. *The Journal of nutrition*, *131*(11), 2837-2842.

Askin, H., Yilmaz, B., Gulcin, I., Taslimi, P., Bakirci, S., & Yildiz, M. (2018). Antioxidant activity of the aqueous extract of iris taochia and identification of its chemical constituents. *Indian Journal of Pharmaceutical Sciences*, *80*(5), 802-812.

Brentnall, M., Rodriguez-Menocal, L., De Guevara, R. L., Cepero, E., & Boise, L. H. (2013). Caspase-9, caspase-3 and caspase-7 have distinct roles during intrinsic apoptosis. *BMC cell biology*, *14*(1), 1-9.

Carvalho, M., Ferreira, P. J., Mendes, V. S., Silva, R., Pereira, J. A., Jerónimo, C., & Silva, B. M. (2010). Human cancer cell antiproliferative and antioxidant activities of Juglans regia L. *Food and chemical toxicology*, *48*(1), 441-447.

Castaneda, M. P., Swiatecka-Urban, A., Mitsnefes, M. M., Feuerstein, D., Kaskel, F. J., Tellis, V., & Devarajan, P. (2003). Activation of mitochondrial apoptotic pathways in human renal allografts after ischemia-reperfusion injury. *Transplantation*, *76*(1), 50-54.

Dehghani, F., Mashhoody, T., & Panjehshahin, M. (2012). Effect of aqueous extract of walnut septum on blood glucose and pancreatic structure in streptozotocin-induced diabetic mouse. *Iranian Journal of Pharmacology and Therapeutics*, *11*(1), 10-0.

Emmel, V. M. (1940). Mitochondrial and pH changes in the rat's kidney following interruption and restoration of the renal circulation. *The Anatomical Record*, *78*(3), 361-381.

Gandev, S. (2007). Budding and grafting of the walnut (Juglans regia L.) and their effectiveness in Bulgaria. *Bulgarian Journal of Agricultural Science*, *13*(6), 683.

Granger, D. N., Rutili, G., & McCord, J. M. (1981). Superoxide radicals in feline intestinal ischemia. *Gastroenterology*, *81*(1), 22-29.

Hitomi, J., Katayama, T., Eguchi, Y., Kudo, T., Taniguchi, M., Koyama, Y., ... & Tohyama, M. (2004). Involvement of caspase-4 in endoplasmic reticulum stress-induced apoptosis and Aβ-induced cell death. *The Journal of cell biology*, *165*(3), 347-356.

Israel, O. (1891). Die anämische Nekrose der Nierenepithelien. *Archiv für pathologische Anatomie und Physiologie und für klinische Medicin*, *123*(2), 310-334.

Jahanban-Esfahlan, A., Ostadrahimi, A., Tabibiazar, M., & Amarowicz, R. (2019). A comparative review on the extraction, antioxidant content and antioxidant potential of different parts of walnut (Juglans regia L.) fruit and tree. *Molecules*, *24*(11), 2133.

Kayagaki, N., Warming, S., Lamkanfi, M., Walle, L. V., Louie, S., Dong, J., ... & Dixit, V. M. (2011). Non-canonical inflammasome activation targets caspase-11. *Nature*, *479*(7371), 117-121.

Kejian, W., Yanbin, H., Chunmei, Y., & Jianxun, Q. (2006). The polyphenols in the walnut fruit and the produce to make walnut wine. *Academic Periodical of Farm Products Processing*.

Khastar, H., Kadkhodaee, M., reza Sadeghipour, H., Seifi, B., Hadjati, J., Najafi, A., & Soleimani, M. (2011). Liver oxidative stress after renal ischemia-reperfusion injury is leukocyte dependent in inbred mice. *Iranian journal of basic medical sciences*, *14*(6), 534.

Kim, H. J., Yoon, Y. M., Lee, J. H., & Lee, S. H. (2019). Protective role of fucoidan on cisplatin-mediated ER stress in renal proximal tubule epithelial cells. *Anticancer Research*, *39*(10), 5515-5524.

Ko, Y. A., Yi, H., Qiu, C., Huang, S., Park, J., Ledo, N., ... & Susztak, K. (2017). Genetic-variation-driven gene-expression changes highlight genes with important functions for kidney disease. *The American Journal of Human Genetics*, *100*(6), 940-953.

Koc, K., Geyikoglu, F., Cakmak, O., Koca, A., Kutlu, Z., Aysin, F., ... & Aşkın, H. (2021). The targets of β-sitosterol as a novel therapeutic against cardio-renal complications in acute renal ischemia/reperfusion damage. *Naunyn-Schmiedeberg's Archives of Pharmacology*, *394*(3), 469-479.

Kotan, R., Cakir, A., Dadasoglu, F., Aydin, T., Cakmakci, R., Ozer, H., ... & Dikbas, N. (2010). Antibacterial activities of essential oils and extracts of Turkish Achillea, Satureja and Thymus species against plant pathogenic bacteria. *Journal of the Science of Food and Agriculture*, *90*(1), 145-160.

Kuida, K. (2000). Caspase-9. *The international journal of biochemistry & cell biology*, *32*(2), 121-124.

Lane, K., Dixon, J. J., MacPhee, I. A., & Philips, B. J. (2013). Renohepatic crosstalk: does acute kidney injury cause liver dysfunction?. *Nephrology dialysis transplantation*, *28*(7), 1634-1647.

Levey, A. S., & Coresh, J. (2012). Chronic kidney disease. *The lancet*, *379*(9811), 165-180.

Lieberthal, W., Koh, J. S., & Levine, J. S. (1998, September). Necrosis and apoptosis in acute renal failure. In *Seminars in nephrology* (Vol. 18, No. 5, pp. 505-518).

Litten, M. (1881). Ueber pathologische Verkalkungen und Kalkmetastasen in den Nieren. *Archiv für pathologische Anatomie und Physiologie und für klinische Medicin*, *83*(3), 508-547.

Ma, L. H., Qin, W. D., & Miao, J. Z. (2006). Study on a milk beverage of walnut and hawthorn. *Food Res. Dev*, *27*, 90-92.

McGranahan, G., & Leslie, C. (1991). Walnuts (Juglans). *Genetic Resources of Temperate Fruit and Nut Crops 290*, 907-974.

Saikumar, P., & Venkatachalam, M. A. (2003, November). Role of apoptosis in hypoxic/ischemic damage in the kidney. In *Seminars in nephrology* (Vol. 23, No. 6, pp. 511-521). WB Saunders.

Scarff RW, Keele CA. The effects of temporary occlusion of the renal circulation in the rabbit. Br J Exp Pathol 1943; 24: 147.

Schumer, M., Colombel, M. C., Sawczuk, I. S., Gobe, G., Connor, J., O'toole, K. M., ... & Buttyan, R. (1992). Morphologic, biochemical, and molecular evidence of apoptosis during the reperfusion phase after brief periods of renal ischemia. *The American journal of pathology*, *140*(4), 831.

Shiozaki, E. N., Chai, J., Rigotti, D. J., Riedl, S. J., Li, P., Srinivasula, S. M., ... & Shi, Y. (2003). Mechanism of XIAP-mediated inhibition of caspase-9. *Molecular cell*, *11*(2), 519-527.

Shoskes, D. A., & Halloran, P. F. (1996). Delayed graft function in renal transplantation: etiology, management and long-term significance. *The Journal of urology*, *155*(6), 1831-1840.

Sollberger, G., Strittmatter, G. E., Kistowska, M., French, L. E., & Beer, H. D. (2012). Caspase-4 is required for activation of inflammasomes. *The Journal of Immunology*, *188*(4), 1992-2000.

Wijnen, R. M. H., Booster, M. H., Stubenitsky, B. M., Heineman, E., Kootstra, G., & de Boer, J. (1995). Outcome of transplantation of non-heart-beating donor kidneys. *The Lancet*, *345*(8957), 1067-1070.

Xu, Z. H., Tan, J. H., Zhang, X., Wang, L., & Li, W. Y. (2006). Study on the extraction of natural food coloring matter from walnut outer peel and its physical-chemical properties. *J. Sichuan Normal Univ*, *29*, 488-490.

Zankar, S., Rodriguez, R. A., Vinas, J. L., & Burns, K. D. (2019). The therapeutic effects of microRNAs in preclinical studies of acute kidney injury: a systematic review protocol. *Systematic reviews*, *8*(1), 1-7.

Zhou, Y. Y., & Lv, B. (2006). Study on the walnut milk. *Food Sci. Technol*, *2*, 69-72.

Editör:
Doç. Dr. İclal Ünüvar

International Research in

Social, Human and Administrative Sciences II

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

INTERNATIONAL RESEARCH IN SOCIAL, HUMAN AND ADMINISTRATIVE SCIENCES II
Editör: Doç. Dr. İclal Ünüvar

Genel Yayın Yönetmeni: Yusuf Ziya Aydoğan (yza@egitimyayinevi.com)
Genel Yayın Koordinatörü: Yusuf Yavuz (yusufyavuz@egitimyayinevi.com)
Sayfa Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi
Kapak Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi

T.C. Kültür ve Turizm Bakanlığı
Yayıncı Sertifika No: 47830

ISBN: 978-625-8108-46-0
1. Baskı, Mart 2022

Baskı Cilt
Bulut Dijital Matbaa Sanayi Ticaret Limited Şirketi
Musalla Bağları Mah. İnciköy Sok. 1/A Selçuklu / KONYA
Matbaa Sertifika No: 48120

Kütüphane Kimlik Kartı
INTERNATIONAL RESEARCH IN SOCIAL, HUMAN AND ADMINISTRATIVE SCIENCES II
Editör: Doç. Dr. İclal Ünüvar
138 s., 165x240 mm
Kaynakça var, dizin yok.
ISBN: 978-625-8108-46-0

Copyright © Bu kitabın Türkiye'deki her türlü yayın hakkı Eğitim Yayınevi'ne aittir. Bütün hakları saklıdır. Kitabın tamamı veya bir kısmı 5846 sayılı yasanın hükümlerine göre kitabı yayımlayan firmanın ve yazarlarının önceden izni olmadan elektronik/mekanik yolla, fotokopi yoluyla ya da herhangi bir kayıt sistemi ile çoğaltılamaz, yayımlanamaz.

EĞİTİM
yayınevi
Yayınevi Türkiye Ofis: İstanbul: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Atakent mah. Yasemen sok. No: 4/B, Ümraniye, İstanbul, Türkiye

Konya: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 351 92 85, +90 533 151 50 42, 0 332 502 50 42
bilgi@egitimyayinevi.com

Yayınevi Amerika Ofis: New York: Egitim Publishing Group, Inc.
P.O. Box 768/Armonk, New York, 10504-0768, United States of America
americaoffice@egitimyayinevi.com

Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi: Kitapmatik Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi, Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
sevkiyat@egitimyayinevi.com

Kitabevi Şubesi: Eğitim Kitabevi, Şükran mah. Rampalı 121, Meram, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 499 90 00
bilgi@egitimkitabevi.com

İnternet Satış: www.kitapmatik.com.tr
+90 537 512 43 00
bilgi@kitapmatik.com.tr

kitapmatik
İlk okuyan siz olun
İnternetteki kitapçınız

cooperation with the university on this issue and enter into cooperatives will enable the production to spread more and the income to be increased.

However, the quality seed that responds to manufacturer-industriallist demands must be reformed and a standardization must be set in the seeds. Different types of thyme that grow in our country must be separated according to their content and the thyme should be evaluated in the pharmaceutical and food industry according to these types. Thyme is a plant with a very high added value. Thyme producers should be trained on the use of these products in different ways, and a bridge should be established between the producer and the industrialist. Brand management is important in Denizli thyme. Cooperation with universities in thyme production is important in terms of guiding the producers in this regard.

REFERENCES

Acıbuca V., Budak, D. (2018). Dünya'da ve Türkiye'de Tıbbi ve Aromatik Bitkilerin Yeri ve Önemi. Çukurova Tarım Gıda Bilimleri Dergisi, 33(1), 37-44.

Arslan, F. (2016). Manisa İlinin Yenilenebilir Enerji Potansiyeli Üzerine Bir Değerlendirme. *Celal Bayar Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi*, *14*(3), 313–337.

Arslan, F. (2018). Türkiye'de Sürdürülebilir Üretimde Organize Sanayi Bölgelerinin Rolü: Manisa Organize Sanayi Bölgesi (MOSB) Örneği . Marmara Coğrafya Dergisi, (37), 167-182 . DOI: 10.14781/mcd.386213.

Atalay, İ. (1994). Türkiye Coğrafyası. İzmir: Ege Üniversitesi Basımevi.

Benli, M ve Yiğit, N.(2005). Ülkemizde Yaygın Kullanımı Olan Kekik (Thymus vulgaris) Bitkisinin Antimikrobiyal Aktivitesi. Orlab On-Line Mikrobiyoloji Dergisi, 3(8),1-8.

Bozdemir, Ç, (2019). Türkiye'de Yetişen Kekik Türleri, Ekonomik Önemi ve Kullanım Alanları. Yüzüncü Yıl Üniversitesi Tarım Bilimleri Dergisi, 29(3), 583-594.

Duran, B. (2018). Sürdürülebilirlik Kavramının Önemi, Karşılaşılan Sorunlar ve Şirketlerin Sürdürülebilirlik Raporlarının İncelenmesi (Basılmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi), Başkent Üniversitesi, Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Ankara.

Ersöz Tüğen, A.ve Özdemir, M.A. (2020). Merkezefendi ve Pamukkale İlçelerinin (Denizli) Fiziki Coğrafya Özelliklerinin Yerleşmeye Olan Etkileri. Journal of History School, 48, 3624-3652.

Geka (2020). Denizli ili Tıbbi ve Aromatik Bitkilerden Yağ Eldesi Tesisi Yatırımın Yönelik Ön Fizibilite Raporu.

Gezgin, D. (2007). Bitki Mitosları. İstanbul: Sel Yayıncılık.

Gökburun, İ. (2019). Ekonomik Gelişmişliğin Göçler Üzerindeki Etkisi Denizli Örneği. *Uluslararası Yönetim Akademisi Dergisi*, *2*(3), 564–582.

Göktaş, Ö., ve Gıdık, B. (2019). Tıbbi ve Aromatik Bitkilerin Kullanım Alanları. Bayburt Üniversitesi Fen Bilimleri Dergisi, 2(1), 136-142.

Gümüş, A.H. (2009). Türkiye'de Tütün Politikaları, Pazarlama Sorunları ve Çözüm Önerileri. İzmir: TÜTEV Yayınları.

Hayta, E. ve Arabacı, O. (2011). Kekik Olarak Adlandırılan Bazı Bitki Cinslerinin Tohumlarında Farklı Çimlendirme Yöntemlerinin Belirlenmesi. ADÜ Ziraat Fakültesi Dergisi, 8(1), 91- 101.

Kapluhan, E. (2013). Bekilli'de (Denizli) Alternatif Ziraat Faaliyetlerine Bir Örnek: Kekik Yetiştiriciliği. Marmara Coğrafya Dergisi, Sayı 28, 194-210.

Kara, H. (2011). Denizli Şehrinde Gecekondulaşmanın Önlenmesi ve Toplu Konutlar. Doğu Coğrafya Dergisi, 15(23), 103-118.

Şanlı, C. ve Kara, H. (2019). "Determination of Thermal Tourism Potential in Karahayıt, Denizli: A Study on Local Tourist" International Journal of Geography and Geography Education (IGGE), 40, 266-282.

Karabacak, K. (2017). Türkiye'de Tütün Tarımı ve Coğrafi Dağılışı. Coğrafi Bilimler Dergisi, 15 (1), 27- 48.

Karlı, B., Demir, Z. ve Dalgıç, A. (2020). Denizli İlinde Kekik Üretimi Yapan İşletmelerin Sosyo – Ekonomik Yapısı ve Sorunları. Isparta Uygulamalı Bilimler Üniversitesi Ziraat Fakültesi Dergisi, 15(2), 151-160.

Muminjanov, H ve Karagöz, A. (2019). Türkiye'nin Biyoçeşitliliği: Genetik Kaynakların Sürdürülebilir Tarım ve Gıda Sistemlerine Katkısı, Ankara: Birleşmiş Milletler Gıda ve Tarım Örgütü Yayınları.

Tunca, H., Yeşilyurt, E. (2017). Dünyada ve Türkiye'de Kekik Raporu, Denizli: Denizli Ticaret Odası yayınları

Zeybek, U. (2010). Aromaterapinin Fitoterapide Yeri. Bitkilerle Tedavi Sempozyumu 5-6 Haziran 2010, 61-64.

https://wikifarmer.com/tr/kekigin-iklim-ve-toprak-istekleri/. Erişim Tarihi:16.04.2021

https://kutahya.tarimorman.gov.tr/Belgeler/S%C3%BCrd%C3%BCr%C3%BClebilir%20Tar%C4%B1m.pdf. (Erişim Tarihi: 6.05.2021)

https://tim.org.tr/tr/ihracat-rakamlari. (Erişim Tarihi: 6.05.2021)

https://kutuphane.tarimorman.gov.tr/vufind/Record/1172047 (Erişim Tarihi: 6.05.2021)

https://www.cbi.eu/market-information/natural-ingredients-health-products/essentials-oils/market-potential#what-makes-europe-an-interesting-market-for-essential-oils(Erişim Tarihi: 6.05.2021).

Research in the field of consumer behavior is inherently constrained by a number of limitations. The main limitation of this study is that the sample size and characteristics of the sample do not allow generalization for all consumers. However, findings of a correlation among hedonic consumption, impulse buying behaviors, and the level of mindfulness, which is a psychological factor, have been reached. Since these findings are a first in the field, they will be the starting point for other studies in the literature.

Ensuing studies, conducting research with samples reflecting different income and professional groups, will increase the comparability and generalizability of the findings. In subsequent studies, a model of hedonic consumption and impulse buying that deals with different and various psychological variables such as mindfulness, depression tendency, self-control, anxiety, and stress can be implemented. The relationship between mindfulness and compulsive buying behavior can also be investigated in future studies. With an experimental perspective, mind trainings can be conducted to increase the mindfulness of consumers who exhibit impulse buying or compulsive buying behavior, and the changes in behavior can be observed. Thus, this research can allow more contributions to the literature through different methods.

REFERENCES

Ainslie, G. (1975), Specious Reward: a Behavioral Theory of Impulsiveness and Impulse Control. *Psychological Bulletin*, 82(4), 463. Doi: https://psycnet.apa.org/doi/10.1037/h0076860.

Alispahic, S., & Hasanbegovic-Anic, E. (2017). Mindfulness: Age and Gender Differences on a Bosnian Sample. *Psychological Thought,* 10(1), 155-166. Doi: https://doi.org/10.5964/psyct.v10i1.224.

Alreck, P., & Settle, R. B. (2002). Gender Effects on Internet, Catalogue and Store Shopping. *Journal of Database Marketing & Customer Strategy Management,* 9(2), 150-162. Doi: https://doi.org/10.1057/palgrave.jdm.3240071.

Aránega, A.Y., Núñez, M.T.D.V., & Sánchez, R.C. (2020). Mindfulness as an Intrapreneurship Tool for Improving the Working Environment and Self-Awareness. *Journal of Business Research*, 115, 186-193. Doi: https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jbusres.2020.04.022.

Arnold, M. J., & Reynolds, K. E. (2003). Hedonic Shopping Motivations. *Journal of Retailing*, 79(2), 77-95. Doi: https://doi.org/10.1016/S0022-4359(03)00007-1.

Arslan, B. (2018). Demografik Faktörler Bağlamında Anlık Satın Alma Davranışındaki Farklılıklar. *Econharran,* 2(2), 57-75.

Aytekin, P., Ay, C. (2015). Hedonik Tüketim ve Anlık Satın Alma: İzmir İlinde Bir Araştırma. *Niğde Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi,* 8(1), 141-156. Retrieved from: https://dergipark.org.tr/tr/pub/niguiibfd/issue/19757/211509.

Babin, B. J., Attaway, J. S. (2000). Atmospheric Affect as a Tool for Creating Value and Gaining Share of Consumer. *Journal of Business Research,* 49(2), 91-99. Doi: https://doi.org/10.1016/S0148-2963(99)00011-9.

Babin, B. J., Darden, W. R., & Griffin, M. (1994). Work and/or Fun: Measuring Hedonic and Utilitarian Shopping Value. *Journal of Consumer Research,* 20(4), 644-656. Retrieved from: https://www.jstor.org/stable/2489765?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents.

Bahl, S., Milne, G. R., Ross, S. M., Mick, D. G., Grier, S. A., Chugani, S. K., & Boesen-Mariani, S. (2016). Mindfulness: Its Transformative Potential for Consumer, Societal, and Environmental Well-Being. *Journal of Public Policy and Marketing,* 35(2), 198-210. Doi: https://doi.org/10.1509%2Fjppm.15.139.

Beatty, S. E. & Ferrell, M. E. (1998). Impulse Buying: Modeling Its Precursors. *Journal of Retailing,* 74(2), 169-191. Doi: https://doi.org/10.1016/S0022-4359(99)80092-X.

Bellenger, D. N., Robertson, D. H., & Hirsehman, E. C. (1978). Impulse Buying Varies by Product. *Journal of Advertising Research,* 75(6), 15-18.

Bettman, J. R., Johnson, E. J. and Payne, J. W. (1991). *Consumer Decision Making.* Handbook of Consumer Behavior, Prentice Hall, Englewood Cliffs, NJ.

Bishop, S. R., Lau, M., Shapiro, S., Carlson, L., Anderson, N. D., Carmody, J., Segal, Z. V., Abbey, S., Speca, M., Velting, D., & Devins, G. (2004). Mindfulness. A Proposed Operational Definition. *Clinical psychology: Science and practice,* 11(3), 230-241. Doi: 10.1093/clipsy/bph077

Botti, S., & McGill, A. L. (2011). The Locus of Choice: Personal Causality and satisfaction With Hedonic and Utilitarian Decisions. *Journal of Consumer Research,* 37(6), 1065-1078. Doi: 10.1086/656570

Brandon Gaille. (2014, September). 18 dramatic impulse buying statistics. Retrieved from http://brandongaille.com/18-dramatic-impulse-buying-statistics/

Brown, K. W., & Ryan, R. M. (2003). The Benefits of Being Present: Mindfulness and Its Role in Psychological Well-Being. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology,* 84(4), 822-848. Doi: 10.1037/0022-3514.84.4.822

Brown, K. W., Ryan, R. M., & Creswell, J. D. (2007). Mindfulness: Theoretical Foundations and Evidence for Its Salutary Effects. *Psychological Inquiry,* 18(4), 211-237. Doi: https://doi.org/10.1080/10478400701598298.

Cengiz, R., Serdar, E., & Donuk, B. (2016). Üniversite Öğrencilerinin Bilinçli Farkındalık ve Girişimcilik Düzeylerinin İncelenmesi. *International Journal of Social Sciences and Education Research,* 2(4), 1632-1643.

Churchill, G. A. & Peter, J. P. (1998). *Marketing: Creating Value for Customers*. Boston: Irwin/McGraw-Hill.

Demir, V. (2017). Bilinçli Farkındalık Temelli Bilişsel Terapi Programının Üniversite Öğrencilerinin Kaygı Düzeylerine Etkisi. *OPUS Uluslar arası Toplum Araştırmaları Dergisi.* 7(12), 98-118. Doi: https://doi.org/10.26466/opus.294058.

Desarbo, W., & Edwards, E. A. (1996). Typologies of Compulsive Buying Behavior: A Constrained Clusterwise Regression Approach. *Journal of Consumer Psychology,* 5(3), 231-262. Doi: https://doi.org/10.1207/s15327663jcp0503_02.

Dhar, R., & Wertenbroch, K. (2000). Consumer Choice between Hedonic and Utilitarian Goods. *Journal of Marketing Research,* 37(1), 60-71. Retrieved from: https://pdfs.semanticscholar.org/d6fa/a4fd609d88f9b5e09b90d0c1450695c00326.pdf.

Dholakia, U. M. (2000). Temptation and Resistance: An Integrated Model of Consumption Impulse Formation and Enactment, *Psychology and Marketing,* 17(11), 955-82. Doi: https://doi.org/10.1002/1520-6793(200011)17:11%3C955::AID-MAR3%3E3.0.CO;2-J.

Dittmar, H., Beattie, J., & Friese, S. (1996). Objects, Decision Considerations and Self-Image in Men's and Women's Impulse Purchases. *Act a Psychologica,* 93, 187-206. Doi: https://doi.org/10.1016/0001-6918(96)00019-4.

Dittmar, H., Durury, J. (2000). Self-image is It in The Bag? Aqualitative Comparison Between "Ordinary" and "Excessive" Consumers. *Journal of Economic Psychology*, 21(2), 109-142. Doi: https://doi.org/10.1016/S0167-4870(99)00039-2.

Dittmar, H., Long, K., & Meek, R. (2004). Buying on The Internet: Gender differences in On-Line and Conventional Buying Motivations. *Sex roles*, 50(5-6), 423-444. Doi: https://doi.org/10.1023/B:SERS.0000018896.35251.c7.

Engel, J. & Blackwell, R. (1982), *Consumer Behavior*, Chicago: DrydenPress.

Fischer, D., Stanszus, L., Geiger, S. M., Grossman, P., & Schrader, U. (2017). Mindfulness and Sustainable Consumption: a Systematic Literature Review of Research Approaches and Findings. *Journal of Cleaner Production,* 162, 544-558. Doi: https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jclepro.2017.06.007.

Ghani, U., & Jan, F. A. (2011). An Exploratory Study of the Impulse Buying Behaviour of Urban Consumers in Peshawar. *In International conference on business and economics,* 1, 157-159.

Greeson, J. M., Webber, D. M., Smoski, M. J., Brantley, J. G., Ekblad, A. G., Suarez, E. C., & Wolever, R. Q. (2011). Changes in Spirituality Partly Explain Health-Related Quality of Life Outcomes After Mindfulness-Based Stress Reduction. *Journal of Behavioral Medicine*, 34, 508-518. Doi: https://doi.org/10.1007/s10865-011-9332-x

Hartman, J. B., Shim, S., Barber, B., & O'Brien, M. (2006). Adolescents' Utilitarian and Hedonic Web-Consumption Behavior: Hierarchical Influence of Personal Values and Innovativeness. *Journal of Psychology & Marketing,* 23(10), 813-839. Doi: https://doi.org/10.1002/mar.20135.

Hausman, A. (2000). A Multi-Method Investigation of Consumer Motivations in Impulse Buying Behavior. *Journal of Consumer Marketing,* 17, 403-419. Doi: https://doi.org/10.1108/07363760010341045.

Hayes, S. C., & Shenk, C. (2004). Operationalizing Mindfulness without Unnecessary Attachments. *Clinical Psychology: Science and Practice,* 11(3), 249-254. Doi: https://doi.org/10.1093/clipsy.bph079.

Herbig, P., & Kramer, H. (1994). The Effect of Information Overload on the Innovation Choice, *Journal of Consumer Marketing,* 11(2), 45-55. Doi: https://doi.org/10.1108/07363769410058920.

Hirschman, E. C., & Holbrook, M. B. (1982). Hedonic Consumption: Emerging Concepts, Methods and Propositions. *Journal of Marketing*, 46(3), 92-101. Doi: 10.2307/1251707

Hodapp, P. F. (1994). *Ethics in the Business World*. Malabar: Kreigpub. Co.

Holbrook, M. B. & Hirschman, E. C. (1982). The Experiential Aspects of Consumption; Consumer Fantasies, Feelings, and Fun. *Journal of Consumer Research,* 9, 132-140. Doi: https://doi.org/10.1086/208906.

Iyer, E., S. (1989). Unplanned Purchasing: Knowledge of Shopping Environment and Time Pressure. *Journal of Retailing,* 65(1), 40-57.

Kabat-Zinn, J. (1990). *Full Catastrophe living: Using the Wisdom of Your Body and Mind to Face Stress, Pain, And Illness*. New York, NY: Bantam Books.

Kabat-Zinn, J. (2003). Mindfulness-Based Interventions in Context: Past, Present, and Future. *Clinical Psychology: Science and Practice,* 10(2), 144-156. Doi: https://doi.org/10.1093/clipsy.bpg016.

Kacen, J. J., Hess, J. D., & Walker, D. (2012). Spontaneous Selection: The Influence of Product and Retailing Factors on Consumer Impulse Purchases. *Journal of Retailing and Consumer Services,* 19, 578-588. Doi: https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jretconser.2012.07.003

Kara, E., & Ceyhan, A. A. (2017). Üniversite Öğrencilerinin Depresyon Düzeylerinin Bilinçli Farkındalık Ile Ilişkisi: Öz-Kontrolün Aracılık Rolü. *Bilişsel Davranışçı Psikoterapi ve Araştırmalar Dergisi,* 6(1), 9-14. Doi: https://doi.org/10.5455/JCBPR.251016

Khan, M., & Dost, Z. U. R. K. B. (2011). Rationale and Proclivity of Sales Promotion Influencing the Impulsive Buying Behavior of the Customers: An Experimental Study on Cellular Service Providers in Pakistan. *Interdisciplinary Journal of Contemporary Research in Business*, 3(1), 346.

Kılıç, A. (2017). Differences of Purchasing Behavior of Impulsive Buying by Demographic Characteristics. *Turkish Journal of Marketing*, 155-167. Doi: https://doi.org/10.30685/tujom.v2i3.24

Koçak, A. (2013). The Effect of Hedonic Shopping Values and Price in Different Age, Gender and Income Groups for Mobile Phone. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. İstanbul: Bahçeşehir Üniversitesi.

Kollat, D. T., & Willett, R. P. (1967). Customer Impulse Purchasing Behavior. *Journal of Marketing Research,* 4(2), 21-31. Doi: https://doi.org/10.2307/3150160

Kotler P. & Keller K. L. (2012). *Marketing Management*. Prentice Hall, Upper Saddle River, N.J.

Kwak, H., Zinkhan, G. M., Delorme, D. E., & Larsen, T. (2006). Revisiting Normative Influences on Impulsive Buying Behavior and an Extension to Compulsive Buying Behavior: A Case from South Korea. *Journal of International Consumer Marketing,* 75(3), 57-80. Doi: https://doi.org/10.1300/J046v18n03_04.

Langer, Ellen J. (1989), *Mindfulness. Reading*. MA: Addison-Wesley.

Levy, L. H. (1976). Self-help Groups: Types and Psychological Processes. *The Journal of Applied Behavioral Science*, 12(3), 310-322. Doi: https://psycnet.apa.org/doi/10.1177/002188637601200305.

Luo, X. (2005). How Does Shopping With Others Influence Impulsive Purchasing? *Journal of Consumer Psychology,* 15(4), 288-94. Doi: https://doi.org/10.1207/s15327663jcp1504_3.

Maslow, A. (1968). Some Educational Implications of the Humanistic Psychologies. *Harvard Educational Review,* 38(4), 685-696. Doi: https://doi.org/10.17763/haer.38.4.j07288786v86w660.

Mielach, D. (2012, April 17). Consumer Shopping Behavior Impulse Buying. Business News Daily. https://www.businessnewsdaily.com/2370-impulsepurcahse- survey.html.

Milne, G. R., Villarroel Ordenes, F., & Kaplan, B. (2020). Mindful Consumption: Three Consumer Segment Views. *Australasian Marketing Journal*, 28(1), 3-10. Doi: https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ausmj.2019.09.003

Ngo, L.V., Nguyen, N.P., Lee, J., & Andonopoulos, V. (2020). Mindfulness and Job Performance: Does Creativity Matter? *Australasian Marketing Journal*, 28(2020), 117-123. Doi: http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.ausmj.2019.12.003.

Odabaşı, Y. & Barış, G. (2015). *Tüketici Davranışları*. İstanbul: Mediacat- Kapital Medya Hizmetleri A.Ş.

O'Guinn, T., C. & Faber, R., J. (1989). Compulsive Buying: A Phenomenological Exploration. *Journal of Consumer Research,* 16(2), 147-157. Doi: https://doi.org/10.1086/209204.

Okada, E. M. (2005). Justification Effects on Consumer Choice of Hedonic and Utilitarian Goods. *Journal of Marketing Research,* 42, 43-53. Doi: https://doi.org/10.1509%2Fjmkr.42.1.43.56889.

Özoğlu, B., & Bülbül, H. (2017). İçgüdüsel Satın Alma ve Demografik Özellikler İle Ilişkisi: Teknoloji ve Giyim Ürünlerinde Karşılaştırmalı Bir Analiz. *Süleyman Demirel Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi*, 22(3), 769-783. Retrieved from: http://iibfdergi.sdu.edu.tr/assets/uploads/sites/352/files/yil-2017-cilt-22-sayi-3-yazi10-17082017.pdf.

Özyeşil, Z., Arslan, C., Kesici, Ş. ve Deniz, M. E. (2011). Bilinçli Farkındalık Ölçeği'ni Türkçeye Uyarlama Çalışması. *Eğitim ve Bilim,* 36(160), 224-235. Retrieved from: http://egitimvebilim.ted.org.tr/index.php/EB/article/view/697.

Piron, F. (1991). Defining Impulse Purchasing. *Advances in Consumer Research,* 18, 509-513.

Pradhan, V. (2016). Study on Impulsive Buying Behavior among Consumers in Supermarket in Kathmandu Valley. *Journal of Business and Social Sciences Research,* 1(2), 215-233. Doi: https://doi.org/10.3126/jbssr.v1i2.20926.

Rook, D. W. & Fisher, R. J. (1995). Trait and Normative Aspects of Impulsive Buying Behavior. *Journal of Consumer Research,* 22(3), 305-313.

Rook, D. W. & Gardner, M. P. (1993). In the Mood: Impulse Buying's Affective Antecedents. *Research in Consumer Behavior,* 6, 1-28.

Rook, D. W. & Hoch, S. J. (1985). Consuming Impulses. *Advances in Consumer Research,* 12, 23-27.

Rook, D. W. (1987). The Buying Impulse. *Journal of Consumer Research,* 14, 189-199. Doi: https://doi.org/10.1086/209105.

Rosenberg, E. L. (2004). Mindfulness and Consumerism. In Kasser, T. E., & Kanner, A. D. (Eds.), *Psychology and Consumer Culture: The Struggle for A Good Life in A Materialistic World* (pp. 107-125). Washington DC: American Psychological Association. Doi: https://psycnet.apa.org/doi/10.1037/10658-007.

Roy, R., & Ng, S. (2012). Regulatory Focus and Preference Reversal between Hedonic and Utilitarian Consumption. *Journal of Consumer Behavior,* 11(1), 81-88. Doi: https://doi.org/10.1002/cb.371.

Sermboonsang, R., Tansuhaj, P. S., Silpakit, C., & Chaisuwan, C. (2020). Mindfulness-Based Transformational Learning for Managing Impulse Buying. *Journal of Education for Business*, 95(2), 129-137. Doi: https://doi.org/10.1080/08832323.2019.1618233.

Sheth, J. N., Sethia, N. K., & Srinivas, S. (2011). Mindful Consumption: A Customer-Centric Approach to Sustainability. *Journal of the Academy of Marketing Science,* 39(1), 21-39. Retrieved from: https://www.academia.edu/10256854/Mindful_consumption_a_customer-centric_approach_to_sustainability.

Shook, N. J., Ford, C., Strough, J., Delaney, R., & Barker, D. (2017). In the Moment And Feeling Good: Age Differences In Mindfulness And Positive Affect. *Translational Issues in Psychological Science,* 3(4), 338-347. Doi: https://psycnet.apa.org/doi/10.1037/tps0000139.

Silvera, D. H., Lavack, A. M., & Kropp, F. (2008). Impulse Buying: The Role of Affect, Social Influence, And Subjective Well-Being. *Journal of Consumer Marketing,* 25, 23-33. Doi: https://doi.org/10.1108/07363760810845381.

Solnick, J. V., Kannenberg, C. H., Eckerman, D. A., & Waller, M. B. (1980). An Experimental Analysis of Impulsivity and Impulse Control in Humans. *Learning and Motivation,* 11(1), 61-77. Doi: https://doi.org/10.1016/0023-9690(80)90021-1.

Solomon, M. (2010). *Consumer Behavior*. Harlow England: PrenticeHall/Financial Times.

Song, Y., & Lindquist, R. (2015). Effects of Mindfulness-Based Stress Reduction on Depression, Anxiety, Stress, and Mindfulness in Korean Nursing Students. *Nurse Education Today*, 35, 86-90. Doi: https://doi.org/10.1016/j.nedt.2014.06.010.

Stankevich, A. (2017). Explaining the Consumer Decision-Making Process: Critical Literature Review. *Journal of International Business Research and Marketing,* 2(6), 7-14. Doi: https://doi.org/10.18775 / jibrm.1849-8558.2015.26.3001

Stern, H. (1962). The Significance of Impulse Buying Today. *Journal of Marketing, 26*(2), 59-62. Doi: https://doi.org/10.2307/1248439

Tayfun, N. Ö. (2015). Market Alışverişlerinde Plansız Satın Alma Davranışında Demografik Farklılığı Belirlemeye Yönelik Bir Araştırma. *Selçuk Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi*, 34, 87-94. Retrieved from: https://pdfs.semanticscholar.org/f483/c02d0a297a372af34702204afa2ec2fb3092.pdf

Tifferet, S. & Herstein, R. (2012). Gender Differences in Brand Commitment, Impulse Buying, and Hedonic Consumption. *Journal of Product & Brand Management*, 21(3), 176-182. Doi: https://doi.org/10.1108/10610421211228793.

Tirmizi, M. A., & Saif, M. I. (2009). An Empirical Study of Consumer Impulse Buying Behavior in Local Markets. *European Journal of Scientific Research,* 28(4), 522-532. Retrieved from: https://www.researchgate.net/publication/242309283_An_Empirical_Study_of_Consumer_Impulse_Buying_Behavior_in_Local_Markets.

Voss, K., Spangenberg, E., & Grohmann, B. (2003). Measuring the Hedonic And Utilitarian Dimensions Of Consumer Attitude. *Journal of Marketing Research,* 40(3), 310-320. Doi: https://doi.org/10.1509%2Fjmkr.40.3.310.19238.

Yang C., Wu C. C. (2006). Gender Differences in Online Shoppers' Decision-Making Styles. In: Ascenso J., Vasiu L., Belo C., Saramago M. (eds), *E-Business And Telecommunication Networks*. Springer, Dordrecht. Doi: https://doi.org/10.1007/1-4020-4761-4_6.

Yang, D. J, Huang, K. C., & Feng, X. (2011). A Study of the Factors That Affect the Impulsive Cosmetics Buying of Female Consumers in Kaohsiung. *International Journal of Business and Social Science,* 2(24), 275-282. Retrieved from: https://ijbssnet.com/journals/Vol_2_No_24_Special_Issue_December_2011/30.pdf.

Youn, S., & Faber, R. J. (2000). Impulse Buying: Its Relation to Personality Traits and Cues, in NA - Advances in Consumer Research (eds.) Stephen J. Hoch and Robert J. Meyer, Provo, UT: Association for Consumer Research, Pages: 179-185.

Yu, C., & Bastin, M. (2010). Hedonic Shopping Value and Impulse Buying Behavior in Transitional Economies: A Symbiosis in the Mainland China Marketplace. *Journal of Brand Management*, 18(2), 105-114. Doi: https://doi.org/10.1057/bm.2010.32.

BIBLIOGRAPHY

Acar, A. & Zehir, C. (2008). Kaynak tabanlı işletme yetenekleri ölçeği geliştirilmesi ve doğrulanması. *Dokuz Eylül Üniversitesi İşletme Fakültesi Dergisi*, *8*(1), 103–131.

Ağraş, S. & Kılınç, İ. (2014). Örgütsel Yeteneklerin Türkiye'deki Otel İşletmeleri Bağlamında Analizi. *Manas Sosyal Araştırmalar Dergisi*, *3*(4).

Akgün, A. E., Keskin, H. & Byrne, J. (2012). Antecedents and contingent effects of organizational adaptive capability on firm product innovativeness. *Journal of Product Innovation Management*, *29*, 171–189.

Akkaya, B. (2020). COVİD-19 Pandemi Sürecinde Sağlik Kurumu Yöneticilerinin Dinamik Yetenekleri Ve Sürdürülebilirlik Algıları. *Yönetim Bilimleri Dergisi /Journal of Administrative Sciences*, *18*(38), 943–960.

Akman, G. & Yilmaz, C. (2008). Innovative capability, innovation strategy and market orientation: An empirical analysis in Turkish software industry. *International Journal of Innovation Management*, *12*(1), 69–111.

Akoğlan, M. & Doğantan, E. (2017). Dinamik Yeteneklerin Stratejik Planı Aracılığıyla Analizi: Bir Kamu Kurumu Örneği. *Turizm Akademik Dergisi*, *4*(1), 49–63.

Aksoy, Y. (2020). Örgütsel Ustalık ve İnovasyon Performansı İlişkisinde Teknolojik Dinamizmin Rolü. *Bilim-Teknoloji-Yenilik Ekosistemi Dergisi*, *1*(1), 11–22.

Ambrosini, V. & Bowman, C. (2009). What are dynamic capabilities and are they a useful construct on strategic management? International Journal of Management Reviews, 11(1), 29–49.

Arda, Ö. A. & Aslan, T. (2020). Çevre Yönetimi Uygulamalarının Örgütsel Performansla İlişkisi Üzerine Bir Araştırma: Çevresel Proaktifliğin Aracılık Etkisi. *Business & Management Studies: An International Journal*, *8*(3), 3582–3614.

Atatsi, E. A., Stoffers, J. & Kil, A. (2019). Factors affecting employee performance: a systematic literature review. *Journal of Advances in Management Research*, *16*(3), 329–351.

Aybas, M. & Tokucu, F. (2020). Kaynak Temelli Stratejik İnsan Kaynaklar Yönetimi. Kafkas Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi, 11(22), 1075–1104.

Bağış, M. (2018). Dinamik Yeteneklerin Mikro Temelleri Olarak Etkileşimsel Yaratıcılık Yaklaşımı - Interactive Creativity Approach As Microfoundations of Dynamic Capabilities. Journal of Business Research - Turk, 10(4), 1163–1185.

Bağış, M. (2021). Dinamik Yeteneklerin Entelektüel Yapısı Üzerine Ortak Kelime Analizi: 1991-2021. 6th International EMI Entrepreneurship & Social Sciences Congress.

Bağış, M. & Hızıroğlu, M. (2010). Stratejinin Kaynaklara Dayalı Yaklaşımına Yönelik Eleştirilere Dair Kategorik Bir İnceleme. Yorum-Yönetim-Yöntem Uluslararası Yönetim-Ekonomi ve Felsefe Dergisi, 5(1), 1–27.

Biçkes, D. M. & Özdevecioğlu, M. (2016). İşletmelerde Örgütsel Öğrenmenin Finansal Performan Üzerindeki Etkisi:İnovasyonun Aracılık Rolü. *the Journal of Academic Social Sciences*, *25*(25), 8–8.

Cohen, W. M. & Levinthal, D. A. (1990) "Absorptive Capacity: A New Perspective on Learning and Innovation," Administrative Science Quarterly, 35(1), 128–152.

Çallı, B. A. & Çallı, L. (2021). Dijital olgunluk, örgütsel çeviklik ve firma performansı arasındaki ilişkiler: KOBİ'ler üzerine ampirik bir araştırma. *Business & Management Studies: An International Journal*, *9*(2), 486–502.

Çetinkaya, F. F. & Akkoca, Y. (2021). Stratejik Liderlik İle Örgütsel Çeviklik Arasındaki İlişkide Örgütsel İletişimin Aracı Rolü -. *Mehmet Akif Ersoy İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi -*, *8*(1), 66–84.

Donkor, J., Donkor, G. N. A., Kankam-Kwarteng, C. & Aidoo, E. (2018). Innovative capability, strategic goals and financial performance of SMEs in Ghana. *Asia Pacific Journal of Innovation and Entrepreneurship*, *12*(2), 238–254.

Düzgün, M. & Yıldırım, İ. (2021). Otel İşletmelerinde Dinamik Yetenekler İle Hizmet Yenilikçiliği İlişkisinde Pazarlama İnovasyonunun Rolünün Yapisal Eşitlik Modeli İle Belirlenmesi. *Elektronik Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi*, *20*(80), 1753–1772.

Eng, T. Y. & Okten, D. (2011). Exploring a dynamic framework of innovative capability: A theoretical integration of technological and marketing capabilities. *Technology Analysis and Strategic Management*, *23*(9), 1001–1013.

Flatten, T. C., Engelen, A., Zahra, S. A. & Brettel, M. (2011). A measure of absorptive capacity: Scale development and validation. European Management Journal, 29(2), 98–116.

Franco, M., Minatogawa, V., Duran, O., Batocchio, A. & Quadros, R. (2021). Opening the Dynamic Capability Black Box: An Approach to Business Model Innovation Management in the Digital Era. *IEEE Access*, *9*, 69189–69209.

Hamşıoğlu, A. B. (2018). Pazar Yönlülük ve Örgüt Stratejisinin İşletme Performansı Üzerindeki Etkisi: Bir Araştırma -Kaynak Tabanlı Görüş Perspektifinde-. *International Journal of Disciplines Economics & Administrative Sciences Studies*, *4*(9), 437–451.

Hamşıoğlu, A. B. & Durukan, T. (2018). Pazar Tabanlı Yeteneklerin İşletme Performansı Üzerindeki Etkisi: Türkiye İmalat İşletmelerinde Bir Uygulama. Eskişehir Osmangazi Üniversitesi İİBF Dergisi, 13(2), 1–22.

Hamşıoğlu, A. B. (2019). Girişimci İşletmelerde Pazarlama Yeteneklerinin Belirleyicileri ve Sonuçlarının Araştırılması (Researching the Determinants and Results of Marketing Capabilities in Entrepreneur Business). *Journal of Business Research - Turk*, *11*(2), 848–863.

Helfat, C. E. (1997). Know-how and asset complementarity and dynamic capability accumulation: The case of R&D. *Strategic Management Journal*, *18*(5), 339–360.

Helfat, C. E. & Peteraf, M. A. (2009). Understanding dynamic capabilities: Progress along a developmental path. *Strategic Organization*, *7*(1), 91–102.

Hızıroğlu, M. (2019). Teorik Bir Sistemin Gereklilikleri Açısından Kaynaklara Dayalı Görüşün Bilimsel Statüsü. Stratejik Yönetim Araştırmaları Dergisi, 2(2), 184–226.

İmamoğlu, S. Z., Erat, S., Ayber, E. D. & Işık, M. Z. (2021). Liderlik Tarzı, Açık İnovasyon, Özümseme Kapasitesi ve Firma Performansı İlişkisi Üzerine Bir Çalışma. *Beykent Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi*, *14*(2), 54–70.

İmamoğlu, S. Z., İnce, H. & Türkcan, H. (2021). Özümseme Kapasitesi, Stratejik Planlama Yeteneği Ve Firma Performansı Arasındaki İlişki. *Mehmet Akif Ersoy Üniversitesi İktisadi Ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi*, *8*(1), 49–65.

Jiménez-Barrionuevo, M. M., García-Morales, V. J. ve Molina, L. M. (2011) "Validation of An İnstrument to Measure Absorptive Capacity," Technovation, 31(5-6), 190–202.

Kanten, P., Kanten, S., Keceli, M. & Zaimoglu, Z. (2017). The antecedents of organizational agility: organizational structure, dynamic capabilities and customer orientation. *Pressacademia*, *3*(1), 697–706.

Kaplan, M. (2020a), Dinamik yeteneklerin rekabet avantajı ve çevresel türbülans üzerine etkisi: Ayakkabıcılık sektörü örneği, Yayımlanmamşı Doktora Tezi, Selçuk Üniversitesi, Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Konya.

Kaplan, M. (2020b). Dinamik Yetenekler Nasıl Çalışılıyor ? Araştırma Yoğunluğu Dönemine (2010 - 2014) Yönelik Bibliyometrik Bir Analiz. R&S Research Studies Anatolia Journal, 3(2), 168–174.

Kaplan, M. (2021). Özümse Kapasitesinin İşletme Performansı Üzerine Etkisi: Kobi'lerde Bir Araştirma. *Trakya Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi*, *23*, 73–86.

Kitchenham, B. & Charters, S. (2007) Guidelines for Performing Systematic Literature Reviews in Software Engineering, Technical Report EBSE 2007-001, Keele University and Durham University Joint Report.

O'Reilly, C. A. & Tushman, M. L. (2008). Ambidexterity as a dynamic capability: Resolving the innovator's dilemma. *Research in Organizational Behavior*, *28*, 185–206.

Oflazoğlu, S. & Koçak, A. (2012). Stratejik Yönlülüklerin Yenilik ve Performans Üzerindeki Etkisi. *Çankırı Karatekin Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi*, *2*(1), 121–144.

Papatya, N., Hamşıoğlu, A. B. & Papatya, G. (2019). İşletme Rekabetinde Stratejik Esneklik, Çevresel Türbülans, İşletme Yetenekleri ve Performans Arasındaki İlişki: Ankara İlindeki Dört-Beş Yıldızlı Otel İşletmelerinde Araştırma (The Relationship Between the Strategical Flexibility, Environmental Turbulenc. *Journal of Business Research - Turk*, *11*(3), 1663–1673.

Pavlou, P. A. & El Sawy, O. A. (2011). Understanding the Elusive Black Box of Dynamic Capabilities. *Decision Sciences*, *42*(1), 239–273.

Şahin, K. T. & Kaplan, T. (2017). Örgüt Kültürünün Dinamik Yeteneklere Etkisi. *KTÜ Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi*, *7*(13), 167–192.

Şahin, K. T., Mert, K. & Kaplan, T. (2015). Global dinamik yeteneklerin uluslararasılaşma sürecinde kullanımı: İşletme grupları perspektifi. *Ankara Üniversitesi SBF Dergisi*, *70*(4), 931–956.

Sousa-Zomer, T. T., Neely, A. & Martinez, V. (2020). Digital transforming capability and performance: a microfoundational perspective. *International Journal of Operations and Production Management*, *40*(7–8), 1095–1128.

Teece, D. J. (2017). Dynamic capabilities and (digital) platform lifecycles. *Advances in Strategic Management*, *37*, 211–225.

Teece, D. J. (2014). The foundations of enterprise performance: Dynamic and ordinary capabilities in an (economic) theory of firms. *Academy of Management Perspectives*, *28*(4), 328–352.

Teece, D. J. (2007). Explicating Dynamic Capabilities: The Nature and Microfoundations of (Sustainable) Enterprise Performance. *Strategie Management Journa*, *28*(13), 1319–1350.

Teece, D. J., Pisano, G. ve Shuen, A. (1997). Dynamic capabilities and strategic management. *Strategic Management Journal*, *18*(7), 509–533.

Teece, David & Pisano, Gary (1994). The dynamic capabilities of firms: an introduction, Industrial and Corporate Change, 3 (3), 537-556.

Tosun, E. (2014). Temel Yetenek ve Dış Kaynaklardan Yararlanma Tekniklerine Felseik Bir Bakış: Dinamik Beceriler ve İş Modeli Yaklaşımlarıyla İlişkilendirme. Kafkas Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi, 5(7).

Uğurlu, Ö. Y., Çolakoğlu, E. & Öztosun, E. (2019). Stratejik Çevikliğin Firma Performansına Etkisi: Üretim İşletmelerinde Bir Araştırma. *İş ve İnsan Dergisi*, *6*(April), 93–106.

Ünlüönen, M. B. & Boylu, Y. (2020). Özümseme Kapasitesi Literatürüne Yönelik Bir Değerlendirme. *3. Sektör SosyalEkonomiDergisi*, *55*(4).

Ünsal, E. (2009). Dinamik Bir Yetenek Olarak Teknoloji Yönetimi : Teknoloji Yönetimi Yeteneği. *Savunma Bilimleri Dergisi*, *8*(2), 167–189.

Vial, G. (2019). Understanding digital transformation: A review and a research agenda. *Journal of Strategic Information Systems*, *28*(2), 118–144.

Wang, C. L. & Ahmed, P. K. (2007). Dynamic capabilities: A review and research agenda. *International Journal of Management Reviews*, *9*(1), 31–51.

Warner, K. S. R. & Wäger, M. (2019). Building dynamic capabilities for digital transformation: An ongoing process of strategic renewal. *Long Range Planning*, *52*(3), 326–349.

Winter, S. G. (2003). Understanding dynamic capabilities. *Strategic Management Journal*, *24*(10 SPEC ISS.), 991–995.

Yesildal, E. S. & Kamasak, R. (2021). Bilgi İşleme Yeteneklerinin İnovasyon Performansına Etkisi: Ar-Ge Merkezleri Üzerine Ampirik Bir Araştırma. *Pressacademia*, *8*(4), 291–298.

Yıldırım Özmutlu, S. & Can, E. (2019). Dinamik Yeteneklerin Pazar Ve Müşteri Performansina Etkisi:Hizmet Sektöründe Nicel Bir Araştırma. *Süleyman Demirel Üniversitesi Vizyoner Dergisi*, *10*(24), 349–363.

Zahra, S. A. & George, G. (2002). Absorptive Capacity : A Review , Reconceptualization, and Extension.? *Academy of Management Review*, *27*(2), 185–203.

Zollo, M. & Winter, S. G. (2002). Deliberate learning and the evolution of dynamic capabilities. *Organization Science*, *13*(3), 339–351.

to increase organizational identification by ensuring the congruence between the leader prototype and the perceived leadership.

- Regarding the concept of leadership, in addition to prototypical (ideal) features, anti-prototypical (opposite to ideal) features should be analyzed.
- In future studies, the ideal follower model in the mind of the leader should be investigated by collecting data from the managers.
- The effects of the fit between the leader prototype and the perceived leadership on different positive and negative organizational outputs other than organizational identification should also be investigated.
- Leader prototype and implicit leadership concepts should also be studied in samples with different cultural and socio-economic characteristics.
- The concept of leader prototype should be examined comparatively between Turkey and other countries, and its relationship with organizational outputs and perceptions should be examined in the context of Turkish culture and in the context of different cultures.

REFERENCES

Aksoy, S., and Ertürk, A. (2014). Örgütsel Adalet Algılarının Örgütsel Özdeşleşme Üzerindeki Etkileri. *Research Journal of Business and Management, 1*(3), 261- 262.

Aliyev, Y. (2014). Örgütsel Sosyalleşme ve Örgütsel Özdeşleşme Arasındaki İlişki: Bir Araştırma. (Unpublished Master's Thesis). Erzurum: Atatürk University Institute of Social Sciences.

Antonakis, J., and Day, D. V. (2018). Leadership: past, present and future. J. Antonakis, and D. Day (ed.), *The nature of leadership* (3e., p. 3-26). California: SAGE Publications.

Ashforth, B. E., and Mael, F. (1989). Social Identity Theory and the Organization. *Academy of Management Review, 14*(1), 20-39.

Boyraz, S., and Tepe, M. E. (2019). Verilerin Analizi. G. Ocak (ed.), *Eğitimde Bilimsel Araştırma Yöntemleri* (p. 274-319). Ankara: Pegem Akademi.

Bray, B. C., Foti, R. J., Thompson, N. J., and Wills, S. F. (2014). Disentangling the Effects of Self Leader Perceptions and Ideal Leader Prototypes on Leader Judgments Using Loglinear Modeling With Latent Variables. *Human Performance, 27,* 393-415.

Can, A. (2014). *SPSS ile Bilimsel Araştırma Sürecinde Nicel Veri Analizi.* Ankara: Pegem Akademi.

Cronshaw, S. F., and Lord, R. G. (1987). Effects of Categorization, Attribution, and Encoding Processes on Leadership Perceptions. *Journal of Applied Psychology, 72*(1), 97-106.

Dutton, J. E., Dukerich, J. M., and Harquail, C. V. (1994). Organizational Images and Member Identification. *Administrative Science Quarterly, 39*(2), 239-263.

Eden, D., and Leviatan, U. (1975). Implicit Leadership Theory as a Determinant of the Factor Structure Underlying Supervisory Behaviour Scales. *Journal of Applied Psychology, 60*(6), 736-741.

Edwards, M. R. (2005). Organizational Identification: A Conceptual and Operational Review. *International Journal of Management Reviews, 7,* 207-230.

Engle, E. M., and Lord, R. G. (1997). Implicit Theories, Self-Schemas, and Leader-Member Exchange. *The Academy of Management Journal, 40*(4), 988–1010.

Epitropaki, O., and Martin, R. (2004). Implicit Leadership Theories in Applied Settings: Factor Structure, Generalizability, and Stability Over Time. *Journal of Applied Psychology, 89*(2), 293-310.

Epitropaki, O., and Martin, R. (2005). From Ideal to Real: A Longitudinal Study of the Role of Implicit Leadership Theories on Leader-Member Exchanges and Employee Outcomes. *Journal of Applied Psychology, 90*(4), 659-767.

Eren, E. (2008). *Örgütsel Davranış ve Yönetim Psikolojisi* (11 e.). İstanbul: Beta Basım Yayım Dağıtım.

Eren, M. Ş., and Titizoğlu, Ö. Ç. (2014). Dönüşümcü ve Etkileşimci Liderlik Tarzlarının Örgütsel Özdeşleşme ve İş Tatmini Üzerindeki Etkileri. *Selçuk Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Sosyal ve Ekonomik Araştırmalar Dergisi, 27,* 2148 – 3043.

Fein, E. C., Tziner, A., Vasiliu, C., and Felea, M. (2015). Considering the gap between Implicit Leadership Theories and expectations of actual leader behaviour: A three-study investigation of leadership beliefs in Romania. *Journal for East European Management Studies, 20*(1), 68-87.

Field, A. (2009). *Discovering Statistics Using SPSS* (3 e.). Dubai: Sage Publications.

Gautam, T., Van Dick, R., and Wagner, U. (2004). Organizational İdentification and Organizational Commitment: Distinct Aspects of Two Related Concepts. *Asian Journal of Social Psychology, 7,* 301–315.

George, J. M., and Jones, G. R. (2012). *Understanding and Managing Organizational Behaviour* (6 e.). New Jersey: Prentice Hall.

Gürbüz, S., and Şahin, F. (2015). *Sosyal Bilimlerde Araştırma Yöntemleri Felsefe, Yöntem, Analiz* (2 e.). Ankara: Seçkin Yayıncılık.

Gürsel, M., and Negiş, A. (2012). Liderlik ve Rolleri. in H. Izgar (ed.), *Endüstri ve Örgüt Psikolojisi* (3 e., p. 45-58). Konya: Eğitim Yayınevi.

Hall, D. T., and Schneider, B. (1972). Correlates of Organizational Identification as a Function of Career Pattern an Organizational Type. *Administrative Science Quarterly, 17,* 340-350.

Hall, D. T., Schneider, B., and Nygren, H. T. (1970). Personal Factors in Organizational Identification. *Administrative Science Quarterly, 15,* 176-190.

Harrison, C. (2018). *Leadership Theory and Research: A Critical Approach to New and Existing Paradigms.* Londra: Palgrave Macmillan UK.

Hunt, J. G., Boal, K. B., and Sorenson, R. L. (1990). Top Management Leadership: Inside the Black Box. *Leadership Quarterly, 1*(1), 41-65.

Hurwitz, M. (2018). Exploring Distributed Leadership: A Leader–Follower Collaborative Lens. N. Chatwani (ed.) içinde, *Distributed Leadership the Dynamics of Balancing Leadership with Followership.* Cham: Palgrave Macmillan.

Hündür, Ü. (2019). Örgüt İkliminin Örgütsel Özdeşleşmeye Etkisinde Lider-Üye Etkileşiminin Aracılık Rolü Üzerine Bir Araştırma. (Unpublished Master's Thesis). İstanbul: İstanbul University Institute of Social Sciences.

İşcan, Ö. F. (2006). Dönüştürücü/Etkileşimci Liderlik Algısı ve Örgütsel Özdeşleşme İlişkisinde Bireysel Farklılıkların Rolü. *Akdeniz İİBF Dergisi, 11,* 160-177.

Işık, M., and Zincirkıran, M. (2017). Kurumsal İtibar, İş Tatmini ve Örgütsel Özdeşleşme Kavramlarının Demografik Değişkenler ile İncelenmesi: Doğu Anadolu Bölgesi'ndeki Üniversitelerde Bir Araştırma. *Finans Politik ve Ekonomik Yorumlar, 54*(623), 21-34.

Johnson, B. E. (2007). Taking the Child to Work: The Relationship of Adult Attachment Styles and Implicit Leadership Theories in Organizational Settings. (Unpublished Doctoral Dissertation). Virginia Beach: Regent University School of Global Leadership and Entrepreneurship.

Johnson, W. L., Johnson, A. M., ve Heimberg, F. (1999). A Primary-and Second-Order Component Analysis of The Organizational Identification Questionnaire. *Educational and Psychological Measurement, 59*(1), 159-170.

Kanten, P. (2012). İşgörenlerde İşe Adanmanın ve Proaktif Davranışların Oluşumunda Örgütsel Güven ile Örgütsel Özdeşleşmenin Rolü (Unpublished Doctoral Dissertation). Isparta: Süleyman Demirel University Institute of Social Sciences.

Karabulut, M. (2019). Türkiye Yerel Yönetimlerinde Örgütsel Güven, Örgütsel Özdeşleşme ve İş Tatmini İlişiği: Elâzığ Belediyesi. (Unpublished Master's Thesis). Ardahan: Ardahan University Institute of Social Sciences.

Kinter, O. (2016). Örtük Liderlik Kuramı Çerçevesinde Güç Mesafesi ile Dönüşümcü Ve Etkileşimci Liderlik İlişkisi. (Unpublished Master's Thesis). Balıkesir: Balıkesir University Institute of Social Sciences.

Koçel, T. (2020). *İşletme Yöneticiliği* (18 e.). İstanbul: Beta Basım Yayım Dağıtım.

Langton, N., Robbins, S. P., and Judge, T. A. (2014). *Fundamentals of Organizational Behaviour* (5 e.). New Jersey: Pearson Education, Inc.

Lord, R. G., Foti, R. J., and De Vader, C. L. (1984). A Test of Leadership Categorization Theory: Internal Structure, Information Processing, and Leadership Perceptions. *Organizational Behaviour and Human Performance, 34,* 343-378.

Lord, R., and Maher, K. (1991). *Leadership and information processing: Linking perceptions and performance.* Boston: MA: Unwin Hyman.

Luthans, F. (2011). *Organizational behaviour: an evidence-based approach* (12 e.). New York: McGraw-Hill.

Mael, F. A., and Ashforth, B. E. (1992). Alumni and Their Alma Mater: A Partial Test of the Reformulated Model of Organizational Identification. *Journal of Organizational Behaviour, 13*(2), 103-123.

Mıhcı, H. (2019). Okullarda Etik Liderlik ile Örgütsel Adalet Ve Örgütsel Özdeşleşme Arasındaki İlişkilerin İncelenmesi (Giresun İli Örneği). (Unpublished Master's Thesis). Rize: Recep Tayyip Erdoğan University Institute of Social Sciences.

Polat, M. (2009). Örgütsel Özdeşleşmenin Öncülleri ve Ardılları Üzerine Bir Saha Çalışması. (Unpublished Doctoral Dissertation). Bursa: Uludağ University Institute of Social Sciences.

Rahn, D. L. (2010). The Role of Follower Self-Concept and Implicit Leadership Theories in Transformational Leadership and Leader-Member Exchange. (Unpublished Doctoral Dissertation). Florida: Nova Southeastern University H. Wayne Huizenga School of Business and Entrepreneurship.

Riketta, M. (2005). Organizational identification: A meta-analysis. *Journal of vocational behaviour, 66*(2), 358-384.

Robbins, S. P., and Judge, T. A. (2013). *Organizational Behaviour* (15 e.). Londra: Pearson Education, Inc.

Sabuncuoğlu, Z., and Tüz, M. (2008). *Örgütsel Psikoloji.* Bursa: Alfa Aktuel Basım Yayın Dağıtım.

Saygılı, M., Özer, Ö., and Öke, P. (2019). Örgütsel Özdeşleşme ve Çalışan Performansının İncelenmesi: Bir Kamu Hastanesinde Uygulama. *Pamukkale Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi, 35,* 175-184.

Sezal, N. (2019). Örgüt Kültürünün, Örgütsel Bağlılık ve Örgütsel Tükenmişlik Üzerine Etkisi: Kahramanmaraş Tekstil Sektörü Üzerine Bir Uygulama. (Unpublished Doctoral Dissertation). Konya: Selçuk University Institute of Social Sciences.

Sezgin, F. (2006). İlköğretim Okulu Öğretmenlerinin Bireysel ve Örgütsel Değerlerinin Uyumu (Ankara İli Örneği). (Unpublished Doctoral Dissertation). Ankara: Gazi University Institute of Social Sciences.

Sharifirad, M. S., and Hajhoseiny, S. (2018). Implicit Leadership Theories (ILTs) and change behaviours: the mediating role of LMX. *Iranian Journal of Management Studies, 11*(4), 715-739.

Şimşek, M. Ş., and Çelik, A. (2019). *İşletme Bilimlerine Giriş* (26 e.). Konya: Eğitim Yayınevi.

Tabachnick, B. G., and Fidell, L. S. (2013). *Using Multivariate Statistics* (6 b.). Boston: Pearson.

Tabak, A., Kızıloğlu, A., and Polat, M. (2010). Türkiye'de Örtülü Liderlik Kuramı: İçeriği ve Yapısı. *Cag University Journal of Social Sciences, 7*(2), 72-86.

Tabak, A., Kızıloğlu, A., and Türköz, T. (2013). Örtük Liderlik Ölçeği Geliştirme Çalışması. *ODTÜ(40),* 97-138.

Tüzün, İ. K., and Çağlar, İ. (2008). Örgütsel özdeşleşme kavramı ve iletişim etkinliği ilişkisi. *Journal of Yasar University, 3*(9), 1011-1027.

Ural, A., and Kılıç, O. (2011). *Bilimsel Araştırma Süreci ve SPSS ile Veri Analizi* (3 e.). Ankara: Detay Yayıncılık.

Ünal, A. F., and Meydan, B. (2017). Davranış Araştırmalarında Kuram, Ölçüm ve Analiz Yöntemi Birlikteliğinin Önemi: Birey-Örgüt Uyumu Üzerine Ampirik Bir Çalışma. *Yönetim ve Organizasyon Araştırmaları Dergisi, 2*(1), 5-48.

Verlage, H., Rowold, J., and Schilling, J. (2012). Through Different Perspectives on Leadership: Comparing the Full Range Leadership Theory to Implicit Leadership Theories. *Journal of Organizational Learning and Leadership, 10*(2), 68-95.

Weidner, N. W. (2012). Dissecting Implicit Leadership Theories: A Generalizability Analysis. (Unpublished Doctoral Dissertation). Michigan: Wayne State University.

Winkler, I. (2010). *Contemporary Leadership Theories Enhancing the Understanding of the Complexity, Subjectivity and Dynamic of Leadership.* Heidelberg: Physica-Verlag Heidelberg.

Yıldırımbulut, E. (2006). The Effects of Person-Job Fit, Person-Organization Fit and Social Support on Job Stress: A Study in Call Centers. (Unpublished Master's Thesis). İstanbul: Marmara University Institute of Social Sciences.

Yukl, G. (2010). *Leadership in Organizations* (7 e.). New Jersey: Prentice Hall.

REFERENCES

Abdi, S. (2016). Determining the validity of a web-based, self-rating checklist assessment of vocabulary knowledge.

Alavi, S. M., & Akbarian, I. H. (2007). Validating a self-assessment Questionnaire on Vocabulary Knowledge. *Teaching English Language*, *2*(2), 125-154.

Almasi, J. F., & Fullerton, S. K. (2012). *Teaching strategic processes in reading*. Guilford Press.

Bengeleil, N., & Paribakht, T. (2004). L2 reading proficiency and lexical inferencing by university EFL learners. Canadian Modern Language Review, 61(2), 225-250.

Brantmeier, C., Vanderplank, R., & Strube, M. (2012). What about me?: Individual self-assessment by skill and level of language instruction. *System*, *40*(1), 144-160.

El-Koumy, A. S. (2001). Effects of student self-assessment on knowledge achievement and academic thinking. *Education Resources Information Center (ERIC), USA*.

Fukkink, R. G., Hulstijn, J., & Simis, A. (2005). Does training in second-language word recognition skills affect reading comprehension? An experimental study. *The Modern Language Journal, 89*(1), 54-75.

Gardner, D. (2000). Self-assessment for autonomous language learners. *Links & Letters*, 49-60.

Geva, E., & Yaghoub Zadeh, Z. (2006). Reading efficiency in native English-speaking and English-as-a-second-language children: The role of oral proficiency and underlying cognitive-linguistic processes. *Scientific Studies of Reading*, *10*(1), 31-57.

Grabe, W. (2004). 3. Research on teaching reading. *Annual review of applied linguistics*, *24*, 44-69.

Dolosic, H. (2018). An examination of self-assessment and interconnected facets of second language reading. *Reading in a Foreign Language*. *Vol. 30, No. 2*. pp. 189–208

Dilorom, K. (2018). The effects of vocabulary on reading comprehension. Проблемы педагогики, (2 (34)), 53-54.

Hall, C. J. (2002). The automatic cognate form assumption: Evidence for the parasitic model of vocabulary development.

Henriksen, B. (1999). Three dimensions of vocabulary development. *Studies in second language acquisition*, *21*(2), 303-317.

Hu, M., Nation, P. (2000). Unknown vocabulary density and reading comprehension. *Reading in a Foreign Language, 13*, 403-430.

Janulevičienė, V., & Kavaliauskienė, G. (2011). Self-assessment of vocabulary and relevant language skills for evaluation purposes. *Coactivity: Philology, Educology/Santalka: Filologija, Edukologija*, *15*(4), 10-15.

Laufer, B. (1989). What percentage of text lexis is necessary for comprehension?. Special Language: from humans thinking to thinking machines/ed. by Ch. Lauren, M. Nordman. L.: Multilingual Matters, 316-323..

Laufer, B. (1992). How much lexis is necessary for reading comprehension? In Bejoint, H., Arnaud, P. (Eds.), *Vocabulary and applied linguistics* (pp. 126-132). London, England: Macmillan.

Laufer, B. (2003). Vocabulary acquisition in a second language: Do learners really acquire most vocabulary by reading? Some empirical evidence. *Canadian modern language review*, *59*(4), 567-587.

Laufer, B., & Yano, Y. (2001). Understanding unfamiliar words in a text: Do L2 learners understand how much they don't understand?.

Nation, P. (1990) *Teaching and Learning Vocabulary*. Newbury House, New York.

Nation, P. (2001). *Learning vocabulary in another language*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.

Nation, P. (2006). How large vocabulary is needed for reading and listening? *The Canadian Modern Language Review, 63*, 59-82.

Nassaji, H. (2003). L2 Vocabulary Learning from Context: Strategies, Knowledge Sources, and Their Relationship with Success in L2 Lexical Inferencing. *TESOL Quarterly, 37*(4), 645. https://doi.org/10.2307/3588216

Nassaji, H. (2004). The relationship between depth of vocabulary knowledge and L2 learners' lexical inferencing strategy use and success. *Canadian Modern Language Review, 61*, 107-134.

Masrai, A. (2019). Vocabulary and reading comprehension revisited: Evidence for high-, mid-, and low-frequency vocabulary knowledge. *Sage Open*, *9*(2), 2158244019845182.

Paribakht, T.S., Wesche, M. (1999). Reading and incidental L2 vocabulary acquisition: an introspective study of lexical inferencing. *SSLA 21*(2), 195–224

Rott, S. (1999). The Effect of Exposure Frequency on Intermediate Language Learners' incidental Vocabulary Acquisition and Retention Through Reading. *Studies in second language acquisition*, *21*(4), 589-619.

Schmidt, R. (2001). Attention. In P. Robinson (Ed.), *Cognition and second language instruction* (pp.3-32). Cambridge University Press

Schmitt, N., Jiang, X., & Grabe, W. (2011). The percentage of words known in a text and reading comprehension. *The Modern Language Journal*, *95*(1), 26-43.

Schmidt, R. (2012). Attention, awareness, and individual differences in language learning. *Perspectives on individual characteristics and foreign language education*, *6*, 27.

Schmitt, N., & Meara, P. (1997). Researching vocabulary through a word knowledge framework: Word associations and verbal suffixes. *Studies in second language acquisition*, *19*(1), 17-36.

Tschirner, E. (2004). Breadth of vocabulary and advanced English study: An empirical investigation. *Electronic Journal of Foreign Language Teaching*, *1*(1), 27-39.

Qian, D. (1999). Assessing the roles of depth and breadth of vocabulary knowledge in reading comprehension. *Canadian modern language review*, *56*(2), 282-308.

Qian, D. D. (2002). Investigating the relationship between vocabulary knowledge and academic reading performance: An assessment perspective. *Language Learning, 52*, 513–538. doi:10.1111/1467-9922.00193

Qian, D. D., & Schedl, M. (2004). Evaluation of an in-depth vocabulary knowledge measure for assessing reading performance. *Language Testing*, *21*(1), 28-52.

Zhang, L. (2001). Awareness in reading: EFL students' metacognitive knowledge of reading strategies in an acquisition-poor environment. *Language awareness*, *10*(4), 268-288.

Zhang, D., & Koda, K. (2012). Contribution of morphological awareness and lexical inferencing ability to L2 vocabulary knowledge and reading comprehension among advanced EFL learners: Testing direct and indirect effects. *Reading and Writing, 25*, 1195–1216. doi:10.1007/s11145-011-9313-z

van Daalen-Kapteijns, M., Elshout-Mohr, M., & De Glopper, K. (2001). Deriving the meaning of unknown words from multiple contexts. *Language Learning*, *51*(1), 145-181.

Vermeer, A. (2001). Breadth and depth of vocabulary in relation to L1/L2 acquisition and frequency of input. *Applied psycholinguistics*, *22*(2), 217-234.

Wilson, A. (2013). The Impact of Inferring Word Meaning: Context Clues. Retrieved from Sophia, the St. Catherine University repository website: https://sophia.stkate.edu/maed/29

of contemporary museum with these characteristics and also these elements play a role in the visitor experiences. Another finding of the study is that the Troy Museum creates a prominent level of satisfaction sense for its visitors. This information is consistent with the view of Kotler (2001) that an experience should create a "wow" effect. According to the research findings, it is concluded that the Troy Museum visitors tend to recommend the museum intensively to potential visitors. However, no information was obtained about the intention to revisit the Troy Museum in the research findings. The findings revealed the correlation between the elements that constitute the museum experience and the successors of the experience in the case of the Troy Museum.

REFERENCES

Alexander, V. D., Blank, G., & Hale, S. A. (2018). TripAdvisor Reviews of London Museums: A New Approach to Understanding Visitors. *Museum International*, *70*(1-2), 154-165.

Alicia, O. G., & Trinidad, V. G. (2020). Textual Analysis as A Method of Identifying Museum Attributes Perceived by Tourists: An Exploratory Analysis of Thyssen-Bornemisza National Museum in Spain. *Esic Market Economics and Business Journal*, *51*(3), 527-544.

Aljahdali, M. (2016). *Exploring TripAdvisor Online Reviews: The Case of George Eastman Museum*. Rochester Institute of Technology.

Amaral, F., Tiago, T., & Tiago, F. (2014). User-generated Content: Tourists' Profiles on Tripadvisor. *International Journal of Strategic Innovative Marketing*, *1*(3), 137-145.

Andriani, K., Fitri, A., & Yusri, A. (2019). Analyzing Influence of Electronic Word of Mouth (eWOM) Towards Visit Intention with Destination Image as Mediating Variable: A Study on Domestic Visitors of Museum Angkut in Batu, Indonesia. *Eurasia: Economics & Business*, *1*(19), 50-57.

Balikoğlu, A., Yildirim, H. U., & Hacioğlu, N. (2020). Turist Rehberlerine Yönelik Elektronik Yorumların İçerik Analizi: Tripadvisor Örneği. *Gümüşhane Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Elektronik Dergisi*, *11*(2), 385-401.

Brida, J. G., Meleddu, M., & Pulina, M. (2012). Factors Influencing the Intention to Revisit a Cultural Attraction: The Case Study of the Museum of Modern and Contemporary Art in Rovereto. *Journal of Cultural Heritage*, *13*(2), 167-174.

Buzlukçu, C., Oflaz, M., Köroğlu, A. & Avcıkurt, C. (2017). Yaşayan Müze Ziyaretçilerinin Algıladıkları Deneyimsel Değer, Memnuniyet Düzeyleri ve Davranışsal Niyetleri İlişkisinin İncelenmesi, Avrasya Sosyal Bilimler Akademisi Dergisi, 2017 (Özel Sayı), 109-125.

Carter, P. L. (2016). Where Are the Enslaved?: TripAdvisor and the Narrative Landscapes of Southern Plantation Museums. *Journal of Heritage Tourism*, *11*(3), 235-249.

Cenni, I., & Goethals, P. (2017). Negative Hotel Reviews on TripAdvisor: A Cross-linguistic Analysis. *Discourse, Context & Media*, *16*, 22-30.

Central Directorate of Revolving Fund Management (2022) http://www.dosim.gov.tr/assets/documents/2019-ZIYARETCI-WEB-SITESI.pdf

Chang, Y. C., Ku, C. H., & Chen, C. H. (2019). Social Media Analytics: Extracting and Visualizing Hilton Hotel Ratings and Reviews from TripAdvisor. *International Journal of Information Management*, *48*, 263-279.

Chieffi, V., Pichierri, M., Peluso, A. M., Collu, C., & Guido, G. (2022). Effects of Big Five Personality Traits and Market Mavenship on Consumers' Intention to Spread Word-of-Mouth in the Art Context. *Arts and the Market*. Vol. 12 No. 1, 2022 pp. 17-31.

Diker, O. (2019). Karma Gerçeklikli Görsel Müze Olarak Troya Müzesinin Karma Görsellik Yöntemi ile Incelenmesi. *Gastroia: Journal of Gastronomy and Travel Research*, *3*(1), 197-224.

Dıvrak, M. (2018). Türkiye'de Oyuncak Müzelerinde Atmosfer Oluşturma Üzerine Bir Araştırma. *Internatıonal Congress on Afro - Eurasıan Research IV - April 27-29, 2018 / Budapest,* 289-301.

Durukan, A., & Altın, B. (2018). Deneyimsel Pazarlama Işığında Müze Tasarımı: Legion of Honor ve Mısır Müzesi Örnek İncelemeleri. 2nd International Symposium on Innovative Approaches in Scientific Studies, SETSCI Conference Indexing System, Volume 3, 572-581.

Enhuber, M. (2015). Art, Space and Technology: How the Digitisation and Digitalisation of Art Space Affect the Consumption of Art—A Critical Approach. *Digital Creativity*, *26*(2), 121-137.

Fernández-Hernández, R., Vacas-Guerrero, T., & García-Muiña, F. E. (2021). Online Reputation and User Engagement as Strategic Resources of Museums. *Museum Management and Curatorship*, *36*(6), 553-568.

Fernandez-Lores, S., Crespo-Tejero, N., & Fernández-Hernández, R. (2022). Driving Traffic to the Museum: The Role of the Digital Communication Tools. *Technological Forecasting and Social Change*, *174*, 121273.

Forrest, R. (2004). Design Factors in the Museum Visitor Experience. (Unpublished doctoral thesis), The University of Queensland Australia

Forrest, R. (2013). Museum Atmospherics: The Role of the Exhibition Environment in the Visitor Experience. *Visitor Studies*, *16*(2), 201-216.

Gadsby, J. (2011). The Effect of Encouraging Emotional Value in Museum Experiences. *Museological Review,* 15, 1-13.

Hausmann, A. (2012). The Importance of Word of Mouth for Museums: An Analytical Framework. *International Journal of Arts Management*, *14*(3), 32-44.

Hooper-Greenhill, E. (2006). Studying Visitors. *A Companion to Museum Studies*, 362-376.

Horner, S., & Swarbrooke, J. (2021). *Consumer behaviour in tourism*. Routledge.

Hussain, S., Guangju, W., Jafar, R. M. S., Ilyas, Z., Mustafa, G., & Jianzhou, Y. (2018). Consumers' Online Information Adoption Behavior: Motives and Antecedents of Electronic Word of Mouth Communications. *Computers in Human Behavior*, *80*, 22-32.

ICOM (2022, March 1). Museum Definition. https://icom.museum/en/resources/standards-guidelines/museumdefinition/#:~:text=%E2%80%9CA%20museum%20is%20a%20non,of%20education%2C%20study%20and%20enjoyment.

İnanır, A., & Ongun, U. (2019). Yeşilova Salda'yı Ziyaret Eden Turistlerin Deneyimlerinin İncelenmesi. *Türk Turizm Araştırmaları Dergisi*, *3*(4), 1028-1041.

Kandemir, Ö., & Uçar, Ö. (2015) Değişen Müze Kavramı ve Çağdaş Müze Mekanlarının Oluşturulmasına Yönelik Tasarım Girdileri. *Sanat ve Tasarım Dergisi*, 17-47.

Karadeniz, C. (2020). Çağdaş Müze. *Güzel Sanatlar Teori, Güncel Araştırmalar ve Yeni Eğilimler*, 144-173.

Kırcova, İ. & Erdoğan, H. H. (2017). Müze Deneyimi Boyutları: İstanbul Oyuncak Müzesi Örneği. *Uluslararası İktisadi ve İdari İncelemeler Dergisi*, 649-664.

Kladou, S., & Mavragani, E. (2015). Assessing Destination Image: An Online Marketing Approach and the Case of TripAdvisor. *Journal of destination marketing & management*, *4*(3), 187-193.

Kocaman, S. (2018). Turizmde Elektronik Ağızdan Ağıza İletişim (eWOM) ve Alanya'daki Restoran Yorumlarının Değerlendirilmesi Üzerine Bir Araştırma. *Journal of Tourism and Gastronomy Studies*, *6*(4), 953-973.

Korkmaz, H. (2020). Troya Müzesi Elektronik Ziyaretçi Yorumlarının Hizmet Özellikleri, Memnuniyet ve Tavsiye Açısından Incelenmesi. *Gastroia: Journal of Gastronomy and Travel Research*, *4*(1), 43-56.

Korkmaz, H., Savaşçi, U., & Aydin, B. (2019). Müze Tanıtım Faaliyetleri ve Ziyaretçi Deneyiminin Değerlendirilmesi: Troya Müzesi. *Journal of Tourism and Gastronomy Studies*, *7*(4), 3156-3173.

Kotler, N. (2001). New Ways of Experiencing Culture: The Role of Museums and Marketing Implications. *Museum management and curatorship*, *19*(4), 417-425.

Lai, I. K. W., Hitchcock, M., Lu, D., & Liu, Y. (2018). The Influence of Word of Mouth on Tourism Destination Choice: Tourist–resident Relationship and Perception among Mainland Chinese Tourists Visiting Macau. *Sustainability*, *10*(7), 2114.

Lai, I. K. W., Liu, Y., & Lu, D. (2021). The Effects of Tourists' Destination Culinary Experience on Electronic Word-of-Mouth Generation Intention: The Experience Economy Theory. *Asia Pacific Journal of Tourism Research*, *26*(3), 231-244.

Lei, S., & Law, R. (2015). Content Analysis of TripAdvisor Reviews on Restaurants: A Case Study of Macau. *Journal of tourism*, *16*(1), 17-28.

Litvin, S. W. (2019). Hofstede, Cultural Differences, and TripAdvisor Hotel Reviews. *International Journal of Tourism Research*, *21*(5), 712-717.

Mancı, A. R., & Tengilimoğlu, E. (2021). TripAdvisor Ziyaretçi Yorumlarının İçerik Analizi: Göbeklitepe Örneği. *Türk Turizm Araştırmaları Dergisi*, *5*(2), 1525-1545.

Marine-Roig, E., & Clavé, S. A. (2015). Tourism Analytics with Massive User-generated Content: A Case Study of Barcelona. *Journal of Destination Marketing & Management*, *4*(3), 162-172.

McPherson, G. (2006). Public Memories and Private Tastes: The Shifting Definitions of Museums and Their Visitors in the UK. *Museum Management and Curatorship*, *21*(1), 44-57.

Öncü, A. (2022, March 1). Troya Müzesi'ne Bir Ödül Daha. https://www.canakkaletravel.com/haber/troya-muzesine-bir-odul-daha.html

Orea-Giner, A., Calero-Sanz, J., De-Pablos-Heredero, C., & Vacas-Guerrero, T. (2021b). An Exploratory Analysis of Museum Attributes from the Perspective of Tourists and Residents: The Case of Thyssen-Bornemisza National Museum, Madrid, Spain. *Societies*, *11*(2), 64.

Orea-Giner, A., De-Pablos-Heredero, C., & Vacas-Guerrero, T. (2021a). The Role of Industry 4.0 Tools on Museum Attributes Identification: An Exploratory Study of Thyssen-Bornemisza National Museum (Madrid, Spain). *Tourism Planning & Development*, *18*(2), 147-165.

Özdener, E. (2022, March 1). Troya Müzesi, Avrupa Müze Akademisi Özel Ödülü'nü aldı. *Anadolu Ajansı*. https://www.aa.com.tr/tr/kultur-sanat/troya-muzesi-avrupa-muze-akademisi-ozel-odulunu-aldi/2368586

Rahman, S., & Velayuthan, S. K. (2020). Evolution And Diversification of Museum Functions: A Reflection of Market Demand in Penang, Malaysia. *Journal of the Malaysian Institute of Planners*, *18*(3), 154-166.

Rentschler, R. (2004). Museum Marketing: Understanding Different Types of Audiences. *Arts marketing*, 139-158.

Reyes-Menendez, A., Correia, M. B., Matos, N., & Adap, C. (2020). Understanding Online Consumer Behavior and eWOM Strategies for Sustainable Business Management in the Tourism Industry. *Sustainability*, *12*(21), 8972.

Sari Gök, Ü. H., & Şalvarcı, Ü. S. (2021). Türkiye'deki Gastronomi Temalı Müzelere Yönelik Çevrimiçi Ziyaretçi Deneyimlerinin İncelenmesi. *Seyahat ve Otel İşletmeciliği Dergisi*, *18*(1), 120-140.

Schuckert, M., Liu, X., & Law, R. (2015). Hospitality and Tourism Online Reviews: Recent Trends and Future Directions. *Journal of Travel & Tourism Marketing*, *32*(5), 608-621.

Shao, J., Ying, Q., Shu, S., Morrison, A. M., & Booth, E. (2019). Museum Tourism 2.0: Experiences and Satisfaction with Shopping at the National Gallery in London. *Sustainability*, *11*(24), 7108.

Smith, C. S. (2006). The Future of the Museum. *A Companion to Museum Studies*, 543-554.

Sop, S. A., Ongun, U., & Abalı, R. (2020). Müze Deneyimini Etkileyen Unsurlar: Çevrimiçi Yorumlar Üzerine Nitel Bir Araştırma. *Türk Turizm Araştırmaları Dergisi*, *4*(2), 1123-1138.

Thao, N. T. T., & Shurong, T. (2020). Is It Possible for "electronic word-of-mouth" and "User-generated Content" to be Used Interchangeably. *Journal of Marketing and Consumer Research*, *65*, 41-48.

Times Magazine. (2022, March 1). Greatest Places 2019. https://time.com/collection/worlds-greatest-places-2019/5654123/troy-museum-tevfikiye-turkey/

Troya2018. (2022, March 1). Troya Yılı 2018, Troya Müzesi. https://troya2018.com/troya-muzesi.php

Turkish Culture Portal. (2022, March 1). Troya Müzesi. https://www.kulturportali.gov.tr/portal/troya-muzesi

URL-1: https://muze.gov.tr/muze-detay?SectionId=TRO01&DistId=TRO (2022, March 1).

URL-2: https://www.arkitektuel.com/troya-muzesi/ (2022, March 1).

URL-3: https://www.hurriyet.com.tr/seyahat/troya-muzesine-pandemi-surecinde-1-milyon-sanal-ziyaret-41663547 (2022, March 1).

Van der Zee, E., & Bertocchi, D. (2018). Finding Patterns in Urban Tourist Behaviour: A Social Network Analysis Approach based on TripAdvisor Reviews. *Information Technology & Tourism*, *20*(1), 153-180.

Vu, H. Q., Luo, J. M., Ye, B. H., Li, G., & Law, R. (2018). Evaluating Museum Visitor Experiences based on User-generated Travel Photos. *Journal of Travel & Tourism Marketing*, *35*(4), 493-506.

Wang, T. L., Tran, P. T. K., & Tran, V. T. (2017). Destination Perceived Quality, Tourist Satisfaction and Word-of-Mouth. *Tourism Review*, *72*(4), 392-410.

Xie, P. F. (2006). Developing Industrial Heritage Tourism: A Case Study of the Proposed Jeep Museum in Toledo, Ohio. *Tourism management*, *27*, 1321-1330.

Yang, Y., Park, S., & Hu, X. (2018). Electronic Word of Mouth and Hotel Performance: A Meta-analysis. *Tourism management*, *67*, 248-260.

Yıldırım A., & Şimşek H. (2018). *Sosyal Bilimlerde Nitel Araştırma Yöntemleri.* Ankara: Seçkin Yayınevi.

Yıldız Kuyruçu, E. (2021). Bir "Yapı" Değil Bir "His" Yaratmak: Troya Müzesi Örneği. *Online Journal of Art and Design*, *9*(3), 53-70.

Yu, Q., Pickering, S., Geng, R., & Yen, D. A. (2021). Thanks for the Memories: Exploring City Tourism Experiences Via Social Media Reviews. *Tourism Management Perspectives*, *40*, 100851.

Zanibellato, F., Rosin, U., & Casarin, F. (2016). *Art Experiences and eWOM: Exploring the Content of Museum Reviews* (No. 15). Department of Management, Università Ca'Foscari Venezia.

Zanibellato, F., Rosin, U., & Casarin, F. (2018). How the Attributes of a Museum Experience Influence Electronic Word-of-mouth Valence: An Analysis of Online Museum Reviews. *International Journal of Arts Management*, 76-90.

Editör: Dr. Öğr. Üyesi Oğuzhan Öztay

İletişim ve Medya Alanında Uluslararası Araştırmalar V

EĞİTİM yayınevi

İLETİŞİM VE MEDYA ALANINDA ULUSLARARASI ARAŞTIRMALAR V

Editör: Dr. Öğr. Üyesi Oğuzhan Öztay

Genel Yayın Yönetmeni: Yusuf Ziya Aydoğan (yza@egitimyayinevi.com)
Genel Yayın Koordinatörü: Yusuf Yavuz (yusufyavuz@egitimyayinevi.com)
Sayfa Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi
Kapak Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi

T.C. Kültür ve Turizm Bakanlığı
Yayıncı Sertifika No: 47830

ISBN: 978-625-8108-47-7
1. Baskı, Mart 2022

Baskı Cilt
Bulut Dijital Matbaa Sanayi Ticaret Limited Şirketi
Musalla Bağları Mah. İnciköy Sok. 1/A Selçuklu / KONYA
Matbaa Sertifika No: 48120

Kütüphane Kimlik Kartı
İLETİŞİM VE MEDYA ALANINDA ULUSLARARASI ARAŞTIRMALAR V
Editör: Dr. Öğr. Üyesi Oğuzhan Öztay
119 s., 165x240 mm
Kaynakça var, dizin yok.
ISBN: 978-625-8108-47-7

Copyright © Bu kitabın Türkiye'deki her türlü yayın hakkı Eğitim Yayınevi'ne aittir. Bütün hakları saklıdır. Kitabın tamamı veya bir kısmı 5846 sayılı yasanın hükümlerine göre kitabı yayımlayan firmanın ve yazarlarının önceden izni olmadan elektronik/mekanik yolla, fotokopi yoluyla ya da herhangi bir kayıt sistemi ile çoğaltılamaz, yayımlanamaz.

EĞİTİM
yayınevi
Yayınevi Türkiye Ofis: İstanbul: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Atakent mah. Yasemen sok. No: 4/B, Ümraniye, İstanbul, Türkiye

Konya: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 351 92 85, +90 533 151 50 42, 0 332 502 50 42
bilgi@egitimyayinevi.com

Yayınevi Amerika Ofis: New York: Egitim Publishing Group, Inc.
P.O. Box 768/Armonk, New York, 10504-0768, United States of America
americaoffice@egitimyayinevi.com

Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi: Kitapmatik Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi, Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
sevkiyat@egitimyayinevi.com

Kitabevi Şubesi: Eğitim Kitabevi, Şükran mah. Rampalı 121, Meram, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 499 90 00
bilgi@egitimkitabevi.com

İnternet Satış: www.kitapmatik.com.tr
+90 537 512 43 00
bilgi@kitapmatik.com.tr

kitapmatik
İnternetteki kitapçınız

ekonomiyi desteklemesi şarttır. Günümüzde masal unsur ve motiflerine geniş alanda bakacak olursak giyim ve diğer tekstil ürünleri özellikle çocuk giyim ve tekstil ürünleri, çocuk oyun ve oyuncakları, yiyecek ve içecek ambalajları, mutfak ve gündelik hayatta kullanım eşyaları, sinemanın animasyon, masal filmi, dizi ve film biçimleri, televizyon programları, sanatın çeşitli dalları, yazılı ve dijital başta olmak üzere çeşitli reklam araçları gibi birçok kullanım biçimlerinde karşılaşmaktayız. Bu konuda varılan sonuç masalın tüketim toplumunda popüler kültür için bir malzeme olması ve tüketim toplumunun şartları doğrultusunda hızla değişmesidir. Popüler kültür ürünlerine ait sürekli değişim, tüketim toplumunda üretilmek için yok etme ideolojisine uygun olarak gerçekleşmektedir.

Kaynakça

ATİK, Abdulkadir& ERDOĞAN, Şeyma Bilginer (2020) "Toplumsal Bellek ve Medya", **Atatürk İletişim Dergisi**, Atatürk Üniversitesi, (Çevrimici) https://dergipark.org.tr/tr/download/article-file/394040

ASSMAN, Jan (2015). **Kültürel Bellek: Eski Yüksek Kültürlerde Yazı, Hatırlama ve Politik Kimlik,** Çev. Ayşe Tekin, İstanbul:Ayrıntı Yayınları.

BACCHILEGA, Christina (1997). **Postmodern Masallar**, Çev. Fatma Büşra Helvacıoğlu, İstanbul: Avangard Yayınları.

BASCOM, William (2003). "Folklorun Biçimleri: Nesir Anlatılar" Çev. R. Nur Aktaş vb., **Milli Folklor,** S:59, 2003, s.92 (Çevrimiçi) https://www.millifolklor.com/PdfViewer .aspx?Sayi=59&Sayfa=73, z.t.7.02.2020

BAUMAN, Zygmunt (2011).**Akışkan Modern Dünyadan 44 Mektup**, Çev. Pelin Siral, İstanbul: Habitus Yayıncılık.

BETTELHEIM, Bruno (2019). **Masalların Büyüsü**, Çev. Sena G. Elibal, İstanbul: İnkılap Kitapevi.

BİLKAN, A.Fuat (2009). Masal Estetiği, İstanbul:Timaş Yayınları

BORATAY, Pertev Naili (1983) **Folklor ve Edebiyat II**, İstanbul:Adam Yayıncılık.

BROOKS (2016). **Psikanaliz ve Hikaye Anlatıcılığı,** Çev. Hivren Demir- Hakan Atay, İstanbuL: Boğaziçi Üniversitesi Yayınevi.

EHRHARDT, Holger vb, (2019). Über **Nachtfliegen, Zauberkönige und Meistediebe,** Kassel: Kassel University Press.

FROMM, Erich (2017). **Rüyalar Masallar Mitler,** Çev. Kaan H. Ökten, İstanbul: Say Yayınları,

GÖNENÇ, Aslı Y.& BOZKURT, Gülsün (2017). **Dil Temelinde Felsefe ve Medya,** İstanbul: Der Yayınları.

GÜNGÖR, Nazife (2011). **İletişime Giriş,** Ankara: Siyasal Kitabevi.

KÖSE, Hüseyin (2015). **Skolastik Fantazya: Hayalden Endüstriye Popüler Kültür Odağında Masal** Çözümlemeleri, İstanbul: Ayrıntı Yayınları.

KUMARTAŞLIOĞLU, Satı (2020). "Balıkesir'de Masal Anlatma Geleneği ve Masalların İşlevsel Yitirilişi Üzerine Değerlendirmeler" **Balıkesir Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi**, (Çevrimiçi) https://dergipark.org.tr/tr/download/article-file/853666 .

SARPKAYA, Seçkin (2018). **Türklerin** Şeytani **Masalları: Türk Masal ve Efsanelerinde Demonik Varlıklar,** Ankara: Karakum Yayınevi.

USTA, Sadık (2017). Ütopya **ve Masalbilim: Binbir Gece Masalları,** İstanbul: Librum Kitap.

WARNER, Marina (2019). **Bir Zamanlar Bir Ülkede…: Masalların Kısa Tarihi**, Çev. Güven Turan, İstanbul: Yapı Kredi Yayınları, 2019.

YILMAZ, Sıdıka (2020). "Külkedisi ve Uyuyan Güzel Odağında Birbirinin İçinde(n) Geçen Zamanlara Yolculuk" Der: Hüseyin Köse https://dergipark.org.tr/tr/download/article-file/853666

ZIPES, Jack (2018). **Dayanılmaz Peri Masalı**, İstanbul: Alfa,

ZIPES, Jack (2018).**Peri Masalları ve Yıkma Sanatı**, Çev. Zeynep Çiftçi Kamburoğlu, İstanbul: Alfa Yayınları,

KAYNAKÇA

Akça G. (2003). Ahilik Geleneği ve Günümüz Fethiye Esnafı. Doktora Tezi. Konya: Selçuk Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü.

Anadol C. (1991). Türk- İslam Medeniyetinde Ahilik Kültürü ve Fütüvvetnameler. Ankara: Halk Kültürlerini Araştırma ve Geliştirme Genel Müdürlüğü Yayınları.

Armağan A. (1999). Siyasal Bir İletişim Türü Olarak Propaganda. İstanbul Üniversitesi İletişim Fakültesi Dergisi (9). 417-426.

Atlı S. (2015). Somut Olmayan Kültürel Mirasa Bir Örnek: Balıkesir Pamukçu Erfene Sohbet Toplantıları. Uluslararası Sosyal Araştırmalar Dergisi. 8 (40). 7-25.

Bayram, S. (2012). Osmanlı Devletinde Ekonomik Hayatın Yerel Unsurları: Ahilik Teşkilatı ve Esnaf Loncaları. İstanbul Üniversitesi İlahiyat Fakültesi Dergisi. (21). 81-114.

Çağatay N. (1981). Bir Türk Kurumu Olarak Ahilik. 2. Baskı. Konya: Selçuk Üniversitesi Yayınları (1).

Çağatay N. (1990). Ahilik Nedir ? Ankara: Kültür bakanlığı halk kültürünü araştırma dairesi yayınları (137). Gelenek – Görenek ve İnançlar Dizisi (7).

Çetin H. ve Y. E. Çakır. (2012). Çankırı Yaren Kültürü ve Ahilik ile İlgisi. Kırşehir: 2. Uluslararası Ahilik Sempozyumu. (2). 739-752.

Çayır K. (2011). Çankırı Yaran Meclisinde Bağlamanın Rolü. Çankırı Karatekin Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi 2 (2). 79-92.

Demir G. (2000). Osmanlı Devletinin Kuruluşu ve Ahilik. İstanbul: Ahi Kültürünü Araştırma ve Eğitim Vakfı Yayınları (10).

Doğan H. (2006). Ahilik ve Örtülü Bilgi Günümüz İşletmelerine Dersler. Bursa: Ekin Kitapevi.

Doğan K. C. (2015). Ahilik Teşkilatı, Ombudsman ve Etik İlişkisi. Küresel İktisat Ve İşletme Çalışmaları Dergisi 4 (7). 28-39.

Durak İ. ve A. Yücel. (2010). Ahiliğin Sosyo-Ekonomik Etkileri ve Günümüze Yansımaları. Süleyman Demirel Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi. 15 (2). 151-168.

Ekinci Y. (1988). Ahi Birlikleri. Ankara: Türk Standartları Enstitüsü Yayınları.

Ekinci Y. (1990). Ahilik ve Meslek Eğitimi. İstanbul: Milli Eğitim Bakanlığı Yayınları (862).

Ekinci Y. (2012a). Ahilik. 12. Baskı. Ankara: Sistem Yayıncılık.

Erdoğan İ. (2006). Teori ve Pratikte Halkla İlişkiler. Ankara: Pozitif Matbaacılık.

Erken V. (1998). Bir Sivil Örgütlenme Modeli Ahilik. Ankara: Seba İlmi Araştırmalar Dizisi (7).

Erken V. (1999). Ahilik Teşkilatının Vizyonu. 2. Uluslararası Ahilik Kültürü Sempozyumu Bildirileri. Ankara: Halk Kültürünü Araştırma ve Geliştirme Genel Müdürlüğü Yayınları (59). 125-138.

Geçikli F. (2013). Halkla İlişkiler ve İletişim. 3. Baskı. İstanbul: Beta Yayınları.

Gürata M. (1975). Unutulan Adetlerimiz ve Loncalar Ankara: Tisa Matbaa.

Hamitoğulları B. (1986a). Ahiliğin Çağdaş Türkiye Bakımından Önemi ve Değerlendirilmesi, Türk Kültürü ve Ahilik. XXI. Ahilik Bayramı Sempozyumu Tebliğleri. İstanbul: Ahilik Araştırma Ve Kültür Vakfı Yayınları (1). 123-139

Kienitz F. K. (1986). Osmanlılardan Önceki Anadolu Türklerinin Politik ve Kültür Bakımından Dünya Tarihinde ki Önemi. M. San (Çev.), Belleten Dergisi 50 (196), 279-289.

Okay A. (2013). Pazarlama Amaçlı Halkla İlişkiler. A. Z. Özgür (Ed.). Halkla İlişkiler İçinde. Eskişehir: Anadolu Üniversitesi Web Ofset Tesisleri. 130-157.

Özköse K. (2011). Ahilikte Ahlak ve Meslek Eğitimi. Sivas Cumhuriyet Üniversitesi İlahiyat Fakültesi Dergisi. 15 (2). 5-19.

Peltekoğlu F. B. (2012). Halkla İlişkiler Nedir ?. 7. Baskı. İstanbul: Beta Yayınları.

Soykut R. (1971). Orta Yol Ahilik. Ankara: Güneş Matbaa.

Şimşek M. (2002). Toplam Kalite Yönetimi Ve Tarihteki Bir Uygulaması: Ahilik. İstanbul: Hayat Yayınları.

Tarım C. H. (1948). Tarihte Kırşehri-Gülşehri ve Babailer-Ahiler-Bektaşiler. 3. Basım. İstanbul: Yeniçağ Matbaası.

Uçma İ. (2011). Bir Sosyal Siyaset Kurumu Olarak Ahilik. İstanbul: İşaret Yayınları.

KAYNAKÇA

Akaydın, A. (2014). Değişen Televizyon Platformlarının İzleyiciye Sunduğu Seçenekler. Erciyes İletişim Dergisi, 3, 4, 18-24.

Aktaş, C. (2005). Interpersonal Communication Through The İnternet. Selçuk İletişim, 3, 4, 63-67.

Alankuş-Kural, S. (1998). Globalleşme/Yerelleşme ve Yerel Medyanın İmkânları. Birikim Dergisi, 195-209.

Aziz, A. (1976). Radyo ve Televizyona Giriş. Ankara: Ankara Üniversitesi Siyasal Bilgiler Fakültesi.

Bourdieu, P. (1997). Televizyon Üzerine, Yapıkredi Yayınları: İstanbul.

Bulut, B. (2010). "Televizyon'un Yeni Nesil Uzantısı Web TV." Chip. 7, 30-31.

Can, A. (1994). Uydu Yayıncılığı ve Kablolu Televizyon, Marmara İletişim Dergisi, 8, 153-168.

CNN.com. (2014). About CNN Digital, https://edition.cnn.com/2014/01/17/cnn-info/about/index.html Son erişim tarihi: 14.01.2022.

Çinar, I. Çinar, M. S. ve Bilge, H. Ş. (2014). Etkileşimli Televizyon: IPTV. Akademik Bilişim, 14, 5-7.

Demirkıran, C. (2010). Geleneksel Televizyonun Sanal Modeli Olarak Web TV ve Lıvestream Portalında TV Yönetimi. Akdeniz Üniversitesi İletişim Fakültesi Dergisi, 14, 73-85.

Denk, E. (2007). Medya ve Uluslararası Politika, Uluslararası İlişkiler / International Relations, Vol. 4, No.13 (Bahar / Spring 2007), pp. 145-156Stable URL: https://www.jstor.org/stable/43926034

Dikmen, E. Ş. (2017). Türkiye'de Televizyon Yayıncılığının Dönüşümü: Sosyal Tv Yayıncılığı. Gümüşhane Üniversitesi İletişim Fakültesi Elektronik Dergisi, 5,1, 425-448.

Durmaz, A. (2004). Dijital Televizyonun Temelleri, Eğitim Sağlık ve Bilimsel Araştırma Çalışmaları Vakfı Yayını: Eskişehir.

Durmuş, K. S. (2020). Sosyal Medya Kaynaklı Olayların Geleneksel Haber Mecralarında Kullanımı. Recep Tayyip Erdoğan Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi, 6,11, 218-236.

Erdoğan, İ. ve Alemdar, K. (2002). Öteki Kuram Kitle İletişimine Yaklaşımların Tarihsel ve Eleştirel Bir Değerlendirilmesi, Erk Yayınları: Ankara.

Erzurum, F. (2017). Televizyon Haberinde Sosyal Ağların Kullanımı, 1. Uluslararası İletişimde Yeni Yönelimler Konferansı, 420-428.

Evans, B. G. (2008). Satellite Communication Systems, The Institution of Engineering and Technology, London, United Kingdom.

Fiske J. (1987). Television Culture, Methuen&Co. London.

Gilboya, E. (2005). The CNN Effect: The Search For A Communication Theory of International Relations, Political Communication, 2005 (22). p 27-44. ISSN: 1058-4609

Gulyas, A. (2013). The Influence Of Professıonal Varıables On Journalısts'uses And Vıews Of Socıal Medıa: A Comparative Study Of Finland, Germany, Sweden and the United Kingdom. Digital Journalism, 1,2, 270-285.

Günek, A (2016). Arap Dünyasının Yeni İletişim Düzeni: Uydu Yayıncılığından Yeni Medyaya Toplumsal ve Politik Etki, Uluslararası İkinci Medya Çalışmaları Kongresi, Antalya, Bildiri Kitapcığı, . 1082-1093.

Günek, A (2019). "*Amerikan Kamu Diplomasisinin Üç Evresi; Propaganda, Geleneksel Kamu Diplomasisi ve Stratejik İletişim*", The Journal of Social Science, 2/3, 2018, s. 54-72.

Güven, S. (2006). Öğretim Teknolojileri Ve Materyal Geliştirme Dersinin Kazandırdığı Yeterlikler Yönünden Değerlendirilmesi (İnönü Üniversitesi Eğitim Fakültesi Örneği). Türk Eğitim Bilimleri Dergisi, 4(2), 165-179.

Güz, N. (2012). Televizyon Yayıncılığının Tarihi, İletişim Tarihi ve Sosyolojisi, Atatürk Üniversitesi Açık öğretim Fakültesi Yayınları: Erzurum 1-25.

Heybet, M. ve Durukan, T. (2018). Uydu Sektörünün Gelişimi ve Sınıflarının İncelenmesi. In Internatıonal Congress Of Busıness, Economıcs And Marketıng, 128-140.

Jamalipour, A. (1997). Low Earth Orbital Satellites For Personal Communication Networks. Artech House, London.

Karagülle, A. E. (2014). Sayısal Teknolojilerin Televizyon Yayıncılığında Meydana Getirdiği Dönüşüm, 1699-1706.

Kırık, A. M. (2014). Etkileşimli Televizyon. E Yayınları: İstanbul.

Kırık, A. M. (2014). Sayısal Uydu Teknolojisinin Gelişimi ve Türkiye'de Yayıncılığın Geleceği. Akademik Bakış, 41, 1-21.

Kıyan, Z. ve Törenli, N. (2018). Sosyal Medyanın Gazetecilikteki Rolü: Türkiye'deki Haber Kuruluşları Üzerine Bir İnceleme. Gaziantep University Journal Of Social Sciences, 17(1).

Kocabaşoğlu, U. (1980). Şirket Telsizinden Devlet Radyosuna, Ankara Üniversitesi Siyasal Bilgiler Fakültesi Yayınları: Ankara.

Koyuncu, E. (2017). TV Yayıncılığı Alanındaki Dijital TV Platformları Sosyal Paylaşım Ağlarını Neden Kullanırlar?. Trakya Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi, 19, 1, 315-335.

Kurt, H. (2014). Journalism Practice and Social Media. Gaziantep Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi, 13(4), 821-835.

Kuyucu, M. (2014). Televizyon ve sosyal medya: Televizyon dizilerinde Twitter kullanımı "Medcezir örneği". International Academic Conference Istanbul, (16-17 October) 45-69.

Kuyucu, M. (2015). History of Satellite TV Broadcasting and Satellite Broadcasting Market in Turkey. International Journal of Sport Culture and Science, 3, 3, 85-107.

Lerman, K. (2007). Social information processing in news aggregation. IEEE Internet Computing, 11(6), 16-28.

Martin, D. H. Paul, R. A. Lucy, B. (2000). Communication satellites. The Aerospace Press, California

McLuhan, M. ve Power, B. R. (2020). Global Köy (Çev. Bahar Öcal Düzgören). Scala Yayıncılık: İstanbul.

Mutlu, E. (2005), "Globalleşen Medya", Kejanlıoğlu B, Yıldız A (der.) Globalleşme, Popüler Kültür ve Medya, Ütopya Yayınevi: Ankara, 207- 217.

Noam, E. Groebel, J. Gerbarg, D. (2004). Internet Television, Lawrence Erlbaum Assocıates Publıshers: London.

Onay, A. (2018). Haber İçeriklerinde Dijital Dönüşüm – BBC Türkçe İncelemesi, Dijital Medya ve Gazetecilik (Ed. Olcay Uçak). Eğitim Kitapevi: Konya

Pavlik, J. V. (2013). Yeni Medya ve Gazetecilik, (Çev. Müge Demir ve Berrin Kalsın). İstanbul: Phoenix Yayınevi.

Pınarbaşı, T. E. ve Astam, F. K. (2020). Haberin Dönü (Şü) Mü: Sosyal Medya Gazeteciliği Pratikleri. İNİF E-Dergi, 5(1), 70-87.

Razani, M. (2018). Commercial Space Technologies and Applications: Communication, Remote Sensing, GPS, and Meteorological Satellites. CRC Press.

Rekabet Kurumu (2017). "Dijitalleşme ve Yakınsama Bağlamında Televizyon Yayıncılığı Sektör İnceleme Raporu", Ankara: Rekabet Kurumu

Rigel, N. (1991). Elektronik Rönesans, Der Yayınları: İstanbul.

Roddy, D. (2006). Satellite communications. McGraw-Hill Education.

Sadioğlu, M. (2018). Sosyal Medya ve Dış Politika İlişkisi: CNN Etkisinin Ardından Alan Bebek Örneği, İstanbul Ticaret Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Basılmamış Yüksek Lisans.

Sarmaşık, J. (1994). Uydu ile Uluslararası Televizyon Yayıncılığı" Ön İzin". Marmara İletişim Dergisi, 6,6, 295-302.

Shin, D. H. (2009). An Empirical İnvestigation Of A Modified Technology Acceptance Model Of IPTV. Behaviour & Information Technology, 28,4, 361-372.

Şahin, M. ve Gülnar, B. (2016). İletişim Korkusu Ve İnternet Kullanımı İlişkisi: Türkiye'deki Üniversite Öğrencileri Arasında Bir Alan Araştırması. Selçuk İletişim, 9, 2, 5-26.

Şahin, M. ve Şahin, G. (2016). Geleneksel Medyanın Yeni Rakibi: Yeni Medya ve Canlı Yayınlar. Yeni Medya, (1), 50-63.

Taşçı, O. Tekcan, A. T. Ve Sunar, K. (2011). İletişim Teknolojilerindeki Gelişmelerde Iptv'nın Rolü Televizyon Endüstrisi ve Sosyal Yapı Üzerindeki Etkileri, İletişim Günleri 6 (13-14 Mayıs) Alsancak- İzmir.

Thielmann, B. ve Dowling, M. (1999). Convergence And İnnovation Strategy For Service Provision İn Emerging Web-TV Markets. International Journal on Media Management, 1, 1, 4-9.

Thompson, J. B. (2008). Medya Ve Modernite (Çev. Serdar Öztürk) Kırmızı Yayınları: İstanbul.

Thomson, M. (2009). Digital Media and the Future of Quality Broadcasting, Proceedings of the American Philosophical Society, Vol. 153, No. 2, pp. 140-146. URL: https://www.jstor.org/stable/40541654

Uluç, G. (2000). Bir İletişim Türü Olarak Uydu Yayıncılığı. İstanbul Üniversitesi İletişim Fakültesi Dergisi| Istanbul University Faculty Of Communication Journal, 10, 507-517.

Uluç, G. (2003). Küreselleşen Medya: Dünya İktidar Ve Mücadele Alanı, İstanbul: Anahtar Kitaplar Yayınevi.

Ünal, R. (2018). Medya Ekolojisinde Yeni Hikâye Anlatım Biçimi Olarak Instagram: BBC News ve CNNTÜRK Örneği. E-Kurgu, 26, 3, 403-421.

Ünlüler, A. (2005). Radyo Televizyon Yayıncılığında Küreselleşme Ve Ulusal Yayıncılık Üzerindeki Etkileri. Selçuk İletişim, 4, 1, 11-20.

Weeks, B. E. ve Holbert, R. L. (2013). Predicting Dissemination Of News Content İn Social Media: A Focus On Reception, Friending, And Partisanship. Journalism & Mass Communication Quarterly, 90,2, 212-232.

Xiao, Y. Du, X. Zhang, J. Hu, F. ve Guizani, S. (2007). Internet Protocol Television (IPTV): The Killer Application For The Next-Generation İnternet. IEEE Communications Magazine, 45, 11, 126-134.

Yaman, H. (2017). Sayısal Yayıncılığın Sağladığı Olanaklar; Etkileşimli Televizyon ve IPTV Uygulamaları. MANAS Sosyal Araştırmalar Dergisi, 6, 3, 243-256.

Yaylagül, L. (2014). Kitle İletişim Kuramları Egemen ve Eleştirel Yaklaşımlar, Dipnot Yayınları: Ankara.

Yılmaz, A. (2008). Sayısal Teknolojilerin Televizyon Yayıncılığına Sağladığı Yeni Açılımları Değerlendirmek. Atatürk Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi, 11, 1, 389-400.

Zeadally, S., Moustafa, H., ve Siddiqui, F. (2011). Internet Protocol Television (IPTV): Architecture, Trends, And Challenges. IEEE Systems Journal, 5,4, 518-527.

Zhang, X (2011). China's International Broadcasting: A Case Study of CCTV International, Jian Wang (ed). Soft Power in China, Soft Power in China pp 57-71, Palgrave Macmillan Series in Global Public Diplomacy book series

İnternet Kaynakları:

Aljazeera.com (2022). About Us. https://www.aljazeera.com/about-us, (E.T: 01.01.2022).

BBC.com (2022). The BBC and World War Two, https://www.bbc.com/historyofthebbc/100-voices/ww2/ (E.T: 01.01.2022).

BBC.com (2021). Russia profile – Media, https://www.bbc.com/news/world-europe-17840134, (E. T: 01.01.2022).

Philip, T. (2014). International Broadcasting - a brief history, https://universityofleeds.github.io/philtaylorpapers/vp01f03a.html (E.T: 10.02.2022).

zararlı içeriklerle ilgili bildirimde bulunabilmesi, canlı yayın yapılabilmesi, yorumlar aracılığıyla içerik üreticisi ve kullanıcı arasındaki etkileşime izin verilmesi, vb. olarak sıralanabilir.

Bu çalışmada bugün çok sayıda kullanıcıya sahip bir platform olan YouTube; gelişim serüveni, özellikleri ve platforma ait kavramlar ile kullanıcı çerçevesinde ele alınıp değerlendirilmiştir. Bu değerlendirme platformun yaygın kullanımının nedenlerini hem teknik hem de içerik bağlamında görünür kılmaktadır. Ayrıca YouTube, katılımcı kültür çerçevesinde de değerlendirilmiştir. Gelecek çalışmalarda ise dünya genelinde popüler olan farklı platformların anlatılması, bugünün sosyal medya ortamını ve kullanıcı tercihlerinin sebeplerini anlamak adına önemli görülmektedir.

Kaynakça

Alexa. (2022, Mart). *youtube.com Competitive Analysis, Marketing Mix and Traffic*. Alexa: https://www.alexa.com/siteinfo/youtube.com adresinden alındı

Balakrishnan, J., & Griffiths, M. (2017). Social media addiction: What is the role of content in YouTube? *Journal of behavioral addictions*, 364-377.

Bozkurt, A. (2013). Açık ve uzaktan öğretim: Web 2.0 ve sosyal ağların etkileri. Akademik Bilişim. 13 (23-25).

Brabazon, T. (2012). YouTube Academy. *Digital Dialogues and Community 2.0*, 191-197.

Burgess, J., Green, J. (2009). YouTube: Online video and participatory culture. Cambridge, UK: Polity Press.

Burgess, J., & Green, J. (2018). YouTube: Online video and participatory culture. John Wiley & Sons.

Ceci, L. (2022, Şubat 4). *Worldwide advertising revenues of YouTube from 2017 to 2021*. Statista: https://www.statista.com/statistics/289658/youtube-global-net-advertising-revenues/ adresinden alındı

Cha, J. (2014). Usage of video sharing websites: Drivers and barriers. *Telematics and Informatics*, 16-26.

Chau, C. (2010). YouTube As a Participatory Culture. *New directions for youth development*, 65-74.

Cunningham, S., Craig, D., & Silver, J. (2016). YouTube, multichannel networks and the accelerated evolution of the new screen ecology. *The International Journal of Research into New Media Technologies*, 376–391.

Dewing, M. (2010). Social media: An introduction. *Library of Parliament*, 1-5.

Dijck, J. V. (2007). Television 2.0: YouTube and the emergence of Homecasting. *Creativity, Ownership and Collaboration in the Digital Age*, 27-29.

Grusin, R. (2010). YouTube At The End Of New Media. P. Snickars, & P. Vonderau içinde, *The YouTube Reader* (s. 60-67). National Library of Sweden.

Jawed. (2005, Nisan). *Me At The Zoo*. YouTube: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=jNQXAC9IVRw adresinden alındı

Kasstrenakes, J. (2016, Eylül 21). *YouTube's new plan to deal with awful comments: have commenters help moderate*. TheVerge: https://www.theverge.com/2016/9/21/13001520/youtube-heroes-comment-moderation-program-announced adresinden alındı

Kim, J. (2012). The institutionalization of YouTube: From user-generated content to professionally generated content. *Media, Culture & Society*, 53–67.

Kuyucu, M. (2019). The transformation of Traditional TV to YouTube with Social Media and its Reflections in Turkey. *Archives of Business Research*, 190-202.

Kyncl, R. (2021, Ağustos 3). *YouTube'da Para Kazanmanın 10 Yolu*. YouTube Official Blog: https://blog.youtube/news-and-events/10-ways-monetize-youtube/ adresinden alındı

Miller, K. (2012). Playing along: digital games, youtube, and virtual performance. New York: Oxford University Press.

Nichols, M. (2007, Ocak 21). *Time magazine's "Person of the Year" is You*. Reuters: https://www.reuters.com/article/us-time-idUSN1518410620061217 adresinden alındı

Pauwels, L., & Hellriegel, P. (2009). Strategic and tactical uses of internetdesign and infrastructure: the case of YouTube. *Journal of Visual Literacy*, 51-69.

Rab, Á. (2007). Digital culture–Digitalised culture and culture created on a digital platform. *Information Society From Theory to Political Practice*, 4-24.

Robertson, A. (2012, Haziran 6). *YouTube signs music licensing deal with BMG and eight other publishers*. The Verge: https://www.theverge.com/2012/6/6/3067636/youtube-music-licensing-deal-bmg adresinden alındı

Rotman, D., & Preece, J. (2010). The'WeTube'in YouTube–creating an online community through video sharing. *International Journal of Web Based Communities*, 317-333.

Statista. (2022, Mart 8). *Most popular social networks worldwide as of January 2022, ranked by number of monthly active users*. Statista: https://www.statista.com/statistics/272014/global-social-networks-ranked-by-number-of-users/ adresinden alındı

Strangelove, M. (2010). *Watching YouTube: Exstraordinary Videos By Ordinary People.* Toronto: University of Toronto Press.

Taşkıran, İ. (2017). *Sosyal Medyada Haber Var: Gazetecilik İle Sosyal Medya İlişkisi.* İstanbul: Der Kitabevi.

Tang, Q., Gu, B., & Whinston, A. (2012). Content contribution in social media: the case of YouTube. *45th Hawaii International Conference on System Sciences*, 4476-4485.

Toruk, İ. (2008). Gutenberg'ten Dijital Çağa Gazetecilik: Türkiye'de Haber Siteleri. İstanbul: Literatürk.

We Are Social ve Hootsuite (2022). Digital 2022 Global Overview Report. https://datareportal.com/reports/digital-2022-global-overview-report

Ying, H. (2007). YouTube: Gerçek Öyküsü. (Çev: İlker Şahin). İstanbul: Pegasus Yayınları

YouTube. (2005). *News & Events*. YouTube Official Blog: https://blog.youtube/search/?domain=youtube&query=2005 adresinden alındı

YouTube. (2005, Temmuz 7). *Our first blog post*. YouTube Official Blog: https://blog.youtube/news-and-events/greetings-everyone-thanks-for-visiting/ adresinden alındı

YouTube. (2006, Ekim 10). *A Message From Chad And Steve*. YouTube: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=QCVxQ_3Ejkg&t=2s adresinden alındı

YouTube. (2006). *News & Events*. YouTube Official Blog: https://blog.youtube/search/?domain=youtube&query=2006 adresinden alındı

YouTube. (2007). *News & Events*. YouTube Official Blog: https://blog.youtube/search/?domain=youtube&query=2007 adresinden alındı

YouTube. (2008). *News & Events*. YouTube Official Blog: https://blog.youtube/search/?domain=youtube&query=2008 adresinden alındı

YouTube. (2008, Temmuz 30). *YouTube Dünyayı Daha Küçük Bir Yer Yapıyor*. YouTube Official Blog: https://blog.youtube/news-and-events/youtube-makes-world-smaller-place/ adresinden alındı

YouTube. (2009). *News & Events* . YouTube Official Blog: https://blog.youtube/search/?domain=youtube&query=2009 adresinden alındı

YouTube. (2010). *News & Events*. YouTube Offical Blog: https://blog.youtube/search/?domain=youtube&query=2010 adresinden alındı

YouTube. (2017). *News & Events* . YouTube Official Blog: https://blog.youtube/search/?domain=youtube&query=2017 adresinden alındı

YouTube. (2018). *News & Events*. YouTube Offical Blog: https://blog.youtube/search/?domain=youtube&query=2018 adresinden alındı

YouTube. (2019). *News & Events*. YouTube Official Blog: https://blog.youtube/search/?domain=youtube&query=2019 adresinden alındı

YouTube. (2020). *News & Events*. YouTube Official Blog: https://blog.youtube/search/?domain=youtube&query=2020 adresinden alındı

YouTube. (2021). *Kanaldan para kazanma*. 2021 tarihinde YouTube Studio: https://studio.youtube.com/channel/UCMO462kirpJwGKehBBcMNfg/monetization adresinden alındı

YouTube. (2021). *News & Events*. YouTube Official Blog: https://blog.youtube/search/?domain=youtube&query=2021 adresinden alındı

YouTube. (2022). *10 ways to monetize on YouTube*. YouTube Studio: https://studio.youtube.com/channel/UCMO462kirpJwGKehBBcMNfg/monetization adresinden alındı

Zinderen, İ. E. (2020). Yeni Medya Ekolojisi Ekseninde YouTube: Türkiye Örneği. Atatürk Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi, 24 (1) , 215-232.

sosyal medya ortamlarında nefret söyleminin inceleyen araştırmalarda söylem analizi ve tematik analizin yaygın olarak kullanılan yöntemler olduğunu belirtmiştir.

Sosyal medyada nefret söyleminin tespiti üzerine yapılan çalışmalarda çoğunlukla herhangi bir sınıflandırmanın ya da kategorileştirmenin tercih edilmediği görülmüştür. Bir kategori kullanan çalışmalarda ise çoğunlukla Hrant Dink Vakfı'nın belirlemiş olduğu kategoriler kullanılmaktadır. Bununla birlikte duygu analizinin "olumlu-olumsuz-nötr" sınıflandırmaları kullanılan bir başka ölçüttür. Bazı çalışmalarda ise hazırlanmış bir kategori yeterli olmadığından ek kategoriler kullanılmış veya farklı bir kategori hazırlanmıştır. Bunun sebebi daha önce de belirtildiği gibi nefret söyleminin tanımsal muğlaklığından gelmektedir. Dolayısıyla hazırlanan her kategori, alanda araştırma yapan her çalışma için kapsayıcı olamamaktadır. Fakat hazırlanan her sınıflandırma ya da kategorileştirme, kendinden sonraki çalışmalar için temel oluşturacağından dolayı nefret söyleminin daha kolay, daha hızlı ve daha kapsamlı tespit edilebilmesine olanak sağlayacaktır.

Araştırma sonuçları açısından bakıldığında bilimsel araştırmalar yoluyla Türkiye'de nefret söylemine en çok maruz kalan grupların, nefret söylemine neden olan duyguların ve bu duyguların yoğunluklarının ve ilişkilerinin incelenmesi ile Türkiye'ye özgü bir nefret söylemi haritasının çıkarılması önerilebilir. Bu araştırmanın en önemli sınırlılığı, incelenen araştırmaların bütüncül bir bakış açısıyla sosyal medyada nefret söylemini inceleyen araştırmalar olmasına karşın, incelenen araştırmalardan bazılarının yalnızca belirli bir nefret söylemi türüne odaklanması ve odaklandığı nefret söylemi türünün ilgili nefret söyleminin belirlenmesine yönelik herhangi bir sınıflandırma gerektirmemesidir.

KAYNAKÇA

Akgül, M. (2020). Çevrimiçi Ortamlarda Nefret Söylemi: Ekşi Sözlük'te 65 Yaş Üstü Sokağa Çıkma Yasağı Tartışmaları. İletişim Kuram ve Araştırma Dergisi, (51), 57-78.

Akyazı, A. (2014). Yeni İletişim Ortamı Olarak Dijital Katılımcı Sözlüklerde Nefret Söylemi. *Marmara İletişim Dergisi*, (22), 183-193.

Aldemir, A. (2020). Kötülüğün Sıradanlığı ve Sosyal Medya: Twitter'da Suriyeli Mülteciler Örneği. *Dumlupınar Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi*, (66), 200-219.

Alikılıç, Ö., Gökaliler, E. ve Alikılıç, İ. (2021). Nefret Söylemi Üzerinden Ötekileştirme: Twitter'da Mültecilere Yönelik Nefret Tipolojisi Analizi. *Akdeniz Üniversitesi İletişim Fakültesi Dergisi*, (36), 501-520.

Alp, H. (2016). Çingenelere Yönelik Nefret Söyleminin Ekşi Sözlük'te Yeniden Üretilmesi. *Ankara Üniversitesi İLEF Dergisi*, 3(2), 143-172.

Anti-Defamation League. (2016). *Responding to Cyberhate: Progress and trends*. ADL, New York.

Astam, F. K. (2018). Kadına Yönelik Şiddet Olaylarında Sosyal Medyada Nefret Söyleminin Yeniden Üretimi: Helin Palandöken Cinayeti Örneği. Yayımlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Konya: Selçuk Üniversitesi.

Aygül, E. (2013). Yeni Medyada Nefret Söyleminin Üretimi: Bir Toplumsal Paylaşım Ağı Olarak Facebook Örneği. Yayımlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Ankara: Gazi Üniversitesi.

Bilgilier, H. A. S. ve İnceli, P. (2021). Yeni Medyada Cinsel Kimlik Temelli Nefret Söyleminin Üretimi ve Yayılımı. *Global Media Journal TR Edition,* 12(23), 28-57.

Castaño-Pulgarín, S. A., Suárez-Betancur, N., Vega, L. M. T. ve López, H. M. H. (2021). Internet, social media and online hate speech. Systematic review. *Aggression and Violent Behavior*, 58.

Chen, M. ve Flowerdew, J. (2019). Discriminatory Discursive Strategies in Online Comments on Youtube Videos on the Hong Kong Umbrella Movement by Mainland and Hong Kong Chinese. *Discourse & Society*, 30(6), 549-572.

CHRT. (2022). Welcome to the Canadian Human Rights Tribunal. https://www.chrt-tcdp.gc.ca/index-en.html (E.T.: 14.01.2022).

Çomu, T. (2012). Video Paylaşım Ağlarında Nefret Söylemi: Youtube Örneği. Yayımlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Ankara: Ankara Üniversitesi.

Çomu, T. ve Binark, M. (2013). Yeni Medya Ortamlarında Nefret Söylemi. *Medya ve Nefret Söylemi: Kavramlar, Mecralar, Tartışmalar*. İçinde M. Çınar (Editör). (s.199-216). İstanbul: Hrant Dink Vakfı Yayınları.

Dirini, İ. ve Özsu, G. (2020). *Covid-19 Pandemi Sürecinde Sosyal Medyada Nefret Söylemi Raporu*. Z. Özarslan (Editör). Ankara: Alternatif Bilişim Derneği.

Doherty, J. (2021). Introducing Safety Mode. https://blog.twitter.com/en_us/topics/product/2021/introducing-safety-mode (E.T.: 30.12.2021).

Dondurucu, Z. B. (2018a). Eşcinsellik Temelli Nefret Söylemi İçeren İletilerin Twitter'da İncelenmesi. *Erciyes İletişim Dergisi*, 5(4), 513-534.

Dondurucu, Z. B. (2018b). Yeni Medyada Cinsel Kimlik Temelli Nefret Söylemi: İnci Sözlük Örneği. *Gümüşhane Üniversitesi İletişim Fakültesi Elektronik Dergisi*, 6(2), 1376-1405.

Dondurucu, Z. B. ve Uluçay, A. P. (2015). Yeni Medya Ortamlarında Nefret Söylemi: Eşcinsellere Yönelik Nefret Söylemi İçeren Videoların Youtube Üzerinden İncelenmesi. *International Journal of Social Sciences and Education Research,* 1(3), 875-902.

Dökmen, Z. (2017). *Toplumsal Cinsiyet: Sosyal Psikolojik Açıklamalar*. İstanbul: Remzi Kitabevi.

Ekşi Sözlük. (2022). Ekşi Sözlük Nefret Söylemi Denetleme Yönetmeliği. https://docs.google.com/document/d/1rwBnpWsIEgeLVfF8rh790T_c3C4w3SvCWGiOovpvkkI/edit?hl=en_US (E.T.: 18.12.2022)

Gagliardone, I., Gal, D., Alves, T. ve Martinez, G. (2015). *Countering online hate speech*. Unesco Publishing.

Google. (2022). Google Şeffaflık Raporu: YouTube topluluk kuralları yaptırımı. https://transparencyreport.google.com/youtube-policy/removals (E.T.: 19.02.2022).

Göregenli, M. (2013a). Nefret Söylemi ve Nefret Suçları. İçinde M. Çınar (Editör). *Medya ve Nefret Söylemi: Kavramlar, Mecralar, Tartışmalar*. (s. 57-73). İstanbul: Hrant Dink Vakfı Yayınları.

Göregenli, M. (2013b). Temel Kavramlar: Önyargılar, Özcü İnançlar ve Ayrımcılık. İçinde M. Çınar (Editör). *Medya ve Nefret Söylemi: Kavramlar, Mecralar, Tartışmalar*. (s. 23-39). İstanbul: Hrant Dink Vakfı Yayınları.

Gülsoy, M. (2021). Twitter'da Siyasal Nefret Söylemi: 30 Mart 2014 ve 31 Mart 2019 Yerel Seçimler Ankara İli. Yayımlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi. İstanbul: Atılım Üniversitesi.

Horzum, I. (2020). Grup İletişimi Temelinde Önyargı, Açı Sadakati, Kutuplarda Düşünmek, Ayrımcılık ve Sosyal Medyada Linç: Fazıl Say Örneği. *Uluslararası Anadolu Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi*, 4(4), 324-342.

Hrant Dink Vakfı (2009). 4 aylık rapor (Nisan - Temmuz 2009), https://hrantdink.org/attachments/article/377/Nisan-Temmuz%202009%20medya%20izleme%20raporu.pdf. (Ağustos 2009). s.4, İstanbul: Hrant Dink Vakfı Yayınları

Hrant Dink Vakfı (2014). 4 aylık rapor (Eylül - Aralık 2013) https://hrantdink.org/attachments/article/391/Medyada-Nefret-Soylemi-Eylul-Aralik-2013.pdf. (Mart 2014).s.3, İstanbul: Hrant Dink Vakfı Yayınları.

İşçi, D. ve Uludağ, E. (2019). Sosyal Medyada Suriyeliler Algısı: Youtube Sokak Röportajları Üzerine Bir İnceleme. *Ulisa: Uluslararası Çalışmalar Dergisi*, 3(1), 1-24.

Jigsaw (2019). One of Europe's Largest Gaming Platforms is Tackling Toxicity with Machine Learning. https://medium.com/jigsaw/one-of-europes-largest-gaming-platforms-is-tackling-toxicity-with-machine-learning-2c0affe4e059 (E.T.: 30.12.2021).

Kalav, A. ve Certel, A.B.F. (2017). Amerikan Sosyal Medyasında Göçmen Karşıtlığı ve Dijital Nefret Söylemi: Twitter Özelinde Bir İnceleme. *Süleyman Demirel Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi,* (22), 2209-2222.

Karaçam, Z. (2013). Sistematik Derleme Metodolojisi: Sistematik Derleme Hazırlamak İçin Bir Rehber. *Dokuz Eylül Üniversitesi Hemşirelik Fakültesi Elektronik Dergisi,* 6(1), 26-33.

Karadeniz, B. (2020). Yeni Medyada Nefret Söylemi: Twitter Uygulamasında Nefret Söylemi Analizi. Yayımlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Konya: Selçuk Üniversitesi.

Karaduman, M. ve Akbulutgiller, B. (2016). "Yeni Medyada Nefret ve Ayrımcı Söylem: Gazetelerin Twitter Hesapları Üzerine Bir Analiz". İçinde B. Özçetin, C. Sözeri, İ. Sayımer, İ. İnceoğlu, P. Emre, T. Çomu (Editör). Yeni Medya Çalışmaları II. Ulusal Kongre (ss. 371-390). İstanbul: 26-27 Şubat 2015.

Karaman, H. ve Işıklı, Ş. (2016). Twitter'daki Dini ve Etnik Temelli Nefret Söylemlerinin Analizi. *AJIT-e: Bilişim Teknolojileri Online Dergisi*, 7(25), 137-152.

Karamete, F. (2019). Twitter'da Suriyeli Mültecilere Yönelik Nefret Söylemi. Yayımlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Eskişehir: Anadolu Üniversitesi.

Karan, U. (2013). Nefret Söylemi ve Yakından İlişkili İdğer Kavramlar: Ayrımcılık, Nefret Suçu ve Hakaret. İçinde M. Çınar (Editör). *Medya ve Nefret Söylemi: Kavramlar, Mecralar, Tartışmalar*. (s. 95-127). İstanbul: Hrant Dink Vakfı Yayınları.

Kehya, Ö. (2018). İtalya ve Türkiye'ye Göç Etmiş İnsanlarla İlgili Youtube Video Yorumlarında Nefret Söylemi: Karşılaştırmalı Bir Analiz. Yayımlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Ankara: Ankara Üniversitesi.

Keyman, F. (2013). Nefret Söylemi, Nefret Suçu, Demokrasi ve Birlikte Yaşama: Türkiye Örneği. İçinde M. Çınar (Editör). *Medya ve Nefret Söylemi: Kavramlar, Mecralar, Tartışmalar*. (s. 7-13). İstanbul: Hrant Dink Vakfı Yayınları.

Kılcı, Ş, Dondurucu Z. ve Uran, A. (2017). Yeni Medya Ortamlarında Nefret Söylemi: İslam Karşıtlığı Bağlamında Nefret Söylemi İçeren Videoların Youtube Üzerinden İncelenmesi. *AJIT-e: Online Academic Journal of Information Technology,* 8(30), 155-187.

Kırlı, E. S. (2020). Yeni Medyada Nefret Söylemi: Taraftarların 6222 Sayılı Kanun İçerikli Nefret Söylemlerinin Twitter Üzerinden İncelenmesi. Yayımlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi. İstanbul: İstanbul Üniversitesi.

Kitchenham, B. (2004). Procedures for performing systematic reviews. Keele, UK, Keele University, 33(2004), 1-26. https://www.inf.ufsc.br/~aldo.vw/kitchenham.pdf (E.T.: 28.12.2021).

Kocaman, G. (2003). Hemşirelikte Kanıta Dayalı Uygulama. *Hemşirelikte Araştırma Geliştirme Dergisi,* 5(2), 61-69.

Koç, Ç. (2018). Yeni Medyada İslamofobik Söylemin Üretimi: Facebook Örneği: Facebook Örneği. *Medya ve Din Araştırmaları Dergisi*, 1(2), 211-242.

Korkusuz, B. (2021). Covid-19 Salgınında Twitter'da Çinlilere Yönelik Nefret Söylemi: "Çin Virüsü" Örneği. Yayımlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Eskişehir: Anadolu Üniversitesi.

Kurt, G. (2019). Yeni Medyada Nefret Söylemi: Youtube'da Suriyeli Mültecilere Karşı Üretilen Nefret Söylemi Üzerine Bir Araştırma. *The Journal of International Lingual Social and Educational Sciences*, 5(1), 1-20.

Kurtul, K. (2019). Twitter'daki Siyasal Nefret Söylemi Üzerine Bir İnceleme: 24 Haziran 2018 Cumhurbaşkanı ve Milletvekili Genel Seçimleri Örneği. Yayımlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Konya: Selçuk Üniversitesi.

Kuş, O. (2016). Dijital Nefret Söylemini Anlamak: Suriyeli Mülteci Krizi Örnek Olayı Bağlamında BBC World Service Facebook Sayfasına Gelen Yorumların Metin Madenciliği Tekniği İle Analizi. İstanbul Üniversitesi İletişim Fakültesi Dergisi, (51), 97-121.

Kuş, O. ve Öztürk İ. (2021). Çin'de Üretilen Aşılara Yönelik YouTube Tartışmaları Çerçevesinde Yanlış Bilgi ve Nefret Söylemi İlişkisi Üzerine Bir İnceleme. *Türkiye İletişim Araştırmaları Dergisi,* (38), 96-117.

Küçükyılmaz, M. M. ve Ayan, B. (2019). Paris ve Christchurch Terör Saldırılarının Twitter Üzerindeki İslamofobik Söyleme Etkisinin Duygu Analizi İle Tespiti. *Stratejik ve Sosyal Araştırmalar Dergisi*, 3(3), 417-427.

MacAvaney, S., Yao, H. R., Yang, E., Russell, K., Goharian, N., ve Frieder, O. (2019). Hate speech detection: Challenges and solutions. *PloS one*, 14(8).

Matamoros-Fernández, A. ve Farkas, J. (2021). Racism, hate speech, and social media: A systematic review and critique. *Television & New Media*, 22(2), 205-224.

Okur A. (2020). Güzellik algısı üzerinden sosyal medyada linç kavramı: Armine Harutyunyan örneği. *Abant Kültürel Araştırmalar Dergisi,* 5(10), 119-140.

Öztekin, H. (2015). Yeni Medyada Nefret Söylemi: Ekşi Sözlük Örneği. *Journal of International Social Research*, 8(28), 925-937.

Öztürk, F. E. (2021). Salgınla Yayılan Nefret: Twitter'da 65 Yaş Üstü Bireylere Yönelik Nefret Söylemi. *Ege Üniversitesi İletişim Fakültesi Yeni Düşünceler Hakemli E-Dergisi*, (15). 143-159.

Paz, M. A., Montero-Díaz, J., ve Moreno-Delgado, A. (2020). Hate speech: A systematized review. *Sage Open*, 10(4).

Söğüt, F. (2021). Dağlık Karabağ Çatışması Ve Nefret Söylemi: Youtube Kullanıcı Yorumları Üzerine Bir İnceleme. İnönü Üniversitesi İletişim Fakültesi Elektronik Dergisi (İNİF E-Dergi), 6(2), 306-324.

Syed, S. (2019). Hello Neighbor: How a Local Newspaper Builds Community via Online Comments. https://medium.com/jigsaw/hello-neighbor-how-a-local-newspaper-builds-community-via-online-comments-c6a0bbfccb3b (E.T.: 19.01.2022).

Şahin, M. (2018). Bir Siyasal İletişim Unsuru Olarak Nefret Söyleminin Spor Müsabakalarına Yansıması: Twitter Örneği. Yayımlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi. İstanbul: Marmara Üniversitesi.

Taşdelen, B. (2020). Twitter'da Mültecilere Karşı Çevrimiçi Nefret Söylemi: #surriyelileriistemiyoruz. *Gümüşhane Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Elektronik Dergisi*, 11(2), 562-575.

Toprak, M. (2018). Sosyal Medyada Suriyeli Sığınmacılara Yönelik Nefret Söylemi: Twitter Örneği. Yayımlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Malatya: İnönü Üniversitesi.

Tunçer, Ç. (2020). Sosyal Medya ve Şiddet: Ekşi Sözlük'te Çinli Algısı. *İnsan ve İnsan*, 7(25), 65-84.

Türknaz, Y. (2021). Sosyal Paylaşım Ağlarının Siyasal İçeriklerinde Nefret Söylemi: 2019 İstanbul Seçimlerine İlişkin Twitter Paylaşımları. Yayımlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi. İstanbul: Üsküdar Üniversitesi.

Twitter. (2022). Hateful Conduct Policy. https://help.twitter.com/en/rules-and-policies/hateful-conduct-policy (E.T.: 28.02.2022).

Uçar, A. K. ve Aliyazıcıoğlu, B. (2021). Pandemi Sürecinde Twitter ve Nefret Söylemi. *International Journal of Social and Humanities Sciences,* 5(2). 53-64.

Ülken, F. B. ve Yüce, N. (2020). Yeni Medyada Kadın Bedenine Yönelik Ayrımcılık: Ekşi Sözlük Örneği. *Mersin Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi*, 3(2), 40-79.

Wachs, S. ve Wright, M. F. (2019). The moderation of online disinhibition and sex on the relationship between online hate victimization and perpetration. *Cyberpsychology*, Behavior, and Social Networking, 22(5), 300-306.

Warman v. Kouba, 2006 CHRT 50 (CanLII). https://canlii.ca/t/1q60v (E.T.: 21.12.2021)

We Are Social. (2021). Digital 2021: Global Overview Report. https://wearesocial.com/uk/blog/2021/01/digital-2021-uk/ (E.T.: 28.12.2021)

Weber, A. (2009). *Nefret Söylemi El Kitabı*. (çev. M. Çulhaoğlu). Avrupa Konseyi Yayınları.

Yaşa, H. (2017). Nefret Söylemi İnşasında Sosyal Medyanın Rolü: Ekşi Sözlük Örneği. Yayımlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Antalya: Akdeniz Üniversitesi.

Yıldız, E. (2018). Twitter'da ve Çevrimiçi Bir Gazetede Yer Alan Nefret Söylemlerinin Karşılaştırılması: Suriyeli Mülteciler Örneği. *OPUS Uluslararası Toplum Araştırmaları Dergisi*, 9(16), 760-793.

Yıldız, E. (2020). Sosyal Medya ve Kamusal Alan Tartışmaları Ekseninde Nefret Söylemi: Twitter Üzerine Bir İnceleme (Suriyeliler Örneği). Yayımlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Tunceli: Munzur Üniversitesi.

YouTube. (2022). Hate Speech Policy. https://support.google.com/youtube/answer/2801939?hl=en#zippy= (E.T.: 28.02.2022)

Yücetürk, C. (2018). Futbol Fanatizmi ve Yeni Medya: Ekşisözlük'te Yer Alan Nefret Söylemleri Üzerine Bir İnceleme. Yayımlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi. İstanbul: İstanbul Üniversitesi.

Yücetürk, C. ve Akyol, O. (2019). Sosyal Medya Ortamında Futbol Ve Nefret Söylemi: Mesut Özil Örneği. *Gümüşhane Üniversitesi İletişim Fakültesi Elektronik Dergisi,* 7(2), 1106-1129.

Zhang, Z. ve Luo, L. (2018). Hate speech detection: A solved problem? The challenging case of long tail on Twitter. *Semantic Web*, 10(5), 1-21.

bilimlerin araştırma alanı olmanın ötesine geçmiştir. Dolayısıyla, günümüzde söz konusu disiplininin içerik itibarıyla özellikle dijital teknolojilerin hızla gelişmesi ve çeşitliliğin artması sonucu bilgisayar bilimleri, yönetim bilişim sistemleri, matematik gibi bilim dalları ile entegrasyonunun artık bir tercih olmaktan çıkıp, zorunluluk haline geldiğini de vurgulamak gerekmektedir.

Sonuç olarak günümüz bakış açısıyla dijital kimlik kavramının mevcut konumu; hala dönüşüm sürecinde olup, gelecekte nitelikli bilimsel araştırma ve çalışmalara hem toplumsal hem de kurumsal ve/veya örgütsel boyutuyla geliştirilmeye ve güçlendirmeye ihtiyacı artacak bir araştırma alanıdır. Bu doğrultuda uzun vadede gerçekleşebilen ve oldukça maliyetli sistem geçişlerinin yol açabileceği sıkıntı veya sorunlara hazırlıklı olabilecek kurumlar veya devletlerin, donanımlı bir BİT altyapısına sahip olabilmesi ve bireysel olarak da öncelikle gerçek anlamda iyi bir dijital vatandaş olabilmek ve bu doğrultuda gerekli kişisel yetenek ve bilgi vizyonunu geliştirmek; nitelikli akademik ve bilimsel çalışmaların da elverişli şekilde amacına hizmet etmesine olanak sağlayabilecektir.

KAYNAKÇA

Al-Khouri, A. M. (2014). Digital İdentity: Transforming GCC Economies. *Innovation Management, Policy & Practice*, 16(2), 184-194.

Bromby, M. (2010). Identification, Trust and Privacy: How Biometrics can Aid Certification of Digital Signatures. *International Review of Law, Computers & Technology*, 24(1), 133-141.

Dalton, J. C. & Crosby, P. C. (2013). Digital Identity: How Social Media Are Influencing Student Learning and Development in College. *Journal of College and Character*, 14(1), 1-4.

Devereux, L., Melewar, T. C. & Foroudi P. (2017). Corporate Identity and Social Media: Existence and Extension of the Organization, *International Studies of Management & Organization*, 47(2), 110-134.

Dinçerden, E. (2021). Gelişen İletişim Teknolojileri Sürecinde Dijital Vatandaşlık Kavramına Güncel Bakış, İçinde H. Babacan (Editör), S. Özer (Editör), *Sosyal ve Beşeri Bilimler Araştırma ve Teori* (267-280). France / Lyon: Livre De Lyon.

Engeness, I. (2021). Developing Teachers' Digital Identity: Towards the Pedagogic Design Principles of Digital Environments to Enhance Students' Learning in the 21st Century. *European Journal of Teacher Education*, 44(1), 96-114.

Granic, I., Morita, H. & Scholten, H. (2020). Beyond Screen Time: Identity Development in the Digital Age. *Psychological Inquiry*: *An International Journal for the Advancement of Psychological Theory*, 31(3), 195-223.

Horst, S. O., Järventie-Thesleff, R. & Perez-Latre, F. J. (2020). Entrepreneurial Identity Development through Digital Media. *Journal of Media Business Studies*, 17(2), 87-112.

Kerrigan, F. & Hart, A. (2016). Theorising Digital Personhood: A Dramaturgical Approach. *Journal of Marketing Management*, 32, 17-18.

Kilger, M. (1994). The Digital Individual. *The Information Society*, 10(2), 93-99.

Martin, A. & Taylor, L. (2021). Exclusion and Inclusion in Identification: Regulation, Displacement and Data Justice. *Information Technology for Development*, 27(1), 50-66.

Masiero, S. & Bailur, S. (2021). Digital Identity for Development: The Quest for Justice and a Research Agenda. *Information Technology for Development*, (27)1, 1-12.

Satchell, C., Shanks, G., Howard, S. & Murphy, J. (2011). Identity Crisis: User Perspectives on Multiplicity and Control in Federated Identity Management. *Behaviour & Information Technology*, 30(1), 51-62.

Seltsikas, M. & O'Keefe, R. M. (2010). Expectations and oUTcomes in Electronic Identity Management: The Role of Trust and Public Value. *European Journal of Information Systems*, 19(1), 93-103.

Sperfeldt, C. (2022). Legal Identity in the Sustainable Development Agenda: Actors, Perspectives and Trends in an Emerging Field of Research. *The International Journal of Human Rights*, 26(2), 217-238.

Stoller, E. (2013). Our Shared Future: Social Media, Leadership, Vulnerability, and Digital Identity, *Journal of College and Character*, 14(1), 5-10.

Sule, M. J., Zennaro, M. & Thomas, G. (2021). Cybersecurity through the lens of Digital Identity and Data Protection: Issues and Trends. *Technology in Society*, 67 (101734), 1-9.

Utesheva, A., Simpson, J. R. & Cecez-Kecmanovic, D. (2016). Identity Metamorphoses in Digital Disruption: A Relational Theory of Identity. *European Journal of Information Systems*, 25(4), 344-363.

İnternet Kaynakları:

URL-1: https://sozluk.gov.tr/ (Türk Dil Kurumu resmi web sitesi, E.T.: 15.03.2022).

KAYNAKÇA

Arık, M. B. (2009). İnsan ve Toplumu Bir Arada Düşünmedikçe Popüler Kültürü Tartışamayız. İçinde Enderhan Karakoç (Editör) *Medya ve Popüler Kültür.* (s. 1-30). Konya: Literatürk.

Baudrillard, J. (2006). *Kusursuz Cinayet.* (çev. N. Sevil). İstanbul: Ayrıntı.

Baudrillard, J. (2011). *Simülakrlar ve Simülasyon* (6. Baskı). Ankara: Doğu Batı.

Baudrillard, J. (2012). *Tüketim Toplumu.* İstanbul: Ayrıntı.

Birsen, Ö., ve Öztürk, Ş. Y. (2011). Tüketim Kültürü Çerçevesinden Sağlık Haberleri. *Akademik Bakış Dergisi,* 26, 1-21.

Dağtaş, B., ve Dağtaş, E. (2009). Tüketim Kültürü, Yaşam Tarzları, Boş Zamanlar Ve Medya Üzerine Bir Literatür Taraması. İçinde B. Dağtaş ve E. Dağtaş (Der.) *Medya, Tüketim Kültürü Ve Yaşam Tarzları,* (27-75). Ankara. Ütopya.

Debord, G. (1994). *The Society of the Spectacle.* New York: Zone.

Durak, N. ve İrğat, M. (2016). Değersizleşme ve Yabancılaşma Bağlamında Tüketim Ahlâkı ve İnsan. İlahiyat Akademi Dergisi, 2(3), 75-88.

Erdoğan, İ. ve Alemdar, K. (2005). *Popüler Kültür ve İletişim.* Ankara: Erk Yayınları.

Eysenbach, G. (2008). Credibility of Health Informationand Digital Media: New Perspectivesand İmplications for Youth. In: M. J. Metzger & A. J. Flanagin (Eds.) (p. 123-154). *Digital Media, Youth, and Credibility*. MIT Press.

Featherstone, M. (2013). Postmodernizm ve Tüketim Kültürü. (çev. M. Küçük). İstanbul: Ayrıntı.

Gencer, Z. T., Daşlı, Y., ve Biçer, E. B. (2019). Sağlık İletişiminde Yeni Yaklaşımlar: Dijital Medya Kullanımı. *Selçuk Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Meslek Yüksekokulu Dergisi*, 22(1), 42-52.

Goffman, E. (2018). *Günlük Yaşamda Benliğin Sunumu*. (çev. B. Cezar). İstanbul: Metis.

Huizinga, J. (2006). *Homo Ludens: Oyunun Toplumsal İşlevi Üzerine Bir Deneme*. (çev. M. A. Kılıçbay). İstanbul: Ayrıntı Yayınları.

Okur, H. D. (2020). Modern Tüketim Biçimleri: Tüketimin Boyutları Ve Sanal Tüketim. Doktora Tezi. Malatya: İnönü Üniversitesi.

Özgiden, H. (2013). Dijital Kültür Sürecinde Elektronik Ticaretin Dönüşümü: Sosyal Ticaret Uygulamaları. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. İzmir: Ege Üniversitesi.

Karagöz, K. (2013). Yeni Medya Çağında Dönüşen Toplumsal Hareketler ve Dijital Aktivizm Hareketleri. İletişim ve Diplomasi/*Yeni Medya*, 1(1), 131-156.

Koçak, A. ve Bulduklu, Y. (2010). Sağlık İletişimi: Yaşlıların Televizyonda Yayınlanan Sağlık Programlarını İzleme Motivasyonları. *Selçuk Üniversitesi İletişim Fakültesi Akademik Dergisi*, 6(3), 5-17.

Köse, H. (2010). Medya ve Tüketim Sosyolojisi. Ankara: Ayraç.

Kula, N. (2012). TV Dizileri Yoluyla Yeniden Üretilen Tüketim Kültürü [Özel sayı]. *Tarih Kültür ve Sanat Araştırmaları Dergisi*, 1(4), 507-530.

Friedman, L. M. (2002). *Yatay Toplum*. İstanbul: Türkiye İş Bankası Kültür Yayınları.

Lefebvre, H. (2010). *Modern Dünyada Gündelik Hayat*. (çev. I. Gürbüz). İstanbul: Metis

Lull, J. (2001). *Medya, İletişim, Kültür.* (çev. N. Güngör). Ankara: Vadi.

Marx, K. (2013). *Yabancılaşma.* (çev. B. Erdost) Ankara: Sol.

Montgomery, K. (2000). Youthand Digital Media: A Policy Research Agenda. *Journal of Adolescent Health*, 27(2), 61-68.

Swingewood, A. (1996). *Kitle Kültürü Efsanesi.* (çev. A. Kansu). Ankara: Bilim Sanat.

Taılaıtı, T. (2018). Dijital Medya ve Kültür Endüstrisi. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. İstanbul: İstanbul Ticaret Üniversitesi.

Taydaş, O. ve Karakoç, E. (2019). Sanal Üretim ve Sanal Tüketim Bağlamında Bilgisayar Oyunları ve Boş Zaman Kavramı: Farmvılle Örneği. *Erciyes İletişim Dergisi*, 6 (2), 1191-1208.

Torlak, Ö. (2010). Gündelik Hayatta Tüketime Yön Veren Değerlerdeki Değişim. İçinde R. Şentürk (Editör) *Tüketim Ve Değerler* (s. 47-65). İstanbul: İTO.

URL-1: https://sozluk.gov.tr/, (E.T.: 01.03.2022).

URL-2: https://iisbf.gelisim.edu.tr/bolum/yeni-medya-ve-iletisim-297/haber/Dijital-Medya-Nedir, (E.T.: 05.03.2022).

URL-3: https://medium.com/@hyturkyilmaz/dijital-medya-nedir-digital-media-nedir-2d65e5898a73, (E.T.: 19.01.2022).

URL-4: https://www.ugurkanuluturk.com/singlepost/2017/09/17/Sanal-Tüketim, (E.T.: 11.02.2022).

Zorlu, A. (2006). *Modern Tüketimin Tarihinden Tüketim Araştırmalarına Tüketim Sosyolojisi.* Ankara: Global.

Editör: Prof. Dr. Nurten Özçelik

International Research in Education Sciences

EĞİTİM yayınevi

INTERNATIONAL RESEARCH IN EDUCATION SCIENCES

Editör: Prof. Dr. Nurten Özçelik

Genel Yayın Yönetmeni: Yusuf Ziya Aydoğan (yza@egitimyayinevi.com)
Genel Yayın Koordinatörü: Yusuf Yavuz (yusufyavuz@egitimyayinevi.com)
Sayfa Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi
Kapak Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi

T.C. Kültür ve Turizm Bakanlığı
Yayıncı Sertifika No: 47830

ISBN: 978-625-8108-49-1
1. Baskı, Mart 2022

Baskı Cilt
Bulut Dijital Matbaa Sanayi Ticaret Limited Şirketi
Musalla Bağları Mah. İnciköy Sok. 1/A Selçuklu / KONYA
Matbaa Sertifika No: 48120

Kütüphane Kimlik Kartı

INTERNATİONAL RESEARCH IN EDUCATION SCIENCES
Editör: Prof. Dr. Nuten Özçelik
130 s., 165x240 mm
Kaynakça var, dizin yok.
ISBN: 978-625-8108-49-1

Copyright © Bu kitabın Türkiye'deki her türlü yayın hakkı Eğitim Yayınevi'ne aittir. Bütün hakları saklıdır. Kitabın tamamı veya bir kısmı 5846 sayılı yasanın hükümlerine göre kitabı yayımlayan firmanın ve yazarlarının önceden izni olmadan elektronik/mekanik yolla, fotokopi yoluyla ya da herhangi bir kayıt sistemi ile çoğaltılamaz, yayımlanamaz.

EĞİTİM
yayınevi
Yayınevi Türkiye Ofis: İstanbul: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Atakent mah. Yasemen sok. No: 4/B, Ümraniye, İstanbul, Türkiye

Konya: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 351 92 85, +90 533 151 50 42, 0 332 502 50 42
bilgi@egitimyayinevi.com

Yayınevi Amerika Ofis: New York: Egitim Publishing Group, Inc.
P.O. Box 768/Armonk, New York, 10504-0768, United States of America
americaoffice@egitimyayinevi.com

Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi: Kitapmatik Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi, Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
sevkiyat@egitimyayinevi.com

Kitabevi Şubesi: Eğitim Kitabevi, Şükran mah. Rampalı 121, Meram, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 499 90 00
bilgi@egitimkitabevi.com

İnternet Satış: www.kitapmatik.com.tr
+90 537 512 43 00
bilgi@kitapmatik.com.tr

ilk okuyan siz olun
kitapmatik
İnternetteki kitapçınız

REFERENCES

Adler, A. (1993). *Psikolojik Aktivite*. Çev. Belkıs Çorakçı, Say Yayınları, İstanbul, 113.

Akgül, Z. (2014). *Örgütsel Bağlılık* ve Tükenmişlik Arasındaki İlişkinin Matematik Öğretmenlerinin Algılarına Göre İncelenmesi. Yayınlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Cumhuriyet Üniversitesi Eğitim Bilimleri Enstitüsü, Sivas

Arslan, S. (2021). Öğretmenlerin Duygusal Zekâ Düzeyleri ile Örgütsel Yalnızlık Algıları Arasındaki İlişki. Yayınlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Karabük Üniversitesi Eğitim Bilimleri Enstitüsü, Karabük

Atlı, F. (2019). *Öğretmenlerin Öz-Anlayışları* ile Mesleki Tükenmişlikleri Arasındaki İlişkinin İncelenmesi. Yayınlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi. İstanbul Sabahattin Zaim Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, İstanbul

Aydın, T. (2020). Sosyal Bilgiler Öğretmenlerinin Mesleki Tükenmişlik Düzeylerinin ve Öğretmen Özyeterlik İnançlarının İncelenmesi. Yayınlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Van Yüzüncü Yıl Üniversitesi Eğitim Bilimleri Enstitüsü, Van

Beemsterboer, J., & Baum, B. H. (1989). " Burnout" Definitions and Health Care Management. *Social Work in Health Care*, *10*(1), 97-109.

Bıçak, M. (2021). Sınıf Öğretmenlerinin Öznel İyi Oluş Düzeyleri ile Mesleki Tükenmişlikleri Arasındaki İlişki. Yayınlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Ondokuz Mayıs Üniversitesi Eğitim Bilimleri Enstitüsü, Samsun

Bilgili, C. (2019). Beden Eğitimi Öğretmenlerinin İş Doyumu ve Mesleki Tükenmişlik Düzeylerinin İncelenmesi (Van İli Örneği*)*. Yayınlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Van Yüzüncü Yıl Üniversitesi, Van

Birel, S. (2020). Müzik Öğretmenlerinin Mesleki Tükenmişlikleri ile Yaşam Doyumları Arasındaki İlişkinin İncelenmesi (Van ili örneği). Yayımlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Van Yüzüncü Yıl Üniversitesi Güzel Sanatlar Anabilim Dalı. Van

Bozkur, M. T. (2021). Spor Bilimleri Fakültesinde Eğitim Alan Öğrencilerin Sporda e-Öğrenmeye Yönelik Tutumları, Akademik Erteleme Davranışları ve Duygusal Zeka Özelliğinin İncelenmesi. Yayınlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Gazi Üniversitesi Eğitim Bilimleri Enstitüsü, Ankara

Büyüköztürk, Ş., Kılıç-Çakmak, E., Akgün, Ö., Karadeniz, Ş., & Demirel, F. (2008). Bilimsel araştırma yöntemleri Ankara: Pegem Yayıncılık

Cevizci, H. (2020). Van İlinde Görev Yapmakta Olan Sözleşmeli ve Kadrolu Beden Eğitimi Öğretmenlerinin Mesleki Tükenmişlik Düzeylerinin İncelenmesi. Yayımlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Van Yüzüncü Yıl Üniversitesi Beden Eğitimi ve Spor Anabilim Dalı. Van

Çintitiz, Ş. (2016). Mesleki ve Teknik Anadolu Liselerinde Kültür Dersi Öğretmenlerinin Mesleki Tükenmişlik Düzeyinin Tespiti: Beşiktaş İlçesi Örneği. Yayınlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi, İstanbul Aydın Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, İstanbul.

De Bono, E. (1999). Altı Şapkalı Düşünme Tekniği (Çev. E. Tuzcular). *İstanbul: Remzi Kitabevi*.

Demir, F. (2019). Beden Eğitimi ve Spor Öğretmenlerinin Fiziksel Aktivite Ve Mesleki Tükenmişlik Düzeylerinin İncelenmesi. Yayınlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Uludağ Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Bursa

Diken, E. H., & Aydoğdu, M. (2018). Fen bilgisi öğretmen adaylarının duygusal zekâları ile fen başarıları (genetik konusunda) arasındaki ilişki. *Online Fen Eğitimi Dergisi*, 3(1): 1-13**.**

Engin, A. (2006). *Milli Eğitim Bakanlığı İlköğretim müfettişlerinin Tükenmişlik Duygusu Üzerine Bir Araştırma.* (Yayınlanmamış yüksek lisans tezi). Harran Üniversitesi/Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Şanlıurfa.

Er, Ç. A. (2017). Rehber Öğretmenlerde Mesleki Benlik Saygısı, Duygusal Zeka ve Yaşam Doyumlarının Çeşitli Değişkenler Açısından İncelenmesi. Yayımlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Necmettin Erbakan Üniversitesi Eğitim Bilimleri Enstitüsü. Konya

Eranıl, A. K.. ve Özcan, M. (2019). Eğitim fakültesi öğrencilerinin duygusal zekâ düzeyinin incelenmesi, *Kırşehir Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi*, 20(1), 100-118

Erdil, R. (2018), İlkokul Öğretmenlerinin Duygusal Zekâ Düzeyleri ile Öznel İyi Oluşları Arasındaki İlişkinin İncelenmesi, Yayınlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi. İstanbul Gelişim Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü

Erdoğdu, Yüksel M. (2008). Duygusal Zekâ'nın Bazı Değişkenler Açısından İncelenmesi. Elektronik Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi, S. 7, s. 62-76.

Ergül, T.P. (2020). *Öğretmenlerin Örgütsel Sessizlik* ve Mesleki Tükenmişlikleri Arasındaki İlişki ve Bazı Değişkenlere Göre İncelenmesi. Yayınlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi Gazi Üniversitesi Eğitim Bilimleri Enstitüsü, Ankara

Erkoç, N. (2019). İlkokul Yöneticilerinin Yılmazlık, Duygusal Zekâ ve Yönetsel Etkililik Düzeyleri Arasındaki İlişkinin İncelenmesi. Yüksek lisans tezi. İnönü Üniversitesi, Eğitim Bilimleri Enstitüsü, Malatya.

Erkul, A. (2014). Meslek Lisesi Öğretmenlerinin Mesleki Tükenmişlik Düzeyi. Yayınlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Bahçeşehir Üniversitesi Eğitim Bilimleri Enstitüsü, İstanbul

Erol S. , Aygün S., Çay H. (2018), Birinci basamak sağlık çalışanlarında duygusal zekâ, benlik saygısı ve ilişkili faktörler, Gümüşhane Üniversitesi Sağlık Bilimleri Dergisi. GÜSBD, cilt.7, ss.10-20,

Gencer, A. (2002). Öğretmenlerin İş Doyumu ile Mesleki Tükenmişlik Düzeyleri Arasındaki İlişkiler, Yayınlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Eskişehir Osmangazi Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Eskişehir.

İnce, N., ve Şahin, A . (2015). Maslach Tükenmişlik Envanteri-Eğitimci Formunu Türkçe'ye uyarlama çalışması. Eğitimde ve Psikolojide Ölçme ve Değerlendirme Dergisi, 6(2), 385-399. DOI: 10.21031/epod.97301

İpek, Z. H., & Erdem, M. (2018). Lise Öğretmenlerinin Duygusal Zeka Ve Örgütsel Sinizm Düzeyleri Arasındaki İlişki. *İnönü Üniversitesi Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi, 22*(1), 321-368.

Kabar, M. (2017). *Lise Öğretmenlerinin İşe Bağlılık Düzeyleri ile Duygusal Zeka Düzeyleri Arasındaki İlişki.* Yayınlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi. İstanbul Sabahattin Zaim Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü

Kaçmaz, N. (2005). Tükenmişlik (burnout) sendromu. *İstanbul Tıp Fakültesi Dergisi*, *68*(1), 29-32.

Kanmaz, A. ve Uyar, L. (2016). Okul Etkililiğinin Öğrenci Başarısı Üzerindeki Etkisi. *International Journal of Assessment Tools in Education,* 3(2), 123-136.

Kıral, E., & Diri, M. S. (2016). Ortaokul öğretmenlerinin iş doyumlarinin mesleki tükenmişlik düzeylerine etkisi. *Mehmet Akif Ersoy Üniversitesi Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi*, *1*(39), 125-149.

Klassen, R. M., & Chiu, M. M. (2011). The occupational commitment and intention to quit of practicing and pre-service teachers: Influence of self-efficacy, job stress, and teaching context. *Contemporary Educational Psychology*, *36*(2), 114–129. doi:10.1016/j.cedpsych.2011.01.002

Maslach, C., Schaufeli, W. B., & Leiter, M. P. (2001). Job burnout. *Annual review of psychology*, *52*(1), 397-422.

Özcan, D. (2019). Okul Müdürlerinin Liderliği ile Öğretmenlerin Mesleki Tükenmişliklerinin Bazı Değişkenler Açısından İncelenmesi*:* Ankara Örneği. Yayınlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Hacettepe Üniversitesi Eğitim Bilimleri Enstitüsü, Ankara

Özmen, K. Z. (2009). *İlköğretim Öğretmenlerinin Duygusal Zekâ Düzeyleriyle Öğrencilerin İstenmeyen Davranışlarını Algılamaları* ve Başa Çıkma Yöntemleri Arasındaki İlişki. Yayınlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Marmara Üniversitesi Eğitim Bilimleri Enstitüsü, İstanbul

Sarıçiftçi, S. (2019). *Özel Eğitim Okullarında Görev Yapan Müzik Öğretmenlerinin Mesleki Doyumlarının* ve Mesleki Tükenmişlik Düzeylerinin Çeşitli Değişkenler Açısından İncelenmesi. Yayınlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Pamukkale Üniversitesi Eğitim Bilimleri Enstitüsü, Denizli

Seymen, B. (2019). *Çalışma Yaşamında Duygusal* Zeka ile Mesleki Tükenmişlik Eğilimi Arasındaki İlişkiye Yönelik Bir Araştırma. Yayınlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Manisa Celal Bayar Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Manisa

Şencan, D. (2019). Sınıf Öğretmenlerinin Mesleki Tükenmişlik Düzeylerinin Farklı Değişkenlere Göre İncelenmesi. Yayınlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Pamukkale Üniverstesi Eğitim Bilimleri Enstitüsü, Denizli

Usta, Y. Ç. (2015*). İlkokul Öğretmenlerinin Duygusal* Zeka *Düzeyleri İle Okul Müdürlerinin Liderlik Stillerini Algılayışları Arasındaki İlişki*. Yayınlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Yeditepe Üniversitesi Eğitim Bilimleri Enstitüsü, İstanbul

Tatar, A., Tok, S. ve Saltukoğlu, G. (2011). Gözden Geçirilmiş Schutte Duygusal Zekâ Ölçeğinin Türkçe'ye uyarlanması ve psikometrik özelliklerinin incelenmesi. *Klinik Psikofarmakoloji Bülteni-Bulletin of Clinical Psychopharmacology,* 21(4), 325-338.

Yerli, S. (2009). *İlk* ve Orta Öğretim Okullarındaki Yöneticilerin Duygusal Zeka Ve Problem Çözme Becerileri Arasındaki İlişki (İstanbul Anadolu Yakası Örneği). Yayınlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Maltepe Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, İstanbul

Yılmaz, H., & Zembat, R. (2019). Okul öncesi öğretmen adaylarının duygusal zeka düzeyleri ile üniversite yaşamına uyumları arasındaki ilişkinin incelenmesi. *Mehmet Akif Ersoy Üniversitesi Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi*, (52), 118-136**.**

Yüksel, H. (2020). Okul Öncesi Öğretmenlerinin Mesleki Tükenmişlik Düzeyleri, Öz Yeterlik İnançları ve Kişilik Özellikleri Arasındaki İlişkinin İncelenmesi. Yayınlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Necmettin Erbakan Üniversitesi Eğitim Bilimleri Enstitüsü, Konya

families to read authentic texts effectively. Thus, it can be claimed that most of the English majors in the present study had difficulties in reading authentic materials due to the hindrance of small vocabulary size.

2000 words (i.e., high-frequency words) deserve individual attention, however, beyond that level, 3000th, 5000th, 10000th (i.e. low-frequency words) and technical and academic words, the strategies should be paid attention for learning and coping with these words such as guessing from the context, memorization techniques and learning parts of the words (Laufer & Nation, 1999).

Under the guidance of these findings, it could be suggested that vocabulary instruction, either implicit or explicit, should be revised at higher education institutes, particularly at the departments of English Language Teaching. Since these institutes train future teachers, their vocabulary knowledge directly influences their language proficiency and subject-matter knowledge and performance. In that sense, similar studies on vocabulary knowledge could be conducted as needed analysis of the learners at different universities, additionally, the relationship between learners' vocabulary knowledge and other language skills as well as academic achievement could be investigated to evaluate the learners' overall profiles.

REFERENCES

Asgari, A. & Mustapha, G. B. (2010). Vocabulary Attrition among Adult English as A Foreign Language Persian Learners. *English Language Teaching Vol. 3*, No. 4.

Chen, W. (2019). The Relationship between Vocabulary Knowledge and Use of Chinese Tertiary Learners. *The Asian EFL Journal. Vol. (23),* 3.1. pp. 51-71.

Coniam, D. (1999). An investigation into the use of word frequency lists in computing vocabulary profiles. *Hong Kong Journal of Applied Linguistics*, *4*(1), 103-23.

Corson, D. (1997). The Learning and Use of Academic English Words. *Language Learning, 47 (4),* 671-718

Coxhead, A. (2000). A New Academic Word List. *TESOL QUARTERLY,* 34 (2), 213-238

Creswell, J.W. (2005). *Educational research: Planning, conducting, and evaluating quantitative and qualitative research*. Upper Saddle River, NJ: Pearson

Fan, M. (2000). How big is the gap and how to narrow it? An investigation into active and passive vocabulary knowledge of learners. *RELC Journal. 31*(2), 105-119.

Golberg, H., Paradis, J., & Crago, M. (2008). Lexical acquisition over time in minority first language children learning English as a second language. *Applied psycholinguistics*, *29*(1), 41-65.

Hansen, L. (2001). Language attrition: The fate of the start. *Annual Review of Applied Linguistics, 21,* 60-73.

Henriksen, B. (1999) Three dimensions of vocabulary development. *Studies in Second Language Acquisition,* 21, 303-317.

Hunt, A. and Beglar, D. (2005). A framework for developing EFL reading vocabulary. *Reading in a Foreign Language,* 17, 23-59.

Laufer, B. & Nation, P. (1995). Vocabulary size and use: Lexical richness in L2 written production. *Applied Linguistics*, 16,307-322.

Laufer, B., & Paribakht, T.S. (1998). The relationship between passive and active vocabularies: Effects of language learning context. *Language Learning, 48*(3),365-391.

Laufer, B. (1998). The development of passive and active vocabulary in a second language: same or different? *Applied Linguistics* 12, 255-271.

Laufer, B. & Nation, P. (1999). A Vocabulary size test of controlled productive ability, *Language Testing,* 16,33-51.

Laufer, B., & Goldstein, Z. (2004). Testing vocabulary knowledge: Size, strength, and computer adaptiveness. *Language Learning, 54*(3),399-436.

Meara, P. (1996). The dimensions of lexical competence. In G. Brown, K. Malmkjaer & J. Williams(Eds.), *Performance and competence in second language acquisition* (pp:35-53). Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Mokhtar, A. A. (2010). Achieving Native-like English Lexical Knowledge: The Non-native Story. *Journal of Language Teaching & Research*, *1*(4), 343-352

Nation, P. (1990). *Teaching and Learning Vocabulary*, Boston: Heinle & Heinle

Nation, P., & Waring, R. (1997). Vocabulary size, text coverage, and word lists. *Vocabulary: Description, acquisition and pedagogy*, *14*, 6-19.

Nation, I. S. P. (2001) *Learning Vocabulary in Another Language*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Nemati, A. (2010). Active and Passive Vocabulary Knowledge: The Effect of Years of Instruction. *The Asian EFL Journal, 12* (1),30-46.

Ozturk, M. (2016). Second language vocabulary growth at advanced level. *The Language Learning Journal*, *44*(1), 6-16.

Schmitt, N. (1997). Vocabulary learning strategies. In N. Schmitt and M. McCarthy, (Eds.), *Vocabulary: Description, Acquisition, and Pedagogy*,199-227. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.

Schmitt, N., Schmitt, D. & Clapham, C. (2001). Developing and Exploring the Behaviour of Two New Versions of the Vocabulary Levels Test. *Language Testing, 18* (1),55-88.

Vermeer, A. (2001) Breadth and depth of vocabulary in relation to L1/L2 acquisition and frequency of input. *Applied Psycholinguistics*, 22, 217-234.

Zareva, A. (2005). Models of lexical knowledge assessment of second language learners of English at higher levels of language proficiency. *System, 33*, 547-562.

References

Ackermann, E. (2001). Piaget's constructivism, Papert's constructionism: What's the difference. *Future of learning group publication*, 5(3), 438.

Adjemian, C. (1976). On the nature of interlanguage systems. *Language learning*, 26(2), 297-320.

Barman, B. (2012). The linguistic philosophy of Noam Chomsky. *Philosophy and Progress*, 103-122.

Bialystok, E. (1997). The structure of age: In search of barriers to second language acquisition. *Second language research*, 13(2), 116-137.

Bylund, E. (2009). Maturational constraints and first language attrition. *Language learning*, 59(3), 687-715.

Cenoz, J. (2003). The additive effect of bilingualism on third language acquisition: *A review. International Journal of Bilingualism*, 7(1), 71-87.

Cenoz, J. (2013). The influence of bilingualism on third language acquisition: Focus on multilingualism. *Language teaching*, 46(1), 71-86.

Chilosi, A. M., Pfanner, L., Pecini, C., Salvadorini, R., Casalini, C., Brizzolara, D., & Cipriani, P. (2019). Which linguistic measures distinguish transient from persistent language problems in Late Talkers from 2 to 4 years? A study on Italian speaking children. *Research in Developmental Disabilities*, 89, 59-68.

Chomsky, N. (1967). Recent contributions to the theory of innate ideas. In A Portrait of Twenty-five Years (pp. 31-40). Springer, Dordrecht.

Chomsky, N. (1976). On the nature of language. *Origins and evolution of language and speech*, 280, 46-57.

Chomsky, N. (2012). Poverty of stimulus: Unfinished business. *Studies in Chinese linguistics*, 33(1), 3-16.

Cook, V., & Cook, V. J. (1993). *Linguistics and second language acquisition* (Vol. 12). London: Macmillan.

Cummins, J. (1981). Age on arrival and immigrant second language learning in Canada: A Reassessment1. *Applied linguistics*, 2(2), 132-149.

Dörnyei, Z., & Schmidt, R. (Eds.). (2001). *Motivation and second language acquisition* (Vol. 23). Natl Foreign Lg Resource Ctr.

Du, X. (2009). The affective filter in second language teaching. *Asian social science*, 5(8), 162-165.

Ellis, R. (1989). *Understanding second language acquisition* (Vol. 31). Oxford: Oxford university press.

Ellis, R., & Ellis, R. R. (1994). *The study of second language acquisition*. Oxford: Oxford University.

Ervin-Tripp, S. M. (1974). Is second language learning like the first. *TESOL quarterly*, 8(2) 111-127.

Gardner, R. C. (2001). Integrative motivation and second language acquisition. *Motivation and second language acquisition*, 23(1), 1-19.

Gardner, R. C., & Smythe, P. C. (1975). Motivation and second-language acquisition. *Canadian Modern Language Review*, 31(3), 218-233.

Gardner, R. C., & MacIntyre, P. D. (1993). A student's contributions to second-language learning. Part II: Affective variables. *Language teaching*, 26(1), 1-11.

Hakuta, K., Bialystok, E., & Wiley, E. (2003). Critical evidence: A test of the critical-period hypothesis for second-language acquisition. *Psychological science*, 14(1), 31-38.

Hutauruk, B. S. (2015). Children first language acquisition at age 1-3 years old in balata. *IOSR Journal of Humanities and Social Science (IOSR-JHSS)*, 20(8), 51-57.

Junko, M. C. (2005). New framework of intrinsic/extrinsic and integrative/instrumental motivation in second language acquisition. *The Keiai Journal of International Studies*, (16), 39-64.

Kasper, G., & Schmidt, R. (1996). Developmental issues in interlanguage pragmatics. *Studies in second language acquisition*, 18(2), 149-169.

Kecskes, I. (2015). How does pragmatic competence develop in bilinguals?. *International Journal of Multilingualism*, 12(4), 419-434.

Khasinah, S. (2014). Factors influencing second language acquisition. *Englisia: Journal of Language, Education, and Humanities*, 1(2), 256-269.

Kozulin, A. (1998). *Psychological tools: A sociocultural approach to education*. Harvard: Harvard University Press.

Krashen, S. (1981). Second language acquisition. *Second Language Learning*, 3(7), 19-39.

Krashen, S. (1992). The input hypothesis: An update. Linguistics and language pedagogy: *The state of the art*, 409-431.

Krashen, S. D., & Terrell, T. (1983). *Natural approach* (pp. 20-20). New York: Pergamon.

Kumar, R., & Gupta, V. K. (2009). An introduction to cognitive constructivism in education. *Journal of Indian Education*, 35(3), 39-45.

Lai, W., & Wei, L. (2019). A critical evaluation of Krashen's monitor model. *Theory and Practice in Language Studies*, 9(11), 1459-1464.

Lantolf, J. P., & Pavlenko, A. (1995). Sociocultural theory and second language acquisition. *Annual review of applied linguistics*, 15, 108-124.

Le Pichon, E., de Swart, H., Vorstman, J., & van den Bergh, H. (2010). Influence of the context of learning a language on the strategic competence of children. *International Journal of Bilingualism*, 14(4), 447-465.

Levykh, M. G. (2008). The affective establishment and maintenance of Vygotsky's zone of proximal development. *Educational theory*, 58(1), 83-101.

Littlewood, W., & William, L. (1984). *Foreign and second language learning: Language acquisition research and its implications for the classroom*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

McLeod, S. A. (2007). Bf skinner: Operant conditioning. Retrieved on the 10th of March, 2022 from https://www.academia.edu/download/44186702/Skinner.pdf

Menken, K., & Kleyn, T. (2010). The long-term impact of subtractive schooling in the educational experiences of secondary English language learners. *International Journal of Bilingual Education and Bilingualism*, 13(4), 399-417.

Nath, P. R., Mohamad, M., & Yamat, H. (2017). The effects of movies on the affective filter and English acquisition of low-achieving English learners. *Creative Education*, 8(08), 1357.

Nikolov, M., & Djigunović, J. M. (2006). Recent research on age, second language acquisition, and early foreign language learning. *Annual review of applied linguistics*, 26, 234-260.

Ortega, L. (2014). *Understanding second language acquisition*. New York: Routledge.

Oxford, R. L. (1989). Use of language learning strategies: A synthesis of studies with implications for strategy training. *System*, 17(2), 235-247.

Peyer, E., Kaiser, I., & Berthele, R. (2010). The multilingual reader: Advantages in understanding and decoding German sentence structure when reading German as an L3. *International Journal of Multilingualism*, 7(3), 225-239.

Piaget, J. (2000). Commentary on Vygotsky's criticisms of language and thought of the child and judgement and reasoning in the child. *New ideas in psychology*, 18(2-3), 241-259.

Pierce, A. E. (1992). *A Comparative Look at Spanish Acquisition. In Language Acquisition and Syntactic Theory* (pp. 141-151). Dordrecht: Springer.

Ringen, J. (1999). *Radical behaviorism: BF Skinner's philosophy of science. In Handbook of behaviorism* (pp. 159-178). Academic Press.

Rohimajaya, N. A., & Hamer, W. (2020). An Analysis of Dilara's First Language Acquisition: A Three-Year Child. *Journal of English Language Studies*, 5(2), 117-126.

Rutherford, A. (2000). Radical behaviorism and psychology's public: BF Skinner in the popular press, 1934–1990. *History of Psychology*, 3(4), 371.

Sagasta Errasti, M. P. (2003). Acquiring writing skills in a third language: The positive effects of bilingualism. *International Journal of Bilingualism*, 7(1), 27-42.

Saville-Troike, M., & Barto, K. (2017). *Introducing second language acquisition*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Schütz, R. (2007). Stephen Krashen's theory of second language acquisition. *English made in Brazil*, 2(2), 2007.

Schmidt, R. (1992). Awareness and second language acquisition. *Annual review of applied linguistics*, 13, 206-226.

Schmid, M. S. (2011). *Language attrition*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Schmid, M. S. (2013). First language attrition. *Linguistic Approaches to Bilingualism*, 3(1), 94-115.

Schneider, S. M., & Morris, E. K. (1987). A history of the term radical behaviorism: From Watson to Skinner. *The Behavior Analyst*, 10(1), 27-39.

Sell, D. A. (1989). The Natural Order Hypothesis vs. Foreign Language Teaching. **言語学研究**, 8, 1-16.

Selinker, L., & Rutherford, W. E. (2013). *Rediscovering interlanguage*. New York: Routledge.

Sinha, A., Banerjee, N., Sinha, A., & Shastri, R. K. (2009). Interference of first language in the acquisition of second language. *International Journal of Psychology and Counselling*, 1(7), 117-122.

Stengel, E. (1939). On learning a new language. *International Journal of Psycho-Analysis*, 20, 471-479.

Sun, Y. (2019). An analysis on the factors affecting second language acquisition and its implications for teaching and learning. *Journal of Language Teaching and Research*, 10(5), 1018-1022.

Tarone, E. (1983). On the variability of interlanguage systems. *Applied linguistics*, 4(2), 142-164.

Terrell, T. D. (1977). A Natural Approach to Second Language Acquisition and Learning 1. *The modern language journal*, 61(7), 325-337.

Tsimpli, I., Sorace, A., Heycock, C., & Filiaci, F. (2004). First language attrition and syntactic subjects: A study of Greek and Italian near-native speakers of English. *International journal of bilingualism*, 8(3), 257-277.

White, L. (1987). Against comprehensible input: The input hypothesis and the development of second-language Competence1. *Applied linguistics*, 8(2), 95-110.

Vygotsky, L. S. (1987). *The collected works of LS Vygotsky: The fundamentals of defectology* (Vol. 2). Springer Science & Business Media.

Vygotsky, L. S. (2007). *The Cambridge Companion to Vygotsky*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Vygotsky, L. S. (2012). *Thought and language*. MIT press.

Vygotsky, L. S., & Cole, M. (1978). *Mind in society: Development of higher psychological processes*. Harvard: Harvard university press.

Wagner, R. F. (1976). Bilingualism, multiple dyslexia, and polyglot aphasia. *Academic Therapy*, 12(1), 91-97.

Yang, C., Crain, S., Berwick, R. C., Chomsky, N., & Bolhuis, J. J. (2017). The growth of language: Universal Grammar, experience, and principles of computation. *Neuroscience & Biobehavioral Reviews*, 81, 103-119.

Zafar, M. (2009). Monitoring the'monitor': A critique of Krashen's five hypotheses. *Dhaka University Journal of Linguistics*, 2(4), 139-146.

References

Almers, E. (2009). *Action competence for sustainable development: Three stories about the path leading there*. Doctoral Dissertation. Jönköping: School of Education and Communication, Jönköping University.

Anđić, D., & Vorkapić, S. T. (2017). Teacher education for sustainability: The awareness and responsibility for sustainability problems. *Journal of Teacher Education for Sustainability*, *19*(2), 121-137. DOI: 10.1515/jtes-2017-0018.

Barth, M. (2014). *Implementing sustainability in higher education: Learning in an age of transformation*. London: Routledge.

Baumert, J., & Kunter, M. (2013). The COACTIV model of teachers' professional competence. In M. Kunter, J. Baumert, W. Blum, U. Klusmann, S. Krauss, & M. Neubrand (Eds.), *Cognitive activation in the mathematics classroom and professional competence of teachers. Results from the COACTIV project* (pp. 25–48). New York: Springer.

Bertschy, F., Künzli, C., & Lehmann, M. (2013). Teachers' competencies for the implementation of educational offers in the field of education for sustainable development. *Sustainability, 5*(12), 5067-5080. DOI: 10.3390/su5125067.

Besong, F., & Holland, C. (2015). The dispositions, abilities and behaviours (DAB) framework for profiling learnersí sustainability competencies in higher education. *Journal of Teacher Education for Sustainability, 17*(1)*,* 5-22. DOI: 10.1515/jtes-2015-0001.

Björneloo, I. (2004). *From straight answers to complex questions: A study of premises for learning for sustainable development.* Göteborg: Göteborg University Press.

Brandt, J-O., Bürgener, L., Barth, M., & Redman, A. (2019). Becoming a competent teacher in education for sustainable development. *International Journal of Sustainability in Higher Education, 20* (4), 630–653. DOI: 1108/IJSHE -10-2018-0183.

Brundiers, K., Wiek, A. & Redman, C. L. (2010). Real-world learning opportunities in sustainability: From classroom into the real world.*International Journal of Sustainability in Higher Education.11* (4), 308-324.

Brundtland Commission. (1987). *Our Common Future. The Brundtland Report*. Oxford, UK: World Council on Sustainable Development.

Bürgener, L., & Barth, M. (2018). Sustainability competencies in teacher education: Making teacher education count in everyday school practice. *Journal of Cleaner Production*, *174*, 821-826. DOI: 10.1016/j.jclepro.2017.10.263.

Calder, W., & Clugston, R. (2005) Editorial: Education for a Sustainable Future, *Journal of Geography in Higher Education*, *29*(1), 7-12, DOI:10.1080/03098260500030231.

Cloud, J. P. (2009). Some systems thinking concepts for environmental educators during the decade of education for sustainable development. In B. Chalkley, M. Haigh & D. Higgitt (Eds), *Education for sustainable development* (pp. 225−229). New York: Routledge

Combes, B. P. (2005). The United Nations decade of education for sustainable development (2005–2014): Learning to live together sustainably. *Applied Environmental Education and Communication*, *4*(3), 215-219. DOI: 10.1080/15330150591004571.

Corney, G., & Reid, A. (2007). Student teachers' learning about subject matter and pedagogy in education for sustainable development. *Environmental Education Research*, *13*(1), 33-54. DOI: 10.1080/13504620601122632.

Didham, R. J., & Ofei-Manu, P. (2018). Advancing policy to achieve quality education for sustainable development. In A. Leicht, J. Heiss, & W. J. Byun (Eds.) *Issues and trends in education for sustainable development*. (pp. 87–110). Paris: UNESCO.

Didham, R. J., & Ofei-Manu, P. (2013). *Advancing Education as a Goal for Sustainable Development* (IGES Issue Brief on SDGs, No. 2). Hayama, Japan. http://pub.iges.or.jp/modules/envirolib/view.php?docid=4667.

Evans, N. S., Ferreira, J. A., Davis, J., & Stevenson, R. (2016). Embedding EfS in teacher education through a multi-level systems approach: Lessons from Queensland. *Australian Journal of Environmental Education, 32*(1), 65-79. DOI: 10.1017/aee.2015.47.

Ferreira, J., Ryan, L., & Tilbury, D. (2014a). A response to reorienting teacher education towards sustainability. *Australian Journal of Environmental Education, 30*(1), 147–148. DOI:10.1017/aee.2014.40.

Ferreira, J., Ryan, L., & Tilbury, D. (2007a). Planning for success: Factors influencing change in teacher education. *Australian Journal of Environmental Education, 23*, 45-55. doi:10.1017/S0814062600000707.

Ferreira, J. A., Ryan, L., & Tilbury, D. (2007b). Mainstreaming education for sustainable development in initial teacher education in Australia: A review of existing professional development models. *Journal of Education for Teaching*, *33*(2), 225-239. DOI: 10.1080/02607470701259515.

Filho, W., & Pace, P. (Eds.). (2016). *Teaching Education for Sustainable Development at University Level.* New York: Springer International Publishing.

Frisk, E., & Larson, K. L. (2011). Educating for sustainability: Competencies & practices for transformative action. *Journal of Sustainability Education, 2*(1), 1-20.

García-González, E., Jiménez-Fontana, R., & Azcárate, P. (2020). Education for Sustainability and the Sustainable Development Goals: Pre-Service Teachers' Perceptions and Knowledge. *Sustainability, 12*(18), 7741. DOI:10.3390/su12187741.

Gough, S., & Scott, W. (2008). *Higher education and sustainable development – Paradox and possibility*. London: Routledge.

Gruenewald, D.A. (2003). The best of both worlds: A critical pedagogy of place. *Educational Researcher, 32*(4), 3−12. DOI: 10.3102/0013189X032004003.

Hammerness, K., Darling-Hammond, L., Bransford, J., Berliner, D., Cochran-Smith, M., McDonald, M., et al. (2005). How teachers learn and develop. In J. Bransford & L. Darling-Hammond (Eds.), *Preparing teachers for a changing world: What teachers should learnand be able to do* (pp. 358–389). San Francisco: Jossey-Bass.

Hannafin, M., Land, S., & Oliver, K. (1999). Open learning environments: Foundations, methods, and models. Instructional-design theories and models: *A new paradigm of instructional theory, 2,* 115-140.

Hofman, M. (2015). What is an education for sustainable development supposed to achieve—A question of what, how and why. *Journal of Education for Sustainable Development*, *9*(2), 213-228. DOI: 10.1177/0973408215588255.

Huckle, J. (2006). Education for sustainable development: A briefing paper for the Training and Development Agency for Schools (Rev. ed.). Retrieved from https://huckleorguk.files.wordpress.com/2016/10/huckle2006.pdf. Accessed December 12, 2020.

Imsen, G. (2009). The teachers' world: Introduction to general education (4th revised ed.) (trans. author). Oslo: Universitetsforlaget

Jensen, B. B., & Schnack, K. (2004). Assessing action competence? In W. Scott & S. Gough (Eds), *Key issues in sustainable development and learning: A critical review* (pp. 164−166). US and Canada: Routledge Falmer.

Kieu T. K., Singer J. & Gannon T. J. (2016). Education for sustainable development in Vietnam: Lessons learned from teacher education. *International Journal of Sustainability in Higher Education*. *17*(6):853–874. DOI:10.1108/IJSHE-05-2015-0098.

Kimaryo, L. A. (2011). *Integrating environmental education in primary school education in Tanzania: Teachers' perception and teaching practices.* Åbo Akademi University Press, Åbo: Finland.

Koger, S. M., & Winter, D. D. N. (2010). *The psychology of environmental problems*. New York: Taylor & Francis Group.

Kyburz-Graber, R. (2013). Socioecological approaches to environmental education and research: A paradigmatic response to behavioural change orientations. In R. B. Stevenson, M. Brody, J. Dillon, & A. E. J. Wals (Eds.), *International handbook of research on environmental education* (p. 591). New York: Routledge.

Kyburz-Graber, R., Hofer, K., & Wolfensberger, B. (2006). Studies on a socio-ecological approach to environmental education: a contribution to a critical position in the education for sustainable development discourse. *Environmental Education Research,* 12(1): 101–114. DOI: 10.1080/13504620500527840

Kyburz-Graber, R., Rigendinger, L., Hirsch, G., & Werner, K. (1997). A socioecological approach to interdisciplinary environmental education in senior high schools. *Environmental Education Research, 3*(1), 17–28. DOI: 10.1080/1350462970030102.

Lander, L. (2017). Education for sustainability: a wisdom model. In W. L. Filho, M. Mifsud, C. Shiel & Rudi Pretorius (Eds.). *Handbook of Theory and Practice of Sustainable Development in Higher Education (pp. 47-58).* Cham: Springer.

Longhurst, J. (2014). *Education for sustainable development: Guidance for UK higher education providers.* Gloucester, UK: The Quality Assurance Agency for Higher Education.

McKeown, R., with USTESD Network. (2013). *Reorienting teacher education to address sustainability: The U.S. context*, White Paper Series, No. 1. Indianapolis, IN: United States Teacher Education for Sustainable Development Network.

McKeown, R., & Hopkins, C. (2010). Global citizenship and sustainable development: Transformation in the initial preparation of teachers. In T. L. K. Wisely, I. M. Barr, A. Britton, & B. King (Eds.), *Education in a global space: Research and practice in initial teacher education* (pp. 9–17). Edinburgh: International Development Education Association of Scotland (IDEAS)

McKeown, R., & Hopkins, C. (2003). EE ! ESD: Defusing the worry. Environmental Education Research, 9(1), 117–12. DOI: 10.1080/13504620303469.

McKeown-Ice, R. (2000). Environmental education in the United States: A survey of preservice teacher education programs. *The Journal of Environmental Education, 32*(1), 4–11.

Moore, J. (2005). Barriers and pathways to creating sustainability education programs: Policy, rhetoric and reality. *Environmental Education Research, 11*(5), 537-555.

Nketsia, W., Opoku, M. P., Saloviita, T., & Tracey, D. (2020). Teacher Educators' and Teacher Trainees' Perspective on Teacher Training for Sustainable Development. *Journal of Teacher Education for Sustainability*, *22*(1), 49-65. DOI: 10.2478/jtes-2020-0005.

Nolet, V. (2009). Preparing sustainability-literate teachers. *Teachers College Record, 111*(2), 409-442.

OECD (2005). *The definition and selection of key competencies: Executive summary, organisation for economic co-operation and development*, Paris.

O'Riordan, T. (2003) Education for sustainability, In W. Scott & S. Gough (Eds) *Key issues in sustainable development and learning.* London: RoutledgeFalmer, (pp. 33–37).

Orr, D. W. (2004). *Earth in mind: On education, environment, and the human prospect*. Washington, DC: Earth Island Press.

Öztürk, M. (2018). Response of educational research in Turkey to the UN Decade of Education for Sustainable Development. *Asia Pacific Education Review*, *19*(4), 573-586. DOI: 10.1007/s12564-018-9554-5.

Öztürk, M. (2017). Sürdürülebilir gelişme odaklı eğitim: Kuramsal çerçeve, tarihsel gelişim ve uygulamaya dönük öneriler. *Elementary Education Online*, *16*(4), 1-11. DOI: 10.17051/ilkonline.2017.342997.

Öztürk, M., & Pizmony-Levy, O. (2021). Early career teacher educators' dispositions toward sustainability and accountability for sustainability issues: a case from teachers colleges in Turkey.

Journal of Applied Research in Higher Education. Vol. ahead-of-print No. ahead-of-print. DOI: 10.1108/JARHE-02-2021-0051.

Posch, P. (1993) Research issues in environmental education, *Studies in Science Education, 21*, pp. 21-48.

Qablan, A. (2018). Building capacities of educators and trainers. In A. Leicht, J. Heiss, & W. J. Byun (Eds.) *Issues and trends in Education for Sustainable Development.* UNESCO, Paris, pp. 133- 156. http://unesdoc.unesco.org/images/0026/002614/261445E.pdf.

Rieckmann, M. (2018). Learning to transform the world: key competencies in ESD. In A. Leicht, J. Heiss, & W. J. Byun, (Eds.) *Issues and trends in Education for Sustainable Development*. UNESCO, Paris, pp. 39–59. https://unesdoc.unesco.org/ark:/48223/pf0000261445_eng.

Robinson, J. & Shallcross, T. (2006) Education for sustainable development, In D. Kassem, E. Mufti & J. Robinson (Eds). *Education studies: Issues and critical perspectives.* Maidenhead: Open University Press.

Scott, W. A .H., & Gough, S. (2003). *Sustainable development and learning: Framing the issues,* London: Routledge/Falmer.

Shallcross, T., & Robinson, J. (2007). Is a decade of teacher education for sustainable development essential for survival?. *Journal of Education for Teaching*, *33*(2), 137-147. DOI: 10.1080/02607470701259382.

Sleurs, W. (Ed.). (2008). *Competencies for ESD (Education for Sustainable Development) Teachers. A Framework to Integrate ESD in the Curriculum of Teacher Training Institutes*. Comenius 2.1 project 118277-CP-1-2004-BE-ComeniusC2.1.ENSI-CSCT .

Steinberg, J. (1994). *The new learning (trans. author).* Solna: Ekelunds Förlag.

Sterling, S. (2001).*Sustainable education: Re-visioning learning and change*. Devon, UK: Green Books.

Stern, P. C. (2000). Toward a coherent theory of environmentally significant behavior. *Journal of Social Issues, 56*, 407–424.

Stevenson, R. B. (2007). Schooling and environmental/sustainability education: From discourses of policy and practice to discourses of professional learning. *Environmental Education Research*, *13*(2), 265-285. DOI: 10.1080/13504620701295650.

Summers, M., Childs, A., & Corney, G. (2005). Education for sustainable development in initial teacher training: issues for interdisciplinary collaboration, *Environmental Education Research, 11*(5), 623-647, DOI: 10.1080/13504620500169841.

Sund, P. (2008). *Discerning selective traditions in the socialization content of environmental education—Implications for education for sustainable development*. Doctoral Dissertation. Västerås: Mälardalen University Press.

Symons, G. (2008). Practice, barriers and enablers in ESD and EE: A review of the research. shrewsbury: *Council for Environmental Education.*

Torkar, G. (2006). Importance of Wiktor E. Frankl's work for sustainable education. In A.L. Rauma, S. Pöllänen & P. Seitamaa-Hakkarinen (Eds), *Human perspectives on sustainable future* (pp. 290–296) (Research report 99) Joensuu: Faculty of Education, University of Joensuu.

Uljens, M. (2007). *The PISA results in Finland: Perspectives on and explanations for success*. Retrieved from http://www.vasa.abo.fi/users/muljens/pdf/PISA.pdf. Accessed December 12, 2020.

United Nations (UN) (2000). *55/2.United Nations Millennium Declaration*. General Assembly of United Nations. https://www.un.org/en/development/desa/population/migration/generalassembly/docs/globalcompact/A_RES_55_2.pdf. Accessed December 12, 2020.

United Nations Economic Commission for Europe (UNECE) (2013).Learning for the future. Competences Educ. Sustain. Dev. Retrieved from https://www.unece.org/fileadmin/DAM/env/esd/ESD_Publications/Competences_Publication.pdfAccessed 6 March 2021.

United Nations Economic Commission for Europe (UNECE) (2005).UNECE Strategy for Education for Sustainable Development. Retrieved from https://www.unece.org/fileadmin/DAM/env/documents/2005/cep/ac.13/cep.ac.13.2005.3.rev.1.e.pdf. Accessed 6 March 2021.

United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO) (2014). Roadmap for implementing the global action programme on education for sustainable development. Paris: UNESCO. Retrieved from http://unesdoc. unesco.org/images/0023/002305/230514e.pdf. Accessed December 12, 2020.

United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO) (2012). *Education for sustainable development sourcebook.* Education for Sustainable Development in Action: Learning and Training Tools, no. 4. Retrieved from http://unesdoc.unesco.org/images/0021/002163/216383e.pdf. Accessed December 12, 2020.

United Nations Educational Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO) (2009). *United Nations decade of education for sustainable development (DESD 2005–2014): Review of contexts and structures for education for sustainable development 2009.* Paris: Author.

United Nations Educational Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO) (2005a). *Guidelines and recommendations for reorienting teacher education to address sustainability. Education for sustainable development in action.* TechnicalPaper no. 2. Paris: UNESCO.

United Nations Educational Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO) (2005b). *United Nations Decade of Education for Sustainable Development (2005–2014): International Implementation Scheme*. Paris:

United Nations Educational Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO) (2004). *United Nations Decade of Education for Sustainable Development 2005–2014: Draft International Implementation Scheme* (Paris: UNESCO), Retrieved from https://www.bibb.de/dokumente/pdf/a33_unesco_international_implementation_scheme.pdf. Accessed October 12, 2020.

Uusikylä, K. (2002). Can creativity be taught? In P. Kansanen& K. Uusikylä (Eds), *Creativity, motivation, emotion: Teaching research in new directions.* (pp. 42–55). Jyväskylä: PS-kustannus.

Weinert, F.E. (2001), Concept of competence: a conceptual clarification. In D. S. Rychen & L.H. Salganik (Eds), *Defining and selecting key competencies*, (pp. 45-65). Ashland, OH: Hogrefe and Huber Publishers.

Wolff, L. (2006). Critical pedagogy for sustainable development. In L. Häggblom, I. Palmberg & K. Ström (Eds), *From natural science and special education to sustainable development in teacher education* (trans. author) (pp. 127–147) (Rapport 19). Vasa: Faculty of Education, Åbo Akademi.

Vega-Marcote, P., & Varela-Losada, M. (2016). Basic teacher training oriented toward sustainability: Why and how to carry it out today?. In W. L. Filho & P. Pace (Eds.). *(2016). Teaching Education for Sustainable Development at University Level.* New York: Springer International Publishing.

References

Barrot, J. S. (2020). Effects of facebook-based e-portfolio on ESL learners' writing performance. Language, Culture and Curriculum, 1-17. https://doi.org/10.1080/07908318.2020.1745822

Chen, Y. (2019). Developing students' critical thinking and discourse level writing skill through teachers' Questions: A sociocultural approach. Chinese Journal of Applied Linguistics, 42(2), 141-162.

Halliday, M. A. K. & Hasan, R. (1976). Cohesion in English. Hongkong: Longman.

Hoover, M. L. (1997). Effects of textual and cohesive structure on discourse processing. Discourse Process 23(2). pp 193-220.

Irvin, L. L. (2010). What is academic writing? In C. Lowe and P. Zemliansky (Eds) Writing Spaces: Readings on Writing volume 1. Indiana: Parlor press. pp 3-17.

Murray, R. (2005). Writing for academic journals. New York: OU

Macora, Y. D. (2020). The problems of discourse markers and coherence in the graduate's theses of Sintuwu Maroso University. Sintuwu Maroso Journal of English Teaching, 2(1), 11-18

Noori, A. (2020). An investigation of Afghan undergraduate English major students' academic writing difficulties. Journal of Foreign Language Teaching and Learning, 5(2), 99- 114. DOI: 10.18196/ftl.5249

Shabana, N. O. (2018). Topical structure analysis: assessing first-year Egyptian university students' internal coherence of their EFL writing. In assessing EFL writing in the 21st century Arab world (pp. 53-78). Palgrave Macmillan, Cham.

Solnit, R. (2020). Teaching about genocide while teaching writing. Teaching about Genocide: Advice and Suggestions from Professors, High School Teachers, and Staff Developers, 197.

Taboada, M. T. (2004). Building coherence and cohesion: Task-oriented dialogue in English and Spanish. Amsterdam: John Benjamins Publishing Company.

Tanskanen, S. (2006). Collaborating towards coherence. Amsterdam: John B. Publishing Co.

Lee, J. (2020). Analysis of referential cohesion in L2 written narratives within an English immersion education context. Journal of Asia TEFL, 17(2), 493.

Widdowson, H. (1978). Teaching language as communication. Oxford: OUP.

References

Dağlı, A. & Baysal, N. (2016). Adaptation of the Satisfaction with Life Scale Into Turkish:

The Study of Validity and Reliability. *Electronic Journal of Social Sciences*,15 (59),1250-1262. Retrieved from http://doi.org/10.17755/esosder.75955.

Dale, M. A. & Lyddon, W. J. (2000). Sandplay: A constructivist strategy for assessment and change. *Journal of Constructivist Psychology,* 13, 135-154.

Diener, E., Wirtz, D., Tov, W., Kim-Prieto, C., Choi, D., Oishi, S., & Biswas-Diener, R. (2010). New well-being measures: Short scales to assess flourishing and positive and negative feelings. *Social Indicators Research*, 97, 143–156.

Doğan, T., & Totan, T. (2013). Psychometric properties of Turkish version of the Subjective Happiness Scale. *The Journal of Happiness & Well-Being*, 1, 1, 21-28.

Hermann, J. (1992). *Trauma and Recovery*. New York: Basic Books. Retrieved from https://whatnow727.files.wordpress.com/2018/04/herman_trauma-and-recovery.pdf.

Homeyer, L. E. & Sweeney, D. S. (2011). *Sandtray Therapy: A Practical Manual.* (2nd Ed). New York: Routledge.

Homeyer, L. E. & Lyles, M. (2019, February 14-18). *Expressive arts in play therapy training*. [PowerPoint Slides & Textbook]. İstanbul: Simge Psychology.

Kosanke, G. C., Puls, B., Feather, J., & Smith, J. (2016). Minimizing intense relational dynamics to enhance safety: A thematic analysis of literature on sand tray work with adult trauma survivors. *British Journal of Psychotherapy,* 32 (4), 502-516.

Lyubomirsky, S. & Lepper, H. S. (1999). A measure of subjective happiness: Preliminary reliability and construct validation. *Social Indicators Research*, 46, 137-155.

Trauma [Def. 1]. (n.d.). In Merriam Webster Online, Retrieved July 5, 2019, from https://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/trauma.

Mitchel, R. R. & Friedman, H. S. (1994). *Sandplay: Past, Present & Future*.New York: Routledge. Retrieved from https://epdf.pub/sandplay-past-present-and-future.html

Pearson, M. & Wilson, H. (2014). The evolution of sandplay therapy applications. *Psychotherapy in Australia*, 21(1), 94-100. Retrieved from, https://www.researchgate.net/publication/293820377_The_evolution_of_sandplay_therapy_applications_Mark_Pearson_Helen_Wilson .

Salters, D. (2013). Sandplay and family constellation: An integration with transactional analysis theory and practice. *Transactional Analysis Journal*, 43(3), 224-239.. Retrieved from https://doi.org/10.1177/0362153713509955.

Tatar, A. & Saltukoğlu, G. (2010). The Adaptation of the CES-Depression Scale into Turkish through the use of Confirmatory Factor Analysis and Item Response Theory and the Examination of Psychometric Characteristics. *Bulletin of Clinical Psychopharmacology*, 20, 213-227.

Telef, B. B. (2013). Psikolojik İyi Oluş Ölçeği (PİOO): Türkçe'ye Uyarlama, Geçerlik ve Güvenirlik Çalışması. Hacettepe Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi, 28(3), 374-384.

Warr-Williams, J. E. (2012). Conversations in the Sand: Advanced Sandplay Therapy Training Curricullum For Masters Level Clinicians. University of Pennsylvania: Doctorate in Social Work (DSW). Retrieved from: https://repository.upenn.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=1026&context=edissertations_sp2 .

Webber, J. M., & Mascari, J. B. (2008). *Sand tray therapy and the healing process in trauma and grief counseling.* Based on a program presented at the ACA Annual Conference & Exhibition, Honolulu, HI.

what training he needs. The fulfillment of the need also takes place after the self-created lifestyle of the people and there will be a possibility of problems in the city. However, local administrations can identify the need quickly and on the spot able to provide services to the public quickly. Municipalities are much more successful in its presentation than the central administration or other institutions.

References

Agneta, L. (2004). "Reflectıons On Gender Equalıty And Natıonal Adult Basıc Educatıon Programmes" Paper Presented at Seminar 4: "Beyond Access: Developing Gender Equality in Adult Education", University of East Anglia, Norwich, UK.

Akalın, İ. (2007). "İSMEK'in Dezavantajlı Gruplara Yönelik Eğitimleri", Öğrenen Toplum İçin Yetişkin Eğitimi Sempozyumu Bildirileri, İstanbul: İSMEK Yayınları.

Antalya BB (2022). Antalya Büyükşehir Belediyesi Sanat ve Meslek Kursları, "Kurslar", http://www.asmek.org.tr/?page=kurslar. Access: 01.03.2022.

Ankara BB (2022). Ankara Büyükşehir Belediyesi Teknik Eğitim Kursları, "Kurslar Hakkında" http://www.beltek.gazi.edu.trindex.phpsecim=04&id=04.htm. Access: 08.03.2022.

Bursa BB (2022). Bursa Büyükşehir Belediyesi Meslek Edindirme Kursları, "BUSMEK Kurumsal", http://busmek.bursa.bel.tr/?sayfa=ic&id=1. Access: 24.02.2022.

Çolakoğlu, J. (2002). "Yaşam Boyu Öğrenmede Motivasyonun Önemi", Milli Eğitim Dergisi, Sayı:155-156 Yaz-Güz, Ankara: MEB Yayınları.

Erol, M. (2007). "Yetişkin Eğitiminde Bir Yerel Yönetim Modeli: İSMEK", Öğrenen Toplum İçin Yetişkin Eğitimi Sempozyumu Bildirileri, İSMEK Yayınları, İstanbul.

Eryılmaz, B. (2008). "Yerel Yönetimler ve Eğitim", İSMEK 2.Yetişkin Eğitimi Sempozyumu, Küreselleşme ve Yerelleşme Çerçevesinde Yetişkin Eğitimi.

Erzurum BB (2022). Erzurum İzmir Büyükşehir Belediyesi Meslek Edindirme ve Beceri Kursları, ESMEK. https://www.erzurum.bel.tr/IcerikDetay-esmek_yatrimlari/8049/I.html. Access: 09.03.2022.

Eser, A., (2010). Belediyelerin Mesleki Yaygın Eğitimdeki Rolü: İSMEK örneği. Marmara Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü. Master Thesis.

Eskişehir BB (2022). "Meslek Edinme ve Edindirme", Meslek Edindirme ve Eğitim Merkezi, http://www.eskisehirbld.gov.tr/sosyal_meslekedindirme.php. Access: 10.03.2022.

Gaziantep BB (2022). Gaziantep Büyükşehir Belediyesi Sanat ve Meslek Eğitimi Kursları, "GAMEK Nedir?", http://www.gamek.org/?S=Kurumsal. 11.03.2022.

HEMM (2009). Halk Eğitim Merkezi Müdürlüğü, Yaygın Eğitim, http://www.okulweb.meb.gov.tr/38/10/171030/yaygin.htm. Access: 16.02.2022.

İESOB (2010). İzmir Esnaf ve Sanatkârlar Odaları Birliği, TÜİK Yaygın Eğitim Faaliyetleri Araştırması, http://www.iesob.org.tr/content/view/1029/161/. Access: 20.02.2022.

İzmir BB (2022). İzmir Büyükşehir Belediyesi Meslek Edindirme ve Beceri Kursları, "Hakkımızda", http://izmeb.izmir.bel.tr/default.asp. Access: 18.02.2022.

Kayseri BB (2022). Kayseri Büyükşehir Belediyesi Mesleki Beceri Geliştirme ve Eğitim-Öğretim Kursları, "Kaymek, Bizim İçin Önemlisiniz", http://www.kaymek.com. Access: 27.02.2022.

Kocaeli BB (2022). Kocaeli Büyükşehir Belediyesi Meslek ve Sanat Eğitimi Kursları, "KO-MEK Kurumsal Bilgi", http://www.komek.org/branslarimiz.asp. Access: 07.03.2022.

Konya BB (2022). Konya Büyükşehir Belediyesi Meslek Edindirme Kursları, "KOMEK Meslek Edindirme Kursları", http://www.konya.bel.tr/komek.php. Access: 20.02.2022.

Manisa BB (2022). Manisa Büyükşehir Belediyesi Meslek Edindirme Kursları, "MASMEK" https://manisa.bel.tr/upload/teskilat/dosya/beb3d05d92ac45c2ab227d473a2c5b89.pdf. Access: 24.02.2022

MTEK (2009). Mesleki ve Teknik Eğitim Kursları, "İstanbul İl Özel İdaresi, İl Milli Eğitim Müdürlüğü, İstanbul Ticaret Odası, İŞKUR İl Müdürlüğü İşbirliği Kapsamında Düzenlenen Mesleki ve Teknik Eğitim Kursları Projesi", http://www.ioi.gov.tr/mesleki_ve_teknik_egitimi.php. Access: 25.02.2022.

Okçabol, R. (2006). Halk Eğitimi, İstanbul: DER Yayınları.

Sakarya BB (2022). Sakarya Büyükşehir Belediyesi Meslek Edindirme Kursları. https://www.sakarya.bel.tr/. Access: 26.02.2022.

Şavşatlı, Y. (2008). Bursa Büyükşehir Belediyesi Sağlık ve Sosyal Hizmetler Dairesi Başkanlığı Sosyal Hizmetler Şube Müdürlüğü Sanat ve Meslek Edindirme Hizmetleri.

Tepe, A. (2007). İstanbul Büyükşehir Belediyesinin Yaygın Eğitim Uygulaması: İSMEK. PhD Thesis.

TESK (2009). Türkiye Esnaf ve Sanatkarları Konfederasyonu, "100 Soruda TESK ve Bağlı Kuruluşları Tarafından Yapılan Mesleki Eğitim Faaliyetleri",Yaygın Eğitim 103 Nedir, Yaygın Eğitimin Amaçları Nelerdir? http://www.tesk.org.tr/tr/yayin/76/cevap3.html. Access: 03.03.2022.

Tunalı, İ. (2004). Türkiye'de İşgücü Piyasası ve İstihdam Araştırması, Ankara: Türkiye İş Kurumu Yayınları.

Acknowledgement

The author would like to express her gratitude for the students who contributed the study with their designs: Fatma Sena Kalkın, Gizem Öztürk, Mustafa Öztürk, Muhammet Berk Işık, Ali Tokgöz, and Gamze Güneş.

REFERENCES

Arheim, R., (1977). The Dynamics Of Architectural Form, University Of California Press, California, P. 69-76

Alpak, E. M., Düzenli, T., & Yılmaz, S. (2018). Kamusal Açık Mekânların Kalitesi Ve Sosyal Etkileşim Üzerindeki Etkileri/Quality Of Public Open Space And Effects On Social Interaction. Journal Of History Culture And Art Research, 7(2), 624-638.

Atalay, H., (2008). Deprem Durumunda Kentsel Açık Ve Yeşil Alanların Kullanımı Küçükçekmece Cennet Mahallesi Örneği, Yüksek Lisans Tezi, İstanbul Teknik Üniversitesi.

Aydemir, Ş. (1999). Kent, Kentleşme-Göç Ve Kentsel Sorunlar. Kentsel Alanların Planlanması Ve Tasarımı, Ed.: Ş. Aydemir, Se Aydemir, N. Ökten, Am Öksüz, C. Sancar, M. Özyaba, 1-52.

Bayramoğlu, E., Özdemir, B., & Demirel, Ö. (2014). Gürültü Kirliliğinin Kent Parklarina Etkisi Ve Çözüm Önerileri: Trabzon Kenti Örneği. İnönü Üniversitesi Sanat Ve Tasarım Dergisi, 4(9), 35-42.

Bayramoğlu, E., & Özdemir, B. (2012). Trabzon Kent Merkezi, Uzun Sokak Kentsel Donatı Elemanlarının Kent Kimliği Açısından Değerlendirilmesi. Kastamonu University Journal Of Forestry Faculty, 12(2), 182-191.

Baker, G., (1989). Design Strategies İn Architecture: An Approach To The Analysis Of Form, E. And F.N. Spon, London, P,34-46.

Berleant, A., (1988). Aesthetic Perception İn Environmental Design. In Jack L. Nasar (Ed.) Environmental Aesthetics; Theory, Research, And Applications. Cambridge University Press, 84-97 S.

Çorbacı, Ö. L. (2020). Adana Yüreğir Kıyı Park Tasarımı Ve Kentsel Rekreasyon Planlamasındaki Rolü. Bartın Orman Fakültesi Dergisi, 22(3), 717-725.

Çorbacı, Ö. L., Abay, G., Oğuztürk, T., & Üçok, M. (2020). Kentsel Rekreasyonel Alanlardaki Bitki Varlığı; Rize Örneği/Plant Existence İn Urban Recreational Areas; Rize Example. Düzce Üniversitesi Orman Fakültesi Ormancılık Dergisi, 16(2), 16-44.

Düzenli T. Ve Alpak E.M., (2019). Urban Open Space Usage Of Z Generation, Isas 2019, Ankara, Turkey

Düzenli, T., & Alpak, E. M. (2017). Yaşlilarin Kentsel Açik Mekân Kullanimlarinin İncelenmesi: Trabzon Kenti Örneği. Yaşlı Sorunları Araştırma Dergisi, 10(2), 1-8.

Düzenli, T., Mumcu, S., & Yılmaz, S. (2019). Kent Kimliğine Simgesel Peyzajın Etkileri. The Turkish Online Journal Of Design Art And Communication, 9(3), 438-448.

Gibberd, F., (1967) . 'Town Design', Architectural Press, London.

Harvey, D. (1996). Cities Or Urbanization?. City, 1(1-2), 38-61.

Hergül, Ö. C., Dönmez, İ., Kahveci, H., & Poyraz, M. (2021). Fiziksel Kimliği Koruma Ve İmaj Geliştirme Üzerine Bir Yerleşim Deneyimi: Osmaneli (Bilecik) Örneği. Bilecik Şeyh Edebali Üniversitesi Fen Bilimleri Dergisi, 8(1), 369-382.

Kahveci, H., & Göker, P. (2020). Kent Mobilyaları Tasarım Dersi Stüdyo Çalışması; Üst Örtü-Oturma Birimi Ve Piknik Donatısı Tasarımı. Bartın Orman Fakültesi Dergisi, 22(3), 693-707.

Karaşah, B., & Aşık Seden, (2021). Sosyal Etkileşim Ortamı Olan Kent Parklarında Kullanıcı Tercihlerinin Belirlenmesi: Artvin-Hopa Örneği. Artvin Çoruh Üniversitesi Orman Fakültesi Dergisi, 22(2), 183-191.

Karaşah, B. (2020). Kentsel Ekosistemleri Destekleyen Bir Yeşilyol Önerisi: Arhavi Örneği. Kent Akademisi, 13(4), 736-750.

Keleş, R., (1984). Kentleşme Ve Konut Politikası. Ankara Üniversitesi Siyasal Bilgiler Fakültesi Yayınları. No: 332. Ankara.

Konuk, G., (1992). Zaman Ve Mekânın Bir Sentezi Olarak Kentsel Tasarım, 1. Kentsel Tasarım Ve Uygulamalar Sempozyumu, Msü İstanbul, S. 66-81

Lang, J., (1987). Creating Architectural Theory: The Role Of The Behavioral Sciences İn Environmental Design, Van, Nostrad Reinhold, New York, Pp. 78-89.

Lefebvre, H. (2003). The Urban Revolution. U Of Minnesota Press.

Lynch, K. (1964). The İmage Of The City. Mıt Press.

Morris, E. S. (1997). British Town Planning And Urban Design. Harlow, Uk: Longman.

Macionis, J. J., & Parrillo, V. N. (1998). Citiesand Urban Life.

Mumcu, S., (2009). Açık Mekanlarda Davranış Konumları: Oturma Davranışının Değişiminin İncelenmesi, Doktora Tezi, Ktü, Fen Bilimleri Enstitüsü, Trabzon.

Mumcu, S., & Yılmaz, S. (2016). Kentsel Açık Mekânlarda Kadınlar: Cinsiyet Rollerinin Kamusal Alanlarda Gözlemlenmesi. Mimarlık Ve Yaşam, 1(1), 37-52.

Nasar J.L., (1994). Urban Design Aesthetics: The Evaluative Qualities Of Building Exteriors, Environment And Behavior, 26, 3, 377-401

Ocakçı, M., (2002). Urban Pattern, İtü, İstanbul (Yayınlanmamış Ders Notları).

Okuyucu, Ş. E. (2017). Afyon'da Yer Alan Kentsel Avluların Mekansal Analizleri. Tüba-Ked Türkiye Bilimler Akademisi Kültür Envanteri Dergisi, (15), 161-183.

Queen, S.A. Ve Carpenter D.A., (1953). The American City. New York: Mcgraw-Hill Book Company, Inc., 383.

Sallingaros, N.A., (1998). 'Theory Of Urban Web', J. Of Urban Design, Vol. 3, No. 1, Pp.53

Sarı, D. (2019). İhtiyaç–Etkinlik-Mekan İlişkisinin Kent Parkları Örneğinde İrdelenmesi. Artvin Çoruh Üniversitesi Orman Fakültesi Dergisi, 20(2), 181-192.

Sarı D (2021). Kent Parklarında Kullanılan Bazı Odunsu Süs Bitkilerinin Polinasyon Değerleri Bakımından İrdelenmesi. Turkish Journal Of Forest Science, 5(2), 562-577.

Spreiregen, P. D. ,(1965). 'The Architecture Of Towns And Cities', Mc Graww Hill Book Company, New York.

Surat, H. (2017). Kent Parklarının Görsel Peyzaj Algısının Peyzaj Mimarlığı Öğrencileri Tarafından Değerlendirilmesi. Bartın Orman Fakültesi Dergisi, 19(1), 70-80.

Surat, H., & Yaman, Y. K. (2015). Kent İçi Yolların Yaya Kullanımına Yönelik Değerlendirilmesinde Kamu Tercihi. Kastamonu University Journal Of Forestry Faculty, 15(1), 58-72.

Topal, A. K. (2004). Kavramsal Olarak Kent Nedir Ve Türkiye'de Kent Neresidir? Dokuz Eylül Üniversitesi, Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi, Cilt 6, Sayı 1

Tarakci Eren, (2012). The Changes Of Urban Open Green Areas Dispersions İn Historical Process: Trabzon City Boztepe- Ganita Example Ktü, Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Trabzon.

Tekeli, İ., 2011. 'Tasarım, Mimarlık Ve Mimarlar' Tarih Vakfı Yurt Yayınları Isbn: 9789753332590, İstanbul

Trancik, R.,(1986). Finding Lost Space, Theories Of Urban Space , P.256, New York.

Uygur, N., 1996. Kentler, Köyler, Cogito, 8, İstanbul

Wirth, L. (1938). Urbanism As A Way Of Life. American Journal Of Sociology, 44(1), 1-24.

INTERNET REFERENCES

URL-1 https://www.mngtargem.com/tr/arhavi-meydan (E.T.; 15.03.2022)

İLETİŞİM ARAŞTIRMALARI VE FİLM ÇÖZÜMLEMELERİ III

Editörler
Nilüfer PEMBECİOĞLU
Nebahat AKGÜN ÇOMAK

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

İLETİŞİM ARAŞTIRMALARI VE FİLM ÇÖZÜMLEMELERİ III

Editörler: Nilüfer Pembecioğlu, Nebahat Akgün Çomak

Genel Yayın Yönetmeni: Yusuf Ziya Aydoğan (yza@egitimyayinevi.com)
Genel Yayın Koordinatörü: Yusuf Yavuz (yusufyavuz@egitimyayinevi.com)
Sayfa Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi
Kapak Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi

T.C. Kültür ve Turizm Bakanlığı
Yayıncı Sertifika No: 47830

E-ISBN: 978-625-8108-57-6
1. Baskı, Mart 2022

Kütüphane Kimlik Kartı
İLETİŞİM ARAŞTIRMALARI VE FİLM ÇÖZÜMLEMELERİ III
Editörler: Nilüfer Pembecioğlu, Nebahat Akgün Çomak
141 s., 165x240 mm
Kaynakça var, dizin yok.
E-ISBN: 978-625-8108-57-6

Copyright © Bu kitabın Türkiye'deki her türlü yayın hakkı Eğitim Yayınevi'ne aittir. Bütün hakları saklıdır. Kitabın tamamı veya bir kısmı 5846 sayılı yasanın hükümlerine göre kitabı yayımlayan firmanın ve yazarlarının önceden izni olmadan elektronik/mekanik yolla, fotokopi yoluyla ya da herhangi bir kayıt sistemi ile çoğaltılamaz, yayımlanamaz.

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

Yayınevi Türkiye Ofis: İstanbul: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Atakent mah. Yasemen sok. No: 4/B, Ümraniye, İstanbul, Türkiye

Konya: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 351 92 85, +90 533 151 50 42, 0 332 502 50 42
bilgi@egitimyayinevi.com

Yayınevi Amerika Ofis: New York: Egitim Publishing Group, Inc.
P.O. Box 768/Armonk, New York, 10504-0768, United States of America
americaoffice@egitimyayinevi.com

Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi: Kitapmatik Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi, Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
sevkiyat@egitimyayinevi.com

Kitabevi Şubesi: Eğitim Kitabevi, Şükran mah. Rampalı 121, Meram, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 499 90 00
bilgi@egitimkitabevi.com

İnternet Satış: www.kitapmatik.com.tr
+90 537 512 43 00
bilgi@kitapmatik.com.tr

ilk okuyan siz olun
kitapmatik
internetteki kitapçınız

Filmin müzik ve ses tasarımı film dilinin tamamlayıcısı olarak oldukça başarılı bir şekilde kullanılmıştır. Kasvetli ve gergin atmosferi destekleyen ve seyircide sürekli bir rahatsızlık hissi veren müzik, bazen sahnelerdeki gerilimi arttırmak için kullanılan anlamsız sessizlikler, bazense bir ruh halini anlatmak için kullanılan doğa sesleri bu iyi tasarımın filme yansımalarıdır.

Sonuç olarak *The Power of the Dog* filminin dramatujisini incelediğimizde tüm unsurların dikkatle, özenle ve bilinçli bir şekilde kullanıldığını, bütün öğelerin birbirini tamamlar ve destekler şekilde filmde yer aldığını söyleyebiliriz. Bu da bize Jane Campion'un tüm filmlerinde olduğu gibi bu filminin de dramaturjisinin sağlam ve doğru olduğunu göstermiştir.

Kaynakça

Çamurdan, E. (1996). *Çağdaş Tiyatro ve Dramaturgi.* İstanbul: Mitos-Boyut Yayınları.

Campion, J. (2021, Ağustos 23). Jane Campion Finally Made a New Movie. She Gave It "Everything". (D. Canfield, Röportaj Yapan)

Cooper, A. (2009). On Viewing Jane Campion Antipodean. H. Radner, A. Fox, & I. Bessiere içinde, *Jane Campion Cinema, Nation, Identity.* Detroit: Wayne State University Press.

DuPuis, R. (1996). Romanticizing Colonialism: Power and Pleasure in Jane Campion's The Piano. *The Contemporary Pacific, 8*(1), 51-79.

Fox, A. (2011). *Jane campion.* Bloomington & Indianapolis: Indiana University Press.

Gillett, S. (2004). *Views From Beyond the Mirror: The Films of Jane Campion* . Australian Teachers of Media.

Jones, G. (2007). *The Piano.* Currency Press.

Klinger, B. (2006). The Piano. *Screen*(47), 19-41.

McHugh, K. (2007). *Contemporary Film Directors: Jane Campion.* Baltimore: University of Illinois Press.

Onaran, G. (2019, Eylül 26). altyazi.net: https://altyazi.net/altyazi/bes-maddede-jane-campion-iii/ adresinden alındı

Richard, D. E. (2018). Film Phenomenology and Adaptation: The "Fleshly Dialogue" of Jane Campion's :In the Cut. *Adaptation, 11*(2), 103-192.

Tura, S. M. (2021). *Freud'dan Lacaon'a Psikanaliz.* İstanbul: Metis Yayınları.

İnternet Kaynakları:

IMDB . (2022, Mart 5). IMDB: https://www.imdb.com/title/tt10293406/fullcredits/?ref_=tt_cl_sm adresinden alındı

IMDB. (2022, Mart 5). https://www.imdb.com/title/tt0092123/awards/?ref_=tt_awd adresinden alındı

washington.edu.tr. (2022, Mart 5). http://faculty.washington.edu/kgb/women/powerpoint/introducing_campion.pdf adresinden alındı

(2010, 02 11). NTV: https://www.ntv.com.tr/turkiye/kadin-yazarlarin-en-sevdigi-filmler,x-MG9qwWlUe4RuiT4eq4Sw adresinden alındı

(2022, Mart 3). Britannica: https://www.britannica.com/biography/Jane-Campion adresinden alındı

(2022, Mart 5). architecturaldigest.com: https://www.architecturaldigest.com/story/the-power-of-the-dog-set-design adresinden alındı

Pro ise daha karmaşık bir ara yüze sahip olmakla beraber buna karşı daha geniş bir kişiselleştirme yeteneği sunmaktadır. Her iki yazılım da kendi aileleri içinde yer alan yazılımlarla entegre çalışmaya imkân tanırken aynı zamanda sürekli güncellenen yapılarıyla kullanıcılarına yeni nesil düzenleme teknikleri ve eklentileri sunmaktadırlar.

Yapım öncesi, yapım, yapım sonrası ve dağıtım gibi düzenlemenin her aşamasında genişletilmiş varyasyonlara izin veren Final Cut Pro X ve Premiere Pro; üstün düzenleme, renk, ses, grafik ve hassas optimize edilmiş çıktı alma yetenekleriyle, kullanıcılarına sosyal medyadan profesyonel filme kadar sonsuz yenilik ve sürekli gelişen bir beceri seti sunmaktadırlar. Ancak şunu unutmamak gerekir: Teknoloji yalnızca işlemeye veya yürütmeye yardımcı olabilir. Herhangi bir kurgulanmış filmi olağanüstü bir prodüksiyona dönüştüren, insan beyni ve onun yaratıcı becerilerdir.

KAYNAKÇA

Arundale, S., & Trieu, T. (2014). Modern Post: Workflows and Techniques for Digital Filmmakers. New York: Focal Press.

Boykin, B. (2018). Final Cut Pro X 10.4 - Apple Pro Training Series: Professional Post-Production. San Francisco: Peachpit Press.

Bromley, H., & Apple, M. W. (1998). Education/Technology/Power: Educational Computing as a Social Practice. New York: State University of New York SUNY Press.

Corcoran, c. (1993, Ağustos 16). Data Translation Debuts All in One Video Editing Platform. Info World, 15(33), 32.

Harrington, R., & Weiser, M. (2012). Producing Video Podcasts: A Guide for Media Professionals. Amsterdam: CRC Press.

Hullfish, S., & Fowler, J. (2013). Avid Xpress Pro Editing Workshop. San Francisco: Taylor ve Francis.

Jago, M. (2020). Adobe Premiere Pro Classroom in a Book (2020 release). San Francisco: Adobe Press.

Jones, S. B. (2013). Video Color Correction for Nonlinear Editing. Amsterdam: Taylor ve Francis.

Kroah, G. (2007). Linux Kernel in a Nutshell. Beijing: O'Reilly Media Inc.

Morris, P. (2001). Non Linear Editing Media Manual. Boston: Focal Press.

Schneider, A. (1997). Jump Cut: Memoirs of a Pioneer Television Editor. London: McFarland.

Tunç, Ü. (2014). Adobe Premiere Pro CC. İstanbul: Kodlab Yayın Dağıtım Yazılım Ltd. Şti.

ÖNERİLER

- Şartları elverişsiz koşullardan gelerek bir yükseköğrenim kurumunda okuyan öğrencilerin hazır bulunuşluk durumları araştırılıp okula başladığı andan itibaren bu gibi projelere yönlendirilmesi uzun vadede daha olumlu sonuçlar doğurabilir.
- Bu tarz projeleri Avrupa Birliği gibi kurumlardan daha güçlü destek alarak yürütümek daha fazla gencin faydalanmasına katkı sağlayabilir.
- Bu tarz projelere katılan öğrenciler boylamlamasına bir araştırmada incelenerek uzun dönem sonuçlarına bakılabilir.

KAYNAKLAR

Atmaca, M., & Coşgun, N. (2014). Çanakkale Onsekiz Mart Üniversitesi'ne Bağlı Meslek Yüksek Okullarında Muhasebe Eğitimi Alan Öğrencilerin Motivasyonlarının ve Beklentilerinin Değerlendirilmesine Yönelik Bir Araştırma. Çankırı Karatekin *Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi*, *4*(1), 167-184.

Aykut M, Ceyhan O, Çetinkaya F ve ark. Gençlik döneminin özellikleri ve sağlık sorunları (eds: Öztürk Y, Günay O). Aile Sağlığı El Kitabı. Erciyes Üniversitesi yayınları No: 83, Kayseri,1995;115-9.

Bogenç, A., & Kuzgun, Y. (1994). Kendine saygısı düşük ve yüksek olan bireylerin akademik benlik kavramı puanlarının karşılaştırılması. 1. *Eğitim Bilimleri Kongresi,(644-650). Adana: Çukurova Üniversitesi*. 1994.

Demir, B. (2012). Muhasebeye Yön Veren Gelişmeler ve Meslek Yüksek Okullarında Verilen Muhasebe Eğitimine Yansımaları. Eğitim ve Öğretim Araştırmaları Dergisi, 1(4), 109-120.

Erdem, D. ve Şanlıbaba, P., (2009). Ankara Üniversitesi Kalecik Meslek Yüksekokulu Öğrencilerinin Mesleki Eğitimlerine Bakışı ve Öğrenim Sonrası Beklentileri, 1.Uluslararası 5.Ulusal Meslek Yüksekokulları Sempozyumu, Selçuk Üniversitesi Kadınhanı Faik İçil Meslek Yüksekokulu, Konya. 27-29 Mayıs 2009.

Erol, M. (2004). Meslek Yüksekokullarında Muhasebe Eğitimi Alan Öğrencilerin Staj Uygulamasında Karşılaştıkları Sorunlar ve Çözüm Önerileri, Muhasebe ve Finansman Dergisi, 136-142.

Hamarta, E. (2004). "Üniversite Öğrencilerinin Yakın İlişkilerindeki Bazı Değişkenlerin (Benlik Saygısı, Depresyon ve Saplantılı Düşünme) Bağlanma Stilleri Açısından İncelenmesi. Selçuk Üniversitesi, Konya: Yayınlanmamış Doktora Tezi

Kaya, A. (2014). Meslek yüksekokulunda öğrenim gören öğrencilerin eğitim öğretim ve geleceğe yönelik düşünceleri. *Ondokuz Mayıs Üniversitesi Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi*, *33*(2), 349-356. doi: 10.7822/omuefd.33.2.1

Miles, M. B.,&Huberman, A. M. (1994). *Qualitative Data Analysis,* Sage Publications, California.

Şener, N., Özşahin, A. ve İçli, E., (2009). Marmara Üniversitesi Sağlık Hizmetleri Meslek Yüksekokulu Öğrencilerinin Mesleki Kaygı Düzeyleri İle Sürekli Kaygı Düzeylerinin İncelenmesi, 1.Uluslararası 5.Ulusal Meslek Yüksekokulları Sempozyumu, Konya: 27-29 Mayıs 2009.

Ulus, L., Tuncer, N., & Sözen, Ş. (2015). Mesleki eğitim, gelişim ve yeterlilik açısından meslek yüksekokullarının önemi. *Uluslararası Türk Eğitim Bilimleri Dergisi*, *2015*(5), 168-185.

URL 1, Community College in the United States, http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki / Community _colleges_in_the_United_States, ET: 11.12.2015.

Yaprak, Ş. ve Bostancı, B. Küreselleşme Sürecinde Meslek Yüksekokulu Öğrencilerinin Gelecek Beklentilerine İlişkin Bir Araştırma, 1.Uluslararası 5.Ulusal Meslek Yüksekokulları Sempozyumu, Konya: 27-29 Mayıs 2009.

REFERANSLAR

Altıner, B. (2005). Metin Erksan Sineması. İstanbul: Pan Yayıncılık.

Atik, A. & Bilginer Erdoğan, Ş. (2014). Toplumsal Bellek ve Medya, 18.05.2021, https://dergipark.org.tr/tr/download/article-file/394040.

Barlow, M. (2016). Su Hakkı. Arif Köse (Translatedby), Yeni İnsan Yayınevi. (OriginalBookPublished in 2011).

Cem,İ. (2011). Türkiye'de Geri Kalmışlığın Tarihi. İstanbul: Türkiye İş Bankası Kültür Yayınları.

DHA. (2020). 60 yılda 70'e yakın göl kurudu. cnnturk.com, 08.05.2021, https://www.cnnturk.com/turkiye/60-yilda-70e-yakin-gol-kurudu?page=1.

Groundswell: Preparing for Internal Climate Migration. (2018). 04.06.2021, https://www.worldbank.org/en/news/infographic/2018/03/19/groundswell---preparing-for-.

Karaçaylı, M. (2019). Tutku, Suç ve Toplumsal Bağlamıyla Metin Erksan Sineması, 22.05.2021, https://filmloverss.com/tutku-suc-ve-toplumsal-baglamiyla-metin-erksan-sinemasi/.

Masdar, F. (2012). Metin Erksan ve Sineması Üzerine. Ankara: Dünya Kitle Araştırma Vakfı Yayınları.

Samer, Y. (2004). Sinema ve İnsan Hakları Film Günleri, 04.03.2021, https://m.bianet.org/bianet/insan-haklari/33279-sinema-ve-insan-haklari-film-gunleri.

Taş,V. (2014). Metin Erksan Efsanesi. İstanbul: Görsel Sanatlar Vakfı.

Üreyil, D. (2021). Bir İnsan Hakkı Olarak Su Hakkı ve Susuz Yaz, İstanbul Bilgi Üniversite Hukuk Lisansüstü Programlar Enstitüsü Hukuk Yüksek Lisans Programı, İstanbul: Yayınlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi

WHO-UNICEF Reports. (2017). Launch version July 12 Main report, 02.05.2021, https://www.who.int/mediacentre/news/releases/2017/launch-version-report-jmp-water-sanitation-hygiene.pdf.

Yılmaz, Ensar, Vatansever, Şevval. Susuz Yaz'da Mülkiyet, İktidar Mücadelesi ve Kadının Nesneleştirilmesi, Uluslararası Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi Humanitas, Cilt 7. Sayı 14, 2019

savaş stratejilerinde bir örnek teşkil etmesi gibi farklı şekillerde, insanoğlunu tek bir çatı altında birleştiren bir değer olduğu, farklı kültürler üzerindeki etkisi, dünya tarihi ve edebiyatında, güzel sanatlardaki rolünün yanı sıra dünya sinema endüstrisindeki yeri ve rolü kapsamında incelenen sinema filmlerinde kurdun eski çağda olduğu gibi modern insanın hayatında aynı şekilde olmasa bile, hâlâ farklı bir önem ve değer taşıdığı sonucuna varılmıştır. Ancak, günümüzde bu değerlerin hemen hepsi neredeyse yok olmuş durumdadır. İncelenen filmler aracılığıyla eski mitolojik ve kültürel bir sembol olan kurdun modern çağdaki kurt imgesiyle karşılaştırılması yapılmış ve birçok kısımlarda özellikle de gerçek hayattan uyarlanan İspanyol yapımı olan "Kurtlar Arasında" filminde Marcos Rodriguez Pantoja'nın hikayesi bizleri en eski çağa götürerek Atalarımız olan Göktürklerin kutsal önem atfettikleri dişi kurt Asena'yı ve Roma'nın kurucuları sanılan Romulus ve Remus ikizlerini büyüten anne kurdu anımsatmaktadır.

Sonuç olarak en eski çağlardan günümüze kadar farklı kültürlerde yer alan kurdun, bir mit olarak insanoğlunun geçmişinde ve bugününde hala birçok alanda kedine bu kadar yer edinmesini göz önünde bulundurursak, kurdun bundan sonra da uzun yıllar boyunca insanoğlunun hayatında bir şekilde var olacağı sonucuna varabiliriz. Kurt içerikli ya da kurt imgeli filmlerin distopya kavramı ile bağdaştırılmasının temelinde, günümüze gelene dek kurt çeşitlerinin azalması, kurdun ekosistemdeki rolünün farklılaşması, avlanması yasak türlerin halen avlanıyor olması kurdun doğa içindeki konumunu daha olumsuz bir noktada görülmesi temel teşkil etmektedir. Anlatıların içerik çözümlemeleri kurtlarla ilgili filmlerin "Yok olan türler", " Yok olan doğa" ya da "Değerlerini kaybeden, materyalistik düşünmeye başlayan insanoğlu" konularına yoğunlaşması nedeniyle daha çok distopik bir bakış açısı içerdikleri sonucuna varılmıştır.

Kaynakça

Alyılmaz, Cengiz, (2008) Moğolistan'da Bulunan (Kök)Türk Harfli Yeni Bir Yazıt Parçası.

Bayat, Fuzuli, (2006), Oğuz Destan Dünyası. Oğuznamelerin Tarihi, Mitolojik Kökenleri ve Teşekkülü, Ötüken Neşriyat A.Ş.

Gaiman, Neil (1923), Norse Mythology, https://bit.ly/3gHWUQb

Manov, Atanas (2001), Gagauzlar. Hristiyan Türkler, Türk Tarih Kurumu Basımevi, (Türkçesi-Mehmet Türker Acaroğlu)

Ögel, Bahaeddin, (1993), Türk Mitolojisi (1 cilt), Türk Tarih Kurumu Basımevi

Şükürov, Ağayar, (1997) Mifologiya, Elm Yayınevi

Türk Dilleri Araştırmaları Dergisi, (2008), Sayı18 S:49-50

Uraz, Murat, (1992), Türk Mitolojisi, Mitologya Yayınları.

Ünal, Tahsin, (1977) Türklüğün Sembolü Bozkurt, Akın Basımevi, Konya.

Wuhan Textile University, Wuhan, China (2019), 9th International Conference on Education and Social Science- https://bit.ly/2QZgAUJ,

Elektronik Kaynaklar

https://bit.ly/3gIWfy9, (Erişim Tarihi 26 Kasım 2019)
https://bit.ly/2OnRj5D, (Erişim Tarihi 27 Kasım 2019)
https://bit.ly/31r13lR, (Erişim Tarihi 28 Kasım 2019)
https://bit.ly/2OkfylA , (Erişim Tarihi 13 Mart 2021)
https://bit.ly/3fSc9Wf, (Erişim Tarihi 07 Nisan 2021)
https://bit.ly/3uzwAeL , (Erişim Tarihi 07 Nisan 2021)
https://bit.ly/3qbvP9j , (Erişim Tarihi 26 Kasım 2019)
https://bit.ly/2SXgP3O, (Erişim Tarihi 14 Mayıs 2021)
https://bit.ly/2PmyHnm, (Erişim Tarihi 24 Nisan 2021)
https://bit.ly/3e8CeQ1, (Erişim Tarihi 05 Kasım 2019)
https://bit.ly/3e8CeQ1, (Erişim Tarihi 05 Kasım 2019)
https://bit.ly/3e8 CeQ1, (Erişim Tarihi 05 Kasım 2019)
https://bit.ly/389zMF0, (Erişim Tarihi 29 Ekim 2019)
https://bit.ly/32OqPhw, (Erişim Tarihi 26 Nisan 2021)
https://bit.ly/32nbg00, (Erişim Tarihi 18 Nisan 2021)
https://imdb.to/3aiEAJB, (Erişim Tarihi 16 Nisan 2021)
https://bit.ly/3n6oJD8, (Erişim Tarihi 19 Nisan)
https://bit.ly/3eeTzW3, (Erişim Tarihi 16 Nisan 2021)
https://bit.ly/3trqDQU, (Erişim Tarihi 17 Nisan 2021)
https://bit.ly/2RHZoDQ, (Erişim Tarihi 17 Nisan 2021)

6. REFERENCES

Baykal, (2016). Lise Öğrencilerinde Siber Zorbalık Ve Mağduriyetin Ailedeki Koruyucu Etmenlerle İlişkisi: Afyonkarahisar Ili Örneği (Published Master's Thesis). Afyon Kocatepe University Institute Of Social Sciences, Turkey.

Baker, Ö, E. & Kavşut, F. (2007). 'Akran Zorbalığının Yeni Yüzü: Siber Zorbalık'. Eurasian Journal of Educational Research, 27, 31-42.

Berger, K. (2007). Update On Bullying At School: Science Forgotten? Developmental Review, 27, 90–126.

Dellaloğlu, B.F. (1997). Toplumsal Yapının Yeniden Biçimlenmesi Habermas Üstüne Bir Araştırma (Published Phd Thesis). Mimar Sinan University Institute Of Social Sciences, Turkey., 292-293; 250-273.

Eroğlu Y.; Aktepe, E.; Akbaba,S.; Işık, A.; Özkorumak,E. (2015).'Siber Zorbalık Ve Mağduriyetin Yaygınlığının Ve Risk Faktörlerinin İncelenmesi'.Eğitim ve Bilim,40(177):93-107.

Finlayson, J.G. (2005). Habermas: A Very Short Introduction. Oxford: Oxford University Press. 18.

Gencer, H. (2017). Ortaokul Öğrencilerinde Internet Bağımlılığı Ve Siber Zorbalık Davranışları Ile Ilişkili Değişkenlerin Incelenmesi (Published Master's Thesis).Cumhuriyet University Institute Of Education Sciences, Turkey.

Güçdemir, Y. (2010). Sanal Ortamda İletişim. İstanbul: Derin Yayınları, 52.

Habermas, J. (1987). The Theory of Communicative Action. Translator. Thomas McCarthy. Boston: Beacon Press. 151.

Habermas, J. (2001). İletişimsel Eylem Kuramı. Çeviren, Mustafa Tüzel. İstanbul: Kabalcı Publishing, 112,792-794,858-859.

Habermas, J. (1993). 'İdeoloji' Olarak Teknik ve Bilim. Translator, Mustafa Tüzel. İstanbul: YapıKredi Publishing, 9.

Habermas, J. (2010). 'Kamusallığın Yapısal Dönüşümü. Translator(s), Tanıl Bora ve Mithat Sancar. İstanbul: İletişim Publishing, 46;54.

Karadoğan Doruk, E. (2015). İknanın Sosyal Psikolojisi. İstanbul: Derin Publishing. 5.

Karasar, N. (2011). Bilimsel Araştırma Yöntemi. Ankara: Nobel Akademik Yayıncılık.143

Küçük, S. (2016). Siber Zorbalık Ölçeği Türkçe Uyarlaması. (Published Master's Thesis). İstanbul University Institute Of Forensic Sciences, Turkey 4, 10, 12-15,

McCarthy, T. (1998). Studies in Contemporary German Social Thought. Cambridge: The MIT Press. 22-23.

Özer, G. (2016). Ortaokul Öğrencilerinin Siber Zorbalık Yaşama Düzeyleri Ile Siber Zorbalığın Öğrenciler Üzerindeki Etkileri Ve Öğrencilerin Siber Zorbalıkla Baş Etme Stratejileri (Published Master's Thesis). Gazi University Institute Of Education Sciences, Turkey.

Özer, H. (2016). Ortaokul Ve Lise Öğrencilerinin Siber Zorbalık Tutum Ve Duyarlılıklarının Drama Metoduyla Incelenmesi (Published Phd Thesis). Marmara University Institute Of Social Sciences, Turkey.

Peker, A. (2013). İnsani Değerler Yönelimli Psiko-Eğitim Programının Problemli Internet Kullanımı Ve Siber Zorbalık Üzerindeki Etkisi (Published Phd Thesis). Sakarya University Institute Of Education Sciences, Turkey.

Peker, A. &Ekinci, E. (2016). Genel Öz-Yeterliğin Siber Zorbalıkla Başa Çıkma Davranışları Üzerindeki Yordayıcı Etkisi. Uluslararası Türkçe Edebiyat Kültür Eğitim Dergisi, 5(4):2126-2140

Sencer, M; Irmak, Y. (1984). Toplumbilimlerinde Yöntem. İstanbul: Say Kitap Pazarlama. 221.

Serin, H. (2012). Ergenlerde Siber Zorbalık / Siber Mağduriyet Yaşantıları Ve Bu Davranışlara Ilişkin Öğretmen Ve Eğitim Yöneticilerinin Görüşleri (Published Phd Thesis). İstanbul University Institute Of Social Sciences, Turkey. 9.

Taştekin, E. (2016). Ergenlerin Arkadaşlik Ilişkileri Ve Benlik Saygisi Ile Siber Zorbalik Ve Siber Mağduriyet Arasindaki Ilişkiler (Published Master's Thesis). Hacettepe University Institute Of Medical Sciences, Turkey.

TDK (2017). Retrieved 29.04.2017 from http://www.tdk.gov.tr/index.php?option=com_gts&arama=gts&guid=TDK.GTS.5904f3ba8c7029.00609215.

Topçu, Ç. (2014). Modelıng The Relatıonshıps Among Copıng Strategıes, Emotıon Regulatıon, Rumınatıon, And Perceıved Socıal Support In Vıctıms Of Cyber And Tradıtıonal Bullyıng. (Unublished Phd Thesis). Middle East Technical UniversityInstitute Of Social Sciences, Turkey. 220-221.

Yavaşgel, E. (2014). İletişimin Sosyo-Politiği. İstanbul: Derin Publishing. 34-35.

References

Akram, B., & Bashir, R. (2012). Special Education and Deaf children in Pakistan: An overview. *Journal of Elementary Education*, *22*(2), 33–44. Retrieved from http://pu.edu.pk/images/journal/JEE/PDF-Files/Article No. 3_V22_2_12.pdf

Ali, K. (2020). Leaving No One Behind: The Role of Special Education in Pakistan. Retrieved September 13, 2021, from https://devpakblog.com/2020/03/23/leaving-no-one-behind-the-role-of-special-education-in-pakistan/

Bjola, C., & Pamment, J. (2019). *Countering Online Propaganda and Extremism: The Dark Side of Digital Diplomacy*. *Countering Online Propaganda and Extremism*. London and New York: Routledge. https://doi.org/10.4324/9781351264082

Baracco, A. (2017). Hermeneutics of Film. In Hermeneutics of the Film World (pp. 85-103). Palgrave Macmillan, Cham.

ChildlineIndia. (2012). Child Trafficking In India. Retrieved September 13, 2021, from https://www.childlineindia.org/a/issues/child-trafficking

Clark, J. (2020). News Parade: The American Newsreel and the World as Spectacle. U of Minnesota Press.

Harlan, E. K. (2011). It Happens in the Dark : Examining Current Obstacles To Identifying and Rehabilitating Child Sex- Trafficking Victims in India and the United States. *University of Colorado Law Review*, *83*(May), 1114–1147.

Herman, P. (2000). Screening Culture, Viewing Politics: An Ethnography of Television, Womanhood, and Nation in Postcolonial India. *The Journal of Asian Studies*, *59*(4), 1073–1074. https://doi.org/10.2307/2659278

Iqbal, S. (2018, September 15). India and Pakistan: United by Languages but Divided by Borders. *International Policy Digest*.

Kadir, J. (2018). India and Pakistan's rivalry isn't territorial or ideological – it's psychological. *The Conversation*.

Khan, K. (2015, November 10). Ramayana Special: This god is yours, this god is mine. *The Indian Express*.

Mankekar, P. (1999). *Screening Culture, Viewing Politics*. *Screening Culture, Viewing Politics*. Durham and London: DUKE University Press. https://doi.org/10.2307/j.ctv11smpn1

National Initiative Against Organized Crime. (2018). Human Smuggling and Trafficking in Pakistan. *Debating Immigration*, 381–402. https://doi.org/10.1017/9781108556606.023

Org.Pk. (2021). Pakistan Sign Language (PSL).

Rathore, F. A., & Mansoor, S. N. (2019). Disability rights and management in Pakistan: Time to face the bitter truth. *Journal of the College of Physicians and Surgeons Pakistan*, *29*(12), 1131–1132. https://doi.org/10.29271/jcpsp.2019.12.1131

Sandhu, A. H. (2009). Reality of 'Divide and Rule' in British India. *Pakistan Journal of History and Culture*, *XXX*(1), 61–80.

The U.S. Department of State. (2021, July 1). 2021 Trafficking in Persons Report: Pakistan. *The U.S. Department of State*.

Woodward, J. (1993). The Relationship of Sign Language Varieties in India, Pakistan, & Nepal. *Sign Language Studies*, *78*(78), 15–22.

Zeshan, U. (1996). Aspects of Pakistan Sign Language. *Sign Language Studies*, *1092*(1), 253–296. https://doi.org/10.1353/sls.1996.0015

Zeshan, U. (2003). Indo-Pakistani Sign Language Grammar: A Typologic Outline. *Sign Language Studies*, *3*(2), 157–212.

References

Başтimar, Serkan, (2017). Eleştiri: Ayla Filmi, , Sinefesto, 21 Ekim 2017 (https://www.sinefesto.com/elestiri-ayla-filmi.html)

Bauman, Z. (1995), Life in fragments. Oxford, Blackwell Publishers.

Foucault, (1972). The Archaeology Of Knowledge And The Discourse On Language, Pantheon Books, New York.

Hall, S., & Du Gay, P. (Eds.). (1996). Questions of Cultural Identity: SAGE Publications. Sage.

Havel, Vaclav, (2008). To the Castle and Back, Vintage Books USA

Hornaday, A. (2013a), Captain Phillips' and Hollywood's – and audiences' – embrace of fact-based dramas, October 10, 2013 (https://www.washingtonpost.com/entertainment/movies/captain-phillips-and-hollywoods--and-audiences--embrace-of-fact-based-dramas/2013/10/10/a6e26b12-302a-11e3-9ccc-2252bdb14df5_story.html)

Hornaday, A. (2013b). Based on a true story, The Sun, October 20, 2013 (https://www.lowellsun.com/2013/10/20/based-on-a-true-story/)

http://haber.sol.org.tr/kultur-sanat/ayla-filmi-kore-savasini-nasil-carpitiyor-215702

http://organikgazete.com/ayla-filmi-sarkisi-muzigi-sozleridinle/

http://www.historynet.com/korean-war-1st-turkish-brigades-baptism-of-fire.htm

http://www.internethaber.com/turkiyenin-oscar-adayi-ayla-filmi-konusu-ne-ozel-detaylar-foto-galerisi-1802979.htm

http://www.korezin.com/2017/10/28/ayla-filmi-cape-townda-juriyi-gozyaslarina-bogdu/

http://www.sozcu.com.tr/2017/yazarlar/burak-goral/aylanin-dokunakli-hikayesi-2065948/

http://www.star.com.tr/kultur-sanat/ayla-filmi-konusu-kore-savasindan-dokunakli--babam-ve-kizim-hikayesi-haber-1269089/

http://www.superhaber.tv/en-iyi-acilisa-sahip-film-ayla-oldu-88791-haber

http://www.yenicaggazetesi.com.tr/ayla-filmi-ve-koreli-kucuk-kiz-175431h.htm

https://9gag.com/gag/aO3dz7D

https://asia.nikkei.com/var/site_cache/storage/images/node_43/node_51/2017/201705/20170515t/20170515skoreaturkeytable/6664972-1-eng-GB/20170515SKoreaTurkeyTable_middle_320.png

https://medium.com/slow-travel/why-so-many-orphans-c7c8ef7d450c

https://pbs.twimg.com/media/DGPXeiiWsAEPyZ5.jpg

https://socialbearing.com/search/general/ayla%20filmi

https://www.economist.com/news/asia/21651873-once-among-biggest-sources-infants-international-adoption-south-korea-stemming

https://www.haberler.com/turkiye-nin-oscar-adayi-ayla-filminin-aglatan-9965205-haberi/

https://www.hudson.org/research/9164-turkey-forgotten-ally-in-a-forgotten-war

https://www.sinemalar.com/film/243390/ayla

Jaago, Tiiu, (2010) "Event Time and Interpretation Time: Analysis of the Interaction of times", TRAMES, 2010, 14(64/59), 4, 367-382.

Kundanis, Barbara, (2005). Arts and Humanities Library Journal, February 15, 2005

Lowenthal, David. (2015). Introduction. In The Past Is a Foreign Country – Revisited (pp. 1-22). Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. doi:10.1017/CBO9781139024884.002

Lutz, W. (2007). Population development enlarges European identity in time. Demos, 23.

McDermott, J. (2015), Based on a true story: What biopics get right, America, The Jesuit Review, May 4, 2015 (https://www.americamagazine.org/issue/based-true-story)

Pembecioğlu N., (2002). "Türk Ve Dünya Sinemasında Çocuk İmgesi", Nobel, Ankara

Pomian, K. (2011). Divided Memory: European Sites of Memory as Political and Cultural Phenomenon. European Network Remembrance and Solidarity.

Poulter, S. B. (2010). The father factor: How your father's legacy impacts your career. Prometheus Books.

Proust, Marcel, (2003). In Search of Lost Time: Sodom and Gomorrah, Penguin.

Raftery, Erin, (2015), Korean War babies still searching for G.I. dads, USA TODAY, July 24, 2015

Schley, Stewart, (2008). "Selling True Stories: New Programming Strategy Fuels Record Audience Levely For LMN," Special Report, Multichannel News, June 23, 2008, pg. 23-24

Talens & Zunzuneegul, (1997). 'Toward a 'True' History of Cinema: Film History as Narration' boundray 2 24:1, Spring 1997, Duke Univresity Press.

Vankin, Jonathan & John Whalen (2005). Based on a True Story*: Fact and Fantasy in 100 Favorite Movies. A Cappella: Chicago Review, dist. by Independent Pubs. Group. Feb. 2005. c.448p

Woods, M. (2010). Václav Havel and the Expedient Politics of Translation. New Theatre Quarterly, 26(1),3-15. doi:10.1017/S0266464X10000011

İZ BIRAKAN SEYDİŞEHİRLİLER

- Beylikler ve Osmanlı Dönemi -

Şerafettin YILDIZ

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

İZ BIRAKAN SEYDİŞEHİRLİLER - BEYLİKLER VE OSMANLI DÖNEMİ -

Şerafettin YILDIZ

Genel Yayın Yönetmeni: Yusuf Ziya Aydoğan (yza@egitimyayinevi.com)
Genel Yayın Koordinatörü: Yusuf Yavuz (yusufyavuz@egitimyayinevi.com)
Sayfa Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi
Kapak Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi

T.C. Kültür ve Turizm Bakanlığı
Yayıncı Sertifika No: 47830

ISBN: 978-625-8468-62-5
1. Baskı, Ocak 2013
İlaveli 2. Baskı, Aralık 2021

Baskı Cilt
Bulut Dijital Matbaa Sanayi Ticaret Limited Şirketi
Musalla Bağları Mah. İnciköy Sok. 1/A Selçuklu / KONYA
Matbaa Sertifika No: 48120

Kütüphane Kimlik Kartı
İZ BIRAKAN SEYDİŞEHİRLİLER - BEYLİKLER VE OSMANLI DÖNEMİ -
Şerafettin YILDIZ
335 s., 135x215 mm
Kaynakça var, dizin yok.
ISBN: 978-625-8468-62-5

Copyright © Bu kitabın Türkiye'deki her türlü yayın hakkı Eğitim Yayınevi'ne aittir. Bütün hakları saklıdır. Kitabın tamamı veya bir kısmı 5846 sayılı yasanın hükümlerine göre kitabı yayımlayan firmanın ve yazarlarının önceden izni olmadan elektronik/mekanik yolla, fotokopi yoluyla ya da herhangi bir kayıt sistemi ile çoğaltılamaz, yayımlanamaz.

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

Yayınevi Türkiye Ofis: İstanbul: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Atakent mah. Yasemen sok. No: 4/B, Ümraniye, İstanbul, Türkiye

Konya: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 351 92 85, +90 533 151 50 42, 0 332 502 50 42
bilgi@egitimyayinevi.com

Yayınevi Amerika Ofis: New York: Egitim Publishing Group, Inc.
P.O. Box 768/Armonk, New York, 10504-0768, United States of America
americaoffice@egitimyayinevi.com

Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi: Kitapmatik Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi, Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
sevkiyat@egitimyayinevi.com

Kitabevi Şubesi: Eğitim Kitabevi, Şükran mah. Rampalı 121, Meram, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 499 90 00
bilgi@egitimkitabevi.com

İnternet Satış: www.kitapmatik.com.tr
+90 537 512 43 00
bilgi@kitapmatik.com.tr

kitapmatik
internetteki kitapçınız
kitapmatik.com.tr

KAYNAKLAR

Abdulkerim Abdülkadiroğlu, *Ilgazlı Hacı Baba (Nakşibendi Şeyhi Ahmet Abduşoğlu)*, Eko Ofset, İstanbul 1995.

Abdülkerim b. Şeyh Musa, *Makâlât-ı Seyyid Hârûn*, Haz. Cemal Kurnaz, TTK Basımevi, Ankara 1991.

Abdurrahman Ayaz, *Seydişehir Tarihi*, Dizgi Ofset Matbaacılık, 5. Baskı, Konya 2008.

Abdurrahman Memiş, *Halid-i Bağdadi ve Anadolu'da Halidilik*, Kitabevi Yayınları, İstanbul 2000.

Ahmet Atalay, *Milli Mücadelede Konya Kuva-yı Milliyecileri*, Konya 1997.

Ahmet Avanas, *Milli Mücadelede Konya*, Ankara 1998.

Ahmet Çaycı, "Alanya Mahmûd Seydî Külliyesi", http://dergipark.ulakbim.gov.tr/neuifd/article/viewFile/5000125482/5000115299

Ahmet Çelik, 1319/1901 Tarihli Maarif Salnamesine Göre Konya İl ve İlçe Medreseleri-2, *Merhaba Akademik Sayfalar*, X, S.18, 19 Mayıs 2010.

Ahmet Gül, *Osmanlı Medreselerinde Eğitim-Öğretim ve Bunlar Arasında Dâr'ul-Hadislerin Yeri*, TTK Yayını, Ankara 1997.

Ahmet İdrisoğlu, "Bir Kastamonu Evliyası Şeyh Hacı Merdan Veli", http://nurforum.org/forum/naksibendi-tarikati/seyh-haci-merdan-veli/

Ahmet Nezih Galitekin, *Osmanlı Kaynaklarına Göre İstanbul*, İşaret Yayınları, İstanbul 2003.

Ahmet Yenikale, "Divan Tertibine Göre Bir Yaklaşım: Hüsn-i Hakîkî-Hüsn-i Mecâzî", *İlmî Araştırmalar*, S.14, İstabul 2002.

Ali Çankaya, *Mülkiye Tarihi ve Mülkiyeliler*, Örnek Matbaası, Ankara 1954.

Ali Erdoğdu, "Seydişehrî (1856-1918)", *TDVİA*, C.37, İstanbul 2009.

Ali Osman Koçkuzu, *Paşa Dairesi, Fahrettin Kulu ve Hacıveyiszâde Mustafa Kurucu Hocaefendi'lerin Hayatı*, Konya 2004.

BOA., 387 Numaralı Muhâsebe-i Vilâyet-i Karaman ve Rûm Defteri (937/1530), Ankara 1996.

Ayşe Değerli, *Seydişehir Fiziki ve Sosyoekonomik Yapı (1305-1920)*, Çizgi Kitabevi, Konya Haziran 2013.

---------, "Temettuat Defterine Göre Seydişehir'in Sosyoekonomik Yapısı", *SDÜ Fen Edebiyat Fakültesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi*, Aralık 2013.

----------, "Seydişehir Kazası'nda Eşkıyalık Faaliyetleri ve Diğer Asayiş Sorunları (1614-1800)", *Journal of History Studies*, Volume:6, Issue:1, January 2014.

Azîzî, *Menâkıb-ı Abdulkâdir*, Süleymaniye Kütp., Serezli, Kayıt No:1799.

Bağdatlı Ahdi, *Gulşen-i Şu'arâ*, Haz. Süleyman Solmaz, Denizli 2009.

Bekir Şahin, "Ilgın Lala Paşa Camii Kütüphanesi", *Konya Araştırmaları*, 25.11.2015, http://konyaarastirmalari.blogspot.com.tr/2015/11/ilgin-lala-mustafa-pasa-camii.html.

Caner Arabacı, *Osmanlı Dönemi Konya Medreseleri 1900-1924*, Konya 1998.

Cemil Çiftçi, *Maraşlı Şairler Yazarlar Alimler*, Kitabevi Yayınları, İstanbul 2000.

Dr. Nazmi, *Türkiye'nin Sıhhi-yi İctimai Coğrafyası: Konya Vilâyeti, Ankara 1338/1922*, Ankara 1338/1922.

Dünden Bugüne Antalya, Antalya İl Kültür ve Turizm Müdürlüğü Yayınları, II. Baskı, Antalya 2012.

Ercan Arslan, *Seydişehir Kazasında İlköğretim Kurumları (1876-1930)*, Yayınlanmamış Y.Lisans Tezi, Konya 2014.

--------, *Şer'iyye Sicillerinde Seydişehir*, Seydişehir Öğretmen Lisesi Kültür Yayınları, Yayın No:3, Meram 2009.

Erol Köktürk, "Tapu ve Kadastro Teşkilatını Mahmut Esat Efendi Kurmamıştır", *İstanbul Bülteni*, TMMOB Harita ve Kadastro Mühendisleri Yayın Organı, İstanbul Şubat 2009.

Ebu'l-Ulâ Mardin, *Hıuzur Dersleri*, İsmail Akgün Matbaası, I-III, İstanbul 1951.

Fahri Çoşkun, "888/1483 Tarihli Karaman Eyaleti Vakıf Tahrir Defteri", *Vakıflar Dergisi*, S.33, 2010.

Faruk Saltekin, *232 No'lu Seydişehir Şer'iyye Sicilinin Transkripsiyonu ve Değerlendirmesi (H.1308-1309/M.1890-1892)*, Batman Ün., Sosyal Bilimler Ens., Yayınlanmamış Y. Lisans Tezi, Batman 2013.

Faruk Sümer, "Dağlar Delisi Süleyman", *Resmi Tarih Mecmuası*, S.37 (Ocak 1953).

Gürsoy Şahin, "XVII. Yüzyılın Sonlarında Afyonkarahisar'da Eşkıyalık Hareketleri", *Afyon Kocatepe Ün. Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi*, C.V, S.1, Afyon 08. 2003.

Hasan Özönder, "Mevlana Türbesi Mescid ve Semâ-hânesi'nin Son Nakkaş ve Hattatı Konyalı Mahbub Efendi", *Selçuk Ün. Türkiyat Araştırmaları Dergisi*, Konya Kasım 1994.

Haşim Şahin, "Seyyid Harun", *TDVİA*, İstanbul 2009.

Hüseyin Muşmal, "Modernleşme Sürecinde Anadolu'da Bir Ayan: Konya Ayanı Süleyman Bey ve Onun Muhakemesi", *Tarihin Peşinde - Uluslararası Tarih ve Sosyal Araştırmalar Dergisi-*, S.: 10, Konya 2013.

Hümeyra Zerdeci, *Osmanlı Ulema Biyografilerinin Arşiv Kaynakları*, Türkiye Diyanet Vakfı Yay., Ankara 2008.

İlknur Candan, *Muhammed Kudsi Bozkıri Hazretlerinin Hayatı*, Lisans Tezi, Ankara 2007.

İlmiyye Sâlnâmesi, Osmanlı İlmiyye Teşkîlâtı ve Şeyhulislâmlar, Haz. Seyit Ali Kahraman ve diğerleri, İşaret Yayınları, İstanbul 1998.

İrfan Ünver Nasrattınoğlu*, Afyonkarahisarlı Şairler Yazarlar Hattatlar*, İpek Matbaası, Ankara 1971.

İsmail Hakkı Uzunçarşılı, *Osmanlı Tarihi*, Ankara 1983.

----------, *Osmanlı Devletinin İlmiye Teşkilâtı*, TTK Yayını, Ankara 1988.

İsmail Bilgili-Ahmet Çelik, *Muhammed Kudsî el-Bozkırî (Hoca Memiş Efendi)*, Desen Ofset Matbaacılık, 3. Baskı, Konya 2009.

İzzet Sak, "Mevlânâ Dergâhı'na Yapılan. Bazı Vakıflar (1826-1907)", *Vakıflar Dergisi*, Ankara Aralık 2010.

Konya Ansiklopedisi, Konya Büyükşehir Belediyesi Yayınları.

Lamelif İlim, Kültür, Ahlak ve Tasavvuf Dergisi, Kıssadan Hisse/Allah'ı Bilen Ve Düşünen Sadece O'nun Rızasını Talep Eder, S.15, Aralık 2008.

Mahmut Sural, 50 Yıl Önceden Bu yana Her Yönüyle Konya, *Yeni Konya*, 10 Eylül 1975, 23 Eylül 1975, 28 Ekim 1975.

Mehmet Koman, *Konya Halkevi Dergisi*, Konya 1944.

Mehmet ÖNDER, *Seydişehir Tarihi,* Seydişehir Beld. Yay. Ongun Kardeşler Matbaacılık, Ankara 1986.

Mehmet Akif Erdoğru, "Seydişehir Seydi Harun Külliyesi Vakıfları Üzerine Bir Araştırma", *Ege Ün. Edebiyat Fak. Tarih İncelemeleri Dergisi (TİD)*, S.VII, İzmir 1992.

----------, "Beyşehir ve Seydişehir Kazalarından Kıbrıs Adasına Sürülmüş Aileler", *Ege Ün. Edebiyat Fak. Tarih İncelemeleri Dergisi (TİD-XI)*, İzmir 1996.

----------, *Beyşehir Sancağının 1584 Tarihli Nüfus Sayımı (Beyşehir-Seydişehir-Bozkır)*, İzmir 2004.

--------- , *Osmanlı Yönetiminde Beyşehir Sancağı (1522-1584)*, IQ Kültür Sanat Yay., İstanbul 2006.

--------- , "Seydişehir", *TDVİA.*, C.37, İstanbul 2009.

Mehmet Ali Gürbüz, *Derebucak Çevresinin Evliyaları ve Alimleri*, Damla Ofset, Konya 2007.

--------- , *Derebucak Alimleri, Şehitleri, Gazileri ve Bazı Sülaleleri*, Damla Ofset, Konya 2007.

Mehmet Ali Uz, *Baha Veled'den Günümüze Konya Alimleri ve Velileri*, I-II, Alagöz Yayınları, Konya 1993; Meram Belediyesi Yayınları.

Mehmet Emin Eminoğlu, *Şeyh Muhammed Kudsi (ks) Memiş Efendi Hazretlerinin Tarihçesi*, Konya 2007.

Mehmet Süreyya, *Sicilli Osmani*, Tarih Vakfı Yurt Yayınları, İstanbul 1996.

Mehmet Şemseddin, *Bursa Dergâhları, Yâdıgâr-ı Şemsî I-II*, Haz. Mustafa Kara-Kadir Atlansoy, Uludağ Yayınları, Bursa 1997.

Mehmet Zeki Oral, "Çadır Çeşme yahut Gevraki Çeşmesi", *Anıt Dergisi*, S.3, Nisan 1949.

----------, "Turgut Oğulları, Eserleri-Vakfiyeleri", *Vakıflar Dergisi*, TTK Basımevi, Ankara 1956.

Mehmet Yusuf Akyurt, "*Resimli Türk Abideleri IV* (Ermenak Merkez Kazasında, Ermenak-Anamur Yolunda, Ermenak-Karaman Yolunda, Konya-Beyşehir Yolunda, Seydi Şehrinde Mevcud 26 Abdidenin Tarifleri ve 53 Fotoğrafini havidir)", (Basılmamış Yazma Eser), Konya 1941.

Mehmet Zeki Pakalın, *Osmanlı Tarih Deyimleri ve Terimleri Sözlüğü I-III*, MEB Yay., İstanbul 2004.

----------, *Sicilli Osmani Zeyilleri*, C.XI, Haz. Mustafa Keskin, TTK Yayınları, Ankara 2008.

Muammer Uysal, *Tire Şer'iye Sicillerinin (1-2 Nolu Demişbaş Defteri 1-50 Varak Arası) Transkripsiyonu ve Değerlendirilmesi* , Yayınlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Dokuz Eyül Ün. Sos. Bil. Enst., İzmir 2008.

Muhammed Bahauddin, *Şemşu'ş-Şumûs (Güneşler Güneşi)*, Mütercim: Hüseyin Fevzi Paşa, Sadeleştiren Ali Fikri Yavuz, Mahmud Parlar, İstabul 1996.

Muharrem Parlak, *Hurufat Defterleri Işığında Seydişehir*, (SÜSBE. Yayınlanmamış Y.Lisans Tezi*),* Konya 2009.

Murtaza Köse, "Osmanlı Son Dönem Hukukçularından Seydişehirli Mahmud Esad'ın Hayatı, Eserleri ve İlmi Kişiliği", *İslam Hukuku Araştırmaları Dergisi*, S.2, Konya 2003.

Naima Mustafa Efendi, *Târi*h, Haz. Mehmet İpşirli, Türk Tarih Kurumu Yayınları, Ankara 2007.

Nebi Bozkurt, "Dârulhadîs", *TDVİA*, C.VIII.

Necat Çetin, Kitabeleri ile Korucuk (Dirmil) Köyü, http://korucukkoyu.com/koyumuz.php?urun_id=79.

Nev'îzâde Atâ'î Efendi, *Hadâ'iku'l-Hakâ'ik fî Tekmileti'ş-Şakâ'ik*, neşr. Abdülkadir Özcan, Çağrı Yayınları, İstanbul 1989.

Ö. Faruk Huyugüzel, *İzmir Fikir ve Sanat Adamları (1850-1950)*, Kültür Bakanlığı Yay., Ankara 2000.

Özlem Ceyhan, *Hurûfât Defterleri Işığında Göcî-yi Kebîr Kazâsı*, (SÜEBE. Yayınlanmamış Y.Lisans Tezi), Konya 2011.

Raif Kaplanoğlu, "1830 Yılı İlk Nüfus Sayımına Göre Bursa'da Sosyal Yaşam", *Bursa Araştırmaları Dergisi*, Yıl:10 Sayı:36 Bursa Bahar 2012.

Recep Çelik, *Milli Mücadelede Din Adamları*, Emre Yayınları, İstanbul 1999.

Reşat Ekrem Koçu, *Dağ Padişahları*, İstanbul 1962; Doğan Kitap Yayıncılık, İstanbul 2001.

Sadettin Nüzhet (Ergun)-Mehmet Ferit (Uğur), *Konya Vilayeti Halkiyat Harsiyatı*, Sadeleştiren: Hüseyin Ayan, Konya İl Kültür Müdürlüğü Yayını, Konya 2002.

Sadık Albayrak, *Son Devir Osmanlı Uleması*, İstanbul Büyükşehir Belediyesi Yayınları, I-IV, İstanbul 1996.

Sadi Irmak, *Atatürk'ten Anılar*, Güven Matbaası, Ankara 1978.

Selçuk Es, "Büyük Konya Ansiklopedisi", *Yeni Konya Gazetesi*, 23 Kasım 1974, 4 Eylül 1975, 27 Şubat 1976.

Seydişehir Kadı Sicili (*SKS*), Haz. Mehmet Şen, Konya Büyükşehir Belediyesi Yay., I-VII, Konya 2019.

Süleyman Berk, *Zeytinburnu'nun Tarihi Mezartaşları*, Zeytinburnu Belediyesi Yayınları, İstanbul.

Şehitlerimiz, Milli Savunma Bakanlığı Yayınları, Ankara 1998.

Şerafettin Yıldız, "Dirmilli İbiş (Mehmet Emin) Efendi (ö.h. 1271/m. 1854)", *Küpenin İncisi Seydişehir Yıllık Araştırma Dergisi*, Konya Ağustos 2009.

--------- ,"Seyyid Harun Veli (Seydişehir'in Kuruluş Tarihçesi)", *Küpenin İncisi Seydişehir Araştırma Dergisi*, Konya Ağustos 2011.

--------- , "Şeyh Mehmet Zahid Kotku'nun Hocası Seydişehirli Abdullah Feyzi Efendi (1880-1937)", *Küpenin İncisi Seydişehir Araştırma Dergisi*, Konya Ağustos 2012.

----------, "Seydişehirlilerden Nükte ve Hicivler", *Küpenin İncisi Seydişehir*, Konya Ağustos 2013.

---------- , *Seydişehirli Hacı Abdullah Efendi (1807-1903)*, Aybil Yay., Konya 2012; Çizgi Kitabevi, Konya 2015.

---------- , "Seydişehir'deki Aksekili ve İbradılılar", *İbradı Belediyesi "Tarih, Kültür, Sanat ve Edebiyat" Dergisi*, S.2, Odak Dijital, Antalya Aralık 2015.

----------, "Şeyh Muhyiddin Abdülkadir Geylani", *Küpenin İncisi Seydişehir Dergisi*, S.13, Konya Ağustos 2016.

Şevki Koca, "Mısır'da Bir Erenler Ocağı: el-Magaravi (Kaygusuz) Bektaşi Dergâhı", aleviyol.com/alewiten/ elmagaravi.htm.

Şeyhi Mehmet Efendi, *Vakâyi'un'l-Fudalâ'*, neşr. Abdülkadir Özcan, Çağrı Yayınları, İstanbul 1989.

TMMM Zabıt Ceridesi 21. İçtima 06.04.1338 (1922), C.1.; Tbmm.gov.tr/tutanaklar/tutanak/TBMM/d01/c019/tbmm01019021.pdf.

Turan Gökçe, "934 (1528) Tarihli Bir Deftere Göre Anadolu Vilayeti Medreseleri ve Müderrisleri", *Ege Ün. Edebiyat Fak. Tarih İncelemeleri Dergisi (TİD)*, S.XI, İzmir 1996.

Seydişehir Toroslar Gazetesi, S.586, 30 Mayıs 2014.

Veli Sabri Uyar, "Hattatlar Armağanı", *Konya Mecmuası*, S.115.

---------- , "Konya Bilginleri", *Konya Mecmuası*, S.129-130.

Yaşar Sarıkaya, *Medreseler ve Modernleşme*, İz Yayıncılık, İstanbul 1997.

Zahit Yıldız, *Tarihte Gödene*, Sinan Matbaası, İstanbul 1955.

Zeliha Daşıyıcı, "Gazi İbradılı İbrahim Hayrettin Ağıldere", yeniaalanya.com.tr, 20.03.2007.

Ziya Kuz, merhabagazetesi.com.tr /arsiv/2005/02/19/g28.htm.

Zuhuri Danışman, *Osmanlı İmparatorluğu*, Zuhuri Danışman Yay., İstanbul 1965.

ARŞİV BELGELERİ

BOA, 387 Mumaralı Muhasebe-i Vilâyet-i Karaman ve Rum Defteri (937-1530), İstanbul 1997.

Başbakanlık Osmanlı Arşivi (BOA):

A.}DVN.: Dosya No:67, Gömlek No:83; Dos. No:68, Göm. No:79.

A.}MKT.: Dosya No:116, Gömlek No:60.

A.}MKT.DV.: Dosya No:152, Gömlek No:96.

A.}MKT.MVL.: Dosya No:24, Gömlek No:57; Dosya No:42, Gömlek No:76.

A.}MKT.UM.: Dosya No:3, Gömlek No:82; Dosya No:274, Gömlek No:8; Dosya No:277, Gömlek No:22.

BEO.: Dosya No:29, Gömlek No:2121; Dos. No:249, Göm. No:18602; Dos. No:631, Göm. No:47314; Dos. No:649, Göm. No:48672; Dos. No:987, Göm. No:73970; Dos. No:1073, Göm. No:80455; Dos. No:1458, Göm. No:109277.

C..EV.: Dosya No: 196, Gömlek No: 9785; Dosya No: 538, Gömlek No: 27181.

C..AS.: Dosya No: 49, Gömlek No: 2423.

C..ADL.: Dosya No:2, Gömlek No:114; Dos. No:45, Göm. No:1755; Dos. No:106, Göm. No:6336.

C..DH.: Dosya No:146, Gömlek No:7260; Dosya No:236, Gömlek No:11800.

CA..ADL.: Dosya No:2, Gömlek No:114; Dosya No:45, Gömlek No:1755; Dosya No:106, Gömlek No:6336.

DH.EUM.AYŞ.: Dosya No:10, Gömlek No:8.

DH.MKT.: Dosya No:96, Gömlek No:25; Dosya No:242, Göm. No:56; Dos. No:271, Göm. No:96; Dos. No:309, Göm. No:57; Dos. No:414, Göm. No:73; Dos. No:344, Göm. No:10; Dos. No:385, Göm. No:45; Dos. No:414, Göm. No: 73; Dos. No:1001, Göm. No:27; Dos. No:1105, Göm. No:2; Dos. No:1287, Göm. No:56; Dos. No:1378, Göm. No:25; Dos. No:1433, Göm. No:33; Dos. No:1455, Göm. No: 69; Dos. No:1702, Göm. No:7; Dos. No:1751, Göm. No:106; Dos. No:1765, Göm. No:71; Dos. No:1778 Göm. No:127; Dos. No:1783, Göm. No:91; Dos. No:2010, Göm. No:19; Dos. No:2081, Göm. No:22; Dos. No:2125, Göm. No:73; Dos. No:2197, Göm. No:66; Dos. No:2215, Göm. No:37; Dos. No:2234, Göm. No:114; Dos. No:2453, Göm. No:116; Dos. No:2501, Göm. No:25; Dos. No:2539, Göm. No:3.

DH.SAİDd.: Dosya No:6, Gömlek No:997; Dos. No:10, Göm. No:269; Dos. No:11, Göm. No:249; Dos. No:13, Göm. No:51; Dos. No:17, Göm. No:433; Dos. No:26, Göm. No:117; Dos. No:29, Göm. No:481; Dos. No:71, Göm. No:113; Dos. No:79, Göm. No:401; Dos. No:80, Göm. No:1; Dos. No:103, Göm. No:69; Dos. No:110, Göm. No:451; Dos. No:116 Göm. No:97; Dos. No:135, Göm. No:395; Dos. No:150, Göm. No:197; Dos. No:150, Göm. No:331; Dos. No:175, Göm. No:9681; Dos. No:175, Göm. No:245; Dos. No:191, Göm. No: 208; Dos. No:196, Göm. No: 169; Dos. No: 271, Göm. No:96; Dos. No:1765, Göm. No:71.

DH.UMVM.: Dosya No:89, Gömlek No:74.

HAT.: Dosya No: 1551, Gömlek No: 30; Dos. No: 1580, Göm. No: 21.

HR.MKT.: Dosya No:79, Gömlek No:75; Dos. No:165, Göm. No:77; Dos. No:177, Göm. No:46.

İ.DH.: Dosya No:1102, Gömlek No:86362; Dosya No:1327, Gömlek No:1313; Dosya No:1350, Gömlek No: 1315/R-50.

İ.DUİT.: Dosya No:48, Gömlek No: 94.

İ.MVL.: Dosya No:202, Gömlek No:8406.

İ. ŞD.: Dosya No:44, Gömlek No:2361.

İ. TAL.: Dosya No:541, Gömlek No:1311/Z-029; Dos. No:105, Göm. No:1314/CA-060.

İ.TKS.: Dosya No:7, Gömlek No:1315/M-2.

İE.EV.: Dosya No:14, Gömlek No:1688; Dos. No:14, Göm. No:1713; Dos. No:23, Göm. No:2704.

İE.ML.: Dosya No:5, Gömlek No:355; Dos. No:79, Göm. No:7426.

MF. MKT.: Dosya No:24, Gömlek No:96; Dos. No:34, Göm. No:71; Dos. No:42, Göm. No:124; Dos. No:55, Göm. No:80; Dos. No:65, Göm. No:73; Dos. No:214, Göm. No:96; Dos. No:257, Göm. No:19; Dos. No:309, Göm. No:57; Dos. No:450, Göm. No:8; Dos. No:451, Göm. No:65; Dos. No:458, Göm. No:14; Dos. No:784, Göm. No:7.

MVL.: Dosya No:369, Gömlek No:38; Dos. No:461, Göm. No:20; Dos. No:477, Göm. No:5; Dos. No:584, Göm. No:24; Dos. No:683, Göm. No:15.

NFS.d.: Defter No:3310, 3335, 3336.

ŞD.: Dosya No:1093, Gömlek No:137; Dos. No:1107, Göm. No:81; Dos. No:2348, Göm. No:22; Dos. No:2418, Göm. No:34; Dos. No:3010, Göm. No:11.

TFR.I.ŞKT.: Dosya No:12, Gömlek No:1113.

Y.EE.: Dosya No:81, Gömlek No:11.

Y..PRK.UM.: Dosya No:31, Gömlek No:66.

Seydişehir Hurufat Defterleri (VAD.) no. 54, 544, 548, 548, 549, 567, 898, 1087, 1088, 1089, 1090, 1091, 1117, 1118, 1119, 1122, 1123, 1128, 1139, 1140, 1142, 1160.

Konya Maarif Arşivi (KMA), *Seydişehir Muallimlerine Aid Fiş Defteridir.*

--------- , *Seydişehir İlk Mektep Muallim ve Muallimelerinin Kayıtlarına Mahsus Defterdir.*

--------- , *Seydişehir Kazasının 1341 Sene-i Martından İtibaren İlk Mektep Muallimlerinin Kaydına Mahsus Defterdir.*

--------- , *927-928'den İtibaren Seydişehri Merkez ve Kurâ Muallimi Sicil Defteri.*

---------, *Muallim Teftiş Defteri IV.*

Konya Vilayeti Salnamesi (*KVS*): H.1285, 1286, 1287, 1288, 1289, 1290, 1291, 1292, 1293,1294, 1295, 1296, 1298, 1299, 1300, 1301, 1302, 1303, 1304, 1305, 1306, 1307, 1309, 1310, 1312, 1314, 1317, 1332.

Salname-i Nezaret-i Maarif-i Umumiye (SNMU), Dâru'l-Hilâfeti'l-Aliyye, H.1319, 1321.

Vakıflar Genel Müdürlüğü Arşivi, Defter No :9/2, Aded-i Umumi:914.

Konya Müzesi Arşivi Şeriyye Sicilleri, C.233.

GAZETELER

Ahenk, nr. 43, 29 Temmuz 1895; nr. 81, 9 Kanunıevvel/Aralık 1895; nr. 129, 9 Haziran 1896; nr. 254, 29 Mayıs 1313/10 Haziran 1897; nr.280, 28 Haziran 1313 (10 Temmuz 1897).

Hâkimiyet-i Milliye, 5 Mayıs 1336 (5 Mayıs 1920).

Hizmet, nr. 720, 10 Kânunisânî/Ocak 1893; nr. 767, 7 Temmuz 1894.

Öğüt, 31 Teşrinievvel 1336 (Ekim 1920).

Sebilürreşad, C. I, Sayı: 10 (Haziran 1948).

Seydişehir Toroslar Gazetesi, 30 Mayıs 2014;

SÖZLÜ KAYNAKLAR

Ahmet Necip Akbaş (1923-2012)

Ahmet Sakarya (1914-2014)

Alpay Orhan (doğ.1936)

Erdoğan Pekel

Halil İbrahim Üzümcü (1932-2020)

Hocaken Avcı (doğ.1935)

Hüseyin Bezci (doğ.1960)

Mahmut Apaydın (doğ.1975)

Mehmet Tasmacı (doğ.1946)

Mehmet Fatih Hatıpoğlu

Mesut Bezci (doğ.1954)

Muammer Şen (doğ.1933)

Mustafa Ayhan (doğ.1930)

Mustafa Ümit Tekeli (1931-2015)

Necip Akbaş (1923-2012)

Neriman Duranoğlu Saryal (1929-2021)

Numan Güneytepe (1934-2014)

Nuran Şenel

Özdemir Duranoğlu (1924-2015)

Saffet Uyar (doğ.1956)

Ünver Ünal (doğ.1935)

Veli Özdemir

İZ BIRAKAN SEYDİŞEHİRLİLER

- Cumhuriyet Dönemi -

Şerafettin YILDIZ

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

İZ BIRAKAN SEYDİŞEHİRLİLER - CUMHURİYET DÖNEMİ -

Şerafettin YILDIZ

Genel Yayın Yönetmeni: Yusuf Ziya Aydoğan (yza@egitimyayinevi.com)
Genel Yayın Koordinatörü: Yusuf Yavuz (yusufyavuz@egitimyayinevi.com)
Sayfa Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi
Kapak Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi

T.C. Kültür ve Turizm Bakanlığı
Yayıncı Sertifika No: 47830

ISBN: 978-625-8468-63-2
1. Baskı, Aralık 2021

Baskı Cilt
Bulut Dijital Matbaa Sanayi Ticaret Limited Şirketi
Musalla Bağları Mah. İnciköy Sok. 1/A Selçuklu / KONYA
Matbaa Sertifika No: 48120

Kütüphane Kimlik Kartı
İZ BIRAKAN SEYDİŞEHİRLİLER - CUMHURİYET DÖNEMİ -
Şerafettin YILDIZ
119 s., 135x215 mm
Kaynakça var, dizin yok.
ISBN: 978-625-8468-63-2

Copyright © Bu kitabın Türkiye'deki her türlü yayın hakkı Eğitim Yayınevi'ne aittir. Bütün hakları saklıdır. Kitabın tamamı veya bir kısmı 5846 sayılı yasanın hükümlerine göre kitabı yayımlayan firmanın ve yazarlarının önceden izni olmadan elektronik/mekanik yolla, fotokopi yoluyla ya da herhangi bir kayıt sistemi ile çoğaltılamaz, yayımlanamaz.

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

Yayınevi Türkiye Ofis: İstanbul: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Atakent mah. Yasemen sok. No: 4/B, Ümraniye, İstanbul, Türkiye

Konya: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 351 92 85, +90 533 151 50 42, 0 332 502 50 42
bilgi@egitimyayinevi.com

Yayınevi Amerika Ofis: New York: Egitim Publishing Group, Inc.
P.O. Box 768/Armonk, New York, 10504-0768, United States of America
americaoffice@egitimyayinevi.com

Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi: Kitapmatik Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi, Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
sevkiyat@egitimyayinevi.com

Kitabevi Şubesi: Eğitim Kitabevi, Şükran mah. Rampalı 121, Meram, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 499 90 00
bilgi@egitimkitabevi.com

İnternet Satış: www.kitapmatik.com.tr
+90 537 512 43 00
bilgi@kitapmatik.com.tr

kitapmatik
internetteki kitapçınız
kitapmatik.com.tr

KAYNAKLAR

Abdülkerim b. Şeyh Musa, *Makâlât-ı Seyyid Hârûn*, Haz. Cemal Kurnaz, TTK Basımevi, Ankara 1991.

Abdurrahman Ayaz, *Seydişehir Tarihi*, Dizgi Ofset Matbaacılık, 5. Baskı, Konya 2008.

Ahmet Avanas, *Milli Mücadelede Konya*, Ankara 1998.

Ali Saylam, "Boksitin Uzun Memedi Mümin Dede", *Küpenin İncisi Seydişehir Araştırma Dergisi*, 5 Ağustos 2008.

Ankara İstiklal Mahkemesi Zabıtları 1926, Haz. Ahmet Nedim, İşaret Yayınları, İstanbul 2000.

Ayşe Değerli, *Seydişehir Fiziki ve Sosyoekonomik Yapı (1305-1920)*, Çizgi Kitabevi, Konya Haziran 2013.

Betül Özçelebi, *Erhan Bener Hayatı, Sanatı ve Eserleri*, Yaynlanmamış Doktora Tezi, Ankara Ün. Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Ankara 2004.

Caner Arabacı, *Osmanlı Dönemi Konya Medreseleri 1900-1924*, Konya 1998.

Cemal Avcı, *Atatürk Araştırma Merkezi Dergisi*, C. VII, S. 19, Kasım 1990.

Diyanet İşleri Başkanlığı Biyografik Teşkilat Albümü 1924-1989, Ankara 1989.

Ercan Arslan, *Seydişehir Kazasında İlköğretim Kurumları (1876-1930)*, Yayınlanmamış Y.Lisans Tezi, Konya 2014.

İlmiyye Sâlnâmesi, Osmanlı İlmiyye Teşkîlâtı ve Şeyhulislâmlar, Haz. Seyit Ali Kahraman ve diğerleri, İşaret Yayınları, İstanbul 1998.

Kamil Erdeha, *Milli Mücadele'de Vilayetler ve Valiler*, İstanbul 1975.

Kemal Özkaynak, *Akseki Kazası Tarih-Coğrafya-Turizm-Biyografya*, Akgün Matbaası, Ankara 1954.

Konya Ansiklopedisi, Konya Büyükşehir Belediyesi Yayınları.

Mahmut Sural, 50 Yıl Önceden Bu yana Her Yönüyle Konya, *Yeni Konya*, 10 Eylül 1975, 23 Eylül 1975, 28 Ekim 1975.

Mehmet Koman, *Konya Halkevi Dergisi*, Konya 1944.

Mehmet ÖNDER, *Seydişehir Tarihi,* Seydişehir Beld. Yay. Ongun Kardeşler Matbaacılık, Ankara 1986.

---------, *Atatürk Konya'da*, Ankara 1989.

Mehmet Akif Erdoğru, *Osmanlı Yönetiminde Beyşehir Sancağı (1522-1584)*, IQ Kültür Sanat Yay., İstanbul 2006.

--------- , "Seydişehir", *TDVİA.*, C.37, İstanbul 2009.

Mehmet Ali Uz, *Baha Veled'den Günümüze Konya Alimleri ve Velileri*, I-II, Alagöz Yayınları, Konya 1993; Meram Belediyesi Yayınları.

Mehmet Ekrem Yazıcı, *Divan-ı Mehmet Ekrem Yazıcı* (Şiir Kitabı), Çağdaş Basımevi, Ankara 1975.

M. İhsan Konevi, "Namık Ayas", http://www.memleket.com.tr/namik-ayas-7969yy.htm (17.08.2008)

Raşit Usman, "Seydişehirli Aşık Mehmet Kıl", *Konya Dergisi*, Konya 1944.

Reyhan Tulumlu, *Vüs'at O. Bener'in Yapıtlarına Anlatıbilimsel Bir Yaklaşım*, Yayımlanmamış Doktora Tezi, Bilkent Üniversitesi Ekonomi ve Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Ankara 2007.

Sabit Ayasbeyoğlu, "Ayasbeyoğlu, Nevzat", *TDVİA*, İstabul 1991, IV.

Sadık Albayrak, *Son Devir Osmanlı Uleması*, İstanbul Büyükşehir Belediyesi Yayınları, I-IV, İstanbul 1996.
Sadi Irmak, *Atatürk'ten Anılar*, Güven Matbaası, Ankara 1978.
Saime Gündüz, *Hakem Gazetesi'ne Göre II. Meşrutiyet Başlarında Konya*, SÜSBE (Yayınlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi), Konya 2008.
Selçuk Es, "Şair Namık Ayas", *Yeni Konya*, No: 9962, 4 Kasım 1974
Seydişehir Kadı Sicili, Haz. Mehmet Şen, Konya Büyükşehir Belediyesi Yay., I-VII, Konya 2019.
Şerafettin Yıldız, "Seydişehir Müftüsü İsmail Hakkı Müftüoğlu (1888-1970)", *Küpenin İncisi Seydişehir Yıllık Araştırma Dergisi*, Konya Ağustos 2009.
--------- , "Şeyh Mehmet Zahid Kotku'nun Hocası Seydişehirli Abdullah Feyzi Efendi (1880-1937)", *Küpenin İncisi Seydişehir Araştırma Dergisi*, Konya Ağustos 2012.
---------- , "Bediuzzaman Said Nursi'yi İmtihan Eden Âlim Seydişehirli Hasan Fehmi Efendi (1874-1964)", www.toroslargazetesi.com.tr, 19.11.2012.
---------- , *Seydişehirli Hacı Abdullah Efendi (1807-1903)*, Aybil Yay., Konya 2012; Çizgi Kitabevi, Konya 2015.
---------- , "Seydişehir'deki Aksekili ve İbradılılar", *İbradı Belediyesi "Tarih, Kültür, Sanat ve Edebiyat" Dergisi*, S.2, Odak Dijital, Antalya Aralık 2015.
--------- , "Ahmet Burhanettin Anadolu", *Konya Ansiklopedisi*, VIII.
--------- , "Hasan Fehmi Başoğlu", *Konya Ansiklopedisi*, VIII.
----------, *"İsfendiyar Esat Kadaster", *Konya Ansiklopedisi*, VIII.
Taner Özcan, *Meşrutiyet Dönemi Konya Basınına Bir Örnek Meşrik-i İrfan Gazetesi*, Selçuk Ün. Sos. Bil. Enst. (Yayınlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi), Konya 2008.
Tarık Z. Tunaya; *Türkiye'de Siyasi Partiler 1859-1952*, İstanbul 1952.
TMMM Zabıt Ceridesi 21. İçtima 06.04.1338 (1922), C.1.; Tbmm.gov.tr/tutanaklar/tutanak/TBMM/d01/c019/tbmm01019021.pdf.
Yaşar Bozyiğit, *Simav'ın Manevi Mimarları*, Erkam Matbaası, İstanbul 2001.
Yılmaz Çongar, *Asker Yazarlarımız ve Ozanlarımız*, Kültür Bak. Yay., Ankara 1998.

ARŞİV BELGELERİ

Başbakanlık Osmanlı Arşivi (BOA):
DH.SAİDd.: Dos. No:98, Göm. No:363; Dos. No:116 Göm. No:97; Dos. No:175, Göm. No:81.
MF. MKT.: Dos. No:1163, Göm. No:69.
NFS.d.: Defter No: 3310, 3336.
Seydişehir Kadı Sicili (SKS): 1313-1323 (237),
Konya Maarif Arşivi (KMA), *Seydişehir Muallimlerine Aid Fiş Defteridir.*
--------- , *Seydişehir İlk Mektep Muallim ve Muallimelerinin Kayıtlarına Mahsus Defterdir.*
--------- , *Seydişehir Kazasının 1341 Sene-i Martından İtibaren İlk Mektep Muallimlerinin Kaydına Mahsus Defterdir.*

--------- , *927-928'den İtibaren Seydişehri Merkez ve Kurâ Muallimi Sicil Defteri.*
---------, *Muallim Teftiş Defteri IV.*
Konya Vilayeti Salnamesi (*KVS*): 1290, 1291, 1292, 1301, 1303, 1306, 1307, 1310, 1322, 1332.
Diyanet İşleri Başkanlığı Arşivi, D: 23-1445.
TBMM Zabıt Ceridesi, B:51 29.02.1952 O:2, s.1313
TMMM Zabıt Ceridesi, 21. İctima, 06.04.1338 (1922), C.1
*https://tr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Necati_Tacan (Erişim tarihi: 24.08.2016).
http://www.toroslargazetesi.com.tr/seydisehir-ile-akseki-cimi-koyu-arasindaki-gizemli-bag_h2360.html (14.04.2014)

GAZETELER
Hakem, No:66, 9 Safer 1328 (20 Şubat 1910); No:74, 14 Rebiulahir 1328 (25 Nisan 1910).
Meşrik-ı İrfan, 17 Eylül 1325 (1909); 11 Haziran 1325 (1909); 18 Mart 1326 (1910).
Öğüt, 31 Teşrinievvel 1336 (Ekim 1920).
Sebilürreşad, C. I, Sayı: 10 (Haziran 1948).
Seydişehir Toroslar Gazetesi, 30 Mayıs 2014.
Türk Sözü, 12 Temmuz 1917, S: 401-8.

SÖZLÜ KAYNAKLAR
Abdullah Bostancı (doğ.1950)
Abdullah Yiğit
Adem Atalay (1939-2021)
Ahmet Çatlıoğlu (doğ.1952)
Ahmet Necip Akbaş (1923-2012)
Ali Uysaler (ö..2014).
Alpay Orhan (doğ.1936)
Asuman Külcü
Bahaddin Paslı (doğ.1941)
Erdal Türkkan (doğ.1945)
Ertuğrul Cevat Öztürklevent (doğ.1927).
Halil İbrahim Üzümcü (1932-2020)
Halit Suluçay (1934-2013)
İsmail Karayılan (doğ.1962)
İrem Azmiye BARLAS KARAKAYA
Kemalettin Atalay (doğ.1955)
Mahmut Apaydın (doğ.1975)
Mehmet Aksu (doğ.1942)
Mehmet Güray (doğ.1952)
Mehmet Tasmacı (doğ.1946)
Mesut Bezci (doğ.1954)
Mustafa Ümit Tekeli (1931-2015)

Müzeyyen Ünlüler (1932-)
Necati Erdem (doğ.1955)
Necip Akbaş (1923-2012)
Nefise Rezan MENGİ ŞİMŞEK (doğ.1947)
Neriman Duranoğlu Saryal (1929-2021)
Nuri Öngül
Özdemir Duranoğlu (1924-2015)
Sabit Bilen (doğ.1929)
Saffet Uyar (doğ.1956)
Seydali Teke
Sükun Bilban Yıldız
Ünver Ünal (doğ.1935)

İBRAHİM AŞKÎ'NİN TELİF ESERLERİ

(İNCELEMELER - METİNLER)

Mekteb Terbiyesi • Terbiye İşi • Çocukların Şiir Defteri • Fuzûlî Hakkında Bir İki Söz • Mekteb-i Bahriye Edebiyât Dersi Hülâsaları • Gün Doğuşu Dergisindeki Yazılar ve Şiirler

HAZIRLAYANLAR
MUSTAFA YİĞİTOĞLU
AYŞE SAĞLAM

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

İBRAHİM AŞKÎ'NİN TELİF ESERLERİ
(İNCELEMELER - METİNLER)

Hazırlayanlar: Mustafa YİĞİTOĞLU, Ayşe SAĞLAM

Genel Yayın Yönetmeni: Yusuf Ziya Aydoğan (yza@egitimyayinevi.com)
Genel Yayın Koordinatörü: Yusuf Yavuz (yusufyavuz@egitimyayinevi.com)
Sayfa Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi
Kapak Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi

T.C. Kültür ve Turizm Bakanlığı
Yayıncı Sertifika No: 47830

ISBN: 978-625-8468-81-6
1. Baskı, Aralık 2021

Baskı Cilt
Bulut Dijital Matbaa Sanayi Ticaret Limited Şirketi
Musalla Bağları Mah. İnciköy Sok. 1/A Selçuklu / KONYA
Matbaa Sertifika No: 48120

Kütüphane Kimlik Kartı
İBRAHİM AŞKÎ'NİN TELİF ESERLERİ
(İNCELEMELER - METİNLER)
Hazırlayanlar: Mustafa YİĞİTOĞLU, Ayşe SAĞLAM
324 s., 165x240 mm
Kaynakça var, dizin yok.
ISBN: 978-625-8468-81-6

Copyright © Bu kitabın Türkiye'deki her türlü yayın hakkı Eğitim Yayınevi'ne aittir. Bütün hakları saklıdır. Kitabın tamamı veya bir kısmı 5846 sayılı yasanın hükümlerine göre kitabı yayımlayan firmanın ve yazarlarının önceden izni olmadan elektronik/mekanik yolla, fotokopi yoluyla ya da herhangi bir kayıt sistemi ile çoğaltılamaz, yayımlanamaz.

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

Yayınevi Türkiye Ofis: İstanbul: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Atakent mah. Yasemen Sok. No: 4/B, Ümraniye, İstanbul, Türkiye

Konya: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 351 92 85, +90 533 151 50 42, 0 332 502 50 42
bilgi@egitimyayinevi.com

Yayınevi Amerika Ofis: New York: Egitim Publishing Group, Inc.
P.O. Box 768/Armonk, New York, 10504-0768, United States of America
americaoffice@egitimyayinevi.com

Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi: Kitapmatik Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi, Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
sevkiyat@egitimyayinevi.com

Kitabevi Şubesi: Eğitim Kitabevi, Şükran Mah. Rampalı 121, Meram, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 499 90 00
bilgi@egitimkitabevi.com

İnternet Satış: www.kitapmatik.com.tr
+90 537 512 43 00
bilgi@kitapmatik.com.tr

kitapmatik
internetteki kitapçınız
kitapmatik.com.tr

KAYNAKÇA

Akün, Ömer Faruk (1995). "Fâik Reşad", *TDV İslâm Ansiklopedisi*, C. 12, s. 103-109, https://cdn2.islamansiklopedisi.org.tr/dosya/12/C12004405.pdf. Erişim Tarihi: 20.11.2021.

Akyıldız, Ali (2011), "Tanzimat", *TDV İslâm Ansiklopedisi*, C. 40, s. 1-10, https://cdn2.islamansiklopedisi.org.tr/dosya/40/C40013012.pdf Erişim Tarihi: 27.11.2021.

Akyüz, Kenan (2020), *Türk Eğitim Tarihi*, Pegem Akademi Yayınları, İstanbul.

Çıkla, Selçuk (2005), "Tanzimattan Günümüze Çocuk Edebiyatı ve Bazı Öneriler", *Hece Çocuk Edebiyatı Özel Sayısı*, S. 104-105, s. 89-107.

Çoker, Fahri (1977), *Deniz Harp Okulum 1773*, Deniz Basımevi, İstanbul.

Davran, Abdulvahap (2018), İbrahim Aşkî Tanık'ın Edebiyat Dersi Hülâsaları Eseri Üzerine Bir İnceleme*, Yayımlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi*, Bartın Üniversitesi, Bartın.

Demir, Kenan (2016), "Osmanlı'da Dergiciliğin Doğuşu ve Gelişimi (1849- 1923)", *Iğdır Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi*, S: 9, s. 71-112.

Demirel, Şener (2010), *İbrahim Aşkî (Tanık) Çocukların Şiir Defteri,* Medipres Yayınları, Malatya.

Devellioğlu, Ferit (2004), *Osmanlıca-Türkçe Ansiklopedik Lûgat*, Aydın Kitabevi Yayınları, Ankara.

Durmuş, İsmail (2016), "Muhtasar", *TDV İslâm Ansiklopedisi*, C. 31, s. 57-594, https://cdn2.islamansiklopedisi.org.tr/dosya/31/C31023240.pdf Erişim Tarihi: 06.07.2021.

Erbay, Erdoğan (1991), Maârif Mecmuası-Tafsilli Fihrist ve Bütün Şiirler, *Yayımlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi*, Atatürk Üniversitesi, Erzurum.

Eroğlu, Nazmi (2002), "Arnavutluk İsyanından Muhalif Bir Cuntaya: 1 Halâskâr Zabitân Grubu", *www.koprudergisi.com,* https://www.koprudergisi.com/guz-2002/arnavutluk-isyanindan-muhalif-bir-cuntaya1halaskar-zabitan-grubu/ Erişim Tarihi: 21.11.2021.

Günaydın, Yusuf Turan (2005), "İbrahim Aşkî ve Necip Fazıl", *Hece Necip Fazıl Özel Sayısı*, S. 97, s. 150-152.

Günaydın, Yusuf Turan (2007), "İbrahim Aşkî ve Sûfî Fuzûlî Portresi", *Dergâh*, S. 212, s. 14-17.

Günaydın, Yusuf Turan (2008), "İbrahim Aşkî'nin Fuzûlî'yi Bir Sûfî Olarak Ele Alan Risalesi", *Millî Eğitim*, S. 180, s. 261-288.

Günaydın, Yusuf Turan (2013), "Ahlakçı Bir Edebiyat Hocası: İbrahim Aşkî Tanık (1873-1977)", *Diyanet*, S. 268, s. 68-70.

Gürdeniz, Cem (2006), "Türk Deniz Gücünün Gelişimi ve Deniz Lisesi/Deniz Harp Okulumuz", Deniz Harp Okulu 227. Kuruluş Yıldönümü Töreni Konuşması.

https://www.kuranmeali.com

Kahraman, Âlim (2000), Mütâreke ve Milli Mücadele (1918-1922) Dönemi Edebiyat Dergilerinde Edebi Eleştiri, *Yayımlanmamış Doktora Tezi*, İstanbul Üniversitesi, İstanbul.

Karaca, Meryem Şeyma (2019), Fuzûlî'de Teşeyyu', *Yayımlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi*, Bursa Uludağ Üniversitesi, Bursa.

Kenan, Seyfi (2012), "Türkiye-Eğitim Öğretim", *TDV İslâm Ansiklopedisi*, C. 41, s. 586-593, https://cdn2.islamansiklopedisi.org.tr/dosya/41/C41023355.pdf Erişim Tarihi: 26.11.2021.

Kısakürek, Necip (2020), *Kafa Kâğıdı*, Büyük Doğu Yayınları, İstanbul.

Kısakürek, Necip (2021), *O ve Ben*, Büyük Doğu Yayınları, İstanbul.

Küçük, Cevdet (2003). "Mehmed V", *TDV İslâm Ansiklopedisi*, C. 28, s. 418-422, https://islamansiklopedisi.org.tr/mehmed-v. Erişim Tarihi: 21.11.2021.

Okay, Orhan (1994), "Edebiyat Tarihi", *TDV İslâm Ansiklopedisi*, C. 10, s. 403-405, https://cdn2.islamansiklopedisi.org.tr/dosya/10/C10003957.pdf. Erişim Tarihi: 28.11.2021.

Özdemir, Mehmet (2011), *Çocukların Şiir Defteri İbrahim Aşkî Tanık,* Timaş Yayınları, İstanbul.

Özen, Semra (2020), Gün Doğuşu Mecmuasının Çeviri Yazısı ve Edebî Metinlerin İncelenmesi, *Yayımlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi*, Nevşehir Hacı Bektaş Veli Üniversitesi, Nevşehir.

Öztürk, Cemil (2007), "Osmanlılar-Eğitim ve Eğitim Kurumları", *TDV İslâm Ansiklopedisi*, C. 33, s. 565-568, https://cdn2.islamansiklopedisi.org.tr/dosya/33/ C33015785.pdf. Erişim Tarihi: 26.11.2021.

Parlatır, İsmail (2011), *Osmanlı Türkçesi Sözlüğü*, Yargı Yayınevi, Ankara.

Şaylan, Pınar (1998), Mirsad Mecmuası Tahllîli, Fihrist, İnceleme, Metinler, *Yayımlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi*, Karadeniz Teknik Üniversitesi, Trabzon.

Şimşek, Tacettin (2014), "Çocuk Edebiyatı Tarihine Ön Söz", *Türk Dili*, S. 756, s. 15-58.

TDK, "Güncel Türkçe Sözlük", https://sozluk.gov.tr/ Erişim Tarihi: 01.10.2021.

TTK, "Tarih Çevirme Kılavuzu", https://www.ttk.gov.tr/genel/tarih-cevirmekilavuzu/ Erişim Tarihi: 01.10.2021.

Tümer, Cem Şems (1994), "Mektep" Mecmuası -Tahlili Fihrist, İnceleme ve Seçilmiş Yazılar, *Yayımlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi*, Atatürk Üniversitesi, Erzurum.

Uçman, Abdullah (1999), "Istılâhât-ı İlmiyye Encümeni", *TDV İslâm Ansiklopedisi*, C. 19, s. 207-209, https://islamansiklopedisi.org.tr/istilahat-i-ilmiyye-encumeni. Erişim Tarihi: 20.11.2021.

Yalçın, Alemdar ve Aytaş, Gıyasettin (2014), *Çocuk Edebiyatı*, Akçağ Yayınları, Ankara.

Yarbağ, Cengiz (1967), "94 Yaşında Dinç Bir Denizci İbrahim Aşkî", *Hayat Tarih Mecmuası*. S. 6, s. 30-35.

Yüksel, Süheylâ (2008), "I. Meşrutiyet Dönemi Basın ve Edebiyatından Altı Aylık Bir Kesit: Mirsâd", *İstanbul Üniversitesi Edebiyat Fakültesi Türk Dili ve Edebiyatı Dergisi*, C: 38, s. 239-258.

Zengin, A. Yaşar ve Zengin, Nesrin (2007), *Eğitim Fakülteleri İçin Çocuk Edebiyatı*, Truva Yayınları, İstanbul.

Timur, Kemal (1995), Mekteb Dergisi (I. Cilt, 1891-1892) (Tasnif, İnceleme ve Değerlendirme), *Yayımlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi*, Dicle Üniversitesi, Diyarbakır.

İŞLETMELERDE YENİLİK STRATEJİLERİNİN PAZARLAMA POLİTİKALARININ OLUŞUMUNA ETKİLERİNİN BELİRLENMESİ

Emel CELEP

Danışman
Prof. Dr. Muammer ZERENLER

Düzenlenmiş 2. Baskı

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

İŞLETMELERDE YENİLİK STRATEJİLERİNİN PAZARLAMA POLİTİKALARININ OLUŞUMUNA ETKİLERİNİN BELİRLENMESİ

Emel CELEP

Genel Yayın Yönetmeni: Yusuf Ziya Aydoğan (yza@egitimyayinevi.com)
Genel Yayın Koordinatörü: Yusuf Yavuz (yusufyavuz@egitimyayinevi.com)
Sayfa Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi
Kapak Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi

T.C. Kültür ve Turizm Bakanlığı
Yayıncı Sertifika No: 47830

ISBN: 978-625-8468-85-4
Düzenlenmiş 2. Baskı, Şubat 2022

Baskı Cilt
Bulut Dijital Matbaa Sanayi Ticaret Limited Şirketi
Musalla Bağları Mah. İnciköy Sok. 1/A Selçuklu / KONYA
Matbaa Sertifika No: 48120

Kütüphane Kimlik Kartı

İŞLETMELERDE YENİLİK STRATEJİLERİNİN PAZARLAMA POLİTİKALARININ OLUŞUMUNA ETKİLERİNİN BELİRLENMESİ

Emel CELEP
358 s., 165x240 mm
Kaynakça var, dizin yok.
ISBN: 978-625-8468-85-4

Copyright © Bu kitabın Türkiye'deki her türlü yayın hakkı Eğitim Yayınevi'ne aittir. Bütün hakları saklıdır. Kitabın tamamı veya bir kısmı 5846 sayılı yasanın hükümlerine göre kitabı yayımlayan firmanın ve yazarlarının önceden izni olmadan elektronik/mekanik yolla, fotokopi yoluyla ya da herhangi bir kayıt sistemi ile çoğaltılamaz, yayımlanamaz.

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

Yayınevi Türkiye Ofis: İstanbul: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Atakent mah. Yasemen sok. No: 4/B, Ümraniye, İstanbul, Türkiye

Konya: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 351 92 85, +90 533 151 50 42, 0 332 502 50 42
bilgi@egitimyayinevi.com

Yayınevi Amerika Ofis: New York: Egitim Publishing Group, Inc.
P.O. Box 768/Armonk, New York, 10504-0768, United States of America
americaoffice@egitimyayinevi.com

Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi: Kitapmatik Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi, Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
sevkiyat@egitimyayinevi.com

Kitabevi Şubesi: Eğitim Kitabevi, Şükran mah. Rampalı 121, Meram, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 499 90 00
bilgi@egitimkitabevi.com

İnternet Satış: www.kitapmatik.com.tr
+90 537 512 43 00
bilgi@kitapmatik.com.tr

kitapmatik
internetteki kitapçınız
kitapmatik.com.tr

KAYNAKLAR

Aaker, D. A., Kumar, V. and Day, G. S. (2004). *Marketing Research.* Hokoben, NJ: John Wiley & Sons, INC.

Acaray, A. (2007). Küçük ve Orta Boy İşletmelerde Yenilik Yönetimi: Yenilik Yönetiminde Etkili Olan Örgütsel Yapı ve Faktörlere İlişkin Bir Araştırma. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Kocaeli: Kocaeli Üniversitesi.

Ak, R. ve Sağdıç, Ş. (2009). *Markalaşma Klavuzu*. İstanbul: İstanbul Sanayi Odası Kalite ve Teknoloji İhtisas Kurulu (İSO-KATEK).

Akad, M. T. (2001). *Strateji Üzerine*. İstanbul: Kastas Yayınları.

Akdemir, A. (2003). *Temel İşletmecilik Bilgileri*. Kocaeli: Yayıncı Yayınları.

Akgemci, T. (2008). *Stratejik Yönetim*. Ankara: Gazi Kitabevi.

Akın, B. (1996). Küçük Ölçekli İşletmelerde Stratejik Planlama ve Yönetim. *Verimlilik Dergisi, M.P.M. Yayını*, 1996 (1).

Akıncı, T. (2008). Endüstriyel Pazarlarda Niş Pazarlama: Dema Sanayi A.Ş. Örneği. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Kütahya: Dumlupınar Üniversitesi.

Akkılıç, S. (2000). *Yeni Ekonomi'nin Yeni Pazarlama Anlayışı: İzinli Pazarlama*. İstanbul: Message Marketer.

Aksoy, N., ve Aksoy, B. (1992). İki Aydınlanma. *Birikim Dergisi,* (33).

Akyüz, M. (2011). Yenilik Aktivitesinin İş Kuluçkası Firmaları Büyüme Performansı Üzerine Etkisi. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Isparta: Süleyman Demirel Üniversitesi.

Akyüz, Ö. F. (2001). *Değişim Rüzgarında Stratejik İnsan Kaynakları Planlaması*. İstanbul: Sistem Yayıncılık.

Alemdar, M.Y. (2012). Duygusal Pazarlamada Değer Yıldızı Modeli Beyaz Eşya Tv Reklam Mesajları Üzerine Bir İnceleme. *Global Media Journal Turkish Edition,* 3 (5), 208-245.

Allsop, D. T., Bassett, B. R. and Hoskins, J. A. (2007). Word of Mouth Research: Principles and Applications. *Journal of Advertising Research*, 47 (4). ISSN: 00218499. Doi: 10.2501/S0021849907070419.

Almendarez, S. I., Boysun, M., and Clark, K. (2004). Thunder, Lightning and Rain. Family and Communication Health, 27 (2), 114-122.

Altan, F. (2014). http://www.izto.org.tr/portals/0/pusuladergisi/2009/01/webl%C4%B0.pdf, (E.T.: 14.03.2014).

Altınöz, Ö. (2006). İlişkisel Pazarlama Faaliyetleri: İstanbul'daki A Grubu Seyahat Acentelerinde Bir Uygulama. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Bolu: Abant İzzet Baysal Üniversitesi.

Altunışık, R., Özdemir, Ş. ve Torlak, Ö. (2006). *Modern Pazarlama*. 4.Basım. İstanbul: Değişim Yayınları.

Altunışık, R., Özdemir, Ş. ve Torlak, Ö. (2012). *Modern Pazarlama*. İstanbul: Değişim Yayınları.

Altunışık, R., Şuayip, Ö. ve Torlak, Ö. (2006). *Pazarlamaya Giriş*. Sakarya: Sakarya Yayıncılık.

Ansoff, H. I. (1957). Strategies for Diversification. *Harvard Business Review*, September-October, (35), 113-124.

Ansoff, H. I. (1975). *Corporate Strategy*. Middlesex: PenguinBooks.

Argan, M. ve Argan, M. T. (2006). Viral Pazarlama veya Internet Üzerinde Ağızdan Ağıza Reklam: Kuramsal Bir Çerçeve. *Anadolu Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi,* 6 (11), 231-250.

Argan, M. (1997). Çok Katlı Pazarlama ve Türkiye'de Bir Uygulama. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Eskişehir: Anadolu Üniversitesi.

Arıkan, C., Akyos, M. ve Durgut, M. (2003). Ulusal İnovasyon Sistemi: Kavramsal Çerçeve, Türkiye İncelemesi ve Ülke Örnekleri. İstanbul: TÜSİAD, Yayın No: TÜSİAD-T/2003/10/362.

Arköse, O. (2004). Yaratıcılığa ve Yeniliğe Yönlendirici Örgüt Yapısı. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. İzmir: Dokuz Eylül Üniversitesi.

Arpacı, T, Ayhan D. Y., Tuncer, D. ve Bölge, E. (1992). *Pazarlama*. Ankara: Gazi Yayınları.

Arslan, M. ve Karasoy, A. (2002). Yaratıcılık Eğiliminde Cinsiyet ve Eğitimin Rolü. 10. Ulusal Yönetim ve Organizasyon Kongresi (ss. 477-485), Antalya: 23-25 Mayıs.

Arslan, O. (2006). Turizmde Niş Pazarlama Stratejileri ve Uygulamaları. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. İstanbul: Maltepe Üniversitesi.

Arslan, S. (2009). Turizm Sektöründe Alternatif Bir Pazarlama Stratejisi Olarak Gerilla Pazarlamanın Kullanılması: Konaklama İşletmeleri Üzerine Bir Araştırma. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Ankara: Gazi Üniversitesi.

Aslan, S., ve Yılmaz, A. (2001). Modernizme Bir Başkaldırı Projesi Olarak Postmodernizm. *Cumhuriyet Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Dergisi,* 2 (2), 93-108.

Asna, A. (1993). *Public Relations-Temel Bilgiler*. İstanbul: Der Yayınları.

Assael, H. (1993). *Marketing Principles and Stategy*. 2nd Ed. USA: The Dryden Press.

Atkinson, R., D. and Wu, J. J. (1998). The State New Economy Index: Understanding America's Economis Transformation, Benchmarking Economic Transformation in the States. Progessive Policy Institute, November 1998.

Atuahene-Gima, K. and Ko, A. (2001). An Empricial Investigation of the Effect of Market Orientation and Entrepneurship Orientation Alignment on Product Innovation. *Organization Science*, 12 (1), 54-74.

Avşar, Ö. (2006). Pazarlama Stratejisi Olarak Yeni Ürün Geliştirmenin Rekabet Avantajı Yaratmadaki Etkisi ve Gıda Sektöründe Örnek Bir Uygulama. **Yüksek Lisans Tezi**. İzmir: Ege Üniversitesi.

Aydın, D. (2009). Ağızdan Ağıza Pazarlamanın Tüketici Satın Alma Kararlarına Etkileri. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. İzmir: Ege Üniversitesi.

Aygen, S. (2006). İşletmelerde Yenilik Yönetimi Sürecinde Örgüt Yapılarında ve Hizmet Tasarımlarında Yaşanan Dönüşümler: Bir Ampirik Araştırma. Doktora Tezi. Konya: Selçuk Üniversitesi.

Aygün, A. (2006). Konaklama İşletmelerinde Pazar Bölümlendirme ve Hedef Pazar Seçimi. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Balıkesir: Balıkesir Üniversitesi.

Ayhan A. (1999). *Yenilik*. Gebze: GYTE Baskı ve Foto Film Merkezi.

Aykaç, M., Parlak, Z., ve Özdemir, S. (2008). Küreselleşme Sürecinde Rekabet Gücünün Artırılması ve Türkiye'de KOBİ'ler. İTO, Yayın No: 2008-24. İstanbul.

Azizova, N. (2009). Konumlandırmada Bütünleşik Pazarlama İletişimin Rolü ve Kuyumculuk Sektörüne İlişkin Bir Araştırma. Doktora Tezi. İstanbul: Marmara Üniversitesi.

Babacan, M. ve Onat, F. (2002). Postmodern Pazarlama Perspektifi. *Ege Ünv. İİBF. Ege Akademik Bakış*: *Ekonomi, İşletme, Uluslararası İlişkiler ve Siyaset Bilimleri Dergisi*, 2 (1), 11-20.

Babür, S. (2011). Antalya İli Merkezindeki Beş Yıldızlı Temalı Ve Tasarım Otel İşletmelerinde Yenilik Uygulamaları Üzerine Bir Araştırma. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Antalya: Akdeniz Üniversitesi.

Bagozzi R. P., Rosa J. A., Celly, K. S., and Coronel F. (1998). *Marketing Management*. New Jersey: Prentice Hall.

Baker, S. and Kennedy, P. (1994). A Diagnosis of Context-Specific Cases. *Advances in Consumer Research*, 21, 169-174.

Balcı, O. (2008). Üretim ve Pazarlama Kararlarındaki Entegrasyonun Üretim Stratejilerine ve İşletme Performansına Etkisi. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Gaziantep: Gaziantep Üniversitesi.

Baltaş, A. (1994). *Bedenin Dili*. İstanbul: Remzi Kitabevi.

Banger, G. (2013). Stratejik Pazarlama Planlaması, SPP, İşletme ve Değişen Pazar Fırsatları Arasında Stratejik Uyum Nasıl Geliştirilir Ve Korunur? İşletmenin Sürdürülebilir Büyümesi Nasıl Sağlanır?, http://www.duyguguncesi.net/sunular/SPP.pdf, (E.T.: 16.11.2013).

Barker, A. (2001). *Yenilikçiliğin Simyası* (çev. A. Kardam). İstanbul: MESS Yayınları.

Başok, B. (2006). Tasarım-Pazarlama Ekseninde Yeni Ürün Geliştirme Yöntemlerinin İrdelenmesi. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. İstanbul: Yıldız Teknik Üniversitesi.

Baykara, S. (2010). İşletmelerde Sürdürülebilir Rekabet Üstünlüğü İçin Pazarlama ve Satış Stratejilerinin Geliştirilmesi. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Eskişehir: Eskişehir Osmangazi Üniversitesi.

Belliveau, P., Griffin, A., and Somermeyer, S. (2002). *The PDMA Toolbook for New Product Development*. USA: John Wiley&Sons.

Benjaafar, S., Kim, J.-S. and Vishwanadham N. (2004). On the Effect of Product Variety in Production–Inventory Systems. *Annals of Operations Research,* 126 (1), 71-101. Doi:10.1023/B:ANOR.0000012276.87248.c7

Benmayor, G. (2013). Tata'nın Haydarabad'daki Saray-Oteline Türk Dekoratör, http://www.hurriyet.com.tr/yazarlar/7901144_p.asp, (E.T.: 06.12. 2013).

Bergfors, M. E. and Larsson, A. (2009). Product and Process Innovation in Process Industry: A New Perspective On Development. *Journal of Strategy and Management*, 2 (3), 261-276.

Bernstel, J. B. (2002)., Switch To The Niche. *Bank Marketing,* 34 (1), 12-17.

Berry, L. L. (1995). Relationship Marketing of Services - Growing Interest, Emerging Perspectives. *Journal of the Academy of Marketing Science*, 23 (4), 236-215.

Best, R. J. (2004). Market-Based Management Strategies for Growing Customer Value and Profitability. *Pearson Education Limited.* Third Edition. New Jersey: Prentice Hall.

Bilgin, Ö. (2013). Kimya Alanındaki Patentlerde Yenilik. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. İstanbul: Galatasaray Üniversitesi.

Bingöl, M. (2006). İşletmelerde Bilişim Teknolojileri ve Yenilikçilik: Erzurum, Erzincan ve Bayburt'taki İmalat İşletmeleri Üzerine Bir Araştırma. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Erzurum: Atatürk Üniversitesi.

Blackwell, R. D., Miniard, P. W. and Engel, J. F. (2006). *Consumer Behavior.* Mason, OH: Thomson/South-Western.

Blattberg, R.C., Kim, B. D., and Neslin, S. A. (2008). *Database Marketing-Analyzing and Managing Customers*. USA: Springer Science-Business Media, LLC.

Boone L. E., and Kurtz D. L. (1993). *Contemporary Business.* 7.Ed. Fort Worth: Dryden Press.

Booz, Allen and Hamilton. (1982). *New Product Management for the 1980's*. New York: Booz, Allen & Hamilton.

Bostancı, T. (2007). Deneyimsel Pazarlama ve Deneyim Yönetiminin Pazarlama Uygulamalarındaki Yeri ve Duygusal Markalama. Tezsiz Yüksek Lisans Projesi. İzmir: Dokuz Eylül Üniversitesi.

Bozkurt, İ. (2000). *Bütünleşik Pazarlama İletişimi.* 1.Basım. İstanbul: MediaCat Yayınları.

Bozkurt, İ. (2005). Bütünleşik Pazarlama İletişimi. İstanbul: Mediacat Yayınları.

Bozkurt, İ. (2004). İletişim Odaklı Pazarla*ma Tüketiciden Müşteri Yaratmak.* İstanbul: Mediacat Yayınları.

Bozkurt, İ. (2006). İletişim Odaklı Pazarlama-Tüketiciden Müşteri Yaratmak. İstanbul: Mediacat Yayınları.

Bozkurt, Ö. ve Göral, M. (2013). Modern Liderlik Tarzlarının Yenilik Stratejilerine Etkisini Belirlemeye Yönelik Bir Çalışma. *Anadolu Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi,* 13 (4), 1-14.

Bradley, F. (1995). *Marketing Management, Providing, Communicating and Deliering Value*. Great Britain: Prentice Hall.

Branzei, O. and Vertinsky, I. (2006). Strategic Pathways to Product Innovation Capabilities in SMEs. *Journal of Business Venturing*, 21 (1), 75-105. Doi:10.1016/J.JBUSVENT.2004.10.002.

Brentani, U. D. (2001). Innovative Versus Incremental New Business Services: Different Keys For Achieving Success. *The Journal of Product Innovation Management,* 18, 169-187.

Brown, E. (2010). How Implementing Social Media Strategies (The Right Way) Attracts Customer Loyalty. A Directed Research Project. Washington: American University.

Bruyn, A. D. and Lilien, G. L. (2004). A Multi-Stage Model of Word of Mouth Through Electronic Referrals. *eBusiness Research Center Working Paper*, February.

Brynjolfsson, E., Smith, M. D. and Hu, Y. (J.) (2003). Consumer Surplus in the Digital Economy: Estimating the Value of Increased Product Variety. *Management Science*, 49 (11), 1580-1596. Doi:10.1287/mnsc.49.11.1580.20580

Budak G. (1998). *Yenilikçi Yönetim Yaratıcı Birey*. İstanbul: Sistem Yayıncılık.

Budak, G. ve Budak, G. (2004). İ*şletme Yönetimi, 5. Basım*. İzmir: Barış Yayınları, Fakülteler Kitabevi.

Cannarella, C., and Piccioni, V. (2003). Innovation Transfer and Rural SMEs. *Journal of Central European Agriculture*, 4 (4), 371-388.

Carlson, R. C. and Wilmot, W.W. (2006). *Innovation: The Five Disciplines For Creating What Customers Want*. New York: Crown Business.

Cebecioğlu, C. (2006). Swot Analizi ve Bir İşletme Üzerine Uygulama. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Gebze: Gebze Yüksek Teknoloji Enstitüsü.

Cemalcılar, İ. (1996). *Pazarlama Kavramlar, Kararlar*. İstanbul: Beta Basım.

Cemalcılar, İ. (1994). *Pazarlama*. 7. Baskı. Eskişehir: Web-Ofset.

Ceyhan, E. (2006). Veri Tabanlı Pazarlama ve Karayolu Yolcu Taşımacılığı Yapan Firmalarda Bir Uygulama. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Bursa: Uludağ Üniversitesi.

Chaffey, D. (2007). *E-Business and E-Commerce Management.* 3.Ed. Harlow: Pearson Education Limited.

Chakraborty, A., and Kazarosian, M. (1999). Product Differentiation and the Use of Information Technology: New Evidence from the Trucking Industry. Nber Working Paper Series. 1050 Massachusetts Ave., Cambridge: National Bureau of Economic Research,

Chandler, A. D. (1990). *Strategy and Structure: Chapters in the History of the Industrial Enterprise.* London: The Mit Press.

Charlett, D., Garland, R. and Marr, N. (1995). How Damaging is Negative Word of Mouth?. *Marketing Bulletin*, 6, 42-50.

Chaudhuri, A. (1994). The Diffusion of an Innovation in Indonesia. *Journal of Product & Brand Management,* 3 (3), 19-26.

Ciptono, W. S. (2006). A Sequential Model of Innovatıon Strategy-Company Non-Financial Performance Links. *Gadjah Mada International Journal of Business*, 8 (2), 137-178.

Cooper, J. R. (1998). A Multidimensional Approach to Adoptation of Innovation. *Management Decision Journal,* 36 (8), 493-502. Doi: 10.1108/00251749810232565.

Crane, A. and Desmond, J. (2002). Societal Marketing and Morality. *European Journal of Marketing,* 36 (5/6), 548-569. Doi: 10.1108/03090560210423014.

Cranston, R. E. (2004). Neuromarketing: Unethical Advertising?, http://www.cbhd.org/resources/biotech/cranston_2004-02-13.htm.

Cunningham, W. H., Cunningham, I. C. M. and Swift, C. M. (1987). *Marketing A Managerial Approach.* 2. Ed. Cincinatti Ohio : South Western Publising.

Çalıpınar, H. ve Baç, U. (2007). KOBİ'lerde İnovasyon Yapmayı Etkileyen Faktörler ve Bir Alan Araştırması. *Ege Akademik Bakış,* 7 (2), 445-458.

Çamur, H. (2006). Türkiye'deki KOBİ'lerde Stratejik Planlama. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. İstanbul: Marmara Üniversitesi.

Çankaya, A. (2011). Halkla İlişkiler ve Spor Otellerinin Bir Pazarlama Stratejisi Olarak Kullanıldığı Golf Sporunun Halkla İlişkiler Açısından Yeri ve Önemi. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Konya: Selçuk Üniversitesi.

Çelikkan, A. C. (2009). Ağızdan Ağıza Pazarlama İle Satın Alma Esnasında Karşılaşılan Sürpriz Arasındaki İlişkinin Belirlenmesine Yönelik Bir Pilot Araştırma. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. İstanbul: İstanbul Üniversitesi.

Çeltek, E. (2010). Deneyimsel Pazarlama Unsurlarının Otellerin Bakış Açısı İle Değerlendirilmesi: Türkiye'deki 4 ve 5 Yıldızlı Otel İşletmelerinde Bir Uygulama. Doktora Tezi. Eskişehir: Anadolu Üniversitesi.

Çepni, B. (2011). Ağızdan Ağıza Pazarlama Kapsamında Demografik ve Sosyal Faktörlerin Üniversite Öğrencilerinin Sinema Filmi Tercihleri Üzerindeki Etkilerinin Belirlenmesi. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Trabzon: Karadeniz Teknik Üniversitesi.

Çiçek, H. (2007). Stratejik Bir Yenilik Geliştirme Aracı Olarak İş Kuluçkaları ve Türkiye İçin Bir Model Denemesi. Doktora Tezi. Isparta: Süleyman Demirel Üniversitesi.

Çoban, S. (2005). Müşteri Sadakatinin Kazanılmasında Veritabanlı Pazarlamanın Kullanımı. *Erciyes Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi,* 1 (19), 295-307.

Çoroğlu, C. (2002). *Modern İşletmelerde Pazarlama ve Satış Yönetimi*. İstanbul: Alfa Yayınları.

Çubuk, F. (2012). Pazarlamada Uygulamaya Yönelik Bir Yaklaşım: Nöropazarlama. Yüksek Lisans Tezi, İstanbul: Kadir Has Üniversitesi.

Daft, R. L. (2004). *Organization Theory and Design.* 8.ed. USA: Thomson Learning South- Western.

Dahan, G. S. (2008). Organik Gıda Sektöründe Niş Pazarlama Stratejileri. Doktora Tezi. İstanbul: Marmara Üniversitesi.

Dalkılıç, N. (2006). İlişkisel Pazarlama Yolu İle Müşteri Bağlılığı Sağlanması ve Sigorta Alanında Bir Uygulama. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Kütahya: Dumlupınar Üniversitesi.

Darroch, J. and McNaughton, R. (2002). Examining the Link Between Knowledge Management Practices and Types of Innovation. *Journal of Intellectual Capital*, 3 (3), 210-222. Doi: 10.1108/14691930210435570.

Davenport, T. H. (1993). *Process Innovation: Reengineering Work Through Information Technology*. Boston: Harvard Business School Press.

David, F. R. (2001). *Strategic Management Concepts.* New Jersey: Prentice Hall.

Dedeoğlu, D. (2007). Niş Pazarlama Sisteminin Üç Boyutlu İşleyişi İle Sistemin Yapılandırılması ve Eczacıbaşı Vitra'daki Uygulama. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Eskişehir: Anadolu Üniversitesi.

Demir, O. F. (2008). Pazarlamanın Nostaljik Oyunu: Retro Markalama. İstanbul Üniversitesi İletişim Fakültesi Dergisi, 33, 43-54.

Demirci, A. E. (2006). İşletmelerin Yenilik Faaliyetlerinde Şirketiçi Girişimciliğin Temel Faktör Olarak İncelenmesi: Türkiye Ve Polonya'da Faaliyet Gösteren Büyük Ölçekli Kimya-İlaç Sektörü İşletmelerinde Karşılaştırmalı Durum Değerlendirmesi. Doktora Tezi. Eskişehir: Anadolu Üniversitesi.

Demirkoparan, M. O. (2009). Postmodernizm Açısından Pazarlama İletişimi. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. İzmir: Ege Üniversitesi.

Deniz, M. (2011). Kobi'lerde Yenilik, Yenilik Stratejileri ve Bir Uygulama. Selçuk Üniversitesi İİBF Sosyal ve Ekonomik Araştırmalar Dergisi, 16 (11), 141-176.

Deshpande, R., and Farley, J. U. (1999). Executive Insights: Corporate Culture and Market Orientation: Comparing Indian and Japanese Firms. *Journal of International Marketing*, 7 (4), 111-127.

Dess, G. G. and Lumpkin G. T. (2003). Strategic Management: Creating Competitive Advantage. New York: McGrawHill.

Dibb, S. and Simkin, L. (1996). *The Market Segmentation Workbook: Target Marketing For Marketing Managers*. London: Routledge.

Diederiks, E. M. A. and Hoonhout, H. C. M. (2007). Radical Innovation and End-User Involvement: The Ambilight Case, Knowledge, Technology and Policy. 20 (1), 31-38. Doi: 10.1007/s12130-007-9002-z.

Dinçer Ö. ve Fidan. Y. (1996). İşletme Yönetimine Giriş. İstanbul: Beta Yayınları.

Dinçer, Ö. (2004). *Stratejik Yönetim ve İşletme Politikası.* 7. Baskı. İstanbul: Beta Basım.

Dinçer, Ö. (2003). *Stratejik Yönetim ve İşletme Politikası.* 6. Baskı. İstanbul: Beta Basım.

Dinler, Z. (1997*). İktisada Giriş*. Bursa: Ekin Kitabevi Yayınları.

Doyle, P. (2003). *Değer Temelli Pazarlama.* İstanbul: MediaCat Kitapları.

Dökmen, G. (2009). Bölgesel Kalkınmada Yenilik Sistemleri ve Devletin Rolü: Türkiye Örneği. Doktora Tezi. İzmir: Dokuz Eylül Üniversitesi.

Drejer, A. (2001). Situations for Innovation Management: Towards a Contingency Model. *European Journal of Innovation Management*, 5 (1), 4-17.

Drucker, P. F. (2007). *Innovation And Entrepreneurship: Practice and Principles*. Burlington: Elsevier.

Drucker, P. F. (1954). *Practice of Management.* New York: Harper & Row.

Drucker, P. (2002). The Discipline of Innovation. *Harvard Business Review.* 3480.

Duerr, M. G. (1986). *The Commercial Development of New Products*. New York: The Conference Board Report NO: 890.

Durmaz, Y. (2006). Modern Pazarlamada Tüketici Memnuniyeti ve Evrensel Tüketici Hakları, *Journal of Yasar University*, 1(3), 255-266.

Durna, U. (2002). *Yenilik Yönetimi*. Ankara: Nobel Yayın.

Duru, A. (2008). Müşteri Beklentileri Doğrultusunda Tenis Kulübünün Pazarlama Stratejisinin Oluşturulması. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. İstanbul: Marmara Üniversitesi.

Ebren, F. (2006). Bütünleşik Pazarlama İletişiminin Algılanışı ve Uygulanması: Reklam Ajansları ve Firmalar Düzeyinde Araştırmalar. Doktora Tezi. Antalya: Akdeniz Üniversitesi.

Egan, J. (2004). *Relationship Marketing Exploring Relational Strategies in Marketing, Second Edition* . England: Prentice Hall.

Ekinci, D. (2010). Küreselleşme Sürecinde Glokal Pazarlama Stratejileri. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. İstanbul: Ufuk Üniversitesi.

Elçi Ş. (2007). İnovasyon: Kalkınmanın ve Rekabetin Anahtarı. Ankara: Technopolis Group Türkiye.

Elçi, Ş. (2006). İnovasyon*: Kalkınmanın ve Rekabetin Anahtarı.* 7. Baskı. Ankara: Acar Matbaacılık.

Elden, M., Ulukök, Ö., ve Yeygel, S. (2007). Şimdi Reklamlar. İstanbul: İletişim Yayınları.

Emirza, E., İştahlı, S., İştahlı, B. ve Yusuf H. (2012). Sosyal Medyanın Çok Katlı Pazarlamada Kullanımı ve İş Tatmini Üzerindeki Etkileri. *Yönetim ve Ekonomi Araştırmaları Dergisi*, 10 (18), 20-32. Doi:10.11611/JMER19, 2012.

Engel, J. F., Warshaw, M. R. and Kinnear, T. C. (1994). *Promotional Strategy-Managing the Marketing Communications Process.* 8.Ed. USA: Irwin Mc Graw-Hill.

Engel, J. F., Blackwell, R. D. ve Miniard, P. W. (1990). *Consumer Behavior.* Hinsdale: The Dryden Press International Edition.

Entenmann, B. (2007). Differentiate Your Product or Service, http://www.mktghelp.com/pdf/Differentiate%20Your%20Product%20or%20Service.pdf, (E.T.: 10.02.2014).

Er, İ. (2011). Pazarlama Araştırmalarının Stratejik Seçenek Belirlemedeki Rolü ve Bu Süreçte Etkili Olan Faktörler. Doktora Tezi. Eskişehir: Eskişehir Anadolu Üniversitesi.

Ercan, G. B. (2007). Niş Pazarlama Stratejilerinin Turizm Sektöründe A Grubu Seyahat Acentalarında Uygulanması: ETS Tur Örneği. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Edirne: Trakya Üniversitesi.

Erdemir, E. (2000). Postmodern Yaklaşımın Yönetim ve Örgüt Yapılarına Etkileri; Modernden Postmoderne Dönüşüm Tartışmalarının Yönetim Teorisine Katkıları. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Eskişehir: Osmangazi Üniversitesi.

Erdoğan, H. H. (2013). Marketing In Postmodernity: Experiential Marketing And Imagineering. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. İzmir: Dokuz Eylül Üniversitesi.

Erem, T., Tek, Ö. B., Gegez, A., Börü, E., ve Deniz, M. (2000). Global Pazarlarda Pazarlama Stratejilerinin Tasarım ve Uygulanmasında Kültürel Etkileşimin Rolü. 5.Ulusal Pazarlama Kongresi. Antalya: 25-27 Mayıs 2000.

Eren, E. (2000). *İşletmelerde Stratejik Planlama*. İstanbul: Beta Basım Yayıncılık.

Eren, E. (2002). İş*letmelerde Stratejik Yönetim ve* İş*letme Politikası.* İstanbul: Beta Basım.

Eren, E. (1982). İşletmelerde Yenilik Politikası. İstanbul: Formül Matbaası.

Eren, S. (2010). Teknolojik Yenilik Performansının Rekabet Gücüne Etkisi: Bilişim Sektöründe Bir Uygulama. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Gebze: Gebze İleri teknoloji Enstitüsü.

Ertaş, O. (2008). Rekabet Ortamında Müşteri Odaklı Pazarlama İletişimi: Mersin Beymen Mağazası. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Ankara: Ankara Üniversitesi.

Ertürk, M. (2001). İşletme Biliminin Temel İlkeleri. İstanbul: Beta Yayın.

Eryiğit, N. (2013). İnsan Kaynakları Yönetimi Uygulamalarının Yenilik Performansına Etkisi: ISO 1000 Uygulaması. Doktora Tezi. Trabzon: Karadeniz Teknik Üniversitesi.

Eser, Z., ve Özdoğan, B. (2006). *Sosyal Pazarlama: Toplumun Refahı ve Kaliteli Yaşam İçin*. Ankara: Siyasal Kitabevi.

Esgün, T. G. (2006). Postmodernizme Rağmen Aydınlanma. *Kaygı: Uludağ Üniversitesi Felsefe Dergisi*, (6), 96-103.

Eskiler, E. (2009). Bilgi Yönetimi ve Pazar Odaklılık ile Pazarlama Yeniliği Arasındaki İlişkiyi Ölçmeye Yönelik Mobilya Sektöründe Bir Araştırma. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Eskişehir: Eskişehir Osmangazi Üniversitesi.

Evans, J. R. and Laskin, R. L. (1994). The Relationship Marketing Process: A Conceptualisation and Application. *Industrial Marketing Management*, 23, 439- 452.

Featherstone, M. (2005). *Postmodernizm ve Tüketim Kültürü.* 2. Basım. İstanbul: Ayrıntı Yayınları.

Ferrel, O. C. and Hartline, M. D. (2005). *Marketing Strategy*. ABD: Thomson South Western.

Freeman, C. and Soete, L. (2003). *Yenilik İktisadı*. (çev. E. Türkcan). Ankara: Tübitak Yayınları.

Gellatly, G. and Peters, V. (1999). Understanding the Innovation Process: Innovation in Dynamic Service Industries, Micro-Economic Analysis Division, R.H. Coats Building, Statitics Canada Working Paper No. 127. Ottawa, K1A 0T6 Statistics, Canada.

Gencer, B. (2006). Pazarlama Yönelimli Halkla İlişkilerde Postmodern Yaklaşımlar. II. Ulusal Halkla İlişkiler Sempozyumu. Kocaeli: 27-28 Nisan 2006.

Gençtürk, S. (2012). İş ve İşyeri İle İlgili İş gören Tutumlarının Yenilik Karakteri ve Başarısı Üzerindeki Etkileri. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. İzmir: Yaşar Üniversitesi.

Gilbert, D. C. and Kapur, R. (1990). Strategic Marketing Planning and The Hotel Industry. *International Journal of Hospitality Management*, 9 (1), 27-43.

Godin, S. (1999). *Permission Marketing*. (çev. M. Ermert). İstanbul: Rota Yayınları.

Goldman, S. L. (2005). Technological Innovation. İçinde M. Carl (Ed.), *Encyclopedia of Science, Technology and Ethics*. Michigan: Thomson Gale.

Goldsmith, R. E., and Hofacker, C. F. (1991). Measuring Consumer Innovativeness. *Journal of the Academy of Marketing Scienc*e. 19 (3), 209-221. Doi:10.1007/BF02726497

Goodwin R., and Ball, B. (1999). Cloosing the Loop on Loyalty. *Marketing Manegement,* Spring 1999, 25-34.

Gökcek, O. (2007). Yenilik Yönetimi Süreci ve Yenilik Stratejileri: Otomotiv Sektöründe Bir Alan Çalışması. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. İstanbul: İstanbul Üniversitesi.

Gökdeniz, A., ve Erdem, B. (2005). Uluslararası Pazarlamada Veri Tabanı Pazarlaması ve Çok Uluslu Konaklama İşletmeleri Üzerine Bir Uygulama. *Pazarlama Dünyası,* Mart-Nisan 2005, 19.

Göksel, A. B. ve Güneri, B. (1993). *Reklam Kampanyaları ve Medya Planlaması*. İzmir: E.Ü. İletişim Fakültesi Yayınları, No:2.

Göksel, A. B. ve Yurdakul, N. B. (2004). *Temel Halkla İlişkiler Bilgileri*. İzmir: Ege Üniversitesi İletişim Fakültesi Yayınları, No:25.

Göksel, A. B., Kocabaş, F. ve Elden, M. (1999). *Pazarlama İletişimi Açısından Halkla İlişkiler ve Reklam*. İstanbul: Yayınevi Yayıncılık.

Griffin, A., and Page, A. L. (1996). PDMA Success Measurement Project:Recommended Measures for Product Development Successand Failure. *Journal of Product Innovation Management,*13 (3), 485-488.

Groucutt, J. (2005). *Foundations of Marketing.* USA: Palgrave MacMillan.

Grönroos, C. (1996). Relationship Marketing: Strategic and Tactical Implications. *Management Decision*, 34 (3), 5-14. Doi:10.1108/00251749610113613

Gummenson, E. (1994). Making Relationship Marketing Operational. *International Journal of Service Industry Management*, 5 (5), 5-20.

Güçlü, N. (2003). Stratejik Yönetim. *G.Ü. Gazi Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi,* 23 (2), 61-85.

Gülcan, B. (2002). Veritabanlı Pazarlama: Türkiye'deki Seyahat Acenteleri Üzerine Bir Uygulama. Yayınlanmamış Doktora Tezi. Ankara: Gazi Üniversitesi.

Güleş, H. K. ve Bülbül, H. (2004). *Yenilikçilik, İşletmeler İçin Stratejik Rekabet Aracı*. Ankara: Nobel Yayın.

Gülmez, M., ve Dörtyol, İ. T. (2009). *Açıklamalı Pazarlama Sözlüğü*. Ankara: Detay Yayıncılık.

Güneş, S. (2010). Yenilik Yayılımı: Bir Araştırma. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. İstanbul: İstanbul Üniversitesi.

Gürağaç, N. (2006). Doğrudan Pazarlama Yönelimlerinden Çok Katlı Pazarlama. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Kütahya: Dumlupınar Üniversitesi.

Gürdal, S. (1997). *Halkla İlişkiler ve Yerel Yönetimlerde Uygulamalar.* İstanbul: Simge Ofis Matbaacılık.

Gürsoy, T. (1999). *Reklam Terimleri & Kavramları Sözlüğü*. İstanbul: Adam Yayınları.

Güven, Ö. Z. (2007). İlişkisel Pazarlama Ekseninde Otel İşletmelerinde Müşteri Bağlılığının Öncel ve Sonuçlarının Belirlenmesine Yönelik Bir Model Geliştirilmesi. Doktora Tezi. Kütahya: Dumlupınar Üniversitesi.

Hamel, G. and Prahalad, C. K. (1996). *Geleceği Kazanmak*. İstanbul: İnkılap Kitabevi.

Hanvanich, S. (2002). Enhancing Marketing Innovation Through Marketing Knowledge Transfer: An Investigation of Strategic Alliance. Dissertation. Michigan: Michigan State University.

Hardy, K.G. and Magrath A. J. (1988). Planning For Better Channel Management. *Long Range Planning*, 21 (6), 30-37.

Harker, J. M. (1999). Relationship Marketing Defined? An Examination of Current Relationship Marketing Definitions. *Marketing Intelligence & Planning*, 17 (1), 13-20.

Haşıloğlu, S. B. (2006). Elektronik Posta ile Pazarlamada Reklam ve Etkisinin Ölçülmesi. Doktora Tezi. Ankara: Gazi Üniversitesi.

Haşıloğlu, S. B. (2006b). *Elektronik Posta ile Pazarlama*. İstanbul: Beta Basım A.Ş.

Haşıloğlu, S. B. (2007). *Elektronik Posta ile Pazarlama,* 1.b. İstanbul: Beta Basım Yayım Dağıtım.

Haşıloğlu, S. B. ve Süer, İ. (2010). Elektronik Posta ile Pazarlama Üzerine Bir Araştırma. *Journal of Internet Applications and Management*, 1 (1), 61-74.

Helm, S. (2000). Viral Marketing-Establishing Customer Relationship by Word of Mouse. *Electronic Markets*, 10 (3), 158-161.

Hepkul, A., ve Kağnıcıoğlu, H. (1992). Veri Tabanlı Pazarlama. *Pazarlama Dünyası,* 6 (34), 11-17.

Hill, C. W. L. and Jones, G. R. (2004). *Strategic Management An Integrated Approach*. Boston: Houghton Mifflin.

Hirschman, E. C. (1980). Innovativeness, Novelty Seeking, and Consumer Creativity. *Journal of Consumer Research*, 7 (3), 283-295. Doi: 10.1086/208816.

Hitt, M., Ireland, D. and Hoskisson, E. (1996). *Strategic Management, Competitiveness and Globalization.* New York: West Publishing Company.

Hodgetts, R. M. and Luthans, F. (2003). *International Management: Culture, Strategy and Behaviour.* 5th Edition. Boston: McGraw-Hill Book Company.

Holland, J. ve Gentry, J. W. (1999). Ethnic Consumer Reaction To Targeted Marketing: A Theory of Intercultural Accomodation. *Journal of Advertising,* 28 (1),1-14.

http://business.ftc.gov/sites/default/files/pdf/inv08-bottom-line-about-multi-level-marketing-plans.pdf, "The Buttom Line About Multilevel Marketing Plans and Pyramid Schemes", (E.T.: 22.02.2014).

http://efebent.com/markalamada-retro-devri-retro-marketing/, (E.T.: 15.07.2014).

http://en.wikipedia.org, (E.T.: 06.12.2013).

http://hbogm.meb.gov.tr/modulerprogramlar/kursprogramlari/pazarlama/moduller/satis_teknikleri.pdf, (E.T.: 07.02.2014).

http://theblognote.com/database-marketing-veritabani-pazarlamasi.html, (E.T.: 09.03.2014).

http://tr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Joseph_Alois_Schumpeter, (E.T.: 18.05.2014).
http://tr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Konformist, (E.T: 30.06.2013).
http://tr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nike_(%C5%9Firket), (E.T.: 15.02.2014).
http://www.abahe.co.uk/b/International-Trade/International-Segmentation/Target-Market-Strategies.pdf, (E.T.: 08.02.2014).
http://www.arc-tr.com/pdf/mobil_bmw.pdf, (E.T.: 29.03.2014).
http://www.armapatent.com/sinai-mulkiyet-haklari-nedir.html, (E.T.: 1.07.2014).
http://www.beyningucu.com.tr/Market.aspx?id=11, (E.T.: 03.03.2014).
http://www.capital.com.tr/kol-kola-pazarlama-haberler/17219.aspx, "Kol Kola Pazarlama" (01 Temmuz 2001 Pazar), (E.T.: 24.02.2014).
http://www.ekonomigazete.com/haberdetay/4277-teknolojik-kasko-yolda.html, (E.T.: 08.03.2014).
http://www.euractiv.com.tr/104/analyze/acik-inovasyon-open-innovation-007766, (E.T.: 30.03.2014).
http://www.gmarketingcoach.com, (E.T.: 25.02.2013).
http://www.makalemarketi.com, (E.T.: 17.03.2012).
http://www.mimdap.org/?p=29442, (E.T.: 06.12.2013).
http://www.networkmarketing.gen.tr/nm_nedir.htm, (E.T.: 17.03.2012).
http://www.pazarlamadunyasi.com, (E.T.: 03.03.2014).
http://www.pazarlamadunyasi.com/Default.aspx?tabid=5408&ItemId=719, (E.T.: 03.03.2014).
http://www.pinkvilla.com, (E.T.: 06.12.2013).
http://www.prenhall.com/behindthebook/0132390027/pdf/Kotler_CH07.pdf, (E.T.: 08-09.02.2014).
http://www.tanerozdes.com/userfiles/file/SatisVePazarlamaOykuleri1AB.pdf, (E.T.: 02.03.2014).
http://www.tml.web.tr/download/Pazarlamaya-Giris.pdf, (E.T.: 30.06.2013).
http://www.tubitak.gov.tr, (E.T.: 20.07.2014).
http://www.tubitak.gov.tr, (E.T.: 21.07.2014).
http://www.turkpatent.gov.tr/dosyalar/yayinlar/bilgikitapciklari/fikrimlkytkobi.pdf., (E.T.: 12.07.2014).
http://www.yamtar.net/Talep.pptx, (E.T.: 03.03.2014).
http://yunus.hacettepe.edu.tr/~tonta/yayinlar/pulman-telif-haklari.pdf, (E.T.: 15.07.2014).
https://obs.artvin.edu.tr/oibs/akademik/shr_files/30682049462_Pazarlama_SUNU_1(OM).pdf, (E.T.: 27.06.2013).
http://www.dunya.com/buyuk-resimde-gizli-ayrintilara-ulasmak-nis-pazarlama-172240h.htm, (E.T.: 06.12.2013).
Hughes, M. A. (1996). *The Complete Database Marketer.* Chicago: Irwin Prof. Publishing.
Hunger, J. D. and Wheelen, T. L. (2003). *Essentials of Strategic Management*. New Jersey: Prentice Hall.
Hutter, K. and Hoffman, S. (2011). Guerilla Marketing: The Nature of the Concept and Profositions for Further Research, *Asian Journal of Marketing*, 5 , 39-54. Doi:10.3923/ajm.2011.39.54.
Hüseyinoğlu, B. (2009). Tüketici Tarafından Yaratılan Medya Ortamında Ağızdan Ağıza Pazarlama ve Bir Uygulama. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. İstanbul: Yıldız Teknik Üniversitesi.
Iraz, R. (2005). *Yaratıcılık ve Yenilik Bağlamında Girişimcilik ve KOBİ'ler*. Konya: Çizgi Kitabevi.
Işık, P. (2001). Çok Katlı Pazarlama Sistemi ve Uygulamaları: Türkiye Avon Firması Örneği. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. İstanbul: Marmara Üniversitesi.
İçöz, O. (2001). *Turizm İşletmelerinde Pazarlama.* 2.b. Ankara: Turhan Kitabevi.
İleri. N. ve Shamuratova, M. (2007). Gerilla Pazarlama. Yüksek Lisans Ödevi. Ankara: Ankara Üniversitesi.
İmamoğlu, İ., K. (2012). Örgütsel Öğrenme Yeteneğinin Yenilik ve Firma Performansı Üzerine Etkisi. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Gebze: Gebze Yüksek Teknoloji Enstitüsü.

İnançoğlu, E. (2002). Çalışma Değerlerinin Örgütsel Değişime Dirence Etkisi. 10.Ulusal Yönetim ve Organizasyon Kongresi (ss.146-160). Antalya: 23-25 Mayıs 2002.

İri, R., ve İnal, M. E. (2011). Bir Hazır Giyim Markasının Pazardaki Değişim Hikayesi: LC Waikiki Örneği. *Süleyman Demirel Üniversitesi, İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi*, 16 (1), 445-469.

İslamoğlu, A. H. (2000). *Pazarlama İlkeleri.* 3. Baskı. Trabzon: Karadeniz Teknik Üniversitesi.

İslamoğlu, A. H. (2002). *Pazarlama İlkeleri*. İstanbul: Beta Yayıncılık.

İslamoğlu, A. H. (1999). *Pazarlama Yönetimi*. İstanbul: Beta Basım Dağıtım A.Ş.

İslamoğlu, A. H. (2006). *Pazarlama Yönetimi*. İstanbul: Beta Basım Yayım Dağıtım A.Ş.

İslamoğlu, H., Candan, B., Hacıefendioğlu, Ş. ve Aydın K. (2006). *Hizmet Pazarlaması*. İstanbul: Beta Basım Yayım Dağıtım A.Ş.

Jahanshahi, A. A., Gasthi, M. A. H., Mirdamadi, S. A., Nawaser, K. and Khaksar, S. M. S. (2011). Study the Effects of Customer Service and Product Quality on Customer Satisfaction and Loyalty. *International Journal of Humanities and Social Science*, 1 (7), 253-260.

Jain, S. C. (1999). *Marketing Planning & Strategy*. Ohio: South-Western College Publishing.

Jain, S. C. (1981). *Marketing Planning and Strategy*. Ohio: South Western Publishing.

Johannessen, J. A., Olsen, B. and Lumpkin, G. T. (2001). Innovation as Newness: What is New, How New and New to Whom?. *European Journal of Innovation Management,* 4 (1), 20-31.

Johne, A. (1999). Successful Market Innovation. *European Journal of Innovation Management*, 2 (1), 6-11.

Jung, C. (2013). Marketing Strategies For Academic Libraries. Diplomarbeit. Hannover: Fachhochschule Hannover.

Jütter, U., and Wehrli, H. P. (1994). Relationship Marketing From A Value System Perspective. *International Jaurnal of Service Industry Manegement*, 5 (5), 54-73.

Kahn, B. K., Strong, D. M. and Wang, R. Y. (2002). Information Quality Benchmarks: Product and Service Performance. *Communications of The Acm*, 45 (4), 184-192. Doi:10.1145/505248.506007.

Kahraman, H. (2007). Pazarlama İletişimi Aracı Olarak Amaca Yönelik Pazarlama: Turkcell İletişim Hizmetleri A.Ş.'de Bir Uygulama. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Kütahya: Dumlupınar Üniversitesi.

Kalkan, V. D. (2008). Örgütsel Zekanın Yenilik Yeteneğine ve Firma Performansına Etkileri. Doktora Tezi. Gebze: Gebze İleri teknoloji Enstitüsü.

Karaarslan, M. H. (2008). Rekabet Üstünlüğü Sağlama Aracı Olarak Konumlandırma Stratejilerinin Stratejik Pazarlama Yönetiminde Kullanılması: Kayseri İli Tüketicilerinin Kayseri ve Ankara Mobilyaları Algılarının Ölçümü. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Kayseri: Erciyes Üniversitesi.

Karabulut, F. (2006). Ürün Yönetimi ve Ürün Hayat Seyri Dönemlerinde İzlenecek Pazarlama Stratejileri ve Ayakkabı Sektöründe Bir Örnek Uygulama. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Konya: Selçuk Üniversitesi

Karakoç, G. (2009). Turizm İşletmelerinde Stratejik Pazarlama Planlaması: Dört ve Beş Yıldızlı Otel İşletmelerinde Bir Uygulama. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Ankara: Atılım Üniversitesi.

Karalar, R. (1995). İşletme Politikası. Eskişehir: ETAM A.S. Matbaa Tesisleri.

Kaşıkçı, E. (2002). *Para-Mosyon Pazarlamanın 7P'si.* 1. Basım. İstanbul: Kariyer Yayınları.

Katona, Z., ve Ofek, E., (2008). Quality and Advertising in a Vertically Differentiated Market, August 11, 2008., http://groups.haas.berkeley.edu/marketing/sics/SICS%202008%20Papers/ko.pdf, (E.T.: 08.02.2014).

Kavrakoğlu, İ. (2006). *Yönetimde Devrimin Rehberi: İnovasyon*. İstanbul: Alteo Yayıncılık Ltd. Şti.

Kaya, İ. (2009). *Müşterinize Dokunmanın 375 Yolu, Pazarlama Bi'Tanedir!(Bir Pazarlamalar Ansiklopedisi)*, İstanbul: IV. Dijital Baskı.

Keskin, D., ve Memiş, S. (2011). Retro Pazarlama ve Pazarlamada Uygulanmasına Yönelik Bazı Örnekler. *Süleyman Demirel Üniversitesi, İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi*, 16 (3), 191-202.

Kethüda, Ö. (2010). Satış/Pazarlama Anlayışlarının İşletme Performansına İlgisi. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. İstanbul: İstanbul Üniversitesi.

Kılıç, N. (2010). İlişkisel Pazarlamanın Müşteri Sadakati Yaratmadaki Etkisi: Bir Havayolu Taşıma İşletmesindeki Uygulamanın İncelenmesi. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. İzmir: Dokuz Eylül Üniversitesi.

Kırcova, İ. (2002). İnternette Pazarlama. 2.b. İstanbul: Beta Basım Yayım Dağıtım.

Kırdar, Y. (2003). İşletmelerde Mevcut Ürünlerin Pazarlama Stratejilerinin Oluşturulması. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. İzmir: Ege Üniversitesi.

Kırım, A. (2006). *Farklılaşmanın En Etkin Yolu Deneyim İnovasyonu*. İstanbul: Sistem Yayıncılık.

Kırım, A. (2004). *Mor İneğin Akıllısı*. İstanbul: Sistem Yayıncılık.

Kırım, A. (2007). *Karlı Büyümenin Reçetesi İnovasyon*. İstanbul: Sistem Yayıncılık.

Kırım, A. (2007a). *Sıradışı Bir Büyüme ve Karlılık Stratejisi Alt Pazar İnovasyonu.* İstanbul: Sistem Yayıncılık.

Kızıloğlu, M. (2011). İç Girişimcilik Olgusunun Yenilik Yapabilme Becerisine Etkisi: Gaziantep'te Faaliyet Gösteren Yenilikçi Örgütlerde Bir Uygulama. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Gaziantep: Gaziantep Üniversitesi.

Kitapçı, O. (2006). Müşteri Sadakati Yaratmak İçin Veri Tabanlı Pazarlama- Türkiye'deki 4 ve 5 Yıldızlı Oteller Üzerine Bir Uygulama. Doktora Tezi. Sivas: Cumhuriyet Üniversitesi.

Koberg, C. S., Detienne, D. R. and Heppard, K. A. (2003). An Empirical Test of Environmental, Organizational, and Process Factors Affecting Incremental and Radical Innovation. *Journal of High Technology Management Research*, 14 (1), 21-45.

Kobu, B. (1999). **Üretim Yönetimi**. İstanbul: Avcıol Basım Yayın.

Kocabaş, F. ve Elden, M. (2005). *Reklamcılık: Kavramlar, Kararlar, Kurumlar*. İstanbul: İletişim Yayınları.

Koch, C. (2004). Innovation Networking Between Stability and Political Dynamics, *Technovation*, 24 (9), 729-739.

Koç, E. (2007). *Tüketici Davranışı ve Pazarlama Stratejileri: Global ve Yerel Yaklaşım*. Ankara: Seçkin Yayıncılık.

Koçak, A. ve Özer, A. (2005). Küçük İşletmeler Pazarlamanın Neresinde?: Pazar Odaklılık ve İlişkisel Pazarlama. *Pazarlama ve İletişim Kültürü Dergisi,* 4 (14), 14-26.

Koçer, M. (2012). Elektronik Ticaretin Pazarlama Stratejilerine Etkileri. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. İstanbul: İstanbul Ticaret Üniversitesi.

Konuk, F. A. (2008). Pazarlamada Algılanan Değer Kavramı ve Ölçümü. Doktora Tezi. Sakarya: Sakarya Üniversitesi.

Konya, Ü. (2005). Bilgi Pazarlaması ve Kütüphaneler, http://kaynak.unak.org.tr/bildiri/unak05/u05-17.pdf, İstanbul.

Korkmaz, G. (2001). Seyahat Acenteleri Pazarlamasında Kullanılan Yeni Teknolojiler ve Bunların Seyahat Acentelerinin Pazarlama Faaliyetlerine Getirdiği Yenilik ve Kolaylıklar. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Ankara: Hacettepe Üniversitesi.

Korkmaz, N. (2004). *Sorularla Yenilikçilik (İnovasyon)*. İstanbul: İTO, Yayın no: 2004-27.

Kotler, P. and Armstrong, G. (2004). *Principles of Marketing.*Tenth Ed. USA: Prentice Hall.

Kotler, P. and Armstrong, G. (2008). *Principles of Marketing.* 12. Ed. New Jersey: Prentice Hall.

Kotler, P. and Roberto, N. (1989). *Social Marketing: Strategies for Changing Public Behavior*. New York: Free Press.

Kotler, P. and Turner, R. E. (1993). *Marketing Management: Anlaysis, Planning Implementation and Control.* 7.Ed.Canada: Prentice Hall.

Kotler, P. (2007). *A'dan Z'ye Pazarlama*. İstanbul: Mediacat Yayınları.

Kotler, P., Amstrong, G., Wong, V. and Saunders, J. (1999). *Principles of Marketing.* 2.Ed. New Jersey, USA: Prentice Hall.

Kotler, P., Amstrong, G., Wong, V. and Saunders, J. (2001). *Principles of Marketing.*Third European Edition. Edinburg Gate Harlow: Pearson Education Limited.

Kotler, P., and Keller, K. L. (2009). *Marketing Management*. New Jersey: Pearson Prentice Hall.

Kotler, P., Jain, D. C., and Maesincee, S. (2002). *Marketing Moves: A New Approach to Profits, Growth, and Renewal*. Harvard Business Review Press..

Kotler, P. (1999). *Kotler ve Pazarlama: Pazar Yaratmak, Pazar Kazanmak ve Pazara Egemen Olmak. İstanbul:* Sistem Yayıncılık.

Kotler, P. (2000). *Kotler ve Pazarlama: Pazar Yaratmak, Pazar Kazanmak ve Pazara Egemen Olmak*. İstanbul: Sistem Yayıncılık.

Kotler, P. (2003). *Marketing Management, International Edition*. New Jersey: Prentice Hall.

Kotler, P. (2000b). *Marketing Management, The Millennium Edition*. Upper Saddle River, NJ: Prentice-Hall.

Kotler, P. (1991). *Marketing Management: Analysis, Planning, Implementation and Control*. New Jersey: Prentice Hall.

Kotler, P. (2000a). *Pazarlama Yönetimi*, *Millenium Baskı*. (çev: N. Muallimoğlu). İstanbul: Beta Yayınları.

Kotler, P. (2006). *Soru ve Cevaplarla Günümüzde Pazarlamanın Temelleri*. İstanbul: Optimist Yayınları.

Kotler, P., and Armstrong, G. (2006). *Principles of Marketing*. Upper Saddle River: New Jersey: Pearson Prentice Hall.

Kotler, P. (2005). Yeni Pazarlama Dersleri, Pazarlamada Son Yaklaşımlar, Yaratıcı ve Sektöre Özel Çözümler. *Capital D. Eki*, Mart-2005.

Kozinets, R.V., Valck, K. d., Wojnicki, A. C., and Sarah, J. S. W. (2010). Networked Narratives: Understanding Word-of-Mouth Marketing in Online Communities. *Journal of Marketing*, 74, 71-89.

Kozlu, C. (2000). *Uluslararası Pazarlama İlkeler ve Uygulamalar.* İstanbul: Türkiye İş Bankası Yayınları.

Kozlu, C. (2003). *Uluslararası Pazarlama, İlkeler ve Uygulamalar.* 8. Baskı. İstanbul: Türkiye İş Bankası Kültür Yayınları.

Köker, A. R. (2008). Örgütlerarası Ağların Yenilik Derecesi Üzerindeki Etkileri: Ostim ve Ankara Organize Sanayi Bölgelerinde Bir Çalışma. Doktora Tezi. Ankara: Başkent Üniversitesi.

Köksal, A. S. (2008). Pazarlamada Yenilik ve Uygulama Örnekleri. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. İzmir: Dokuz Eylül Üniversitesi.

Köroğlu. B. (2005). Innovativeness In Industrial Districts of Turkey and Indicators of Innovation Activities in Smes. *Gazi Ü. Fen Bilimleri Dergisi,* 18 (4), 693-706.

Köse, B. (2012). Tüketici Yenilikçiliği ve Yeniliklerin Benimsenmesi: Bir Yenilik Olarak Mobil Internet. Doktora Tezi. Afyon: Afyon Kocatepe Üniversitesi.

Kuchmarzki, T. D. (1996). *Innovation: Leadership Strategies for the Competitive Edge.* 3.Baskı. Chicago: NTC Business Books, 1996.

Kuczmarski, T., Middlebrooks, A. and Swaddling, J. (2000). Innovating the Corporation: Creating Value for Customers and Shareholders. NTC Business Books, NTC/Contemporary Publishing Group.

Kudryavtseva, A. (2012). Guerilla Marketing: New Concept In Practice Sport Master Case. Bachelor's Thesis. Mikkeli, Finland: Mikkeli University of Applied Sciences.

Kurnaz, A. (2012). Mobil Pazarlama Kapsamında İzinli Uygulamaların Tüketicilerin Tutumları Üzerindeki Etkilerinin İncelenmesi. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Sakarya: Sakarya Üniversitesi.

Lambacıoğlu, M. (2008). Postmodern Pazarlama Anlayışında Yeni Açılımlar ve Bir Örnek Olay. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. İstanbul: Marmara Üniversitesi.

Lans, R. V. D., Bruggen, G. H. V., Eliashberg, J. and Wierenga, B. (2009). A Viral Branching Model for Predicting the Spread of Electronic Word-of-Mouth. *Marketing Science*, 29 (2), 348-365.

Larsen, N. (2010). Market Segmentation, A Framework for Determining The Right Target Customers. Bachelor Thesis. Aarhus, Denmark: Aarhus School of Business.

Launtenborn, R. (1990). New Marketing Litany: 4P's Passé; C-Words Take Over. *Advertising Age*, 61 (41) (1990):26.

Lavidge, R. J., and Steiner, G. A. (1961). A Model For Predictive Measurements of Advertising Effectiveness. *Journal of Marketing*, 25, 59-62. Doi: 10.2307/1248516.

Lenger, A. (2006). Bölgesel Yenilik Sistemleri ve Devletin Rolü: Türkiye'deki Kurumsal Yapı ve Devlet Üniversiteleri. *Ege Akademik Bakış Dergisi*, 6 (2), 141-155.

Levinson, J. C., "Traditional Marketing vs. Guerilla Marketing", http://wbpllc.wordpress.com/2009/10/13/traditional-marketing-vs-guerilla-marketing-jay-conrad-levinson/, (E.T.: 03.03.2012).

Levinson, J. C., Guerilla Headlines, http://www.gmarketing.com/articles/95-guerrilla-headlines, (E.T.: 03.03.2012).

Linneman, R. E., and John L. S. (1991). *Making Niche Marketing Work.* New York: McGraw Hill Inc.

Mader, R., and Semenchuk, J. (1999-2000). From Production to Connection: The New Model for Market Organization. *Journal of Integrated Communications*. [Online]. Available: http://www.medill.northwestern.edu/imc/…/pubs/jic/journal/1999-2000/madersemenshuk.html.

Marangoz, M. (2007). Ağızdan Ağıza İletişimin Müşterilerin Satın Alma Davranışlarına Etkileri: Cep Telefonu Pazarına Yönelik Bir Araştırma. Ç.Ü. Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi, 16 (2), 395-412.

Marketing Türkiye (1996). Internet'in Sunduğu Pazarlama Araçları, Marketing Türkiye Dergisi, Sayı: 130, 1996.

Marshall, G. (2005). *Sosyoloji Sözlüğü*. Ankara: Bilim ve Sanat Yayınları.

Maxwell, I. E. (2009). Managing Sustainable Innovation - The Driver for Global Growth. New Zealand: Springer.

McCarthy, E.J. and Perreault, W.D. (1990). *Basic Marketing.* 13th Edition. ABD: Irwin.

McDonald, M. and Payne A. (1996). *Marketing Planning for Services*. Oxford: Butterworth Heinemann.

Mcgrath, M. A., Ren, M., and Li, T. (2011). An Alternative Conceptualization Of IMC: An Exploratory Study Of Mobile Marketing In China*. International Journal of Integrated Marketing Communications*, 3 (1), 52-63.

McIntosh, R. W., R Goeldner C. and Ritchie, J. R. B. (1995). *Tourism Principles, Practices, Philosophies.* 7.bs. New York: John Wiley & Sons Inc.

Mclaughlin, P., Bessant, J., and Smart, P. (2004). Developing An Organizational Culture That Facilitates Radical Innovation In A Mature Small To Medium Sized Company: Emergent Findings. *Working Paper Series*, February, 1-29.

McMillan, I. C., and McGrath, R. G. (1997). *Discovering New Points of Differentation*. Harward Business Review, 75 (4), 133-140.

Meiners, N.H., Schwarting, U. and Seeberger, B.(2010). The Renaissance of Word-of-Mouth Marketing: A 'New' Standard in Twenty-First Century Marketing Management?!. *International Journal of Economic Sciences and Applied Research,* 3 (2), 79-97.

Meirovich, G., and Bahnan N. (2008). Relationship Between The Components Of Product/Service Quality And The Customers' Emotions Ans Satisfaction. *Journal of Industrial Engineering and Management*, 1 (2), 186-208.

Midilli, Ö. (2011). Hizmet Sektöründe Müşteri Memnuniyetinin Pazarlamaya Etkisi. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. İstanbul: Kadir Has Üniversitesi.

Miller, R. and Lammas, N. (2010). Social Media and It's Impications for Viral Marketing. *Asia Pacific Public Relations Journal*, 11 (1), 1-9.

Mohan, K., and Ramesh, B (2003). Ontology-based Support for Variability Management in Product and Service, Families. Proceedings of the 36th Hawaii International Conference on System

Sciences. Hawaii.

Moranjkiç, A., Daulbaeva, A., and Tutadze, N. (2006). Viral Pazarlama. Pazarlama Ders Sunumu, Ankara: Ankara Üniversitesi.

Morgan, C. M. and Levy. D. J. (1996). *Segmenting the Mature Market.* 2. bs. USA: American Demographicsbooks.

Mucuk, İ. (2007). *Pazarlama İlkeleri*. İstanbul: Türkmen Kitabevi.

Mucuk, İ. (2001). *Pazarlama İlkeleri.* 13. Basım. İstanbul: Türkmen Kitabevi.

Mucuk, İ. (1997). *Pazarlama İlkeleri*. İstanbul: Türkmen Kitabevi.

Mucuk, İ. (2004). *Pazarlama İlkeleri*. İstanbul: Türkmen Kitabevi.

Mucuk, İ., (2009). *Pazarlama İlkeleri*. İstanbul: Türkmen Kitabevi.

Mucuk, İ. (2011). *Pazarlama İlkeleri*. İstanbul: Türkmen Kitabevi.

Munford, N., Dholakia, R. R., Dholakia, N. and Westin, S. (1996). German and American Consumer Orientations to Information Technologies: Implications for Marketing and Public Policy. *Journal of International Consumer Marketing,* 8 (¾), 125-143.

Myers, G. S. (2008). *Niche Marketing-Outside Of The Box, But in The Black*. Maryland: Publications of University of Maryland Cooperative Extension.

Nakıboğlu, M. A. B. (2008). Hizmet İşletmelerindeki İlişkisel Pazarlama Uygulamalarının Müşteri Bağlılığı Üzerindeki Etkileri. Doktora Tezi. Adana: Çukurova Üniversitesi.

Nardalı, S. (2009). Gerilla Pazarlaması ve Uygulamadaki Bazı Örnekleri. *Yönetimi ve Ekonomi Dergisi,* 16 (2), 107-119.

Nasution, R. A. and Garnida, V. (2010). A Review of the Three Streams of Consumer Innovativeness. Technology Management for Global Economic Growth (PICMET), Proceedings of PICMET '10.

Novelli, M. (2005). *Niche Tourism, Contemporary Issues, Trends and Cases*. Burlington: Butterworth Heinemann Publications.

Nuriyev, N. (2011). Perakendecilik Sektöründe Veri Tabanlı Pazarlama Yolu ile Çapraz Satışların Desteklenmesi ve Bir Uygulama. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. İstanbul: Marmara Üniversitesi.

Odabaşı, Y. (2006). *Postmodern Pazarlama Tüketim ve Tüketici*. İstanbul: Mediacat Kitapları.

OECD ve Eurostat (2006). Oslo Kılavuzu Yenilik Verilerinin Toplanması ve Yorumlanması İçin İlkeler. 3.Baskı. Tübitak, Şubat 2006.

Oflazoğlu, S. (2010). İşletmelerin Stratejik Yönlülüklerinin Yenilik ve Performans Üzerindeki Etkileri. Doktora Tezi. Ankara: Ankara Üniversitesi.

Oğuztürk B. S. (2003). Yenilik Kavramı ve Teorik Temelleri. Süleyman Demirel Üniversitesi, İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi, 8 (2), 253-273.

Oke, A. (2007). Innovation Types And Innovation Management Practices In Service Companies. *International Journal of Operations & Production Management,* 27 (6), 564-587.

Okutan, S. (2007). Bir Pazarlama Stratejisi Olarak Ağızdan Ağza İletişim Üzerine Bir Araştırma. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Sakarya: Sakarya Üniversitesi.

Oliveira, T. M. V. (2006). Society Versus Business Organization: The Strategic Role of Marketing. *Electronic Journal of Business Ethics and Organization Studies*, 11 (1), 26-29.

Oliver, R. L. (1999). Whence Consumer Loyalty. *Journal of Marketing,* 63, (October Special Issue)

Oluç, M. (2006). *Temel Pazarlama Kavramları*. 1.Baskı. İstanbul: Beta Yayıncılık.

Onkvisit, S. and Shaw, J. J. (1997). *International Marketing: Analysis And Strategy.* Third Edition. New Jersey: Prentice Hall.

Orallar, O. (2009). Rekabet Stratejisi Olarak Ürün Farklılaştırma ve Sektörel Bir Uygulama. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Bolu: Abant İzzet Baysal Üniversitesi.

Oslo Klavuzu (2005). Yeniliklerin Toplanması ve Yorumlanması İçin İlkeler, Paris: OECD ve Eurostat, 2005.

Oslo Manuel (2005), Guidelines For Collecting İnnovation Data (3). OECD - Eurostat, 2005.

Otan, G. (2007). Otel İşletmelerinde Pazarlama Stratejileri ve Bir Örnek Uygulama. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Ankara: Gazi Üniversitesi.

Otorowski, M., In Search of Service Quality, Services Marketing and Management,download. marcinotorowski.com/.../ServicesQu...‚ (E.T.:10.02.2014).

Oylumlu, H. (2006). Bir Şirketin Yenilikçiliğine Etki Eden Koşulların Belirlenmesi. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. İstanbul: İstanbul Üniversitesi.

Ozan, Ö. (2009). İşletmelerde Yenilik Yapma ve Yönetme. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Sakarya: Sakarya Üniversitesi.

Ödeniyazov, S., (2006). Bir Tekstil İşletmesinde Üretim ve Pazarlama Planlaması, Türkmenbaşı Tekstil Kompleksinde Bir Örnek Uygulama. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Konya: Selçuk Üniversitesi.

Öncü, M. A., Çömlekçi, İ. ve Coşkun, E. (2010). Havayolu Şirketlerinin Uyguladıkları Finansal Stratejiler Üzerine Bir Araştırma. *Ekonomik ve Sosyal Araştırmalar Dergisi*, Güz 2010, 6 (2), 27-58.

Ören, T. (2008). Bir İlişkisel Pazarlama Modelinin Etkinliğinin Ölçülmesinde Veri Zarflama Tekniği Uygulaması. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. İstanbul: Marmara Üniversitesi.

Özbağ, G. K. (2010). Temel Yetenek Tabanlı Yönetim Modelinin Yenilik Performansına Etkileri Üzerine Bir Araştırma. Doktora Tezi. Kocaeli: Kocaeli Üniversitesi.

Özbakır, M. (2010). Sürdürülebilir Pazarlamaya Geçiş ve Bu Sürece Yönelik Bir Uygulama: Marks & Spencer Örneği. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Bolu: Abant İzzet Baysal Üniversitesi.

Özçam, E. (2007). Büyük İşletmelerde Stratejik Planlama ve Konuya İlişkin Bir Araştırma. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. İzmir: Dokuz Eylül Üniversitesi.

Özdemir, M. (2011). İlişkisel Pazarlama Çerçevesinde Marka Sadakatinin Oluşumu ve Bir Model Önerisi. Doktora Tezi. Ankara: Ankara Üniversitesi.

Özden, H. (2006). Değer Odaklı Pazarlamada Pazarlama İletişiminin Rolü Üzerine Bir Çalışma. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Konya: Selçuk Üniversitesi.

Özdoğan, F. B., Tolon, M. ve Eser, Z. (2008). Nöropazarlama Üzerine Kavramsal Bir Çalışma. Üçüncü Sektör Kooperatifçilik, 43 (3), 58-72.

Özdöl, Y. (2010). Yenilikçiliğin Rekabet Gücüne ve Şirket Piyasa Değerlerine Etkileri Bir Uygulama: Turkcell Örneği. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. İstanbul: Marmara Üniversitesi.

Özgül, N. (2008). Bütünleşik Pazarlama İletişiminde Gerilla Pazarlama Stratejilerinin Kullanılması. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. İzmir: Ege Üniversitesi.

Özkale, L., Sezgin, S., Uray, N., ve Ülengin, F. (1991). P*azarlama Stratejileri ve Karar Alma Mekanizmaları.* İstanbul: İletişim Yayınları.

Özkan, C. (2009). Stratejik Rekabet Üstünlüğü Sağlama Aracı Olarak Yenilik Stratejileri ve Bir Uygulama. Y**üksek Lisans Tezi**. Malatya: İnönü Üniversitesi.

Özmen, M., Uzkurt, C., Özdemir, Ş., Altunışık, R, ve Torlak, Ö. (2013). *Pazarlama İlkeleri*. Eskişehir: T.C. Anadolu Üniversitesi Yayını No: 3012, Açıköğretim Fakültesi Yayını No: 1965.

Özütürk, M. (2007). Pazarlama Stratejileri Karması ve Pazar Odaklılık İle Firma Performansı İlişkisi; Endüstriyel Mutfak Sektöründe Bir Uygulama. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. İstanbul: Maltepe Üniversitesi.

Page, A. L. (1993). Assesing New Product Development Practice and Performance: Establishing Crucial Norms. *Journal of Product Innovation Management*, 10, 273-290.

Papinniemi, J. (1999). Creating a Model of Process Innovation for Reengineering of Business and Manufacturing. *International Journal of Production Economics*, (60-61), 95-101. Doi: 10.1016/S0925-5273(98)00146-7.

Payne, A., Christopher, M., Clark, M. and Peck, H. (2001). *Relationship Marketing For Competitive Advantage Winning and Keeping Customers*. Oxford: Butterworth-Heinemann.

Pegasus Hava Yolları, http://tr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pegasus_Hava_Yollar%C4%B1, (E.T.: 07.12.2013).

Peppers, D. and Rogers, M. (1999). The Profits are in the Mail, Sales&Marketing Management, 1999.

Perreault, W. D., McCarthy, E.J., Parkinson S. and Stewart, K.(2000). *Basic Marketing*. European Edition. England: Mc-Graw Hill, Publishing Company.

Personalization Customization'a Karşı, http://www.capital.com.tr/%E2%80%9Cpersonalization%E2%80%9D-customizationa-karsi-haberler/17919.aspx, (E.T.: 06.12.2013).

Peters, T., ve Waterman, R. (1995). *Yönetme ve Yükselme Sanatı, Mükemmeli Arayış.* İstanbul: Altın Kitaplar.

Phillips, P.A. and Moutinho, L. (1998). *Strategic Planning Systems in Hospitality and Tourism.* New York: CABI Publishing.

Pickton, D. and Broderick, A. (2005). Identifying Target Audiences And Profiling Target Markets. İçinde P. David & A. Broderick (Ed.), *Integrated Marketing Communications, 2.edition.* (Chapter 17). New Jersey: Prentice Hall.

Pickton, D., and Broderick, A. (2001). *Integrated Marketing Communications*. New Jersey: Prentice Hall.

Pons, D. J., http://www.pons.ws/ResearchProjects/DPR-OM-SRVQ_ServiceQuality-01-Aims_E1.00.pdf, (E.T.: 09.02.2014).

Porter, M. E. (1985). *Competitive Advantage*. New York: The Free Press.

Porter, M. (1998). *Competitive Advantage: Creating and Sustaining A Superior Performance*. New York: Free Press.

Preibusch, S. and Bonneau, J. (2011). The Privacy Landscape: Product Differentiation On Data Collection-Working Draft. The Tenth Workshop on the Economics of Information Security.

Quinn, J.B., Mintzberg, H., Lampel, J. and Ghoshal, S. (2003). *The Strategy Process Concepts, Contexts, Cases*. Fourth Edition. New Jersey: PrenticeHall.

Rademakers, M. (2005). Corporate Universities: Driving Force Of Knowledge Innovation. *Journal of Workplace Learning*, 17 (1/2), 130-136. Doi:10.1108/13665620510574513.

Ravichandran, T. (2000). Redefining Organizational Innovation: Towards Theoretical Advancements. *The Journal of High Technology Management Research*, 10 (2), 243-274.

Reichwald, R., Piller, F. T. and Möslein, K. (2000). Information as a Critical Success Factor for Mass Customization or: Why even a Customized Shoe not Always Fit. ASAC-IFSAM Conference, Montreal, Quebec, Canada: July, 2000.

Rekabet Stratejileri, http://www.gultekinaltuntas.com/index.php?option=com_content&task=view&id=105&Itemid=1, (E.T.: ,10.11.2008).

Richardson, M. and Domingos, P. (2002). Mining Knowledge-Sharing Sites for Viral Marketing. Knowledge Discovery and Data Mining Conference: Canada, 2002.

Rogers, E. M. (2003). *Diffusion Of Innovations*. New York: A Division Of Simon & Schuster, Inc.

Rosenau, M. and Moran, J. (1993). Managing The Development of New Products. New York: Van Nostrand Reinhold.

Safdil, F. (2010). Pazarlama Politika ve Stratejilerinin Gerçekleşmesinde Sosyal Sorumluluk Kampanyalarının Kullanımı ve Önemi. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. İzmir: Ege Üniversitesi.

Sahney, S., Consumer Behaviour, Jiont Initiative of IITs and IISc- Funded by MHRD, NPTEL, Vinod Gupta School of Management, nptel.iitm.ac.in/.../Module,module-2-3.pdf, (E.T. 10.11.2012).

Saklı, R. A. (2007). Kapitalist Gelişim Sürecinde Fordizm ve Post-Fordizm. Ankara, http://www.sakli.info/fordizm.pdf.

Saltık, Iş. A. (2011). Turizm Sektöründe Deneyimsel Pazarlama ve Tüketici Davranışları Üzerine Etkisi. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Muğla: Muğla Üniversitesi.

Saren, M. (2007). Marketing is Everything: The View From the Street. *Marketing Intelligence & Planning*, 25 (1), 11-16.

Sarıhan, H. İ. (1998). *Rekabette Basarının Yolu: Teknoloji Yönetimi*. **İstanbul:** Desnet Yayınları.

Sauder, W. E. (1991). *Management*. Orlando: Hercourt Brace Jovanovich Publication.

Schiffman, L. G. and Kanuk, L. L. (1999). *Consumer Behavior.* New Jersey: Prentice Hall International Inc.

Schmitt, B. H. (2003). *Customer Experience Management: A Revolutionary Approach To Connecting With Your Customers*. Hoboken NJ: John Wiley and Sons.

Scott, D. M. (2008). The New Rules Of Viral Marketing, How Word Of Mouse Spreads Your Ideas For Free. http://www.davidmeermanscott.com/products_ebooks.htm.

Seçkin, F. S. (2000). Pazarlamanın En Yeni Gözdesi. *Capital Dergisi*, (5).

Seçkin, S. (2002). Müzeden Gelen Ders. *Capital Ekonomi Dergisi,* Mart Sayısı.

Sekston, D. (2008). *Pazarlama 101*. İstanbul: Kapital Medya Hizm. A.Ş.

Semiz, D. (2008). Niş Pazarlama Stratejisi ve Organik Ürünler Pazarında Bir Araştırma. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. İstanbul: Marmara Üniversitesi.

Sezgin, S. (1992). Global Pazarlama (1) Yönetim Esasları. İstanbul: İletişim Yayınları.

Shalley, C., Gilson, L. and Blum, T. (2000). Matching Creativity Requirements and The Work Environment. *Academy of Management Journal*, 43 (2), 215-223. Doi:10.5465/1556378

Shani D. and Chalasani S. (1992). Exploiting Niches Using Relationship Marketing. *The Journal of Services Marketing,* 6 (4), 43-52.

Sharkey, J. P. (2004). Customer Targeting and Micro-Marketing in a Retail Supply Chain. Master Thesis. Illinois, ABD: University of Illinois.

Sheth, J. N. and Parvatiyar, A. (1995). Relationship Marketing in Consumer Markets: Antecedents and Consequences. *Journal of the Academy of Marketing Science*, 23 (4), 255-27.

Shultz D. E. and Shultz, H. (1998). Transitioning Marekting Communication into The Twenty-First Century. *Journal of Marketing Communications*, 4, 9-26.

Simmon, H. (1999). *Gizli Şampiyon Şirketler*. (çev. Savaş Tümiş (çev.). İstanbul: Beyaz Yayınları.

Sirgy, M. J. (1998). *Integrated Marketing Communications A Systems Approach.* New Jersey: Prentice Hall.

Sissors, J. Z. and Bumba, L. (1992). *Advertising Media Planning*. Forth Edition. NTC Business Books.

Skrob, J. R. (2005). Open Source And Viral Marketing, The Viral Marketing Concept As A Model For Open Source Software To Reach The Critical Mass For Global Brand Awareness Based On The Example Of Typo3. Wien: University of Applied Science Kufstein.

Smith, K. (1994). New Direction in Research and Technology Policy: Identifying the Key Issues. Oslo, Norway: Step Report.

Söztutar, T. B. (2010). Pazarlamada Müşteri İlişkileri Yönetimi ve Gıda Sektörü Üzerine Bir Uygulama. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. İstanbul: Kadir Has Üniversitesi.

Spector, R (2001). *amazon.com ve Yaratıcısı Jeff Bezos*. İstanbul: Scala Yayıncılık.

Sreekumar, P. (2007). A Study Of Multi-Level Marketing (MLM), As A Potential Tool For Socio-Economic Development. International Marketing Conference on Marketing & Society. IIMK 8-10 April, 2007.

Stanton, W. J. and Futrell, C. (1987). *Fundamentals of Marketing*. Eight ed. New York: McGraw-Hill Book Company.

Stanton, W. J., Etzel, M. J., and Walker, B. J. (1991). *Fundamentals of Marketing.* 9.Baskı. New York: McGraw-Hill Book Company.

Strateji ve Stratejik Yönetim (2004). KOSGEB Ekonomik ve Stratejik Araştırmalar Müdürlüğü Yayınları. Ankara. http://www.kosgeb.gov.tr/Ekler/Dosyalar/Yayın/109%5CStrateji.PDF.

Sundaram, D. S., Mitra, K. and Webster, C. (1998). Word of Mouth Communications: A Motivational Analysis. *Advances in Consumer Research*, 25, 527-531.

Szeto, E. (2000). Improving Innovation Within An Inter-Organizational Network. *The TQM Magazine*, 12 (2), 149-158. Doi:10.1108/09544780010318415.

Şahin, A. (2004). *Müşteri Odaklı Pazarlama Yöntemleri*. İstanbul: Beta Yayınevi.

Şahin, A., ve Aytekin, P. (2012). Üniversite Öğrencilerinin Mobil Reklamlara Yönelik Tutumlarının İzinli Pazarlama Ekseninde İncelenmesi. *Yönetim ve Ekonomi,* 19 (2), 17-36.

Şahinoğlu, Z. B. ve Yıldırım, F. (2011). Perakende Mağazacılığında Satınalma Noktası İletişimi: Ayakkabı Sektöründe Zincir Bir Marka Örneği. *Istanbul Ticaret Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi*, 10 (19), 177-192.

Şaylan, G. (2006). *Postmodernizm*. 3.Basım. Ankara: İmge Kitabevi Yayınları.

Şenbayram, C. Y. (2010). Hazır Giyim Sanayiinde Web Tabanlı İzinli Pazarlama Modeli Geliştirilmesi. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. İstanbul: Marmara Üniversitesi.

Tapp, A. (1998). *Principles of Direct & Database Marketing*. Great Britain: Financial Times.

Taşkın, E. (2003). Öğrenen Pazarlama. İstanbul: Değişim Yayınları.

Taşkıran, N. (2004). Yaratıcılık ve Yenilik Yönetimi. Ders Notları.

Tatlı, M. (2008). Dağıtım Kanallarında Bilgi Teknolojilerinin Kullanımının Pazarlama Etkinliği Açısından Araştırılması. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Kütahya: Dumlupınar Üniversitesi.

Tatlıdil, R., ve Oktav, M. (1992). Pazarlama Yönetimi. 1.Baskı. İzmir: Dokuz Eylül Üniversitesi Yayınları.

Taylan, K. (1996). Yüksek Teknolojili Endüstriyel İşletmelerde Yenilik Çalışmaları. Yüksek Lisans Bitirme Tezi. İstanbul: Yıldız Teknik Üniversitesi.

Tek, Ö. B. (2005). *Modern Pazarlama İlkeleri*. İzmir: Birleşik Matbaacılık.

Tek, Ö. B. (1995). *Pazarlama İlkeler ve Uygulamalar*. İzmir: Dokuz Eylül Üniversitesi

Tek, Ö. B. (1999). *Pazarlama ilkeleri*. İstanbul: Beta Yayınları.

Tek, Ö. B. (2006). *Pazarlamada Değer Yaratmak: Pazarlamada Değer Çağı ve Türkiye'de Değer Pazarlaması*. İstanbul: Hayat Yayıncılık İletişim Eğitim Hizmetleri.

Tekcangil, R. (2009). Örgüt Kültürü'nün Örgütsel Yenilik ve Pazarlama Yeniliği Üzerindeki Etkilerini Ölçmeye Yönelik Gazlı İçecek Sektöründe Bir Araştırma. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Eskişehir: Eskişehir Osmangazi Üniversitesi.

Tekin, M., Güleş, H. K. ve Öğüt, A. (2010). *Değişim Çağında Teknoloji Yönetimi*, Ankara: Gazi Yayınevi.

Tekin, M. ve Zerenler, M. (2012). *Pazarlama*. Konya: Günay Ofset.

Teknecioğlu, B. (2005). *Pazarlamanın Tanımlaması, Pazarlama Yönetimi*. İstanbul: A.Ö.F.

Terzioğlu, F. B. (2008). Değişen Pazarlama Anlayışı Açısından Müşteri Sadakati Yaratmada İlişkisel Pazarlama ve Bir Uygulama. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. İstanbul: Marmara Üniversitesi.

Tether, B. and Howells, J. (2007). Changing Understanding of Innovation in Services. *Innovation in Services*, 9, 21-60.

Tidd, J., Bessant, J. and Pavitt, K. (2001). *Managing innovation: Integrating Technological, Market and Organizational Change*. UK: Chichester John Wiley Inc.

Timuroğlu, M. K. (2010). Stratejik Düşünce, Öğrenme Yönlülük ve Yenilik. Doktora Tezi. Erzurum: Atatürk Üniversitesi.

Tirupati, D. (2008). Role of Technological Innovations for Competitiveness and Entrepreneurship. *The Journal of Entrepreneurship*, 17, 103-115. Doi: 10.1177/097135570801700201.

Tiryakioğlu, M. (2004). Yenilikçi Rekabet Stratejileri Açısından Türk İmalat Sanayii ve Yenilikçilik. 3. Ulusal Bilgi, Ekonomi ve Yönetim Kongresi. Osmangazi Üniversitesi İİBF Eskişehir: 25-26 Kasım 2004.

Tomala F. and Senechal O. (2004). Innovation Management: A Synthesis of Academic and Industrial Points of View. *International Journal of Project Management*, 22 (4), 281-287. Doi: 10.1016/j.ijproman.2003.06.003.

Topal, A., D. (2010). Mobil Operatörlerde Katma Değerli Servislerin Stratejik Pazarlama Planlaması ve Bir Uygulama. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. İstanbul: Marmara Üniversitesi.

Topkara, U. A. (2000). *Kişisel Satış Teknikleri*. 1.Basım. İstanbul: Beta Basım Yayım Dağıtım A.Ş.

Torlak, Ö., Altunışık, R. ve Özdemir, Ş. (2002). *Modern Pazarlama.* 2. Basım. İstanbul: Değişim Yayınları.

Torlak, Ö. (2008). *Güncel Pazarlama Yaklaşımlarından Seçmeler*. Ankara: Detay Yayıncılık.

Torum, O., Mükemmel Şirket Modeli, Southwest Havayollarının Yaklaşımı, http://www.uted.org/dergi/2005/mayis/mayis_7.htm, (E.T.: 05.12.2013).

Trott, P. (2002). *Innovation Management and New Product Development*. London: Prentice Hall.

Trott, P. (2005). *Innovation Management and New Product Development*. Third Edition. England: Prentice Hall.

Trout, J. (2004). *Geleceğin Pazarlamacısı İçin Konumlandırma Stratejileri*. (Çev. Ü. Şensoy). İstanbul: Optimist Yayın Dağıtım.

Tunç, B. (2007). *İşletmelerde Yaratıcılık Yenilikçilik Girişimcilik Yönetimi. Yüksek Lisans Tezi.* İzmir: Dokuz Eylül Üniversitesi.

Tunç, H. (2008). Bir Yenilik Göstergesi Olarak Patent ve Türkiye Patent Performansı. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Isparta: Süleyman Demirel Üniversitesi.

TÜBİTAK; Oslo Kılavuzu (2005), (Yenilik Verilerinin Toplanması ve Yorumlanması İçin İlkeler). 3. Baskı Ankara: TÜBİTAK Yayını.

Tükel, İ., B. (2008). Sosyal Pazarlama ve Reklam "Dergi Reklamlarına Yönelik Bir Analiz". Yüksek Lisans Tezi. İzmir: Ege Üniversitesi.

Türk Patent Enstitüsü (2006). *Patent, Faydalı Model*. Türk Patent Enstitüsü Yayınları.

Türker, M., V. (2009). İşletmelerin Teknolojik Yenilik Kabiliyetlerinin Ölçümüne Yönelik Bir Model Önerisi-Otomotiv Yan Sanayi Üreticisi İşletmeler Kapsamında Bir Araştırma. Doktora Tezi. İstanbul: Marmara Üniversitesi.

Türkfiliz, F. (2000). *Pazarlama Yönetimi*. İstanbul: Beta Yayınları.

Türko, E. S. (2006). Organize Sanayi Bölgeleri ve Yenilik: Erzurum Alt Bölgesinde Bir Uygulama. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Erzurum: Atatürk Ünversitesi.

Uğurlu, K. (2007). Konaklama İşletmelerinde Pazar Bölümlendirme ve Hedef Pazar Belirleme Stratejileri: İstanbul'daki Beş Yıldızlı Oteller Üzerine Bir Araştırma. Yayınlanmamış Doktora Tezi. İstanbul: Marmara Üniversitesi.

Uğurlu, K. (2011). Kârlı ve Sürdürülebilir Büyümede Pazar Bölümlendirmesinin Rolü: Konaklama Sektörü Üzerine Bir Çalışma. *Organizasyon ve Yönetim Bilimleri Dergisi*, 3 (2), 155-165.

Uğurlu, S. (2005). Pazarlama İletişimi Açısından Tüketim Toplumunun Oluşması Sürecinde Halkla İlişkiler (PR) ve Alışveriş Merkezleri (Ampirik Bir Analiz). Doktora Tezi. İstanbul: İstanbul Üniversitesi.

Urban, G. L., and Hauser, J. R., (1993). *Design and Marketing of New Products.* 2nd Ed. New Jersey: Prentice Hall.

Uysal, M. M. (2010). Yüksek Teknolojik Ürünlerin Pazara Sunulmasında Yenilikçi Yaklaşımlar: Boya sanayi uygulaması. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. İzmir: Dokuz Eylül Üniversitesi.

Uysal, S. (2011). Küçük ve Orta Ölçekli İşletmeler İçin Yeni Bir Pazarlama Anlayışı: Gerilla Pazarlama. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Ankara: Atılım Üniversitesi.

Uzkurt, C. (2008a). *Yenilik Yönetimi ve Yenilikçi Örgüt Kültürü*. İstanbul: Beta Basım Yayım.

Uzkurt, C. (2008). *Pazarlamada Değer Aracı Olarak: Yenilik Yönetimi ve Yenilikçi Örgüt Kültürü*. İstanbul: Beta Basım Yayım Dağıtım.

Uzunoğlu, E. (2005). Müşteri Odaklı Pazarlama Anlayışı Açısından Değer Zinciri Yönetimi ve Değer Zincirinde İletişimin Yeri ve Önemi. Doktora Tezi. İzmir: Ege Üniversitesi.

Ülgen, H. ve Mirze, S. K., (2007). İşletmelerde Stratejik Yönetim. İstanbul: Arıkan Basım.

Ülgen, H. ve Mirze, S. K. (2004). İşletmelerde Stratejik Yönetim. İstanbul: Literatür Yayıncılık.

Ünüsan, Ç. ve Sezgin, M. (2007). *Pazarlama İlkeleri*. İstanbul: Literatürk.

Varinli, İ. (2006). *Pazarlamada Yeni Yaklaşımlar*. Ankara: Detay Yayıncılık.

Varlı, B. (2010). Avrupa Birliği'nde ve Türkiye'de Küçük ve Orta Ölçekli İşletmeler; Yeniliğin Küçük ve Orta Ölçekli İşletmeler İçin Önemi. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Ankara: Ankara Üniversitesi.

Venkatesh, A. (1992). Postmodernism, Consumer Culture and the Society of the Spactacle. *Advances in Consumer Research,* 19, 199-202.

Ventura, K. (2003). Pazarlama Araştırmaları Kapsamında Yaşanan Teknoloji- Tabanlı Değişim. *Ege Akademik Bakış: Ekonomi, İşletme, Uluslararası İlişkiler ve Siyaset Bilimleri Dergisi*, (3), 1-2.

Vurgun, L., Pazarlama Yönetimi, Turgut Özal Üniversitesi, turgutozal.edu.tr/lvurgun/.../lvurgun/files/Pazarlama%20Yonetimi_1.pdf, (E.T.: 03.03.2014).

Walters, S. (1992). *Marketing: A How-To-Do Manual For Librarians*. New York: Neal-Schuman.

Wan X. (2011). Product Variety, Service Variety and Their Impact on Distributors. Doctoral Thesis. Maryland, ABD: Graduate School of the University of Maryland.

Webb, A. (1994). *Managing Innovatie Projects.* London: Champion & Hall Pub.

West, A. (1992). *Innovation Strategy*. U.K.: Prentice Hall International.

Wetzer, I. M., Zeelenberg, M. and Pieters, R. (2007). Never Eat in that Restaurant, I Did: Exploring Why People Engage in Negative Word-Of-Mouth Communication. *Psychology & Marketing,* 24 8), 661-680. Doi: 10.1002/mar.20178

Wright, M., and Esslemont, D. (1994). The Logical Limitations of Target Marketing. *Marketing Bulletin*, 5, 13-20.

Xu, Q., Chen, J., Xie, Z., Liu, J., Zheng, G. and Wang, Y. (2006). Total Innovation Management: A Novel Paradigm Of Innovation Management in The 21st Century. *The Journal of Technology Transfer*, 32 (1-2).

Yapraklı, T. Ş. (2004). Niş Pazarlama ve Tüketici Tatmini Üzerindeki Etkisi: Ekolojik ve Ekolojik Olmayan Bakliyat Alıcıları Üzerinde Bir Saha Araştırması. Doktora Tezi. Erzurum: Atatürk Üniversitesi.

Yavuz, Ç. (2010). İşletmelerde İnovasyon (Yenilikçilik) Stratejileri ve Örgütsel Performans İlişkisinin Çanakkale Seramik A.Ş. İşletmesi Örneğinde Boylam Analizi Yöntemiyle İncelenmesine Dönük Bir Araştırma. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Çanakkale: Çanakkale Onsekiz Mart Üniversitesi.

Yavuzyılmaz, O. (2008). Ağızdan Ağıza Pazarlama: Kocaeli'nde Bulunan Dershanelerdeki Öğrenciler Üzerine Örnek Bir Araştırma. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Kocaeli: Kocaeli Üniversitesi.

Yayla, Y., Yıldız, A. ve Akyüz, B. (2010). Eş Zamanlı Mühendislik Yaklaşımını Uygulayan Firmalarda Proaktif ve Reaktif Ürün Geliştirme Stratejilerinin Kullanımı: Seramik Sektöründe Bir Saha Araştırması. *Journal of Engineering and Natural Sciences, Mühendislik ve Fen Bilimleri Dergisi, Sigma 28*, 35-48.

Yeloğlu, H. O. (2007). Örgüt, Birey, Grup Bağlamında Yenilik ve Yaratıcılık Tartışmaları. *Ege Akademik Bakış,* 7 (1), 133-152.

Yeygel, S. (2006). Postmodern Toplumsal Yapının Pazarlamaya Getirdiği Yeni Boyut: Topluluk Pazarlaması. *Bilig Türk Dünyası Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi*, 38, 197-228.

Yılmaz, E. (2005). Bütünleşik Pazarlama İletişiminde Pazarlama Halkla İlişkiler ve Bir Uygulama Örneği. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. İstanbul: İstanbul Üniversitesi.

Yılmaz, E. (2011). Sağlık Hizmetlerinde Ağızdan Ağıza Pazarlama. *Marmara Sosyal Araştırmalar Dergisi,*1, 1-19.

Yumuşak, İ. G. (2009). *Küreselleşme Sürecinde Yeni Ekonomi ve İktisat Politikaları*. Ankara: Nobel Yayınları.

Yuval, E., Karidi, R., Tennenholtz, M. and Zohar, A., Mechanisms for Multi-Level Marketing, http://www.tik.ee.ethz.ch/file/9c2e789d80978359b48e1e21505de1ad/rewards.pdf, (E.T.: 22.02.2014).

Yücel, A., ve Çubuk, F. (2013). Nöropazarlama ve Bilinçaltı Reklamcılık Yaklaşımlarının Karşılaştırılması. *Niğde Üniversitesi İİBF Dergisi*, 6 (2), 172-183.

Yücetin, K. (2011). Sosyal Ağ Analizi Yöntemi İle Ağızdan Ağıza Pazarlama Etkisinin Arttırılması: Veri Setleri Üzerinde Uygulama. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. İzmir: Ege Üniversitesi.

Yükselen, C. (2003). *Pazarlama İlkeler Yönetim*. 4.Baskı. Ankara: Detay Yayıncılık.

Yükselen, C. (2001). *Pazarlama İlkeler-Yönetim*. Ankara: Detay Yayıncılık.

Yüncü, V. (2012). Uluslararası Pazarlamada Tüketici Davranışlarını Etkileyen Kültürel Etmenler ve Bir Tekstil Analizi. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Eskişehir: Anadolu Üniversitesi.

Zhou, K. Z., Yim, C. K. and Tse, D. K. (2005). The Effects of Strategic Orientations on Technology- And Market-Based Breakthrough Innovations. *Journal of Marketing*, 69, 42-60. Doi: 10.1509/jmkg.69.2.42.60756

Zikmund, W. G. (1994). *Exploring Marketing Research*. Orlando, FL: The Dryden Press.

Zyman, S. (2000). *Bildiğimiz Pazarlamanın Sonu*. Ankara: Kapital Medya Hizmetleri.

İŞ ZEKÂSINA DAYALI STRATEJİK PERFORMANS ÖLÇME VE DEĞERLENDİRME

(Sağlık Kurumlarına Dair Örnek Uygulamalı)

Dr. Zeynep ERGEN IŞIKLAR

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

İŞ ZEKÂSINA DAYALI STRATEJİK PERFORMANS ÖLÇME VE DEĞERLENDİRME (SAĞLIK KURUMLARINA DAİR ÖRNEK UYGULAMALI)

Dr. Zeynep Ergen Işıklar

Genel Yayın Yönetmeni: Yusuf Ziya Aydoğan (yza@egitimyayinevi.com)
Genel Yayın Koordinatörü: Yusuf Yavuz (yusufyavuz@egitimyayinevi.com)
Sayfa Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi
Kapak Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi

T.C. Kültür ve Turizm Bakanlığı
Yayıncı Sertifika No: 47830

E-ISBN: 978-625-8108-34-7
1. Baskı, Mart 2022

Kütüphane Kimlik Kartı
İŞ ZEKÂSINA DAYALI STRATEJİK PERFORMANS ÖLÇME VE DEĞERLENDİRME (SAĞLIK KURUMLARINA DAİR ÖRNEK UYGULAMALI)

Dr. Zeynep Ergen Işıklar
180 s., 165x240 mm
Kaynakça var, dizin yok.
E-ISBN: 978-625-8108-34-7

Bu çalışma "Sağlık Kurumlarında Balanced Scorecard'a Dayalı Stratejik Performans Ölçme Ve Değerlendirme Süreci: Selçuk Üniversitesi Tıp Fakültesi Hastanesi İçin Karar Destek Sistemi Model Önerisi" isimli doktora tez çalışmasından çıkarılmıştır.

Copyright © Bu kitabın Türkiye'deki her türlü yayın hakkı Eğitim Yayınevi'ne aittir. Bütün hakları saklıdır. Kitabın tamamı veya bir kısmı 5846 sayılı yasanın hükümlerine göre kitabı yayımlayan firmanın ve yazarlarının önceden izni olmadan elektronik/mekanik yolla, fotokopi yoluyla ya da herhangi bir kayıt sistemi ile çoğaltılamaz, yayımlanamaz.

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

Yayınevi Türkiye Ofis: İstanbul: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Atakent mah. Yasemen sok. No: 4/B, Ümraniye, İstanbul, Türkiye

Konya: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 351 92 85, +90 533 151 50 42, 0 332 502 50 42
bilgi@egitimyayinevi.com

Yayınevi Amerika Ofis: New York: Egitim Publishing Group, Inc.
P.O. Box 768/Armonk, New York, 10504-0768, United States of America
americaoffice@egitimyayinevi.com

Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi: Kitapmatik Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi, Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
sevkiyat@egitimyayinevi.com

Kitabevi Şubesi: Eğitim Kitabevi, Şükran mah. Rampalı 121, Meram, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 499 90 00
bilgi@egitimkitabevi.com

İnternet Satış: www.kitapmatik.com.tr
+90 537 512 43 00
bilgi@kitapmatik.com.tr

ilk okuyan siz olun
kitapmatik
internetteki kitapçınız

KAYNAKÇA

ADU L. M. (2001), A Data Envelopment Analysis-Based Framework For Strategic Group Analysis: Empirical Investigation In The Hospital Industry, Iowa Üniversitesi Doktora Tezi

AĞIRBAŞ İsmail, ÇELİK Yusuf ve BÜYÜKKAYIKÇI Hüseyin, (2005), Motivasyon Araçları Ve İş Tatmini: Sosyal Sigortalar Kurumu Başkanlığı Hastane Başhekim Yardımcıları Üzerinde Bir Araştırma, Hacettepe Sağlık İdaresi Dergisi, Cilt:8, Sayı:3, s. 326-350.

AĞIRBAŞ İsmail, GÖK Haydar, AKBULUT Yasemin ve ÖNDER Ö.Rıfkı, (2012), Hastanelerde Maliyet Analizi ve Tıbbi Rehabilitasyon Hizmetlerinde Birim Maliyet Hesaplanması, Türkiye Fiziksel Tıp ve Rehabilitasyon Dergisi, Sayı: 58, s.103-108.

AHLER M. (2007), A Balanced Scorecard For The Clinical Laboratory, California State Üniversitesi Yüksek Lisans Tezi

AKDAL S. E. (2013), Sağlık Kurumlarında Performans Yönetimi Ve Veri Zarflama Analizi Tekniği İle Bölgesel Etkinlik Analizi Uygulaması, Beykent Üniversitesi Yüksek Lisans Tezi

AKBELEN M.Murat A, (2007), Sağlık Hizmetlerinde Özelleştirme ve Isparta İli Üzerinde Bir Araştırma, T.C. Süleyman Demirel Üniversitesi, Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Sağlık İşletmeciliği Doktora Tezi, Isparta.

AKDAĞ Recep (2007), Türkiye Sağlıkta Dönüşüm Programı, Değerlendirme Raporu-I, 2003-2011

http://ekutuphane.tusak.gov.tr/kitaplar/turkiye_saglikta_donusum_programi_degerlendirme_raporu_(2003_2011).pdf Erişim: 10.10.2015.

AKTAN Coşkun Can, (2008) Stratejik Yönetim ve Stratejik Planlama, Çimento İşveren Dergisi, Temmuz-Ağustos 2008, s. 5-21.

ARAZ Arzu, HARLAK Hacer ve MEŞE Gülgün, (2007), Sağlık Davranışları ve Alternatif Tedavi Kullanımı, TSK Koruyucu Hekimlik Bülteni, Cilt:6, Sayı: 2, s. 112-122.

ARDIÇ Kadir ve BAŞ Türker, (2001), Sağlık Sektöründe Hizmet Kalitesinin (Müşteri Tatmininin) Ölçülmesi: Sakarya Doğum ve Çocuk Bakımevi Hastanesinde Bir Uygulama, Bilgi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi, Sayı:4, s.69-78.

ASUMAN Altay, (2007), Sağlık Hizmetlerinin Sunumunda Yeni Açılımlar ve Türkiye Açısından Değerlendirilmesi, Sayıştay Dergisi No: 64, s.33-58.

AŞGIN Sait, Stratejik Yönetim Kitabı

http://www.strateji.gov.tr/ortak_icerik/strateji/yazilar/Yay%C4%B1nlar/STRATEJIKYONETIMKITABI.pdf Erişim: 21.12.2015.

ATASOY S. (2012), Yapay Sinir Ağları Ve Sinirsel Bulanık Ağlar İle İnsan Kaynaklarında Performans Yönetimi Modellenmesi, Yıldız Teknik Üniversitesi Yüksek Lisans Tezi

ATEŞ Hamza ve OKUR Yaşar, (2009), Kamu Kurumlarında Performans Ve Denetimin Etkinliğinin Artırılması İçin Bir Alternatif: Yurttaş Şartları, Kocaeli Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi Cilt: 18, Sayı:2, s.101 – 125.

AYBAL Tahsin, GÜME Serkan, KAHYAOĞLU Muzaffer, KAÇAR Nida ve ERGİN Şeniz, (2012), Birinci Basamak Sağlık Kuruluşlarında Çalışan Hekimlerin Deri ve Zührevi Hastalıklar ile İlgili Deneyimleri ve Mezuniyet Öncesi Eğitim Hakkındaki Görüşleri, Türkderm, Sayı: 46, s.67-72.

AYDIN Oğuz, (2012), Türkiye'de Alternatif Bir Turizm; Sağlık Turizmi, KMÜ Sosyal ve Ekonomik Araştırmalar Dergisi, Cilt:14, Sayı:23, s.91-96.

AYDIN Sabahattin ve DEMİR Mehmet, (2008), Performance Management In Health, Performance Based Supplementory System, Ministry of Health of Republic of Turkey, Ankara.

AYDIN S. ve DEMİR M. (2007), Sağlıkta Performans Yönetimi Performansa Dayalı Ek Ödeme Sistemi, T.C. Sağlık Bakanlığı Sağlıkta Dönüşüm Serisi-2, Ekim

BARAZ Barış Baraz, (2010), İşletme Politikası (Stratejik Yönetim Süreci), http://bbaraz.home.anadolu.edu.tr/ISL_POL_2.pdf Erişim: 21.12.2015.

BARDAK N. (2011), Performans Değerlendirme Yaklaşımı Olarak Dengeli Ölçüm Kartı Modeli: Isparta'daki Hastaneler Üzerinde Bir Araştırma, Süleyman Demirel Üniversitesi Yüksek Lisans Tezi

BARUTÇUGİL İ. (2002), Performans Yönetimi, Kariyer Yayınları, İstanbul

BAŞARAN İ. M. (2011), Sağlık Hizmetlerinde Faaliyet Tabanlı Performans Yönetimi: Ankara İli Eğitim Ve Araştırma Hastanelerinde Uzman Hekim Algıları, Anadolu Üniversitesi Doktora Tezi

BATE Lorraine M., (1993), The UK Clearing House For Information on the Assessment of Health Outcomes: Information Transfer-Research in the Action, Information Transfer: New Age-New Ways, Kluwer Academic Publishers, s. 225-226, http://link.springer.com/chapter/10.1007/978-94-011-1668-8_53#page-1 Erişim: 12.11.2015.

BEHDİOĞLU Selma ve ÖZCAN Gözde, (2009), Veri Zarflama Analizi ve Bankacılık Sektöründe Bir Uygulama, Süleyman Demirel Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi, Cit:14, Sayı: 3 s.301–326.

BEKMEZCİ Mustafa, (2010), Stratejik Bir Yönetim Yaklaşımı Olan Dengeli Başarı Göstergesi (Balanced Scorecard)'nin Türkiye'nin En Büyük 500 Firmasına Uygulanması, Yönetim Bilimleri Dergisi, Cilt:8, Sayı:2, s. 203-227.

BERWICK Donald M. ve HACKBARTH Andrew D., (2012), Eliminating Waste in US Health Care, The Journal of The American Medical Association, Cilt: 307, Sayı: 14, s. 1513-1516.

BİLGİN K. Ufuk, (2007), Kamuda Ölçülebilir Denetime Hazırlık "Performans Yönetimi", Sayıştay Dergisi, Sayı: 65, s.53-87.

BOWLING Ann, (2014), Research Methods in Health, Investigating Health and Health Services, Open University Press, 4. Baskı, İngiltere.

BUCK Jeffrey A., (2003), Medicaid, Health Care Financing Trends, andtheFuture of State-Based Public Mental Health Services, Journal of Psychiatric Services, Cilt:54, No:7, s. 969-975.

BUZALKO R. J. (2013), A Performance Improvement Evaluation Of Crew Resource Management In A Midwest Regional Hospital, Doktora Tezi

CAN Ali ve İBİCİOĞLU Hasan, (2008), Yönetim ve Yöneticilik Yönünden Üniversite Hastanelerinin Değerlendirilmesi, Süleyman Demirel Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi, Cilt: 13, Sayı: 3 s.253-275.

CAN Ali, (2008), Örgüt Kültürünün Hastanelerde Toplam Kalite Yönetimi Uygulamalarına Uygunluğunun Testine Yönelik Bir Araştırma, Süleyman Demirel Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi, Cilt: 13, Sayı: 3, s. 293-307.

CANPOLAT Dudu (2013), Hastane Yönetimi, MKÜ Hatay Sağlık Yüksekokuluwww.mku.edu.tr/files/304_dosya_1336547164.docxErişim: 22.08.2015.

CANTÜRK Özlem, (2012), Sağlık Sektöründe Hizmet Konumlandırması: Ankara İlinde Kamu Hastanesi Uygulama Örneği, T.C. Atılım Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Yüksek Lisans Tezi.

CHRISTESEN D. A. (2008), The Impact of Balanced Scorecard Usage on Organization Performance, Minnesota Üniversitesi Doktora Tezi

ÇALIŞKAN Zafer, (2009), Sağlık Hizmetlerinde Önceliklerin Belirlenmesinde Ekonomik Değerlendirme Yöntemi Olarak Maliyet-Etkililik Analizi, Süleyman Demirel Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi, Cilt:14, Sayı: 2, s.311-332.

ÇINAR Yetkin, (2004), Çok Nitelikli Karar Verme Ve Bankaların Mali Performanslarının Değerlendirilmesi Örneği, Ankara Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Yüksek Lisans Tezi.

ÇINAROĞLU S. ve ŞAHİN B. (2012), Yönetici Değerlendirmelerine Göre Hastanelerde Performans Ölçümü, Hacettepe Sağlık İdaresi Dergisi, 15, 1, 59-78

DEMİRBİLEK Sevda ve ÇOLAK Murat, (2008), Sağlık Hizmetlerinde Kalite: Manisa İli Örneği, Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi, Sayı:2, s.91-111.

DEVEBAKAN Nevzat ve AKSARAYLI Mehmet, (2003), Sağlık İşletmelerinde Algılanan Hizmet Kalitesinin Ölçümünde SERVQUAL Skorlarının Kullanımı ve Özel Altınordu Hastanesi Uygulaması, T.C. Dokuz Eylül Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi, Cilt: 5, Sayı:1, s. 38-54.

DİNLER Arzu Meltem, (2009), Stratejik Yönetim Sürecinde Misyon ve Vizyon, Paradoks Ekonomi, Sosyoloji ve Politika Dergisi, Yıl:5 Sayı:2, 2009, s. 1-8, http://home.anadolu.edu.tr/~naksu/vizyonstrateji.pdf Erişim: 20.12.2015.

DOCTEUR Elizabeth ve BERENSON Robert A., (2009), How Does the Quality of U.S. Health Care Compare Internationally?, Timely Analysis of Immediate Health Policy Issues August 2009

http://www.urban.org/sites/default/files/alfresco/publication-pdfs/411947-How-Does-the-Quality-of-U-S-Health-Care-Compare-Internationally-.PDF Erişim: 24.10.2015.

DURUSOY Raika, DAVAS Aslı, ERGİN Işıl, HASSOY Hür ve AKSU Feride, (2011), İzmir'de İkinci ve Üçüncü Basamak Sağlık Kuruluşlarına Başvuran Gebelerin Aile Hekimi Tarafından İzlenme Sıklıkları ve Etkileyen Etmenler, Türkiye Halk Sağlığı Dergisi, Cilt:9, Sayı:1, s.1-15.

ENER Meliha ve DEMİRCAN Esra, (2008), Küreselleşme Sürecinde Değişen Devlet Anlayışından Kamu Hizmetlerinin Dönüşümüne: Sağlık Hizmetlerinde Piyasa Mekanizmaları, Süleyman Demirel Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Y.2008, Cilt:13, Sayı:1 s.57-82.

ENGİN Ediz ve SUCU Yaşar, (2005), İşletmelerin Uluslararası Rekabet Stratejileri ve Uygulamalı Bir Araştırma, T.C. Trakya Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Lisansüstü Eğitim, Öğretim ve Sınav Yönetmeliğinin İşletme Anabilim Dalı Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Edirne.

ERBAŞI A. (2011), Performans Esaslı Bütçeleme Sisteminde Balanced Scorecard Kullanımı Ve Bir Model Yaklaşımı, Selçuk Üniversitesi Doktora Tezi

ERDOĞAN Muammer ve YILDIZ Bülen, (2015), Sağlık İşletmelerinde Finansal Oranlar Aracılığıyla Performans Ölçümü: Hastanelerde Bir Uygulama, KAÜ İİBF Dergisi, Cilt: 6, Sayı: 9, s. 129-148.

EREN Erol Eren, Editör: Necdet Timur, (2003), Stratejik Yönetim, T.C. Anadolu Üniversitesi Yayınları, Yayın no: 1491, Eskişehir.

EREN Erol (2010), "Stratejik Yöntemi Ve İşletme Politikası", 8. Baskı, Beta Yayıncılık

EREN Veysel (2003), Kamu Yönetiminde Yeni Meşruluk Temeli Olarak Müşteri Odaklı Yönetim Yaklaşımı, Ankara Üniversitesi SBF Dergisi, Cilt 58, Sayı 1, s. 56-70.

ERGÜL F. Hüseyin, (2006), Kurumlarda Ücret, Ücret Sistemleri ve Ücret Başarı İlişkisi, Elektronik Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi www.e-sosder.com, Cilt: 5, Sayı: 18, s.92-105.

ERKAN Arslan, (2011), Performansa Dayalı Ödeme: Sağlık Bakanlığı Uygulaması, Maliye Dergisi, Sayı: 160, s. 423-438.

ERZURUMLU S. (2012), Hastanelerde Dengeli Performans Karnesine Dayalı Strateji Haritalarının Geliştirilmesi: Akdeniz Üniversitesi Hastanesi İçin Bir Model Önerisi, Akdeniz Üniversitesi Yüksek Lisans Tezi

FEİLİ H. R., FARAHANİ N. V. ve VESAGHİ N. (2011), Integration Of Fuzzy Analytic Hierarchy Process (FAHP) With Balance Score Card (BSC) In Order To Evaluate The Performance Of Information Technology In Industry, The Journal Of Mathematics And Computer Science, 2, 2, 271-283

FELDPUSH B. C. (2009), Hospital Quality Performance As Assessed By Ideal Care Measures, George Washington Üniversitesi Doktora Tezi

FİXLER T. (2008), A Data Envelopment Analysis Approach For Measuring The Efficiency Of Canadian Acute Care Hospitals, Toronto Üniversitesi Yüksek Lisans Tezi

GARBER Alan M. ve PHELPS Charles E.,(1997), Economic Foundations of Cost-Effectiveness Analysis, Journal of Health Economics, Sayı: 16, s. 1- 31, http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/10167341 Erişim: 10.10.2015.

GARCIA ALTES Anna, ZONCO Lauriane, BORREL Carme ve PLASENCIA Antoni, (2006), Measuring the Performance of Health Care Services: a Review of International Experiences and Their Application to Urban Contexts, Gac Sanit Journal, Cilt: 20, Sayı: 4, s. 316-324.

GÖKTÜRK İbrahim Emre, (2012), Sağlık İşletmelerinde Sorumluluk Muhasebesi Sisteminin Uygulanabilirliği: Konya Bölge Hastaneleri Uygulaması, T.C. Selçuk Üniversitesi, Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, İşletme Anabilim Dalı, İşletme Bilim Dalı, Doktora Tezi.

GÖNEN Burcu, (2013), Stratejik Yönetim Dersinin Öğrencilere İş Dünyasında Gerekli Nitelikler Kazandırma Düzeyi: Ankara Üniversitelerinde Bir Araştırma, T.C. Atılım Üniversitesi, Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, İşletme Yönetimi Anabilim Dalı, Yüksek Lisans Tezi, 2013, Ankara.

GREENWALD Leslie M., (2011), Who Gets the Payment Under Pay for Performance? https://www.rti.org/pubs/bk-0002-1103-mitchell.pdf Erişim: 23.10.2015.

GRİGOROUDİS E., ORFANOUDAKİ E. ve ZOPOUNİDİS C. (2012), Strategic Performance Measurement In A Healthcare Organisation: A Multiple Criteria Approach Based On Balanced Scorecard, Omega, 40, 104–119

GUNNARSDOTTİR A. L. (2000), Performance Management In Health Care In Iceland, Güney California Üniversitesi Doktora Tezi

GÜÇLÜ Nezahat, (2003), Stratejik Yönetim, G.Ü. Gazi Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi Cilt 23, Sayı 2, s.61-85.

GÜNGÖREN Muaz, ORHAN Fatih ve KURUTKAN Nurullah, (2013), Mikro Rekabetçilikte Yeni Yaklaşımlar, Hastanelerde Oluşan Etik İklimin Kalite ve Akreditasyon Açısından Değerlendirilmesi, Süleyman Demirel Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi, Cilt: 18, Sayı: 1, s.221-241.

HASSAN D. K. (2006), Measuring Quality Performance in Health Care: The Effect of Joint Commission International Standards on Quality Performance, Walden Üniversitesi Doktora Tezi

HASTÜRK Mesut, (2012), Stratejik Planlama ve Performans Esaslı Bütçeleme, http://www.erkankaraarslan.org/wp-content/uploads/2012/10/4.1-Stratejik-Planlama-ve-Performas-Esasl%C4%B1-B%C3%BCt%C3%A7eleme2.pdf Erişim: 20.09.2015.

HOŞTUT Sibel, (2013), Stratejik Halkla İlişkilerde Halkla İlişkiler Uygulayıcı Rolleri, Süleyman Demirel Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi, Cilt: 18, Sayı: 1, s.417-434.

HURLEY Jeremiah E.,(2000), An Overview of the Normative Economics of the Health Sector, Handbook of Health Economics Elsevier, s. 55-110, Amsterdam, https://ideas.repec.org/h/eee/heachp/1-02.html Erişim: 10.10.2015.

IŞIK Oğuz (2013), Sağlık Kurumları Mevzuatı, Anadolu Üniversitesi Yayınları, Yayın No: 2860, Eskişehir.

JAMES Brent C., (1989), Quality Management For Health Care Delivery, The Hospital Research and Educational Trust Of the American Hospital Association, Chicago.

JENCKS Stephen F. ve DOBSON Allen, (1986), Strategies for Reforming Medicare's Physician Payments — Physician Diagnosis-Related Groups and Other Approaches, The New EnglandJournal of Medicine, No: 312, s.1492-1499.

KAHRAMAN, C., CEBECI, U. ve ULUKAN, Z. (2003) "Multi-Criteria Supplier Selection Using Fuzzy AHP", Logistics Information Management, Vol. 16 Iss: 6: 382 – 394

KAPLAN, R S.. Ve NORTON D. P. (1992), " The Balanced Scorecard-Measures that Drive Performance," Harvard Business Review, Cilt LXX, Sayı 1, s. 71-79.

KAPLAN Robert S., (2010), Conceptual Foundations of the Balanced Scorecard, Harvard Business School, Working Paper

http://www.hbs.edu/faculty/Publication%20Files/10-074.pdf Erişim: 22.12.2015.

KARAKAŞOĞLU, N. (2008), "Bulanık Çok Kriterli Karar Verme Yöntemleri ve Uygulama" Yayınlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Pamukkale Üniversitesi, Denizli

KESTANE Doğan, (2003), Performansa Dayalı Ücret Sistemi ve Kamu Kesiminde Uygulanabilirliği, Maliye Dergisi, Sayı:142, s.126-144.

KILIÇ Mahmut ve KOÇ Ayşegül, (2014), İl Merkezindeki birinci Basamak Sağlık Kuruluşlarına Başvuranların Tarama Testleri Yaptırma Durumu ve Etkileyen Faktörlerin Çok Değişkenli Analizi, Nobel Medicus Dergisi, Cilt:10, Sayı:1, s.36-42.

KONCITIKOVA Gabriela, CULIK Tomas Culik ve PAVLA Stankova, (2014), An Application Of Balanced Scorecard in Healthcare Organizations, Recent Advances in Energy, Environment and Financial Planning, s.197-202, http://www.wseas.us/e-library/conferences/2014/Florence/DEEE/DEEE-22.pdf Erişim: 20.12.2015.

KOYUNCUGİL Ali Serhan Koyuncugil ve ÖZGÜLBAŞ Nermin, (2009), Veri Madenciliği: Tıp ve Sağlık Hizmetlerinde Kullanımı ve Uygulamaları, Bilişim Teknolojileri Dergisi, Cilt:2, Sayı:2, s. 21-32.

KÖSEOĞLU Mehmet Ali ve OCAK Saffet, (2010), Misyon İfadelerinde Kullanılan Öğeler İşletmelerin Mülkiyet Yapısına Göre Değişir mi?: Özel ve Kamu Hastaneleri Üzerine Bir Araştırma, Hacettepe Sağlık İdaresi Dergisi, Cilt:13, Sayı:1, s. 63-82.

LEE F. C. (2006), A Quantitative Performance Measurement Framework For Health Care Systems, Missouri-Columbia Üniversitesi Yüksek Lisans Tezi

LEE J. (2013), Context-based Service Performance Profile Management System In SOA, California Üniversitesi Doktora Tezi

LESNESKİ C. D. (2005), Developing A Performance Measurement System For Local Public Health Agencies In The Florida Department Of Health Using The Balanced Scorecard Framework, Kuzey Carolina Üniversitesi Doktora Tezi

LİN Q-L., LİU L., LİU H-C ve WANG D-J. (2013), Integrating Hierarchical Balanced Scorecard With Fuzzy Linguistic For Evaluating Operating Room Performance In Hospitals", Expert Systems With Applications, 40, 1917–1924

LİN Z., YU Z. ve ZHANG L. (2014), Performance Outcomes Of Balanced Scorecard Application In Hospital Administration In China, China Economic Review, 30, p.1–15

LİNG V. Y-C (2008), Design Of A Balanced Scorecard To Measure Emergency Department Patient Flow In A Canadian Teaching Hospital, Toronto Üniversitesi Yüksek Lisans Tezi

MACKAY Allan, (2005), A Practitioner's Guide to the Balanced Scorecard Research Report, A Practitioners' Report Based on: 'Shareholder and Stakeholder Approaches to Strategic Performance Measurement Using the Balanced Scorecard', CIMA 2005

http://www.cimaglobal.com/Documents/Thought_leadership_docs/tech_resrep_a_practitioners_guide_to_the_balanced_scorecard_2005.pdf Erişim: 22.12.2015.

MCDONALD Bob, (2012), A Review of the Use of the Balanced Scorecard in Healthcare

http://www.bmcdconsulting.com/index_htm_files/Review%20of%20the%20Use%20of%20the%20Balanced%20Scorecard%20in%20Healthcare%20BMcD.pdf Erişim: 20.12.2015.

MCWHİRT R. (2013), Application of the Principles of the Balanced Scorecard to Hospital Strategic Planning, Walden Üniversitesi Doktora Tezi

MERİH Kutlu, (2015), Stratejik Yönetim Kontrol Süreci, http://webcache.googleusercontent.com/search?q=cache:http://www.merih.net/m2/str/stracon.htm&gws_rd=cr&ei=RMR4Vq_CO8KHygOv9YSABQ Erişim: 19.12.2015.

MONTOYA R. E. (2011), An Evaluation Of The Effects Of The Baldrige Criteria On Hospital Performance, California State Üniversitesi Doktora Tezi

MOUSAKHANİ M., RAHMANİ H. ve HAMİDİ N. (2010), Hospitals Ranking Using Fuzzy Analytic Hierarchy Process Balanced Score Card, Asian Journal Of Management Research (Online Open Access Publishing Platform For Management Research), 666-678

MURBY Liz ve GOULD Stathis, (2005), Effective Performance Management with the Balanced Scorecard Technical Report, CIMA 2005, http://www.cimaglobal.com/Documents/ImportedDocuments/Tech_rept_Effective_Performance_Mgt_with_Balanced_Scd_July_2005.pdf Erişim: 22.12.2015.

MUTLU Ayşegül, (2006), Küresel Kamusal Mallar Bağlamında Sağlık Hizmetleri ve Çevre Kirlenmesi: Üretim, Finansman ve Yönetim Sorunları, Maliye Dergisi, Sayı:150, s.53-78.

NICKOLS Fred, Strategy, Strategic Management, Strategic Planning and Strategic Thinking, Distance Consulting LLC, http://www.nickols.us/strategy_etc.pdf Erişim: 22.12.2015.

OKASHA N. M. K. (2010), Integration of System-Based Performance Measures and Structural Health Monitoring for Optimized Structural Management Under Uncertainty, Lehigh Üniversitesi Doktora Tezi

O'NEİLL L. (1997), Nonparametric Diagnostics In Data Envelopment Analysis With An Application To Hospital Efficiency, Pennsylvania State Üniversitesi Doktora Tezi

ORHANER Emine, (2006), Türkiye'de Sağlık Hizmetleri Finansmanı ve Genel Sağlık Sigortası, Ticaret ve Turizm Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi, Sayı: 1, s. 1-22.

ÖKSÜZ A. Sibel, (2010), Hizmet Kalitesinin Hasta Memnuniyeti Üzerine Etkisi ve Bir Uygulama Araştırması, T.C. Atılım Üniversitesi, Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Sağlık Kurumları İşletmeciliği Anabilim Dalı, Yüksek Lisans Tezi.

ÖZ Ömer, (2014), Performansa Dayalı Program Bütçe Uygulaması, http://sahipkiran.org/wp-content/uploads/2014/03/peb-2.pdf Erişim: 20.09.2015.

ÖZEN Z. H. (2011), Yataklı Tedavi Kurumlarında Performans Yönetimi Ve İç Müşteri Memnuniyetine Etkisi: Ankara Numune Eğitim Ve Araştırma Hastanesi Örneği, Gazi Üniversitesi Yüksek Lisans Tezi

ÖZER Akif, (2009), Performans Yönetimi Uygulamalarında Performansın Ölçümü ve Değerlendirilmesi, Yönetim ve Ekonomi Dergisi, Sayı: 73, s. 3-29.

ÖZER Ali ve ÇAKIL Enver, (2007), Sağlık Hizmetlerinde Hasta Memnuniyetini Etkileyen Faktörler, Tıp Araştırmaları Dergisi, Cilt: 5, Sayı: 3, s. 140-143.

ÖZGEN Hacer, Sağlık Kurumlarında Stratejik Yönetim Ders Notu, T.C. Hacettepe Üniversitesi, http://www.sid.hacettepe.edu.tr/Belgeler/SAi490skstratejikyonetim.pdf Erişim: 19.12.2015.

ÖZGÜLBAŞ Nermin ve KOYUNCUGİL Ali Serhan, (2007), Sağlık Kurumlarında Finansal Performans Ölçümü: Kamu Hastanelerinin Veri Madenciliği ile Sınıflandırılması, İktisat İşletme ve Finans Dergisi, Cilt: 22, Sayı: 253, s. 18-30 http://www.iif.com.tr/index.php/iif/article/view/iif.2007.253.7160 Erişim: 24.10.2015.

PİZZİNİ W. J. (2002), The Role Of Management Control Systems In Health Care Organizations: Three Empirical Studies, Pennsylvania Üniversitesi Doktora Tezi

POPE Gregory C, (2011), Overview of Pay for Performance Models and Issues, https://www.rti.org/pubs/bk-0002-1103-mitchell.pdf Erişim: 23.10.2015.

RABOVSKY T. M. (2013), Accountability And Performance In Higher Education: Promise, Potential, And Pitfalls Of Performance Management, Oklahoma Üniversitesi Doktora Tezi

RAMAZANOĞLU Fikret ve BAHÇECİ Birsen, (2006), Örgütlerde Misyon ve Vizyon Kavramı, Doğu Anadolu Bölgesi Araştırmaları Dergisi, 2006, s. 52-56.

ROBERTS Marc J., HSIAO William, BERBAN Peter ve REICH Michael R., (2004), Sağlık Reformunun Doğru Yapılması Performans ve Hakkaniyetin Geliştirilmesi İçin Bir Kılavuz, Oxford University Press, Tercüme eden ve yayınlayan: Türkiye Cumhuriyeti Sağlık Bakanlığı Refik Saydam Hıfzıssıhha Merkezi Başkanlığı Hıfzıssıhha Mektebi Müdürlüğü, 2009.

SAĞIR Mehmet, (2010), Özel Hastanelerin Hekim İstihdam Stratejileri ve Orta Anadolu Bölgesinde Bir Uygulama, T.C. Selçuk Üniversitesi, Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, İşletme Anabilim Dalı, Yönetim ve Organizasyon Bilim Dalı, Doktora Tezi, Konya.

SARAÇOĞLU Bedriye, SÜLKÜ Seher Nur ve AÇIKGÖZ Şenay, (2012), Sağlık Bakanlığı Hastanelerinin Finansal Durumu Üzerinde Sağlıkta Dönüşüm Programının Etkileri, Ekonomik Yaklaşım Dergisi, Cilt: 23, Özel Sayı, s. 269-28.

SAYIM Ferhat, (2009), Sağlık Hizmetleri ve Sağlık Sektörünün Piyasa Yapısı, Editör: Ali Coşkun ve Ahmet Akın, Sağlık İşletmelerinde Yönetim Rehberi, Seçkin Yayınları, Ankara, s. 253-284.

SCALETTI Alessandro, (2014), Evaluating Investments in Health Care Systems: Health Technology Assessment, Springer Yayınları, 1. Basım, New York.

SELVİ A. F. (2011), Sağlık Kuruluşlarında Performans: Bir Devlet Hastanesi Örneği, Trakya Üniversitesi Yüksek Lisans Tezi

SEREN H. Arzu, (2014), Sağlık Çalışanlarının Sağlıkta Dönüşüm Projesine İlişkin Görüşleri, Sağlık ve Hemşirelik Yönetimi Dergisi, Cilt:1, Sayı:1, s.19-24.

SEZER Özcan, (2008), Kamu Hizmetlerinde Müşteri (Vatandaş) Odaklılık: Türkiye'de Kamu Hizmeti Açısından Bir Değerlendirme, ZKÜ Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi, Cilt 4, Sayı 8, s.147–171.

SMITH Peter C., MOSSIALOS Elias and PAPANICOLAS Irene, (2008), Performance Measurement for Health System Improvement: Experiences, Challenges and Prospects, WHO European Ministerial Conference on Health Systems, http://www.who.int/management/district/performance/PerformanceMeasurementHealthSystemImprovement2.pdf Erişim: 21.10.2015.

SOMUNOĞLU Sinem, (1999), Kavramsal Açıdan Sağlık, Hacettepe Sağlık İdaresi Dergisi, Cilt: 4, Sayı:1, s. 51-62.

ŞENGEZER Tijen, SİVRİ Fazilet, DİLBAZ Nesrin ve SUNAY Didem, (2014), Ankara İli Yenimahalle İlçesinde Birinci Basamak Sağlık Kuruluşuna Başvuran Bireylerde Tütün Bağımlılığı ve İlişkili Risk Faktörleri, Türk Aile Hekimleri Dergisi, Cilt:18, Sayı:1, s.42-48.

ŞIMŞEK M.Ş. Ve ÇELIK A. (2008), "Çağdaş Yönetim Ve Örgütsel Başarım", Eğitim Kitabevi

TARIM Mehveş, (2004), Sağlık Organizasyonlarında Performans Ölçme ve Dengeli Puan Cetveli (Balanced Scorecard), Hacettepe Sağlık İdaresi Dergisi Cilt:7, Sayı:2, s. 233-248.

TDK- Türk Dil Kurumu Güncel Sözlüğü, www.tdk.gov.tr Erişim: 10.09.2015.

TENGİLİMOĞLU Dilaver ve KOCAKOÇ Necati, Sağlıkta Kalite ve Performans, SASGEM, Sağlık Araştırmaları ve Strateji Geliştirme Merkezi, http://sasgem.org/sasgem/index.php?option=com_content&view=article&id=76:salikta-kalte-ve-performans-&catid=20:performans-deerlendirmesi&Itemid=75 Erişim: 22.12.2015.

TENGİLİMOĞLU D. ve TOYGAR Ş. A. (2013), Hastane Performansının Ölçümünde PATH Yöntemi, Sosyal Güvenlik Dergisi, 3, 1, 50-78

TEZCAN Didem, YÜCEL H. Mehmet, ÜNAL B. Umut ve EDİRNE Tamer, (2013), Üçüncü Basamak Sağlık Kuruluşunda Hasta Memnuniyeti, Pamukkale Tıp Dergisi, Cilt:7, Sayı:1, s.57-62.

TIRAŞ Hacı Hayrettin, (2013), Sağlık Ekonomisi: Teorik Bir İnceleme, KSÜ İİBF Dergisi, Cilt:9, Sayı:1, s. 125-152.

TOP Mehmet, (2011), Sağlık Hizmetleri / Kurumları Yönetimi ve Sağlık Turizmi, Hacettepe Üniversitesi, İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Sağlık İdaresi Bölümü, Eğitim Sunusu.

TOTM, Turgut Özal Tıp Merkezi, (2013), Başhekim Görev, Yetki ve Sorumlulukları, http://totm.inonu.edu.tr/kalite/G%C3%96REV%20YETK%C4%B0%20VE%20SORUMLULUKLAR/TOTM-GYS-001-BA%C5%9EHEK%C4%B0M.pdf Erişim: 22.08.2015.

TRISOLINI Michael G., (2011), Introduction to Pay for Performance, https://www.rti.org/pubs/bk-0002-1103-mitchell.pdf Erişim: 23.10.2015.

TÜRKMEN Emine, BADIR Aysel ve ERGÜN Ayşe, (2012), Koroner Arter Hastalıkları Risk Faktörleri: Primer ve Sekonder Korunmada Hemşirelerin Rolü, Acıbadem Üniversitesi Sağlık Bilimleri Dergisi Cilt: 3, Sayı: 4, s. 223-231.

UĞURLUOĞLU Ece ve ÖZGEN Hacer, (2008), Sağlık Hizmetleri Finansmanı ve Hakkaniyet, Hacettepe Sağlık İdaresi Dergisi, Cilt:11, Sayı:2, s.133-160.

UĞURLUOĞLU Özgür, UĞURLUOĞLU A. Ece, IŞIK Oğuz ve AKBOLAT Mahmut, (2013), Sağlık Kurumları Mevzuatı, Anadolu Üniversitesi Uzaktan Eğitim Kitabı, 1. Baskı, Eskişehir.

UĞURLUOĞLU Ö. ve ÇELİK Y. (2005), Sağlık Sistemleri Performans Ölçümü, Önemi ve Dünya Sağlık Örgütü Yaklaşımı, Hacettepe Sağlık İdaresi Dergisi, 8, 1, 3-29

UYSAL A. (2012), Hemşirelerde Performans Değerleme Yöntemi Konusunda Bir Araştırma, Beykent Üniversitesi Yüksek Lisans Tezi

VELA S. A. (1999), Canadian Life And Health Insurance Productivity Evaluation Using Data Envelopment Analysis, Toronto Üniversitesi Yüksek Lisans Tezi

WHİTMİRE M. (1985), Program Evaluation Of A Hospital Medical Center Performance Appraisal System, Arizona State Üniversitesi Doktora Tezi

XİAO Q. (2008), Hospital Organizations As Complex Adaptive Systems: A Configurational Approach To Examining Complexity Adaptation In Action And Implications On Organizational Performance, Alabama Üniversitesi Doktora Tezi

YALÇIN Şükran ve ACAR Adile, (2010), Avrupa Birliği Ülkelerinde Hasta Güvenliği ve Güvenli Hastane İlişkisi, T.C. Sağlık Bakanlığı Tedavi Hizmetleri Genel Müdürlüğü, II. Uluslararası Sağlıkta Performans ve Kalite Kongresi Bildiriler Kitabı, Cilt:1, s.12-26.

YENİCE Ebru, (2006), Kamu Kesiminde Performans Ölçümü ve Bütçe İlişkisi, Sayıştay Dergisi, Sayı: 61, s.57-68.

YILDIRIM Murat, (2009), Kamu Yönetiminde Yeni Bir İkilem: Yurttaş Odaklılık ya da Müşteri Odaklılık, C.Ü. İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Dergisi, Cilt 10, Sayı 1, s.99-115.

ZELMAN William H., PINK George ve MATTHIAS Catherine, (2003), Use of The Balanced Scorecard in Health Care, Journal of Health Care Finance, Cilt:29, Sayı: 4, s. 1-16 http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/12908650 Erişim: 19.12.2015.

ZHANG Jianzhen ve OLDENBURG Brian F., (2014), Socio economic Inequalities in Utilization of Preventive Health Services in Relationto Cardiovascular Disease and Diabetes, Journal of Behavioral Health, Cilt: 3, Sayı:2, s.88-94.

Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, (2002), Improving Health Care Quality, Fact Sheet, http://archive.ahrq.gov/research/findings/factsheets/errors-safety/improving-quality/improving-health-care-quality.pdf Erişim: 21.10.2015.

Ana Çocuk Sağlığı ve Aile Planlaması Merkezleri Yönetmeliği, (1997), http://www.saglik.gov.tr/TR/belge/1-513/ana-cocuk-sagligi-ve-aile-planlamasi-merkezleri-yonetme-.html Erişim: 20.08.2015.

Humber River Hospital Strategic Plan 2012 – 2015, (2013)

http://www.hrh.ca/uploads/About%20Us/PDF/BalancedScorecard/HRH_Balanced_Scorecard_accessible.pdf, Erişim: 23.07.2016

İnsan Hakları Evrensel Beyannamesi, (1948)

http://www.ombudsman.gov.tr/contents/files/688B1--Insan-Haklari-Evrensel-Beyannamesi.pdf Erişim: 19.09.2015.

Sağlık Bakanlığı, Sağlıkta Kalite ve Akreditasyon Daire Başkanlığı, (2007), Hizmet Kalite Standartları Rehberi, Ankara.

Sağlık Bakanlığına Bağlı Sağlık Kurum ve Kuruluşlarında Görevli Personele Döner Sermaye Gelirlerinden Ek Ödeme Yapılmasına Dair Yönetmelik, Resmi Gazete Tarihi: 12.05.2006 Resmi Gazete

Sayısı: 26166 http://www.mevzuat.gov.tr/Metin.Aspx?MevzuatKod=7.5.10299&sourceXmlSearch=&MevzuatIliski=0 Erişim: 20.09.2015.

Sağlık Bakanlığına Bağlı Sağlık Kurumları İle Esenlendirme (Rehabilitasyon) Tesislerine Verilecek Döner Sermaye Hakkında Kanun, Kanun No. 209, Resmi Gazete Tarihi: 09.01.1961, Değişiklik: 11.10.2011

http://www.mevzuat.gov.tr/MevzuatMetin/1.4.209.pdf Erişim: 20.09.2015.

Sağlık Hizmetleri Genel Müdürlüğü – Sağlıkta Kalite ve Akreditasyon Daire Başkanlığı, (2012), Sağlıkta Kalite Değerlendirmeleri, Pozitif Matbaa, 1. Baskı, Ankara.

Sağlık Hizmetleri Genel Müdürlüğü, (2015), http://www.shgm.saglik.gov.tr/anasayfa/1-15896/20150822.html, Erişim: 22.08.2015.

Sunnybrook's Strategic Balanced Scorecard, (2015),

http://sunnybrook.ca/uploads/1/welcome/strategy/balanced_scorecard_december_2015_final.pdf, Erişim:23.07.2016

T.C. Sağlık Bakanlığı Birimler, (2015), http://www.saglik.gov.tr/TR/belge/1-15573/birimlerimiz.html Erişim: 22.08.2015.

T.C. Sağlık Bakanlığı Tarihçe (2015), http://www.saglik.gov.tr/TR/belge/1-40121/bakanligimizin-tarihcesi.html Erişim: 22.08.2015.

T.C. Sağlık Bakanlığı Teşkilat Şeması, (2015) http://www.saglik.gov.tr/TR/belge/1-15207/teskilat-semasi.html Erişim: 22.08.2015.

T.C. Sağlık Bakanlığı, (2014), Sağlık İstatistikleri Yıllığı, http://www.tkhk.gov.tr/Dosyalar/6cff0947743a4b448b3ba0edaec921ad.pdf Erişim: 13.06.2015.

T.C. Sağlık Bakanlığı, Görev ve Yetkiler (2015)

http://www.saglik.gov.tr/TR/belge/1-40115/gorev-ve-yetkiler.html Erişim: 10.10.2015.

T.C. Sağlık Bakanlığı, Sağlık Hizmetleri Genel Müdürlüğü, (2011), Sağlıkta Akreditasyon Standartları

http://www.kalite.saglik.gov.tr/content/files/duyurular_2011/2011/2014/sas_tr.pdf Erişim: 19.09.2015.

T.C. Sağlık Bakanlığı, Sağlıkta Kalite ve Akreditasyon Daire Başkanlığı, (2014), Sağlıkta Kalite Değerlendirmeleri

http://www.kalite.saglik.gov.tr/index.php?lang=tr&page=63Erişim: 12.10.2015.

TUBİTAK (2003a), Vizyon 2023 Teknoloji Öngörü Projesi, Sağlık ve İlaç Paneli Sonuç Raporu

http://www.tubitak.gov.tr/tubitak_content_files/vizyon2023/si/saglikveilac_son_surum.pdf Erişim: 19.08.2015.

TUBİTAK (2003b), Vizyon 2023 Teknoloji Öngörü Projesi, Sağlık ve İlaç Paneli, Ek, http://www.tubitak.gov.tr/tubitak_content_files/vizyon2023/si/EK-21.pdf Erişim: 19.08.2015.

TÜİK Haber Bülteni, (2014), Sağlık Harcamaları İstatistikleri, 2013, 5 Kasım 2014 Tarihli Yayın: http://www.tuik.gov.tr/PreHaberBultenleri.do?id=16161 Erişim: 10.10.2015.

TÜİK Türkiye İstatistik Kurumu, (2015), Sağlık İstatistikleri, http://www.tuik.gov.tr/PreTablo.do?alt_id=1095 Erişim: 12.10.2015.

Türkiye Halk Sağlığı Kurumu Toplum Sağlığı Merkezleri, (2015), http://ailehekimligi.gov.tr/toplumsal-merkezi.html Erişim: 20.08.2015.

Türkiye Halk Sağlığı Kurumu, (2015), http://www.thsk.gov.tr/ Erişim: 22.08.2015.

Türkiye İlaç ve Tıbbi Cihaz Kurumu Faaliyet Raporu, (2014), http://www.titck.gov.tr/PortalAdmin/Uploads/Titck/Dynamic/9573a6af51285.pdf Erişim: 22.08.2015.

Türkiye Kamu Hastaneleri Kurumu Verimlilik Daire Başkanlığı, Verimlilik Modeli Ön Çalışma Raporı – 1, 2008

http://www.tkhk.gov.tr/Dosyalar/040f0e1432824b04a01a4c70703eb10f.pdf Erişim: 20.12.2015.

Türkiye Kamu Hastaneleri Kurumu, 2014, http://www.tkhk.gov.tr/646_kurumsal Erişim: 22.08.2015.

United Health Foundation, (2013), The Measurement of Health Care Performance A Primer from the CMSS

https://www.entnet.org/sites/default/files/MeasurementofHealthcarePerf.pdf Erişim: 22.10.2015.

United States Department of Healthand Human Services, (1996), Physical Activity and Health: A Report of theSurgeon General, 2nd Edition, Diane Publishing, USA.

Vardhman Mahaveer Open University, Strategy, Levels of Strategy, https://online.vmou.ac.in/oldweb/studymaterial/mp-401unit1-6.pdf Erişim: 19.12.2015.

WHO (World Health Organization) (2003), How can hospital performance be measured and monitored?

http://www.euro.who.int/__data/assets/pdf_file/0009/74718/E82975.pdf Erişim: 21.10.2015.

WHO (World HealthOrganization) (2004), International Statistical Classification of Diseasesand Related Health Problems, 3rd Edition, USA.

WHO (World HealthOrganization) (2006), Quality of Care, A Process For Making Strategic Choices in Health Systems, World Health Organization Press, France http://www.who.int/management/quality/assurance/QualityCare_B.Def.pdf Erişim: 19.08.2015.

13.01.1983 Tarih ve 17927 sayılı Resmi Gazete'de yayımlanan Yataklı Tedavi Kurumları İşletme Yönetmeliği, (1983)

http://www.mevzuat.gov.tr/Metin.Aspx?MevzuatKod=3.5.85319&MevzuatIliski=0&sourceXmlSearch=yatakl%C4%B1%20tedav Erişim: 22.08.2015.

2.11.2011 Tarih ve 28103 Sayılı Resmi Gazete'de yayımlanan Sağlık Bakanlığı ve Bağlı Kuruluşlarının Teşkilat ve Görevleri Hakkında Kanun Hükmünde Kararname (2011), http://www.mevzuat.gov.tr/MevzuatMetin/4.5.663.pdf Erişim: 22.08.2015.

http://tr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Karar_destek_sistemi, Erişim:03.04.2014

http://www.ekodialog.com/Konular/Verimlilik_nedir.html, Erişim:25.03.2014

https://books.google.com.tr/books?id=sKuBlAno4v0C&printsec=frontcover&hl=tr&source=gbs_ge_summary_r&cad=0#v=onepage&q&f=false Erişim: 19.12.2015.

https://www.academia.edu/1591112/Sa%C4%9Fl%C4%B1k_Hizmetleri_Kurumlar%C4%B1_Y%C3%B6netimi_ve_Sa%C4%9Fl%C4%B1k_Turizmi Erişim: 20.08.2015.

http://www.bsm.gov.tr/duyuru/docs/performans_yazi.pdf, Erişim: 01.04.2014

http://www.bsm.gov.tr/duyuru/docs/performans_yazi.pdf, Erişim: 01.04.2014

http://www.hastane.selcuk.edu.tr/hastane/, Erişim: 01.07.2016

http://www.akgunyazilim.com.tr/, Erişim:01/08/2016

KUR'AN TİLÂVETİNDE
DUA VE ZİKİR

Dr. Öğr. Ü. İrfan ÇAKICI

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

KUR'AN TİLÂVETİNDE DUA VE ZİKİR

Dr. Öğr. Ü. İrfan ÇAKICI

Genel Yayın Yönetmeni: Yusuf Ziya Aydoğan (yza@egitimyayinevi.com)
Genel Yayın Koordinatörü: Yusuf Yavuz (yusufyavuz@egitimyayinevi.com)
Sayfa Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi
Kapak Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi
Kapak Resmi: Hakan BAHÇECİ

T.C. Kültür ve Turizm Bakanlığı
Yayıncı Sertifika No: 47830

ISBN: 978-605-778-64-56
2. Baskı, Ocak 2022

Baskı Cilt
Bulut Dijital Matbaa Sanayi Ticaret Limited Şirketi
Musalla Bağları Mah. İnciköy Sok. 1/A Selçuklu / KONYA
Matbaa Sertifika No: 48120

Kütüphane Kimlik Kartı
KUR'AN TİLÂVETİNDE DUA VE ZİKİR
Dr. Öğr. Ü. İrfan ÇAKICI
160 s., 135x215 mm
Kaynakça var, dizin yok.
ISBN: 978-605-778-6556

Copyright © Bu kitabın Türkiye'deki her türlü yayın hakkı Eğitim Yayınevi'ne aittir. Bütün hakları saklıdır. Kitabın tamamı veya bir kısmı 5846 sayılı yasanın hükümlerine göre kitabı yayımlayan firmanın ve yazarlarının önceden izni olmadan elektronik/mekanik yolla, fotokopi yoluyla ya da herhangi bir kayıt sistemi ile çoğaltılamaz, yayımlanamaz.

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

Yayınevi Türkiye Ofis: İstanbul: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Atakent mah. Yasemen sok. No: 4/B, Ümraniye, İstanbul, Türkiye

Konya: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 351 92 85, +90 533 151 50 42, 0 332 502 50 42
bilgi@egitimyayinevi.com

Yayınevi Amerika Ofis: New York: Egitim Publishing Group, Inc.
P.O. Box 768/Armonk, New York, 10504-0768, United States of America
americaoffice@egitimyayinevi.com

Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi: Kitapmatik Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi, Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
sevkiyat@egitimyayinevi.com

Kitabevi Şubesi: Eğitim Kitabevi, Şükran mah. Rampalı 121, Meram, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 499 90 00
bilgi@egitimkitabevi.com

İnternet Satış: www.kitapmatik.com.tr
+90 537 512 43 00
bilgi@kitapmatik.com.tr

kitapmatik
internetteki kitapçınız
kitapmatik.com.tr

KAYNAKÇA

Abdu's-Sabûr Şâhin. *Târîhu'l-Kur'ân*. Kahire: Dârü'l-Kahire, 1419/1996.

Ahmed b. Hanbel. *Müsnedü'l-Ahmed b. Hanbel.* thk. Ahmed Muhammed Şakir. Kahire: Dârü'l-Hadis, 1416/1995.

Akpınar, Ali. "Mushafa Abdestsiz Dokunma Meselesi". *Cumhuriyet Üniversitesi İlahiyat Fakültesi Dergisi* 5/1 (2001), 81-109.

Algül, Hüseyin v.dğr. *İslam İlmihali*. Ankara: TDV Yayınları, 4. Basım, 2004.

Altıkulaç, Tayyar. "Hatim İndirme". *Diyanet İşleri Başkanlığı Dergisi* 10/108-109 (Haziran 1971), 168-176.

Âlûsî, Şihâbuddin Muhammed b. Abbas. *Rûhu'l-meânî fi tefsîri'l-Kur'âni'l-Azîm*. thk. Ali Abdülbari. 16 Cilt. Beyrut: Dârü'l-Kütübi'l-İlmiyye, 1415/1995.

Aydar, Hidâyet. "Kur'an'a Dokunmak ve Abdest Meselesi". *Kur'an Mesajı İlmi Araştırmalar Dergisi* IV (Şubat 1998), 55-75.

Bağdadî, Ebû Ubeyde Kasım b. Sellam. *Fedâilü'l-Ku'an*. thk. Mervan el-Atıyye. Beyrut: Darü İbn Kesir, 1415/1995.

Bağdâdî, Ebu Bekir Muhammed b. Hüseyin. *Ahlâku ehli'l-Kur'ân*. thk. Muhammed Ömer Abdülletîf. Beyrut: Darü'l-Kütübi'l-İlmiyye, 1424/2003.

Beğavî, Ebû Muhammed el-Hüseyin, b. Mesud eş-Şafiî. *Meâlimü't-tenzîl fî tefsîri'l-Kur'ân*. thk. Abdürrezzak el-Mehdî. 5 Cilt. Beyrut: Dâru İhyâi't-Türâs, 1420/1999.

Belhî, Ebu'l-Hasen Mukatil b. Süleyman. *Tefsîru Mukâtil b. Süleyman*. thk. Abdullah Mahmud Şehhat. 5 Cilt. Beyrut: Dâru İhyâi't-Türâs, 1423/2003.

Beyhakî, Ahmed b. el-Hüseyin b. Ali Ebû Bekir. *Şuabü'l-îmân*. thk. Abdü'l-Ali Abdü'l-Hümeyd. 14 cilt. Hindistan: Mektebetü'r-Rüşd, 1423/2003.

Beyhakî, Ahmed b. el-Hüseyn b. Ali Ebû Bekir. *ed-Deavatü'l-Kübrâ*. thk. Bedir b. Abdullah el-Bedr. 2 Cilt. Kuveyt: Ğarras li'n-Neşr, 1430/2009.

Buhârî, Ebû Abdullah Muhammed b. İsmail. *Sahîhu'l-Buhârî*. thk. Muhammed Züheyr b. Nâsır. 9 Cilt. Dımeşk: Dârü Tavki'n-Necât, 1422/2001.

Bûtî, Muhammed Said Ramazan. *Fikhu's-sireti'n-nebeviyye.* Beyrut: Dârü'l-Fikri'l-Muasır, 10. Basım, 1411/1991.

Cessâs, Ahmed b. Ali Ebû Bekir. *Ahkâmü'l-Kur'an*. thk. Muhammed Sadık el-Kamhâvî. 5 Cilt. Beyrut: Dâru İhyâi't-Türâsi'l-Arabî, 1405/1984.

Cevheri, Ebû Nasr İsmail b. Hammad el-Farabî. *es-Sihah tâcü'l-luğa ve sıhâhu'l-Arabiyye*. thk. Ahmed Abdülğafur Attar. Beyrut: Dârü'l-İlim, 4.Basım, 1407/1987.

Cevzî, Cemalü'd-Din Ebu'l-Ferec Muhammed. *Sîfetü'l-safve.* thk. Ahmet b.Ali. 2 Cilt. Kahire: Dârü'l-Hadis, 1421/2000.

Cezerî, Abdurrahman b. Muhammed İvad. *el-Fıkh alâ'l-mezahibi'l-erbaa*. 5 Cilt. Beyrut: Daru'l-Kütübi'l-İlmiyye, 1424/2003.

Cilacı, Osman. "Dua". *Türkiye Diyanet Vakfı İslâm Ansiklopedisi.* İstanbul: TDV Yayınları, 1994.

Cürcânî, Ebû Bekr Abdulkâhir b. Abdurrahman b. Muhammed, *Delâilu'l-İ'câz*. thk. Mahmûd Muhammed Şâkir. Kahire: Mektebetü'l-Hâncî, 1404/1984.

Çakıcı, İrfan. "Kur'an Tilâvetinde Nitelik Sorunu". *Marife* 18/1 (2018), 147-175.

Çetin, Abdurrahman. *Kur'an Okuma Esasları.* Bursa: Emin Yayınları, 2012.

Çetin, Abdurrahman. "Abdestsiz Kur'an Okuma Meselesi", *Uludağ Üniversitesi İlahiyat Fakültesi Dergisi* 5/5 (1993), 105-118.

Çetin, Abdurrahman. "Tilâvet". *Türkiye Diyanet Vakfı Ansiklopedisi.* İstanbul: Diyanet Vakfı Yayınları, 2012.

Dağdeviren, Ali. "Kur'ani Anlatımda İstifham Hemzesi". *Usûl İslam Araştırmaları* 27 (2017), 49 – 72.

Dağdeviren, Alican. "Kur'an Tilâvetinde Temsil". *Ekev Akademi Dergisi* 12/35 (Bahar 2008), 49-61.

Dânî, Osman b. Saîd b. Osman b. Ömer Ebû Amr. *et-Teysîr fi'l-kırââti's-seb'a.* thk. Otto Treyzıl. Beyrut: Dâru'l-Kitâbi'l-Arabî, 2. Basım, 1404/1984.

Dânî, Osman b. Saîd b. Osman b. Ömer Ebû Amr. *Câmiu'l-beyân fi'l-kırâati's-seb'a.* 4. Cilt. Birleşik Arap Emirlikleri: Câmiatü'ş-Şarika, 1428/2007.

Dârimî, Ebû Muhammed Abdullah b. Abdirrahmân b. el-Fazl, *Sünenü Dârimî.* thk. Hüseyin Selim. Suud: Dârü'l-Muğnî, 1412/2000.

Demirci, Muhsin, *Tefsir Usûlü*. İstanbul: Marmara Üniversitesi İlahiyat Fakültesi Vakfı Yayınları, 3. Basım, 2003.

Demirci, Muhsin. "İstiâze". *Türkiye Diyanet Vakfı Ansiklopedisi*. Ankara: TDV Yayınları, 2001.

Dimyâtî, Abdulgani, Ahmed b. Muhammed. *İthafu fudelai'l-beşer fi'l-kırââti'l-erbe'ate aşer.* thk. Enes Mihre. Lübnan: Dârü'l-Kütübi'l-İlmiyye, 1427/2006.

Ebû Sa'lebe, Yahya b. Sellam. *Tefsiru Yahya b. Sellam.* thk. Hind Şelbî. 2 Cilt. Beyrut: Dârü'l-Kütübi'l-İlmiyye, 1425/2004.

Ebû Bekir b. İbn Ebi Şeybe. *Müsnedu İbn Ebi Şeybe*. thk. Adil b. Yusuf el-Azzavi. 2 Cilt. Riyad: Dârü'l-Vatan, 1418/1997.

Ebû Bekir el-Mâlikî, Kadı Muhammed b.Abdullah. *Ahkamü'l-Kur'an.* 4 Cilt. Beyrut: Dârü'l-Kütübi'l-İlmiyye, 3. Basım, 1424/2003.

Ebû Dâvûd, Süleyman b. Eş'as b. İshak es-Sicistanî el-Ezdî. *Sünenü Ebî Dâvud.* thk. Muhammed Muhyi'd-Dîn. 4 Cilt. Beyrut: Mektebetü'l-asriyye, ts.

Ebû Hayyân, Muhâmmed b. Yusuf el-Endelûsî. *el-Bahru'l-muhît.* thk. Âdil Ahmed, Ali Muhammed. 10 Cilt. Beyrut: Dâru'l-Kütübi'l-İlmiyye, 1413/1993.

Ebû Sa'lebe, Yahya b. Sellam. *Tefsiru Yahya b. Sellam.* thk. Hind Şelbî. 2 Cilt. Beyrut: Dârü'l-Kütübi'l-İlmiyye, 1425/2004.

Ebû Şeybe, Ebû Bekir. *el-Kitâbu'l-musannef fi'l-ehâdis ve'l-âsâr.* thk. Kemal Yusuf el-Havt. 7 Cilt. Riyad: Mektebetü'r-Rüşd, 1409/1988.

Ebû Şuhbe, Muhammed b. Muhammed. *el-Medhal li dirâseti'l-Kur'âni'l-Kerîm*. Kahire: Mektebetü's-Sünne, 3. Basım, 1423/2003.

Ebû Ya'lâ, Ahmed b. Ali et-Temimi el-Mevsuli. *Müsnedü Ebi Ya'lâ.* thk. Hüseyin Selim Esed. 13 Cilt. Dımeşk: Dârü'l-me'mun, 1404/1984.

Ebu'l-Hasen Ali b. İsa. *Me'âni'l-hurûf*. thk. İrfan b. Selîm el-'Eşâ Hassûne. Beyrut: el-Mektebetü'l-Asriyye, 1426/2005.

Ebu'l-Vefa, Aliyyullah b. Ali, *el-Kavlü's-sedid fi ilmi't-tecvid.* Mansuriyye: Dârü'l-Vefa, 3. Basım, 1424/2003.

Ebu's-Suûd, Muhammed b. Muhammed. *İrşâdü›l-akli›s-selîm ilâ mezâyâ'l-Kur'âni'l-Kerîm*. 9 Cilt. Beyrut: Dâru İhyâi't-Türâsi'l-Arabî, ts.

Erdem, Sargon. "Âmin". *Türkiye Diyanet Vakfı Ansiklopedisi*. İstanbul, TDV Yayınları, 1991.

Ferâhîdî, Halil b. Ahmed Ebû Abdurrahman. *Kitâbu'l-Ayn.* thk. Abdülhümeyd Hendavi. 4 Cilt. Beyrut: Dârü'l-Kütübi'l-İlmiyye, 1424/2003.

Ferrâ, Ebû Zekeriya Yahya b. Ziyade d-Deylemi. *Meâni'l-Kur'ân.* thk. Ahmet Yusuf. Mısır: Dârü'l-Mısriyye, ts.

Fîrûzâbâdî, Ebü't-Tâhir Mecdüddîn Muhammed b. Ya'kūb b. Muhammed. *Kâmûsu'l-muhît.* nşr. Enes Muhammed eş-Şâmî, Zekeriyya Câbir Ahmed. Kahire: Dâru'l-hadîs,1429/2008.

Gazâlî, Ebû Hâmid Muhammed b. Muhammed. *İhyâ-u ulûmi'd-dîn.* 4 Cilt. Beyrut: Dâru'l-Mârife, ts.

Hattâbî, Ebu Süleyman Muhammed b. İbrahim. Şe'nü'd-duâ. thk. Ahmed Yusuf ed-Dekkâk. b.y.: Darü's-Sekâfeti'l-Arabiyye, 1404/1984.

Hâdimî, Muhammed b. Mustafa b. Osman el-Hüseyni. *Risâlüt tertîli'l-Kur'an.* trc. Yavuz Fırat. İstanbul: Çelik Yayınları, 2017.

Hafeyân, Ahmed Mahmud Abdü's-Semî. *Eşherü'l-mustalahât fî fenni'l-edâi ve ilmi'l-kırâât*. Beyrut: Dârü'l-Kütübi'l-İlmiyye, ts.

Hâkim, Ebû Abdullah Muhammed b. Abdullah. *el-Müstedrek ala's-sahihayn.* thk. Mustafa Abdulkadir Ata. 4 Cilt. Beyrut: Dârü'l-Kütübi'l-İlmiyye, 1411/1990

Halebî, Ebu'l-Abbas Şihabuddin es-Semin. *Umdetü'l-huffaz fî tefsîri eşrâfi'l-elfâz.* thk. Muhammed Basil. 4 Cilt. B.y.: Dârü'l-Kütübi'l-İlmiyye, 1417/1996.

Heysemî Ebu'l-Hasan Nuru'd-Din Ali b. Ebi Bekir. Mecmeü'z-zevâid ve menbei'l-fevâid. thk. Husami'd-Din el-Kudusi. 10 Cilt. Kahire: Mektebetü'l-Kudüs. 1414/1994.

Hindî, Alauddin Ali b. Husamuddin Müttakî. *Kenzu'l-ummal fi süneni'l-ekval ve'l-ef'al*. thk. Bukeri Hayyanî. b.y.: Müessetü'r-Risâle, 5. Basım, 1401/1981.

http://www.medinetv.com.tr/dualar/kurani-kerim-okumaya-baslarken-okunacak-dualar/5927.

Isfahânî, Hüseyin b. Muhammed Râgıb. *el-Müfredât fî garîbi'l-Kur'ân.* thk. Saffan Adnan ed-Dâvudî. Beyrut: Dârü'l-Kalem, 1412/1991.

Itr, Nûreddin. *Ulûmu'l-Kur'âni'l-Kerim*. Dımeşk: Matbaatü't-Tıbak, 1413/1993.

İbn Abdi'l-Muhsin, Abdürrezzak. *Fıkhu'l-ediyyeti ve'l-ezkar.* 3 Cilt. Kuveyt: y.y., 3. Basım, 1423/2003.

İbn Âbidin, Muhammed Emîn b. Ömer b. Abdilazîz el-Hüseynî ed-Dımeşkî. *Reddü'l-Muhtar.* 6 Cilt. Beyrut: Dârü'l-Fikr, 2. Basım, 1405/1984.

İbn Atiyye Ebû Muhammed Abdülhak b.Gâlib el-Endelüsî. *el-Muharraru'l-vecîz fî tefsîri'l-kitâbi'l-azîz.* thk. Abdü's-Selâm Abdü'ş-Şâfî. 6 Cilt. Beyrut: Dârü'l-Kütübi'l-İlmiyye, 1422/2001.

İbn Ebî Dâvud, Ebû Bekir Abdullah b. Süleyman el-Hanbelî. *Kitâbü'l-mesâhif.* thk. Muhibbu'd-Din Abdu's-Subhan. 2 Cilt. Beyrut: Dârü'l-beşairi'l-İslamiyye, 1415/1995.

İbn Hâcer el-Askalânî, *Netâicü'l-efkâr fî tehrici ehâdîsi'l-ezkâr*. thk. Hamdi Abdü'l-Mecid. 5 Cilt. Beyrut: Darü ibni kesir, 1429/2008.

İbn Hibbân, Muhammed b. Hibbân, b. Ahmed et-Temîmî. *el-İhsân fî takrîbi sahih-i İbn Hibbân*. thk. Şuayb el-Arnavutî. 18 Cilt. Beyrut: Müessesetü'r-Risâle, 1408/1988.

İbn Hişam, Abdülmelik. *es-Sîretü'n-Nebeviyye.* thk. Mustafa es-Seka ve İbrahim el-Ebyari. 2 cilt. Mısır: Şeriketü Mektebe, 1375/1955.

İbn Ḳayyim el-Cevziyye, Bekir b. Abdullah Ebû Zeyd. *Zadü'l-mead fi hadyi hayri'l-ubbad.* thk. Şuayb el-Arnavut, Abdulkadir el-Arnavut. 6. Cilt. Beyrut: Müessesetü'r-Risâle, 3. Basım, 1418/1998.

İbn Kesîr, Ebu'l-Fida İsmail b. Ömer İbn Kesir. *Tefsîru'l-Kur'âni'l-Azîm.* thk. Sami b. Muhammed Selame. 8 Cilt. Dımeşk: Daru Tayyibeti lin'Neşr, 3. Basım, 1420/1999.

İbn Kudâme, Ebu Muhammed b. Abdullah. *el-Muğnî.* 10 Cilt. Kahire: Mektebetü Kahire, 1388/1968.

İbn Mâce, Ebu Abdillah Muhammed b. Yezid el-Kazvini. *Sünenü İbn Mace*. thk. Muhammed Fuad. By.: Darü İhyâi'l-Kütüb, ts.

İbn Manzûr, Ebü'l-Fadl Cemaleddin Muhammed b. Mükerrem el-Ensâri. *Lisânü'l-Arab.* 15 Cilt. Beyrut: Darü Sadır, 3. Basım, 1414/1994.

İbn Mücâhid. *Kitâbu's-seb'a, fi'l-kıraat.* thk. Şevki Dayf. Kahire: Dârü'l-Mearif, 1400/1980.

İbrahim, Musa İbrahim. *el-Buhûsun menheciyyetün fî ulûmi'l-Kur'âni'l-Kerîm*. Amman: Dâr-i Ummâr, 2. Basım, 1415/1996.

İbnü'l-Cevzî, *el-Mevdûât*. thk. Abdurrahman Muhammed Osman. Medine; Meketbetü's-selefiyye, 1386/1966.

İbnü'l-Mübarek Ebû Muhammed Abdullah b. Abdi'l-Mümin Ali. *el-Kenz fi'l-kıraati'l-aşr.* thk. Halid el-Meşhedâni. 2 Cilt. Kahire: Mektebetü's-Sekafe, 1425/2004.

İbnü›l-Cezerî, Muhammed b. Muhammed b. Yusuf. *en-Neşr fi kırââti'l-aşr*. thk. Ali Muhammed ed-Dabbâd. 2 Cilt. b.y.: Dârü'l-Kütübi'l-İlmiyye, ts.

İbnü›l-Cezerî, Muhammed b. Muhammed b. Yusuf. *Şerhu tayyibeti'n-neşr fi'l-kıraat*. Beyrut: Dârü'l-Kütübi'l-İlmiyye, 2. Basım, 1420/1999.

İsbehânî, Ebû Nuaym Ahmed b. Abdullah. *Hilyetü'l-evliyâ ve tabakaü'l-esfiya*. 10 Cilt. Beyrut: Dâru'l-Kütübü'l-Arabi, 1409/1988.

Ka'bî, Muhammed b. Abdülbaki el-Ensari. *Ehâdîsü'l-şuyûhi's-sikât.* thk. eş-Şerif Hatim. 3 Clit. b.y.: Dârü'l-Alem, 1422/ 2001.

Karaçam, İsmail. *Kur'an'ı Kerim'in Faziletleri ve Okunma Kâideleri.* İstanbul: İFAV Yayınları, 21. Basım, 2002.

Karagöz, İsmail. "Kur'an'da İhlas Kavramı ve Muhlis İnsanın Vasıfları". *Diyanet İlmi Dergi* 33/4 (Ekim-Kasım-Aralık/1997), 69-84.

Karaman, Hayrettin – Çağrıcı, Mustafa – Kâfi Dönmez, İbrahim – Gümüş, Sadrettin. *Kur'an Yolu*. Ankara: Diyanet İşleri Başkanlığı Yayınları, 2007.

Kâsânî, Alau'd-Din Ebû Bekir b. Mes'ud. *Bedâi'u's-sanâi' fi tertibi'ş-şerâai'*. 7 Cilt. b.y.: Dârü'l-Kütübi'l-İlmiyye, 3. Basım, 1406/1986.

Kâsımî, Muhammed Cemaluddin b. Muhammed. *Mehâsinu't te'vil*. thk. Muhammed Basil. 9 Cilt. Beyrut: Dâru'l-Kütübi'l-İlmiyye, 1418/1998.

Keskioğlu, Osman. *Nüzûlünden Günümüze Kur'an'ı Kerîm Bilgileri*. Ankara: Türkiye Diyanet Vakfı Yayınları, 1993.

Kızılkaya, Necmettin. "Fıkhî Bir Kavramı Olarak Tekbir", *İslam Hukuku Araştırmaları Dergisi* 11 (2008), 347-363.

Kotku, Mehmet Zahid. *Âyet ve Hadislerden Dualar (Evradı Şerif).* İstanbul: Erkam Yayınları, 2013.

Kurtubî, Ebû Abdillah Muhammed b. Ahmed b. Ebî Bekr b. Ferh. *el-Câmi' li ahkâmi'l-Kur'ân*. thk. Ahmed el-Berdûni, İbrahim Udfeyş. 20 Cilt. Kahire: Dârü'l-Kütübi'l-Mısrıyye, 3. Basım, 1383/1964.

Mâlik b. Enes, Ebû Abdillâh b. Mâlik b. Ebî Âmir el-Asbahî el-Yemenî. *el-Muvatta.* thk. Muhammed Mustafa el-A'zami. 8 Cilt. Birleşik Arap Emirlikleri: Müessesetü Ziyad b. Sultan, 1425/2004.

Mâlikî, Muhammed b. Ahmed Muhammed Ebu Abdillah, *Minehü'l-Celil Şerhu Muhtasarı Halil*. 9 Cilt. Beyrut: Dârü'l-Fikr, 1409/1989.

Mâturidî, Muhammed b. Muhammed Ebû Mansur. *Tefsîru'l-Maturidi,* thk. Mecdi Baslumc 10 Cilt. Beyrut: Dârü'l-Kütübi'l-İlmiyye, 1426/2005.

Mekkî b. Ebî, Tâlib Ebû Muhammed el-Kaysî. *el-İbâne an meâni'l-Kırâât.* Kahire: Külliyettü Dâri'l-Ulûm, 1379/1960.

Mervezî, Ebû Abdurrahman Abdullah b. el-Mübârek. *ez-Zühd ve'r-rakâik.* thk. Habib er-Rahman. Beyrut: Dârü'l-Kütübi'l-İlmiyye, 1419/1998.

Mısrî, Ebû Abdullah Muhammed b. Sülame el-Kada'î. *Müsnedü'ş-Şihab*. thk. Hamdi b. Abdülmecid es-Selefî. 2 Cilt. Beyrut: Müessesetü'r-Risâle, 3. Basım, 1407/986

Muhammed b. Yusuf, Şemsü'd-Din Ebü'l-Hayr. *ez-Zehrü'l-fâih fi zikri min tenezzühi ani'z-zünûbi ve'l-kabâih.* thk. Muhammed Abdü'l-Kadir Ata. Beyrut: Dârü'l-Kütübi'l-İlmiyye, 1406/1986.

Muhaysin, Muhammed Muhammed Sâlim. *el-Hâdî şerhu dayyibeti'n-neşr fi'l-kırââti'l-aşr.* 3 Cilt. Beyrut: Dârü'l-Cîl, 1417/1997.

Mukâtil b. Süleyman, el-Ebu'l-Hasen el-Belhî. *Tefsîru Mukâtil b. Süleyman*. thk. Abdullah Mahmud Şehhat. 5 Cilt. Beyrut: Dâru İhyâi't-Türâs, 1423/2003.

Murâdî, Hasen b. Kâsım. *el-Cene'd-Dânî fî hurûfi'l-me'ânî*. thk. Fahreddin Kabâve-Muhammed Nedîm Fâdıl. Beyrut: Dâru'l-Kütubi'l-'İlmiyye, 1413/1992.

Münzirî, Abdü'l-Azim b. Abdü'l-Kavi Zekiyyu'd-Din. *et-Terğîb ve't-terhîb mine'l-hadisi'ş-şerif.* 4 Cilt. Beyrut: Dârü İyâi't-Türasi'l-Aarabî, 3. Basım, 1388/1968.

Müslim, Ebü'l-Hüseyn Müslim b. el-Haccâc b. el-Kuşeyrî. *Sahîhu'l-Müslim.* thk. Muhammed Fuad Abdulbâkî. 5 Cilt. Beyrut: Dâru ihyâi türâsi'l-Arabî, 1363/1943.

Nesâî, Ebû Abdirrahmân Ahmed b. Şuayb b. Alî. *Sünen.* thk. Abdülfettah Ebû Gudde. Haleb: Mektebetü'l-Matbûâtü'l-İslâmiyye, 1406/1986.

Nesefî, Ebu'l-Abbas Ca'fer b. Muhammed. *Fedailü'l-Kur'an*. thk. Ahmed b. Faris. 2 Cilt. B.y.: Darü İbn Hazm, 1429/2008.

Nesefî, Ebü'l-Berekât Abdullah b. Ahmed, b. Mahmud. *Medariku't-tenzîl ve hakaiku't-te'vil*. thk. Yusuf Ali. 3 Cilt. Beyrut: Darül'kütübi't-tayyib, 1419/1998.

Nevevî, Ebû Zekeriyyâ Yahyâ b. Şeref. *el-Ezkâr*. thk. Muhyiddin Mesut. Beyrut: Dâru İbn Kesîr, 2. Basım, 1411/1990.

Nevevî, Ebû Zekeriyyâ Yahyâ b. Şeref. et-*Tibyan fi âdabi hamelit'l-Kur'ân*. thk. Beşir Muhammed Uyûn. Dımeşk: Mektebetü'l-müfid, 1412/1991.

Nîsâbûrî, Ebü'l-Hasan Ali b. Ahmed eş-Şafiî, *el-Vesîd fi tefsiri'l-Kur'âni'l-Azîm*. thk. Adil Ahmed, Ali Muhammed. 4 Cilt. Beyrut: Dârü'l-Kütübi'l-İlmiyye, 1415/1994.

Nîsâbûrî, Nizâmuddîn el-Hasen b. Muhammed. *Garâibü'l-Kur'ân ve rağâibü'l-Furkân*. thk. Zekeriya Umeyrat. 6 Cilt. Beyrut: Daru'l-Kütübi'l-İlmiyye, 1416/1995.

Nüveyrî, Muhammed b.Muhammed. *Şerhu tayyibeti'n-neşr fi'l-kırââti'l-aşr*. 2 Cilt. Beyrut: Dârü'l-Kütübi'l-İlmiyye, 1424/2003.

Özel, Mustafa. "Ölünün ardından Kur'an'ı Kerim Okunmasının Dînî Dayanakları". *İslam Hukuku Araştırmaları Dergisi,*7 (Nisan 2006), 477-486.

Paksoy, Kadir. "Kur'an'a Abdestli Dokunma İle İlgili Rivâyetlerin Tahlili". *Harran Üniversitesi İlahiyat Fakültesi Dergisi*, V (1999), 330-378.

Râgıb el-Isfehânî, Ebü'l-Kâsım, b. Muhammed. *el-Müfredât fî garîbi'l-Kur'ân*. thk. Safvan Adnan ed-Dâvudi. Beyrut: Dârü'l-Kalem, 1412/1991.

Râzî, Ebû Abdillâh Fahrüddîn Muhammed b. Ömer b. Hüseyn et-Taberistânî, *Mefâtîhu'l-gayb*. Beyrut: Dârü ihyai't-Türâs, 3. Basım, 1420/1999.

Râzî, Ahmed Faris b. Zekeriye el-Kazvinî. *Mu'cemü mekâyîsi'l-luğa*, thk. Abdu's-Selam Muhammed. 6 Cilt. b.y.: Dârü'l-Gikr, 1399/1979.

Râzî, Zeynü'd-Din Ebû Abdillah el-Hanefî. *Muhtaru's-Sihah.* thk. Yusuf eş-Şeyh Muhammed. Beyrut: Meketebüt'l-Asriyye, 1420/1999.

Rûmî, Fehd b. Abdurrahman b. Süleyman. *Dirâsât fi ulûmi'l-Kur'âni'l-Kerîm*. Riyad: y.y., 14. Basım, 1426/2005.

Sa'lebî, Ahmed b. Muhammed. *el-Keşf ve'l-beyan an tefsiri'l-Kur'an*. thk. Ebû Muhammed b. Aşur. 10 cilt. Beyrut: Dârü ihyâi't-türâs, 1422/2002.

Sanaânî, Ebû Bekir Abdürrezzak b. Hemmam. *el-Musannef.* thk. Habib er-Rahman el-E'zami. 11 Cilt. Beyrut: y.y. 1403/1983.

Sehavî, Ali b.Muhammed Alemü'd-Din. *Cemâlü'l-kurrâ, ve kemâlü'l-ikrâ. thk.* Mervan el-Atıyye. Beyrut; Dârü'l-me'mun, 1418/1997.

Serahsî, Ebû Bekir Muhammed b. Ahmed b. Ebî Sehl. *el-Mebsûd.* 30 Cilt. Beyrut: Dârü'l-ma'rife, 1414/1993.

Serahsî, Ebû Bekir Muhammed b. Ahmed b. Ebî Sehl. *Usûlü's-Serahsî.* thk. Ebü'l-Vefâ el-Afgânî. 2 Cilt. Haydarâbad: y.y., 1413/1993.

Sicistani, Ebû Muhammed Abdurrahman Ebû Hatim. *Tefsirü'l-Kur'an'i'l-Azîm*. thk. Es'ad Muhammad et-Tabib. 13 Cilt. Suud: Mektebetü'n-nezar, 3. Basım, 1419/1998.

Subhi es-Sâlih, *el-Mebâhis fî Ulûmi'l-Kur'ân*. b.y.: Dârü'l-İlm, 24. Basım, 1420/1999

Süyûtî, Ebü'l-Fazl Celâlüddîn Abdurrahmân b. Ebî Bekr b. Muhammed el-Hudayrî. *el-Eşbah ve'n-nezair.* b.y.: Dârü'l-Kütübi'l-İlmiyye, 1411/1990.

Süyûtî, Ebü'l-Fazl Celâlüddîn Abdurrahmân b. Ebî Bekr b. Muhammed el-Hudayrî. *el-İtkân fî ulûmi'l-Kur'ân*. thk. Şüayb Arnâvûtî. Beyrut: Müessesetü'r-Risâle, 1429/2008.

Süyûtî, Ebü'l-Fazl Celâlüddîn Abdurrahmân b. Ebî Bekr b. Muhammed el-Hudayrî. *Tefsirü'l-Celaleyn.* Kahire: Dârü'l-Hadis, ts.

Süyûtî, Ebü'l-Fazl Celâlüddîn Abdurrahmân b. Ebî Bekr b. Muhammed el-Hudayrî. *ed-Dürru'l-mensûr fî tefsîri'l-me'sûr.* 8 Cilt. Beyrut: Dârü'l-Fikr, ts.

Süyûtî, Ebü'l-Fazl Celâlüddîn Abdurrahmân b. Ebî Bekr b. Muhammed el-Hudayrî. *Şeru's-sudûr bi şerhi hâli'l-mevta ve'l-kubûr*. thk. Abdü'l-Mecid Halebî. Lübnan: Dârü'l-mârife, 1417/1996.

Şa'ravi, Muhammed Mütevelli. *Tefsiru'ş-Şa'ravi.* 20 Cilt. b.y.: Mutâbiu Abâri'l-Yevm, 1418/1997.

Şafiî, Ebû Abdullah Muhammed b.İdris el-Kuraşî. *Tefsirü'l-İmam eş-Şâfiî*. thk. Ahmed b. Mustafa. 3 Cilt. Suud; Darü't-Tedmir, 1427/2006.

Şafiî, eş-Şeyh Allâme Muhammed el-Emin el-Hererî. *Tefsîru hadâiku'r-rûh ve'r-reyhân fî ravâbi ulûmi'l-Kur'an.* 33 Cilt. Beyrut: Daru Davki'n-Necat, 1421/ 2001.

Şâfiî, Muhammed b. Abdurrahman el-Îcî. *Tefsîru'l-Îcî câmiü'l-beyan fi tefsiri'l-Kur'an*. 4 Cilt. Beyrut: Dârü'l-Kütübi'l-İlmiyye, 1424/2004.

Şen, Ziya. "İstiâze ve Besmele". *Diyanet İlmi Dergi* 40/1 (Ocak-Şubat-Mart 2004), 90-100.

Şen, Ziya. "Kıraat İlminde Tekbir". *Diyanet İlmi Dergi* 37/1 (Ocak-Şubat-Mart 2001), 97-102.

Şevkânî, Muhammed b. Ali b. Muhammed Abdullah. *Neylü'l-evtâr,* thk. Asam ed-Din es-Sababâdî. 8 Cilt. Mısır: Dârü'l-Hadis, 1413/1993.

Şevkânî, Muhammed b. Ali b. Muhammed. *Fethü'l-Kâdîr.* thk. Seyyid İbrahim. 6 Cilt. Kahire: Dârü'l-Hadîs, 2007.

Taberânî, Süleyman b. Ahmed Ebü'l-Kasım. *el-Mü'cemü'l-kebir.* thk. Hamdi b. Abdülmecid es-Selefî. 25 Cilt. Kahire: Meketebetü İbn Teymiye, 2. Basım, 1415/1994.

Taberî, Ebû Ca'fer Muhammed b. Cerîr. *Câmiu'l-beyân an te'vîli âyi'l-Kur'ân*. thk. Abdullah b. Abdü'l-Muhsin et-Türkî. 24. Cilt. Kahire: Dâru'l-Hicr, 1422/2001.

Tayâlisî, Ebû Dâvud Süleyman b. Dâvud. *el-Müsned.* thk. Muhammed b. Abdi'l-Muhsin. 4 Cilt. Mısır: Dâru'l-Hicr, 1419/1999.

Tirmizî, Ebû Îsâ Muhamed b. Îsâ b. Sevre es-Sülemî. *Sünenü't-Tirmizî.* thk. Beşar Avvâd. 6 Cilt. Beyrut: Dâru garbi'l-İslâmiyyîn, 1419/1996.

Turan, Abdülbaki. "Kur'an'ı Kerim'deki İtab Âyetleri", *Selçük Üniversitesi İlahiyat Fakültesi Dergisi* 3 (1990), 57-75.

Uludağ, Süleyman. "Dua". *Türkiye Diyanet Vakfı Ansiklopedisi.* İstanbul: TDV Yayınları, 1994.

Vahidî, Ebu'l-Hasan Ali b. Ahmed en-Neysâburi. *el-Vâsid fi tefsiri'l-Kur'ani'l-Mecid.* thk. Adil Ahmed, Ali Muhammed. 4 Cilt. Beyrut: Dârü'l-Kütübi'l-İlmiyye, 1415/1994.

Vahidi, Ebu'l-Hasan Ali b. Ahmed en-Neysaburi. *Esbabu Nüzuli'l-Kur'an*. thk. Asam b. Abdü'l-Muhsin. Dimam: Dârü'l-Islah, 1412/1992.

Vasıtî, Abdullah b. Ali İbnü'l-Mübarek Necmü'd-Din. *el-Kenz fi'l-kıraaiti'l-aşr*. thk. Halid el-Meşhedani. 2 Cilt. Kahire: Mektebetü's-Sekafi'd-Diniyye, 1425/2004.

Yavuz, Fırat. "Kıraat Tertîl ve Tilâvet Kavramlarının Anlamsal Araştırma ve Karşılaştırması". *Ercsiyes Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi* 13 (2002), 258-268.

Yavuz, Mehmet. "*İbn Haşşâb ve Âmin Risâlesi"*. Şarkiyat Mecmuası 10 (Haziran, 2007), 104-116.

Yazır, Elmalılı Muhammed Hamdi. *Hak Dini Kur'an Dili*. 10 Cilt. İstanbul: Azim Dağıtım, 1992.

Yusuf, Abdülkerim Mahmud. *Uslûbü'l-istifhâm fi'l-Kur'âni'l-Kerîm,* Şam: Tevziu'l-Mektebeti'l-Gazzali, 1461/2000.

Zeccâc, Ebû İshak. *Meâni'l-Kur'ân ve ihrabihi*. thk. Abdülcelil. 5 Cilt. Beyrut: Alemü'l-Kütüb, 1408/1988.

Zeccâcî, *Hurûfu'l-me'ânî*. thk. Ali Tevfik el-Hamed. İrbid: Dâru'l-Emel, 1403/1983.

Zemahşerî, Ebü'l-Kâsım Mahmûd b. Ömer Ahmed Carullah. *el-Keşşâf an hakâikı gavâmizi't-tenzîl ve uyûni'l-akâvîl fi vücûhi't-te'vîl*. 4 cilt. Beyrut: Dârü'l-Kütübi'l-Arabi, 3. Basım, 1407/1987.

Zerkeşî, Bedreddin Muhammed b. Abdullah. *el-Burhân fi ulûmi'l-Ḳur'ân*. thk. Muhammed Ebu'l-Fazl İbrahim. 4 Cilt. Kahire: Mektebetü Dâri't-Turas, ts.

Zerzur, Adnan Muhammed. *el-Hâkim el-ceyşum ve menhecuhu fi't-tefsir*. Beyrut: Müessesetü'r-Risâle, ts.

Zuheylî, Vehbe b. Mustafa. *el-Fıkhu'İs1âmî ve edilletuh*. 10 Cilt. Dımaşk: Dâru'1-Fikr, 4. Basım, ts.

Zuheylî, Vehbe b. Mustafa. *et-Tefsîru'l-münîr fi'l-akîdeti ve'ş-şeriâti ve'l-menhec.* 30 Cilt. Dımeşk: Dârü'l-Fikr, 1418/1998.

Zürkânî, Muhammed Abdulazîm. *Menâhilü'l-irfân fî ulûmi'l-Kur'ân*. thk. Fevvâz Ahmed Zümerlî. Beyrut: Dâru'l-Kitâbi'l-Arabî, 3. Basım, 1415/1995.

KÖY ESTİTÜLERİNE DAİR

Yazılmayanlar, Bilinmeyenler, Konuşulmayanlar

Hazırlayanlar
Prof. Dr. Osman AKANDERE
Doç. Dr. Nihal YILDIZ YILMAZ
Arş. Gör. Seher ESEN

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

KÖY ENSTİTÜLERİNE DAİR
YAZILMAYANLAR, BİLİNMEYENLER, KONUŞULMAYANLAR

Hazırlayanlar: Prof. Dr. Osman Akandere, Doç. Dr. Nihal Yıldız Yılmaz, Arş. Gör. Seher Esen

Genel Yayın Yönetmeni: Yusuf Ziya Aydoğan (yza@egitimyayinevi.com)
Genel Yayın Koordinatörü: Yusuf Yavuz (yusufyavuz@egitimyayinevi.com)
Sayfa Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi
Kapak Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi

T.C. Kültür ve Turizm Bakanlığı
Yayıncı Sertifika No: 47830

ISBN: 978-625-8108-02-6
1. Baskı, Şubat 2022

Baskı Cilt
Bulut Dijital Matbaa Sanayi Ticaret Limited Şirketi
Musalla Bağları Mah. İnciköy Sok. 1/A Selçuklu / KONYA
Matbaa Sertifika No: 48120

Kütüphane Kimlik Kartı
KÖY ENSTİTÜLERİNE DAİR
YAZILMAYANLAR, BİLİNMEYENLER, KONUŞULMAYANLAR
Hazırlayanlar: Prof. Dr. Osman Akandere, Doç. Dr. Nihal Yıldız Yılmaz, Arş. Gör. Seher Esen
217 s., 135x215 mm
Kaynakça var, dizin yok.
ISBN: 978-625-8108-02-6

Copyright © Bu kitabın Türkiye'deki her türlü yayın hakkı Eğitim Yayınevi'ne aittir. Bütün hakları saklıdır. Kitabın tamamı veya bir kısmı 5846 sayılı yasanın hükümlerine göre kitabı yayımlayan firmanın ve yazarlarının önceden izni olmadan elektronik/mekanik yolla, fotokopi yoluyla ya da herhangi bir kayıt sistemi ile çoğaltılamaz, yayımlanamaz.

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

Yayınevi Türkiye Ofis: İstanbul: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Atakent mah. Yasemen sok. No: 4/B, Ümraniye, İstanbul, Türkiye

Konya: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 351 92 85, +90 533 151 50 42, 0 332 502 50 42
bilgi@egitimyayinevi.com

Yayınevi Amerika Ofis: New York: Egitim Publishing Group, Inc.
P.O. Box 768/Armonk, New York, 10504-0768, United States of America
americaoffice@egitimyayinevi.com

Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi: Kitapmatik Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi, Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
sevkiyat@egitimyayinevi.com

Kitabevi Şubesi: Eğitim Kitabevi, Şükran mah. Rampalı 121, Meram, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 499 90 00
bilgi@egitimkitabevi.com

İnternet Satış: www.kitapmatik.com.tr
+90 537 512 43 00
bilgi@kitapmatik.com.tr

ilk okuyan siz olun
kitapmatik
internetteki kitapçınız

duydukları düşüncesinde birleşmektedir. Köy Enstitülerinden kapatılmasının hayal kırıklığının ise hemen hepsinin yazılarında ve anlatımlarında halen mevcut olduğu görülmüştür.

KAYNAKÇA

I. **Kitaplar**

AKANDERE, Osman, *Milli* Şef *Dönemi* Çok *Partili Hayata Geçişte Rol Oynayan* İç *ve Dış Tesirler,* İz Yayıncılık, İstanbul, 1998.

AKYÜZ, Yahya, *Türk Eğitim Tarihi, Ankara Üniversitesi,* Ankara, 1989. ALTUNIŞIK, Remzi, COŞKUN, Recai, ve BAYRAKTAROĞLU, Serkan, *Sosyal*

Bilimlerde Araştırma Yöntemleri, Sakarya Kitabevi, Sakarya, 2010.

ALTUNYA, Niyazi, *Köy Enstitülerinin Tarihçesi,* Kuruluşunun 50. Yılında Köy Enstitüleri, Eğit-Der Yayınlar 2, Ankara, 1990.

ALTUNYA, Niyazi, *Köy Enstitüsü Sistemine Genel Bir Bakış*, Kuruluşunun

70. yılında Bir Toplumsal Değişim Projesi Olarak Köy Enstitüleri Sempozyumu, Kastamonu, 2010.

ARAYICI, Ali, *Kemalist Dönem Türkiye'sinde Eğitim Politikaları ve Köy Enstitüleri*, Ceylan Yayınları, İstanbul, 1999.

BAŞARAN, Mehmet, Özgürleşme *Eylemi: Köy Enstitüleri*, Köy Enstitülerinin Kuruluşunun 50. Yılına Armağan, Çağdaş Yayınları, İstanbul, 1990.

BAŞARAN, Mehmet, *Devrimci Eğitim Köy Enstitüleri (Tonguç Yolu),* Papirüs Yayınevi, İstanbul, 1999.

BOZKURT, Birgül, *Köyde Cumhuriyet: Köy Enstitüleri,* Köy Enstitüleri ve Yeni Arayışlar, Ege Tam Basım Yayın, İzmir, 2001.

BÜYÜKÖZTÜRK, Şener, KILIÇ ÇAKMAK, Ebru, AKGÜN, ÖZCAN Erkan,

KARADENİZ, Şirin, DEMİREL, Funda, *Bilimsel Araştırma Yöntemleri*, Pegem Akademi, Ankara, 2014.

DEMİRTAŞ, Abdullah, Çağdaş Eğitim ve Köy Enstitüleri, Dikili Belediyesi Kültür Yayınları 4, Ankara, 1993.

DEWEY, John. (1939). *Türkiye Maarifi Hakkında Rapor,* T.C. Maarif Vekilliği, Ana Programa Hazırlıklar, Seri: B No:1., Devlet Basımevi, İstanbul, 1939.

DÜNDAR, Can, *Köy Enstitüleri,* İmge Kitabevi, Ankara, 2000.

DOĞAN, Hatice, *Türkiye'deki Köy Enstitülerinin Toplumsal Değişmedeki Yeri*, Akademik Düzlemde Köy Enstitüleri Sempozyumu, Dikili Belediyesi Kültür Yayını, İzmir, 2016.

EYÜBOĞLU, Sabahattin, Köy Enstitüleri Üzerine, Yeni Gün Haber Ajansı Basın ve Yayıncılık A.Ş., İstanbul, 1999.

EVREN, Nazif, Köy Enstitüleri Neydi, Ne Değildi, Güldikeni Yayınları, Ankara, 1998.

İLERİ AKSOY, Cahide, Babam Tevfik İleri, Ayyıldız Yayıncılık, Ankara, 1977. KAPLAN, Mehmet, Aydınlanma Devrimi ve Köy Enstitüleri, Kültür Bakanlığı

Kültür Eserleri, Semih Ofset, Ankara, 2002.

KARASAR, Niyazi, Bilimsel Araştırma Yöntemi, Nobel Yayıncılık, Ankara, 2011. KARA, Eylem, Bozkırlar Üzerinde Doğan Bir Güneş: Köy Enstitüleri, Akademik

Düzlemde Köy Enstitüleri Sempozyumu, Dikili Belediyesi Kültür Yayını, İzmir, 2016.

KISAKÜREK, Necip Fazıl, Türkiye'de Komünizma ve Köy Enstitüleri, Doğan Güneş, İstanbul, 1962.

KIRAN, Hüseyin, KIRMIZI SUSAR Fatma, ERDEM, Ali Rıza, Köy Enstitüsü Mezunlarının Görüşlerine Göre Köy Enstitülerinin Kuruluş Nedenlerine İlişkin Nitel Bir Araştırma, Kuruluşunun 70. yılında Bir Toplumsal Değişim Projesi Olarak Köy Enstitüleri Sempozyumu, Kastamonu, 2010.

KİRBY, Fay, Türkiye de Köy Enstitüleri, Columbia Üniversitesi Doktora Tezi, Ed.

Engin Tonguç, Güldikeni Yayınları, Ankara, 2000.

KOÇ, Nurgün, Ulus Devletin Yapılandırılması Sürecinde Köy Enstitüleri, Akademik Düzlemde Köy Enstitüleri Sempozyumu, Dikili Belediyesi Kültür Yayını, İzmir, 2016.

Köy Enstitüleri İle İlgili Yasalar, Köy Enstitüleri ve Çağdaş Eğitim Vakfı, C:2, İzmir, 2000.

MAKAL, Mahmut, Köy Enstitüleri ve Ötesi, Köy Enstitülerinin Kuruluşunun 50 Yılına Armağan. Çağdaş Yayınları, İstanbul, 1990.

MAKAL, Mahmut, Kuruluşlarının 60. Yılında Köy Enstitüleri, Köy Enstitüleri Üzerine Yalanlar. Atatürkçü Düşünce Derneği Bulancak Şube Başkanlığı, Özkan Matbaacılık, Ankara, 2000.

ÖZ, Mustafa, Çığlık Köy Enstitülerine Eleştirel Bir Bakış, Tohum Basın Yayın, İstanbul, 2000.

SAZAK, Mehmet, Köy Enstitülerinin Evreleri, Kuruluşunun 70. yılında Bir Toplumsal Değişim Projesi Olarak Köy Enstitüleri Sempozyumu, Kastamonu, 2010.

Türkiye Büyük Millet Meclisi I. Dönem 3. Yasama Yılı Açılış Konuşmaları, Millet Meclisi Tutanak Dergisi, D:1, C. 18, S.2, Ankara, 1922.

PARKER, Berly, Türkiye'de İlk *Tahsil Hakkında Rapor,* T.C. Maarif Vekilliği, Ana Programa Hazırlıklar, Seri: B No:4. Devlet Basımevi, İstanbul, 1939.

TONGUÇ, Engin, *Bir Eğitim Devrimcisi:* İsmail *Hakkı Tonguç (Yaşamı,* Öğretisi, *Eylemi),* Güldikeni Yayınları, Ankara, 1997.

TONGUÇ, İsmail Hakkı, *Kuruluşlarının 60. Yılında Köy Enstitüleri*, Atatürkçü Düşünce Derneği Bulancak Şube Başkanlığı, Özkan Matbaacılık, Ankara, 1941.

YAZICIOĞLU, Nuri Çelik, *Türkiye'de Köy Enstitüleri Gerçeği,* Kuruluşunun

70. yılında Bir Toplumsal Değişim Projesi Olarak Köy Enstitüleri Sempozyumu, Kastamonu, 2010.

II. Makaleler

BAŞARAN, Mehmet, "Özgürleşme Eylemcisi Tonguç", *Cumhuriyet Gazetesi,* 23 Haziran 1990

GÖKTAN, Hikmet, "Ulusçuluğun ve Yurtseverliğin Şartları", *Akçadağ Köy Enstitüsü Dergisi*, S: 9, Akçadağ Köy Enstitüsü Basımevi, Malatya, 1947.

GÖKTAN, Hikmet, "Köy Enstitüleri İçin", Öğretmen Meslek ve Fikir Dergisi Köy *ve Eğitim.* S.1. Yıldız Matbaası, Ankara, 1954.

GÜNDÜZALP, Fuat, "Bir Yıl Dönümü Münasebetiyle: Demokratik Eğitim ve Köy Enstitüleri", Öğretmen Meslek ve Fikir Dergisi Köy ve Eğitim, C. 3, S. 26, Yıldız Matbaası, Ankara, 1956.

ÖZTEKİN, Mehmet, "Milli Oyunlarımız ve Köy Enstitüleri", Öğretmen Meslek ve *Fikir Dergisi Köy ve Eğitim*, S.7, Yıldız Matbaası, Ankara, 1954.

ŞAHİN, Mustafa, "Bir Halk Eğitim Çalışması Örneği Olarak Millet Mektepleri",

Çağdaş *Türkiye Tarihi Araştırmaları Dergisi*, C.1, S.2., İzmir, 1992.

ŞAHİN, Mustafa, "Türk Eğitim Sisteminde Yabancı Eğitim Uzmanlarından Yararlanma", *Toplumsal Tarih,* C.9, S.54, İstanbul, 1998.

ŞAHİN, Mustafa, "John Dewey'sInfluence on TurkishEducationSystem in theEarlyRepublicEra", *EuropeanJournal of EducationStudies*, Volume: 3, Issue: 6, Kosova, 2017.

ŞANAL, Mustafa ve KARAGÖZ, Savaş, "Türk Eğitim Tarihi İçerisinde Kayseri Zincidere Köy Muallim Mektebi ve Faaliyetleri*", Milli Eğitim Dergisi* S.172, Ankara, 2006.

TAŞKAYA, Musa, AKBAŞLI, Sait, "Okuma Yazma Öğretiminde Köy Enstitülerinin Yeri", *Mersin* Üniversitesi *Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi,* C.4, S.1, Mersin, 2008.

YAZGAN, Vasfiye, "Kendimizi Yabancılardan Dinleyelim", *Akçadağ Köy Enstitüsü Dergisi,* S.11, Akçadağ Köy Enstitüsü Basımevi, Malatya, 1948.

III. Tezler

BAHADIR, Ziynet, *Köy Enstitülerinin Sosyolojik* İncelenmesi, Cumhuriyet Üniversitesi Doktora Tezi, Sivas, 1994.

ŞAHİN, Mustafa, *Türkiye'de* Öğretmen *Yetiştirme Uygulamalarında Yabancı Uzmanların Yeri (1923-1960),* Dokuz Eylül Üniversitesi Atatürk İlkeleri ve İnkılap Tarihi Enstitüsü Doktora Tezi, İzmir, 1996.

TOPRAK, Gül Nihan, *Cumhuriyetin İlk Döneminde Türk Eğitim Sistemi ve Köy Enstitüleri*, Afyon Kocatepe Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Afyonkarahisar, 2008.

IV. İnternet Kaynakları

http://www.tbmm.gov.tr/tarihce/ataturk_konusma/1d3yy.htm Erişim Tarihi: 12.01.2016

TONGUÇ, Engin (2006). *Bazı Eleştirilere Yanıtlar*. http://www.koyenstituleri.de/ke Erişim Tarihi: 11.01.2016

KORKU FİLMLERİNİN İDEOLOJİSİ

BEN'İN İÇİNDEKİ ÖTEKİ

Semra KOTAN

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

KORKU FİLMLERİNİN İDEOLOJİSİ BEN'İN İÇİNDEKİ ÖTEKİ

Semra Kotan

Genel Yayın Yönetmeni: Yusuf Ziya Aydoğan (yza@egitimyayinevi.com)
Genel Yayın Koordinatörü: Yusuf Yavuz (yusufyavuz@egitimyayinevi.com)
Sayfa Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi
Kapak Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi

T.C. Kültür ve Turizm Bakanlığı
Yayıncı Sertifika No: 47830

ISBN: 978-625-8108-03-3
1. Baskı, Şubat 2022

Baskı Cilt
Bulut Dijital Matbaa Sanayi Ticaret Limited Şirketi
Musalla Bağları Mah. İnciköy Sok. 1/A Selçuklu / KONYA
Matbaa Sertifika No: 48120

Kütüphane Kimlik Kartı
KORKU FİLMLERİNİN İDEOLOJİSİ BEN'İN İÇİNDEKİ ÖTEKİ

Semra Kotan
309 s., 165x240 mm
Kaynakça var, dizin yok.
ISBN: 978-625-8108-03-3

Copyright © Bu kitabın Türkiye'deki her türlü yayın hakkı Eğitim Yayınevi'ne aittir. Bütün hakları saklıdır. Kitabın tamamı veya bir kısmı 5846 sayılı yasanın hükümlerine göre kitabı yayımlayan firmanın ve yazarlarının önceden izni olmadan elektronik/mekanik yolla, fotokopi yoluyla ya da herhangi bir kayıt sistemi ile çoğaltılamaz, yayımlanamaz.

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

Yayınevi Türkiye Ofis: İstanbul: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Atakent mah. Yasemen sok. No: 4/B, Ümraniye, İstanbul, Türkiye

Konya: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 351 92 85, +90 533 151 50 42, 0 332 502 50 42
bilgi@egitimyayinevi.com

Yayınevi Amerika Ofis: New York: Egitim Publishing Group, Inc.
P.O. Box 768/Armonk, New York, 10504-0768, United States of America
americaoffice@egitimyayinevi.com

Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi: Kitapmatik Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi, Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
sevkiyat@egitimyayinevi.com

Kitabevi Şubesi: Eğitim Kitabevi, Şükran mah. Rampalı 121, Meram, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 499 90 00
bilgi@egitimkitabevi.com

İnternet Satış: www.kitapmatik.com.tr
+90 537 512 43 00
bilgi@kitapmatik.com.tr

ilk okuyan siz olun
kitapmatik
internetteki kitapçınız

boşaltılmasını sağlamaktır. Bu sayede varoluşsal düzlemde ben ve öteki ikiliği noktasında karakterle kurduğu özdeşlik sonrası insanlar geçek korkularından arındırılmış olmaktadır. Sonuç olarak ideolojik biçimde idealize edilen toplum gerçek korkularından arındırılmış olan toplumdur.

KAYNAKÇA

Abisel, N. (1989). *Sessiz Sinema*, Ankara: A. Ü. Byyo Yayınları.

Abisel, N. (1995). *Popüler Sinema ve Türler*, İstanbul: Alan Yayıncılık

Adorno, T. W. (2005). *Culture İndustry Reconsidered* The Culture Industry: Selected Essays On Mass Culture, London: Routledge

Aktulum, K. (2000). *Metinlerarası İlişkiler*, Ankara: Öteki Yayınları

Althusser, L. (1991). *Marxism And Humanism*, Hutheon: For Marx Verso.

Althusser, L. (1991). *Ideology And Ideological State Apparatuses*, Lenin And Philosophy And Other Essays, Monthly Review Press.

Althusser, L. (1991). *Özeleştiri Öğeleri*, İstanbul: Belge Yayınları

Althusser, L. (2004). *Sanat Üzerine Yazılar*, Alp Tümertekin, Z. İlkgelen (Çev), İstanbul: İthaki Yayınları

Altman, R. (2003). "*Tür Sinemas*ı". Dünya Sinema Tarihi. Geoffrey Nowellsmith (Der). İstanbul: Kabalcı Yayınevi (322-333).

Altun, F. (2005). *Modernleşme Kuramı*: *Eleştirel Bir Giriş,* İstanbul: Küre Yayınları.

Anderson, B. (1994) *Hayali Cemaatler*, (Çev. İskender Savaşır). İstanbul: Metis Yayınları.

Andrew, J. D. (2010). *Büyük Sinema Kuramları*, İstanbul: Doruk Yayımcılık.

Arabî, İ. M. (2006). *Fusûsu'l-Hikem*, Çeviri ve Şerh: Ekrem Demirli, İstanbul: Kabalcı

Aristoteles. (1996). *Metafizik*. Çev: Ahmet Arslan. İstanbul: Sosyal Yayınları

Aristoteles. (2004). *Retorik.* (Çev: Mehmet H. Doğan), İstanbul: Yapı Kredi Yayıncılık.

Arslan, A. (2008). *Reenkarnasyon*, İstanbul: Nesil Yayınları.

Aytekin, M. (2013). "Korku Sinemasında Türler", *Atatürk İletişim* (5), Temmuz:63-85.

Aziz, A. (1982). *Toplumsallaşma ve Kültürel İletişim*, Ankara: Ankara Ünv. Basın-Yayın Yüksekokulu Yayınları No:2.

Bağla, L. (1977), *Antonio Gramsci ve Aydınların Rolü Sorunu*, 70'lerin Birikimi, Http://Www. Birikimdergisi.Com/Birikim/Dergiyazi.Aspx?Did=2&Dsid=271&Dyid=4 180 01/06/2020 tarihinde erişilmiştir.

Bandura, A. (1977*). Social Learning Theory*, New Jersey: Printice Hail Inc., Englewood Cliffs.

Bandura, A. (1999). *Social Cognitive Theory: An Agentic Perspective. Asian Journal Of Social Psychology*, *2,* 21-41.

Barnes. J. (2002). *Aristoteles*. (Çev. B. Öcal Altın). İstanbul: Altın Kitap Yayınları.

Barthes, R. (1988). *Anlatıların Yapısal Çözümlemesine Giriş*, Çev: N. Rifat, S. Rifat, İstanbul: Gerçek Yayınevi.

Barthes, R. (1993). *Göstergebilimsel Serüven*, Çev. Mehmet Rıfat-Sema Rıfat, İstanbul: Yapı Kredi Yayınları.

Bauman, Z. (2002). *Sosyolojik Düşünmek*, (Çev. A. Yılmaz), İstanbul: Ayrıntı Yayınları.

Bauman, Z. (2003). *Modernlik ve Müphemlik,* (İ.Türkmen, Çev.), İstanbul: Ayrıntı Yayınları.

Befu, H. (1999*). Demonizing The "Other", R. Wistrich İçinde, Demonizing The Other: Antisemitism, Racism And Xenophobia, Amsterdam*: The Harwood Academic Publishers, 17-31

Benjamin, W. (1969). *Illuminations, Trans*. Harry Zohn, Ed. Hannah Arendt, New York: Schockenbooks

Benjamın, W. (1984). *Brecht'i Anlamak*, Çev: Haluk Barışcan ve Aydın İşisağ, 1.Basım. İstanbul: Metis Yayınları.

Benjamin, W. (2002). *Tekniğin Olanaklarıyla Yeniden Üretilebildiği Çağda Sanat Yapıtı*. Pasajlar İçinde (Ss. 50-87) (Çev. A. Cemal). İstanbul: Yky.

Benjamin, W. (2008). *The Work Of Art İn The Age Of Its Technological Reproducibility And Other Writings On Media*, Trans. Edmund] Jephcott, Rodney Livingstone, Howard Eiland, And

Berktay, Fatmagül. (2000). *Tek Tanrılı Dinler Karşısında Kadın*. İstanbul: Metis Yayınları

Berman, M. (1983). *All That Is Solid Melts into Air: The Experience of Modernity, Katı Olan Her Şey Buharlaşıyor: Modernite Deneyimi*, çev. Ü. Altuğ, B. Peker (1994/2004) İstanbul: İletişim Yayıncılık.

Besser A., Zeigler ve Hıll, V. (2010). "The Influence Of Pathological Narcissism On Emotional And Motivational Responses To Negative Events: The Roles Of Visibility And Concern About Humiliation", *Journal Of Research İn Personality*, (44), 520- 534.

Blau, H. (1957). "Brecht's „Mother Courage The Rite Of War And The Rhythm Of Epic." *Educational Theatre Journal* 9. 1 (Mar., 1957): Pp. 1-10. Jstor. Web. 04.05.2012

Bodur, O. (2017). "Hadislere Göre Deccalin Özellikleri", *Akademik Bakış Dergisi*, *Uluslararası Hakemli Sosyal Bilimler E-Dergisi,* Sayı:59, Ocak-Şubat, s:90-102

Bogdan, R. C., Biklen, S. K. (1992). *Qualitative Research For Education: Introduction And Methods.* Boston: Allyn And Bacon.

Bottomore, T. (2016). *Frankfurt Okulu ve Eleştirisi*, Çev: Ümit Hüsrev Yolsal, 2. Baskı, İstanbul: Say Yayınları,

Bozkurt, N. (2004). *Sanat ve Estetik Kuramları*; Bursa: Asa Yayınları

Brehti, B. (1973). *Dialektika Në Teatër*. Pristina.

Brecht, B. (1987). *Sanat Üzerine Yazılar*, K. Şipal (Çev.) İstanbul: Cem Yayınevi

Brecht, B. (2011). *Epik Tiyatro*, Çev. Kamuran Şipal, İstanbul: Agora Kitaplığı.

Burger, J. M. (2006). *Kişilik* (Çev. Erguvan Sarıoğlu, İ. D.). İstanbul: Kaknüs Yayınları

Buscombe, E. (1977). *Sound And Color* Jump Cut, No:17

Butler, A. M. (2011). *Film Çalışmaları*, Çev: Ali Toprak, İstanbul: Kalkedon Yayınları.

Cambell, J. (1992). *İlkel Mitoloji Tanrının Maskeleri*, Ankara: İmge Yayınları.

Cammarota, J. (2011). "Blindsided By The Avatar: White Saviors And Allies Out Of Hollywoodand İn Education, Review Of Education", *Pedagogy, And Cultural Studies,* 33(3), s:125-165

Can, Ş. (1997*). Klasik Yunan Mitolojisi*. İstanbul: İnkılâp Kitabevi.

Canetti, E. (2010). *Kitle ve İktidar*, Çeviren: Gülşat Aygen, İstanbul, Ayrıntı Yayınları, 2010.

Carroll, N. (1981). "Nightmare And The Horror Film: The Symbolic Biology Of Fantastic Beings", *Film Quarterly*, 34(3), 16-25.

Cevizci, Ahmet. (2000). *Felsefe Sözlüğü*, İstanbul: Paradigma Yayınları.

Cevizci, A. (2005). "Artı Değer", *Felsefe Sözlüğü*, İstanbul: Paradigma Yayınları

Cevizci, A. (2005). "Sınıf Çatışması", *Felsefe Sözlüğü*, İstanbul: Paradigma Yayınları

Cherry, B. (2009). *Horror.* New York: Routledge

Christine G. (1992). *Genre, The Clnema Book*, (Ed., Pam Cook), Bfl, 4th. Edition, London, 1992, S. 58

Christine G. K. (1992). *A Contemporary Film Noir And Feminist Criticism, Yvomen İn Film Noir*, (Ed., E. Ann Kaplan), Bfı, 7th.Edition, London, S. 11 Company, New York, 1902, S. 543.

D, Evans. (1997). *Dictionary Of Lacanian Psychoanalysis*, London. Routledge.

David, D. (1983). *The Samura! Films Of Akira Kurosawa,* Michigan: Umı Research Press, Ann Arbor.

Dawkins, R. (1976). *The Selfish Gene*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Debord, G. (1996). *Gösteri Toplumu*. (O. Taşkent. A. Ekmekçi, Çev.) İstanbul: Ayrıntı Yayınları.

Della M.P. (2013). *İnsanın Değeri Üzerine Söylev*. Çec: Levent Özşar, Bursa: Biblos Yayınları.

Derrida, J. (1994). *Göstergebilim ve Gramatoloji*. (Çev. T. Akşin), İstanbul: Afa Yayıncılık.

Derrida, J. (2007). *Marx'ın Hayaletleri*, Çev. Alp Tümertekin, İstanbul: Ayrıntı Yayınları.

Dorsay, A. (1986). *Beyazperdede Kırmızı Filmler*, İstanbul: Cep Kitapları Aş., Mayıs-1986.

Esmer, S. (2017). *Kült Zombi Yapımı 'Of The Dead' Filmlerinin Yönetmeni George Romero Hayatını Kaybetti,* https://medyascope.tv/2017/07/17/kult-zombi-yapimi-of-the-dead-filmlerinin-yonetmeni-george-romero-hayatini-kaybetti/ adresinden 15.04.2020 tarihinde erişilmiştir.

Eagleton, T. (1996). *İdeoloji* (M. Özcan, Çev.). İstanbul: Ayrıntı Yayınları

Faırclough, N. Ve Wodak, R. (1997). *Critical Discourse Analysis. In: Introduction To Discourse Analysis*, Van Dijk, T.A. (Ed.), London Press.

Farthıng, S. (2012). (Genel Editör), *Sanatın Tüm Öyküsü*, İstanbul: Hayalperest Yay.

Fayda, M. (1991*).* "Ammar B. Yasir", *TDV* İslam Ansiklopedisi 3. Cilt. İstanbul: Diyanet Yayınları

Felton, D. (1999*). Haunted Greece And Rome Ghost Stories From Classical Antiquity*. Texas: University Of Texas Press.

Fıchter, J. (1996). *Sosyoloji Nedir*, Ankara: Atilla Kitapevi.

Fıschoff, S. (2005). *The Evolution Of Music İn Film And İts Psychological Impacton Audiences.* Http://Web.Calstatela.Edu/Faculty/Abloom/Tvf454/5filmmusic.Pdf

Fiske, J. (1987). *Television Culture.* Londra: Routledge (7. Bölüm: 'Intertextuality')

Fiske, J. (1996). *İletişim Çalışmalarına Giriş*, (Çev. Süleyman İrvan), Ankara: Ark Yay

Forgacs, D. (2010), *Gramsci Kitabı Seçme Yazılar 1916-1935*, Yıldız, (Çev.), İstanbul: Dipnot Yayınları.

Foucault, M. (1969). *Bilginin Arkeolojisi Ve Dil Söylemi* İstanbul: Ayrıntı Yayınları

Foucault, M. (1987). *Söylemin Düzeni*, Çev. Turhan Ilgaz, İstanbul: Hil Yayınları.

Foucault, M. (2000a). *Hapishanenin Doğuşu*, (Çev. M. A. Kılıçbay), (2. Basım) İstanbul: İmge Yayınları.

Foucault, M. (2010). *Cinselliğin Tarihi*, (Çev: Hülya Uğur Tanrıöver), İstanbul: Ayrıntı Yayınları.

Fraylıng, C. (2009). (Der.) *Vampirizm*. (Çev. Elif Ersavcı), İstanbul: Varlık Yayınları

Freud, S. (1905). *Three Essays On The Theory Of Sexuality*.

Freud, S. (1997a). *Kadın Cinselliği. Cinsellik Üzerine*, (Çev.: S. Budak). (S. 357-379). Ankara: Öteki Yayınları.

Freud, S. (2007). *Sanat ve Sanatçılar Üzerine*; Çev. Kamuran Şipal; İstanbul: Bozak Yayınları.

Freud, S. (2015). *Psikanalize Giriş*. Çev. Cem A. İdemen, İstanbul: Cem Yayınevi.

Fromm, E. (2005). *The Crisis Of Psychoanalysis*.

Frye, N. (2015). *Eleştirinin Anatomisi*, (İng'den Çev. Hande Koçak). İstanbul: Ayrıntı Yayınları, .

G.W.F Hegel, (1978). *Hegel's Philosophy Of Right*, Çev. T. M. Knox, Usa: Oxford University Press.

Gasset, O. (2011). *İnsan ve Herkes*. (Çev. Nuriye Gül Işık), İstanbul: Metis Yayınları

Gasset, Y. O. (1995). *Öteki'nin Yarattığı Tehlike ve Ben'in Yarattığı Şaşkınlık*, İnsan ve Herkes, Çeviren N. Gül Işık, İstanbul: Metis Yayınları

Geras, N. (1985). *Althusser'in Marksizm Anlayışı: Bir Değerlendirme Siyaset Bilimine Temel Yaklaşımlar* (Der. K.Sayıbaşılı). Ankara: Birey Toplum.

Giddings, F. H. (1896). *The Principles Of Sociology; An Analysis Of The Phenomena Of Association And Of Social Organization*, New York: The Macmillan Company.

Golding, P. Ve Murdock G. (1991). "Culture, Communications And Polticial Economy". (In) *Mass Media And Society*. (Eds): James Curran And Micheall Gurevitch, New York: Edward Arnold. 15-32

Gölcük, Ş. (1999). *G. Güncel Dini Konular*, "Kur'an ve Reenkarnasyon". Ankara: Diyanet İşleri Başkanlığı Yayınları.

Gramsci, A. (1967). *Aydınlar Ve Toplum* (V.Günyol, F.Edgü Ve B.Onaran, Çev.). İstanbul: Çan Yayınları.

Gramsci, A. (1971). *Selection From The Prison Notebooks*, Q. Hoare ve G.N. Smith, (Edt. /Çev.), London: Lawrence And Wishart

Gramsci, A. (1986). *Hapishane Defterleri*- Seçmeler (Adnan Cemgil, Çev.). İstanbul: Belge Ya-Yayınları.

Gramsci, A. (1992). *Prison Notebooks*: Volume I. Translated By J. A. Buttigieg. New York: Columbia University Press.

Gramsci, A. (1997). *Hapishane Defterleri* İstanbul: Belge Yayınları.

Gramsci, A. (2007). *Hapishane Defterleri: Felsefe ve Politika Sorunları* – Seçmeler. A. Cemgil (Çev.). İstanbul: Belge Yayınları.

Gramsci, A. (2010). *Gramsci Kitabı: Seçme Yazılar*, 1916-1935, D. Forgacs (Ed), (Çev., İ. Yıldız), Ankara: Dipnot.

Grant, B. K. (1977). *Film Genre*: London: Scarecrow Press.

Güçhan, G. (1999). *Tür Sineması Görüntü ve İdeoloji, Eskişehir*: Anadolu Üniversitesi İletişim Bilimleri Fakültesi Yay.

Hall, S. (1996). "The Problem Of İdeology: Marxism Without Guarantees". *Stuart Hall: Critical Dialogues İn Cultural Studies.* Morley And Chen (Der.) İçinde. Londra: Routledge. 25-47.

Hampson, N. (1991). *Aydınlanma Çağı*, (Jale Parla, Çev). İstanbul: Hürriyet Vakfı Yayınları.

Hansen, M. (1998). *Benjamin And Cinema*: Not A One-Way Street, Critical Inquiry 25, 2,

Herodotos. (2004).*Heredot Tarihi*, Çev.Müntekim Ökmen. İstanbul: İş Bankası Kültür Yayınları

Hıdıroğlu, İ. Ve Kotan, S. (2020). "X Men Film Serisinde Yaratma Eyleminin Temsili: Tanrısal Özelliklere Evrilen İnsan Anlatımı Üzerine İslami Açıdan Bir Değerlendirme", *Gümüşhane Üniversitesi İletişim Fakültesi Elektronik Dergisi* 8(1), s:387-415

Hirsch, R. (2003*).* "Dialectics And Logic". *Cultural Logic*, 1-28.

Hockley, L. (2004). *Film Çözümlemesinde Jungcu Yaklaşım*, İstanbul: Es Yayınları.

Homer, S. (2005). *Jacques Lacan*. Çev. Abdurrahman Aydın, Ankara: Phoneix.

Horkheimer, M. ve Adorno, T. W. (2010). *Aydınlanmanın Diyalektiği*, (Nihat Ülner & Elif Öztarhan Karadoğan, Çev). İstanbul: Kabalcı Yayınevi.

Horkheimer, M. (2014). "Toplum Felsefesinin Mevcut Durumu ve Bir Toplumsal Araştırma Enstitüsünün Görevleri", *Felsefelogos: Eleştirel Teori*, (53), 7- 17. (S. Öztekin, Çev.), İstanbul: Fesatoder Yayınları.

Horney, K. (1991). *Kendi Kendine Psikanaliz*. Çev. S. Budak, Ankara: Öteki Yayınevi.

Hökelekli, H. (1991*). "Ölüm ve Ölüm ötesi Psikolojisi*", *Uludağ Üniversitesi İlahiyat Fakültesi Dergisi,* 3(3), 151-165.

Hullot-Kentor, R. (2006). *Things Beyond Resemblance:* On Theodor W. Adorno. New York: Columbia University Press.

İri, M. (2011). *Sinema Araştırmaları, Kuramlar, Kavramlar, Yaklaşımlar*, İstanbul: Derin Yayınları.

J, Kristeva. (1995). *New Maladies Of The Soul*, Columbia: Columbia University Press.

James M. B. (1902). (Ed.), *Dictionary Of Philosophy And Psychology*, Vol: 2, The Macmillan Company, New York, 1902, S. 543.

James M. B. (1902). (Ed.), *Dictionary Of Philosophy And Psychology*, Vol: 2, The Macmillan

Jung, C. G. (2006). *Analitik Psikoloji*, Ender Gürol (Çev), İstanbul: Payel Yayınları.

Jung, C. G. (2008). *Anılar, Düşler, Düşünceler*, İris Kantemir (Çev), Aniela Jaffe (Hzl), İstanbul, Can Yayınları.

Kafka, Franz. (2016). *Dönüşüm*, (G. Sert Çev.). İstanbul: İş Bankası Kültür Yayınları.

Kant, I. (1984). *Aydınlanma Nedir? Sorusuna Yanıt*, Seçilmiş Yazılar, İstanbul: Remzi Kitabevi

Kant, I. (2006). *Yargı Yetisinin Eleştirisi* (A. Yardımlı, Çev.). İstanbul: İdea Yayınevi.

Kawin, Bruce F. (1986). *Children Of The Light, Film Genre Reader*, (Ed.,Barry Keith Grant), University Oftexas Press, Austin, s. 236-257.

Kazancı, M. (2003). *Althusser ile İdeoloji Üzerine Yapılamamış Bir Söyleşi*, Ankara Üniversitesi İletişim Araştırmaları Yayını. Erişim Tarihi: 17.06.2019, Dergiler.Ankara.Edu.Tr/Dergiler/23/668/8512. Pdf

Kazancı, M. (2006). "Althusser, İdeoloji ve İdeoloji ile İlgili Son Söz". İstanbul Üniversitesi İletişim Fakültesi Dergisi, 67-93.

Kearney, R. (2012). *Yabancılar, Tanrılar ve Canavarlar: Ötekiliği Yorumlamak* (B. Özkul, Çev.), İstanbul: Metis Yayınevi.

Kılıç, Z. (1998). *Cumhuriyet Türkiye'sinde Kadın Hareketlerine Genel Bir Bakış*, A. B. Hacımirzaoğlu, D. Özkan (Ed.). 75 Yılda Kadınlar ve Erkekler. İstanbul: Tarih Vakfı Yayınları

Kierkegaard. (1997). *Yaşadığımız Çağ*, Çev: Nedim Çatlı, İstanbul: Ayrıntı Yayınları.

Klein, M. (1930). "The Importence Of Symbol- Formation İn The Developmente Of The Ego", *International Journal Of Psycoanalysis*, 24-39

Kocabıyık, E. (2010). *Aynadaki Narkissos: Her Şey ve Hiçbir Şey Olarak Yüz*, 2. Bs., İstanbul: Boğaziçi Üniversitesi Yayınevi.

Kraceaur, S. (2011). *Caligari'den Hitler'e: Alman Sinemasının Psikolojik Tarihi*. Ankara: De Ki Basım.

Krishan K. (1995*). Sanayi Sonrası Toplumdan Post-Modern Topluma; Çağdaş Dünyanın Yeni Kuramları*, (Çev. Mehmet Küçük), Ankara: Dost Kitabevi Yayını.

Kristeva, J. (1972). *Bachtin, Das Wort Der Dialog Und Der Roman*, Literaturwissenschaft Und Linguistik. Ergebnisse Und Perspektiven, Bd.3, Athenäum, Frankfurt.

Lapierre, J.W. (1981). *İdeoloji Nedir?* İlimler ve İdeolojiler, Çev. Fahrettin Arslan, Ankara: Umran Yayınevi

Larrain, J. (1979). *The Concept Of Ideology*: Hutchinson Press

Lasch, C. (2006) *Narsisizm Kültürü*, (Çev., Öztürk, S. Ve Yolsal, Ü.H.), Ankara: Bilim ve Sanat Yayınevi.

Le Bon, G. (2005). *Kitleler Psikolojisi*, Çev: Yunus Ender, İstanbul: Hayat Yayınları.

Lefevbre, H. (1964). *Sociologie De Marx*. Paris: Puf Collection Sup.

Levi, A. W. (2002). *Modern Felsefe, Felsefe Tarihine Giriş*, (Çev: Ahmet Cevizci), Paradigma Yayınları.

İstanbulülgener, Sabrı F., *Zihniyet Aydınlar ve* İzm›ler, Ankara: Mayaş Yayınları.

Levy, K. N., Ellison, W. D., & Reynoso, J. S. (2011). "A Historical Review Of Narcissism And Narcissistic Personality". In W. K. Campbell & J. D. Miller (Eds.), *The Handbook Of Narcissism And Narcissistic Personality Disorder, Theoretical Approaches, Empirical Findings, And Treatments* (Pp. 3-13). Hoboken, Nj: John Wiley & Sons, Inc London: The Belknap Press Of Harvard University Press.

Lotman, Y. M. (2012). *Sinema Göstergebilimi*, Çeviren: Oğuz Özügül, 3.Bs., Ankara: Birleşik Dağıtım Kitabevi.

Low, B. (1998). *Mind-Growth Or Mind-Mechanization? The Cinema İn Education*. Close Up 1927-1933: Cinema And Modernism. James Donald, Anne Friedberg ve Lauramarcus (Der.) İçinde. London: Cassell. 247-250.

Mannheim, K. (1936). *Ideology And Utopia*, New York: Harcourt, Brace, A Harwest Book.

Mardin, Ş. (1995). *İdeoloji,* İstanbul: İletişim Yayınları,

Marshall, G. (1988). *Sosyoloji Sözlüğü* (Çev. Osman Akınhay-Derya Kömürcü). Ankara: Bilim ve Sanat Yayınları.

Marshall, G. (1999). *Sosyoloji Sözlüğü*, (Çev.) Osman Akınhay ve Derya Kömürcü, Ankara: Bilim ve Sanat Yayınları.

Marx K. Engels F. (1974). *The German Ideology, Lawrance And Wishart*, Londra.

Marx, K. (1973). *A Preface To A Contribution To Critique Of Poltical Economy Selected Works,* Londra: C.I, Lawrance And Wishart.

Marx, K, (2005). *1844 El Yazmaları Ekonomi Politik ve Felsefe*, Çeviri: Kenan Somer, Ankara: Sol Yayınları

Marx, K., & Engels, F. (2018). *Komünist Manifesto.* (T. Bora, Çev.) İstanbul: İletişim Yayınları.

May, R. (2003). *Yaratma Cesareti*, Çev.: Alper Oysal, 8. Basım, İstanbul: Metis Yayınları.

Mcarthur, L. Z. (1972). "The How And What Of Why: Some Determinants And Consequences Of Causal Attributions". *1. Pers. Soc. Psychol*. 22(1), 71-93.

Mclellan, D. (1999). *İdeoloji*, (Çev. Ercüment Özkaya). Ankara: Doruk Yayınları.

Mcquail, D. (1987). *Mass Communication Theory*: An Introduction (2nd Edn.). Londra: Sage.

Mengüşoğlu, T. *İnsan Felsefesi*, Remzi Yayınevi, İstanbul 1988.

Meyer H. A. (1999). *A Glossart Of Literary Terms*, Usa: Seventh Edition, S.317.

Mitry, Jean. (1963). *Esthéthique Et Psychologie Du Cinema* (Paris: Editions Universitaires, 2vols). Page References Are To The English Translation By Christopher Kingas Te Aesthetics And Psychology Of The Cinema [Sic] (Bloomington, Ia:Indiana University Press, 1997)

Morettı, F. (2005). *Mucizevi Göstergeler*. (Çev.: Zeynep Altıok Akatlı), İstanbul: Metis Yayınları

Mulvey, L. (2008). *Görsel Haz ve Anlatı Sineması*, Çev. Nilgün Abisel, Sinema/Tarih/Kuram/Eleştiri Der. S Büker ve G Topçu Ankara: G. Ü. İletişim Fakültesi

Neale, S. (1980). *Genre. Londra: British Film Institute* [Yalnızca Film ile İlgili]; Tony Bennett, Susan Boyd-Bowman, Colin Mercer & Janet Woollacott (Ed.) (1981): Londra: British Film Institute/ Open University Press.

Nietzsche, F. (1993). *The Birth Of Tragedy, London*: Penguin Books.

Nietzsche, F. (2003b). *Müziğin Ruhundan Tragedyanın Doğuşu*, Çev. İsmet Zeki Eyüboğlu, İstanbul: Say Yayınları.

Nietzsche, F. (2005 B). *Tragedyanın Doğuşu*, Çev. Mustafa Tüzel, İstanbul: İthaki Yayınları

Nietzsche, F. (2005). *Yunan Tragedyası Üzerine İki Konferans*, Çev. M. Kahraman, Say Yayınları,

Ollman, B. (2008). *Yabancılaşma: Marx'ın Kapitalist Toplumdaki İnsan Anlayışı*, Çev. Ayşegül Kars. İstanbul: Yordam Kitap.

Onur, H. (2011). "Almanya'da Farklı Olmak: Entegrasyon ve Hoşgörü Kavramına Eleştirel Bir Bakış", *Bilig* (58), 173-202.

Oskay, Ü. (1981 A). "Benjamin'de Tarih, Kültür ve Fantazya Anlayışı", *Oluşum, 43,* 4-15.

Oskay, Ünsal. (1994). *Çağdaş Fantazya*, İstanbul: Der Yayınları.

Others, Ed. Michael W. *Jennings, Brigid Doherty, And Thomas Y. Levin.* Cambridge Press

Özakkaş T. (2004). *Bütüncül Psikoterapi* S. 120, 123, İstanbul: Litera Yayıncılık

Özer, Ö. (2011). *Haber Söylem İdeoloji Eleştirel Haber Çözümlemeleri*, Konya – İstanbul: Literatürk.

Özön, N. (2008). *Sinema Sanatına Giriş*, İstanbul: Agora Kitaplığı.

Öztürk, R. (2000). *Sinemada Kadın Olmak*, İstanbul: Alan Yayıncılık

Parekh, B. (1982). *Marx's Theory Of İdeology*. London: Baltimore

Parla, Jale. (2011). *Türk Romanında Yazar ve Başkalaşım*, İstanbul: İletişim Yayınları

Pavis, P. (2000). *Gösterimlerin Çözümlemesi: Tiyatro-Mim-Dans-Dans Tiyatrosu-Sinema* (Çeviren: Şehsuvar Aktaş). Ankara: Dost Kitabevi.

Peirce, C. (1984). *Writings Of Charles S. Pierce*. Cilt: 2.

Pınn, A. (1998). *Varıetıes Of Afrıcıan American Religıous Experience*, Augsburg Fortrs Publishers.

Platon, (1975). *Büyük Hippias*, Çev. Oya Özay, İstanbul: Hürriyet Yayınları.

Platon. (1995). *Devlet*, Çev. Sabahattin Eyüboğlu-M. Ali Cimcoz, İstanbul: Remzi Kitabevi,

Platon, (1998). *Philebos*, Çev. Sabri Esat Siyavuşgil, İstanbul: Dünya Klasikleri

Portelli, H. (1982). *Gramsci ve Tarihsel Blok*, Ankara: Savaş Yayınları.

Punter, D., Byron, G. (2004). *The Gothic*, United Kingdom, Blackwell Publishing, S.8.

Punter, D. Ve Glennis B. (2004). *The Gothic*. Malden: Blackwell Publishing.

Evans, R, W. (1995). *The Great Doctrines Of The Bible, Moody Publishers*, Chicago: Illinois.

Coward, R., Ellis, J. (1985). *Dil ve Maddecilik*, Çev: E. Tarım, İstanbul: İletişim Yay.

Rabassıere, H. (1960). *In Defense Of Television*, Mass Culture, İbid. 368-374.

Rabıger, M. (1998). *Directing The Documentary*, Usa: Focal Press.

Rıtzer, G. (2016). *Büyüsü Bozulmuş Dünyayı Büyülemek*, Çev. Şen Süer Kaya, 3. Baskı., İstanbul: Ayrıntı Yayınları.

Robert, A. (1989). "Bursting Bubbles: "Soap Opera" Audiences And The Limits Of Genre". Ellen Seiter, Hans Borchers, Gabriele Kreutzner & Eva-Maria Warth (Ed.): *Remote Control: Television, Audiences And Cultural Power* İçinde. Londra: Routledge, S. 44-55.

Rosenberg, D. (2017). *Dünya Mitolojisi, Büyük Destan ve Söylenceler Antolojisi*, Ankara: İmge Kitabevi,

Ryall, T. (1975/6). 'Teaching Through Genre', *Screen Education 17,* 27–33.

Ryan, M. (2015). *Sinema Politikaları: Söylem, Psikanaliz, İdeoloji* (H. Erkılıç, Çev.). Sinecine, 6(2), S. 77-90

Ryan, M. Kellner D. (2010). *Politik Kamera,* (Çev. Elif Özsayar), İstanbul: Ayrıntı Yay

Sancar Ü. S. (1997). *İdeolojinin Serüveni*. Ankara: İmge Yayınları

Schaffer. J.M. (2000). *Art Of The Modern Age Philosophy Of Art From Kant To Heidegger*, Çev. S. Rendall, Paris: Princeton University Press.

Schultz, D. P. Ve Schultz, S. E. (2016). *A History Of Modern Psychology*. Boston, Ma: Cengage Learning.

Scognamıllo, G. (2014). *Korkunun ve Dehşetin Kapıları*. İstanbul: Bilge Karınca Yayınları.

Scognamillo, G. (1996). *Korkunun Sanatları* (Korku ve Sanat), İstanbul: İnkılap Kitapevi.

Scognamillo. (1997). *Dehşetin Kapıları*. 2. Basım, İstanbul: Kamer Yayınevi.

Scognamillo, G. (2004). "*İtalyan Korku Sinemasının Altın Çağı*", *Seyir (Sinema Dergisi),* İstanbul: Pentimento Yayıncılık, No: 1, s:22-95

Shakespeare, W. (1965). *Hamlet.* Sabahattin Eyuboğlu (Çev.). İstanbul: Remzi Kitabevi.

Slattery, M. (2007). *Tarihsel Materyalizm, Sosyolojide Temel Fikirler*, Çeviri: Ümit Tatlıcan, Yayına Hazırlayan: Ümit Tatlıcan, Gülhan Demiriz, İstanbul: Sentez Yayıncılık

Sobchack, V. (1990). "The Virginity Of Astronauts: Sex And The Science Fiction Film" In*:* Kuhn, A., Ed. Alien Zone: *Cultural Theory And Contemporary Science Fiction*. New York: Verso, 103–115.

Solmaz, M. (2019). "Reich, Deleuze & Guattari ve Lyotard'ın Arzu Anlayışlarından Hareketle Kapitalizm ve Arzu İlişkisi", *Gaziantep University Journal Of Social Sciences,* 18(1), 140-161, Araştırma Makalesi

Stam, R. (2000). *Film Theory*. Oxford: Blackwell

Straus, L. (1981). *The Naked Man, Introduction To A Science Of Mythology*, Vol. 4. New York Harper & Row.

Stuart, S. (2006). *Postmodern Düşüncenin Eleştirel Sözlüğü*, Ankara: Ebabil Yayınevi.

Stuart H. (2014). *Bilimin Geri Tarafı: İdeoloji ve 'Bilgi Sosyolojisi,* Can Şahan (Der. Ve Çev.), İdeoloji Üzerine: Eleştirel İdeoloji Analizleri, İstanbul: Kuram Yayınları

Sumner, C. (1979). *The Semiology Of Roland Barthes*, Reading Ideologies, Academic Press.

Swales, J. M. (1990). *Genre Analysis.* Cambridge: Cambridge University Press [Özellikle Dilbilime Odaklı].

Şahin, V. (2017). *Turgut Uyar'ın Şiirlerinde "Ben ve Öteki"nin Görüntü Düzeyleri*, Ankara: Akçağ Yayınları.

Şener, S. (2006). *Dünden Bugüne Tiyatro Düşüncesi*, 4. Basım, Şubat, Ankara: Dost Kitabevi Yayınları,

Şimşek, G. (2013). "Küreselleşme Yerelleşme Ekseninde Bir Örnek: Ada*:* Zombilerin *Düğünü". The Turkish Online Journal Of Design, Art And Communication, Tojdac.* April, 3(2), 29-37.

Taburoğlu, Ö. (2013). *Resim, Söz ve Yazı*, İstanbul: Doğu Batı Yayınları.

Tatar, B. (2004 a). *Hermenötik*. İstanbul: İnsan Yayınları.

Tekin, M. (2006). *Roman Sanatı 1 Romanın Unsurları* İstanbul: Ötüken Yayınları.

Therborn, G. (1980). *The Ideology Of Power And The Power Of Ideology*, Londra: Verso.

Therborn, G. (2006). *Frankfurt Okulu*, Frankfurt Okulu, Çeviri: Emre Bağce, Ankara: Doğu Batı Yayınları.

Thomas, S. (1977). *Tlıe Structural Influence, Film Geore Reader*. Chicago: Univercity of Chicago Press.

Tony B. (1990). *Oulslde Literatüre*, London: Routledge.

Tudor, A. (1974). *Image And Influence: Studies İn The Sociology Of Film*. Londra: George Allen & Unwin.

Tunalı, İ. (1993). *Grek Estetiği*, İstanbul: Remzi Kitabevi

Tunalı, İ. (2012). *Estetik.* (14. Baskı). İstanbul: Remzi Kitabevi

Tura, S. M. (1996). *Freud'dan Lacan'a Psikanaliz*, Ayrıntı: İstanbul

Tusca, J. (1985). *The American West İn Film*, Greenwood Press, Connecticut, 1985

Tuzcuoğlu, N. (1995). "Psikanaliz Kuramı ve Özellikleri", *M. Ü. Atatürk Eğitim Fakültesi Eğitim Bilimleri Dergisi* Yıl: 1995, Sayı: 7, 275-285.

Van Dijk, T.A., (2003). *Söylem ve İdeoloji: Çok Alanlı Bir Yaklaşım, Söylem ve İdeoloji Mitoloji, Din, İdeoloji İçinde*, Der. Çoban B., Özarslan Z., Çev. Çoban B. Özarslan Z. İstanbul: Su Yayınları

Voloşinov, V.N. (2001). *Marksizm ve Dil Felsefesi*, Çeviren: Mehmet Küçük, İstanbul: Ayrıntı Yayınları.

Wallace, R. A. Ve Allison W. (2012). *Çağdaş Sosyoloji Kuramları*, Çev. L. Elburuz, M. Rami Ayas, Ankara: Doğu Batı Yayınları.

Walter, S. (1991). *Çağdaş Felsefede Kaygı Sorunu, Korku ve Kaygı*, (Der.Hoimar Von Ditfurth), (Çev., Nasuh Barın), İstanbul: Metis Yayınlar. S. 8.

Weber, A. (1905). *Histoire De La Philosophie Europecnne*, Paris: Philosophia Yayınevi.

William, I. R. (1996). *Promoting Polyarchy: Globalization, Us Intervention And Hegemony*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Williams, R. (1990). *Marksizm ve Edebiyat*, İstanbul: Adam Yayınları

Wood, R. (1986). *Hollywood From Vietnam To Reagan*, Usa: Columbia University Press.

Worrınger W. (1993). *Soyutlama ve Özdeşleyim*, Çev: İsmail Tunalı, İstanbul: Remzi Kitabevi Yayınları

Wright, J. H. (2003). *Genre Films And The Status Quo*. B.K. Grant (Ed.), Film Genre Reader Iıı (42-50). Austin: University Of Texas Press.

Pelczynski, Z.A. *The State And Civil Society,* Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Zizek, S. (2003). "Bir Vampirizm Kuramı"*, Cogito*, S:137, 263-273

Zizek, S. (2011a). *İdeolojinin Yüce Nesnesi*, (Çev. T.Nbirkan), İstanbul: Yayınları

Zizek, S. (2012). *İdeolojinin Aile Miti*. Çev.: Mine Yıldırım. İstanbul: Encore Yayınları.

Zizek, S. (2013). "Yamuk Bakmak" *Popüler Kültürden Jacques Lacan'a Giriş*. Çev. Tuncay Birkan. İstanbul: Metis Yayınları.

İNTERNET KAYNAKLARI

Http://Www.Bbc.Com/Culture/Search/Vampir Erişim Tarihi 10.03.2020

Https://Dergipark.Org.Tr/En/Download/Article-File/1726

Https://Kuran.Diyanet.Gov.Tr/Tefsir/A'r%C3%A2f-Suresi/968/14-15-Ayet-Tefsiri

Https://Www.Bursakilisesi.Com/Kutsalkitap/?Q=Luk%2022:%2019-25

INTERNATIONAL CONGRESS OF LANGUAGE AND TRANSLATION STUDIES

ULUSLARARASI DİL VE ÇEVİRİBİLİM KONGRESİ

TAM METİN BİLDİRİ KİTABI

Editör
Prof. Dr. Onur KÖKSAL

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

INTERNATIONAL CONGRESS OF LANGUAGE AND TRANSLATION STUDIES
ULUSLARARASI DİL VE ÇEVİRİBİLİM KONGRESİ TAM METİN BİLDİRİ KİTABI

Editör: Prof. Dr. Onur KÖKSAL

Genel Yayın Yönetmeni: Yusuf Ziya Aydoğan (yza@egitimyayinevi.com)
Genel Yayın Koordinatörü: Yusuf Yavuz (yusufyavuz@egitimyayinevi.com)
Sayfa Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi
Kapak Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi

T.C. Kültür ve Turizm Bakanlığı
Yayıncı Sertifika No: 47830

E-ISBN: 978-625-8468-41-0
1. Baskı, Aralık 2021

Kütüphane Kimlik Kartı
INTERNATIONAL CONGRESS OF LANGUAGE AND TRANSLATION STUDIES
ULUSLARARASI DİL VE ÇEVİRİBİLİM KONGRESİ TAM METİN BİLDİRİ KİTABI

Editör: Prof. Dr. Onur KÖKSAL
193 s., 165x240 mm
Kaynakça var, dizin yok.
E-ISBN: 978-625-8468-41-0

Copyright © Bu kitabın Türkiye'deki her türlü yayın hakkı Eğitim Yayınevi'ne aittir. Bütün hakları saklıdır. Kitabın tamamı veya bir kısmı 5846 sayılı yasanın hükümlerine göre kitabı yayımlayan firmanın ve yazarlarının önceden izni olmadan elektronik/mekanik yolla, fotokopi yoluyla ya da herhangi bir kayıt sistemi ile çoğaltılamaz, yayımlanamaz.

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

Yayınevi Türkiye Ofis: İstanbul: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Atakent mah. Yasemen sok. No: 4/B, Ümraniye, İstanbul, Türkiye

Konya: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 351 92 85, +90 533 151 50 42, 0 332 502 50 42
bilgi@egitimyayinevi.com

Yayınevi Amerika Ofis: New York: Egitim Publishing Group, Inc.
P.O. Box 768/Armonk, New York, 10504-0768, United States of America
americaoffice@egitimyayinevi.com

Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi: Kitapmatik Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi, Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
sevkiyat@egitimyayinevi.com

Kitabevi Şubesi: Eğitim Kitabevi, Şükran mah. Rampalı 121, Meram, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 499 90 00
bilgi@egitimkitabevi.com

İnternet Satış: www.kitapmatik.com.tr
+90 537 512 43 00
bilgi@kitapmatik.com.tr

kitapmatik
internetteki kitapçınız
kitapmatik.com.tr

- ✓ نبيل علي ونادية حجازي، **الفجوة الرقمية، رؤية عربية لمجتمع المعلومات** عالم المعرفة، 813 غشت 5002.
- ✓ نبيل علي، صناعة المحتوى العربية، التحديات والفرص والمناهل، اجتماع الخبراء حول تعزيز المحتوى الرقمي العربي، بيروت ٣-٦ حزيران، ٣٠٠٢.
- ✓ لينا يوسف طه، التفاعل والتعاون بين الإنسان والآلة في عملية الترجمة، **مجلة جامعة دمشق**، مج٦٢،ع١-٢، ٠١٠٢.

ثانيا- باللغات الأجنبية:

[1]Hutchins, J, W and Harold and Somers, L, H, A*n Introduction To Machine Translation,* Academy Press LIMITED, 1992.

[2] Ouerhani Béchir, *Les problèmes linguistiques de la traduction automatique des prédicats nominaux entre l'arabe et le français*, Meta LIII, 2, 2008, p.407-419.

[3] Sahbi Sidhom, *Traduction Assistée par Ordinateur, Du français vers l'arabe*, DEA, École Nationale Supérieure des sciences de l'information et des bibliothèques, 1996.

[4] Khaled Shaalan, *An intelligent Computer Assisted Language Learning System For Arabic Learners, Computer Assisted Language Learning*, Vol. 18, Nos. 1and 2, February 2005, p. 81-108.

[5] Kais A.kadhim and Others, *An Evaluation Of Online Machine Translation Of Arabic Into English New Headlies: Implications On Students Learning Purposes, TOJET*, April 2013, Vol. 12, Issue 2.

[6]Rafael Rubino, Traduction automatique statistique et adaptation à un domaine spécialisé, Thèse de Doctorat, Académie d'Ex-Marseille, Université, Université d'Avignon et des pays de Vaucluse,30 Nov. 2011.

[7].Zughoul, M.R.; and Abu-Alshaar, A.M. (2005). *English/Arabic/English machine translation: A historical perspective. Meta*: Journal des Traducteurs, 50(3), 1022-1041.

[8] Rafea, A.A.; and Shaalan, K.F. (1993). *Lexical analysis of inflected Arabic words using exhaustive search of an augmented transition network. Software- Practice and Experience*, 23(JUNE), 567-588.

[9].Habash, N.; Soudi, A.; and Buckwalter, T. (2007). *On Arabic transliteration, In Arabic Computational Morphology: Knowledge-Based and Empirical Methods,* Springer, 15-22.

[10]..Farghaly, A.; and Shaalan, K. (2009). *Arabic natural language processing: Challenges and solutions*. ACM Transactions on Asian Language Information Processing, 8(4), 1-22.

[11]. Alqudsi, A.; Omar, N.; and Shaker, K. (2014). *Arabic machine translation: A survey*. Artificial Intelligence Review, 42, 549-572.

[12].. Al-Sughaiyer, I. a.; and Al-Kharashi, I. a. (2004*). Arabic morphological analysis techniques:* A comprehensive survey. Journal of the American Society for Information Science and Technology, 55(3), 189-213.

[13]..Zbib, R.; and Badr. I. (2012). *Preprocessing for English-to-Arabic statistical machine translation*, In *Challenges for Arabic Machine Translation*, Amsterdam, Netherlands: John Benjamins Publishing, 95-107.

[14]. Zantout, R.; and Guessoum, A. (2000). *Arabic machine translation: A strategic choice for the Arab World*. Journal of King Saud University - Computer and Information Sciences, 12, 117-144.

[15]. Hutchins, J. (2003). *Machine translation: General overview,* In The Oxford Handbook of Computational Linguistics, Oxford University Press, 501-511.

[16].Farghaly, A. (2010). *Arabic machine translation: A developmental perspective*. International Journal on Information and Communication Technologies, 3(3), 3-10.

[17]. Attia, M.A.-A. (2002). *Implications of the agreement features in machine translation*. Ph.D. Dissertation, Al-Azhar University, Egypt.

[18].Al-Taani, A.T.; and Hailat, E.M. (2005). *A direct English-Arabic machine translation system.* Information Technology Journal, 4(3), 256-261

[19]..Ittycheriah, A.; and Roukos, S. (2007*). Direct translation model* 2, In Computational Linguistics, 57-64.

18. Abu Shquier, M.M.; and Sembok, T.M.T. (2008). *Word agreement and ordering in English-Arabic machine translation,* In Proceedings - International Symposium on Information Technology 2008, ITSim, 1-8.

[20].Abu Shquier, M.M.; Al Nabhan, M.M.; and Sembok, T.M. (2010). *Adopting new rules in rule-based machine translation, In Computer Modeling and Simulation* (UKSim), 2010 12th International Conference on IEEE, 62-67.

[21].Alawneh, M.; and Mohd, T. (2011). *Handling agreement and words reordering in machine translation from English to Arabic using hybrid-based*

Systems. Journal of Computer Science, 11(6), 93-97.

[22]. Dorr, B.J.; Jordan, P.W.; and Benoit, J.W. (1999). *A survey of current paradigms in machine translation. Advances in Computers,* 49, 1-68.

[23].Shaalan, K. (2010*). Rule-based approach in Arabic natural language processing*. International Journal on Information and Communication Technologies, 3(3), 11-19.

[24].Vauquois, B. (1968). *A survey of formal grammars and algorithms for recognition and transformation* in mechanical translation, In IFIP Congress (2),1114-1122.

[25].Hutchins, J. (1986). *Strategies and methods since the mid-1960s, In Machine Translation: past, present, future*, Chichester: Ellis Horwood.

[26].Sloculn, J. (1985). *A survey of machine translation: Its history, current status, and future prospects*. Computational Linguistics, 11(1), 1-17

[27].Shaalan, K.; Abdel, A.; Rafea, A.; and Baraka, H. (2006). *Mapping Interlingua representations to feature structures of Arabic sentences,* In the Challenge of Arabic for NLP/MT, London, 149-159.

[28].Hutchins, J. (1986). *Problems, methods, and strategies, In Machine Translation: past, present, future*, Chichester: Ellis Horwood.

[29].Habash, N.; Mah, C.; Imran, S.; Calistri-yeh, R.; and Sheridan, P. (1998*). Design, construction and validation of an Arabic-English conceptual Interlingua for cross-lingual information retrieval. Information Re*trieval, 107-112.

[30].Soudi, A.; Farghaly, A.; Neumann, G.; and Zbib, R. (2012). *Challenges for Arabic machine translation.* Amsterdam, Netherlands: John Benjamins Publishing.

koydukları çeviri ürünleri üzerinden yapmak yerine, bütün bir dönemi temel alacak ve çeviri ürününe değil de çeviri sürecine odaklanacak ölçme ve değerlendirme yaklaşımları geliştirilmelidir. Bu bağlamda ölçme ve değerlendirme araçları sunulmalıdır.

Son dönemlerde özellikle yabancı dil öğretiminde kullanılan ve hem öğrenciye hem de öğretmene süreç odaklı ölçme ve değerlendirme imkânı sunan portföyler (portfolio) çeviri öğretim sürecine uyarlanabilir. Sürece odaklanan ve öğrencinin kendi gelişimini de gözlemlenmesini sağlayan bu öğretim aracı çevirmen adaylarının performanslarının daha objektif ve bütüncül bir şekilde değerlendirilmesine imkân sağlayacaktır. Öğrencilerin öz-değerlendirme yapmalarına fırsat sunan bu öğretim aracı onların aynı zamanda kendi kendine öğrenen bireyler olmasını da sağlayacaktır.

Çeviri öğretiminde ölçme ve değerlendirme konusu çeviri öğretim programları için oldukça önemli olmasına rağmen, bu bağlamda yapılan çalışmaların sayısına bakıldığında aslında ne kadar göz ardı edildiği anlaşılmaktadır. Son dönemlerde, özellikle İspanya'da bu konuda hatırı sayılır miktarda önemli ve öncül çalışmalar yapılmaktadır. Ancak, ülkemizde bu konu hala hak ettiği ilgiyi üzerine çekememiş ve verilen çeviri öğretim programlarının niteliğinin artırılması amacıyla üzerinde durulması gereken bir konumdadır. Bu sebeple, özellikle Türk alan yazınına çok daha fazla, çok daha kapsamlı ve çok daha somut çalışmaların kazandırılması elzemdir.

Kaynakça

Black, P., & William, D. (2010). Inside the Black Box: Raising Standards through Classroom Assessment. *Phi Delta Kappan*, 81-90.

Colina, S. (2011). Assessment/Evaluation. Y. Gambier, & L. V. Doorslaer içinde, *Handbook of Translation Studies* (s. 43-48). Amsterdam/Philadelphia: John Benjamins Publishing Company.

Council, N. R. (2001). *Classroom Assessment and the National Science Education Standards.* National Academies Press.

Demirtaşlı, R. N. (2017). Öğrenme, Öğretim ve Değerlendirme Arasındaki İlişki. R. N. Demirtaşlı içinde, *Eğitimde Ölçme ve Değerlendirme* (s. 1-24). Ankara: Anı Yayıncılık.

Dixson, D. D., & Worrell, F. C. (2016). Formative and Summative Assessment in the Classroom. *Theory into Practice*, 153-159.

Durukan, E. (2018). *Çeviri Öğretimi - Hedef ve Ölçme.* İstanbul: Hiperlink Eğitim İletişim Yayıncılık San. Paz. ve Tic. Ltd. Şti.

Ishaq, K., Rana, A. M., & Zin, N. A. (2020). Exploring Summative Assessment and Effects: Primary to Higher Education. *Bulletin of Education and Research*, 23-50.

Reddy, K. (2021, Ekim 17). *Wisestep*. https://content.wisestep.com/advantages-disadvantages-summative-evaluation/ adresinden alındı

Sasser, N. (2021, Ekim 20). *Classroom*. Classroom: https://classroom.synonym.com/advantages-disadvantages-formative-assessment-28407.html adresinden alındı

Turgut, M. F., & Baykul, Y. (2015). *Eğitimde Ölçme ve Değerlendirme.* Ankara: Pegem Akademi.

Kaynakça

Bozděchová, I. (2006). "Terminological Collocations In (Czech) Medical Texts", *Hermēneus. Revista de Traducción e Interpretación*, Núm. 8, p.1. Retrieved from https://ucjtk.ff.cuni.cz/wp-content/uploads/sites/57/2015/11/Bozdechova-Terminological-Collocations-2006.pdf

Denning, K, & Brett K., & William R. L. (2007). *English Vocabulary Elements*. New York: Oxford University Press, p.28.

Erten, A. (2016). *Tıp Terminolojisi Ve Tıp Metinleri Çevirisi*. Ankara: Seçkin Yay. s. 55

Hopwood, S.P. (2018). *Key Challenges in Healthcare and Medical Translations*, Retrieved from https://www.daytranslations.com/blog/snag-health-translation/

Karwacka, W. (2015). "Medical Translation", *Ways to Translation*, Ed.s: Ł. Bogucki, S. Goźdź-Roszkowski, P. Stalmaszczyk, Publisher: Wydawnictwo Uniwersytetu Łódzkiego, p.271. Retrieved from (PDF) Medical translation (researchgate.net)

Kuzmina, O. & Fominykh, A. & Natalia, A. (2015). "Problems of the English Abbreviations in Medical Translation", *Procedia - Social and Behavioral Sciences*. 199. p.551. 10.1016/j.sbspro.2015.07.545. Retrieved from (PDF) Problems of the English Abbreviations in Medical Translation (researchgate.net)

Oğuz, D. (2013). "Tıp Metinleri Çeviri Sorunları", *Uluslararası Sosyal Araştırmalar Dergisi*, Cilt: 7, Sayı: 34, p.131-132 Retrieved from oguz_derya (sosyalarastirmalar.com)

Yazıcı, Mine (2007). Yazılı Çeviri Edinci. İstanbul: Multilingual Yabancı Dil Yayınları, s.32.

çevirmenlik veya editörlük gibi mesleklerde, Türkçe ile ilgili karşılaşabilecekleri dil sorunlarının hemen her türlüsüyle baş edebilecek düzeye geleceklerdir.

Kaynakça

Bartın Üniversitesi. (2021, 09 11). *Eğitim Kataloğu*. http://ubys.bartin.edu.tr: https://ubys.bartin.edu.tr/AIS/OutcomeBasedLearning/Home/Index?id=512&culture=tr-TR adresinden alındı

Çoban, F., & Büke, E. (2019). Çevirmenlerin Türkçelerini Nasıl Geliştirebileceklerine Yönelik Uzman Görüşleri Doğrultusunda Öneriler. *3. Eğitim Bilimler ve Sosyal Bilimler Sempozyumu* (s. 336-347). Nevşehir: Nevşehir Hacı Bektaş Veli Üniversitesi.

Eriş, E. (2019). How is Cultural Terminology handled in translation? The Legend of the Thousand Bulls. *RumeliDE Dil ve Edebiyat Araştırmaları Dergisi*(16), 545-558. doi:10.29000/rumelide.619042

House, J. (2016). *Translation as Communication across Language and Cultures.* Routledge.

Khan, H. (2019). *Sa'lebi'nin Kısasü'l-Enbiya Eserinin Eski Anadolu Türkçesine Çevirileri: Betimleyici Çeviri Kuramları Işığında Karşılaştırmalı bir İnceleme.* Hacettepe Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü.

Kocabıyık, H. S., & Temur, N. (2018). Vinay ve Darbelnet ile Toury'nin kuramları ışığında Necip Mahfuz'un 'Savrulan Kahire' adlı romanının Türkçe çevirisindeki dil oyunlarının incelenmesi. *Journal of Social And Humanities Sciences Research, 5*(29), 3589-3597.

Sağlam, M. Y. (2014). Bir Çevirmenin Gözünden Kaçanlar ve Editörün Önerileri. *Bilig*(69), 221-238.

Vinay, J.-P., & Darbelnet, J. (1995). *Comparative Stylistics of French and English: A Methodology for Translation.* John Benjamins B.V.

Zeytinkaya, D. (2016). Gideon Toury'nin Erek Odaklı Kuramı Işığında Bedrettin Tuncel'in İnsanlardan Kaçan Başlıklı Çevirisi. *Rumelide Dil ve Edebiyat Araştırmaları Dergisi, 4*(1), 35-47.

Kaynakça

Alwazna, R. Y. (2014). Ethical Aspects of Translation: Striking a Balance between Following Translation Ethics and Producing a TT for Serving a Specific Purpose. *English* Linguistics Research, 3 (1), 51-57.

Arslan, S. (2016). Çeviri Etkinliğinde Çeviri Etiğinin Önemi ve Etik Sorunların Felsefe Temelinde Yeniden Değerlendirilmesi. *Sosyal ve Kültürel Araştırmalar Dergisi (The Journal of Social and Cultural Studies), 2 (3),* 211-225.

Ay, C. & Aytekin, P. (2005). Reklamda Etik. *Öneri Dergisi,* 6(24): 46-60.

Chesterman, A. (1997). "Ethics of Translation". M. Snell-Hornby, Z. Jettmarova & K. Kaindl (Eds.). *Translation as Intercultural Communication: Selected Papers from the EST Congress* (s. 147-157). Amsterdam/Philadelphia: John Benjamins.

Chesterman, A. (2001). Proposal for a Hieronymic Oath. *The Translator, 7*, 139 - 154.

Chesterman, A. (2018). "Translation Ethics". D'hulst, Lieven & Gambier, Yves (Eds.). *A History of Modern Transla-tion Knowledge. Sources, Concepts, Effects* (s.443-448). Amsterdam:John Benjamins Publishing Company.

Chuo, J. (2016). Towards a Flipped Translation Classroom: Introducing and Enhancing Ethics in Translation Training. *International Journal of Language and Linguistics, 3*(5), 22- 29.

Cruz, X. (2017). Translation Ethics: From Invisibility to Difference. *Via Panorâmica: Revista Electrónica de Estudos Anglo-Americanos*, *3*(6), 95-105.

Downie, R. S. (1980). Ethics, Morals and Moral Philosophy. *Journal of Medical Ethics, 6*, 33-34.

Guo, P. & Chen, J. (2021). Study on Translation Strategies of News Headlines from the Perspective of Chesterman's Translation Ethics. *Open Journal of Modern Linguistics, 11,* 520-528. DOI: 10.4236/ojml.2021.114039

İçöz, N. (2012). Considering Ethics in Translation. *Electronic Journal of Vocational Colleges,* 131-134.

Koskinen, K. & Pokorn, N. K. (2020). "Ethics and Translation: an Introduction". K. Koskinen, N. K. Pokorn (Eds.). *The Routledge Handbook of Translation and Ethics* (s. 1-10). London and New York: Routledge.

Kruger, H. & Crots, E. (2014). Professional and Personal Ethics in Translation: A Survey of South African Translators' Strategies and Motivations. *Stellenbosch Papers in Linguistics*, *43*, 147-181. DOI: 10.5842/43-0-613

Küçükoğlu, M. T. (2012). Etik Değerler ve Etiğin Kurumsallaşması. *Hukuk ve İktisat Araştırmaları Dergisi , 4* (1) , 177-185.

Mahmutoğlu, A. (2009). Etik ve Ahlak: Benzerlikler, Farklılıklar ve İlişkiler. *Türk İdare Dergisi, 81*, 463-464.

Newmark, P. (2009). "The Linguistic and Communicative Stages in Translation Theory". Munday, J. (Ed.).*The Routledge Companion to Translation Studies* (s. 20-35). London, Routledge.

Pym, A. (2001). Introduction The Return to Ethics in Translation Studies. *Special Issues of the The Translator*, *7* (2), 129-138. DOI: 10.1080/13556509.2001.10799096

Robinson, D. (2003). *Becoming a Translator: An Introduction to the Theory and Practice of Translation* (2. Baskı). London: Routledge.

Shaw R. M. (2015). *Ethics, Moral Life and the Body Sociological Perspectives.* London: Palgrave Macmillan.

Tellioğlu, B. (2018). Bir Çeviri Etiği Dersine Doğru*. RumeliDE Journal of Language and Literature Studies, 4,* 254-265.

Tiyek R., Peker, K. (2015). Örgütsel Etik Davranışlar: Bir Araştırma. *Çankırı Karatekin Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi, 6*(1), 113- 136.

Tymoczko, M. (2006). Translation: Ethics, Ideology, Action. *The Massachusetts Review, Fall, 47* (3), 442-461.

Kaynakça

Abdul Selam Elmusdy. *El Tefkirul- Lisani Fil Hadaratul Arabiyye*, Alarabytu Lilkitap Yayınları,1986, Kahire.

Alpaydın, Mehmet Akif. "ÂDEM'E (A.S) ÖĞRETİLEN İSİMLER". Gaziosmanpaşa Üniversitesi İlahiyat Fakültesi Dergisi 4 / 2 (Aralık 2016): 123-138

Cowie, Fiona. Innateness and Language. Stanford: Encyclopedia of Philosophy, 1st Edition, 2008.

Bloom, Lois vd. *Imitation in Language Development: If, When, and Why*, Cognitive Psychology, New York: Cambridge Üniversitesi, 1974.

Demirezen, Mehmet. "Behaviorist Theory and Language Learning", Hacettepe Üniversitesi Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi, 3/1 (Haziran 1988), 123-142.

Karaman, Hayrettin vd. Kur'an Yolu Türkçe Meal ve Tefsir, Ankara: DİB Yayınları, 2006.

Kur'ân-ı Kerîm Meâli. çev. Halil Altuntaş - Muzaffer Şahin. Ankara: Diyanet İşleri Başkanlığı Yayınları, 3. Basım, 2009.

Ibrahim Enis, Delaletul Elfaz, Anglo Yayınları, 1976, Kahire.

İbn Cinnî, el-Hasâis, Thk. Mohamed Ali En-neccar, el-Mektebetul-İlmiyye, Kahire, 1952.

İhvânu's-Safâ. İhvân-ı Safâ Risâleleri, çev. Ali Durusoy v. dğr. İstanbul: Ayrıntı Yayınları, 1. Ve 3. Cilt 2017-2014.

İhvânu's-Safâ. er-Risâletü'l-Câmia Tâcu Resâili İhvâni's-Safâ ve Hullâni'l-Vefâ, nşr. Mustafa Gâlib. Beyrut: Dâru Sâdır, 1974.

Matthew saxton, Child language acquisition and development 2nd edition, SAGE Publications Ltd, 2017.

Mustafa. Galip, Pisagor, Daru ve Mektebetu'l Hilal, Beyrut. 1981.

Kaynakça

Aycan, İ. (2000). *Emevîler Dönemi Kültür Hayatında Bazı Beşerî İlimlerin Tarihsel Gelişimi.* Dinî Araştırmalar Dergisi, (Ankara Ocak-Nisan 2000), c. II, S. 6, s. 213-222.

Aissi, L. (1987). *An Analytical Study of The Process of Translation* (With Special Reference To English / Arabic), (Yayımlanmamış Doktora Tezi), Salford Üniversitesi Modern Diller Bölümü. İngiltere.

Bozkurt, N. (2011). *Tercüme 1. Bölüm.* TDV İslam Ansiklopedisi. C.40.

Demirci, M. (1996). *Beytu'l-Hikme Kuruluşu, İşleyişi ve Etkileri.* İstanbul: İnsan Yayınları.

el-Câhiz, Ebu Osman Amr b. Bahr (1979). Kitâbu'l-Ḥayevân. I-VII. (Nşr). Abdüsselâm M. Hârûn. Kahire.

el-Fîrûzâbâdî, Ebû't-Tâhir Mecduddîn Muhammed b. Ya'kûb b. Muhammed. (2005). *el-Kâmûsu'l-Muhît*. (thk.) Mektebu't-tahkîki't-turâsi fî müesseseti'r-risâle. Beyrut: Müessesetu'r Risâle. I-VI.

Hasan, H. İ. (1985). *İslam Tarihi.* (Trc). İsmail Yiğit – Sadrettin Gümüş, İstanbul: Kayıhan Yay.

Hamîdullah, M. (2019). *İslâm Peygamberi*. (trc). Mehmet Yazgan. Beyan Yayınları.

İbn Manẓûr, (1999). *Lisânu'l-arab.* Beyrut: Daru sâdır. I-IV.

İbn Abdurabbih. (1983). *el-ʿ İḳdu'l-ferîd*. (Nşr). Abdülmecîd et-Terhînî. I-IV. Beyrut: Daru sâdır.

İbnu'n-Nedîm (1994). *el-Fihrist.* (Nşr.) İbrâhim Ramazan, Beyrut. I- XIV.

İbn Ḫallikân, Ebû'l-'Abbâs Şemsu'd-Dîn Ahmed b. Muhammed b. Ebî Bekr (1967). *Vefeyâtu'l-A'yân ve Enbâ u Ebnâ u'z-Zamân.* (Thk). İḥsân 'Abbâs. Dâru Ṣâdr, I-VIII.

Libera, A. D. (2005). *Orta çağ felsefesi*. (Trc.) Ayşe Meral. İstanbul.

Mes'ûdî, Ebu'l-Hasan b. Ali. (1938). *et-Tenbîh ve'l-işrâf.* (thk). Abdullah İsmâil es-Sâvî. Mektebetu'ş-şarki'l-İslâmiyye.I- IV.

Rothstein, G. (1899). Die Dynastie der Lahmiden in al-Hira. Berlin.

Tâberi, Ebû Ca'fer Muhammed b. Cerîr b. Yezîd el-Âmulî el-Bağdâdî, (1891). *Târîhu'l-umem ve'l-mulûk*. (Thk). Michael Jan de Goeje.

Ulukütük, M. (2010). *İslâm Düşüncesinde Tercüme Faaliyetleri, Hermeneutik ve Bibliyografik Bir Katkı.* İnönü Üniversitesi İlahiyat Fakültesi Dergisi 1 / 2 (Aralık 2010).

Zehebî, Şemsuddin Muhammed b. Ahmed b. Osman (1985) .*Siyeru A'lami'n Nübela.* (Thk). Şuayb el-Arnavut- Hüseyin el-Esed, 3.baskı, I-XXV, Beyrut: Müessesetü'r-Risale.

benzer yönleri oldukça fazladır. Mısırlı yazarların incelenen eserlerinin Arapçadan Türkçeye aktarılması ile Türk toplumu Mısır halkının siyasi ve sosyal hayatı hakkında bilgi sahibi olmuştur. Çeviriler, farklı toplumlar arasında iletişimi ve kültür aktarımını sağlamada önemli rol üstlenmektedir. Çeviriler sayesinde milletler birbirleriyle siyasi, sosyal ve kültürel alanlarda iletişime geçerler. İnsanoğlu var oldukça çeviriler farklı milletler arasında iletişimi ve kültür aktarımını sağlamada kilit rol oynamaya devam edecektir.

Kaynakça

Anamur, H. (1998). *Özgün bir yazınsal çeviri eleştirisi önerisi: beş düzeyli nesnel eleştiri yöntemi.* Çeviri bilim ve uygulamaları dergisi, (8), 1-13.

Aksoy, N. B. (2013). *Çevirinin bilimsel gelişmeye katkısı.* Cumhuriyet Bilim Teknoloji Dergisi, 1377: 19.

Bibina, Y. (2013). Çeviride buluşmak yahut iki ülke arasındaki köprü. Balkan Araştırma Enstitüsü Dergisi, 2(1): 55-88.

Dağbaşı, G. (2017). *Arapçadan Türkçeye yapılan şiir çevirilerinde nitelik sorunu*. 21. Yüzyılda Eğitim ve Toplum Eğitim Bilimleri ve Sosyal Araştırmalar Dergisi, 6(16), 177-195.

el-Câhız, Ebu Osman Amr b. Bahr (1979). *Kitâbu'l-Ḥayevân. I-VII*. (Nşr). Abdüsselâm M. Hârûn. Kahire.

el-Fîrûzâbâdî, Ebû't-Tâhir Mecduddîn Muhammed b. Ya'kûb b. Muhammed (2005) *el-Kâmûsu'l-Muhît* (thk.) Mektebu't-tahkîki't-turâsi fî müesseseti'r-risâle Beyrut: Müessesetu'r Risâle.

Gürçağlar, Ş.T. (2016). *Çevirinin ABC'si* (3. bs.). İstanbul: Say Yayınları.

Gordon, J. (1992). *Nasser's Blessed Movement, Egypt's Free Officers and the July Revolution,* New York: Oxford University Press.

Grossman, E. (2017). *Çeviri neden önemlidir?* (Ayşe. Ece, Çev.Ed.) (1. bs.). İstanbul: Yapı Kredi Yayınları.

İbn Manẓûr, Cemâluddîn Muḥammed b. Muḳrîm. (1999). *Lisânu'l-Arab*. Dâru'l-Maârif, I-VI.

İbnu'n-Nedîm (1994). *el-Fihrist.* (Nşr.) İbrâhim Ramazan. Beyrut.

İşler, E. & Yıldız, M. (2008). *Arapça çeviri kılavuzu*. İstanbul: Elif Yayınları.

Kaynar, M., K. (2012). *Tarihin İnşası ve Siyaset, Yazılar (2. Baskı).* Sivas: Adımlar Yayınları.

Kızıltan, R. (2001). *Tarihte çeviri.* Ankara Üniversitesi Dil ve Tarih Coğrafya Fakültesi Dergisi, 41(1): 71-88.

Raková, Z. (2016). *Çeviri kuramları (Les théories de la traduction)*. (Yusuf Polat, Çev.Ed.). Ankara.

Stolze, R. (2013). *Çeviri kuramları: giriş*. (Emra. Durukan, Çev.Ed.). İstanbul: Değişim Yayınları.

Togan, Z.V. (1970). *Umumi Türk Tarihine Giriş*. İstanbul: İş Bankası Kültür Yayınları. I-II.

Yalçın, P. (2015). *Çeviri stratejileri: kuram ve uygulama*. Ankara: Grafiker Yayınları.

Yıldız, M. (2009). *Necîb Mahfûz* (hayatı, eserleri ve Türkçe çevirileri). *Nüsha Şarkiyat Araştırmaları Dergisi*, (29), 17-28.

Kaynakça

"Barçev Videoları", http://www.youtube.com/channel/UCSd8-CoAkCyi3HpZGlWA88g **Erişim:** 22.10.2021

Kanca, Yasemin Özden (2015), *Çevirinin Gösterim Özelliğinin Beklenti Normları Çerçevesinde İncelenmesi*, İstanbul Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Çeviribilim Anabilim Dalı, Yayımlanmamış Doktora Tezi.

Kiraly, Don (2000), *A Social Constructivist Approach to Translator Education: Empowerment from Theory Practice*. Manchester/Northampton: St. Jerome, 2000.

"Kuram", http://sozluk.gov.tr/ **Erişim:** 22.10.2021

"Öğrenme Çıktıları", http://ubys.bartin.edu.tr/AIS/OutcomeBasedLearning/Home/CourseDetail?&isElectiveCourse=false&isIntegratedCourse=false&courseId=36983&curriculumId=500748&apid=512&eqd=10602&progName=M%C3%BCtercim%20ve%20Terc%C3%BCmanl%C4%B1k%20B%C3%B6l%C3%BCm%C3%BC%20-%20M%C3%BCtercim%20Terc%C3%BCmanl%C4%B1k%20(%C4%B0ngilizce)%20B%C3%B6l%C3%BCm%C3%BC%20/%20%C4%B0ngilizce%20M%C3%BCtercim%20ve%20Terc%C3%BCmanl%C4%B1k&culture=tr-TR **Erişim:** 25.10.2021.

"Social Constructivism", http://www.sciencedirect.com/topics/psychology/social-constructivism/pdf **Erişim:** 28.10.2021

"Theory", http://dictionary.cambridge.org/tr/s%C3%B6zl%C3%BCk/ingilizce/theory **Erişim:** 22.10.2021

Toury, Gideon (2012), *Descriptive Translation Studies and Beyond* (Revised Edition), John Benjamins Publishing Company Amsterdam/Philadelphia.

Yener, Serdar (2018), "Sosyal Bilimlerde Kuramın Rolü", *Social Sciences Research Journal*, Volume 7, Issue 3, 102-113 (September 2018), ISSN: 2147-5237

"Yönelimsellik", http://www.tureng.com **Erişim:** 24.10.2021.

Neyi neden yaptığımı sorgulattı (Öğr. 9)

Hatalarımızı ve eksiklerimizi görmemizi sağladı (Öğr. 13)

Çeviri yaparken en ince ayrıntısına kadar bakmamı sağladı (Öğr. 23)

Kendimi eleştirmeme ve yaptığım çeviriye başka bir açıdan bakmayı sağladı (Öğr. 28)

Sonuç

Eş zamanlı veya eş zamansız olarak yürütülen uzaktan eğitim faaliyetlerinin eğitimciler için oluşturduğu en büyük zorluklardan biri şüphesiz sınavlardır. Bir yandan aynı ortamda bulunmama sebebiyle öğrencilerin sınav anında gözetim altında tutulamaması diğer yandan yapılan sınavların amacına uygun hizmet edebilmesini sağlayabilmek güçtür. Bu zorluk, çeviriye giriş dersinde uygulamalı olarak çeviri becerisi ölçülmek istendiğinde, öğrencilerin yaptıkları çevirilerin kendilerine ait olup olmadığı sorunuyla da birleşince farklı çözüm yolları üretmek gerekmektedir. Çeviri raporları, hem öğretim faaliyeti sürecinde öğrencinin aldığı çeviri kararlarının farkında olması hem de dersin sorumlusuna ders kazanımlarının ne ölçüde gerçekleştiği açısından fikir vermesi açısından uzaktan eğitim sürecinde kullanılabilecek alternatif bir yöntem olarak düşünülebilir.

Kaynakça

Aybat, B. ve Özgün, Y. (2020). *Uzaktan eğitim şart.* İstanbul: Abaküs Kitap Yayın Eğitim.

Bozkurt, A. (2017). Türkiye'de uzaktan eğitimin dünü, bugünü ve yarını. *AUAd, 3*(2), 85-124. Erişim adresi: https://dergipark.org.tr/tr/pub/auad/issue/34117/378446

Casey, M. D. (2008). A journey to legitimacy: the historical development of distance education through technology. *TechTrends, 52*(2), 45-51. DOI: 10.1007/s11528-008-0135-z

Demir, E. (2014). Uzaktan eğitime genel bir bakış. *Dumlupınar Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi, 39*, 203-211. Erişim adresi: https://dergipark.org.tr/tr/download/article-file/55935

Devran, Y. ve Elitaş, T. (2017). Uzaktan eğitim: fırsatlar ve tehditler. *Online Academic Journal of Information Technology, 8*(27), 31-40. DOI: 10.5824/1309-1581.2017.2.003.x

Hrastinski, S. (2008). Asynchronous and synchronous e-learning. *Educase Quarterly, 4*, 51-55. Erişim adresi: https://er.educause.edu/-/media/files/article-downloads/eqm0848.pdf

İzmirli, S. ve Akyüz, H. İ. (2017). Eş zamanlı sanal sınıf yazılımlarının incelenmesi. *Eğitimde Kuram ve Uygulama, 13*(4), 788-810. DOI: 10.17244/eku.347815

Kurt, N. ve Özkan, Y. (2014). Uzaktan eğitimde akademik başarıyı etkileyen faktörler. *Hasan Ali Yücel Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi, 11*(22), 219-236. Erişim adresi: https://hayefjournal.org/tr/uzaktanegitimde-akademik-basariyi-etkileyen-faktorler-16465

Moore, M. G. ve Kearsley, G. (2011). *Distance education: A systems view of online learning* (3. Baskı). Belmont, CA: Wadsworth Cengage Learning.

Özdemir, S. ve Yalın, İ. (2007). Öğretmenlerin hizmet-içi eğitim ihtiyacının belirlenmesi üzerine bir araştırma. 7. *Ulusal Eğitim Bilimleri Kongresi*, 5-7 Eylül 2007, 60–63, Ankara: Ankara Üniversitesi.

Sen, B., Atasoy, F. ve Aydın, N. (2010, Şubat). *Düşük maliyetli web tabanlı uzaktan eğitim sistemi uygulaması*. XII. Akademik Bilişim Konferansı Bildirileri, Muğla Üniversitesi: Muğla.

Uşun, S. (2006). *Uzaktan eğitim*. (1.Baskı). Ankara: Nobel Yayınları.

Yorgancı, S. (2014). Web tabanlı uzaktan eğitim yönteminin öğrencilerin matematik başarılarına etkileri. *Kastamonu Eğitim Dergisi, 23*(3), 1401-1420. Erişim adresi: https://dergipark.org.tr/tr/pub/kefdergi/issue/22598/241409

clash between two basic instincts. As Poe himself, women in his works are in a great despair. Probably the reason for this is not same but it is obvious that Poe shifts his sorrow and miserable state to these characters.

References

Freud, S. (1949). *An Outline of Psychoanalysis*. New York: W. W. Norton.

Kennedy, G. J. (2001). *A Historical Guide to Edgar Allan Poe*. Oxford: Oxford UP.

Lang, A. (2010). *The Poems of Edgar Allan Poe, With an Essay on His Poetry by Andrew Lang*. Charleston: Nabu.

Poe, E. (2010, December 15). The fall of the house of usher. Retrieved October 01, 2021, from https://gutenberg.org/cache/epub/932/pg932-images.html

Poe, E. A. (n.d.). Conqueror Worm. Retrieved September 01, 2021, from https://www.bartleby.com/102/87.html

Poe, E. A. (n.d.). Poe: Philosophy of Composition. Retrieved October 01, 2021, from http://xroads.virginia.edu/~Hyper/POE/composition.html

ideolojisi, beklentisi vb.) ve dışsal faktörler (çevirmenin bağlı olduğu yayınevi, patron, çevirinin hitap ettiği toplum vb.) başlı başına bir analiz sürecinden geçmeyi hak etmektedir. ESÇ bu noktada toplumsal ilişkileri, ideolojiyi, güç ve iktidar ilişkilerini, metindeki gizli ve örtük anlamları ortaya çıkarmak ve metni yalnızca dilbilimsel açıdan değil, aynı zamanda içinde bulunduğu bağlam çerçevesinde incelemek için tercih edilen iyi bir analiz yöntemi olarak karşımıza çıkmaktadır.

Çeviri çalışmalarında ESÇ sayesinde kaynak metnin kim için yazıldığı, amacının ne olduğu, vermek istediği mesaj daha net ortaya koyularak, bu soruların yanıtlarından hareketle söz konusu metnin çeviri sürecinde çevirmenin kullanacağı çeviri yöntem ve stratejilerinde daha bilinçli hareket etmesini sağlayarak, farkındalığını artırmaktadır. Çevirmenin, çeviri sırasında sildiği eklediği her sözcük, cümle yapısını değiştirdiği her cümle anlamın inşa edilmesinde önemli bir rol oynamaktadır. Bu nedenle özellikle dünya liderlerinin zirvelerde yaptığı konuşmalar, ikili görüşmeler, basın açıklamaları gibi etkisi ve sonuçları bakımından önemli sonuçlar doğurabilecek siyasi metinlerin çevirilerinin ESÇ yöntemi ile analiz edilmesiyle kaynak metindeki güçlü ve ideolojik söylemin hedef metinde de aynı etkiyi yaratıp yaratmadığı, çevirmenin metin karşısındaki duruşu, çeviri esnasında yaptığı bilinçli veya bilinçsiz tercihlerinin yarattığı ideolojik sonuçlar tespit edilebilir.

Kaynakça

Aghagolzadeh, F, Pooresfahani, A. F. (2016). The role of syntactic strategies in the representation of Persian translators' ideologies in English socio-political texts: CDA approach. *International Journal of English Language & Translation Studies*. *4*(2), 63-73.

Akıner, N. ve Eren Çetin, Ş. (2014). Politik konuşmalarda ideolojik yansımalar: Şafak Pavey'in meclis konuşması üzerine bir inceleme. *Asos Journal, The Journal of Academic Social Science-Akademik Sosyal Araştırmalar Dergisi*, *2*(7), 216-228.

Aslani, M., Salmani, B. (2015). Ideology and translation: A critical discourse analysis approach towards the representation of political news in translation. *International Journal of Applied Linguistics&English Literature*, *4*(3), 80-88.

Bal, H. (2016). *Nitel araştırma yöntem ve teknikleri (uygulamalı-örnekli).* Bursa: Sentez Yayıncılık.

Baradaran, A., Motahari, M.S., Manafzadegan, N. (2015). The role of critical discourse analysis (CDA) in translations of the book: An Introduction to Sociology, Feminist Perspectives; on the basis of Fairclough's model. *International Journal of Language Learning and Applied Linguistics World,* 8(2), 113-124.

Bassnett, S. ve Schäffner, C. (Ed.) (2010). *Political discourse, media and translation*. Newcastle upon Tyne: Cambridge Scholars.

Bloor, M., Bloor, T. (2007). *The practice of critical discourse analysis: An introduction*. Routledge.

Büyükkantarcıoğlu, S.N. (2012). Söylem incelemelerinde eleştirel dilbilimsel boyut: Eleştirel söylem çözümlemesi ve ötesi. Ö. Özer (Ed.). *Haberi Eleştirmek* içinde (s.161-197). Konya: Literatürk Yayınları.

Devran, Y. (2010). *Haber söylem ideoloji*. İstanbul: Başlık Yayın Grubu.

Doğan Yalçıner, G. (2011). *Eleştirel söylem analizi çerçevesinde Avrupa Birliği'nde kültürlerarası diyalog.* (Yayımlanmamış doktora tezi). Hacettepe Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Ankara.

Doğan, A. (2017). *Sözlü ve yazılı çeviri odaklı söylem çözümlemesi*. (2. Baskı). Ankara: Siyasal Kitabevi.

Ercan, G.S., Danış, P. (2019). Söylem, söylem çözümlemesi ve eleştirel söylem çözümlemesi: Tanımları ve Kapsamları, *DEÜ Edebiyat Fakültesi Dergisi*, *6*(2), 527-552.

Fairclough, N. (1992). *Discourse and Social Change*. Cambridge: Polity Press.

Fairclough, N. (1993). Critical discourse analysis and the marketization of public discourse: the universities. *Discourse&Society*, *4*(2), 133-168.

Fang, Y. (2011). Ideology of translation vs. translation of ideology: a study on the notion of ideology in translation studies. *Comparative Literature: East&West*, *14*(1), 155- 166.

Gee, J.P. (2011). *An introduction to discourse analysis: Theory and method*. Newyork: Routledge.

Hatim, B., ve Mason, I. (1990). *Discourse and the translator*. London: Longman.

Hussein, I. (2016). Critical discourse analysis of political speech of the Egyptian President, Abdel Fattah El-Sisi, at the New Suez Canal Inauguration Ceremony. *International Journal of Language and Literature*. *4*(1), 85-106. https://doi.org/10.15640/ijll.v4n1a10

İnceoğlu, Y. ve Çomak, N.A. (2016). Teun A. van Dijk. *Metin çözümlemeleri* içinde (s.19-83). İstanbul: Ayrıntı Yayınları.

Janks, H. (1997). Critical Discourse Analysis as a Research Tool. *Studies in the Cultural Politics of Education*. *18*(3), 329-342.

Lande, I. (2010). The Role of Critical Discourse Analysis in the Translation of Political Texts, Aarhus School of Business, Aarhus University Department of Language and Business Communication, Denmark.

Liambo, E.Y., Triyono, S. (2018). Ideology in Translating News Headline: A Critical Discourse Analysis Point of View. *Advances in Social Science, Education and Humanities Research*, 165. 2nd International Conference of Communication Science Research (ICCSR 2018).

Kansu-Yetkiner, N. (2005). İdeolojik temelli çeviri politikaları bağlamında eleştirel söylem çözümlemesi (ESÇ): Bir tahrifat (değiştirme) örneği. *Hacettepe Üniversitesi Mütercim Tercümanlık Bölümü Çeviribilim ve Uygulamaları Dergisi*, 15, 57-77.

Mahdiyan, M., Rahbar, M., Hosseini-Maasoum, S.M. (2013). Applying critical discourse analysis in translation of political speeches and interviews, *Academic Journal of Interdisciplinary Studies*, *2*(1), 35-48. doi:10.5901/ajis/2013.v2n1p35.

Munday, J. (2001). *Introducing translation studies*. London: Routledge.

Özüdoğru, M. (2016). *Eleştirel söylemden eleştirel okumaya*. Ankara: Anı Yayıncılık.

Papatya, N., Geniş, M.A. (2018). Reklamlarda ideolojik dil ve söylem: Norman Fairclough ekseninde eleştirel bir değerlendirme. *Mehmet Akif Ersoy Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi. 5*(3), 954-976.

Rahimi, A., & Sahragard, R. (2006). A critical discourse analysis of euphemization and derogation on the emails written on the death of the Pope. *Linguistics Journal*, *1*(2), 29-87. Erişim adresi https://www.linguistics-journal.com/2014/01/09/a-critical-discourse-analysis-of-euphemization-and-derogation-in-emails-on-the-late-pope/%22

Renkema, J. (2004). *Introduction to discourse studies*. Philadelphia: John Benjamins

Sancar Üşür, S. (1997). İdeolojinin serüveni yanlış bilinç ve hegemonyadan söyleme. İstanbul: İmge Kitabevi.

Schaffner, C. (2012). Unknown agents in translated political discourse Erişim adresi https://benjamins.com/online/target/articles/target.24.1.07sch.tr

Shahsavar, Z., Naderi, M.S.M. (2015). Investigating the influence of ideology on translation: A critical discourse analysis of "A Tale of Two Cities" and its Persian translations, *International Journal of English Language & Translation Studies*, *3*(1), 35-48.

Sichani, S. K., ve Hadian, B. (2017). Translation and Critical Discourse Analysis: Contribution of Applying CDA in Analysis of Translated Texts. *Journal of Applied Linguistics and Language Research*, *4*(8), 88-95.

Sözen, E. (1999). *Söylem, belirsizlik, mübadele, bilgi/güç ve refleksivite*. İstanbul: Paradigma Yayınları.

Talbot, M. (2007). *Media discourse: Representation and interaction*. Edinburg University Press.

Ünal, S. (2015). *Siber uzamın güvenlikleştirilmesi söylemi: Türkiye, ABD ve Avrupa Birliği örnekleri.* (Yayımlanmamış doktora tezi). Ankara Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Ankara.

Valdeon, A.R. (2007). Ideological independence or negative mediation: BBC Mundo and CNN en Espanol's reporting of Madrid's terrorist attacks. S.M. Carr (Haz.). *Translating and Interpreting Conflict* içinde (s. 99-119). Rodopi, Amsterdam/New York.

Van Dijk, T.A. (1985). *Handbook of Discourse Analysis*. 4 Vols. London: Widdowson Academic Press.

Van Dijk T. A. (1995). Aims of critical discourse analysis, *Japanese Discourse,* 1, 17-27.

Van Dijk, T. A. (1997). *Political discourse and political cognition*. Congress Paper on Political Discourse, Aston University.

Van Dijk, T. A. (2015). Critical discourse analysis. D.Tannen, H.E. Hamilton, D. Schiffrin (Ed.), *The Handbook of Discourse Analysis* içinde (2nd Edition, s.466-485). John Wiley&Sons, Inc

Wodak, R. (2001). What is CDA is about-a summary of its history, important concepts and its development. R.Wodak ve M. Meyer (Ed.). *Methods of Critical Discourse Analysis* içinde (s.1-14). London: Sage.

Kaynakça

- BEDEL, B. (2018), Çin İpeği. G. Ünal Chiang, F.E. Ceylan, E. Ceylan (Ed.), Çin Medeniyeti: Tarih, Kültür, Edebiyat, Felsefe "Prof. Dr. Bülent Okay'ın 35. Meslek Yılı Anısına" içinde (251-272), Kesit Yayınları: İstanbul
- EBERHARD, W. (2007), Çin Tarihi (4. Baskı), Türk Tarih Kurumu Yayınları: Ankara
- ERDOĞDU, İ., (2015), Çin'de Türk ve Müslüman Nüfusu, Kırk Yayınevi: İstanbul.
- HUA, M. (2015), Çin Kültürü Giyim Aksesuar, Beş Kıta Medya Yayınevi: Pekin
- JEAN, G., (2018), Yazı İnsanlığın Belleği, Çev. Nami BAŞER, Yapı Kredi Yayınları: İstanbul.
- LIN, X. L., (2006), Han Zi De Gu Shi, Mao Tou Ying Chu Ban She: Taipei
- OKAY, B. (2020), Sun Zi Savaş Sanatı, Bilge Kültür Sanat: İstanbul
- SHUAI, C. Y. - TANG, G. M., (2016), Jia Jin Zhuan Li Da Zidian, Sichuan Cishu Chubanshe: Chengdu.
- XU, Z. S., (2018), Jia Gu Wen Zi Dian, Sichuan Cishu Chubanshe: Chengdu

ortaya çıkan çeviri sorunları olabilir. Dil ve kültürün ilişkisi göz önüne alınırsa çeviri mümkün olacaktır.

Sonuç olarak; çevirinin toplumlar ve kültürler arasında önemli bir rolü ve önemi vardır. Bu nedenle çeviri yapılırken belirlenecek stratejiler dikkatle seçilmeli, bu stratejilerin sosyo-kültürel unsurları tam ve doğru olarak aktarması sağlanmalıdır. Fakat bazı deyimler, kalıp ifadeler hedef dilde karşılığını bulamayabilir. Böyle durumlarda çevirmenin kullanacağı stratejiler belirleyici ve açıklayıcı rol oynayacaktır.

KAYNAKLAR

Aktaş, T. (1998). *Çeviri İşlemine Genel Bir Bakış*, Ankara: Orsen.

Alkan, A. S., Suçin, M. H. (2021). Orhan Pamuk'un "Yeni Hayat" Adlı Romanındaki Kültürel Öğelerin Arapça Çevirileri Üzerine Karşılaştırmalı Bir İnceleme, *NÜSHA* (52), S. 129-146.

Baykan, A. (2005). Sosyo-Kültürel Faktörlerin Çevirideki Rolü, *Selçuk Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi*, Sayı 14, s. 177-197.

Boztaş, İ. (1992). Çeviri, Çeviride Eşdeğerlik ve Dilbilim, *Dilbilim 20. Yıl Yazıları*, Ankara.

Demircioğlu, C. (2013). El-Cahız'dan Manastırlı Mehmet Rıfat'a: Arap Çeviri Kuramcıları İle Osmanlı Mütercimleri Arasındaki Bağlantılar, *Turkish Studies International Periodical fort he Languages, Literature and History of Turkish and Turkic*, Volume 8/13, p. 739-759.

Demirezen, M. (1993). Çeviride Eşdeğerlik Sorunu, *Uludağ Üniversitesi Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi*, C.: VIII, Sayı 1, s. 221-230.

Erten, A. (1992). Çeviride Kültürel Etkenler, *Çeviribilim ve Uygulamaları*, Hacettepe Üniversitesi Edebiyat Fakültesi Mütercim-Tercümanlık Bölümü, S. 68-74.

Göktürk, A. (1994). *Çeviri: Dillerin Dili*, İstanbul: YKY.

Morsy, T. A. (2019). Newmark'ın Çeviri Yöntem ve Stratejileri Bağlamında Teneke Romanının Arapça Çevirilerinde Yerel Kültür Unsurlarının Aktarımı Üzerine Bir İnceleme, *Turkish Studies*, Volume 14, Issue 4, p. 2595-2624.

Suçin, M. H. (2012). *Dünden Bugüne Arapçaya Çevirinin Serüveni*, Ankara: Kurgan Edebiyat.

Suçin, M. H. (2013). *Öteki Dilde Var Olmak Arapça Çeviride Eşdeğerlik*, İstanbul: Say Yayınları.

Şanverdi, H. İ. (2021). Çeviride Eşdeğerlik Bağlamında Necîb el-Kîlânî'nin 'en-Nidâu'l-Hâlid' Adlı Romanının Türkçe Çevirilerinin Değerlendirilmesi, *Dicle Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi*, Yıl 13, Sayı 26, s. 65-82.

Vardar, B. (1978). *Başlıca Dilbilim Terimleri*, İstanbul.

Yazıcı, M. (2010). *Çeviribilimin Temel Kavram ve Kuramları*, İstanbul: Multilingual.

Yılmaz, S. (2021). *Çevirinin Estetik Boyutu (Arapça-Türkçe)*, İstanbul: Akdem Yayınları.

Sonuç ve Değerlendirme

Uzun zamandır insan çevirilerine yardımcı olma amacıyla çeviri alanında etkili olan çeviri teknolojileri çevirmenler tarafından günümüzde sıkça kullanılmakta ve artık bu alanın neredeyse vazgeçilmezleri haline gelmişlerdir. Neredeyse her çevirmen, özellikle eğitimlerini aldıkları sıralarda benimsedikleri için genç çevirmenler, bir şekilde çevirileri sırasında bu teknolojilerden faydalanmaktadırlar. Makine çevirisini ise artık de sadece çevirmenler değil farklı alanlardan birçok kişi farklı amaçlarla kullanmaktadırlar. Makine çevirisi kullanımının son yıllarda artmasıyla mükemmel doğallıkta çevrilemediği kabul edilen erek metinlerin üzerinde kesinlikle yapılması gereken düzeltme işlemlerinin önemi de artmıştır. Bu alanda yapılan akademik çalışmalara bakıldığında son yıllarda sayıca daha fazla olması da bunu desteklemektedir. Makine çevirisinin yaygınlaşmasıyla birlikte daha da öne çıkan kavramlar son biçimleme ve gözden geçirme aşamalarıdır. Ham makine çevirisi sonrasında metnin içerik ve yapısal yönlerini kaynak metin ile karşılaştırarak, metni doğallaştırmak için mutlaka son biçimleme işlemi yapılmalı ve en son aşamada gözden kaçmış olası hataları tespit edebilmek adına dikkatli bir son okuma, gözden geçirme işlemi yapılmalıdır. Bu aşamalar çevirinin başarısı ile direkt olarak bağlantılı olduğu için çok önem verilmeli ve günümüzde çevirmenlerin teknoloji ile bağı düşünüldüğünde mutlaka bu konuda eğitilmelidirler.

Kaynakça

Abby, & Abby. (2020, January 15). The History of Proofreading. Retrieved from https://blog.papertrue.com/the-history-of-proofreading/

Anderson, L. K. (1994). *Handbook for proofreading*. Lincolnwood, IL: NTC Business Books.

Azeez, Paiman & Koy, Koya & Region, Kurdistan & Iraq, F. (2020). Investigating Editing and Proofreading Strategies used by Koya University Lecturers.

Balkul, H.İ. (2015). *Türkiye'de Akademik Çeviri Eğitiminde Çeviri Teknolojilerinin Yerinin Sorgulanması: Müfredat Analizi ve Öğretim Elemanlarının Konuya İlişkin Görüşleri Üzerinden Bir İnceleme* (Yayımlanmamış Doktora Tezi). Sakarya Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Sakarya

Bowker, L., & Ciro, J. B. (2019). *Machine translation and global research towards improved machine translation literacy in the scholarly community*. Bingley: Emerald Publishing.

Brien, Sharon. (2011). Towards predicting post-editing productivity. Machine Translation. 25. 197-215. 10.1007/s10590-011-9096-7.

Massardo, I., Meer, J., Brien, S., Hollowood, F., Aranberri, N., Drescher, K. (2016). *My Post-Editing Guidelines:* Amsterdam.

May, D. H. (1997). *Proofreading plain and simple*. Clifton Park, NY: Thomson/Delmar Learning.

Nunes Vieira, Lucas & Alonso, Elisa & Bywood, Lindsay. (2019). Introduction: Post-editing in practice – Process, product and networks. The Journal of Specialised Translation. 2-13.

OBrien, S., Balling, L. W., Carl, M., Simard, M., & Specia, L. (2014). *Post-editing of Machine Translation Processes and Applications*. Newcastle upon Tyne: Cambridge Scholars.

Sin-wai, C. (2019). *The future of translation technology towards a world without Babel*. London: Routledge Taylor & Francis Group.

Smith, B. (2003). *Proofreading, revising & editing skills success in 20 minutes a day*. New York: LearningExpress.

Sunkova, J. (2011). *Revising Translations: Corpus Investigation of Revision and Self-revision* (Yayımlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi). Masaryk Üniversitesi, İngiliz ve Amerikan Çalışmaları Bölümü, Çekya.

Türkmen, Burcu. (2020). Çeviri Odaklı Metin Üretiminde Son-Biçimleyicilerin (Post-Editor) Yeri: Grammarly ve Türkçeyaz Karşılaştırmalı Analizi.

of translation and use it as a pedagogoic tool to aid in learning the target language (Lems, Miller & Soro, 2010). Therefore, the study current study aimed to shed more light into language teacher candidate's perception of "translation" and "tranlation course" in their departments. It also attempted to explore learners' current practices and preferences in translation courses.

Depending on quantitative and qualitative data, it has been found that translation is regarded to be an essential language skill that must be improved with more exercises and courses. Language teacher candidates regard the translation course as a source or vehicle that can increase their linguistic and pragmatic knowledge because while translating, students notice the knowledge gaps in their target language, which gives rise to strengthening their grammatical competence. Additionally, translation also helps them correct habitual errors that remain unnoticed. In short, most of the participants believe that translation helps learners acquire, develop and strengthen their knowledge and competence in the English language. The use of translation was supported positively by the participants who believe that it can be used as a complementary "pedagogical tool".

References

Beeby, L. A. (2004). Language Learning for Translators. In Kirsten Malmkjær (Ed.) Translation in Undergraduate Degree Programmes. Amsterdam/Philadelphia: John Benjamins Publishing Company

Carreres, A. (2006). Strange bedfellows: Translation and language teaching. The teaching of translation into L2 in modern languages degrees: Uses and limitations. In Sixth Symposium on Translation, Terminology and Interpretation in Cuba and Canada. Canadian Translators, Terminologists and Interpreters Council

Cook, G. (2010) *Translation in Language Teaching*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Koponen, Maarit 2016. Machine Translation Post-editing and Effort. Empirical Studies on the Post-editing Process. Unpublished PhD Thesis.

Kelly, N.& Bruen, J. (2015). Translation as a pedagogical tool in the foreign language classroom:

A qualitative study of attitudes and behaviours. *Language Teaching Research, 19 (2), 150-168*

Hervey, S., Higgins, I., & Haywood, L. (2002). *A course in translation method: Spanish to English.* London: Routledge.

Lems, K., Miller, L., & Soro, T. (2010). Teaching reading to English language learners: Insights from linguistics. New York: Guilford Publications

Liao, P-S (2002). Taiwanese College Students' Beliefs about Translation and Their Use of Translation as a Strategy to Learn English. Microfilmed Phd. Dissertation. Faculty of the Graduate School, the University of Texas.

Popovic, R. (1999). The place of translation in language teaching. English Teaching Forum.

Sun, S. (2015). Measuring translation difficulty: theoretical and methodological considerations. In Across languages and cultures. 16(1), 29-54.

Widdowson H.G. (2014) The Role of Translation in Language Learning and Teaching. In: House J. (eds) Translation: A Multidisciplinary Approach. Palgrave Advances in Language and Linguistics. Palgrave Macmillan, London

Kaynakça

Abdel Gawad, Ola (2009). Zensur der Literatur und der Übersetzung als Hindernis des Kulturtransfers, Übersetzung und Kulturtransfer SektionsleiterInnen Section Chairs: Aleya Khattab (Universität Kairo) und Ernest W. B. Hess-Lüttich (Universität Bern) Internet-Zeitschrift, 17. Nr. September 2009.

Ataman, Dr. Bora (2009). Türkiye'de İlk Basın Yasakları ve Abdülhamid Sansürü, Marmara İletişim Dergisi, Sayı 14, Ocak 2009, İstanbul. https://dergipark.org.tr/tr/download/article-file/2967.

Baer, Brian James Baer (2012). Beate Müller, Paul St-Pierre, Cormac Ó Cuilleanáin

Translation Studies Forum: Translation and censorship, Translation Studies, 5:1, 95-110, To link to this article: http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/14781700.2012.628819.

Beebee, Thomas O. and Amano, Ikuho(2010). 'Pseudotranslation in the fiction of Akutagawa

Ryūnosuke', Translation Studies, 3: 1, 17 — 32 DOI: 10.1080/14781700903338656 URL: http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/14781700903338656.

Ece, Ayşe (2016). Çevirmenin Yazar ve Kahraman Olarak Portresi, Çeviribilim Yayınları:21, Kayhan Matbaacılık.

Er, Turgut (2014). (Arşiv Belgeleri Işığında) Türkiye'de Sansür (1938- 1945), Berikan Yayınevi, Ankara.

Ewing, Vincent (1969). Genç Kızlar, Çeviren Nihal Yeğinobalı, Altın Kitaplar Yayınevi, 6. Baskı.

Kruse, Viktoria (2000). Zensur in der Literatur- Ein kurzer Überblick mit Werkbeispielen aus der deutschen Literatur, Munich, GRIN Verlag, ISBN (eBook) 9783638158138), https://www.grin.com/document/8992.

Lapprand, M. (1992). Les Traductions parodiques de Boris Vian. *The French Review*, *65*(4), 537–546. http://www.jstor.org/stable/395169

Monagas, Alexander (2004). Aufgabe der Zensurbehörde im Zusammenhang mit ihrer Bedeutung zur Verbreitung und Unterstützung von aufgeklärter Literatur in franskreich im 18. Jahrhundert, GRIN Verlga, Masterarbeit, https://www.grin.com/document/35282.

Bengi-Öner, Işın (1999). Çeviriyle Kırk Yıl, *Nihal Yeğinobalı İle Bir Söyleşi* içinde Çeviri Bir Süreçtir… Ya Çeviribilim?, Forum 2, Sel Yayıncılık, 1. Baskı.

Toury, Gideon (2005). Enhancing Cultural Changes by Means of Fictitious Translations içinde Translation and Cultural Change, Studies in history, norms and image-projection, Edited By Eva Hung John Benjamins Publishing Company, Amsterdam.

Vian, Boris (1965). Mezarlarınıza Tüküreceğim, Çev. Betül Öztoprak, Nil Yayınevi, İstanbul.

Wolf, Michaele (2002) Censorship as Cultural Blockage: Banned Literature in the Late Habsburg Monarchy, TTR : traduction, terminologie, rédaction, vol. 15, n° 2, 2002, p. 45-61, URI: http://id.erudit.org/iderudit/007478ar DOI: 10.7202/007478ar.

https://www.cumhuriyet.com.tr/haber/yazmaya-asik-bir-kadin-nihal-yeginobali-1727675, 14. 09. 2021

https://www.linternaute.fr/biographie/litterature/1775154-boris-vian-biographie-courte-dates-citations/, özetlenerek aktarılmıştır. 14.09.2021

https://www.idefix.com/Kitap/Genc-Kizlar/Nihal Yeginobali/Edebiyat/Roman/Turkiye-Roman/urunno=0000000137139, 23.09.2021

KOBİ YÖNETİM VE PAZARLAMASINDA GÜNCEL KONULAR

Editör
Doç. Dr. Eyüp Bayram ŞEKERLİ

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

KOBİ YÖNETİM VE PAZARLAMASINDA GÜNCEL KONULAR

Editör: Doç. Dr. Eyüp Bayram ŞEKERLİ

Genel Yayın Yönetmeni: Yusuf Ziya Aydoğan (yza@egitimyayinevi.com)
Genel Yayın Koordinatörü: Yusuf Yavuz (yusufyavuz@egitimyayinevi.com)
Sayfa Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi
Kapak Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi

T.C. Kültür ve Turizm Bakanlığı
Yayıncı Sertifika No: 47830

ISBN: 978-625-8468-45-8
1. Baskı, Aralık 2021

Baskı Cilt
Bulut Dijital Matbaa Sanayi Ticaret Limited Şirketi
Musalla Bağları Mah. İnciköy Sok. 1/A Selçuklu / KONYA
Matbaa Sertifika No: 48120

Kütüphane Kimlik Kartı
KOBİ YÖNETİM VE PAZARLAMASINDA GÜNCEL KONULA
Editör: Doç. Dr. Eyüp Bayram ŞEKERLİ
169 s., 165x240 mm
Kaynakça var, dizin yok.
ISBN: 978-625-8468-45-8

Copyright © Bu kitabın Türkiye'deki her türlü yayın hakkı Eğitim Yayınevi'ne aittir. Bütün hakları saklıdır. Kitabın tamamı veya bir kısmı 5846 sayılı yasanın hükümlerine göre kitabı yayımlayan firmanın ve yazarlarının önceden izni olmadan elektronik/mekanik yolla, fotokopi yoluyla ya da herhangi bir kayıt sistemi ile çoğaltılamaz, yayımlanamaz.

EĞİTİM
yayınevi
Yayınevi Türkiye Ofis: İstanbul: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Atakent mah. Yasemen sok. No: 4/B, Ümraniye, İstanbul, Türkiye

Konya: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 351 92 85, +90 533 151 50 42, 0 332 502 50 42
bilgi@egitimyayinevi.com

Yayınevi Amerika Ofis: New York: Egitim Publishing Group, Inc.
P.O. Box 768/Armonk, New York, 10504-0768, United States of America
americaoffice@egitimyayinevi.com

Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi: Kitapmatik Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi, Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
sevkiyat@egitimyayinevi.com

Kitabevi Şubesi: Eğitim Kitabevi, Şükran mah. Rampalı 121, Meram, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 499 90 00
bilgi@egitimkitabevi.com

İnternet Satış: www.kitapmatik.com.tr
+90 537 512 43 00
bilgi@kitapmatik.com.tr

kitapmatik
internetteki kitapçınız
kitapmatik.com.tr

bulunması; başka bir ifadeyle, borçlunun yalnız başına ne kadar borçlu olduğunu tespit edebilir durumda olması gerekir. Gerek borç ve gerekse borçlu bakımından, bu koşullar mevcut ise, ortada likit bir alacak bulunduğu kabul edilmelidir. Somut olayda; açıklanan yasal kurallar ışığında, davacının kullandığı kredi miktarının ve krediden kaynaklı ödemesi gereken faizin belirlenebilir ve likit olduğu anlaşılmaktadır. O halde mahkemece, takip konusu davacının davalıdan talep ettiği bedelin belirlenebilir, likit ve muayyen nitelikte olduğunun kabulü ile icra inkar tazminatına hükmedilmesi gerekirken, yazılı şekilde icra inkar tazminatı talebinin reddedilmesi usul ve yasaya aykırı olup, bozmayı gerektirir. Ne var ki, bu yanlışlığın giderilmesi yeniden yargılama yapılmasını gerektirmediğinden hükmün düzeltilerek onanması HUMK'nun 438/7 maddesi hükmü gereğidir. 2-Davalı vekilinin temyiz itirazlarının incelenmesinde; Hükmü temyiz eden davalı vekilinin 03.07.2021 tarihli dilekçesi ile temyiz isteminden feragat ettiğini bildirdiği, dosyada mevcut vekaletnamesi incelendiğinde temyizden feragat yetkisinin bulunduğu anlaşılmakla temyiz dilekçesinin feragat nedeniyle reddine karar verilmiştir. SONUÇ: Yukarıda birinci bentte açıklanan nedenlerle hüküm fıkrasının birinci bendinin ikinci satırında yer alan "Dava yargılamayı gerektirdiğinden yasal şartları oluşmayan icra inkar tazminatı talebinin reddine," ifadelerinin hükümden çıkartılarak yerine "Davacının icra–inkar tazminatı talebinin kabulü ile kabul edilen asıl alacağın %20'si oranında icra inkar tazminatının davalıdan alınarak davacıya verilmesine," cümlesinin yazılmasına ve hükmün düzeltilmiş bu şekliyle ONANMASINA, ikinci bentte açıklanan nedenlerle davalının temyiz dilekçesinin temyizden feragat nedeniyle REDDİNE, peşin alınan temyiz harcının temyiz edenlere iadesine, 6100 sayılı HMK'nun Geçici Madde 3 atfıyla 1086 sayılı HUMK'nun 440. maddesi gereğince kararın tebliğinden itibaren 15 günlük süre içinde karar düzeltme yolu açık olmak üzere, 18.10.2021 tarihinde oybirliği ile karar verildi.

Kaynakça

Akgemci, T., (2001). KOBİ'lerin Temel Sorunları ve Sağlanan Destekler, KOSGEB, Haziran.

Akkaya, M. A., (2021). Aile Şirketlerinin alt Yapı, Beşeri, Hukuki ve Bürokratik Sorunları. Editör Osman Yılmaz ve Vala Lale Tüzüner. *İşletmelerinde Yönetim ve İnsan Kaynakları Aile İşletmelerinde Yönetim ve İnsan Kaynakları.* 225-245. Ankara: Gazi Kitabevi.

Akkaya, M. A., (2012a). *Ticaret Hukuku,* Yediiklim Yayıncılık, Ankara. ISBN:978-605-344-079-7.

Akkaya, M. A., (2012b), *Medeni Hukuk*, Yediiklim Yayıncılık, Ankara. ISBN:978-605-344-079-8.

Akkaya, M. A., Dündar, E., Karaman, D., Gökalp, Ö., Kılıç, Ü., Koç, D., (2019). *Ticaret Hukuku,* Lisans Yayıncılık, İstanbul. ISBN:978-605-344-079-6.

Alpugan, O., (1988), Küçük İşletmeler Kavramı, Kuruluşu ve Yönetimi, KTÜ İ.İ.İ.B.F Yayını.

Aras, G., (2002), "Küreselleşme Sürecinde Türkiye Ekonomisinde KOBİ'lerin Yeri: Finansman, Ekonomik Sorunları ve Çözüm Önerileri", *21. Yüzyılda KOBİ'ler: Sorunlar, Fırsatlar ve Çözüm Önerileri Sempozyumu*, 3–4.Ocak. 2002.

Ekinci, M. B. (2013), "Türkiye'de KOBİ'lerin Kurumsal Gelişimi ve Finansal Sorunları", ASKON Araştırma Raporları:5, İstanbul, ASKON Yayınları.

Gümüştekin, G. E. (2005). KOBİ Niteliğindeki Aile İşletmelerinin Yönetim ve Organizasyon Sorunları: Kütahya Seramik Sanayi Örneği. *Cumhuriyet Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi,* 71-93

Kandemir, T., (1995), Küçük ve Orta Boy İşletmelerin Finansal Problemlerinin Çözümünde Sermaye Piyasaları Düzenlemeleri, Basılmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Afyon.

Ören, K. (2003). "Avrupa Birliği ve Türkiye'nin Küçük ve Orta Büyüklükteki İşletmelere (KOBİ) Sağladığı Devlet Teşvikleri ve Kullanım Alanlarının Karşılaştırılması Nevşehir İlinde Bir Uygulama", C.Ü İ.İ.B.F Dergisi, Cilt 4, Sayı 2, 2003, s.15.

Küçükyılmazlar, A. (2004), "Avrupa Birliğinin Türk KOBİ'lere Yönelik Programı", Birinci Baskı, İstanbul, İTO Yayınları.

Müftüoğlu, T., (1989), Türkiye'de Küçük ve Orta Ölçekli İşletmeler, A.Ü. Siyasal Bilimler Fakültesi, II. Baskı.

Müslümov, A., (2002), 21. Yüzyılda Türkiye'de KOBİ'ler Sorunlar, Fırsatlar ve Çözüm Önerileri, Literatür Yayıncılık.

Oralat, O., (2006), Türkiye'de KOBİ Anlayışının Dünü Bugünü Geleceği -Panel-, KOSGEB Yayınları, Ankara.

a, T., (1995), Küçük ve Orta Ölçekli İşletmelerin Finansal Sorunları ve Çözüm Önerileri, A.Ü, Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Basılmamış Doktora Tezi, Erzurum.

Ören, K., (2003), "Avrupa Birliği ve Türkiye'nin Küçük ve Orta Büyüklükteki İşletmelere (KOBİ) Sağladığı Devlet Teşvikleri ve Kullanım Alanlarının Karşılaştırılması Nevşehir İlinde Bir Uygulama", *C.Ü İ.İ.B.F Dergisi*, Cilt 4, Sayı 2. 351

Soydal, H. (2006), "Küçük ve Orta Büyüklükteki İşletmelerde E-Ticaret", Selçuk Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi, 15, 539 -552.

Sulimanı, V. (2016, Ocak), "Sakarya'da KOBİ'lerde İnsan Kaynakları Yönetimine Yönelik Algı Araştırması", Uluslararası Ekonomik Araştırmalar Dergisi, 2(1), 19- 32.

Kaynakça

ACCA. (2015). *ACCA Integrated Report.* London: ACCA.

Ada, N. (2008). Örgütsel İletişimin Örgütsel Bağlılık Üzerine Etkisi: Manisa Organize Sanayi Bölgesinde Yer Alan ve İmalat Sektörü Çalışanları Üzerinde Yapılan Bir Araştırma. *Ege Akademik Bakış, 8*(2), 487-518.

Adams, R. B., Haan, J. d., Terjesen, S., & Ees, H. v. (2015). Board Diversity: Moving the Field Forward. *Corporate Governance An International Review, 23*(2), 77-82.

Adsan, E., & Gümüştekin, G. E. (2006). Halka Açık İşletmelerde Aile Anayasası Ve Aile Meclisi Uygulamalarına Yönelik Bir Araştırma. *2. Aile İşletmeleri Kongresi* (s. 178-190). İstanbul: İstanbul Kültür Üniversitesi Yayınları.

Alacaklıoğlu, H. (2009). *Kurumsal Yönetim ve Aile Şirketleri.* İstanbul: Kaizen.

Anderson, R. C., Reeb, D. M., Upadhyay, A., & Zhao, W. (2011). The Economics of Director Heterogeneity. *Financial Management, 40*(1), 5-38.

Bakırcı, A. (2007). *Globalleşme Sürecinde Büyüyen ve gelişen Aile Şirketlerinin Kurumsallaşması, (Yayınlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi).* Ankara: Gazi Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü.

Başar, P. (2017). Kurumsallaşmanın Performansa Etkisi: Sağlık Sektöründe Bir Uygulama. *İstanbul Ticaret Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi, 16*(31), 179-195.

Berghe, L. V., & Baelden, T. (2005). The complex relation between director independence and board effectiveness. *Corporate Governance International Journal of Business in Society, 5*(5), 58-83.

Berthod, O. (2018). Institutional theory of organizations. A. Farazmand içinde, *Global Encyclopedia of Public Administration, Public Policy, and Governance* (s. 1-7). Cham: Springer International Publishing.

Bilgin, N. (2007). *Aile şirketleri kurumsallaşma eğilimleri: Ankara KOBİ örneği (Yayınlanmamış yüksek lisans tezi).* Ankara: Atılım Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler.

Börsch-Supan, A. H., & Koke, J. F. (2002). An Applied Econometricians' View of Empirical Corporate Governance Studies. *German Economic Review, 3*, 295-326.

Carter, D., Simkins, B., & Simpson, W. (2003). Corporate Governance, Board Diversity, and Firm Value. *The Financial Review, 38*, 33-53.

Chandler, A. D. (1962). *Strategy and structure: chapters in the history of the industrial enterprise.* Cambridge: M.I.T. Press.

Chen, K. D., & Wu, A. (2016). The Structure of Board Committees. *Harvard Business School Working Paper, No. 17-032*, 1-37.

Christopter, T., & Hassan, S. (2005). *Culture and Corporate Governance Statement Disclosure.* Churchlands: Cowan University .

COSO. (2013). *The 2013 COSO Framework & SOX Compliance.* Durham: COSO.

COSO. (2019). *COSO Internal Control Integrated Frameworks.* Durham: COSO.

Çeçen, V. G., & Güney, S. (2019). Kurumsallaşmaya etki eden faktörler: İstanbul İOSB›deki aile işletmelerindeki bir uygulama. *Uygulamalı Sosyal Bİlimler Dergisi, 3*, 20-40.

Çeçen, V. G., & Güney, S. (2019). Kurumsallaşmaya Etki Eden Faktörler: İstanbul İOSB›deki Aile İşletmelerindeki Bir Uygulama. *Uygulamalı Sosyal Bİlimler Dergisi, 3*(1), 20-40.

Denis, D. K., & McConnell, J. J. (2002). *International Corporate Governance-ECGI Working Paper Series in Finance.* Brussels: ECGI.

Devillier, N. (2016). Whistleblowing Policy and Corporate Governance Strategy. *Journal of Corporate Governance, Insurance, and Risk Management, 3*(1), 50-66.

DiMaggio, P. J., & Powell, W. W. (1983). The Iron Cage Revisited: Institutional Isomorphism and Collective Rationality in Organizational Fields. *DiMaggio, P. J., & Powell, W. W. (1983). The Iron Cage Revisited: Institutional Isomorphism aAmerican Sociological Review, 48*(2), DiMaggio, P. J., & Powell, W. W. (1983). The Iron Cage Revisited: Institutional Isomorphism and Collective Rationality in147–160.

DiMaggio, P., & Powell, W. (1991). *The New Institutionalism in Organizational Analysis.* Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Eagly, A., & Johnson, B. T. (1990). Gender and Leadership Style: A Meta-Analysis. *Psychological Bulletin, 108*(2), 233-256.

Eisenberg, T., Sundgren, S., & Wells, M. T. (1998). Larger board size and decreasing firm value in small firms. *Journal of Financial Economics, 48*(1), 35-54.

Fuzi, S. F., Halim, *. S., & M.K.a, J. (2016). Board Independence and Firm Performance. *Procedia Economics and Finance, 37*, 460-465.

Fuzi, S. F., Halim, S. A., & Julizaerma, M. (2016). Board Independence and Firm Performance. *Procedia Economics and Finance, 37*, 460-465.

Güleş, H. K., Arıcıoğlu, M. A., & Erdiren Çelebi, M. (2013). *Aile İşletmeleri: Kurumsallaşma, Sürdürülebilirlik, Uyum* . Ankara: Gazi Kitabevi.

Hitt, M. A., Ireland, R. D., & Hoskisson, R. E. (2009). *Strategic management: Competitiveness and globalization,.* Mason: Cengage Learning.

Hofstede, G. (2001). *Culture's Consequences: Comparing Values, Behaviors, Institutions, and Organizations Across Nations.* Thousand Oaks, : Sage.

Holm, P. (1995). The Dynamics of Institutionalization: Transformation Processes in Norwegian Fisheries. *Administrative Science Quarterly, 40*(3), 398-422.

IFC. (2019). *SME Governance Guidebook.* Washington: IFC.

Jamalinesari, S., & Soheili, H. (2015). The Relationship between Information Asymmetry and Mechanisms of Corporate Governance of Companies in Tehran Stock Exchange. *Procedia - Social and Behavioral Sciences*(205), 505-509.

Jensen, M. (1993). The modern industrial revolution, exit, and the failure of internal control systems. *Journal of Finance, 48*(3), 831-880.

Karabulut, A. (2008). Aile İşletmelerinde Kurumsallaşmaya ve Yönetim Fonksiyonlarına Yönelik Yönetim Sorunları: İstanbul"de Tekstil Sektöründe Üretim Yapan Aile İşletmesi Kobiler Üzerinde Bir Araştırma. *Marmara Üniversitesi İİBF Dergisi, 25*(2), 643-676.

Karpuzoğlu, E. (2001). *Büyüyen ve Gelişen Aile Şirketlerinde Kurumsallaşma.* İstanbul: Hayat Yayınları.

Khongmalai, O., & Distanont, A. (2017). Corporate governance model in Thai state-owned enterprises : structural equation modelling approach. *Corporate Governance International Journal of Business in Society, 17*(14), 613-628.

Kula, V., & Tatoglu, E. (2006). Board process attributes and company performance of family-owned business in Turkey. *Corporate Governance International Journal of Business in Society, 6*(5), 624-634.

Letza, S., Kirkbride, J., Sun, W. X., & Smallman, C. (2008). Corporate governance theorising: Limits, critics and alternatives. *International Journal of Law and Management, 50*(1), 17-32.

Li, J., & Harrison, J. R. (2008). Corporate governance and national culture: A multi-country study. *Corporate Governance International Journal of Business in Society, 8*(5), 607-621.

Licht, A. N. (2014). *Culture and Law in Corporate Governance-European Corporate Governance Institute (ECGI) - Law Working Paper No. 247/2014.* Brussel: European Corporate Governance Institute (ECGI).

Lipton, M., & Lorsch, J. (1992). A Modest Proposal for Improved Corporate Governance. *Business Lawyer, 48*, 59-77.

Meydan, C. H., & Basım, H. N. (2007). Kurumsal Yönetim-Şirket Performansı İlişkisi: Kuramsal Bir Analiz. *Savunma Bilimleri Dergisi, 6*(2), 48-67.

Meyer, J. W., & Rowan, B. (1977). Institutionalized Organizations: Formal Structure as Myth and Ceremony. *American Journal of Sociology, 83*(2), 340–363.

OECD. (2000). *OECD Guidelines for Multinational Enterprises.* Paris: OECD.

OECD. (2015). *G20/OECD Principles of Corporate Governance.* Paris: OECD Publishing.

Quinn, R. E., & Cameron, K. (1983). Organizational Life Cycles and Shifting Criteria of Effectiveness: Some Preliminary Evidence. *Management Science, 29*(1), 33-51.

Robinson, G., & Dechant, K. (1997). Building a Business Case for Diversity. *The Academy of Management Executive, 11*(3), 21-31.

Sahay, M. (2016). Effectiveness of corporate governance and measurement challenges. *Corporate Ownership and Control, 1*, 297-303.

Selznick, P. (1984). *Leadership in Administration.* New York: Harper & Row.

Senge, P. (2018). *Beşinci Disiplin.* İstanbul: YKY.

Shleifer, A., & Vishny, R. W. (1995). A Survey of Corporate Governance. *The Journal of Finance, 52*(2), 737-783.

SPK. (Kurumsal Yönetim İlkelerinin Belirlenmesine ve Uygulanmasına İlişkin Tebliğ). *KURUMSAL YÖNETİM İLKELERİNİN BELİRLENMESİNE VE.* Ankara: SPK. https://www.spk.gov.tr/Sayfa/Dosya/66 adresinden alındı

Şahman, İ. T., & Işık, O. (2008). Özel hastanelerde yönetimin profesyonelleşmesinin kurumsallaşma süreci üzerindeki etkilerini belirlemeye yönelik alan çalışması. *Gazi Üniversitesi İktisadi İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi, 10*(2), 1-23.

Theodore Eisenberg, S. S. (1998). *Larger Board Size and Decreasing Firm Value in Small Firms.* NY: Cornell Law Faculty Publications.

Tomris, T. H. (2011). *Aile Şirketlerinde Kurumsallaşamama.* Konya: Konya Ticaret Odası.

TUSİAD. (2000). *Kurumsal Yönetim İlkeleri.* İstanbul: TUSİAD.

Türkoğlu, N., & Çizel, B. (2016). Kurumsallaşma ve Rekabet Gücü İlişkisi Üzerine Ampirik Bir Çalışma. *Bilgi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi, 33*(2), 156-184.

Volonté, C. (2015). Culture and Corporate Governance: The Influence of Language and Religion in Switzerland. *Management International Review, 1*(4), 77-118.

Williamson, O. E. (1984). Corporate Governance. *The Yale Law Journal, 93*, 1197-1230.

Yazgan, S. (2010). *Marka, Markalaşma Süreci ve Aile Şirketlerinin Markalaşmaya Bakış Açısı (Yayınlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi).* Konya: Yazgan, S. (2010). "Marka, Markalaşma Süreci ve Aile Şirketlerinin Markalaşmaya Bakış Açısı)Selçuk Üniversitesi.

Yazıcıoğlu, İ., & Koç, H. (2009). Aile İşletmelerinin Kurumsallaşma Düzeylerinin Belirlenmesine Yönelik KarşılaştırmalıBir Araştırma. *Selçuk Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi, 21*, 497-507.

Yermack, D. (1996). Higher market valuation of companies with a small board of directors. *Journal of Financial Economics, 40*, 185-211.

Zeren, S. K. (2018). Kurumsal Yönetim Uygulamaları: BİST Kurumsal Yönetim Endeksinde İşlem Gören Firmaların WEB Sitelerinin İncelenmesi. *Karagöz Zeren, S. "Kurumsal Yönetim Avrasya Sosyal ve Ekonomi Araştırmaları Dergisi, 5*, 74-87.

Zucker, L. G. (1977). The Role of Institutionalization in Cultural Persistence. *American Sociological Review, 42*(5), 726-743.

Kaynakça

Anyanga, S. O. ve Nyamita, M. O. (2016). The Major Growth Strategies Adopted by Small and Medium Enterprises in Kenya: A Case of Kisumu County, *International Journal of Advanced and Multidisciplinary Social Science*, 2 (1), ss.11-26.

Ardiç, O. P. - Mylenko, N. ve Saltane, V. (2012). Small and Medium Enterprises: A Cross-country Analysis With a New Data Set, *Pacific Economic Review*, 17 (4), ss. 491–513

Arı, A. (2013). KOBİ'ler, Esnaf ve Sanatkarlar Özel İhtisas Komisyonu Raporu, Trakya Kalkınma Ajansı, ss. 1-40.

Azari, M.J., Madsen, T.K. ve Moen, O. (2017). Antecedent and Outcomes Of Innovation-Based Growth Strategies For Exporting SMEs, 24 (4), ss.733-752.

Börü, D. (1997). Küçük ve Orta Ölçekli İşletmelerde Profesyonel Yönetici Kullanımına İlişkin Bir Araştırma, Öneri Dergisi, 1 (6), ss.177-186.

Cavusgil, S.T., Knight, G.A., Riesenberger, J.R., Rammal, H.G. ve Rose, E.L. (2015). International Business: The New Realities, Pearson Australia, Melbourne.

Churchill, N. ve Lewis, V.L. (1983). The Five Stages Of Small Firm Growth, *Harvard Business Review*, 6 (3), ss.43-54.

Çelik, A. vd. (1997). Yeni Stratejiler Karşısında KOBİ'ler, Kahramanmaraş Ticaret Odası Yayını, Yaşar Ofset Matbaacılık, Kahramanmaraş.

Deakins, D. ve Freel, M. (1998). Entrepreneurial Learning and The Growth Process in SMEs, *The Learning Organization,* 5(3), ss.144-155.

Dobbs, M. ve Hamilton R.T. (2007), Small Business Growth: Recent Evidence and New Directions, *International Journal of Entrepreneurial Behaviour & Research*, Vol. 13 (5), ss. 296-322.

Gibb, A. and Davies, L. (1990). In Pursuit Of Frameworks For The Development Of Growth Models Of The Small Business, *International Small Business Journal*, 9 (1), ss.15-31.

Hoffman E. A. (2007). Small Firms, R&D Technology and Innovation in The UK: A Literature Review, Technovation.

Honjo Y. ve Harada N. (2006). SME Policy, Financial Structure and Firm Growth: Evidence From Japan. *Small Business Economics*, 27, ss.289–300.

Jones O. and Tilley (2003). Competitive Advantage in Smes: Organizing For Innovation And Change, John Willey. New York (NY).

Karadağ, H. (2014). KOBİ'lerde Stratejik Finansal Yönetim Uygulamaları, Büyüme ve Rekabetçilik: Bir Literatür İncelemesi, Muhasebe ve Finansman Dergisi, Temmuz, ss.171-188.

Karalar, R. (1991). İşletme Temel Bilgiler İşlevler, ETAM Eskişehir,

Kışlalı, İ.ve Taştan Boz, İ. (2016) Entrepreneurial Approach To Growth And Internationalisation: A Qualitative Research About Food Manufacturing Smes In Edirne, *Marmara Üniversitesi Öneri Dergisi*, 12 (46), ss.179-199.

Koçel, T. (1993). Büyüyen İşletmelerde Karşılaşılan Yönetim ve Organizasyon Sorunları, İTO Yayınları No:32, İstanbul.

Kyläheiko, K., Jantunen, A., Puumalainen, K., Saarenketo, S. ve Tuppura, A. (2011). Innovation and Internationalization As Growth Strategies: The Role Of Technological Capabilities And Appropriability, International Business Review, Vol. 20 No. 5, ss. 508-520.

Lawson, R. (1995). The Attitude of the Accountancy Profession to SMEs, ICAEW, London

Lerner, M. ve Almor, T. (2002). Relationships Among Strategic Capabilities And The Performance Of Women-Owned Small Ventures, *Journal of Small Business Management*, 40 (2), ss.109-25.

Miller, C.C. ve Cardinal, L.B. (1994), Strategic Planning And Firm Performance: A Synthesis Of More Than Two Decades Of Research, *Academy of Management Journal*, 37 (6), ss. 1649-65.

Mintzberg, H. (1991). Crafting Strategy, Edited by C. A. Montgomery and M. E. Porter, Strategy: Seeking and Securing Competitive Advantage, Harvard Business School Publishing, ABD.

Nguyen, K. M. (2001). Financial Management and Profitability of Small and Medium Enterprises, Doctoral Thesis, Southern Cross University.

O'Farrell, P. and Hitchens, D. (1988). Alternative Theories Of Small Firm Growth: A Critical Review, *Environment and Planning*, 20, ss.1365-82.

Okafor, R. G. (2012). Financial Management Practices of Small Firms in Nigeria: Emerging Tasks for the Accountant, *European Journal of Business and Management,* 4 (19), ss.159-169.

Özdemir, Süleyman - Ersöz, Halis - Sarıoğlu, Halil İbrahim. (2011). Küçük Girişimciliğin Artan Önemi ve KOBİ'lerin Türkiye Ekonomisindeki Yeri, *Sosyal Siyaset Konferansları Dergisi*, Sayı 53, s 191-203.

Özgener, Ş. (2003). Büyüme Sürecindeki KOBİ'lerin Yönetim Ve Organizasyon Sorunları: Nevşehir Un Sanayi Örneği, *Erciyes Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi*, Sayı: 20, ss.137-161.

Papadiki, E. ve Chami, B. (2002). Growth Determinants of Micro-Businesses in Canada. Small Business Policy Branch Industry Canada.

Park K. ve Jang, S.C. (2011). Mergers and Acquisitions and Firm Growth: Investigating Restaurant Firms. International Journal Of Hospitality Management, 30, ss.141–149.

Pasanen, M (2007). SME Growth Strategies: Organic Or Non-Organic?. *Journal of Enterprising Culture*, 15 (4), ss.317-338.

Pecas, P, ve Henriques, E. (2006). Best Practices of Collaboration Between University and Industrial SMEs, *Benchmarking: An International Journal*, 13 (1), ss. 54-67.

Penrose, E.T. (1959). The Theory of the Growth of the Firm, Oxford University Press, Oxford.

Porter, M. E. (2000). Rekabet Stratejisi: Sektör ve Rakip Analizi Teknikleri. (Çev. Gülen Ulubilgen), Sistem Yayıncılık, İstanbul.

Porter, M. ve Stern, S. (2001). Innovation: Location Matters, Sloan Management Review, summer, 3 (4): ss.28-37.

Ramsden, M., ve Bennett, R. J. (2005). The Benefits of External Support to SMEs: Hard Versus Soft Outcomes and Satisfaction Levels, *Journal of Small Business and Enterprise Development*, 4 (3), ss.227-243.

Ripsas, S. (1998). Towards an Interdisciplinary Theory of Entrepreneurship, *Small Business Economics*, 10, ss.103–115.

Rothwell, R. (2009). Small Firms, Innovation and Industrial Change, Small Business Economics.

Sarwoko, E. ve Frisdiantara, C. (2016). Growth Determinants of Small Medium Enterprises (SMEs), *Universal Journal of Management* 4 (1), ss.36-41.

Scarborough, N.M., Wilson D.L. & Zimmerer, T.W. (2009). Effective Small Business Management, An Entrepreneurial Approach. New Jersey: Pearson International, Ninth Edition.

Scozzi, B., Garavelli, C., and Crowston, K. (2005). Methods For Modeling And Supporting Innovation Processes in Smes, *European Journal of Innovation Management*, 3 (8), ss.120-137.

Scott, J. and Mole, K. (2012) Business Support, Firm Growth, Management Development And Learning İn Smes: Introduction, *The International Journal of Entrepreneurship and Innovation*, 13 (1). ss. 5-9.

Smallbone, D., Leigh, R. ve North, D. (1995). The Characteristics And Strategies Of High Growth SMEs*, International Journal of Entrepreneurial Behaviour & Research*, 1 (3), ss.44-62.

Storey, D. J. (1994). Understanding The Small Business Sector. Cengage Learning EMEA Publications.

Voulgaris, F., Asteriou, D. ve Agiomirgianakis, G. (2004). Size and Determinants of Capital Structure in the Greek manufacturing Sector, *International Review of Applied Economics,*18 (2), ss. 247-262.

Yıldız, S. ve Alp, S. (2012). Girişimcilik Teorisi Çerçevesinde Kobilerin Ekonomiye Etkileri Ve Rekabet Koşullarını Etkileyen Faktörler, *Girişimcilik ve Kalkınma Dergisi* 7 (2), ss.29-49.

Yurttadur, M. (2009). Kobi'lerde Sermaye Yapısı Ve Kar Dağıtım Politikasının Büyüme Üzerine Etkileri, Kadir Has Üniversitesi, Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Finans ve Bankacılık Doktora Programı, Yayınlanmamış Doktora Tezi, İstanbul.

Wakkee I., Van Der Veen, M., & Eurlings, W. (2015). Effective Growth Paths for SMEs. *The Journal of Entrepreneurship*, 24(2), ss.169-185.

Zonooz, B. H. - Farzam, V., Satarifar, M. ve Bakhshi, L. (2011). The Relationship between Knowledge Transfer and Competitiveness in" SMES" with Emphasis on Absorptive Capacity and Combinative Capabilities, *International Business & Management*, 2 (1), ss.59-85.

İnternet Kaynakları

URL-1: http://www.alestayatirim.com (E.T.:08.12.2021)

URL-2: www.sarkuysan.com (E.T.:08.12.2021)

bu işletmelerin gerek iç pazardaki başarıları gerekse dış pazarlardaki kalıcılıkları açısından önem arz etmektedir.

Türkiye'de, Ticaret Bakanlığı tarafından yürütülmekte olan ihracata yönelik devlet yardımları, Sanayi ve Teknoloji Bakanlığı tarafından yürütülen Yatırım Teşvik Sistemleri, KOSGEB tarafından sunulan destekler ve Türk Eximbank tarafından sağlanan finansman alternatifleri gibi KOBİ'lere yönelik destekler bulunmaktadır. Söz konusu desteklere erişimin kolaylaştırılması ve güncel desteklere ilişkin olarak KOBİ'ler ile ilgili finansal kuruluşlar arasında sürekli bir iletişimin varlığı da önemli bir konu olarak karşımıza çıkmaktadır. KOBİ'lerin uluslararası pazarlara açılabilmesi noktasında ise, ihtiyaç duydukları nitelikli işgücünün yetiştirilmesi, finansman kaynaklarının genişletilmesi, teknolojiye erişimlerinin kolaylaştırılması kritik konulardır. Ülkemiz açısından cari açığın halen önemini koruduğu günümüz koşullarında, KOBİ'lere yönelik doğru ihracat ve teşvik politikalarının geliştirilmesi büyük önem taşımaktadır.

Kaynakça

Barinova, V., Zemtsov, S., and Smallbone, D. (2020). SMEs and entrepreneurship policy in Russia. https://www.researchgate.net/publication/342611378_SMEs_and_entrepreneurship_policy_in_Russia

Bilgütay, H. (2018). *Uluslararası işletmelerin risk kültürü ile uluslararasılaşma stratejileri arasındaki ilişkinin araştırılması*. Yayımlanmamış Doktora Tezi. İnönü Üniversitesi, Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Malatya.

Commission of the European Communities. *Communication from the Commission to the Council, the European Parliament, the European Economic and Social Committee and the Committee of the Regions - "Think Small First" - A "Small Business Act" for Europe.* {SEC(2008) 2101} {SEC(2008) 2102}. COM (2008) 394 final. Brussels, 25.06.2008.

Çavuşgil, S.T., Knight, G. ve Riesenberger, J. (2017). *International Business: The New Realities*. Global Edition, 4th ed. Pearson.

Gökbulut, R. İ. (t.y.). *Dış Ticaretin Finansmanı ve Teşviki*. İstanbul Üniversitesi Açık ve Uzaktan Eğitim Fakültesi, Uluslararası Ticaret ve Lojistik Yönetimi Programı. http://auzefkitap.istanbul.edu.tr/kitap/uluslararasitvlojistikyonetimi_ao/dtfvt.pdf (Erişim Tr: 10.09.2021).

Koçak (2019). İşletmelerin Uluslararasılaşmasına Yönelik Kavramsal Bir Çerçeve. *Sinop Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi.* 3(1), 169-190.

Küçük ve Orta Ölçekli İşletmeleri Geliştirme ve Destekleme İdaresi Başkanlığı (KOSGEB). "Yurt Dışı Pazar Destek Programı Uygulama Esasları". UE-16/04 Rev. Tarihi: 30.11.2020. https://www.kosgeb.gov.tr/site/tr/genel/destekdetay/7139/yurt-disi-pazar-destek-programi

Küçük ve Orta Ölçekli İşletmeleri Geliştirme ve Destekleme İdaresi Başkanlığı (KOSGEB). "Yurt Dışı Pazar Destek Programı". PR-16/01, Rev. Tarihi: 15.11.2019. https://www.kosgeb.gov.tr/site/tr/genel/destekdetay/7139/yurt-disi-pazar-destek-programi

Küçük ve Orta Ölçekli İşletmeleri Geliştirme ve Destekleme İdaresi Başkanlığı (KOSGEB). "Uluslararası Kuluçka Merkezi ve Hızlandırıcı Destek Programı". PR-08/01, Rev. Tarihi: 26.05.2017. https://www.kosgeb.gov.tr/site/tr/genel/destekdetay/7139/yurt-disi-pazar-destek-programi

Official Journal of the European Union. "Commission Recommendation of 6 May 2003 concerning the definition of micro, small and medium-sized enterprises (notified under document number C(2003) 1422) (Text with EEA relevance) (2003/361/EC)". The Commission of the European Communities. 20.05.2003, L 124, p.36-41.

Small and Medium Enterprise Agency (2019). *2019 White Paper on Small and Medium Enterprises in Japan / 2019 White Paper on Small Enterprises in Japan (Summary)*. Ministry

of Economy, Trade and Industry, Japan. https://www.chusho.meti.go.jp/pamflet/hakusyo/2019/PDF/2019hakusyosummary_eng.pdf

Small and Medium-sized Enterprise Basic Act. "Chapter I General Provisions (Articles 1-11)". Act No. 154 of 1963: Amended in December 3, 1999. https://www.chusho.meti.go.jp/sme_english/outline/08/01_01.html

Statista (2021). "Estimated Number of Small and Medium Sized Enterprises (SMES) Worldwide from 2000 to 2020, by Region (in millions)". 30.09.2021. https://www.statista.com/statistics/893482/renewable-consumption-turkey/

T.C. Cumhurbaşkanlığı Mevzuat Bilgi Sistemi. "Küçük ve Orta Büyüklükteki İşletmelerin Tanımı, Nitelikleri ve Sınıflandırılması Hakkında Yönetmelik". Mevzuat No: 20059617. https://www.mevzuat.gov.tr/mevzuat?MevzuatNo=20059617&MevzuatTur=3&MevzuatTertip=5

T.C. Resmî Gazete. "Pazara Girişte Dijital Faaliyetlerin Desteklenmesi Hakkında Kararda Değişiklik Yapılmasına Dair Karar (Karar Sayısı: 3462)". 30.01.2021, 31380.

T.C. Resmî Gazete. "Pazara Girişte Dijital Faaliyetlerin Desteklenmesi Hakkında Karar (Karar Sayısı: 2573)". 27.05.2020, 31137.

T.C. Resmî Gazete. "Yatırımlarda Devlet Yardımları Hakkında Kararda Değişiklik Yapılmasına Dair Karar (Karar Sayısı: 1402)". 07.08.2019, 30855.

T.C. Resmî Gazete. "Bakanlıklara Bağlı, İlgili, İlişkili Kurum ve Kuruluşlar ile Diğer Kurum ve Kuruluşların Teşkilatı Hakkında Cumhurbaşkanlığı Kararnamesi (Kararname Numarası: 4)". 15.07.2018, 30479.

T.C. Resmî Gazete. "Küçük ve Orta Büyüklükteki İşletmelerin Tanımı, Nitelikleri ve Sınıflandırılması Hakkında Yönetmelikte Değişiklik Yapılmasına Dair Yönetmelik". 24.06.2018, 30458.

T.C. Resmî Gazete. "Tarımsal Ürünlerde İhracat İadesi Yardımlarına İlişkin Para-Kredi ve Koordinasyon Kurulunun 06/04/2018 Tarihli ve 2018/12 Sayılı Kararı". 12.04.2018, 30389.

T.C. Resmî Gazete. "Pazar Araştırması ve Pazara Giriş Desteği Hakkında Tebliğ (Tebliğ No: 2011/1)'de Değişiklik Yapılmasına Dair Tebliğ (No: 2018/2)". 22.02.2018, 30340.

T.C. Resmî Gazete. "Sektörel Nitelikli Uluslararası Yurt İçi Fuarların Desteklenmesine İlişkin Para-Kredi ve Koordinasyon Kurulunun 09/01/2018 Tarihli ve 2018/1 Sayılı Kararı". 12.01.2018, 30299.

T.C. Resmî Gazete. "Yurt Dışında Gerçekleştirilen Fuar Katılımlarının Desteklenmesi ile İlgili Para-Kredi ve Koordinasyon Kurulunun 31/03/2017 Tarihli ve 2017/4 Sayılı Kararı". 07.04.2017, 30031.

T.C. Resmî Gazete. "Uluslararası Rekabetçiliğin Geliştirilmesinin Desteklenmesi Hakkında Tebliğ (Tebliğ No: 2010/8)'de Değişiklik Yapılmasına Dair Tebliğ (No: 2016/4)". 02.12.2016, 29906.

T.C. Resmî Gazete. "Pazara Giriş Belgelerinin Desteklenmesi ile İlgili Para-Kredi ve Koordinasyon Kurulunun 08/11/2016 Tarihli ve 2016/10 Sayılı Kararı". 12.11.2016, 29886.

T.C. Resmî Gazete. "Sektörel Nitelikli Uluslararası Yurtiçi Fuarların Desteklenmesi ile İlgili Para-Kredi ve Koordinasyon Kurulunun 08/11/2016 Tarihli ve 2016/9 Sayılı Kararı". 12.11.2016, 29886.

T.C. Resmî Gazete. "Pazar Araştırması ve Pazara Giriş Desteği Hakkında Tebliğ (Tebliğ No: 2011/1)'de Değişiklik Yapılmasına Dair Tebliğ (No: 2014/6)". 17.01.2015, 29239.

T.C. Resmî Gazete. "Tasarım Desteği Hakkında Tebliğ (Tebliğ No: 2008/2)'de Değişiklik Yapılmasına Dair Tebliğ (No: 2014/4)". 21.12.2014, 29212.

T.C. Resmî Gazete. "Uluslararası Rekabetçiliğin Geliştirilmesinin Desteklenmesi Hakkında Tebliğ (Tebliğ No: 2010/8)'de Değişiklik Yapılmasına Dair Tebliğ (No: 2014/5)". 19.12.2014, 29210.

T.C. Resmî Gazete. "Yurt Dışı Birim, Marka ve Tanıtım Faaliyetlerinin Desteklenmesi Hakkında Tebliğ (Tebliğ No: 2010/6)'de Değişiklik Yapılmasına Dair Tebliğ (No: 2014/3)". 12.12.2014, 29203.

T.C. Resmî Gazete. "Pazara Giriş Belgelerinin Desteklenmesi ile İlgili Para-Kredi ve Koordinasyon Kurulunun 26/8/2014 Tarihli ve 2014/8 Sayılı Kararı". 04.09.2014, 29109.

T.C. Resmî Gazete. "Sektörel Nitelikli Uluslararası Yurt İçi Fuarların Desteklenmesi ile İlgili Para-Kredi ve Koordinasyon Kurulunun 7/8/2014 Tarihli ve 2014/4 Sayılı Kararı". 16.08.2014, 29090.

T.C. Resmî Gazete. "Uluslararası Rekabetçiliğin Geliştirilmesinin Desteklenmesi Hakkında Tebliğ (Tebliğ No: 2010/8)'de Değişiklik Yapılmasına Dair Tebliğ (No: 2013/1)". 14.09.2013, 28765.

T.C. Resmî Gazete. "Küçük ve Orta Büyüklükteki İşletmelerin Tanımı, Nitelikleri ve Sınıflandırılması Hakkında Yönetmelikte Değişiklik Yapılmasına Dair Yönetmelik". 04.11.2012, 28457.

T.C. Resmî Gazete. "Yatırımlarda Devlet Yardımları Hakkında Karar". 19.06.2012, 28328.

T.C. Resmî Gazete. "Pazar Araştırması ve Pazara Giriş Desteği Hakkında Tebliğ (No: 2011/1)". 21.03.2011, 27881.

T.C. Resmî Gazete. "Avrupa Küçük İşletmeler Yasası Prensipleri ile İlgili 2011/6 Sayılı Başbakanlık Genelgesi". 05.06.2011, 27955.

T.C. Resmî Gazete. "Yurt Dışı Birim, Marka ve Tanıtım Faaliyetlerinin Desteklenmesi Hakkında Tebliğ (No: 2010/6)". 18.08.2010, 27676.

T.C. Resmî Gazete. "Türk Ürünlerinin Yurtdışında Markalaşması, Türk Malı İmajının Yerleştirilmesi ve "TUTQUALITY"nin Desteklenmesi Hakkında Tebliğ. No: 2006/4". 24.05.2006, 26177.

T.C. Resmî Gazete. "Küçük ve Orta Büyüklükteki İşletmelerin Tanımı, Nitelikleri ve Sınıflandırılması Hakkında Yönetmelik". 18.11.2005, 25997.

T.C. Resmî Gazete. "Dış Ticaret Sermaye Şirketi Statüsü Verilmesine İlişkin 95/7623 Sayılı İhracat Rejimi Kararı Uyarınca Belirlenen Dış Ticaret Sermaye Şirketlerinin Sorumluluklarına Dair Tebliğ. İhracat: 2004/12". 08.12.2004, 25664.

T.C. Resmî Gazete. "Sektörel Dış Ticaret Şirketleri Statüsüne İlişkin 2004/4 Sayılı Tebliğ". 02.07.2004, 25510.

T.C. Ticaret Bakanlığı (t.y.). **"**Tebliğ Bazında Destek Mevzuatı" https://www.ticaret.gov.tr/destekler/ihracat-destekleri/teblig-bazinda-destek-mevzuati (Erişim Tr.: 28.11.2021).

The Office of Advocacy of the U.S. Small Business Administration (2021a). "Small Business". https://ustr.gov/issue-areas/small-business

The Office of Advocacy of the U.S. Small Business Administration (2021b). "Frequently Asked Questions About Small Business, 2021". 03.11.2021. https://cdn.advocacy.sba.gov/wp-content/uploads/2021/11/03093005/Small-Business-FAQ-2021.pdf

The Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) (t.y.). "Supporting SME development in Latin America and the Caribbean". https://www.oecd.org/latin-america/regional-programme/productivity/sme-development/ (Erişim Tr.: 28.11.2021).

The Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (2020), *Financing SMEs and Entrepreneurs 2020: An OECD Scoreboard.* OECD Publishing, Paris, https://doi.org/10.1787/061fe03d-en.

The United Nations Economic Commission for Europe (UNECE) (t.y.). "Definition of an SME". *The Trade Facilitation Implementation Guide*. https://tfig.unece.org/contents/definition-statistics-SMEs.html (Erişim Tr.: 26.11.2021).

Turkishtime Dergi. "Çin, KOBİ'ler için 4 maddelik plan açıkladı". 08.03.2019. https://turkishtimedergi.com/dunya/cin-kobiler-icin-4-maddelik-plan-acikladi/

Türk Eximbank (t.y.a). "Ürün ve Hizmetlerimiz" https://www.eximbank.gov.tr/tr/urun-ve-hizmetlerimiz (Erişim Tr: 28.11.2021).

Türk Eximbank (t.y.b). "Örnek İşlemler" https://www.eximbank.gov.tr/tr/urun-ve-hizmetlerimiz/alici-kredileri/ornek-islemler (Erişim Tr: 28.11.2021).

Türkiye İstatistik Kurumu (TÜİK) (2021a). "Küçük ve Orta Büyüklükteki Girişim İstatistikleri (KOBİ) Haber Bülteni". 28.10.2021, 41129. https://data.tuik.gov.tr/Bulten/Index?p=Kucuk-ve-Orta-Buyuklukteki-Girisim-Istatistikleri-2020-41129

Türkiye İstatistik Kurumu (TÜİK) (2021b). "Küçük ve Orta Büyüklükteki Girişim İstatistikleri". 28.10.2021. https://data.tuik.gov.tr/Bulten/Index?p=Kucuk-ve-Orta-Buyuklukteki-Girisim-Istatistikleri-2020-41129

United States International Trade Commission (2010). Small and MediumSized Enterprises: Overview of Participation in U.S. Exports. Investigation No. 332-508, USITC Publication 4125. Washington, DC.

Zevallos, V.E. (2003). Micro, Small and Medium-sized Enterprises in Latin America. *Cepal Review 79, 51-68.* https://repositorio.cepal.org/bitstream/handle/11362/10928/1/79051068I_en.pdf

fırsat tanınması yoluyla da gerçekleştirilebilir. Bu sayede bir taraftan çalışanların gelirlerinin devam etmesi sağlanırken diğer taraftan da KOBİ'lerin iflaslarının ekonomide ve toplumsal alanlarda oluşturacağı zararın düşük seviyede tutulması sağlanacaktır (OECD, 2020).

Kaynakça

Akbaş Tuna & A., Çelen, O. (2020), İşletmelerin İnsan Kaynakları Yönetimi Uygulamaları, Üzerinde Covid-19 *Pandemisinin Etkileri*, Uluslararası Toplum Araştırmaları Dergisi, 16(30), 2710-2759.

Akçiğit, U. & Akgündüz, Y. E. (2020), "*Türkiye'de Covid-19 Odaklı Talep Şoklarının Coğrafi ve Sektörel Yayılımı*",Çevrimiçi,https://static1.squarespace.com/static/5ea248ab088c8a2eba15d2d1/t/5ec375af9a04bf2fff61c09c/1589867957715/Covid_Turkiye_19Mayis.pdf, (E. T.: 13.11.2021).

Ayaydın, H**.** (2021). *Covid-19 Salgını Sonrası Küçük Ve Orta Büyüklükteki İşletmeler (Kobi): Tespitler, Fırsatlar Ve Politika Önerileri*, Gümüşhane Ticaret Ve Sanayi Odası.

Berrios, M. (2020). *COVID-19: Ekonomi Ve İşgücü Talebini Arttırmak.* ILO Türkiye, https://www.ilo.org/ankara/areas-of-work/covid-19/WCMS_742086/lang--tr/index.htm(E.T.: 25.10.2021).

Can*, Ö. (2021). Covid-19 Salgınının Türkiye'deki İşletmelere Etkileri: Sorunlar, Dönüşümler, Olanaklar*, Atatürk Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Dergisi, 35(3): Sayfa: 833- 863, https://doi.org/10.16951/atauniiibd.797740.

Capital Dergisi (2020), "*MIT Technology Review-Korona Ekonomiye Karşı*", Haziran 2020 sayısı.

Deloitte (2020). "*Covid-19 Sonrası "Yeni"den Tedarik Zinciri*", Çevrimiçi, https://www2.deloitte.com/content/dam/Deloitte/tr/Documents/consulting/COVID-19-sonrasi-yeniden-tedarik-zinciri.pdf, (E. T.: 20.10.2021).

Gopinath, G. (2020). "*Limiting the Economic Fallout of the Coronavirus with Large TargetedPolicies*", *Çevrimiçi,* https://blogs.imf.org/2020/03/09/limiting-the economicfallout of-the-coronavirus-with-large-targeted policies/?utm_medium=email&utm_source=govdelivery. (E.T: 01.11.2021).

Gu, X., Ying, S., Zhang, W., & Tao, Y. (2020). How Do Firms Respond to COVID-19? First Evidence from Suzhou, China. *Emerging Markets,Finance and Trade*, *56*(10), 2181- 2197. Doi:10.1080/1540496X.2020.1789455.

ILO (2020), "*The Power of Small: Unlocking The Potential of SMES*", Çevrimiçi https://www.ilo.org/infostories/en-GB/Stories/Employment/SMEs, (E. T.: 06.10.2021).

Kabadayi, S., O'connor, G.E. & Tuzovic, S. (2020), «*Viewpoint: The* İmpact *Of Coronavirus On Service Ecosystems As Service Mega-Disruptions*", *Journal of Services Marketing*, Vol. 34 No. 6, pp. 809-817. https://doi.org/10.1108/JSM-03-2020-0090

KOSGEB. (2005). *Küçük ve Orta Büyüklükteki İşletmelerin Tanımı, Nitelikleri ve Sınıflandırılması Hakkında Yönetmelik*. (25997). Ankara: Resmi Gazete.

Murat, G. & Mısırlı, K. (2005). "*Küçük ve Orta Ölçekli İşletmelerde Kriz Yönetimi: Çaycuma Örneği*", ZKÜ, Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi, Cilt 1, Sayı 1, ss. 1-19.

OECD. (2005). OECD SME and Entrepreneurship Outlook: 2005. Paris.

OECD (2020). *Regional Strategies For The Social Economy. OECD Local Economic And Employment Development (LEED) Papers*. May. (3). https://doi.org/10.1787/76995b39-en

Oktay, E. & Güney, A. (2002). *Türkiye'de KOBİ'lerin Finansman Sorunu Ve Çözüm Önerileri*. 21.Yüzyılda KOBİ'ler – Sorunlar, Fırsatlar ve Çözüm Önerileri Sempozyumu: 3 – 4 Ocak 2002. KKTC: Doğu Akdeniz Üniversitesi Yayınları.

Özcan, S. K., Gourinchas, P.-O., Penciakova, V., & Sander, N. (2020). COVID-19 and SME Failures. Working paper. IMF. https://www.imf.org/en/Publications/WP/Issues/2020/09/25/COVID-19-and-SME-Failures-49753.

Pantano, E., Pizzi, G., Scarpi, D., & Dennis, C. (2020). Competing during a pandemic? Retailers' ups and downs during the COVID- 19 outbreak. *Journal of Business Research, 116*, 209-213. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jbusres.2020.05.036

Reinhart, C. M. (2020). This Time Truly İs Different. *Project Syndicate*. Retrieved From https://www.project-syndicate.org/commentary/covid19-crisishasno- economic-precedent-by-carmen-reinhart (E. T.:02.11.2021).

Shafi, M., Liu, J. & Ren, W. (2020). Impact Of Covıd-19 Pandemic On Micro, Small, And Medium-Sized Enterprises Operating İn Pakistan, Research İn Globalization 2, 100018.

Shen, H., Fu, M., Pan, H., Yu, Z., & Chen, Y. (2020). The Impact of the COVID- 19 Pandemic on Firm Performance. *Emerging Markets, Finance and Trade*, *56*(10), 2213-2230, Doi:10.1080/1540496X.2020.1785863.

Şahin, M. T. (2021) *Literatür Taraması Üzerinden Covid-19 Salgınının KOBİ'lere Etkisini Anlamak: Kavramsal Bir Analiz***,** *Coğrafi Bilimler Dergisi/Turkish Journal of Geographical Sciences*,19 (2),466-489, Doi: 10.33688/aucbd.956001.

(TÜİK) Türkiye İstatistik Kurumu (2020). Kobi İstatistikleri Raporu (2009-2019), https://tuikweb.tuik.gov.tr/PreHaberBultenleri.do?id=37548 (E. T.:22.10.2021).

TÜRMOB-Türkiye Serbest Muhasebeci Mali Müşavirler ve Yeminli Mali Müşavirler Odaları Birliği (2020), "*Korona Salgınının Türkiye Ekonomisine Etkisi Değerlendirmeler ve Öneriler Raporu"*, Çevrimiçi, https://www.turmob.org.tr/haberler/f599274f-c33d-48ff-bfb8-b3f29e5f575d/korona-salgininin-turkiye-ekonomisine-etkisi--degerlendirmeler-ve-oneri-raporu--basin-bulteni, (E.T.:20.10.2021).

Uluyol, O. (2013). *Küçük Ve Orta Ölçekli İşletmelerde (Kobi) Finansal Yönetim Uygulamaları*. Muhasebe ve Finansman Dergisi, 60(4), 87-105.

URL 1: https://www.hurriyet.com.tr/ekonomi/krizi-firsata-cevirdi-simdi-14-ulkeye-ihracat-yapiyor-41808681. (E.T.:20.11.2021).

URL-2: https://btm. istanbul/haber/pandemide-dogan-saglik-girisimi-modimu (E.T.:20.11.2021).

Warsame, A. A. (2020). The İmpacts Of COVID 19 On Small And Medium Enterprises. *European Journal of Business and Management*, 12 (25), 96-105. doi: 10.7176/EJBM/12-25-11.

WHO. (2020). Coronavirus Disease 2019 (COVID-19): Situation Report, 79. https://apps.who.int/iris/handle/10665/331720.

XİONG, H., WU, Z., HOU, F., & ZHANG, J. (2020). Which Firm-Specific Characteristics Affect The Market Reaction Of Chinese Listed Companies To The COVID-19 Pandemic? *Emerging Markets Finance and Trade*, 56(10), 2231-2242, DOI: 10.1080/1540496X.2020.1787151.

Zeidy, I.A. (2020). *Economic* İmpact *Of Covid-19 On Micro, Small And Medium Enterprises (Msmes) İn Africa And Policy Options For Mitigation. Common Mark. East*. South. Africa. Nairobi.https://www.tralac.org/documents/resources/covid-19/regional/4049-economic-impact-of-covid-19-on-msmes-in-africa-and-policy-options-for-mitigation-comesa-special-report-august-2020/file.html (E.T.:20.11.2021).

zorundadır. Geleneksel pazarlama araçları göz önüne alındığında reklam ve tanıtım KOBİ'ler için maliyetlidir. Dijital pazarlama araçları, geleneksel pazarlama araçlarına nazaran maliyetleri düşük olmakla birlikte daha geniş kitlelere ulaşmayı mümkün kılmaktadır. Böylece KOBİ'lerin rekabet avantajı kazanması olasıdır.

KOBİ'lerin dijital dönüşüme uyum sağlaması şarttır. Dijital dönüşüm için gerekli olan unsurları kullanmaları, KOBİ'lerde bu bilincin oluşması ve sürdürülmesi için gerekli adımlar atılmalıdır. KOBİ'lerin ihtiyaçlarını analiz ederek dijital pazarlamayı süreçlerine uyarlaması, teknolojik unsurları kullanması ve bu doğrultuda yol haritaları oluşturmaları KOBİ'lere fayda sağlayacaktır. Ülkemizdeki KOBİ'lerin rekabetçilik düzeyi göz önüne alınarak yeni teknolojilere uyum sağlaması, kurumsallaşmaları açısından da katkı sağlayacağı düşünülmektedir.

Tüketiciler açısından bakıldığında işletmeler hakkında hızlı bilgi alabildikleri kaynaklar internet ve sosyal medya araçlarıdır. Bu bağlamda KOBİ'lerin bilinirliğini arttırmaları ve pazarlarını büyütebilmeleri için dijital araçları bütünleşik bir şekilde kullanmaları gereklidir. Web siteleri, sosyal medya araçları, arama motorları, mobil uygulamalar, pop-uplar, bannerlar tanıtım için önemli araçlardır. Bu araçların bütünleşik olarak kullanılması KOBİ'lerin ön plana çıkmasını sağlayacaktır.

İnternetin gelişim göstermesi ve sosyal medya araçlarını kullanan kişi sayısının artması dijitalleşmenin önemini göstermektedir. Tüketicilerin satın alam davranışları ve alışkanlıkları da bu bağlamda değişmektedir. İşletmeler, değişimlere uygun olarak pazarlama faaliyetlerini devam ettirmek zorundadır. Aynı zamanda artan rekabet koşullarına uyum sağlamanın bir yolu olarak da dijital pazarlama faaliyetlerini ön plana çıkarmaktır. KOBİ'lerin dijital pazarlama araçlarını geleneksel pazarlama araçları ile bütünleştirerek kullanmaları tüketici istek ve ihtiyaçlarına dönüt verebilmeleri için elzemdir.

Kaynakça

Altındal, M. (2013). Dijital Pazarlamada Marka Yönetimi ve Sosyal Medyanın Etkileri, *XV. Akademik Bilişim Konferansı Bildirileri, 23-25 Ocak 2013 - Akdeniz Üniversitesi, Antalya.*

Altınkaya, Ş. ve Nacar, R. (2020). Dijital Pazarlama Açısından Web Sitelerinin İçerik Analizi: Spor Ürünleri Sektöründe Bir Karşılaştırma. *TUJOM,* 5(3): 179-200.

Altunışık, R., Özdemir, Ş. ve Torlak, Ö. (2001). Pazarlamaya Giriş: Sakarya Yayıncılık: Sakarya.

Akar, E. ve Kayahan, C. (2007). *Elektronik Ticaret ve Elektronik İş*. İstanbul: Nobel Yayın Dağıtım.

Aktaş, H. (2010). İnternet Reklam Türlerinde Uygulayıcılardan Kaynaklanan Sorunlar ve Bir Sınıflandırma Önerisi. *Selçuk İletişim*, *6*(3): 147-166.

Andiç, Y. (2021). Kobilerin Geleneksel ve Dijital Medya Pazarlama Faaliyetlerinin Karşılaştırmalı Analizi: Otomotiv Sektör Temsilcileri Üzerine Bir Araştırma. *Maltepe Üniversitesi İletişim Fakültesi Dergisi*, 8 (1): 133-151.

Bala, M. ve Verma, D. (2018). A Critical Review of Digital Marketing. *International Journal of Management, IT & Engineering*, *8*(10): 321-339.

Berki, A. (2019). Dijital Pazarlama Uygulamalarının Satış ve Marka Bilinirliğini Arttırmaya Yönelik Etkisinin Değerlendirilmesi. *Ege Üniversitesi İletişim Fakültesi Medya ve İletişim Araştırmaları E-Dergisi*, (5), 136-170.

Bulunmaz, B. (2016). Gelişen Teknolojiyle Birlikte Değişen Pazarlama Yöntemleri ve Dijital Pazarlama. *TRT Akademi*, 01(02): 349-365.

Chaffey, D. ve Ellis-Chadwick, F. (2019). *Digital Marketing*. Pearson: UK.

Çetinkaya, M. B. ve Çelik, R. (2019). Bir Dijital Pazarlama Stratejisi Olarak Etkileşimli Reklamların Etkinliği: Deneysel Bir Çalışma. *Uluslararası Toplum Araştırmaları Dergisi,* 9(12): 484-506.

Desai, V. (2019). Digital Marketing: A Review. *International Journal of Trend in Scientific Research and Development*, *5*(5): 196-200.

Elibol, H. (2009). Kobilerde Elektronik Ticaretin Marka Bilinirliğine Etkileri. *Sosyal Ekonomik Araştırmalar Dergisi*, 8(16): 368-376.

Erkan, İ. (2020). Dijital Pazarlamanın Dünü, Bugünü, Geleceği: Bibliyometrik Bir Analiz, *Akademik Hassasiyetler*, 7(13): 49-168.

Gupta, S. (2018). *Digital Marketing*. Mcgraw-Hill Education: India.

Gürer, S. Ç. ve Demir, A. O. (2021). Dijital Pazarlama Araçlarının Satın Alma Kararlarına Etkisi. *İstanbul Ticaret Üniversitesi Girişimcilik Dergisi*, *5*(9): 14-30.

Kaya, İ. (2009). *Pazarlama Bi'Tanedir!.* İstanbul: 4. Dijital Baskı.

Kayalı, C. ve Aktaş, H. (2003). Türkiye'de KOBİ'lerde Yönetim Krizi ve Toplam Kalite Yönetimi. *Yönetim ve Ekonomi: Celal Bayar Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi*, *10*(2): 31-50.

Kim, W., Jeong, O. R. ve Lee, S. W. (2010). On Social Web Sites. *Information Systems*, *35*(2): 215-236.

Koçak-Alan, A., Kabadayı, E. ve Erişke, T. (2018). İletişimin Yeni Yüzü: Dijital pazarlama ve Sosyal Medya Pazarlaması. *Eloctronical Journal of Social Sciences*, 17: 493-504.

Koçer, S. ve Yılmaz, A. (2019). İnternet Reklamları Yapım Süreci: Google Reklamları Üzerine Bir İnceleme. *Kocaeli Üniversitesi İletişim Fakültesi Araştırma Dergisi*, 13: 10-37.

Işılar, H. B. (2021). Havayolu Endüstrisinde Dijital Pazarlama Uygulamalarının Değerlendirilmesi. *Havacılık ve Uzay Çalışmaları Dergisi*, 1(2): 42-63.

İlhan F. ve Yücel, S. (2020). İhracatta Dijital Pazarlama Uygulamaları. *III. International Conference on Empirical Economics and Social Sciences, 12th-13th December, 2020- Turkey, 324-346.*

Mandal, P. ve Joshi, N. (2017). Understanding Digital Marketing Strategy. *International Journal of Scientific Research and Management*, *5*(6): 5428-5431.

Mert, Y. L. (2018). Dijital Pazarlama Ekseninde Influencer Marketing Uygulamaları. *Gümüşhane Üniversitesi İletişim Fakültesi Elektronik Dergisi*, 6(2): 1299-1328.

Nakip, N., Varinli, İ. ve Gülmez, M. (2012). *Güncel Pazarlama Yönetimi*. Detay Yayıncılık: Ankara.

Öncü, F. (2002). *E-pazarlama İnternet Olanaklarıyla Ürün ve Hizmetin Hedef Pazarlara Sunulması ve Satışı.* İstanbul: Literatür Yayıncılık.

Özaydın, E. (2021). Yenilikçi Dijital Pazarlama Stratejilerinin Gizli Kahramanı Yapay Zeka, *Dijital Pazarlamada Güncel Araştırmalar içinde, ss:71-80 (Ed.* Cansu Tor-Kadıoğlu*).* Artikel Akademi: İstanbul.

Özşahin, M., Erman, C. ve Çallı, B. (2020). KOBİ'lerde Dijitalleşmeyi Etkileyen Girişimci Özellikleri ve Örgütsel Faktörler Üzerine Nitel Bir Araştırma: Yalova İli Örneği. *Journal of Economics and Administrative Sciences Faculty* , 7(3): 511-539.

Pala, U. (2021). Dijital Pazarlamada Yeni Trend: Fenomen Pazarlaması, *Dijital Pazarlamada Güncel Araştırmalar İçinde, (Ed.* Cansu Tor-Kadıoğlu*), 27-44.* Artikel Akademi: İstanbul.

Parsons, A., Zeisser, M. ve Waitman, R. (1998). Organizing Today for the Digital Marketing of Tomorrow. *Journal of Interactive Marketing*, *12*(1): 31-46.

Patrutiu-Baltes, L. (2016). Inbound Marketing-the Most Important Digital Marketing Strategy. *Bulletin of the Transilvania University of Brasov. Economic Sciences. Series V*, *9*(2): 61.

Rhan, D. ve Jones, C. (2009). *Understanding Digital Marketing*. Great Britain and United States: Kogan Page Limited.

Sawicki, A. (2016). Digital Marketing. *World Scientific News*, *48*: 82-88.

Smith, K. T. (2011). Digital Marketing Strategies that Millennials Find Appealing, Motivating or Just Annoying. *Journal of Strategic Marketing*, 19(6): 489-499.

Şahin, B. D. ve Özüdoğru, H. (2019). KOBİ'lerde Üretim ve Pazarlama Sorunları: Ostim Örneği 1. *Third Sector Social Economic Review*, *54*(1): 320-333.

Scott, D. M. (2020). *The New Rules of Marketing and PR: How to Use Content Marketing, Podcasting, Social Media, AI, Live Video and Newsjacking to Reach Buyers Directly*. John Wiley & Sons: U.S.A.

Şeker, A. (2021). İnfluencer Pazarlamanın Yükselen Gücü: Tiktok ve Twitch, *Dijital Pazarlamada Güncel Araştırmalar içinde, ss:45-70, (Ed. Cansu Tor-Kadıoğlu), Artikel Akademi: İstanbul.*

Todor, R. D. (2016). Blending Traditional and Digital Marketing. *Bulletin of the Transilvania University of Brasov. Economic Sciences. Series V*, *9*(1): 51.

Yasmin, A., Tasneem, S. ve Fatema, K. (2015). Effectiveness of Digital Marketing in the Challenging Age: An Empirical Study. *International Journal of Management Science and Business Administration*, *1*(5): 69-80.

Yayla, O. T. (2015). Dijitalleşme Çağında Eşitsizlik ve Ayrımcılık. *Liberal Düşünce Dergisi*, (79): 43-53.

Yöndar-Karabeyoğlu, D. Y. ve Şamlı, R. (2018). Türkiye'de Dijital Pazarlamada Marka ve Tüketici İlişkisinin İncelenmesi. *İstanbul Arel Üniversitesi İletişim Çalışmaları Dergisi*, 7(14): 65-87.

Yüksel, D. ve Tolon, M. (2019). Dijital Pazarlama Stratejisi Olarak Arama Motoru Optimizasyonu (SEO). *International Journal of 3d Printing Technologies and Digital Industry*, *3*(3): 236-243.

İnternet Kaynakları

APSS Teknoloji (2021). https://apps.com.tr/. Erişim Tarihi: 20.11.2021.

Desni Palandöken Su (2021). https://desnipalandokensu.com/. Erişim Tarihi: 20.11.2021.

Dünya Plastik (2021). https://www.dunyaplastik.com/. Tarihi: 20.11.2021.

KOBİ'lerin Dijital ve Finansal Karnesi (2021). https://turkonfed.org/Files/ContentFile/kobilerindijitalvefinansalkarnesipandemininisletmelereetkisi1-6885.pdf, Erişim Tarihi: 18.11.2021.

mali ve beşeri sermayesi oldukça yüksek, uluslararası pazarlarda uzun süreli ve tecrübeli KOBİ'ler tercih edebilirler. Aksi takdirde, yatırım için ayrılan sermaye, emek ve pazarlama çabaları boşa gidecek, KOBİ yanlış bir strateji ile hedef ülkeden zararla çıkacaktır.

Kaynakça

Akdeniz, M. B. (2015). Kobi'lerin Ekonomik ve Sosyal Yapı İçindeki Yerleri, Destekleyici Kurumsal Çevreleri Ve Avrupa Birliği'ne Uyum Sürecinde Yeniden Yapılandırılmaları. *Dumlupınar Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi*, (13).

Aktan, C. C., Çivi, E., ve Vural, İ. (2003). İhracat Stratejisi. http://www.canaktan.org/ekonomi/ ihracat/ ihracat- stratajisi.pdf (E.T.: 20/11/2021).

Altınbaşak, İ. ve diğ., (2008). *Küresel Pazarlama Yönetimi*. 1. Baskı. İstanbul: Beta Yayınları.

Altunışık, R., Özdemir, Ş. ve Torlak, Ö. (2014). *Pazarlama İlkeleri ve Yönetimi*. 1. Baskı. İstanbul: Beta Yayınları.

Apaydın, F. ve Açıkalın, S. (2015). Türkiye'de 1980 Dönüşümü Sonrası İstikrarsız Büyümenin Ekonomi Politiği. *Dumlupınar Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi*, Sayı 43.

Balcılar, M., Bal, H., Algan, N. ve Demiral, M. (2014). Türkiye'nin İhracat Performansı: İhracat Hacminin Temel Belirleyicilerinin İncelenmesi (1995-2012). *Ege Akademik Bakış*, 14(3), 451-462.

Başar, B. (2009). Aracı İhracat Şirketleri ve İhracat İşlemlerinin Muhasebeleştirilmesi. http://e-ticaretler.blogspot.com/2009/01/araci-ihracat-irketleri-ve-ihracat.html, (E.T.: 25/11/2021).

Bayat, M. (2013). Uluslararası Ticarette Rekabet Gücü Elde Etmede Küçük ve Orta Boy İşletmelerin Rolü ve Önemi. *Mustafa Kemal Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi*. 8(16), 567-575.

Bedestenci, Ç. ve Canıtez, M. (2012). *Dış Ticaret İşlemler ve Uygulamalar*. 8. Baskı. Ankara: Gazi Kitabevi.

Bostan S. ve Durmuş İ. (2016). Yöneticilerin Karar Sürecinde Zamanı Kullanması Üzerine Bir Araştırma. *Yönetim Bilimleri Dergisi*, 14(27), 277-307.

Cansız, M. (2008). Türkiye'de Kobiler ve KOSGEB. Devlet Planlama Teşkilatı Yayınları. DPT Uzmanlık Tezi. Yayın No: DPT-2782.

Cavusgil, S. T. (1998). Perspectives: Knowledge Development in International Marketing. *Journal of International Marketing*, 6(2), 103–112.

Gökdeniz, A. ve Erdem, B. (2004). Uluslararasılaşma Süreci, Sözleşmeye Dayalı Uluslararasılaşma Yolları - (Franchısıng (İsim Hakkı)) ve Bir Hizmet İşletmesi (Mc.Donald's) Üzerinde Kavramsal Bir Araştırma. *Verimlilik Dergisi*. Sayı 4.

Hutchinson, K., Quinn, B. ve Alexander, N. (2005). The Internationalisation of Small to Medium-Sized Retail Companies: Towards A Conceptual Framework. *Journal of Marketing Management*, 21(1-2), 149–179.

Investopedia, (2021). Export Trading Company (ETC). https://www.investopedia.com/terms/e/export-trading-company-etc.asp. (E.T.: 01/12/2021).

İhracat Yönetmeliği, (2021). https://www.mevzuat.gov.tr/anasayfa/MevzuatFihristDetayIframe?MevzuatTur=7&MevzuatNo=10365&MevzuatTertip=5 (E.T.: 01/12/2021).

İlter, B. (1999). Firma İhracat Davranışı ve Etkileyen Faktörler. *Dokuz Eylül Üniversitesi İktisadi İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi*, 14(2).

İrten, Y. E. (2007). "Küçük ve Orta Büyüklükteki İşletmelerin (KOBİ) Önemi ve İkinci OECD-KOBİ İstanbul Bakanlar Konferansı" *Dışişleri Bakanlığı Yayınları, Uluslararası Ekonomik Sorunlar Dergisi*, Sayı: XIV.

İslamoğlu, A. H. (2011). *Pazarlama Yönetimi.* 5. Baskı. İstanbul: Beta Yayınevi.

İso. (2010). Şirketler Arası İşbirliğinin Püf Noktaları: Ticari İşbirliği ve İş Ortağı Bulmanın Yolları. İstanbul Ticaret Odası Yayınları. https://www.iso.org.tr/sites/1/upload/files/sirketler-arasi-isbirligin-puf-noktalari-174.pdf, (E.T.: 20/11/2021).

Karafakıoğlu, M. (2015). *Uluslararası Pazarlama Yönetimi. Teori, Uygulama ve Örnek Olaylar*. 9. Baskı. İstanbul: Beta Yayınları.

Karise H., Barry Q. ve Nicholas A. (2005) The Internationalisation of Small to Medium-Sized Retail Companies: Towards A Conceptual Framework, *Journal of Marketing Management*, 21:1-2, 149-179.

Khan, S. T., Raza, S. S. ve George, S. (2017). Resistance to Change in Organizations: A Case of General Motors and Nokia. *International Journal of Research in Management, Economics and Commerce*, 7(1), 16-25.

Kobitek. (2021). https://kobitek.com/sektorel_dis_ticaret_sirketleri_sdsler_, (E.T.: 25/11/2021).

Koçak, M. (2019). İşletmelerin Uluslararasılaşmasına Yönelik Kavramsal Bir Çerçeve. *Sinop Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi*, 3(1), 169-190.

Koparal, C. (2012). Ülke Dışı Faaliyetler. İçinde İnan Özalp (Editör), *Uluslararası İşletmecilik,* (s.18-37). Eskişehir: Anadolu Üniversitesi Açıköğretim Fakültesi Yayınları.

Kosgeb. (2020). https://www.kosgeb.gov.tr/site/tr/genel/detay/8044/kucuk-ve-orta-buyuklukteki-girisim-istatistikleri-2020, (E.T.: 23/11/2021).

Kotler, P. ve Keller, K. L. (2012). *Marketing Management*. Harlow: Pearson Education.

Kudina, A., Yip, G. S. ve Barkema, H. G. (2008). Born Global. *Business Strategy Review*, 19(4), 38–44.

Kutlu, H. A. ve Demirci, N. S. (2007). Kobi'lerin Finansal Sorunları ve Çözüm Önerileri. 4. KOBİ'ler ve Verimlilik Kongresi, (ss. 187). İstanbul: 7-8 Aralık 2007.

Leonidou, L. C. (1995). Export Stimulation Research: Review, Evaluation and Integration. *International Business Review*, 4(2), 133-156.

Marangoz, M. (2013). Küresel Pazar Seçme Kararları ve Giriş Stratejileri. İçinde Necdet Timur ve Alparslan Özmen (Editör), *Stratejik Küresel Pazarlama*, (s. 213-250). 2. Baskı. Ankara: Efil Yayınevi.

Mazlum, N. (2020). 1980-2018 Dönemi Türkiye Ekonomisi ve Dış Ticaretinin Gelişim Seyri. *Gümrük ve Ticaret Dergisi*, 7 (22), 54-71.

Mevzuat. (2021). https://www.mevzuat.gov.tr/MevzuatMetin/3.5.20059617.pdf , (E.T.: 01/12/2021).

Mucan, B. ve Kayabaşı, A. (2017). Değişen Pazarlama Çevresi ve Küresel Pazarlama. İçinde Mehmet Marangoz (Editör), *Pazarlama Yönetimi*. (s.87-130). 1. Baskı. İstanbul: Beta Yayınevi.

Mucuk, İ. (2010). *Pazarlama İlkeleri*. 18. Baskı. İstanbul: Türkmen Basımevi.

OAİB. (2021). Oaib Hakkında ve Oaib'in Hizmetleri. https://www.oaib.org.tr/tr/bilgi-merkezi-sikca-sorulan-sorular-ihracatci-birlikleri-genel-sekreterliklerinin-sundugu-hizmetler-ve-ihracatci-birlikleri-uyelerinin-yukumlulukleri-nelerdir.html, (E.T.: 01/12/2021).

Ören, D. D. K. ve Yüksel, H. (2012). Geçmişten Günümüze Çalışma Hayatı. *Hak İş Uluslararası Emek ve Toplum Dergisi,* 1(1).

Reid, S. D. (1981). The Decision-Maker and Export Entry and Expansion. *Journal of International Business Studies*. Fall. 101-112

Şahbaz, A., Ağır, H. ve Yanar, R. (2014). Seçilmiş Asya Ülkeleri İçin İhracata Dayalı Büyüme Modeli: Panel Eşbütünleşme ve Nedensellik Analizi. *Yönetim ve Ekonomi Araştırmaları Dergisi*, 12(22), 24-46.

Ticaret. (2021). Pazara Girişte Dijital Faaliyetlerin Desteklenmesi. https://ticaret.gov.tr/destekler/ihracat-destekleri/pazara-giriste-dijital-faaliyetlerin-desteklenmesi, (E.T.: 23/11/2021).

Ulaş, D. (2004). Kobi'lerin Yabancı Pazarlara Açılmada Kullandıkları Stratejiler. *Gazi Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi*, 6(3), 179-204.

Ülgen, H. ve Mirze, K. S. (2013). İşletmelerde Stratejik Yönetim. 6. Baskı, İstanbul: Beta Yayınları.

Yıldırım, M. H. ve Erdem, A. T. (2016). Küreselleşme ve Küresel Doğan İşletmeler: Konya Karatay Organize Sanayi Bölgesinde Nitel Bir Araştırma. İktisadi İdari ve Siyasal Araştırmalar Dergisi, 1(1), 12-28.

Yıldız, N. Ç. (2018). *Uluslararası Pazarlama*. İstanbul Üniversitesi Açık ve Uzaktan Eğitim Fakültesi Yayınları.

İşletmelerde mevcut işgücünü ortaya koymak, gelecekte ihtiyaç duyulacak olan işgücünü belirlemek ve bu ikisi arasındaki dengeyi iç ve dış işgücü arzı aracılığıyla veya çalışma saatlerini azaltma, işten çıkarma gibi yollarla sağlamak İK planlamasının temelini oluşturan basamakları ifade etmektedir. Bu süreç yalnızca sayısal bir dengeleme olmayıp, ihtiyaç duyulan nitelikte işgörene zamanında sahip olmayı da içermektedir. Bu özellikleriyle İK planlaması, İK yönetiminin diğer işlevlerine de temel oluşturmakta ve bu yönü üzerinden önemini perçinlemektedir. Sonuç olarak İK yönetiminin temelini oluşturan, niceliksel ve niteliksel olarak yeterli düzeyde işgöreni işletmede kalıcı kılan ve bu özellikleri ile işletmelere verimlilik ve rekabet üstünlüğü gibi büyük katkıların yolunu açan İK planlamasının KOBİ'lerde özenle uygulanmasının gerektiği düşünülmektedir. Zhai vd. (2018: 434), tüm işletmeler gibi KOBİ›lerin de uzun vadeli insan kaynakları ihtiyaçlarını karşılamak ve ekonomik verimliliği artırmak için insan kaynakları planlamasına verdikleri önemi artırmaları, planlarını bilimsel olarak geliştirmeleri, etkin şekilde uygulamaları ve insan kaynaklarının tahsisini optimize etmeleri gerektiği yönündeki görüşleri, çalışmanın temel bakış açısını ve amacının dokunmak istediği çerçeveyi desteklemektedir.

KAYNAKÇA

Acar, A. C. (2010). İnsan Kaynakları Planlaması ve İşgören Seçimi. İçinde Uyargil, C. vd., İnsan Kaynakları Yönetimi, İTÜ İşletme Fakültesi İnsan Kaynakları Yönetimi Anabilim Dalı. 5. Baskı. İstanbul: Beta BasımYayım Dağıtım A.Ş..

Aggarwal, M. (2019). An Integration of HRM Systems in Small and Medium-sized Enterprises. *Research Review International Journal of Multidisciplinary. 4(3), 2632-2635.*

Armstrong, M. (2006). *A handbook of human resource management practice* (10th ed.). London: Kogan Page Ltd.

Bingöl, D. (1998). İnsan Kaynakları Yönetimi. 4. Bası. İstanbul: Beta BasımYayım Dağıtım A.Ş..

Bingöl, D. (2016). İnsan Kaynakları Yönetimi. 10. Baskı. İstanbul: Beta BasımYayım Dağıtım A.Ş..

Burke, R. J. (2011). Human resource management in small-and medium-sized enterprises: benefits and challenges. In *Human Resource Management in Small Business*. Edward Elgar Publishing.

Ceranic, S. ve Popovic, B. (2009). Human resources management in small and medium enterprises. *Agroinform Publishing House*, Budapest. 71-74.

Cooper, C. L. ve Burke, R. J. (2011). *Human resource management in small business: Achieving peak performance*. Edward Elgar Publishing.

Çetinel, F. Yolal M. ve Emeksiz M. (2009). Human Resources Management in Small- and Medium-Sized Hotels in Turkey, Journal of Human Resources in Hospitality & Tourism, 8:1, 43-63, DOI: 10.1080/15332840802274437

Fogarassy, C., Szabo, K. ve Poor, J. (2017). Critical issues of human resource planning, performance evaluation and long-term development on the central region and non-central areas: Hungarian case study for investors. *International Journal of Engineering Business Management*, *9*, 1-9,1847979016685338.

Halis, M. (2018). İnsan Kaynakları Planlaması, İçinde Naktiyok, A.(Editör*), İnsan Kaynakları Yönetimi*, Erzurum: Atatürk Üniversitesi Açıköğretim Fakültesi Yayını.

Huong, P. N. Q. (2021). The Quality of Human Resources in Small and Medıum Enterprises: Current Situation, Reason, Recommendations on Solutions. *Journal of Natural Remedies*, *21*(9 (2)), 73-81.

Kraus, S., Hakala, H. ve Kauranen, I. (2009). Strategic (human resource) planning and growth of young SMEs - Empirical evidence from Finland. *International Journal of Business Strategy*, (January).

Kurulgan, M. (2020). İnsan Kaynakları Planlaması, İçinde Tonus, H. Z. ve Paşaoğlu Baş, D.(Editör) İnsan Kaynakları Yönetimi, Eskişehir: Anadolu Üniversitesi Yayını.

Melo, P. R. N. ve Machado, C. F. (2013). Human resource management in small and medium enterprises in Portugal: rhetoric or reality?. *International Journal of Entrepreneurship and Small Business*, *20*(1), 117-134.

Mohammed, E. (2016). The Impact of Human Resource Management Practices on SMEs Performance: Study Based in Southwest Algeria. Al-Bashaer Economic Journal. 5, 216-227

Nam, V. H. ve Luu, H. N. (2021). How Do Human Resource Management Practices Affect Innovation of Small-and Medium-sized Enterprises in a Transition Economy?. *Journal of Interdisciplinary Economics*, 02601079211032119.

Ofosuhene, D. ve Nartey, J. (2019). Human Resource Planning: A Core Element in SME's Performance? A study in the Tema Metropolis of Ghana. *SBS Journal of Applied Business Research. 7(1), 4-13.*

Opoku-Mensah, Y. (2012). *An analysis of human resource planning and its effect on organisational effectiveness – A case study of Information Services Department, Accra Office.* (Master's Thesis). Kwame Nkrumah University of Science and Technology, Ghana

Panjan, W., Chuacharoen, O., Ruangvanit, P., Arjareewattana, W., Pradittharom, A. ve Chunhasriwong, K. (2021). Development of strategic human source management model for small and medium enterprises in Thailand's new normal life. In *E3S Web of Conferences* (Vol. 284, p. 07031). EDP Sciences.

Rathnaweera, R. R. N. (2019). Impact of Human Resource Management Practices on Business Performance of Small and Medium Enterprises (Evidence from manufacturing SMEs in Hambanthota District).

Sabuncuoğlu, Z. (2011). İnsan Kaynakları Yönetimi. 5. Baskı. İstanbul: Beta BasımYayım Dağıtım A.Ş..

Tonus, H. Z. (2013). İnsan Kaynakları Planlaması ve İş Analizi, İçinde Geylan, R. ve Tonus, H. Z. (Editör). İnsan Kaynakları Yönetimi, Eskişehir: Anadolu Üniversitesi Yayını.

Tonus, Z. (2018). İşletmelerde İnsan Kaynakları Yönetimi, İçinde Erdoğan, B. Z. ve Hepkul, A. (Editör). *Genel İşletme*, Eskişehir: Anadolu Üniversitesi Yayını.

Uyar, A. S. ve Deniz, N. (2012). The perceptions of entrepreneurs on the strategic role of human resource management. *Procedia-Social and Behavioral Sciences*, *58*, 914-923.

Ünsalan, E. ve Şimşeker, B. (2010). *Meslek Yüksek Okulları İçin Metep'e* göre Hazırlanmış İnsan Kaynakları Yönetimi, (3.Baskı). Ankara. Detay Yayıncılık.

Xin, Y. (2018). Research on the Human Resource Management in Small and Medium Enterprises. In *2018 International Conference on Economy, Management and Entrepreneurship (ICOEME 2018)*. Atlantis Press.

Zhai, M., Li, P. ve Li, C. (2018). Status Analysis and Countermeasures of Human Resource Panning in Small and Medium-sized Enterprises. In *2018 4th International Conference on Education Technology, Management and Humanities Science (ETMHS 2018)* (pp. 434-437). Atlantis Press.

Küçük ve Orta Büyüklükteki Girişim İstatistikleri, 2020 Haber Bülteni (2020). https://www.kosgeb.gov.tr/site/tr/genel/detay/8044/kucuk-ve-orta-buyuklukteki-girisim-istatistikleri-2020

Küçük ve Orta Büyüklükteki İşletmelerin Tanımı, Nitelikleri ve Sınıflandırılması Hakkında Yönetmelik, (2018). https://www.mevzuat.gov.tr/MevzuatMetin/3.5.20059617.pdf

KAMUDA

İÇ KONTROL İÇ DENETİM

Yazar: Dr. Ali KESTANE

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

KAMUDA İÇ KONTROL İÇ DENETİM

Dr. Ali KESTANE

Genel Yayın Yönetmeni: Yusuf Ziya Aydoğan (yza@egitimyayinevi.com)
Genel Yayın Koordinatörü: Yusuf Yavuz (yusufyavuz@egitimyayinevi.com)
Sayfa Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi
Kapak Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi

T.C. Kültür ve Turizm Bakanlığı
Yayıncı Sertifika No: 47830

ISBN: 978-625-8468-69-4
1. Baskı,Ocak 2022

Baskı Cilt
Bulut Dijital Matbaa Sanayi Ticaret Limited Şirketi
Musalla Bağları Mah. İnciköy Sok. 1/A Selçuklu / KONYA
Matbaa Sertifika No: 48120

Kütüphane Kimlik Kartı

KAMUDA İÇ KONTROL İÇ DENETİM
Dr. Ali KESTANE
278 s., 165x240 mm
Kaynakça var, dizin yok.
ISBN: 978-625-8468-69-4

Copyright © Bu kitabın Türkiye'deki her türlü yayın hakkı Eğitim Yayınevi'ne aittir. Bütün hakları saklıdır. Kitabın tamamı veya bir kısmı 5846 sayılı yasanın hükümlerine göre kitabı yayımlayan firmanın ve yazarlarının önceden izni olmadan elektronik/mekanik yolla, fotokopi yoluyla ya da herhangi bir kayıt sistemi ile çoğaltılamaz, yayımlanamaz.

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

Yayınevi Türkiye Ofis: İstanbul: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Atakent mah. Yasemen sok. No: 4/B, Ümraniye, İstanbul, Türkiye

Konya: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 351 92 85, +90 533 151 50 42, 0 332 502 50 42
bilgi@egitimyayinevi.com

Yayınevi Amerika Ofis: New York: Egitim Publishing Group, Inc.
P.O. Box 768/Armonk, New York, 10504-0768, United States of America
americaoffice@egitimyayinevi.com

Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi: Kitapmatik Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi, Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
sevkiyat@egitimyayinevi.com

Kitabevi Şubesi: Eğitim Kitabevi, Şükran mah. Rampalı 121, Meram, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 499 90 00
bilgi@egitimkitabevi.com

İnternet Satış: www.kitapmatik.com.tr
+90 537 512 43 00
bilgi@kitapmatik.com.tr

kitapmatik
internetteki kitapçınız
kitapmatik.com.tr

KAYNAKLAR

Acar, P. (2020). *Avrupa Birliği ve Türkiye Kamu İç Mali Kontrol Sistemi.* 04.04.2020 tarihinde https://kontrol.bumko.gov.tr/Eklenti/6818,acar-pinar-avrupa-birligi-ve-turkiyede-kamuic-mali-kontrol-sistemi.pdf?0, adresinden alınmıştır.

Acındı, A. (2007). İşletmelerde iç kontrol sisteminin etkinliğinin ölçülmesi. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. İstanbul Teknik Üniversitesi, Fen Bilimleri Enstitüsü, İstanbul.

Akyel, R. (2010). Türkiye'de İç Kontrol Kavramı, Unsurları ve Etkinliğinin Değerlendirilmesi. *Manisa Celal Bayar Üniversitesi İ.İ.B.F. Yönetim ve Ekonomi Dergisi.* 17(1), 83-97.

Adiloğlu, B. (2011). *İç Denetim Süreci ve Kontrol Prosedürleri.* İstanbul: Türkmen Kitapevi.

Akışık, O. (2005). İç Kontrol Sistemi ve Bağımsız Denetim İçindeki Yeri. *Muhasebe ve Denetime Bakış Dergisi*, 4(14), 89-101.

Aksoy, T. (2010). *Derecelendirme ve Kurumsal Yönetim Süreci ile KOBİ'ler, Bankalar ve Kurumsal İşletmeler Işığında Basel ve İç Kontrol*. Ankara: TÜRMOB Yayınları.

Aktan, C. C. (2006). Kurumsal Şirket Yönetimi, İyi Şirket Yönetimi İçin Kurallar ve Kurumlar. *Sermaye Piyasası Kurulu Kurumsal Araştırmalar Serisi,* 4(196), 11-21.

Aksoy, T. (2005). Ulusal ve Uluslararası Düzenlemeler Bağlamında İç Kontrol ve İç Kontrol Gerekliliği: Analitik Bir İnceleme. *Mali Çözüm Dergisi,* 72.

Alikadıoğulları, A. (2010). Kamu Mali Yönetiminde Yönetim Kalitesinin Artırılması İç Kontrol Uygulamaları, T.C. Maliye Bakanlığı Strateji Geliştirme Başkanlığı, Mesleki Yeterlilik Tezi, Ankara.

Arcagök, S., Yörük, B., Esin, O., Umut K. (2004). Kamu Mali Yönetimi ve Kontrol Kanunu'nda Öngörülen Düzenlemeler. *Bütçe Dünyası Dergisi,* 2(18), 3-10.

Bakkal, H. ve Kasımoğlu, A., (2012). İç Kontrol Sistemine Karşılaştırmalı Bir Bakış 'COSO ve COCO Modeli. *Mevzuat Dergisi*, 15(178), 1-9.

Baskıcı, Ç. (2015). Kurumsal Yönetim Uygulamalarında İç Kontrol Sisteminin Önemi: Borsa İstanbul Şirketleri Üzerine Bir Araştırma. *Uluslararası Yönetim İktisat ve İşletme Dergisi*, 11(25).

Can, E. N. (2014). Hastane işletmeciliğinde iç kontrol sisteminin etkinliği. Doktora Tezi. Marmara Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, İstanbul.

Ceyhan İ.F. ve Apan F. (2014). COSO İç Kontrol Modeli' nin Yapısal Eşitlik Modeli ile İncelenmesi: Bir Hastane Uygulaması. *Mehmet Akif Ersoy Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi*, 6(10), 179-196.

Cömert, N., Kurt, G., Selimoğlu, S. K., Marşap, B., Arsoy, A. P., Uysal, T. U., Kaya, E. Ö., Ertan, Y., Kaya, B., Bora, T., (2015), *Bütünleşik Yaklaşımla Kobilerde Risk Temelli İç Kontrol*. Ankara: Gazi Kitabevi.

Çalışkan, Y. (2016), *Kamu Kurumlarında İç Kontrol Sisteminin Etkinliği: Maliye Bakanlığı Uygulamasının İncelenmesi,* Muğla Sıtkı Koçman Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Muğla.

ÇSGB. (2013). *İç Kontrol El Kitabı*, Ankara: Strateji Geliştirme Daire Başkanlığı Yayınları.

COSO. (2004). Enterprise Risk Management – Integrated Framework, September.

COSO (2011). Internal Control, Integrated Framework, December.

Çömlekçi, F., Yılancı, M., Erdoğan, N., Önce S., Selimoğlu, K. S., Kaya E. (2009). *Muhasebe Denetimi ve Mali Analiz. (4.Baskı*). Eskişehir: Anadolu Üniversitesi Yayınları.

Demirbaş, M. (2005). İç Kontrol ve İç Denetim Faaliyetlerinin Kapsamında Meydana Gelen Değişimler. İstanbul Ticaret Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi 4(7),167-188.

Dinapoli, T. (2016). Standards for Internal Control in New York State Government, 22.02.2020 tarihinde March https://www.osc.state.ny.us/agencies/ictf/docs/intcontrol_stds.pdf adresinden alınmıştır.

Dirimtekin, T. (1981). *Muhasebede İç Kontrol İlkeleri*, Bursa: Bursa İ.T.İ.A. Yayınları.

Doğan, Ö. (2011). KOBİ'lerde iç kontrol sisteminin yeri ve risk odaklı denetim: Denizli ili uygulaması. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Eğitim Bilimleri Enstitüsü, Ankara.

DPT. (2006). *İç Kontrol ve Ön Mali Kontrole İlişkin Usul ve Esaslar.* 05.04.2020 tarihinde http://www.mevzuat.gov.tr/Metin.Aspx?MevzuatKod=7.5.9813&MevzuatIliski=0&sourceXmlSearch=%C4%B0%C3%A7%20Kontrol%20ve%20%C3%96n%20Mali%20Ko ntrole%20%C4%B0li%C5%9Fkin%20Usul%20ve%20Esaslar adresinden alınmıştır.

DPT. (2009), *Kamu İç Kontrol Standartlarına Uyum Eylem Planı Rehberi.* 05.04.2020 tarihinde https://kontrol.bumko.gov.tr/Eklenti/3669,eylemplanilkelerpdf.pdf?0, adresinden alınmıştır.

DPT. (2011). *Kamu İç Denetçileri Derneği Tüzüğü.* 05.04.2020 tarihinde http://www.kidder.org.tr/?page_id=66, adresinden alınmıştır.

Gönen, S. (2007). Konaklama işletmelerinde muhasebe organizasyonu ve iç kontrol sisteminin etkinliğinin arttırılmasına yönelik bir uygulama. Doktora Tezi, Dokuz Eylül Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, İzmir.

Güner, M. F. (2010). Kontrol Ortamının Değerlendirilmesi: Bir Kamu İdaresinde Uygulama. *Muhasebe ve Finansman Dergisi (MUFAD), 46.*

Griffiths, P. (2005). *Risk Based Auditing*. England: Gower Publishing Limited.

Ionescu, L. (2007). Internal Control, Human Resource Management and Risk Assessment. *Economics, Management and Financial Markets,* 2(2), 129-136.

İbiş, Cemal ve Özgür Çatıkkaş. (2012) "İşletmelerde İç Kontrol Sistemine Genel Bakış". Sayıştay Dergisi. Sayı: 85, Nisan-Haziran 2012, ss. 95-121.

INTOSAI. (2000). Denetim Standartlarına İlişkin Avrupa Uygulama Rehberleri, Araştırma İnceleme/Çeviri Dizisi, Kasım,2000. 24.02.2020 tarihinde https://www.sayistay.gov.tr/tr/Upload/95906369/files/yayinlar/Intosai_Denetim_Standartlari_UygRehber.pdf adresinden alınmıştır.

Kara, M. (2011). İç denetimde risk odaklı yaklaşımın başarısını etkileyen faktörlerin incelenmesine yönelik bir model: Türkiye tarım kredi kooperatifleri örneği. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Karadeniz Teknik Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Trabzon.

Karaman, M., (2014), *Kamuda İç Kontrol Sisteminin Kurulması ve İç Kontrol Standartlarında Yaşanan Sorunların Değerlendirilmesi*, Türk Hava Kurumu Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Ankara.

Kaval, H. (2005), *Uluslararası Finansal Raporlama Standartları (IFRS/IAS) Uygulama Örnekleri ile Muhasebe Denetimi (2. Bs.)* Ankara: Gazi Kitabevi.

Kaya, E. B. (2010). Risk odaklı iç denetim ve uygulaması. Doktora Tezi. Ankara Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Ankara.

Kertiş, S. (2005). Hastane işletmelerinde iç kontrol sistemi ve özel bir x hastanesinde uygulanması. Yayınlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi. İstanbul Üniversitesi, Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, İstanbul.

Keskin, D. A., (2006), *İç Kontrol Sistemi Öz Değerlendirme,* Ankara: Beta Basım Yayın.

Kurnaz N. ve Çetinoğlu T. (2010). İç Denetim Güncel Yaklaşımlar, Kocaeli: Umuttepe Yayınları.

Kızılboğa R. ve Özşahin F. (2013). Etkin Bir İç Kontrol Sisteminin İç Denetim Faaliyetine ve İç Denetçilere Katkısı. *Niğde Üniversitesi İİBF Dergisi*, 6(2), 220-236.

MB, (2007), *Kamu İç Kontrol Standartları Tebliği,* Maliye Bakanlığı Yayınları, Ankara.

Onur, A., (2010), *Avrupa Birliği Uyum Sürecinde Türk Kamu İç Kontrol Sisteminde Merkezi Uyumlaştırma Fonksiyonu, Maliye Bakanlığı Avrupa Birliği ve Dış İlişkiler Başkanlığı,* Avrupa Birliği Yeterlilik Tezi, Ankara.

Özbek, Ç. (2012). İç Denetim: Kurumsal Yönetim, Risk Yönetimi, İç kontrol. İstanbul: Türkiye İç Denetim Enstitüsü Yayınları.

Özten, S. ve Kargın, S. (2012). Bankacılıkta İç Kontrol Faaliyetleri Kapsamında Krediler Kontrolü ve Muhasebeleştirme Süreci. *Afyon Kocatepe Üniversitesi İİBF Dergisi*. 14(2), 119-136.

Resmî Gazete, 24.12.2003 Tarih ve 25326 Sayılı, 5018 Sayılı, "Kamu Mali Yönetimi ve Kontrol Kanunu".

Saltık, N., (2007) *İç Kontrol Standartları,* Bütçe Dünyası, Ankara.

Simay, E., (2009), *İç Kontrol Sistemi: Kamu İktisadi Teşebbüsleri İçin İç Kontrol Modeli Önerisi,* DPT Uzmanlık Tezi, Ankara.

SPK, SPK Kurumsal Yönetim Tebliği (II-17.1)

SPK, SPK Sermaye Piyasasında Bağımsız Denetim Standartları Hakkında Tebliğ (Seri: X, No: 16)

SPK, SPK Sermaye Piyasasında Bağımsız Denetim Standartları Hakkında Tebliğ (Seri: X, No: 22)

Switzer, Susan M. (2007), *Internal Audit Reports Post Sarbanes-Oxley: A Guide to Process Driven Reporting*, New Jersey: Wiley&Sons, Inc..

TİDE, *TİDE Kilometre Taşları.* 02.04.2020 tarihinde https://www.tide.org.tr/page/4/Kilometre-Taslari adresinden alınmıştır.

TKGM, *Kurumsal Risk Yönetimi, Kalite Yönetim Sistemi Eğitimi ve Dokümanları, İç Kontrol Eğitim Sunumu,* 03.03.2020 tarihinde https://www.tkgm.gov.tr/tr/icerik/kurumsal-risk-yonetimikalite-yonetim-sistemi-egitimi-ve-dokumanlari, adresinden alınmıştır.

Türedi, H. (2007). *Denetim.* Trabzon: Celepler Matbaacılık.

Türedi, S. (2012). İç Kontrol Sistemi ve Toplam Kalite Yönetimi İlişkisi. *Uluslararası Alanya İşletme Fakültesi Dergisi* 4(1), 27-37.

Uyar, S. (2010). UFRS uygulamalarında İç Kontrol Sisteminin Etkisi ve Önemi. *Alanya İşletme Fakültesi Dergisi.* 2(2), 37-60.

Uzay, Ş. (1999). İşletmelerde İç Kontrol Sistemini İncelemenin Bağımsız Dış Denetim Karar Sürecindeki Yeri ve Türkiye'nin Denetim Firmalarına Yönelik Bir Araştırma*. (1. Bs.)*. Ankara: SPK Yayınları.

Uzunay, V. (2007). Avrupa Birliği'nde ve Türkiye'de kamu iç mali kontrol sistemi ve bu alanda yapılan düzenlemeler. Uzmanlık Tezi, Maliye Bakanlığı Bütçe ve Mali Kontrol Genel Müdürlüğü, Ankara.

Yazgılı, F. (2010). Sarbanes Oxley Yasası. 03.04.2020 tarihinde http://www.yazgili.com/index.php/icdenetim-ic-kontrol-risk-teftis/sarbanes-oxley-yasasisox-compliance/, adresinden alınmıştır.

6102 Sayılı Türk Ticaret Kanunu

http://www-bfs.ucsd.edu/blink/ocbfs/acc/UnderstandIC.pdf adresinden 02.03.2020 tarihinde alınmıştır.

nitelikteki işlemlerine ait bilgilerin *(gelirler ve alacakların tahsil edilmesinden, emanetlerin muhafaza edilmesi ve ilgili birim ya da bireylere teslim edilmesi ile her türlü para ile ifade edilebilen iş ve işlemlerin kayıt altına alınması gibi)* kayıt altına alınarak raporlanması işlemlerini yürütülmesi olarak ifade edilebilmektedir. Bu bağlamda gerçekleştirilen faaliyetlerin ilgili kanun ve mevzuata uygun bir şekilde yerine getirilmesi ve muhasebe kayıt ve defterlerinin usulüne uygun bir biçimde tutulmasından muhasebe yetkilisi sorumlu tutulmaktadır. Diğer taraftan muhasebe yetkililerinin ödeme belgeleri üzerinde yetkili mercilerin imzaları, ödeme emri ve belgelerinin mevzuat hükümlerine uygun bir şekilde hazırlanıp hazırlanmadığı, belgeler üzerinde belirtilen isimlerin kimliklerin teyit edilmesi ve verilen bilgilerin doğrulanması görevleri de yerine getirmesi gerekmektedir. Belirtilen iş ve işlemlere ait bilgilerin arşivlenerek denetime hazır bir şekilde saklanması muhasebe yetkililerinin sorumluluğuna verilmiş olup ödeme belgeleri üzerinde bulunması gereken eklerin haricinde belge arayamama kısıtlaması da muhasebe yetkililerinin sınırlarını göstermektedir.

5018 Sayılı Kanun'un ek I sayılı cetvelinde değinilen genel bütçeli kurumlarda muhasebe hizmetlerinin Hazine ve Maliye Bakanlığı tarafından, II sayılı cetvelde yer alan Yükseköğretim Kurulu ve üniversitelerde muhasebe hizmetlerinin kurumun kendi içerisinde yer alan strateji geliştirme daire başkanlıklarına tarafından gerçekleştirilmesine açıklık getirilmiştir.

2.1.6.4.4. Gerçekleştirme Görevlisi

Harcama talimatı onayı belgesi bağlamında işlerin yerine getirilmesi, mal ya da hizmet alımlarının sağlanması, teslim alma işlemlerinin gerçekleştirilmesi, belgelendirme ve ödeme işlemlerinin yerine getirilmesi konuşunsa sorumluluk verilen gerçekleştirme görevlileri; İç Kontrol ve Ön Mali Kontrole İlişkin Usul ve Esaslar Hakkında Yönetmelik uyarınca kendisine yakın en fazla bir ya da daha fazla kişi tarafından harcama yetkililerince ödeme emri belgesi düzenlemek ile görevlendirilebilmektedir. Söz konusu görev tahsis edilen gerçekleştirme görevlilerine ödeme emirleri ve ekleri üzerinde ön mali kontrollerin yapılması bakımından yükümlülük verilmiştir.

KAYNAKLAR

Akçakanat, Ö. (2011). Devlet muhasebe sistemi içinde özel bütçeli idarelerde iç kontrol sisteminin ekinliği: üniversitelere yönelik bir araştırma. Doktora Tezi. Süleyman Demirel Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Isparta.

Aksoy, M. (2008). *Kamuda İç Kontrol ve İç Denetim,* Ankara: Muhasebat Kontrolörleri Derneği Yayını.

Arcagök, S. ve Erüz, E. (2006). *Kamu Mali Yönetimi ve Kontrol Sistemi,* Ankara: Maliye Hesap Uzmanları Derneği Yayını.

Baktır, M. (2006). Kamu Mali Yönetimi Kanununda Sorumlular, Sorumluluklar ve Yaptırımlar. *Mali Kılavuz Dergisi*, 32, 49-55.

BUMKO. (2006). *İç Kontrol ve Ön Malî Kontrole İlişkin Usul ve Esaslar,* Ankara: Maliye Bakanlığı.

Derici, O., (2015), *İç Kontrol ve Risk Yönetimi*, Antalya: Bekad Yayınları.

DPT, (2006), *İç Kontrol ve Ön Mali Kontrole İlişkin Usul ve Esaslar,* 20.03.2020 tarihinde http://www.mevzuat.gov.tr/Metin.Aspx?MevzuatKod=7.5.9813&MevzuatIliski=0&sourceXmlSearch=%C4%-B0%C3%A7%20Kontrol%20ve%20%C3%96n%20Mali%20Ko ntrole%20%C4%B0li%C5%9F-kin%20Usul%20ve%20Esaslar adresinden alınmıştır.

Edizdoğan, N. ve Çetinkaya Ö. (2011), *Kamu Bütçesi*, Bursa: Ekin Basım Yayın.

Ergen, Z., (2016). Kamu Mali Yönetiminde Yeniden Yapılanma: Muhasebe-i Umumiye Kanunundan 5018 Sayılı Kanuna Bütçe ve Harcama Usullerine Dönüşüm. *Ekonomi Bilimleri Dergisi*, 8(1), 93-102.

Genç, F. N. (2009). Türk Kamu Yönetiminde Stratejik Planlama. *Dumlupınar Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi*, 23, 203-217.

IIA. (2005). The Professionel Practies Freamework. Çeviri: Türkiye İç Denetim Enstitüsü. *Uluslararası İç Denetim Standartları Mesleki Uygulama Çerçevesi.* İstanbul.

IDKK, (2020). Kamu Malî Yönetimi ve Kontrol Kanunu 01.04.2020 tarihinde maddeleri/hükümleri,http://www.idkk.gov.tr/Sayfalar/Mevzuat/Birincil%20Duze %20Mevzuat/5018_Sayili_Kanun.aspx, adresinden alınmıştır.

Kanca, O. C. (2017). 5018 Sayılı Kanun Üzerine Bir Değerlendirme. *Muş Alparslan Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi,* 5(2), 494-505.

KB. (2018). *Kamu İdareleri İçin Stratejik Plan Hazırlama Kılavuzu 3. Sürüm*, Ankara: Kalkınma Bakanlığı.

Kıral, H. (2014). *İç Denetim Yönetime Değer Katmak.* Ankara: İç Denetim Koordinasyon Kurulu Yayınları.

KİKST, (2007). Kamu İç Kontrol Standartları Tebliği, 26.12. 2007 Tarihli Resmî Gazete, 06.04.2020 tarihinde www.resmigazete.gov.tr adresinden alınmıştır.

KİKSUEPR, (2009). Kamu İç Kontrol Standartlarına Uyum Eylem Planı Rehberi, 06.04.2020 tarihinde http://kontrol.bumko.gov.tr/TR,2260/kamu-ic-kontrolstandartlarina-uyum-eylem-plani-rehberi.htmladresinden alınmıştır.

MB. (2009). *Performans Programı Hazırlama Rehberi*, Ankara: Maliye Bakanlığı Yayınları.

Özbilen, Ş. (2013). *Devlet Bütçesi,* Ankara: Gazi Kitapevi.

Özel, K. (2008). Kamu İç Mali Kontrol Alanında Yapılan Düzenlemeler. *İç Kontrol Merkezi Uyumlaştırma Dairesi İç Kontrol Bülteni*, 1(1), 1-17.

Rençber, A. (2015). *5018 sayılı Kamu Mali Yönetimi ve Kontrol Kanunu.* Ankara: Maliye Bakanlığı Bütçe ve Mali Kontrol Genel Müdürlüğü.

Resmî Gazete, 24.12.2003 Tarih ve 25326 Sayılı, 5018 Sayılı, "Kamu Mali Yönetimi ve Kontrol Kanunu".

Resmî Gazete, 18.02.2006 Tarih ve 26084 Sayılı, "Strateji Geliştirme Birimlerinin Çalışma Usul ve Esasları Hakkında Yönetmelik"

Resmî Gazete, 26.12.2018 Tarih ve 30344 Sayılı, "Kamu İdarelerinde Stratejik Planlamaya İlişkin Usul ve Esaslar Hakkında Yönetmelik"

Şentürk, A. (2015). 5018 Sayılı Kanun ile Türk Kamu Yönetiminde Performans Yönetimi Uygulamaları. *Strategic Public Management Journal*, 2, 107-112.

Temel, R. (2015), 5018 sayılı kamu mali yönetimi ve kontrol kanunu çerçevesinde mali otomasyonun etkinliği sosyal güvenlik kurumu örneği, Sosyal Güvenlik Kurumu Başkanlığı Mali Hizmetler Uzmanlığı Tezi, Ankara.

Uysal, M. C.. (2017). Kamu kurumlarında kurumsal risk yönetimi ve risk odaklı iç denetim. Süleyman Demirel Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Doktora Tezi, Isparta.

kurum bünyesinde bir ekip oluşturularak; özellikle iç kontrol uygulamalarının ülke genelinde uluslararası değişen konjonktürel gelişmeler bağlamında örnek pilot çalışmalarının yapılması gelecekte kamu kurumlarının kurumsallaşmasında önemli bir yol katedilebileceğini işaret etmektedir.

3.3.8. Diğer Çevreler

İç kontrol sisteminde dolaylı olarak rol alan kesimler diğer çevreler olarak nitelendirilebilmektedir. Bu bağlamda kurumlar ile ilişki içerisinde bulunan müşteriler, profesyonel meslek örgütleri, eğitimciler gibi birçok kişi ya da kuruluş diğer çevreler kapsamında ele alınabilmekte ve iç kontrol sistemlerinin kurulması, geliştirilmesi ve gözetlenmesi süreçlerinin hemen her aşamasının etkin çalışmasına yönelik bilgi alışverişinde bulunulması önem taşımaktadır. Kurum amaçlarına ulaşılması konusunda rehber olarak işlev görebilmektedirler.

KAYNAKLAR

Aksoy, T. (2005). Ulusal ve Uluslararası Düzenlemeler Bağlamında İç Kontrol ve İç Kontrol Gerekliliği: Analitik Bir İnceleme. *Mali Çözüm Dergisi*, 2005 (72).

Akyel, R., (2010). Türkiye'de İç Kontrol Kavramı, Unsurları ve Etkinliğinin Değerlendirilmesi. *Celal Bayar Üniversitesi Yönetim ve Ekonomi Dergisi*, 17(1), 34-87.

Arslan, A. (2012). *Kamu İdarelerinde Stratejik Planlama, Performans Programı, Faaliyet Raporlaması, İç Kontrol Sistemi*. Ankara: Seçkin Yayıncılık.

Baskıcı, Ç., (2012), İç kontrol sisteminin kurumsal yönetim anlayışındaki yeri: imkb şirketlerinde bir uygulama. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Ankara Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Ankara.

BUMKO ve MB (2014), *Kamu İç Kontrol Rehberi*, Maliye Bakanlığı Bütçe ve Mali Kontrol Genel Müdürlüğü, Ankara.

BUMKO. (2006). *İç Kontrol ve Ön Malî Kontrole İlişkin Usul ve Esaslar,* Ankara: Maliye Bakanlığı.

COSO. (2013). Internal Control-Integrated Framework, 12.04.2020 tarihinde http://www.coso.org/documents/990025P_Executive_Summary_final_may20_e.pdf, adresinden alınmıştır.

ÇSGB, (2013), *İç Kontrol El Kitabı*, Ankara: Strateji Geliştirme Daire Başkanlığı Yayınları.

Demirbaş, M. (2005). İç Kontrol ve İç Denetim Faaliyetlerinin Kapsamında Meydana Gelen Değişimler. *İstanbul Ticaret Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi*, 7, 169-177

Derici, O. (2015). *İç Kontrol ve Risk Yönetimi*. Antalya: Bekad Yayınları.

Elder, R. J. – Mark, S. B. – Alvin, A. A., (2010), *Auditing and Assuarance Services an İntegrated Approach (Thirteenth edition)*, Pearson Education İnc., United States of America.

Güner, M.F. (2009). Kamu İdarelerinin Etkin Kontrolünde İç Kontrol Uygulamalarının Rolü. *Maliye Dergisi,* 157, 183-195.

Kaya, B. (2013). Kamu İdarelerinde İç Kontrol Sistemi Oluşturma Faaliyetlerinde İç Denetçilerin Üstlenebilecekleri Rol ve Sorumluluklar, 11.04.2020 tarihinde http://bertankaya.net/?p=656, adresinden alınmıştır.

KİKST, (2007). Kamu İç Kontrol Standartlarına Tebliği, 11.04.2020 tarihinde https://www.resmigazete.gov.tr/eskiler/2007/12/20071226-21.htm adresinden alınmıştır.

Köroğlu, Ç. ve Uçma, T. (2006). İşletmelerdeki İç Kontrol Sisteminin Etkinliği ve Dış Denetimdeki Önemi. *Mevzuat Dergisi, 8(*103).

MB, (2014), *Maliye Bakanlığı İç Kontrol İzleme ve Değerlendirme Rehberi*, Ankara: Maliye Bakanlığı Yayınları.

Özbek, Ç. (2012), *İç Denetim: Kurumsal Yönetim, Risk Yönetimi, İç kontrol.* İstanbul: Türkiye İç Denetim Enstitüsü Yayınları.

Özeren, B. (2004). INTOSAI: Kamu Kesimi İç Kontrol Standartları Rehberi Çeviri.

Yaman, A. (2009). *Yönetimin Kontrolünden Kontrolün Yönetimine: Paradigma Değişimi.* Ankara: Millî Eğitim Bakanlığı Yayınları.

Yılancı, F. M. (2015). *İç Denetim ve İç Kontrol Değerlendirme Rehberi (*3. Baskı), Ankara: Detay Yayıncılık.

KAYNAKLAR

Adiloğlu, B. (2011). *İç Denetim Süreci ve Kontrol Prosedürleri.* İstanbul: Türkmen Kitapevi.

5018 Sayılı Kamu Mali Yönetimi Ve Kontrol Kanunu (2013), Kamu Malî Yönetimi Ve Kontrol Kanununun İç Denetimli İlgili Maddeleri/Hükümleri (Tarih: 24.12.2003 ve Sayı :25326) Resmi Gazete.

İç Denetçilerin Çalışma Usul ve Esasları Hakkında Yönetmelik (2006), (Tarih: 12.07.2006 ve Sayı: 26226) Resmi Gazete.

KİDGT, (2006) Kamu İç Denetim Genel Tebliği, (Tarih: 26.06.2006 ve Sayı: 2006/10654) Resmi Gazete.

KİDR (2013) Kamu İç Denetim Rehberi, Ankara: İç Denetim Koordinasyon Kurulu

KİDS (2011) Kamu İç Denetim Standartları, (Tarih: 22.02.2017 ve Sayı: 29987) Resmi Gazete.

Özbek, Ç. (2012), İç Denetim: Kurumsal Yönetim, Risk Yönetimi, İç kontrol. İstanbul: Türkiye İç Denetim Enstitüsü Yayınları.

Umuç, (2018), Uluslararası Mesleki Uygulama Çerçevesi Uygulama Rehberleri, 04,08.2021 tarihinde https://www.tide.org.tr/uploads/img/IIA%20TURKEY%20- 20UMUC%202018.pdf adresinden alınmıştır.

İzleme sonuçları bütünleşik hale getirilerek dönemsel raporlama biçiminde kurumun üst yöneticisine sunulmaktadır. Söz konusu raporlama konusunda özellikle; **"RİSK ÜSTLENİLDİ"** olarak kapatılan bulgular hakkında kurumun üst yöneticisine bilgi verilmesi gerekmektedir.

Denetlenen birimlerin eylem planı kapsamında taahhütlerinin hayata geçirmelerine yönelik izlemeden sorumlu olarak görevlendirilen iç denetçiler tarafından sonuçların, çalışma kağıtları yoluyla kayıt altına alınarak ilgili belgeleri iç denetim birimine sunulmaktadır. Bahsedilen kayıtlar EK 2.31'de belirtilen "Bulgu Takip Formu" aracılığıyla ilgili denetim dosyalarında saklanmaktadır.

Denetlenen birim yöneticisinde değişiklik olması durumunda izlenen bulgulara ilişkin bilgilere birime atanan yeni yöneticiye gönderilebilmektedir. Bulguların kapatılması sonucunda; ilgili risklere yönelik mikro risk puanı güncellemesi yapılmaktadır. Bulguların önem düzeyleri ile birlikte etkilerinin de dikkate alınması suretiyle denetim alanı kapsamında giren faaliyetlere ilişkin risk düzeylerini puantajları, İDB başkanı tarafından güncellenebilmektedir.

5.4. İÇ DENETİM SONUÇLARININ İÇ DENETİM KOORDİNASYON KURULUNA GÖNDERİLMESİ

Hazırlanmış olan iç denetim raporları ile ilgili raporların üzerinde gerçekleştirilen işlemlerin; kurumun üst yöneticisi tarafından azami olarak iki ay içerisinde İDKK'na gönderilmesi gerektiği 5018 Sayılı KMYKK'nun 64. Maddesinde hükme bağlanmıştır. İlgili hüküm bağlamında; i) denetim ve danışmanlık faaliyetleri neticesinde oluşturulan raporlar ile ii) ilgili raporlardaki bulgulara ve önerilere ilişkin denetlenen birimlerden temin edilen uygulamalar ile birlikte üst yönetici tarafından en geç iki ay içerisinde İDKK'na gönderilmesi gerekmektedir. Raporlar ile izleme faaliyetleri sonuçlarının İDKK'na beraber gönderilmesinin gerekli olmasından dolayı verilen iki aylık süre; bulgulara yönelik olarak izleme sonuçlarının kesin hale geldiği tarih itibari ile başlamaktadır. Denetim ve danışmanlık raporlarına yönelik olarak izleme sonuçlarının, İDKK'na iletilmesinde EK 2.32'de belirtilen "İzleme Sonuçları Tablosu" kullanılmaktadır.

KAYNAKLAR

KİDR (2013) Kamu İç Denetim Rehberi, Ankara: İç Denetim Koordinasyon Kurulu

Umuç, (2018), Uluslararası Mesleki Uygulama Çerçevesi Uygulama Rehberleri, 04,08.2021 tarihinde https://www.tide.org.tr/uploads/img/IIA%20TURKEY%20- 20UMUC%202018.pdf adresinden alınmıştır.

Fakat değerlendirmeyi takip eden 5(beş) yıl içerisinde dış değerlendirme faaliyetlerinin yapılmaması durumunda iç denetim birimlerinin yeni bir dış değerlendirme yapılana dek ilgili ibarenin kullanımını durdurması gerekmektedir.

- Ayrıca, iç denetim faaliyetlerinin, gözden geçirme süreci sonucunda "Kısmen Uyumlu" ya da "Uyumsuz" olduğuna kanaat getirilen iç denetim birimlerinin; dış değerlendirme faaliyetleri sonucunda belirtilen eksikliklerin tam bir biçimde giderilmesine ve dış değerlendirme neticesinin onaylanmasına dek "Kamu İç Denetim Standartlarına uygun olarak yapılmıştır." ifadesini kullanmamaları gerekmektedir. Böyle bir durum ile karşı karşıya kalan iç denetim birimleri; dönemsel gözden geçirme faaliyetleri sonucunda uyum probleminin ortadan kalkması halinde 5 (beş) yıllık süreyi beklemeden dış değerlendirme talebinde bulunabilmektedir.

KAYNAKLAR

KİDR (2013) Kamu İç Denetim Rehberi, Ankara: İç Denetim Koordinasyon Kurulu

KİDKGGR (2016) Kamu İç Denetim Kalite Güvence ve Geliştirme Rehberi, Ankara: İç Denetim Koordinasyon Kurulu.

Umuç, (2018), Uluslararası Mesleki Uygulama Çerçevesi Uygulama Rehberleri, 04,08.2021 tarihinde https://www.tide.org.tr/uploads/img/IIA%20TURKEY%20- 20UMUC%202018.pdf adresinden alınmıştır.

Üniversite genelinde Strateji Geliştirme Daire Başkanlığı çatısı altında hali hazırda uygulamada iç kontrol uygulamalarının yapı ve işleyiş esaslarının kurum içerisinde bağımsız ve objektif bir şekilde değerlendirilmesi ve güvence ve danışmanlık faaliyetlerinin sunulması konusunda ayrı bir iç denetim biriminin kurulmasına yönelik iç denetim çalışmalarına başlanmıştır. Kurulacak olan iç denetim birimi ile;

- İç kontrol faaliyetlerinin eksik, hatalı ve yanlış olan iş ve işlemlerinin tespit edilerek danışmanlık yapılası,
- Risk yönetimi uygulamalarının etkin bir biçimde uygulamaya geçirilerek kurum risk iştahının belirlenmesi konusunda bağımsız ve objektif bir birim tarafından teyit edilmesi,
- Kurum genelinde gerçekleştirilen faaliyetlerin etkinliği ve verimliliği, hazırlanan finansal raporların güvenirliği ve ilgili yasal ve hukuki düzenlemelerine uyum konusunda iç kontrol çalışmalarına rehberlik yapılması,
- Kurumun kendisine ve harcama birimlerine tahsis edilen bütçelerin iç kontrol sistemi çalışmalarının etkin bir şekilde yerine getirilip getirilemeyeceği konusunda danışmanlık yapılması,
- Kurum çalışanlarının etik değerlere ve dürüstlük ilkeleri bağlı bir şekilde görevlerini yerine getirebilmeleri bakımından çok katmanlı bir kontrol yapısı ve denetim mekanizmasının kurularak faaliyetlerin disipline edilmesi,
- Kurumun gerçekleştirmiş olduğu faaliyetlerin bağımsız ve tarafsız bir şekilde değerlendirerek; imajının güçlendirilmesi, kamu, toplum ve diğer bütün paydaşlar karşısında şeffaf, hesap verebilir ve tutarlı bir kamu kurumu kimliğinin oluşması gibi önemli katma değer yaratabilecek faaliyetlerin gerçekleştirilmesi öngörülmektedir.

KAYNAKLAR

KİKST, (2007). Kamu İç Kontrol Standartlarına Tebliği, 11.04.2020 tarihinde https://www.resmigazete.gov.tr/eskiler/2007/12/20071226-21.htm adresinden alınmıştır.

KİKR, (2011). Kamu İç Kontrol Rehberi, Maliye Bakanlığı Bütçe ve Mali Kontrol Genel Müdürlüğü.

MB, (2014), *Maliye Bakanlığı İç Kontrol İzleme ve Değerlendirme Rehberi*, Ankara: Maliye Bakanlığı Yayınları.

Özbek, Ç. (2012), *İç Denetim: Kurumsal Yönetim, Risk Yönetimi, İç kontrol.* İstanbul: Türkiye İç Denetim Enstitüsü Yayınları.

Türkdoğan, N. (2016). İç kontrol kavramı, unsurları ve bir kamu kurumunda iç kontrol sisteminin oluşturulmasına yönelik uygulama ve sistemin etkinliğinin değerlendirilmesi: Yalova Üniversitesi örneği. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Uludağ Üniversitesi, Bursa.

Lise Öğrencileri İçin
Kariyer Planlama Üzerine Tavsiyeler
EL KİTAPÇIĞI

Doç. Dr. Yeliz YEŞİL

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

LİSE ÖĞRENCİLERİ İÇİN KARİYER PLANLAMA ÜZERİNE TAVSİYELER EL KİTAPÇIĞI

Doç. Dr. Yeliz Yeşil

Genel Yayın Yönetmeni: Yusuf Ziya Aydoğan (yza@egitimyayinevi.com)
Genel Yayın Koordinatörü: Yusuf Yavuz (yusufyavuz@egitimyayinevi.com)
Sayfa Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi
Kapak Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi

T.C. Kültür ve Turizm Bakanlığı
Yayıncı Sertifika No: 47830

ISBN: 978-625-8468-84-7
1. Baskı, Şubat 2022

Baskı Cilt
Bulut Dijital Matbaa Sanayi Ticaret Limited Şirketi
Musalla Bağları Mah. İnciköy Sok. 1/A Selçuklu / KONYA
Matbaa Sertifika No: 48120

Kütüphane Kimlik Kartı
LİSE ÖĞRENCİLERİ İÇİN KARİYER PLANLAMA ÜZERİNE TAVSİYELER EL KİTAPÇIĞI
Doç. Dr. Yeliz Yeşil
62 s., 100x150 mm
Kaynakça var, dizin yok.
ISBN: 978-625-8468-84-7

Copyright © Bu kitabın Türkiye'deki her türlü yayın hakkı Eğitim Yayınevi'ne aittir. Bütün hakları saklıdır. Kitabın tamamı veya bir kısmı 5846 sayılı yasanın hükümlerine göre kitabı yayımlayan firmanın ve yazarlarının önceden izni olmadan elektronik/mekanik yolla, fotokopi yoluyla ya da herhangi bir kayıt sistemi ile çoğaltılamaz, yayımlanamaz.

EĞİTİM yayınevi

Yayınevi Türkiye Ofis: İstanbul: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Atakent mah. Yasemen sok. No: 4/B, Ümraniye, İstanbul, Türkiye

Konya: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 351 92 85, +90 533 151 50 42, 0 332 502 50 42
bilgi@egitimyayinevi.com

Yayınevi Amerika Ofis: New York: Egitim Publishing Group, Inc.
P.O. Box 768/Armonk, New York, 10504-0768, United States of America
americaoffice@egitimyayinevi.com

Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi: Kitapmatik Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi, Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
sevkiyat@egitimyayinevi.com

Kitabevi Şubesi: Eğitim Kitabevi, Şükran mah. Rampalı 121, Meram, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 499 90 00
bilgi@egitimkitabevi.com

İnternet Satış: www.kitapmatik.com.tr
+90 537 512 43 00
bilgi@kitapmatik.com.tr

İlk okuyan siz olun kitapmatik İnternetteki kitapçınız

KAYNAKÇA

Astryani, I. (2019). The Importance of Planning Your Future Career Since High School,https://thecareerguru.org/the-importance-of-planning-your-future-career-since-high-school/), erişim tarihi:11.01.2022.

Bagga, E. (2020). Choosing the right career, https://www.deccanherald.com/supplements/dh-education/choosing-the-right-career-831334.html, erişim tarihi:11.01.2022.

Butryrina, O. (2020). How to Choose a Career, https://www.getcoverletter.com/blog/how-choose-career/, erişim tarihi:11.01.2022

Ergün,S. (2016),Meslek Seçimi, https://prezi.com/jelyiowtvb9n/meslek-secimi/,erişim tarihi:10.01.2022.

Schaffhauser,D. (2019). Report: Career Planning Needs to Start in Middle School, https://thejournal.com/articles/2019/05/06/report-career-planning-needs-to-start-in-middle-school.aspx, erişim tarihi:30.12.2021.

Taşlıyan, M., Arı, N.Ü. ve Duzman, B. (2011). İnsan Kaynakları Yönetiminde Kariyer Planlama ve Kariyer Yönetimi: İİBF Öğrencileri Üzerinde Bir Alan Araştırması, Organizasyon ve Yönetim Bilimleri Dergisi, Cilt 3, Sayı 2,ss.231-241.

Yeşil,Y.(2020).Liseler için kariyer planlama, Kapaklı Bakış Gazetesi, https://www.kapaklibakis.com.tr/liseler-icin-kariyer-planlama-makale,62.html, erişim tarihi:17.01.2022.

İnternet Kaynakları

Academic and Career Planning (ACP), http://ngsd.ss4.sharpschool.com/district_information/district_information/academic_and_career_planning___a_c_p_, erişim tarihi: 30.12.2021.

Career Planning, https://bhs.bassettusd.org/apps/pages/index.jsp?uREC_ID=1399700&type=d&pREC_ID=1598916, erişim tarihi:10.01.2022.

Career Planning Checklist for High School Students,https://www.cfnc.org/news/career-planning-checklist-for-high-school-students/, erişim tarihi:30.12.2021.

Career Planning, Unsure what you want to do? Take a Career Assessment!,https://ca01001399.schoolwires.net/Page/7164, erişim tarihi:27.01.2022.

College & Career Planning for Students, https://eddinscounseling.com/career-planning-for-students/, erişim tarihi:23.12.2021.

Connecting High School Students To Career Mindedness, https://www.infobase.com/blog/connecting-high-school-students-to-career-mindedness/, erişim tarihi:30.12.2021.

Connecting High School Students To Career Mindedness, https://www.infobase.com/blog/featured/connecting-high-school-students-to-career-mindedness/, erişim tarihi:23.12.2021.

Ders çalışma motivasyonu nasıl arttırılır ?https://www.atabeyozelders.com/ders-calisma-motivasyonu-nasil-artar/, erişim tarihi:10.01.2022.

Doğru Meslek Seçimi Nasıl Yapılır?, https://www.onikibilgi.com/dogru-meslek-secimi-nasil-yapilir/, erişim tarihi:13.01.2022.

Doğru meslek seçimi nasıl yapılır?,https://www.sorubak.com/blog/dogru-meslek-secimi-nasil-yapilir.html, erişim tarihi:30.12.2021.

Geleceğin Meslekleri, https://meslegimhayatim.meb.gov.tr/meslekler/gelecegin-meslekleri, erişim tarihi:17.01.2022.

How to Choose The Right Course For Professional Growth, https://madhuacademy.org/2018/11/29/how-to-choose-the-right-course-for-professional-growth/, erişim tarihi:23.12.2021.

İstanbul Gelişim Üniversitesi, Meslekler Rehberi, https://panel.gelisim.edu.tr/assets/2018/dokumanlar/igu_aday/meslekler_rehberi_1ef05920daf5429abbd9383ff489c1bd.pdf, erişim tarihi:10.01.2022.

Kariyer akademi,iş arama, https://meslegimhayatim.meb.gov.tr/kariyer-akademi/isarama, erişim tarihi:11.01.2022.

Kariyer Planlama ve Meslek Seçimi,https://gokkusagi.k12.tr/kariyer-planlama-ve-meslek-secimi/, erişim tarihi:13.01.2022.

Kariyer Planlama ve Geliştirme El Kitabı, https://www.siirt.edu.tr/dosya/personel/kisisel-gelisim-kaynaklar-siirt-202021215912210.pdf, erişim tarihi:10.01.2022.

Kariyer Planlaması Yaparken Dikkat Edilmesi Gerekenler,https://abakariyer.com/kariyer-planlamasi-yaparken-dikkat-edilmesi-gerekenler/, erişim tarihi:10.01.2022.

Kariyer Planlama Süreci Neden Önemlidir?,https://abakariyer.com/kariyer-planlama-sureci-neden-onemlidir/, erişim tarihi:31.12.2021.

Koronayla ortaya çıkan yeni meslekler: 2025'e kadar öne çıkacak 19 meslek, https://www.ekonomist.com.tr/haberler/koronayla-ortaya-cikan-yeni-meslekler.html, erişim tarihi:17.01.2022.

Meslek Seçimi, https://www.slideserve.com/manny/meslek-se-m, erişim tarihi:10.01.2022.

Meslek Seçiminde Sık Yapılan Hatalar, https://www.dogrutercih.com.tr/blogoku/meslek-seciminde-sik-yapilan-hatalar-611, erişim tarihi:15.01.2022.

Meslek Seçiminde Nelere Dikkat Edilmeli?,https://www.kimpsikoloji.com/meslek-seciminde-nelere-dikat-edilmeli/, erişim tarihi:10.01.2022.

Meslek Seçimi ve Kariyer Planlama, https://www.ideakurumsal.com/meslek-secimi-ve-kariyer-planlama/ erişim tarihi:17.01.2022.

Türkiye'de Gelecekteki 10 Yılda İhtiyaç Duyulacak 15 Meslek, https://www.webtekno.com/turkiye-ihtiyac-duyulacak-meslekler-h114508.html, erişim tarihi:19.01.2022.

www.akcakocamesem.meb.k, erişim tarihi:10.01.2022.

https://www.signupgenius.com/college/roommates-get-to-know-you-questions.cfm, erişim tarihi:23.12.2021

www.sorubak.com, erişim tarihi:31.12.2021.

LİDERLİK TARZI ve YÖNETSEL PATOLOJİ ALGISI

Öğr. Gör. Dr. Hüseyin KARAGÖZ

Bu Kitap Doktora Tezinden Üretilmiştir

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

LİDERLİK TARZI VE YÖNETSEL PATOLOJİ ALGISI

Öğr. Gör. Dr. Hüseyin KARAGÖZ

Genel Yayın Yönetmeni: Yusuf Ziya Aydoğan (yza@egitimyayinevi.com)
Genel Yayın Koordinatörü: Yusuf Yavuz (yusufyavuz@egitimyayinevi.com)
Sayfa Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi
Kapak Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi

T.C. Kültür ve Turizm Bakanlığı
Yayıncı Sertifika No: 47830

E-ISBN: 978-625-8468-54-0
1. Baskı, Aralık 2021

Kütüphane Kimlik Kartı

LİDERLİK TARZI VE YÖNETSEL PATOLOJİ ALGISI

Öğr. Gör. Dr. Hüseyin KARAGÖZ
190 s., 165x240 mm
Kaynakça var, dizin yok.
E-ISBN: 978-625-8468-54-0

Copyright © Bu kitabın Türkiye'deki her türlü yayın hakkı Eğitim Yayınevi'ne aittir. Bütün hakları saklıdır. Kitabın tamamı veya bir kısmı 5846 sayılı yasanın hükümlerine göre kitabı yayımlayan firmanın ve yazarlarının önceden izni olmadan elektronik/mekanik yolla, fotokopi yoluyla ya da herhangi bir kayıt sistemi ile çoğaltılamaz, yayımlanamaz.

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

Yayınevi Türkiye Ofis: İstanbul: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Atakent mah. Yasemen sok. No: 4/B, Ümraniye, İstanbul, Türkiye

Konya: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 351 92 85, +90 533 151 50 42, 0 332 502 50 42
bilgi@egitimyayinevi.com

Yayınevi Amerika Ofis: New York: Egitim Publishing Group, Inc.
P.O. Box 768/Armonk, New York, 10504-0768, United States of America
americaoffice@egitimyayinevi.com

Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi: Kitapmatik Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi, Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
sevkiyat@egitimyayinevi.com

Kitabevi Şubesi: Eğitim Kitabevi, Şükran mah. Rampalı 121, Meram, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 499 90 00
bilgi@egitimkitabevi.com

İnternet Satış: www.kitapmatik.com.tr
+90 537 512 43 00
bilgi@kitapmatik.com.tr

kitapmatik
internetteki kitapçınız
kitapmatik.com.tr

KAYNAKLAR

Acar, H. (2018). Kamu Güvenliğinin Sağlanmasında Weberyen Bürokrasi ve Hiyerarşi Kavramı. *Uluslararası Yönetim İktisat ve İşletme Dergisi*, *14*(3), 667-684. http://dx.doi.org/10.17130/ijmeb.2018343117

Ågotnes, K. W., Einarsen, S.V., Hetland, J. ve Skogstad, A. (2018). The Moderating Effect of Laissez-Faire Leadership on the Relationship Between Co-Worker Conflicts and New Cases Of Workplace Bullying: A True Prospective Design. Human Resource Management Journal, 28(4), 555-568. https://doi.org/10.1111/1748-8583.12200

Aguas, P.P., Zapata, L.V. ve Arellano, D.L. (2017). TransformationalLeadershipPlans.*World Journal of Education, 7*(4), 1-11.doi:10.5430/wje.v7n4p1.

Agyepong, I. A., Lehmann, U., Rutembemberwa, E. vd. (2018). Strategic Leadership Capacity Building For Sub-Saharan African Health Systems and Public Health Governance: A Multi-Country Assessment of Essential Competencies and Optimal Design For A Pan African Dr PH. *Health Policyand Planning, 33,*35-49.doi: 10.1093/heapol/czx162.

Ahmad, S.ve Afthanorhan, W. M. A. B. W. (2014). The Importance-Performance Matrix Analysis in Partial Least Square Structural Equation Modeling (PLS-SEM) with Smartpls 2.0 M3. *International Journal of Mathematics Research*, *3*(1), 1-14. DOI: 10.18488/journal.24/2014.3.1/24.1.1.14

Akbey, F. (2011). *Türkiye'de Bürokrasi Ve Teknokrasinin Kamu Ekonomisi ve Bütçe Eğilimlerinin Analizi: Merkezi Yönetim Eksenli Bir Alan Araştırması* (Yayın Nu. 333269) [Doktora Tezi Dokuz Eylül Üniversitesi]. https://tez.yok.gov.tr/UlusalTezMerkezi/tezSorguSonucYeni.jsp

Akbolat, M., Durmuş, A. ve Ünal, Ö. (2017). Örgütsel Erdemliliğin Personel Güçlendirmeye Etkisi ve Otantik Liderliğin Aracı Rolü. *İşletme Bilimi Dergisi, 5*(2), 71-88. https://doi.org/10.22139/jobs.322557

Akçakaya, M. (2017). Bürokrasi Kuramları ve Türk Kamu Yönetiminde Bürokratik Sorunlar. *Gazi Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi*, *3*(8),275-295.

Akçakaya, M. (2016). Weber'in Bürokrasi Kuramının Bugünü ve Geleceği. *Gazi Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi, 3*(8),275-295.

Akçakaya, M. (2017). Bürokrasi Kuramları ve Türk Kamu Yönetiminde Bürokratik Sorunlar. *Gazi Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi*, *18*(3), 669-694.

Akduru, H.E. (2019). *Farklılık İkliminin Pozitif Psikolojik Sermaye Üzerindeki Etkisinde Etik Liderlik ve Psikolojik Güvenliğin Rolü: Bir Araştırma* (Yayın Nu.554586) [Doktora Tezi İstanbul Üniversitesi] https://tez.yok.gov.tr/UlusalTezMerkezi/tezSorguSonuc Yeni.jsp

Akgemici, T. (2008), Stratejik Yönetim (2.Baskı), Gazi Kitabevi.

Akgün, N., Özdemir, T., Yıldız, K., Cerit Y. ve Yılmaz, Ö. (2019). The Relationship Between School Principals Paternalistic Leadership Behaviorand the Level of ClassroomTeachers Organizational Ostracism. *Bartın Üniversitesi Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi*,*8*(3), 1088-1105. DOI: 10.14686/buefad.621326

Akın, O. S. (2011). *Küreselleşme Sürecinde Türkiye'de Bürokrasi Kavramı ve Olgusu Üzerine Bir İnceleme* (Yayın Nu. 302282) [Doktora Tezi Ankara Üniversitesi]. https://tez.yok.gov.tr/UlusalTezMerkezi/tezSorguSonucYeni.jsp

Akın, T. (2020). *Otantik Liderliğin Psikolojik Sermaye ve İş Performansına Etkilerinin İncelenmesi Üzerine Bir Araştırma*(Yayın Nu.610840) [Yüksek Lisans Tezi Ufuk Üniversitesi]. https://tez.yok.gov.tr/UlusalTezMerkezi/tezSorgu SonucYeni.jsp

Aksel N. ve Elma, C. (2018). Ortaokul Müdürlerinin DönüşümcüLiderlikDavranışları ile Öğretmenlerin MotivasyonuArasındaki İlişki. *Abant İzzet Baysal Üniversitesi Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi, 18*(3), 1252-1268.https://doi.org/10.17240/aibuefd.2018.18.39790-471112.

Aksoy, V. (2016). Eğitim Örgütlerinde Meritokrasi İhlali Sonucu Oluşan Yeni Bir Liderlik: Hafi Liderlik. *Akademik Bakış Uluslararası Hakemli Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi*, (54), 204-215.

Aktogan, S. (2019). *Sosyal Zekâ ve Kültürel Zekânın Dönüşümcü ve Etkileşimci Liderlik İle İlişkisine Yönelik Bir Araştırma*(Yayın Nu. 585016) [Yüksek Lisans Tezi İstanbul Üniversitesi]. https://tez.yok.gov.tr/UlusalTezMerkezi/ tezSorguSonucYeni.jsp

Akyüz, M. (2018). "… Ve Değirmen Dönerdi" Üzerine Bir Dramaturji Denemesi. *Uluslararası Türkçe Edebiyat Kültür Eğitim (TEKE) Dergisi*, *7*(4), 2313-2323.

Alga, E. (2017). Örgütlerde Algılanan Liderlik Tarzlarının Çalışanların Tükenmişliğine Etkisi. *Pamukkale Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi*, (28), 97-124. DOİ: 10.5505/ pausbed.2017.63383

Aliyeva, S. (2019). *Okul Öncesi Eğitim Kurumlarında Görev Yapan Okul Müdürlerinin Etik Liderlik Davranışlarının Öğretmenler Tarafından* Değerlendirilmesi (Yayın Nu. 568160) [Yüksek Lisans Tezi İstanbul Kültür Üniversitesi] https://tez.yok.gov.tr/UlusalTezMerkezi/tezSorguSonucYeni.jsp

Allafchi, N. (2017). Effect of Democratic leadership Style on Management of Communication with Customers in Melli Banks of Hamedan. *International Journal of Cultural and Social Studies, 3*(2),168-179.

Al-Maroof, R. A. S. ve Al-Emran, M. (2018). Students Acceptance Of Google Classroom: An Exploratory Study Using PLS-SEM Approach. *International Journal Of Emerging Technologies in Learning (iJET),13*(6), 112-123. https://doi.org/10.3991/ ijet.v13i06.8275

Alsubayee, O.A. (2019).*Strategic LeadershipAndItsImpact On The Corporation Performance Case Study: The International Academy Of Leadershipand Development* (Yayın Nu. 555397) [Yüksek Lisans Tezi İstanbul Altınbaş Üniversitesi] https://tez.yok.gov.tr/UlusalTezMerkezi/ tezSorguSonucYeni.jsp

Altıntaş, Ö.C. (2009). *Duygusal Zekâ Elemanlarının Liderlik Tarzları ve Örgütsel Sonuçlar Üzerindeki Etkisi: Isparta İli İlköğretim Okullarında Bir Uygulama* (Yayın Nu 239874) [Doktora Tezi Gebze İleri teknoloji Enstitüsü]. https://tez.yok.gov.tr/UlusalTezMerkezi/tezSorguSonucYeni.jsp

Ambroise, M. M., Balasundaram, K. ve Phansalkar, M. (2013). Predictive Value of Micronucleus Count in Cervical Intraepithelial Neoplasia and Carcinoma/Mikronükleus Sayımının Servikal İntraepitelyal Neoplazi ve Karsinomda Prediktif Değeri. *Turkish Journal Of Pathology, 29*(3),171-178. doi: 10.5146/tjpath.2013.01183

Anafarta, N. (2001). Orta Düzey Yöneticilerin Kariyer Planlamasına Bireysel Perspektif. *Akdeniz University Faculty of Economics & Administrative Sciences Faculty Journal/Akdeniz Universitesi Iktisadi ve Idari Bilimler Fakultesi Dergisi, 1*(2), 1-17.

Araza, A. ve Aslan, G. (2014). Post-Modernizm ve Post-Bürokratik Örgüt Formları. İstanbul Ticaret Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimleri Dergisi, 13(25), 37-62.

Arıkboğa, Ş. (2010). Yönetim ve Organizasyon. İstanbul Üniversitesi Açıköğretim Yayınları.

Arslan, A. (2006). Bilgisayar Destekli Eğitim Yapmaya İlişkin Tutum Ölçeği. *Yüzüncü Yıl Üniversitesi Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi*, *3*(2), 24-33.

Arslan, D. A. (2003). Eşitsizliğin Teorik Temelleri: Elit Teorisi.*Kocaeli Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi*, (6), 115-135.

Arslan, D. A. (2005). Tek ve Çok Partili Dönemlerde Türk Siyasi Elitlerinin Toplumsal Profillerinin Karşılaştırmalı Analizi. *ZKÜ Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi*, *1*(2), 53-66.

Arslan, F. ve Çakmak F. (2019). Yiyecek-İçecek Çalışanlarının Yenilikçi İş Davranışı ile İlişkisinde Dönüşümcü Lider ve Demografik Bazı Değişkenlere Göre Farklılığının İncelenmesi. *Türk Turizm Araştırmaları Dergisi, 3*(3), 220-235. https://doi.org/ 10.26677/TR1010.2019.156.

Arslan, M. (2015). Elit Teorisinin Doğuşu ve Kitle Korkusu. *Eğitim Bilim Toplum*, *13*(50), 76-95.

Aslan, M., Mert, H.Ş. Ve Yıldız, M. (2016). Narsistik Kişilik ile Affedicilik Arasındaki İlişkinin İncelenmesi. *Uluslararasi Çin'den Adriyatik'e Sosyal Bilimler Kongresi* Kitabı, Uluslararası İlişkiler - Kamu Yönetimi - Hukuk Özel Sayısı, Hatay.

Aşkar, G. (2019). Bürokraside Temsil Sorunu: Temsili Bürokrasi Yaklaşımı.*DumlupınarÜniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi*, (59), 95-104.

Aşkun, İ.C. ve Tokat, B. (2010). İşletmelerde Yönetim ve Organizasyon (3.Baskı), Ekin Basım Yayın Dağıtım.

Ateş, N.Y., Tarakçı, M., Porck, J. P., Knippenberg D. ve Groenen, P. J. F. (2018). The Dark Side of Visionary Leadership in StrategyImplementation: Strategic Alignment, Strategic Consensus, and Commitment. *Journal of Management, 20*(10), 1-29.DOI: 10.1177/0149206318811567.

Avcı, Ö. ve Yaşar, Y. (2016). Bir Kamu Kuruluşunda Çalışanların Liderlik Algıları: Olgubilimsel Bir Yaklaşım. *Akademik İncelemeler Dergisi, 11*(1), 187-205.https://doi.org/10.17550/aid.52620

Avolio, B. J., Gardner, W. L., Walumbwa F. O., Luthans, F. ve May, D. R. (2004). Unlocking The Mask: A Look At The Process By Which Authentic Leaders Impact Follower Attitudes And Behaviors. *Leadership Quarterly, 15*(6), 801-823. https://doi.org/ 10.1016/j.leaqua.2004.09.003

Ay, F.A. ve Keleş, K. (2017). Etkileşimci ve Dönüşümcü Liderlik Tarzlarının İşten Ayrılma Niyeti ve İş Performansı Üzerinde Etkisi.*Gümüşhane Üniversitesi Sağlık Bilimleri Dergisi, 6*(4), 193-203.

Ayan, A. (2017). Makyavelist Kişilik Eğilimi Algılarının Yaşamın Anlamı ve Yaşam Doyumu Üzerine Etkisi. *Yönetim ve Ekonomi,* 24(1), 53-72. https://doi.org/10.18657/yonveek.307496

Aydemir, C. ve Genç, S. Y. (2011). Ortaçağın Sosyoekonomik Düzeni: Feodalizm. *Elektronik Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi*, *10*(36), 226-241.

Aydın, T. (2014). *Atatürk Döneminde Bürokrasi Ve Modernleşme (1923-1938)*(Yayın Nu. 355853) [Yüksek Lisans Tezi Kahramanmaraş Sütçüimam Üniversitesi]. https://tez.yok.gov.tr/UlusalTezMerkezi/tezSorguSonucYeni.jsp

Aydoğan, A.G., (2018), *Okul Yöneticilerinin Öğretimsel ve Yönetimsel Liderlik Davranışları: Polatlı Örneği* (Yayın Nu.509919) [Yüksek Lisans Tezi Başkent Üniversitesi] https://tez.yok.gov.tr/UlusalTezMerkezi/tezSorguSonucYeni.jsp

Ayhan, Ö. ve Şahin, F. (2017). İç Grup Her Zaman İyi Asker Midir? Dönüşümcü Liderlik - Örgütsel Vatandaşlık Davranışı İlişkisinde Lider Üye Etkileşiminin Rolü.İş ve İnsan Dergisi, 4(1),61-71. https://doi.org/10.18394/iid.284318.

Ayhan, Ö. ve Şahin. F. (2017). İç Grup Her Zaman İyi Asker Midir? Dönüşümcü Liderlik – Örgütsel Vatandaşlık Davranışı İlişkisinde Lider Üye Etkileşiminin Rolü.İş ve İnsan Dergisi, 4(1), 61-71. https://doi.org/10.18394/iid.284318.

Aykanat, Z. (2010). K*arizmatik Liderlik ve Örgüt Kültürü İlişkisi Üzerine Bir Uygulama* (Yayın Nu. 320153) [Yüksek Lisans TeziKaramanoğlu Mehmetbey Üniversitesi]. https://tez.yok.gov.tr/UlusalTezMerkezi/tezSorguSonucYeni.jsp

Aykanat, Z. ve Yıldız, T. (2016). Karizmatik Liderlik ve Örgütsel Yenilikçilik İlişkisi Üzerine Bir Araştırma.*Girişimcilik ve Kalkınma Dergisi*, *11*(2), 198-228.

Aytaç, Ö. (2005). Modern Bürokrasiler ve Yabancılaşma Ethosu. *Fırat Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi*, *15*(2), 319-348.

Aytürk, N. (2014). Yönetim Sanatı (6.Baskı). Nobel Akademik Yayıncılık.

Ayyıldız, H. ve Cengiz, E. (2006). Pazarlama modellerinin testinde kullanılabilecek yapısal eşitlik modeli (YEM) üzerine kavramsal bir inceleme. *Süleyman Demirel Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi,* 11(1), 63-84.

Baah, K.D., Anlesinya, A., Lamptey, Y. (2019). Leadership Behaviors and Organizational Citizenship Behavior: The Mediating Role of JobInvolvement. *International Journal Of Business, 24*(1), 74-95.

Babalola, M.T., Stouten, J., Camps, J. ve Euwema, M. (2019). When Do Ethical Leaders Become Less Effective? The Moderating Role of Perceived Leader Ethical Convictionon Employee Discretionary Reactionsto Ethical Leadership. *Journal of Business Ethics, 154*(1), 85-102.DOI 10.1007/s10551-017-3472-z

Babcock, R., Meredith E. ve Strickland, Oriel J. (2010). The Relationship Between Charismatic Leadership, Work Engagement and Organizational Citizenship Behaviors. *The Journal of Psychology*,*144*(3), 313-326.

Babil, F. (2009). *İlköğretim Okulu Müdürlerinin Vizyoner Liderlik Özelliklerine Sahip Olmaları İle Öğretmenlerin Örgütsel Adanmaları Arasındaki İlişki* (Yayın Nu. 241566) [Yüksek Lisans TeziEskişehir Osmangazi Üniversitesi] https://tez.yok.gov.tr/UlusalTezMerkezi/tezSorguSonucYeni.jsp

Bacon, L. D. (1999). Using LISREL and PLS to Measure Customer Satisfaction. Sawtooth Software Conference Proceedings.

Bahçecioğlu, E. H. (2021). Retoriğin Temel Unsurları Olan Ethos-Pathos-Logos Perspektifinden İkna Sanatının Kullanılışı: Müge Anlı Örneği. *Aksaray İletişim Dergisi,3*(1), 16-42. https://doi.org/10.47771/aid.783923

Bakan, İ. (2008). Örgüt Kültürüve LiderlikTürlerine İlişkin Algılamalar İle Yöneticilerin Demografik Özellikleri Arasındaki İlişki: Bir Alan Araştırması. *KMU İİBF Dergisi*, *10*(14) 13-40.

Bakan, İ. ve Bulut, Y. (2004). Yöneticilerin Uyguladıkları Liderlik Yaklaşımlarına Yönelik Algılamaları: Likert'in Yönetim Sistemleri Yaklaşımı'na Dayalı Bir Alan Çalışması. İstanbul Üniversitesi Siyasal Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi,31, 151-176.

Bakan, İ. ve Doğan, İ. (2013). Liderlik Güncel Konular ve Yaklaşımlar (1.Baskı). Gazi Kitabevi.

Bakırcı, F. (2016). Kamu Politikaları Ansiklopedisi (1. Baskı).Nobel Yayıncılık.

Balcı, A. (2020). Açıklamalı Eğitim Yönetimi Terimleri Sözlüğü (5.Baskı). Pegem Akademi.

Ballı, E.ve Çakıcı, A. (2019). Karanlık Liderlik: Otel İşletmelerinde Bir Araştırma. *Turkish Studies, 14*(2), 155-173. DOI: 10.7827/TurkishStudies.14775

Balta, E. (2020). Çalışanların Otantik Liderlik Algılarının İnovatif İşyeri Davranışları Üzerindeki Etkisi (Yayın Nu. 610824) [Yüksek Lisans Tezi İstanbul Üniversitesi]. https://tez.yok.gov.tr/UlusalTezMerkezi/tezSorguSonucYeni.jsp

Banks, G. C., McCauley, K. D., Gardner, W. L. ve Guler, C. E. (2016). A Meta-Analytic Review of Authentic and Transformational Leadership: A Test ForRedundancy. *The Leadership Quarterly, 27*(4), 634-652.https://doi.org/10.1016/j.leaqua.2016.02.006.

Baškarada, S., Cromarty, J. ve Watson, J. (2016). Balancing Transactional and Transformational Leadership. *International Journal of Organizational Analysis, 25*(3), 506-515.

Başaran, A. (2017). Adam Smith ve Karl Marx'ın Düşüncelerinde Sınıf Kavramının Yeri. *Politik Ekonomik Kuram*, *1*(1), 214-237.

Başaran, Y. K. (2017). Sosyal Bilimlerde Örnekleme Kuramı. *Akademik Sosyal Araştırmalar Dergisi*, *5*(47), 480-495.

Başer, D. ve Akçay, S. (2019). Araçsal Akıl ve Sosyal Hizmet: Bürokrasi ve Yönetimsellik Bağlamında Bir Değerlendirme. *Toplum ve Sosyal Hizmet*, 30(3), 1033-1051.https://doi.org/10.33417/tsh.622596

Bavik, Y. L., Tang, P. M., Shao, R. ve Lam, L. W. (2018). EthicalLeadershipandEmployee Knowledge Sharing: Exploringdual-Mediation Paths. *The Leadership Quarterly, 29*, 322-332.

Bayhan, İ., (2018), *Liderlik Davranışının Duygusal Emek ve Yenilikçi İklim Üzerindeki Etkisinde Sosyal Sermaye ile Entelektüel Sermayenin Aracılık Rolü: Otel İşletmelerinde Bir Araştırma* (Yayın Nu. 533632) [Doktora Tezi İstanbul Üniversitesi] https://tez.yok.gov.tr/UlusalTezMerkezi/tezSorguSonucYeni.jsp

Baykal, E. (2017). Otantik Liderlik ve Pozitif Çıktıları: Pozitif Örgütsel Davranış Bakış Açısı. *Uluslararası İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Dergisi, 3*(3), 42-64. https://doi.org/10.29131/uiibd.344724

Bayrak, S. (2001). Yönetimde Bir İhmal Konusu Olarak Güç ve Güç Yönetimi-II. *Süleyman Demirel Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi, 6*(1), 23-42.

Bayram, Ş. (2013). *Liderlik Kavramı ve Liderlik Türlerinin İnovasyon Üzerindeki Etkileri* (Yayın Nu. 336348) [Yüksek Lisans Tezi Gebze Teknik Üniversitesi]. https://tez.yok.gov.tr/UlusalTezMerkezi/tezSorguSonucYeni.jsp

Bayurt, N. ve Kılıç. C. H. (2017). Liderlik Tarzının Örgüt Bağlılığına Etkisi: Bir Hastane Araştırması. İşletme ve İktisat Çalışmaları Dergisi, 5(2), 1-13.

Belet, M.S. (2008). *Türk Kamu Yönetiminde Siyaset ve Bürokrasi İlişkisi: Üst Kurullar Bürokrasisi* (Yayın Nu. 218648) [Yüksek Lisans Tezi Selçuk Üniversitesi]. https://tez.yok.gov.tr/UlusalTezMerkezi/tezSorguSonucYeni.jsp

Berg, M. E. ve Karlsen, J. T. (2016). A Study of Coaching Leadership Style Practice in Projects. *Management Research Review, 39*(9), 1122-1142. https://doi.org/10.1108/ MRR-07-2015-0157

Bertsou, E. ve Pastorella, G. (2017). Technocratic Attitudes: A Citizens Perspective of Expert Decision-Making. *West European Politics*, *40*(2), 430-458. https://doi.org/10.1080/ 01402382.2016.1242046

Bew, J. (2016). Realpolitik: A History.Oxford University Press.

Bhatti, N., Maitlo, G. M., Shaikh, N., Hashmi, M. A. ve Shaikh, F. M. (2012). TheImpact of Autocratic and Democratic Leadership Style on Job Satisfaction. *International Business Research, 5*(2), 192-201.doi:10.5539/ibr.v5n2p192.

Bickerton, C. ve Accetti, C. I. (2017). PopulismAndTechnocracy, In The Oxford Handbook of Populism. *Critical Review of International Social and Political Philosophy, 20*(2), 185-206.DOI: 10.1093/oxfordhb/9780198803560.013.24

Bildirici, Z. D. (2019). *Türkiye'de Çok Partili Dönemde Bürokrasinin Tbmm'de Temsili Ekseninde Siyasete Etkisi* (Yayın Nu. 525019) [Doktora TeziHacettepe Üniversitesi]. https://tez.yok.gov.tr/UlusalTezMerkezi/tezSorguSonucYeni.jsp

Binay, B. (2008). *Alvin Ward Gouldner'ın Eleştirel Sosyolojisi Üzerine Bir İnceleme* (Yayın Nu. 219899) [Yüksek Lisans Tezi Adnan Menderes Üniversitesi]. https://tez.yok.gov.tr/UlusalTezMerkezi/tezSorguSonucYeni.jsp

Binns, C.A. (2014). *Bureaupathology and Organizational Fraud Prevention: Case Studies of Fraud Hotlines,* Dissertations, Theses, and Capstone Projects, New York.

Birasnav, M. ve Bienstock, J. (2019). Supply Chain İntegration, Advanced Manufacturing Technology, And Strategic Leadership: An Empirical Study. *Computers & Industrial Engineering, 130*, 142-157.

Blau, P. M. (1956). *Bureaucracy and Modern Society.* American Psychological Association.

Boesche, R. (2003). Kautilya's Arthasastra on War and Diplomacy in Ancient India. *The Journal of Military History*, *67*(1), 9-37.https://doi.org/10.1353/jmh.2003.0006

Bolat, T., Bolat, O. İ ve Yüksel, M. (2016). Hizmetkâr Liderlik ve Psikolojik Güçlendirme İlişkisi: Örgüt Kültürünün Düzenleyici Etkisi.*Balıkesir Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi, 19*(36-1), 75-104.

Bolat, T., Aytemiz, O., Bolat, O.İ., Erdem, B. (2018). Yönetim ve Organizasyon (7.Baskı). Detay Yayıncılık.

Borowski, P. J. (1998). Manager-Employee Relationships: GuidedByKant'sCategorical Imperative or By Dilbert's Business Principle. *Journal of Business Ethics, 17*(15), 1623-1632.

Bozeman, B. ve Rainey, H. G. (1998). Organizational Rules and the Bureaucratic Personality. *American Journal of Political Science*, *42*(1), 163-189. https://doi.org/10.2307/ 2991751

Breevaart, K. ve Zacher, H. (2019). Main and InteractiveEffects of Weekly Transformational and Laissez-Faire Leadership on Followers Trust in the Leader and Leader Effectiveness. *Journal of Occupational and Organizational Psychology, 92*(2), 384-409. https://doi.org/10.1111/joop.12253

Breton, A. ve Wintrobe, R. (1979). Bureaucracy and State İntervention: Parkinson's Law?'', *Canadian Public Administration*, *22*(2),208-226. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1754-7121.1979.tb01813.x

Briggs, A. C. (2018). W. F. Meehan, K. S. Jonker: Engine Of Impact: Essentials Of Strategic Leadership İn The Nonprofit Sector. *International Journal of Voluntary and Nonprofit Organizations, 30*(125), 1128-1129.

Brilon, S., (2015). Job Assignment With Multivariate Skills and the Peter Principle. *Labour Economics*, (32), 112-121.https://doi.org/10.1016/j.labeco.2015.01.007

Bulut, E. ve Çavuş, G. (2015). Liderlik, Motivasyon ve Ödüllendirme İlişkilerinin İncelenmesinde Kısmi En Küçük Kareler Yol Analizinin Kullanılması.Çankırı Karatekin Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi, *5*(2), 591-614.

Bulut, E. ve Çavuş, G. (2015). Liderlik, Motivasyon ve Ödüllendirme İlişkilerinin İncelenmesinde Kısmi En Küçük Kareler Yol Analizinin Kullanılması. *Çankırı Karatekin Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi*, *5*(2), 591-614.

Burawoy, M. (1982). The Written and the Repressed in Gouldner's İndustrial Sociology. *Theory andsociety,*11(6), 831-851. https://doi.org/10.1007/BF00173633

Büyüköztürk, Ş. (2003). Sosyal Bilimler İçin Veri Analizi El Kitabı (1. Baskı)**.** PegemA Yayıncılık.

Candan, H. (2012). İş Dünyası Ve Bürokrasi İlişkileri Bağlamında Girişimcilerin Türk Kamu Bürokrasisi Algısına Yönelik Bir Araştırma (Yayın Nu. 320280) [Doktora Tezi Karamanoğlu Mehmetbey Üniversitesi]. https://tez.yok.gov.tr/UlusalTezMerkezi/ tezSorguSonucYeni.jsp

Carter, S. ve Greer, C. (2013). Strategic Leadership: Values, StylesandOrganizational Performance. *Journal of Leadership&OrganizationalStudies*, *20*(10), 1-19.

Cemaloğlu, N. (2007). Okul Yöneticilerinin Liderlik Stillerinin Farklı Değişkenler Açısından İncelenmesi. *Türk Eğitim Bilimleri Dergisi, 5*(1), 73-112.

Cengiz, E. ve Kırkbir, F. (2007). Yerel Halk Tarafından Algılanan Toplam Turizm Etkisi İle Turizm Desteği Arasındaki İlişkiye Yönelik Yapısal Bir Model Önerisi.*Anadolu Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi*, *7*(1), 19-37.

Cerit, Y. (2012). Paternalistik Liderlik ile Yöneticiden ve İşin Doğasından Doyum Arasındaki İlişki. *Ondokuz Mayıs Üniversitesi Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi, 31*(2), 35-56.

Cerit, Y. (2013). Paternalist Liderlik ile Öğretmenlere Yönelik Yıldırma Davranışları Arasındaki İlişki. *Educational Sciences: Theory & Practice, 13*(2), 839-851.

Cesur, D. K., Erkilet, A. ve Taylan, H. H. (2019). Paternalist Liderlik ve Örgüt Kültürü İlişkisi: Sakarya Üniversitesi Örneği. *Akademik İncelemeler Dergisi (AID),14*(1), 87-116.

Ch, A. H., Ahmad, S. ve Batool A. (2017). Principals' Leadership Stylesand Teachers' Job Satisfaction: A Correlation Study at Secondary Level. *Bulletin of Education and Research, 39*(3), 45-56.

Chan, C.W. (2018). Leading Today's Kindergartens: Practices of Strategic Leadership in Hong Kong's Early Childhood Education. *Educational Management Administration & Leadership, 46*(4), 679-691.doi.org/10.1177/1741143217694892.

Charise, A. (2012). The Tyranny of Age: Godwın's St. Leon and the Nineteenth-Century Longevity Narrative. *The Johns Hopkins University Press, 79*(4), 905-933.

Chin, W. W. (1998). The Partial Least Squares Approach for Structural Equation Modeling, Ed: G. A. Marcoulides. Modern Methods for Business Research.

Chin, W. W., Jason, B., Ryan, T. ve Steel, D. (2013). Controlling For Common Method Variance In PLS Analysis: The Measured Latent Marker Variable Approach. In *New perspectives in partial least squares and related methods* (pp. 231-239). Springer, New York, NY.

Chiniara, M. veBentein, K. (2016). LinkingServantLeadershipTo IndividualPerformance: Differentiating The Mediating Role Of Autonomy, Competence and Relatedness Need Satisfaction. *The Leadership Quarterly, 27(*1), 124-141. https://doi.org/ 10.1016/j.leaqua.2015.08.004

Chukwusa, J. (2018). Autocratic Leadership Style: Obstacleto Success in Academic Libraries. *Library Philosophy and Practice, 1.*

Cinnioğlu, H. (2018). *Etkileşimci Liderlik, Dönüşümcü Liderlik, Hizmetkâr Liderlik, İş Tatmini ve İşten Ayrılma Niyeti İlişkisi: Yiyecek İçecek İşletmelerinde Bir Araştırma* (Yayın Nu.525143) [Doktora Tezi Çanakkale Onsekiz Mart Üniversitesi]. https://tez.yok.gov.tr/UlusalTezMerkezi/tezSorguSonucYeni.jsp

Clipa, O. ve Greciuc, M.A. (2018). Relations of Style of Leadership and Achievement Motivation for Teacher. *Romanian Journal for Multidimensional Education/Revista Romaneasca Pentru Educatie Multidimensionala, 10*(4). 55-64. https://doi.org/10.18662/rrem/72

Coates, C. H. (1962). The First Two Years: Problems of Small Firm Growth and Survival. *Small Business Research Series,*41(1), 107-108.https://doi.org/10.2307/2572948

Colky, M.T. (1977). *Bureaupathology Within The Higher Education System* [Yüksek Lisans TeziUniversity of Illinois].

Collison, K. L., South, S., Vize, C. E., Miller, J. D. ve Lynam, D. R. (2020). Exploring Gender Differences in Machiavellianism Using a Measurement Invariance Approach. *Journal of Personalıty Assessment, 103*(2), 258-266. https://doi.org/10.1080/ 00223891.2020.1729773

Crozier, M. (1964). The Bureaucratic Phenomenon. University of Chicago Press.

Çelik, D. (2011). İlköğretim Okul Yöneticilerinin Sahip Olması Gereken Vizyoner Liderlik Özelliklerine İlişkin Öğretmen Görüşleri(YayınNu. 287909] [Yüksek Lisans Tezi Eskişehir Osmangazi Üniversitesi] https://tez.yok.gov.tr/UlusalTezMerkezi/ tezSorguSonucYeni.jsp

Çelik, F. (2016). *Siyaset-Bürokrasi İlişkileri: Teorik Ve Güncel Tartışmalar* (Yayın Nu. 428662) [Yüksek Lisans Tezi Hacettepe Üniversitesi]. https://tez.yok.gov.tr/ UlusalTezMerkezi/tezDetay.jsp

Çelik, N. (2015). Postbürokratik Kamu Yönetimi ve Demokrasi. *İstanbul Gelişim Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi, 2(*2), 135-152.

Çelik, V. (2003). Eğitimsel liderlik (1.Baskı). Pegem A Yayıncılık.

Çetin, N. (2008). Kuramsal Liderlik Çözümlemelerinin Işığında, Okul Müdürlüğü ve Eğitilebilir Durumsal Liderlik Özellikleri. *Pamukkale Üniversitesi Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi*, *23*(23), 74-84.

Çetinkaya, G. ve İmamoğlu, G. (2018). Üniversite Spor Eğitimli Öğrencilerin Liderlik Yönelimlerinin Farklı Değişkenlere Göre Araştırılması.*Uluslararası Sosyal Araştırmalar Dergisi, 11*(59), 719-725.http://dx.doi.org/10.17719/jisr.2018.2681.

Çetinkaya, S. B. (2018).Tanzimat Dönemi Osmanlı Siyasal Hayatında Bürokrasinin Değişen Konumu (Yayın Nu. 529109) [Yüksek Lisans Tezi Gazi Üniversitesi]. https://tez.yok.gov.tr/UlusalTezMerkezi/tezSorguSonucYeni.jsp

Çevikbaş, R. (2006). Yönetimde Etik ve Yozlaşma. A*tatürk Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Dergisi, 20*(1), 265-289.

Çevikbaş, R. (2014). Bürokrasi Kuramı ve Yönetsel İşlevi.*Ekonomi ve Yönetim Araştırmaları Dergisi, 3*(2), 75-102.

Çiftçi, D. (2018). *Otantik Liderlik Tarzı ve Çalışanların İşe Adanmışlıkları Arasındaki İlişkide Pozitif Psikolojik Sermayenin Aracı Değişken Rolü* (Yayın Nu. 511133) [Doktora Tezi Bolu Abant İzzet Baysal Üniversitesi] https://tez.yok.gov.tr/ UlusalTezMerkezi/tezDetay.jsp?id=mnlzvZ0aLOk9GuQfrY8Zqw&no=IhnOPGqKil748zNRB30jaA

Çinar, B., Akgül, G. ve Korkmaz, E. (2018). Karizmatik Liderin İşgören Motivasyonuna Etkisi: Madencilik Sektöründe Bir Araştırma. *Turkish Journal of Marketing, 3*(2), 143-165. http://dx.doi.org/10.30685/tujom.v3i2.39.

Çuhadar, D. M. T. (2005). Türk kamu yönetiminde personel güçlendirme: Sorunlar ve çözüm önerileri. *Erciyes Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi*, (25), 1-21.

Dağ, N. (2012). Consideration On The Phenomenon Of Authority Within the Framework of Constructivism. *Eğitim Bilimleri Fakültesi Dergisi*,*45*(2), 1-14. https://doi.org/ 10.1501/Egifak_0000001250

Dahri, A.S., Riaz, M., Amin, S. vd. (2019). Effect Of Strategic Leadership On Organizational Performance Through Knowledge Management. *Journal of Managerial Sciences, 13*(3), 57-70.

De Jong, J. ve Den Hartog, D. (2010). Measuring innovative work behaviour. *Creativity and innovation management, 19*(1), 23-36.

De Vries, R. E., Bakker-Pieper, A. ve Oostenveld, W. (2010). Leadership = Communication? The Relations of Leaders Communication Styles with Leadership Styles, Knowledge Sharing and Leadership Outcomes. *Journal of business and psychology*, *25*(3), 367-380.DOI 10.1007/s10869-009-9140-2

DeConinck, J. B., Moss, H. K. ve DeConinck, M.B. (2018). The Relationship Between Servant Leadership, Perceived Organizational Support, Performance, and Turnover Among Business to BusinessSales People, *Global Journal of Managmentand Marketing*, *2*(1), 38-52.

Değirmenci, C. H. (2012). 21.Yüzyılda Liderlik ve İş Dünyası (1.Baskı). Bilge Karınca Yayınları.

Demir, O. (2003). Özelleştirmenin Gerekçeleri ve Engelleri. *Atatürk Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Dergisi*, *14*(1), 11-31.

Demir, S. A. (2009). Sosyal Bilimlere Eleştirel Bir Bakış: Frankfurt Okulu Ve Pozitivizm Eleştirisi. SAÜ Fen Edebiyat Dergisi, 2009-I, 59-73.

Demircan, P. ve Turunç, Ö. (2017). İş-Aile Çatışması-Duygusal Emek İlişkisinde Lider Desteğinin Rolü: Eğitim Üzerine Bir Araştırma. İstanbul Gelişim Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi, 4(1), 41-76. https://doi.org/10.17336/igusbd.305539

Demirel, D. (2014). Modernizmden Postmodernizme Kamu yönetimi. *Fırat Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi, 24*(2), 169-178.

Demirtaş, H. ve Özer, N. (2015). Eleştirel Kuram Açısından Eğitim ve Eğitim Yönetimi. *Journal of Teacher Education and Educator, 4*(2), 205-222.

Deneri, S. (2019). *Ortaöğretim Kurumlarındaki Okul Müdürlerinin Vizyoner Liderlik Davranışları ve Öğretmenlerin Mesleki Gelişimlerine Yönelik Davranışları Arasındaki İlişki* (YayınNu. 594878) [Yüksek Lisans Tezi Uludağ Üniversitesi] https://tez.yok.gov.tr/UlusalTezMerkezi/tezSorguSonucYeni.jsp

Diefenbach, T. (2019). Why Michels Iron Law of Oligarchy'is Not an Iron Law–And How Democratic Organisations Can Stay Oligarchy-Free. *Organization Studies, 40*(4), 545-562. https://doi.org/10.1177/0170840617751007

Dikbaş, T. (2019). *Otantik Liderliğin Çalışan Performansına Etkisinde Psikolojik Sermayenin Aracı Rolü* (Yayın Nu. 573002) [Yüksek Lisans Tezi Hasan Kalyoncu Üniversitesi]. https://tez.yok.gov.tr/UlusalTezMerkezi/tezSorguSonucYeni.jsp

Dike, E. E. ve Madubueze, M. H. C. (2019). Democratic Leadership Style and Organizational Performance: An Appraisal. *International Journal of Development Strategies in Humanities, Management and SocialSciences, 9*(3), 129-138.

Diker, O. (2014). *Algılanan Liderlik Tarzları, Örgüt Kültürü ve Örgütsel Bağlılık İlişkisinin Turizm Endüstrisinde İncelenmesi* (Yayın Nu.384690) [Doktora TeziEskişehir Osmangazi Üniversitesi]. https://tez.yok.gov.tr/UlusalTezMerkezi/tezSorguSonuc Yeni.jsp

Diker, O. (2014). *Algılanan Liderlik Tarzları, Örgüt Kültürü ve Örgütsel Bağlılık İlişkisinin Turizm Endüstrisinde İncelenmesi* (Yayın Nu. 384690) [Doktora TeziEskişehir Osmangazi Üniversitesi] https://tez.yok.gov.tr/UlusalTezMerkezi/tezSorguSonuc Yeni.jsp

Dikmen, B. (2012). *Liderlik Kuramları ve Dönüştürücü Liderlik Kuramı'nın Çalışanların Örgütsel Bağlılık Algıları Üzerindeki Etkisine Yönelik Uygulamalı Bir Araştırma* (Yayın Nu. 331111) [Yüksek Lisans Tezi İstanbul Aydın Üniversitesi]. https://tez.yok.gov.tr/UlusalTezMerkezi/tezSorguSonucYeni.jsp

Doğan, H. M. (2013). *Türkiye'de Siyasal İktidar-Bürokrasi İlişkileri (Yayın Nu.336364) [Yüksek Lisans Tezi* Atılım Üniversitesi]. https://tez.yok.gov.tr/Ulusal TezMerkezi/tezDetay.jsp

Doğan, K. C. (2020). Max Weber'de Patrimonyalizm ve Bürokrasi Kavramları: Antik ve Çin İmparatorluğu Üzerine Analizler. *Kafkas Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi*, *11*(21), 410-433.

Doğan, N. ve Başokçu, T.O. (2010). İstatistik Tutum Ölçeği İçin Uygulanan Faktör Analizi ve Aşamalı Kümeleme Analizi Sonuçlarının Karşılaştırılması. *Eğitimde ve Psikolojide Ölçme ve Değerlendirme Dergisi*, *1*(2), 65-71.

Doğramacı, M. (2019). *Dönüşümcü ve Etkileşimci Liderlik Tarzlarının Örgütsel Bağlılığa Etkisi: Konya Sanayi Örneği* (Yayın Nu. 576015) [Yüksek Lisans TeziNecmettin Erbakan Üniversitesi]. https://tez.yok.gov.tr/UlusalTezMerkezi/tezSorguSonuc Yeni.jsp

Doğrular, M.M. (2019). *Teknostresin Verimlilik Üzerine Etkisi* (Yayın Nu. 574148) [Doktora Tezi Marmara Üniversitesi]. https://tez.yok.gov.tr/UlusalTezMerkezi/tezSorgu SonucYeni.jsp İstanbul.

Duman, M. Ç. (2020). Yöneticilerin İnsan İlişkileri Becerisi Üzerine Bir İnceleme. *Malatya Turgut Özal Üniversitesi İşletme ve Yönetim Bilimleri Dergisi, 1*(2), 23-45.

Duruş, F. (2019). *Yöneticilerin Liderlik Davranışlarının Örgütsel Bağlılık ve İşten Ayrılma Niyeti Üzerine Etkisinde Psikolojik Sermaye Düzeylerinin Aracılık Rolü* (Yayın Nu. 542475) [Yüksek Lisans Tezi İstanbul Sabahattin Zaim Üniversitesi]. https://tez.yok.gov.tr/UlusalTezMerkezi/tezSorguSonucYeni.jsp

Dust, S. B., Resick C. J., Margolis, J. A., Mawritz, M. B. ve Greenbaum, R. L. (2018). Ethical Leadership and Employee Success: Examining The Roles of Psychological Empowerment and Emotional Exhaustion. *The Leadership Quarterly, 29,*570-583.

Efil, İ. (2015). İşletmelerde Yönetim ve Organizasyon (13.Baskı). Dora Basım.

Ellen, B. P. (2016).Transformational Leadership. Living Edition.

Emery, H. C. (1915). What is Realpolitik. *International Journal of Ethics, 25*(4), 448-468.

Eray, Ş. (2019). Teorik Bir Tartışma Olarak Feminizm ve Bürokrasi. *Third SectorSocialEconomic Review,54*(3), 1064-1077.doi: 10.15659/3.sektor-sosyal-ekonomi.19.07.1152

Erdal, A. (2017). Örgütlerde Algılanan Liderlik Tarzlarının Çalışanların Tükenmişliğine Etkisi. *Pamukkale Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi*, (28), 97-124.DOİ: 10.5505/ pausbed.2017.63383

Erdemir, E. (2006). Posmodernizmin İşletme Yönetimine Etkileri: Kavramsal Bir Çözümleme. E-Akademi: Hukuk, Ekonomi ve Siyasal Bilimler Aylık İnternet Dergisi, 52.

Erdemir, E. (2007). Adayış Mı Kaçış Mı? Yönetsel Kontrol Karşısında Postmodern Dönüşüm Söylemi. *Journal of Management Research/Yonetim Arastirmalari Dergisi*, 7, 67-96.

Eren, E. (2016). Yönetim ve Organizasyon (Çağdaş ve Küresel Yaklaşımlar) (3.Baskı). Beta Yayınları.

Eren, F. ve Yalçıntaş, M. (2017). Hizmetkâr Liderlik ile İş Tatmini Arasındaki İlişki: Bir Havayolu Şirketi Örneği. *Uluslararası İktisadi ve İdari İncelemeler Dergisi*, *16*(Special), 851-864. https:// doi.org/10.18092/ulikidince.323535

Eren, M. Ş. ve Titizoğlu, Ö. Ç. (2014). Dönüşümcü ve Etkileşimci Liderlik Tarzlarının Örgütsel Özdeşleşme ve İş Tatmini Üzerindeki Etkileri. *Selçuk Üniversitesi* İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Sosyal ve Ekonomik Araştırmalar Dergisi14(27), 275-303. https://doi.org/10.30976/ susead.302228

Ergün, E. (2018). Kültür Bürokrasi ve Yolsuzluk: Kültürlerarası Zaman Serimli/Boylamsal Bir Çalışma. *Doğuş Üniversitesi Dergisi*, *19*(2), 131-149.

Ergün, E. (2018). Kültür Bürokrasi ve Yolsuzluk: Kültürlerarası Zaman Serimli/Boylamsal Bir Çalışma. *Doğuş Üniversitesi Dergisi, 19*(2), 131-149.

Erkutlu, H. ve Chafra, J. (2017). Authentic Leadership and Organizational Job Embeddedness İn Higher Education. *Hacettepe Üniversitesi Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi (HU Journal of Education), 32*(2), 413-426.

Ersoydan Y. ve Karakelle, S. (2014). Türkiye'deki Koro Şeflerinin Dönüşümcü ve Etkileşimci Liderlik Davranışlarının İncelenmesi.*Süleyman Demirel Üniversitesi Güzel Sanatlar Fakültesi Hakemli Dergisi, 7*(13), 31-52.

Eryeşil, K. veİraz, R. (2017). Liderlik Tarzları ile Örgütsel Bağlılık Arasındaki İlişkinin İncelenmesine Yönelik Bir Alan Araştırması. *Selçuk Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Meslek Yüksekokulu Dergisi, 20*(2), 129-139. https://doi.org/10.29249/ selcuksbmyd.345364

Eryılmaz, A. ve Burgaz, B. (2011). Özel ve Resmi Lise Öğretmenlerinin Örgütsel Yabancılaşma Düzeyleri. *Eğitim ve Bilim, 36*(161), 271-286.

Eryücel, M.E. (2018). Spor Eğitimi Alan Üniversite Öğrencilerinin Liderlik Özelliklerinin Belirlenmesi.*Turkish Studies Educational Sciences, 13*(11), 1583-1595. http://dx.doi.org/10.7827/TurkishStudies.13816.

Eva, N., Robin, M., Sendjaya, S., Dierendonck, D. V. ve Liden, R. C. (2019). Servant Leadership: A Systematic Review and Call For Future Research. *The Leadership Quarterly, 30*(1), 111-132. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.leaqua.2018.07.004

Farrell, A. M. (2010). Insufficient Discriminant Validity: A Comment on Bove, Pervan, Beatty, and Shiu (2009). *Journal of business research*, 63(3), 324-327.https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jbusres.2009.05.003

Feldman, D. C. (2000). The Dilbert Syndrome: How EmployeeCynicismAbout Ineffective Management is ChangingThe Nature of Careers in Organizations. *American Behavioral Scientist*, *43*(8), 1286-1300.https://doi.org/10.1177/00027640021955865

Fornell, C. ve Larcker, D. F. (1981). Evaluating Structural Equation Models with Unobservable Variables and Measurement Error. *Journal of Marketing Research 18*(1), 39–50.

Galfione, S. K. (2009). Deja Vu Patoloji. Çev. Edt. Uzm. Dr. Davut Şahin.İstanbul Medikal Yayıncılık.

Gedik, Y. (2020). Dönüşümsel ve İşlemsel Liderlik. *Uluslararası Liderlik Çalışmaları Dergisi: Kuram ve Uygulama*, *3(*2), 19-34.

Gefen, D., Rigdon, E. E. ve Straub, D.W. (2011). An Update and Extension to SEM Guidelines For Admnistrative and Social Science Research, *Management Information Systems Quarterly, 35*(2), iii-xiv.

Genç, N. (2013). Meslek Yüksekokulları için Yönetim ve Organizasyon (3. Baskı).Seçkin Yayıncılık.

Genç, N. (2017). Yönetim ve Organizasyon (3.Baskı). Seçkin Yayıncılık.

Genç, N. (2007). Yönetim ve Organizasyon Çağdaş Sistemler ve Yaklaşımlar (3.Baskı). Seçkin Yayıncılık.

Geri, S. (2010). *Liderlik Tarzının Örgütsel Bağlılık Üzerine Etkisi (Gsgm Merkez Örgütü Örneği* (Yayın Nu.267522) [Doktora TeziMarmara Üniversitesi]. https://tez.yok. gov.tr/UlusalTezMerkezi/tezSorguSonucYeni.jsp

Giambatista, R., McKeage, R. ve Brees, J. (2020). Cultures of Servant Leadership and Their Impact. *The Journal of Values-Based Leadership*, *13*(1), 1-16. http://dx.doi.org/ 10.22543/0733.131.1306

Giblin, E. J. (1981). Bureaupathology: The Denigration of Competence. *Human Resource Management (pre-1986*), *20*(4), 22.

Gidal, E. (2008). O Happy Earth! Reality of Heaven!": Melancholy and Utopia in Romantic Climatology.*Journal for Early Modern Cultural Studies, 8*(2), 74-101.

Gkorezis, P. ve Bellou, V. (2016). The Relationship Between Leader Self-Deprecating Humor and Perceived Effectiveness: Trust in Leader as a Mediator. *Leadership & Organization Development Journal, 37*(7), 882-898. https://doi.org/10.1108/LODJ-11-2014-0231

Glambek, M., Skogstad, A. ve Enarsen, S. (2018). Workplace Bullying, The Development of Job İnsecurity and the Role of Laissez-Faire Leadership: A Two-Wave Moderated Mediation Study. *Work & Stress, 32*(3), 297-312. https://doi.org/10.1080/ 02678373.2018.1427815

Gobble, M. M. (2019). In Defense of Bureaucracy. *Research Technology Management, 62*(1), 50-55. https://doi.org/10.1080/08956308.2019.1541731

Goleman, D. (2000). Leadership That Gets Results. *Harvard Business Review, 78*(2), 77-91.

Gök, R. (2019). Classifying the Variables of Merit-Based Training, Appointmentand Evaluation System of Administrators Accordingto CHAID Analysis. *Bartın Üniversitesi Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi*, 8(3), 988-1005.DOI: 10.14686/buefad.507641

Gökkaya, Ö. (2018). Yöneticilerin Etkileşimci Liderlik Özelliklerinin İncelenmesi: Kimya Sektöründe Bir Araştırma. *Journal of Awareness, 3* (Issue. Special), 823-830.

Gökrütk, İ. (2020). Bürokratik Kültür ve Kişilik. İksad Publishing.

Görücü, V. ve Uçar M. (2015). Paydaşlar, Etkileşenler, Sosyal Sorumluluk Yönüyle Örgüt Teorilerinin Analizi. *Bitlis Eren Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi*, *4*(2),107-123.

Götz, F. M., Bleidorn, W. ve Rentfrow, P. J. (2020). Age Differences in Machiavellianism Across the Life Span: Evidence From A Large-Scale Cross-Sectional Study. *Journal of personality*, *88*(5), 978-992.https://doi.org/10.1111/jopy.12545

Gözükara, E. (2014). *Liderlik Tipleri, Yenilikçi Kültür, Örgütsel Yaratıcılık ve Firma Performansı Arasındaki İlişkiler* (Yayın Nu.364967) [Doktora TeziİstanbulArel Üniversitesi]. https://tez.yok.gov.tr/UlusalTezMerkezi/tezSorguSonucYeni.jsp

Grant, M. O. (2014). *The Bureaucratic Personality and Implications for Individuals and Organizations*, [University of the West Indies]. DOI: 10.13140/RG.2.2.15562.26568

Gregory, M. ve Maynard, K. (2019). Weber Vs Wairua Towards A More Humane Bureaucracy in Aotearoa New Zealand? *Policy Quarterly*, *15*(4), 35-41. https://doi.org/10.26686/pq.v15i4.5922

Gül, R. (2019). *Vizyoner Liderlik Davranışlarının Algılanan Kurum Kimliği Üzerine Etkiler (Yayın Nu. 574123*) [Yüksek Lisans Tezi Selçuk Üniversitesi] https://tez.yok.gov.tr/ UlusalTezMerkezi/ tezSorguSonucYeni.jsp

Güler, T. (2016). 2000'li Yıllar Türkiye'sinde Siyaset-Bürokrasi İlişkilerinin Kamu Yönetimi Reformları Üzerinden Okunması. *Balıkesir University The Journal of Social Sciences Institute, 19*(36-1), 347-382.

Gün, İ. ve Aslan, Ö. (2018). Liderlik Kuramları ve Sağlık İşletmelerinde Liderlik. *Journal of Health and Nursing Management, 5*(3), 217-226. doi:10.5222/SHYD.2018.217.

Güney, S. (2007). Liderlik, Yönetim ve Organizasyon (2.Baskı), Nobel Yayın Dağıtım.

Gür, N. (2017). Güven, Bürokrasi ve Refah Devleti. *İnsan & Toplum Dergisi, 7*(1), 89-115.

Gürsel, M. (2018). Liderlik Etmenin Temel İlkeleri (1.Baskı).Eğitim Yayınevi.

Güven, A. (2017). Kamu Yönetiminde Yeni Bürokratik Hastalıklar. *Türk İdare Dergisi*, *89*(485), 603-623.

Güven, Ç. (2017). *Algılanan Liderlik Tarzlarının Çalışan Sesine Etkisinde Örgütsel Güvenin Rolü ve Bir Araştırma (Yayın Nu.464416)* [Yüksek Lisans Tezi Marmara Üniversitesi]. https://tez.yok.gov.tr/UlusalTezMerkezi/tezSorguSonucYeni.jsp

Haban, M.M. (2018). *Ortaöğretim KurumYöneticilerinin Etik Liderlik Davranışlarına İlişkin Bir Karma* (Yayın Nu.503855) [Doktora Tezi Gaziantep Üniversitesi] https://tez.yok.gov.tr/ UlusalTezMerkezi/tezSorguSonucYeni.jsp

Hair Jr, J. F., Hult, G. T. M., Ringle, C. ve Sarstedt, M. (2016). A Primer On Partial Least Squares Structural Equation Modeling (Pls-Sem). Sage Publications.

Hallett, T. ve Ventresca, M. J. (2006). How Institutions Form: Loosecoupling As Mechanism in Gouldner's Patterns Of İndustrial Bureaucracy. *American Behavioral Scientist,49*(7), 908-924. https://doi.org/10.1177/0002764205285171

Hamel, G. ve Zanini, M. (2018). TheEnd of Bureaucracy. *Harward Business Review,96*(6), 50-59.

Hançerli, S. (2014). *Türk Silahlı Kuvvetlerinin Bürokratik Yapısının Weberyan Bürokrasi Kuramı Çerçevesinde Analizi: Türk Hava Kuvvetleri Örneği* (Yayın Nu.368193) [Yüksek Lisans Tezi Dumlupınar Üniversitesi]. https://tez.yok.gov.tr/ UlusalTezMerkezi/tezSorguSonucYeni.jsp

Haqe, S.H. (2019). *Yöneticilerin Örgütsel Çatışma Yönetiminde Modern Liderlik Tarzlarının Rolü: Süleyman Demirel Üniversitesi İle Bağdat Üniversitesi'nde Karşılaştırmalı Bir Araştırma* (Yayın Nu. 537905) [Doktora Tezi Süleyman Demirel Üniversitesi]. https://tez.yok.gov.tr/ UlusalTezMerkezi/tezSorguSonucYeni.jsp

Hatipoğlu, İ. (2014). *Tek Parti Döneminden Demokrat Parti Dönemine Bürokrasinin Değişimi* (Yayın Nu. 380110) [Yüksek Lisans Tezi Uludağ Üniversitesi]. https://tez.yok.gov.tr/UlusalTezMerkezi/ tezSorguSonucYeni.jsp

Hatipoğlu, Z., ve Zengin, A. A. (2018). Algılanan Liderlik Stilinin İş Yaşam Kalitesi Üzerine Etkisi: X ve Y Kuşakları Arası Karşılaştırma. *Finans Ekonomi ve Sosyal Araştırmalar Dergisi (FESA), 3*(2), 400-421. https://doi.org/10.29106/fesa.411877

Henseler, J., Ringle, C. M. ve Sarstedt, M. (2015). A New Criterion For Assessing Discriminant Validity In Variance-Based Structural Equation Modeling, *Journal of the Academy of Marketing Science*, *43*(1), 115-135.DOI 10.1007/s11747-014-0403-8

Hentschel, T., Braun, S., Peus, C. ve Frey, D. (2018). TheCommunality-Bonus EffectFor Male Transformational Leaders–Leadership Style, Gender, And Promotability. *European Journal of Work and Organizational Psychology, 27*(1), 112-125. https://doi.org/10.1080/1359432X.2017.1402759

Heylighen, F. (1993). The generalized "Peter Principle". Principia Cybernetica.

Hoch, J. E., Bommer W. H. ve Wu, D. (2018). Do Ethical, Authentic, and Servant Leadership Explain Variance Above and Beyond Transformational Leadership? A Meta-Analysis. *Journal of Management, 44*(2), 501-529.DOI: 10.1177/0149206316665461

Hodgkinson, C. (2008). Yönetim Felsefesi Örgütsel Yaşamda Değerler ve Motivasyon (1.Baskı). Beta Yayınları.

Hogan, Robert ve Kaiser, B. (2005). WhatWeKnowAboutLeadership.*Review of General Psychology*, *9*(2), 169-180.

Horng, J. S., Liu, C. H., Chou, S. F., Tsai, C. Y. ve Chung, Y. C. (2017). From Innovation to Sustainability: Sustainability Innovations of eco-Friendly Hotels in Taiwa. *International Journal of Hospitality Management*, (63), 44-52. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijhm.2017.02.005

Hwang, H., Malhotra, N. K., Kim, Y., Tomiuk, M. A., ve Hong, S. (2010). A Comparative Study on Parameter Recovery of Three Approaches To Structural Equation Modeling. *Journal of Marketing Research, 47* (Aug), 699-712.

Hynes, T. VePrasad, P. (1997). Patterns Of 'MockBureaucracy'InMiningDisasters: An Analysis Of The Westray Coal Mine Explosion. *Journal of Management Studies*,*34*(4), 601-623.https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-6486.00065

Işkın, Y. ve Kaygın, E. (2016). Otantik Liderlik Anlayışının Örgütsel Bağlılık ve Örgütsel Yabancılaşmayla İlişkisi: Mobilya Sektöründe Bir Araştırma. *Bartın Üniversitesi İİBF Dergisi, 7*(14), 619-647.

İbrahimoğlu, N. ve Uğurlu, Ö. (2013). Kobi'lerde İç Girişimcilik ve Örgüt Kültürü İlişkisi: Sektörel Bir Araştırma. *Hacettepe Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi, 31*(1), 103-126.

İlban, M. O., Bezirgan, M. ve Kaplan, A. (2016). Yiyecek İçecek İşletmelerinde Yöneticilerin Liderlik Davranış Tarzlarının Çalışanların Örgütsel Bağlılıklarına Etkisi: Edremit Körfezi Örneği. *Balıkesir Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi 19*(36-1), 399-417. https://doi.org/10.31795/baunsobed.662342

İşcan, Ö. F. ve Timuroğlu, M. K. (2007). Örgüt Kültürünün İş Tatmini Üzerindeki Etkisi ve Bir Uygulama. *Atatürk Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Dergisi, 21*(1), 119-135.

Jones, E. (1985). Politics, Bureaucratic Corruption, and Maladministration İn The Third World: Some Common Wealth Carribbean Considerations. *International Review of Administrative Sciences*, *51*(1), 19-23. https://doi.org/10.1177/002085238505100104

Kaçer, M. (2017). Çin Bürokrasi Sınavları: Patrimonyal Bürokraside Rasyonel Bir Gelenek.*Ağrı İbrahim Çeçen Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi*, *3*(2), 145-166.

Kalağan, G. (2009). *Türkiye'de 1980 Sonrası Bürokratik Dönüşüm: Sosyal Yardımlaşma ve Dayanışma Genel Müdürlüğü (Sydgm) Örneği* (Yayın Nu. 231611) [Doktora Tezi Süleyman Demirel Üniversitesi]. https://tez.yok.gov.tr/UlusalTezMerkezi/ tezSorguSonucYeni.jsp

Kalaycı, Ş. (2008). Spss Uygulamalı Çok Değişkenli İstatistik Teknikleri. 3.Baskı. Asil Yayın Dağıtım.

Kandemir, H. (2015). Öğrenci Memnuniyetini Etkileyen Faktörlerin Yapısal Eşitlik Modeli ile Araştırılması-Investigation of Factors Which Affecting Student Satisfaction By Structural Equation Model. *Mehmet Akif Ersoy Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi*, 1(13), 447-461.

Kandemir, H. (2016). Ulusal Kültürün İş Tatminine Etkisinde, Örgüt Kültürünün Aracılık Etkisini Kısmi En Küçük Kareler Yol Analizi ile Ölçülmesi.*Akademik Sosyal Araştırmalar Dergisi*, *4*(32), 310-326.

Kangle, R. P. (1997). *The Kautilīya Arthaśāstra.*Motilal Banarsidass Publishers.

Kaplan, İ. (2011). Örgütsel Vatandaşlık Davranışı ve İş Tatminiİlişkisi; Konya Emniyet Teşkilatı Üzerinde Bir Uygulama (Yayın Nu. 280976) [Doktora Tezi Selçuk Üniversitesi]. https://tez.yok.gov.tr/UlusalTezMerkezi/tezDetay.jsp

Kaplan, M. ve Arzu, U. (2017). Hizmetkâr Liderlik Algılamalarının Tükenmişlik Üzerindeki Etkisi: Otel İşletmelerinde Bir Araştırma. *Nevşehir Hacı Bektaş Veli Üniversitesi Sbe Dergisi, 7*(1), 14-26.

Karacaoğlu, K. ve İnce, F. (2012). Brandes, Dharwadkar ve Dean'in (1999) Örgütsel Sinizm Ölçeği Türkçe Formunun Geçerlilik ve Güvenilirlik Çalışması: Kayseri Organize Sanayi Bölgesi Örneği. *Business & Economics Research Journal*, *3*(3), 77-92.

Karakoyun, Y. (2005). *Türkiye'de Elit Değişimi ve Toplumsal Yapıya Etkileri* (Yayın Nu. 190513) [Yüksek Lisans Tezi Selçuk Üniversitesi].

Karakullukçu, Ö. F. (2018). *Spor Yöneticilerinin Öz Yeterlilik İnancı ve Öz Liderlik İnançları İle Yönetsel Yetkinlik Düzeyleri Arasındaki İlişkilerde Kariyer Tatmininin Aracılık Rolü* (Yayın Nu.538392) [Doktora Tezi Muğla Sıtkı Koçman Üniversitesi]. https://tez.yok.gov.tr/UlusalTezMerkezi/tezSorguSonucYeni.jsp

Karaman, H., Atar, B. ve Aktan, D. (2017). Açımlayıcı Faktör Analizinde Kullanılan Faktör Çıkartma Yöntemlerinin Karşılaştırılması, *Gazi University Journal of Gazi Educational Faculty (GUJGEF)*, *37*(3), 1173-1193.

Karamanlıoğlu, A. U., Şenkul, G. ve Sığrı, Ü. (2019). Dönüşümcü Liderlik ve Bilgi Yönetimi: Bilgi ve İletişim Teknolojileri Firmaları Üzerine Nitel Bir Araştırma.*Alanya Akademik Bakış Dergisi, 3*(2),99-122.Doi: 10.29023/alanyaakademik.555569.

Karaoğlan, A. D. (2006). *Üst Düzey Yöneticilerin Zaman Yönetimi* (Yayın Nu. 180148). [Yüksek Lisans Tezi Balıkesir Üniversitesi]. https://tez.yok.gov.tr/ UlusalTezMerkezi/tezSorguSonucYeni.jsp

Karasel, N., Altınay, Z., Altınay, F. ve Dağlı, G. (2018). PaternalistLeadership Style of the OrganizationalTrust. *Quality&Quantity,52*(1), 11-30.https://doi.org/10.1007/s11135-017-0580-x

Karavitis, G. (2018). CastoriadisVersusMichels: A Reflection On The IronLaw Of Oligarchy. *Thesis Eleven, 146*(1), 24-41.https://doi.org/10.1177/0725513618776676

Kargı, A. ve Özer, E. (2007). Temel Patoloji. Edt. Gamze Mocan Kuzey.Güneş Kitabevi.

Kaya, E. (2019). *Hizmetkâr Liderlik: Turizm Sektöründe Bir Araştırma* (Yayın Nu. 556547) [Yüksek Lisans Tezi Beykent Üniversitesi]. https://tez.yok.gov.tr/ UlusalTezMerkezi/tezSorguSonucYeni.jsp

Kernaghan, K. (2000). The Post-Bureaucratic Organization and Public Service Values1. *International Review of Administrative Sciences, 66*(1), 91-104.

Kesken, J. ve Ayyıldız, N. (2008). Liderlik Yaklaşımlarında Yeni Perspektifler: Pozitif ve Otantik Liderlik. *Ege Akademik Bakış Dergisi*, *8*(2), 729-754.

Kesken, J. ve İlic, D. (2008). Yönetimin İrrasyonel Yüzü: Örgütsel İşlev Bozuklukları ve Analizi.*Ege Academic Review*, *8*(2),451-468.

Keskin, U. (2016). Franz Kafka'nın Eserlerinde Aşırı Bürokrasi ve Otoriter Yönetici İmgesi. *Cumhuriyet Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Dergisi, 17*(2), 253-273.

Keskin, U. ve Döven, M. S. (2018). Necdet Şen'in Eserlerinde Yönetim Düşüncesi. *Karamanoğlu Mehmetbey Üniversitesi Sosyal ve Ekonomik Araştırmalar Dergisi*, *20*(34), 9-17.

Keskin, U. ve Geylan, A. (2019). İnsan Kaynakları Yöneticilerinin Aydınlık ve Karanlık Yüzü. *Uluslararası Yönetim İktisat ve İşletme Dergisi*, *15*(2), 463-483. https://doi.org/10.17130/ijmeb.2019252105

Keskin, U. ve Geylan, A. (2019). İnsan Kaynakları Yöneticilerinin Aydınlık ve Karanlık Yüzü. *Uluslararası Yönetim İktisat ve İşletme Dergisi,15*(2), 463-483. https://doi.org/10.17130/ijmeb.2019252105

Khajeh, E. H. A. (2018). Impact of Leadership Styles on Organizational Performance. *Journal of Human Resources Management Research, 2018*(2018), 1-10. DOI: 10.5171/2018.687849.

Khan, N. (2017). Adaptiveor Transactional Leadership in Current Higher Education: A Brief Comparison. *International Review of Research in Open and Distributed Learning, 18*(3), 178-183. https://doi.org/10.19173/irrodl.v18i3.3294.

Kılıç, B. (2018). *Ruhsal Liderlik, Örgüt Kültürü ve Örgütsel Sessizliğin Okul Başarısına Etkisi* (Yayın Nu. 506244) [Doktora Tezi Eskişehir Osmangazi Üniversitesi] https://tez.yok.gov.tr/UlusalTezMerkezi/tezDetay.jsp?id=ub9tAsF99mui34fUuy54gQ&no=vKHiPuGjRiG3m5esug85ZQ

Kılıç, G., Gülaydın, M., Sürücü, Ö. ve Kasapoğlu, B. (2018). Beş Yıldızlı Otel İşletmelerinde Liderlik Davranışları ile Örgütsel Muhalefet İlişkisi. *Uluslararası Sosyal Araştırmalar Dergisi*, *11*(59), 994-1003. http://dx.doi.org/10.17719/jisr.2018.2710.

Kılıç, M.Y. (2019). *Otantik Liderliğin, Yöneticiye Güven ve Okulların Değişime Açıklık Düzeyleri Bakımından Değerlendirilmesi* (Yayın Nu. 561247) [Doktora Tezi Selçuk Üniversitesi]. https://tez.yok.gov.tr/UlusalTezMerkezi/tezSorguSonucYeni.jsp

Kılınç, M. (2009). Etkin Liderlik (1.Baskı). Kariyer Yayıncılık.

Kış, A. ve Konan, N. (2014). Okul Müdürlerinin Öğretimsel Liderlik Davranışlarını Gösterme Düzeylerine İlişkin Sınıf ve Branş Öğretmenlerinin Görüşleri: Bir Meta-Analiz. *Eğitim ve Öğretim Araştırmaları Dergisi,3*(1), 359-374.

Kiersch, C. ve Peters, J. (2017). Leadershipfromthe Inside Out: StudentLeadership Development within Authentic Leadership and Servant Leadership Frameworks. *Journal of Leadership Education*, *16*(1), 148-168.DOI: 10.12806/V16/I1/T4

Ko, C., Ma, J., Bartnik, R., Haney, M. ve Kang, M. (2018). EthicalLeadership: An Integrative Review and Future Research Agenda. *Ethics & Behavior, 28*(2), 104-132.DOI: 10.1080/10508422.2017.1318069.

Koçak, O. (2019). *Okul Yöneticilerinin Otantik Liderlik Davranışları ile Öğretmenlerin Örgütsel Vatandaşlık Davranışları ve Örgütsel Bağlılık Düzeyleri Arasındaki İlişki* (Yayın Nu. 548356) [Doktora Tezi Fırat Üniversitesi]. https://tez.yok.gov.tr/ UlusalTezMerkezi/tezSorguSonucYeni.jsp

Koçel, T. (2015). İşletme Yöneticiliği (17.Baskı).Beta Yayınları.

Koçel, T. (2018). İşletme Yöneticiliği (17.Baskı). Beta Yayınları.

Koçyiğit, M. (2019). Sınıf Yönetimi (1. Baskı). Eğitim Yayınevi.

Korkat, B. (2019). *Liderlik Tarzlarının Örgüt Kültürü Ve Yenilik Performansı Üzerine Etkisi* (Yayın Nu. 574895) [Doktora Tezi Tokat Gaziosmanpaşa Üniversitesi]. https://tez.yok.gov.tr/ UlusalTezMerkezi/tezSorguSonucYeni.jsp

Korkmaz, F. (2018). *Babacan (Paternalist) Liderlik Davranışının Örgütsel Özdeşleşme Üzerindeki Etkisinde Çalışanların İşe Tutkunluk Düzeylerinin Aracılık Rolü: Kamu ve Özel Sektör Karşılaştırmalı Bir Analiz* (Yayın Nu. 557541) [Doktora Tezi Kırıkkale Üniversitesi]. https://tez.yok.gov.tr/UlusalTezMerkezi/tezSorguSonuc Yeni.jsp

Korkmaz, O. (2017). Otantik Liderlik ve Örgütsel Güven. *TheJournal Of Academic Social Science Studies, 58*, 437-454.Doi number:http://dx.doi.org/10.9761/JASSS7131

Korkut, T. (2012). Feodalizm Tartışmalarında Yeni Bir Ele Alış Denemesi: Feodal Düzen ve Şehir. *İstanbul Üniversitesi Sosyoloji Dergisi*, *3*(1), 197-222.

Kowalewski, D. (2012). Organizational Soul-Thieves: A Shamanic Take On Bureaupathology. *Journal of Transpersonal Psychology*, *44*(2),164-181.

Köksal, O. (2011). Bir Kültürel Liderlik Paradoksu: Paternalizm. *Mustafa Kemal Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi, 8*(15), 101-122.

Köse, S. ve Tetik, T. (2015). Örgüt Çalışanlarının Paternalistik Liderlik Algıları ve Öğrenilmiş Güçlülük Düzeyleri Arasındaki İlişkilerin İncelenmesi. *Uluslararası Yönetim İktisat ve İşletme Dergisi*, *11*(26),29-56. http://dx.doi.org/10.17130/ ijmeb.2015.11.26.352

Krakowski, M. (1974). Pert and Parkinson's Law. *Interfaces*, *5*(1),35-40. https://doi.org/10.1287/ inte.5.1.35

Kruger, L. (2001). Theatre, Crime, and the Edgy City in Post-Apartheid Johannesburg. *Theatre journal, 53*(2),223-252.

Kuchinke, K. P. (1999). Leadership and Culture: Work-Related Values and Leadership Styles Among Company's U.S. and German Telecommunication Employees. *Human Resource Development Quarterly*, *10*(2), 135-154.

Kumar V. D. (2019). Good, Bad and Ugly: Exploring the Machiavellian Power Dynamics of Leadership in Medical Education. *Journal of Advances in Medical Education & Professionalism*, *7*(1), 42-46.10.30476/JAMP.2019.41035

Kurt, S. ve Yiğit, V. (2017). Hastanelerde Algılanan Liderlik Davranışlarının Çalışanların İş Tatminine Etkisi: Bir Üniversite Hastanesinde Uygulama. *Süleyman Demirel Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi, 28*, 107-131.

Küçükçayır, G. A. ve Güçlü, N. (2017). Eğitim Örgütlerinin Yapıları ve Örgütsel Bir Sorun: Yıldırma. Eğitim Yönetimi Araştırmaları Research in Educational Administration. Pegem Yayıncılık.

Küçüközkan, Y. (2015). Liderlik ve Motivasyon Teorileri: Kuramsal Bir Çerçeve, *Akademik Yönetim Bilimleri Dergisi, 1*(2), 86-115.

Küçüktığlı, M. S. (2010). *Siyasal Elitler ve Yerel Siyasi Hayat: Konya'da 1980 Sonrası Yerel Siyasal Elitler Üzerine Bir İnceleme*(Yayın Nu. 261073) [Doktora Tezi Selçuk Üniversitesi]. https://tez.yok.gov.tr/UlusalTezMerkezi/tezSorguSonucYeni.jsp

Lamba, M. (2014). Karar Vermeyi Etkileyen Yapısal Faktörler Bakımından Yönetim ve Organizasyon Teorilerinin İncelenmesi. *K.M.Ü Sosyal ve Ekonomik Araştırmalar Dergisi, 16*(27), 8-18.

Lei, P. W. ve Wu, Q. (2007). Introduction to Structural Equation Modeling: Issues and Practical Considerations. *Educational Measurement*: *26*(3), 33-43.

Lemoine, G. J., Hartnell, C. A. ve Leroy, H. (2019). Taking Stock of Moral Approaches to Leadership: An İntegrative Review of Ethical, Authentic, and Servant Leadership. *Academy of Management Annals*, *13*(1), 148-187. https://doi.org/ 10.5465/annals.2016.0121

Liman, A. (2019). *Örgütsel Performansın Öncülleri Olarak Etik Liderlik ve Kariyerizm* (Yayın Nu. 545757) [Yüksek Lisans Tezi Gebze Teknik Üniversitesi] https://tez.yok.gov.tr/UlusalTezMerkezi/tezSorguSonucYeni.jsp

Limsila, K. ve Ogunlana, S. O. (2007). Performance and Leadership Outcome Correlates Of Leadership Styles and Subordinate Commitment, Engineering. *Construction and Architectural Management*, *15*(2), 164-184.

Lin, C. W. (2018). Investigating the Theoretical Structure of Deliberative Democratic Leadership. *Journal of Educationand Training Studies, 6*(9), 168-173. doi:10.11114/jets.v6i9.3550.

Lussier, R. N. ve Achua, C. F. (2004). Leadership: Theory, Application, Skill Development. *South Western.*

Madani, M. (2017). The Negative Effect of Weberian Bureaucracy Principle on Licensing and Investment Service of Pare-Pare City. *The Social Sciences*, *12*(11), 2028-2033.

Mammacıoğlu, N. (2016). *Türkiye'de Bürokrasi Siyasi İktidar İlişkisi: 1980-1983 Dönemi* (Yayın Nu.453047) [Yüksek Lisans Tezi Muğla Sıtkı Koçman Üniversitesi]. https://tez.yok.gov.tr/UlusalTezMerkezi/tezSorguSonucYeni.jsp

Martela, F. (2019). What Makes Self-Managing Organizations Novel? Comparing How Weberian Bureaucracy, Mintzberg's Adhocracy, and Self-Organizing Solve Six Fundamental Problems of Organizing. *Journal of Organization Design, 8*(1), 1-23. https://doi.org/10.1186/s41469-019-0062-9

Martela, F. (2019). What Makes Self-Managing Organizations Novel? Comparing How Weberian Bureaucracy, Mintzberg's Adhocracy, And Self-Organizing Solve Six Fundamental Problems Of Organizing. *Journal of Organization Design*, *8*(1),1- 23. https://doi.org/10.1186/s41469-019-0062-9

Mascareño, J., Rietzschel, E. ve Wisse, B. (2020). Envisioning Innovation: Does Visionary Leadership Engender Team Innovative Performance Through Goal Alignment? *Creativity and Innovation Management, 29*(1), 33-48. https://doi.org/10.1111/ caim.12341

Mateiaş, D. E. (2019). Questing For Leadership Excellence Through Emotional Intelligence. *Revısta De Psihologie, 65*(1). 85-95.

McDaniel, T. R. (1976). Bureaupathology in "The Plague:" On Learning About Administration From The Novel. *Southern Quarterly*, *15*(1), 97.

Mercan, N. (2016). Liderlik Tarzları ve Toplumsal Cinsiyete Etkisi. *Toros Üniversitesi İİSBF Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi, 3*(5),131-142.

Metin, H. ve Altunok, M. (2002). Karşılaştırmalı Bir Yaklaşımla Kamu Yönetimi ve Özel Sektörde Halkla İlişkiler. *Kocaeli Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi*, (3), 79-99.

Mirze, S. K. (2010). İşletme (1.Baskı). Literatür Yayınları.

Mirze, S.K. (2014). IntroductionTo Business (1.Baskı). Literatür Publishing.

Molina, O. A. M. (2018). Visionary Leadership in the Administrative Staff of the Guapan Educational Unit, *Journal of Technology and Science Education, 8*(2), 115-125.https://doi.org/10.3926/jotse.413.

Mottaz, C. J. (1981). Some Determinants of Work Alienation. *Sociological Quarterly, 22*(4), 515-529.

Mulla, Z. R. ve Krishnan, V. R. (2011). Transformational Leadership: Do the Leader's Morals Matterand Do the Follower's Morals Change? *Journal of Human Values, 17*(2), 129-143. https://doi.org/10.1177/097168581101700203.

Mus, M. (2017). Charismatic Leadership. *Indonesian Journal of Educational Review, 9*(1), 9-19. https://doi.org/10.21009/IJER.04.02.02.

Mülayim, M. (2019). *Dönüşümcü ve Etkileşimci Liderlik Tarzlarının Örgütsel Sinizm Üzerindeki Etkisi* (Yayın Nu. 535078) [Yüksek Lisans Tezi Tokat Gaziosmanpaşa Üniversitesi] https://tez.yok.gov.tr/UlusalTezMerkezi/tezSorguSonucYeni.jsp

Nal, M. (2018). *Sağlık Yöneticilerinin Paternalist Liderlik Davranışlarının Çalışanların İş Doyumu ve Örgütsel Adalet Algısı İlişkilerinin İncelenmesi* (Yayın Nu. 487606) [Doktora Tezi Marmara Üniversitesi]. https://tez.yok.gov.tr/UlusalTezMerkezi/ tezSorguSonucYeni.jsp

Nart, S. (2018). The Influence of Organizational DNA on Digital Transformation: An Evaluation on Meritocracy (Dijital Dönüşüm Sürecinde Örgütsel DNA: Meritokrasi Üzerinden Bir Değerlendirme), IjopecPublication.

Neves, P. ve Karagonlar, G. (2020). Does Leader Humor Style Matter and to Whom? *Journal of Managerial Psychology, 35*(2), 115-128. https://doi.org/10.1108/JMP-12-2018-0552

Newman, A., Schwarz, G., Cooper, B. ve Sendjaya, S. (2017). How ServantLeadership Influences Organizational Citizenship Behavior: The Roles of LMX, Empowerment, and Proactive Personality. *Journal of Business Ethics,*145(1), 49-62.DOI 10.1007/s10551-015-2827-6

Ntanos, A. S. ve Boulouta, K. (2012). Bureaucracy-Bureaupathology in Education and Administration. *International Journal of Strategic Change Management*, *4*(2), 129-138. https://doi.org/10.1504/IJSCM.2012.046502

Oğuz, A. (2015). *İlkokul Müdürlerinin Öğretmen Algılarına Göre Vizyoner Liderlik Davranışı İle Öğretimsel Liderlik Davranışı Arasındaki İlişkinin İncelenmesi (Batman İli Örneği)* (Yayın Nu. 439980) [Yüksek Lisans Tezi Zirve Üniversitesi] https://tez.yok.gov.tr/UlusalTezMerkezi/tezSorguSonucYeni.jsp

Olgun, C. K. (2007). Robert KingMerton'ın İşlevsel Çözümlemesi. *Sosyoloji Notları 3 Aylık Yaygın Sosyoloji Dergisi*, (3), 44-48.

Oliveira, H.C., Rodrigues, L.L. ve Craig, R. (2019). The Presence of Bureaucracy in the Balanced Scorecard. *Revista De Contabilidad - Spanish Accounting Review, 22*(2),218-224.https://doi.org/10.6018/rcsar.382271

Onrubia, J., Perez, J. J. ve Fuentes, A. J. S. (2019). Public Sector Bureaucracies and Economic Growth. *Revista de Economía Mundial,* (51), 121-137.

Oran, F. Ç. (2018). *Liderlik Tarzlarının Örgütsel Güven ve Etik Dışı Davranışların İfşasına (Whistleblowing) Etkisi: Uygulamalı Bir Çalışma* (Yayın Nu. 509918) [Doktora Tezi Trakya Üniversitesi] https://tez.yok.gov.tr/UlusalTezMerkezi/tezSorguSonucYeni.jsp

Öcal, H. ve Barın, N. E. (2016). Örgütlerde Otantik Liderlik Davranışının İşe Yabancılaşma İlei İlişkisi: Bursa İli Dericilik Sektöründe Bir Araştırma.*"İŞ, GÜÇ" Endüstri İlişkileri ve İnsan Kaynakları Dergisi, 18*(2), 63-94.DOI: 10.4026/2148-9874.2016.0316.X

Ören, A. (2006). *Günümüzün Liderlik Profili; Transformasyonel (Dönüştürücü) Liderlik Antalya Bölgesinde Bulunan Beş Yıldızlı Otel İşletmelerinde Bir Araştırma* (Yayın Nu. 206467) [Yüksek Lisans Tezi Akdeniz Üniversitesi] https://tez.yok.gov.tr/UlusalTezMerkezi/tezSorguSonucYeni.jsp

Örücü, E. ve Çoban, M. (2017). Kamu ve Özel Bankalarda Uygulanan Liderlik Tarzlarının Kıyaslanması Üzerine Bir Araştırma. *Dumlupınar Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi, 52*, 1-15.

Özaydın, G. ve Çelik, Y. (2020). Liderlik Tarzları ve Görev Performansının Tarım İşletmelerinde Yenilik Stratejileri Üzerine Etkisi (Çumra İlçesi Örneği). *Kahramanmaraş Sütçü İmam Üniversitesi Tarım ve Doğa Dergisi, 23*(1), 181-193.

Özdemir, H., Erkutlu, H. V. ve Elden, B. (2018). Otantik Liderlik ve Örgütsel Sinizm Arasındaki İlişkide Demografik Faktörlerin Düzenleyici Etkisi. *International Journal of Social Science, 1*(2), 202-210.

Özden, A.D. (2019). Hizmetkâr Liderlik Davranışlarının Örgütsel Vatandaşlık Davranışlarına Etkisi ve Aracı Faktörlerin Rolü: Bankacılık Sektörü Üzerinde Bir Araştırma (Yayın Nu. 580338) [Doktora Tezi İstanbul Ticaret Üniversitesi]. https://tez.yok.gov.tr/UlusalTezMerkezi/tezSorguSonucYeni.jsp

Özdil, M. M. ve Karabulut, A. T. (2019). Liderlik Tarzlarının Örgütsel Sessizlik Üzerindeki Etkisi: Telekomünikasyon Sektöründe Bir Araştırma.İstanbul Ticaret Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi, 35, 1-17.

Özdilek, K. (2019). Öğretmen Algılarına Göre Vizyoner Liderlik ile Yetenek Yönetimi Arasındaki İlişkide Pozitif Psikolojik Sermayenin Aracılık Rolü (Yayın Nu. 557643) [Yüksek Lisans Tezi Dokuz Eylül Üniversitesi] https://tez.yok.gov.tr/ UlusalTezMerkezi/tezSorguSonucYeni.jsp

Özdoğan, M. (2018). Neo-Weberyen Devlet ve Bürokrasi. *Gazi Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi*, *5*(14), 597-608.

Özer, E.K. (2019). *Etkili Liderlik ile Duygusal Bağlılık İlişkisinde İşveren Markası Algısının Aracılık Etkisi ve Bir Araştırma* (Yayın Nu.538427) [Doktora Tezi, İnönü Üniversitesi]. https://tez.yok.gov.tr/UlusalTezMerkezi/tezSorguSonucYeni.jsp

Özer, F. ve Yurdun, A. (2012). Birleşme/Devir Alma Süreci Yaşayan Örgütlerde Paternalist Liderlik Tipinin İşten Ayrılma Niyeti Üzerine Etkileri. Organizasyon ve Yönetim Bilimleri Dergisi, *4*(2), 71-80.

Özer, M. A. (2013). 21. Yüzyılın Modern Yönetimi İçin Geleceğe Yön Veren Yönetim Teorileri (1. Baskı). Gazi Kitabevi.

Özer, M. A. ve Özmen, B. (2017). Parlamenter ve Başkanlık Sistemleri Arasında Konumunu Arayan Bürokrasi. *Strategic Public Management Journal*, (3), 17-34. https://doi.org/10.25069/spmj.343716

Özkaynar, G. K. (2017). Tarihte Öne Çıkan Türk Lider Örnekleri Üzerine Bir İnceleme.*Ekonomi, İşletme ve Yönetim Dergisi, 1*(1), 10-31.

Özkoç, A. G. ve Katlav, E. Ö. (2015). Konaklama İşletmelerinde Örgüt Kültürünü Etkileyen Ulusal Kültür Boyutlarının Belirlenmesi. Çukurova Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi, 24(1), 115-130.

Özsağlam, T.G., (2019), Yöneticilerin Kişilik Özellikleri ile Stratejik Liderlik Davranışları Arasındaki İlişki: Türkiye'deki Stk Yöneticileri Üzerine Bir Araştırma (Yayın Nu. 588187) [Yüksek Lisans Tezi Marmara Üniversitesi] https://tez.yok.gov.tr/ UlusalTezMerkezi/tezSorguSonucYeni.jsp

Özseven, M. (2020). Çağdaş Üretim, Bürokrasi Türü ve Örgütsel Yapı: Bir Plastik İşletmesinde Örnek Olay Çalışması. *Kafkas Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi, 11*(21), 225-241.

Öztürk, A. (2019). *Cumhuriyet Dönemi Türk Öyküsünde Bürokrasi* (Yayın Nu. 579215) [Yüksek Lisans TeziBalıkesir Üniversitesi]. https://tez.yok.gov.tr/UlusalTezMerkezi/ tezSorguSonucYeni.jsp

Öztürk, A. (2019). *Cumhuriyet Dönemi Türk Öyküsünde Bürokrasi*(Yayın Nu. 579215) [Yüksek Lisans Tezi Balıkesir Üniversitesi]. https://tez.yok.gov.tr/ UlusalTezMerkezi/tezSorguSonucYeni.jsp

Öztürk, C. (2016). Argyris›in Olgunlaşma Teorisine Liderlikte Durumsallık Yaklaşımlarından Çözüm Arayışları. *İnsan ve Toplum Bilimleri Araştırmaları Dergisi, 5*(8), 3085-3098.

Özyilmaz, B. ve Ataç, L. O. (2019). Paternalist Liderlik Algısının Çalışan Sesliliğine Etkisi: Gıda Sektörü Çalışanları Üzerine Bir Araştırma. Yönetim ve Ekonomi: Celal Bayar Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi,26(2), 397-410.https://doi.org/10.18657/yonveek.574425

Özyürek, A. (2018). *Klasik Elitist Teorinin Demokrasi Eleştirisi* (Yayın Nu. 506414) [Yüksek Lisans Tezi Uludağ Üniversitesi]. https://tez.yok.gov.tr/UlusalTezMerkezi/ tezSorguSonucYeni.jsp

Paçacı, M. ve Erdem, R. (2019). Örgütlerde İnformal Roller Üzerine Kavramsal Bir İnceleme. *Süleyman Demirel Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi, 1*(33), 1-28.

Padilla, M. A.ve Divers, J. (2016). A Comparison of Composite Reliability Estimators: Coefficient Omega Confidence Intervals in the Current Literatüre. *Educational and Psychological Measurement*, *76*(3), 436-453. https://doi.org/10.1177/ 0013164415593776

Parkinson, C. N. (1957). Parkinsons Law and Other Studies in Administration. Houghton Mifflin Company.

Pazarbaş, M. (2012). *Liderlik ve Otorite: Lise Öğrencilerinin Liderlik ve Otorite Algısı Üzerine Bir Araştırma* (Yayın Nu. 308804) [Doktora TeziSelçuk Üniversitesi]. https://tez.yok.gov.tr/ UlusalTezMerkezi/tezSorguSonucYeni.jsp

Peker, S., İnandı, Y. ve Gılıç, F. (2018). The Relationship Between Leadership Styles (Autocratic And Democratic) of School Administratorsand the Mobbing Teachers Suffer. *European Journal of Contemporary Education, 7*(1), 150-164.DOI: 10.13187/ejced.2018.1.150

Pepinsky, T. B., Pierskalla, J. H. ve Sacks, A. (2017). Bureaucracyand Service Delivery. *Annual Review of Political Science,* (20), 249-268.https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev-polisci-051215-022705

Peter, L. J. ve Hull R. (1976). Peter Prensibi (1. Baskı) Çev. Behzat Tanç. Bedir Yayınevi.

Peter, L. ve J, Hull, R. (1985). Peter İlkesi 2. Basım. Çev. Melih Ölçer. Bilgi Yayınları.

Peterson, R. A. ve Kim, Y. (2013). On The Relationship Between Coefficient Alpha and Composite Reliability. *Journal of Applied Psychology,98*(1), 194-198. https://doi.org/10.1037/a0030767

Pitelis, C. N. ve Wagner, J. D. (2019). Strategic Shared Leadership and Organizational Dynamic Capabilities, *The Leadership Quarterly, 30*, 233-242.

Prayoga, R. B. R., Ramadhini, N. (2019). Effect of DemocraticLeadership Style, Work Environment, Cultural Organızation, Motivation and Compensation to the Employees Performance. *SSRN Electronic Journal,*1-17. http://dx.doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.3311070.

Prestiadi, D., Zulkarnain, W. ve Sumarsono, R. B. (2019). Visionary Leadership in Total Quality Management: Efforts To Improve the Quality of Education in the Industrial Revolution 4.0. *Advances in Social Science, Education and Humanities Research, 381,* 202-206. https://doi.org/10.2991/coema-19.2019.40

Putri, E. A. (2017). *Resisting The Iron Law of Oligarchy: Case of Community Energy System* [Yüksek Lisans Tezi Technische Universiteit Delft]. https://repository. tudelft.nl/islandora/object/uuid%3Ae8397e1e-4413-42c5-8c80-a9c221764f9d

Rahman, N.R.A., Othman, M.Z.F., Yajid, M.S.A. vd. (2018). Impact Of Strategicleadership On OrganizationalPerformance, Strategic Orientation And Operational Strategy. *Management Science Letters, 8*, 1387-1398.

Rauthmann, J. F. ve Kolar, G. (2012). How ‘‘Dark’’ Are The Dark Triad Traits? Examining The Perceived Darkness of Narcissism, Machiavellianism, and Psychopath. *Personality and Individual Differences*, (53), 884-889. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.paid.2012.06.020

Ravand, H. ve Baghaei, P. (2016). Partial Least Squares Structural Equation Modeling with R. *Practical Assessment, Research, and Evaluation*, *21*(1), 11. https://doi.org/ 10.7275/d2fa-qv48

Rehman, A. U., Khan, M. I. Ve Waheed, Z. (2019). School Heads Perceptions about Their Leadership Styles. *Journal of Education and Educational Development*, *6*(1), 138-153.

Reyhanoğlu, M. ve Yılmaz, H. (2017). Örgütsel Güvenin Sağlamasında Sinizmin Etkisi: Havalimanı Güvenlik Memurları Örneği. *Trakya UniversityJournal of SocialScience*, *19*(2), 297-317.

Ringle, C.M., Silva, D. ve Bido, D. (2015). Structural Equation Modeling with the Smartpls. *Brazilian Journal Of Marketing*, *13*(2), 56-73. DOI: 10.5585/remark.v13i2.2717

Robbins, S.P. ve Judge, T.A. (2013). Örgütsel Davranış (14.Baskı). Çeviri Edt:İnci Erdem, Nobel Akademik Yayıncılık.

Ryan, P. (2018). Technocracy, Democracy and Corruption and Trust. *PolicySciences*, *51*(1), 131-139. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11077-017-9305-1

Saç, Ö. (2019). *Liderlik Tarzları ve Örgütsel Bağlılık Arasındaki İlişki ve Bu İlişkiye Örgüt Kültürünün Aracılık Etkisi: Bir Kamu İktisadi Teşekkülü ve Bağlı İşletmelerinde Uygulama* (Yayın Nu. 581329) [Doktora Tezi Balıkesir Üniversitesi] https://tez.yok.gov.tr/UlusalTezMerkezi/tezSorguSonucYeni.jsp

Salepçioğlu, M. A. ve Yeğin, A. (2018). Liderlik Tarzlarının Çalışanların Örgütsel Bağlılıklarına Etkisi ve Bir Uygulama.*Cumhuriyet Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi*, *19*(1), 60-77.

Salihoğlu, G. H. (2014). Örgütsel Yabancılaşma. *Organizasyon ve Yönetim Bilimleri Dergisi*, *6*(2), 1-11.

Samier, E.ve Lumby, J. (2010). Alienation, Servility and Amorality: Relating Gogol’s Portrayal of Bureaupathology to An Accountability Era. *Educational Management Administration & Leadership*, 38(3), 360-373. https://doi.org/10.1177/174114321 0364930

Sánchez-Cuenca, I. (2017). From A Deficit of Democracyto a Technocratic Order: The Postcrisis Debate on Europe. *Annual Review of Political Science*, (*20)*, 351-369. https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev-polisci-061915-110623

Sander, T. ve Teh, P. L. (2014). Smartpls for the Human Resources Field to Evaluate A Model. New Challenges of Economic and Business Development. Riga.

Saravo, B., Netzel, J. ve Kiesewetter, J. (2017). TheNeedForStrongClinicalLeaders– Transformational and Transactional Leadership As A Framework For Resident Leadership Training. *Plosone, 12*(8), 1-13. https://doi.org/10.1371/ journal.pone.0183019.

Sargut, A. S. ve Özen, Ş. (2015). Örgüt Kuramları (3.Baskı). İmge Kitabevi.

Satpathy, M. K. (2019). DemocraticLeadership is theEssence of Better Productıvıty & Employee Motivation. *International Journal of Human Resource, 9*(3), 19-30.

Sayan, İ. (2018), *Kurumsal Liderlik Tarzlarını Algılamanın Örgütsel Bağlılık veVatandaşlığa Etkisinde Çalışanların Motivasyon Seviyelerinin Rolü ve Bir* Araştırma (Yayın Nu.528977) [Doktora Tezi İstanbul Aydın Üniversitesi]. https://tez.yok.gov.tr/ UlusalTezMerkezi/tezDetay.jsp?id=91MLvnE0Jj2Cw9ra719PnA&no=B8MVRJgUN4RSF4ij87fBiQ

Saygili, M., Özer, Ö. ve Karakaya, P. Ö. (2020). Paternalistic Leadership, Ethical Climate and Performance in Health Staff. *Hospital Topics,98*,26-35. https://doi.org/10.1080/ 00185868.2020.1726848

Schaefer, M. E., Massey, F. A. ve Hermanson, R. H. (1979). The Peter PrincipleRevisited: An Economic Perspective. *Human Resource Management (Pre-1986)*, *18*(4), 1.

Seeman, M. (1959). On The Meaning of Alienation. *American Sociological Review, 24*(6), 783-791.

Selçuk, G. (2011). Fordist Birikim Rejimi ve Kiyle Kültürü. *Journal of Yaşar University, 6*(24), 4130-4151.

Sesli, M. ve Demir, Ş. (2010). Türk Siyasi Elitlerin Toplumsal Kökeni (1920–1950). *Akademik Bakış Dergisi*, (21), 1-30.

Sevgin, M.N. (2019). *Dönüşümcü ve Etkileşimci Liderlik Davranışının İş Yaşam Kalitesi Ve Örgütsel Bağlılık Üzerine Etkisi: Beş Yıldızlı Otel Çalışanları Üzerine Bir Araştırma* (Yayın Nu. 570741) [Doktora Tezi Mersin Üniversitesi] https://tez.yok.gov.tr/ UlusalTezMerkezi/tezSorguSonucYeni.jsp

Sevinç, L. (2006). EILEAD Duygusal Zekâya Dayalı Liderlik Tarzları Envanteri Teknik Kitapçığı. Assessment System Yayınları.

Sezgin, G. (2019). İşletmelerde Dönüşümcü ve Etkileşimci Liderlik ile Örgütsel Sinizm İlişkisinde Örgütsel Politika Algısının Aracılık Etkisi (Yayın Nu. 546402) [Yüksek Lisans Tezi Balıkesir Üniversitesi]. https://tez.yok.gov.tr/UlusalTezMerkezi/ tezSorguSonucYeni.jsp

Shadik, S.M. (2017). Rediscovering The Challenges of Seeding Good Governance In Bangladesh: A Bureau-Pathology. *IOSR Journal of Humanities And Social Science, 22*(8), 21-31.

Shamir, B. ve Howell, J.M. (2018). Organizational and Contextual Influences on the Emergence and Effectiveness of CharismaticLeadership. *Emerald Publishing Limited,9*, 255-281.

Shao, Z. (2019). Interaction Effect Of Strategic Leadership Behaviors And Organizational Culture On IS-Business Strategic Alignment And Enterprise Systems Assimilation. *International Journal of Information Management, 44*, 96-108.

Silva, D. ve Mendis, M. (2017). Male vs Female Leaders: Analysis of Transformational, Transactional & Laissez-Faire Women Leadership Styles. *European Journalof Business and Management, 9*(9), 19-26.

Sousa, M. ve Dierendonck, D. (2017). Servant Leadership and the Effect of the Interaction Between Humility, Action, and Hierarchical Power on Follower Engagement. *Journal of Business Ethics*, *141*(1), 13-25. DOI 10.1007/s10551-015-2725-y

Sözen, H.C. ve Basım, H.N. (2017). Örgüt Kuramları (4.Baskı). Beta Basım Yayım Dağıtım.

Stouten, J. ve Liden, R. C. (2020). Social Loafing in Organizational Work Groups: The Mitigating Effect of Servant Leadership. *In Individual Motivation within Groups* Academic Press 55-80. https://doi.org/10.1016/B978-0-12-849867-5.00002-1

Stucki, I. ve Sager, F. (2018). Aristotelian Framing: Logos, Ethos, Pathos and the Use of Evidence in Policy Frames. *Policy sciences*, *51*(3), 373-385. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11077-018-9322-8

Sune, E. (3 Haziran 2020). Neo-Feodalizm ya da "Hard" Kapitalizm. *Siyasal İktisat.*https://www.siyasaliktisat.com/post/neo-feodalizm-ya-da-hard-kapitalizm-engin-sune

Sünnetçioğlu, S.B. (2019). *Hatıratlarda Türkiye'de Bürokrasi* (Yayın Nu. 588775) [Yüksek Lisans Tezi Afyon Kocatepe Üniversitesi]. https://tez.yok.gov.tr/ UlusalTezMerkezi/tezSorguSonucYeni.jsp

Sy, T., Horton, C. ve Riggio, R. (2018). Charismatic Leadership: Eliciting and Channeling Follower Emotions.*The Leadership Quarterly,29*(1), 58-69.

Şahin, A. (1998). Bürokrasi Kuramı ve Türk Bürokrasisi (Yayın Nu. 122527) [Yüksek Lisans Tezi Selçuk Üniversitesi]. https://tez.yok.gov.tr/UlusalTezMerkezi/ tezSorguSonucYeni.jsp

Şan, M. K. ve Hira, İ. (2007). Frankfurt Okulu ve Kültür Endüstrisi Eleştirisi. Sosyoloji Yazıları I, 324-340.

Şemin, F. ve Uğurlu, C. (2019). Okul Yöneticilerinin Öğretmen Görüşlerine Göre Liderlik Davranışlarının Filmlerde Ele Alınan Liderlik Davranışları ile Karşılaştırmalı Analizi. *Elektronik Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi, 18*(69), 68-89.

Şendoğdu, A. A. veErdirençelebi, M. (2014). Paternalist Liderlik ile Örgütsel Vatandaşlık Davranışı Arasındaki İlişkiye Yönelik Bir Araştırma. Sosyal Ekonomik Araştırmalar Dergisi, *14*(27), 253-274. https://doi.org/10.30976/susead.302226

Şener, E. ve Erdem, R. (2011). Bir Metafor: Örgütsel Patoloji. *Sağlık ve Hastane İdaresi Kongresi Kitabı 5*, Muğla.

Şengüllendi, M.F. ve Şehitoğlu, Y. (2017). Dönüşümcü Liderlik ve Pozitif Psikolojik Sermaye İlişkisinde Eğitim Düzeyinin Moderatör Rolü.*Yıldız Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi*, *1*(2), 112-126. https://doi.org/10.29023/alanyaakademik.555569.

Şenkul, G. ve Sığrı, Ü. (2019). Dönüşümcü Liderlik ve Bilgi Yönetimi: Bilgi ve İletişim Teknolojileri Firmaları Üzerine Nitel Bir Araştırma. *Alanya Akademik Bakış Dergisi*, *3*(2), 99-122.Doi: 10.29023/alanyaakademik.555569.

Şenocak, M. (2015). *Duygusal Zekâ ve Liderlik Tarzlarının Çalışan Verimliliği Üzerine Etkileri* (Yayın Nu. 407033) [Yüksek Lisans Tezi İstanbul Gelişim Üniversitesi]. https://tez.yok.gov.tr/UlusalTezMerkezi/tezSorguSonucYeni.jsp

Şentürk, F. K. ve Carman, Y. (2019). Örgüt Kültürünün ve Örgütsel Adaletin Bilgi Paylaşımı Üzerine Etkisi: Bir Devlet Üniversitesi Örneği. *Alanya Akademik Bakış, 3*(1), 1-18.

Şentürk, Y. (2019). Vizyoner Liderlik Davranışlarının Çalışanların Motivasyonuna Etkilerine Yönelik Bir Araştırma(Yayın Nu.570225) [Yüksek Lisans TeziBeykent Üniversitesi] https://tez.yok.gov.tr/UlusalTezMerkezi/tezSorguSonucYeni.jsp

Şimşek, M. Ş. (2010). Yönetim ve Organizasyon (17.Baskı).Eğitim Kitabevi.

Şimşek, M. Ş. ve Çelik, A. (2017). Yönetim ve Organizasyon (19.Baskı) Eğitim Yayınevi.

Şimşek, M. Ş., Akgemici, T., Çelik, A. (2011). Davranış Bilimlerine Giriş ve Örgütlerde Davranış (7.Baskı). Gazi Kitabevi.

Şimşek, M. Ş., Akgemici, T., Çelik, A. (2011). Davranış Bilimlerine Giriş ve Örgütlerde Davranış *(3.Baskı).* Gazi Kitabevi.

Şimşek, Ş. ve Çelik, A. (2017). Yönetim ve Organizasyon (4. Baskı). Eğitim Yayınevi.

Tahtalıoğlu, H. (2011). *Türk Kamu Yönetiminde Yeniden Yapılanma Çalışmalarını Zorlaştıran Faktör Olarak Bürokrasi*(Yayın Nu. 304191) [Yüksek Lisans Tezi Atatürk Üniversitesi]. https://tez.yok.gov.tr/UlusalTezMerkezi/tezSorguSonuc Yeni.jsp

Tanrıbil, S. (2015). *Vizyoner Liderlik Davranışlarının Çalışanların Örgütsel Bağlılık Ve Adalet Algılarına Etkisi: Erzurum İli Bankacılık Sektöründe Yapılan Bir Araştırma* (Yayın Nu. 397579) [Yüksek Lisans Tezi Atatürk Üniversitesi] https://tez.yok.gov.tr/UlusalTezMerkezi/tezSorguSonucYeni.jsp

Tapaktuan, M. (2019). The Effect of the Head Master of Principal's Democratic Leadership Style on Motivation of Teacher Work in State of Madrasah Aliyah, Tapaktuan. *Budapest International Research and Critics in Linguistics and Education (BirLE) Journal, 21*(1), 164-180.

Taşkıran, E. (2010). *Liderlik Tarzının Örgütsel Sessizlik Üzerindeki Etkisinde Örgütsel Adaletin Rolü ve Bir Araştırma* (Yayın Nu. 273496) [Doktora Tezi Marmara Üniversitesi]. https://tez.yok.gov.tr/UlusalTezMerkezi/tezSorguSonucYeni.jsp

Taşlıyan, M. ve Hırlak, B. (2016). Otantik Liderlik, Psikolojik Sermaye, İşten Ayrılma Niyeti ve Çalışan Performansı Arasındaki İlişki: Hemşireler Üzerinde Bir Araştırma. *Akademik Bakış Uluslararası Hakemli Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi,* 56, 92-115.

Taşlıyan, M., Arı, N. Ü. ve Duzman, B. (2011). İnsan Kaynakları Yönetiminde Kariyer Planlama ve Kariyer Yönetimi: İİBF Öğrencileri Üzerinde Bir Alan Araştırması. *Organizasyon ve Yönetim Bilimleri Dergisi, 3*(2), 231-241.

Taylor, S.P. (2015). Sosyal Psikoloji (1.Baskı). Çeviri: Ali Dönmez, İmge Yayınevi.

Tekin, İ. Ç. ve Bedük, A. (2015). A Study on Measuring Public and Private Hospital Employees Organizational Commitment and Organizational Cynicism Levels: The Case of Konya. *International Journal of Research*, *2*(1), 1-15.

Tekin, M. (2017). İşletme Bilimi(3.Baskı).Günay Ofset.

Tekin, Ö. A., Baş, M., Gökdemir, A. (2016). Konaklama İşletmesi Çalışanlarının Douglas Mcgregor'un X ve Y Teorilerine Yönelik Tutumları Üzerine Bir Araştırma. *Süleyman Demirel Üniversitesi Vizyoner Dergisi*, *7*(14), 81-91.

Telli, E. (2019). Çevre Türünün Liderlik Tarzı Aracılığı ile Örgüt DNA'sına Göre Örgüt Tipleri Üzerine Etkisi: Tekstil Sektöründe Bir Araştırma(Yayın Nu. 568882) [Doktora TeziBurdur Mehmet Akif Ersoy Üniversitesi]. https://tez.yok.gov.tr/ UlusalTezMerkezi/tezSorguSonucYeni.jsp

Thoha, N. ve Avandana, I. (2020). Project Managers Leadership Styles and Their Effects on Project Management Performance. *Pertanika Journal of Social Sciences & Humanities, 28*(2). 803-816.

Töremen, F. ve Çankaya, İ. (2008). Yönetimde etkili bir yaklaşım: Duygu yönetimi. *Kuramsal Eğitimbilim Dergisi*, *1*(1), 33-47.

Tuncer, T., (2020), *Okul Yöneticilerinin Liderlik Tarzlarının Örgüt Kültürüne Etkisi: Isparta İli Örneği* (Yayın Nu. 609301) [Yüksek Lisans Tezi Ankara Hacı Bayram Veli Üniversitesi]. https://tez.yok.gov.tr/UlusalTezMerkezi/tezSorguSonucYeni.jsp

Tunçarslan, N. (2018). Uluslararası Sorunların Çözümünde Normatif ve Reel Politik Araçların Karşılaştırmalı Bir Analizi: İran ve Suriye Krizi'nde Türkiye'nin Arabuluculuğu. *Marmara Üniversitesi Siyasal Bilimler Dergisi, 6*(2), 73-89.

Tunçbilek, B. (2013). *Dönüştürücü ve Etkileşimci Liderlik Niteliklerinin Özendirme Üzerindeki Rolü.* (Yayın Nu. 333831) [Doktora Tezi Başkent Üniversitesi] https://tez.yok.gov.tr/UlusalTezMerkezi/tezSorguSonucYeni.jsp

Tunçer, P. (2011). Örgütsel Değişim ve Liderlik. *Sayıştay Dergisi,* 80,57-83.

Turhan, T. (2014). *Bürokratik Sistem ve Tanzimat Dönemi Bürokrasisinden Erken Dönem Cumhuriyet Bürokrasisine İntikal Eden Bürokratik Kültür* (Yayın Nu. 375831) [Yüksek Lisans Tezi Erciyes Üniversitesi]. https://tez.yok.gov.tr/UlusalTezMerkezi/ tezSorguSonucYeni.jsp

Türk Dil Kurumu (TDK) (2020), Güncel Türkçe Sözlük, https://sozluk.gov.tr/

Türk, M. ve Kara, E. (2018). Genç Lider Yöneticilerin İnovasyon Anlayışı: Turizm Sektörü Üzerine Bir Alan Araştırması. *OPUS Uluslararası Toplum Araştırmaları Dergisi, 8*(1), 108-124. DOI: 10.26466/opus.396335

Türk, M. ve Kara, E. (2018). Genç Lider Yöneticilerin İnovasyon Anlayışı: Turizm Sektörü Üzerine Bir Alan Araştırması. *Uluslararası Toplum Araştırmaları Dergisi, 8*(8), 108-124.

Türkmenel, A.C. (2018). *Sporcularda Başarı Motivasyonu Ve Öz Duyarlılık Tutumu İlişkisinde Antrenörün Sporculara Yönelik Vizyoner Liderlik Davranışlarının Rolü* (Yayın Nu. 525532) [Yüksek Lisans Tezi Muğla Sıtkı Koçman Üniversitesi] https://tez.yok.gov.tr/UlusalTezMerkezi/tezSorguSonucYeni.jsp

Uçkun, C. G., Üzüm, B. ve Uçkun, S. (2018). Narsist Kişiliğin Makyavelist Davranışlara Etkisi: Kocaeli Üniversitesi Özel Güvenlik Öğrencileri Örneği. *Afyon Kocatepe Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi,20*(2), 139-154.https://doi.org/10.32709/akusosbil.422221

Uğur, A. ve Erol, Z. (2015). Örgütlerde Kritik Sorun Kaynağı Olarak İşe Yabancılaşma, Yabancılaşma ve Bürokrasi Arasındaki İlişkiye Yönelik Kavramsal Bir Yaklaşım. *Kastamonu Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi*, *8*(2), 182-192.

Uğurlu, C. T. (2014). A Study of Reliability and Validity of Informal Communication Scale. İnönü Üniversitesi Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi, 15(3), 83-100. DOI: 10.17679/iuefd.64723

Uğurlu, C. ve Üstüner, M. (2011). Öğretmenlerin Örgütsel Bağlılık Düzeylerine Yöneticilerinin Etik Liderlik ve Örgütsel Adalet Davranışlarının Etkisi. *Hacettepe Üniversitesi Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi, 5*(41), 434-448.

Uğurluoğlu, Ö. ve Çelik, Y. (2009). Örgütlerde Stratejik Liderlik ve Özellikleri. *Hacettepe Sağlık İdaresi Dergisi*, *12*(2), 121-156.

Ulukuş, K.S. (2016). Motivasyon Teorileri ve Lider Yöneticilik Unsurlarının Bireylerin Motivasyonuna Etkisi. *Akademik Sosyal Araştırmalar Dergisi,*4(25), 247-262.

Uslu, Y. D. (2011). Örgütlerde Yönetsel Etkinliğe Ulaşmada Yeni Bir Yaklaşım: Yaratıcı Liderlik. *Sosyal Ekonomik Araştırmalar Dergisi*, *11*(22), 419-444.

Usta, I. (2016). *Liderlik Davranışının Çalışanların Öznel İyi Oluşları Ve İşe Yabancılaşmaya Etkisi: Bir Alan Araştırması*(Yayın Nu.431356) [Doktora Tezi Trakya Üniversitesi]. https://tez.yok.gov.tr/UlusalTezMerkezi/tezDetay.jsp?id=US7uLAyvkIUUPNY_zL9aYA&no=BO9ysAC4h72GVVRfWxfQ7Q

Vesper, Y. (2019). Hayata Tutunma Sanatı Olarak Thomas Bernhard'ın Eski Ustalar'ı. E*debiyat Eleştirisi Dergisi*, (12), 126-142.

Vroom, Victor H. ve Jago, Arthur G. (2007). The Role of the Situation in Leadership. *American Psychologist,62*(1), 17-24.

Vullinghs, J. T., Hoogh, A. H. B. D., Hartog, D.N.D. ve Boon, C. (2018). Ethical and Passive Leadership and Their Joint Relationships With Burnoutvia Role Clarityand Role Overload. *Journal of Business Ethics, 26*(11), 1-15.https://doi.org/10.1007/s10551-018-4084-y.

Vural, M. (2019). *Postbürokratik Kamu Yönetimi Anlayışının 2000'lerden Günümüze Kamu Yönetimi Reformlarına Etkisi* (Yayın Nu 562775) [Yüksek Lisans Tezi Adnan Menderes Üniversitesi] https://tez.yok.gov.tr/UlusalTezMerkezi/tezSorguSonuc Yeni.jsp

Vural, M. (2019). *Postbürokratik Kamu Yönetimi Anlayışının 2000'lerden Günümüze Kamu Yönetimi Reformlarına Etkisi*(Yayın Nu. 562775) [Yüksek Lisans Tezi Aydın Adnan Menderes Üniversitesi]. https://tez.yok.gov.tr/UlusalTezMerkezi/tezSorguSonuc Yeni.jsp

Wagner, K. C. (1962). Thompson's Modern Organization (Book Review). *Social Forces*, *41*(1), 106.

Walle, S. V., Roosbroek, S. V. ve Bouckaert, G. (2008). Trust İn The Public Sector: Is There Any Evidence For A Long-Term Decline? *International Review of Administrative Sciences*, *74*(1), 47-64. https://doi.org/10.1177/0020852307085733

Wayman, F. W. ve Diehl, P. F. (1994). Reconstructing Realpolitik. University of Michigan Press.

Widiyahseno, B. (2018). Politics in Innovation: Power Relationships in the Mobilization of Support in Developing an Innovation Policy. *Jurnal Studi Pemerintah*, *9*(2), 161-186. http://dx.doi.org/10.18196/jgp.2018.0160.

Wong, C. A. ve Walsh, E. J. (2019). Reflections on a Decade of Authentic Leadership Research in Healthcare. Journal of nursing management, 28(1), 1-3.https://doi.org/10.1111/jonm.12861

Wong, K. K. K. (2013). Partial Least Squares Structural Equation Modeling (PLS-SEM) Techniques Using Smart PLS, *Marketing Bulletin*, *24*(1), 1-32.

Wong, K. K. K. (2016). Mediation Analysis, Categorical Moderation Analysis, and Higher-Order Constructs Modeling in Partial Least Squares Structural Equation Modeling (PLS-SEM): A B2B Example Using Smartpls.*Marketing Bulletin*, (26), 1-22.

Yalçın, İ. ve Koyuncu, S. C. (2014). Örgütsel Yabancılaşma Olgusunun İşTatmini Üzerine Etkisi: Niğde İlinde Bir Araştırma. *Karamanoğlu Mehmetbey Üniversitesi Sosyal ve Ekonomik Araştırmalar Dergisi,16*(26), 86-94. https://doi.org/10.18493/kmusekad. 04869

Yalçın, S. (2016). *Liderlik Olgusu Bağlamında İlişkisel (Dönüşümcü) Liderlik Kavramı* (Yayın Nu. 452068) [Yüksek Lisans Tezi Ege Üniversitesi]. https://tez.yok.gov.tr/UlusalTezMerkezi/tezSorguSonucYeni.jsp

Yalınkılıç, R. (2010). İşletmelerde Liderlik Anlayışı ve Yöneticilerin Liderlik Özellikleri ve Davranışları Üzerine Bir Araştırma (Yayın Nu.253829) [Yüksek Lisans TeziMustafa Kemal Üniversitesi] https://tez.yok.gov.tr/UlusalTezMerkezi/ tezSorguSonucYeni.jsp

Yarma, Z.(2006). *Avrupa Ülkelerindeki Türk Kökenli Milletvekillerinin Siyasal Kimlik Ve Elit Oluşumu: Almanya Örneği* (Yayın Nu. 204488) [Yüksek Lisans TeziKocaeli Üniversitesi]. https://tez.yok.gov.tr/UlusalTezMerkezi/tezSorguSonucYeni.jsp

Yavuz, M. (2020). Transformational Leadership and Authentic Leadership as Practical Implications of Positive Organizational Psychology. IGI Global.DOI: 10.4018/978-1-7998-0058-3.ch008

Yekeler, K. (2015). *Dönüştürücü Liderlik Davranışlarının Örgütsel Bağlılığa Etkisinde Etkileşimci Liderlik Davranışlarının Rolü*(Yayın Nu 397561) [Doktora TeziAtatürk Üniversitesi]. https://tez.yok.gov.tr/UlusalTezMerkezi/tezSorguSonucYeni.jsp

Yenilmez, M. (2007). *Türkiye'de Mühendisler ve Siyaset* (Yayın Nu. 208234) [Yüksek Lisans Tezi Ankara Üniversitesi]. https://tez.yok.gov.tr/UlusalTezMerkezi/tezSorguSonuc Yeni.jsp

Yeşilyurt, E. (2019). Güncellenen Öğretim Programları Bağlamında Okul Yöneticilerinin Program Liderliğinin Değerlendirilmesi.*Uluslararası Sosyal Araştırmalar Dergisi*, *12*(62) 1119-1142. doi:10.17719

Yeyrek, M. (2018). *Geleneksel Yönetim ve Vizyoner Liderlik Davranışlarının, Çalışanların Performansına Etkilerine Yönelik Bir Araştırma* (Yayın Nu.541504) [Doktora Tezi İstanbul Gelişim Üniversitesi]. https://tez.yok.gov.tr/UlusalTezMerkezi/ tezSorguSonucYeni.jsp

Yeyrek, M. (2018). *Geleneksel Yönetim ve Vizyoner Liderlik Davranışlarının, Çalışanların Performansına Etkilerine Yönelik Bir Araştırma* (Yayın Nu. 541504) [Doktora Tezi İstanbul Gelişim Üniversitesi] https://tez.yok.gov.tr/UlusalTezMerkezi/ tezSorguSonucYeni.jsp

Yıldırım, B. N. (2012). *Liderlik Özellikleri ve Liderlik Tarzlarının Duygusal Zekâ Perspektifinden İncelenmesi* (Yayın Nu.320094) [Yüksek Lisans Tezi Kocaeli Üniversitesi]. https://tez.yok.gov.tr/UlusalTezMerkezi/tezSorguSonucYeni.jsp

Yıldırım, F. (2019). *Bürokratik Yapının Ve İşleyişinin Çalışanların Motivasyonu Üzerine Etkisi - Karamanoğlu Mehmetbey Üniversitesi'nde Bir Uygulama*(Yayın Nu. 538083) [Yüksek Lisans Tezi Karamanoğlu Mehmetbey Üniversitesi]. https://tez.yok.gov.tr/UlusalTezMerkezi/tezSorguSonucYeni.jsp

Yıldırım, G. ve Türüdüoğlu, F. (2018). Yenilikçi Bir Yönetim Modeli: Bütçesiz Yönetim (Beyond Budgeting). *Muhasebe ve Vergi Uygulamaları Dergisi (MUVU) / Journal of Accounting &TaxationStudies,12*(1), 91-105.

Yıldız, A. G. S. (2017). Sosyal Bilimlerde Örnekleme Sorunu: Nicel ve Nitel Paradigmalardan Örnekleme Kuramına Bütüncül Bir Bakış. *The Journal of Kesit Academy*, *3*(11), 421-442.

Yıldız, G. (2016). Türk Kamu Yönetiminde Liyakat İlkesi. *Gazi Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi*, *3*(8), 140-180.

Yıldız, M. (2010). Kurthan Fişek'in Anısına: Yeniden Yönetim ve Gülmece.*Ankara Üniversitesi Siyasal Bilgiler Fakültesi Yayınları.* 363-376.

Yılmaz, A. ve Ceylan, Ç.B. (2011). İlköğretim Okul Yöneticilerinin Liderlik Davranış Düzeyleri ile Öğretmenlerin İş Doyumu İlişkisi. *Educational Administration: Theory and Practice ,17*(2), 277-294.

Yılmaz, C. ve Ceylan, A. (2016). Hizmetkâr Liderlik ile Örgütsel Bağlılık Arasındaki İlişki Üzerine Bir Çalışma. *YildizSocialScienceReview*, *12*(2), 75-90.

Yılmaz, F. (2019). *Türk Kamu Yönetiminde Kariyer Uzmanlık Ve Sorunları Üzerine Bir Alan Araştırması* (Yayın Nu.567279) [Yüksek Lisans TeziHacettepe Üniversitesi]. https://tez.yok.gov.tr/UlusalTezMerkezi/tezSorguSonucYeni.jsp

Yılmaz, V., Can, Y. ve Aras, N. (2019). Kısmi En Küçük Kareler Yapısal Eşitlik Modellemesiyle (PLS-YEM) Nükleer ve Yenilenebilir Enerjiye İlişkin Tutumların Araştırılması, *Alphanumeric Journal*, *7*(1), 87-102. https://doi.org/10.17093/ alphanumeric.460563

Yiğit, Ş. (2018). *Sporcularda Hizmetkâr Liderlik ile Sporcu Tatmin Düzeyleri Arasındaki İlişkinin İncelenmesi* (Yayın Nu. 554307) [Doktora Tezi Sakarya Üniversitesi]. https://tez.yok.gov.tr/UlusalTezMerkezi/tezSorguSonucYeni.jsp

Yiğit, Y.S. (2019). *Türk-İslam Geleneği Siyasetnamelerinde Mukayeseli Bürokrasi Anlayışı* (Yayın Nu. 548341) [Yüksek Lisans Tezi Ankara Hacı Bayram Veli Üniversitesi]. https://tez.yok.gov.tr/UlusalTezMerkezi/tezSorguSonucYeni.jsp

Yolaç, E. (17 Aralık 2017). Mükemmellik Yanılgısı ve Narsisizm. *Düşünbil Portal.* https://dusunbil.com/mukemmellik-yanilgisi-ve-narsisizm/

Yorulmaz, Ö. (2017). Sosyo-Ekonomik Kalkınma, Yolsuzluk ve Sağlık Göstergeleri Arasındaki İlişki: Kısmi En Küçük Kareler Yapısal Eşitlik Modeli Uygulaması. *Alphanumeric Journal*, *5*(2), 191-206. DOI: 10.17093/alphanumeric.323277

Yurdigül, Y., Yurdigül, A. ve Batur, M. (2015). Frankfurt Okulu'nda Birey ve Toplum: İnsanın Şeyleşmesi ve Kültürün Metalaşması Üzerine Eleştirel Okumalar. *Atatürk Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi, 19*(2), 97-110.

Yüceol, N. ve Kakı, S. (2017). İstanbul İli Türkiye İş Kurumu Bünyesinde Görev Yapmakta Olan İş ve Meslek Danışmanlarının Sinizm Düzeylerinin Araştırılması.*Uluslararası Hakemli Ekonomi Yönetimi Araştırmaları Dergisi,* Temmuz / Ağustos / Eylül Yaz Dönemi, (13), 92-110.

Yüzer, B. (2019). *Okul Müdürlerinin Karizmatik Liderlik Özellikleri ile Okul Öncesi Öğretmenlerinin Okul Kültürü Algıları Arasındaki İlişkinin İncelenmesi* (Yayın Nu. 569731) [Yüksek Lisans Tezi Marmara Üniversitesi] https://tez.yok.gov.tr/ UlusalTezMerkezi/tezSorguSonucYeni.jsp

Zaiţ, A. ve Bertea, P. S. P. E. (2011). Methods for Testing Discriminant Validity. *Management & Marketing Journal*, *9*(2), 217-224.

Zariç, S. (2017). 1983-93 Yılları Arasında Türk Siyasal Hayatında Anavatan Partisi Ve Turgut Özal'ın Partideki Rolü. Hiperlink Eğit. İlet. Yayınları.

MEDYA VE ÖTEKİ

Derleyen:
Doç. Dr. Tuğba AKDAL

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

MEDYA VE ÖTEKİ

Derleyen: Doç. Dr. Tuğba Akdal

Genel Yayın Yönetmeni: Yusuf Ziya Aydoğan (yza@egitimyayinevi.com)
Genel Yayın Koordinatörü: Yusuf Yavuz (yusufyavuz@egitimyayinevi.com)
Sayfa Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi
Kapak Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi

T.C. Kültür ve Turizm Bakanlığı
Yayıncı Sertifika No: 47830

ISBN: 978-625-8108-06-4
1. Baskı, Mart 2022

Baskı Cilt
Bulut Dijital Matbaa Sanayi Ticaret Limited Şirketi
Musalla Bağları Mah. İnciköy Sok. 1/A Selçuklu / KONYA
Matbaa Sertifika No: 48120

Kütüphane Kimlik Kartı
MEDYA VE ÖTEKİ
Derleyen: Doç. Dr. Tuğba Akdal
176 s., 165x240 mm
Kaynakça var, dizin yok.
ISBN: 978-625-8108-06-4

Copyright © Bu kitabın Türkiye'deki her türlü yayın hakkı Eğitim Yayınevi'ne aittir. Bütün hakları saklıdır. Kitabın tamamı veya bir kısmı 5846 sayılı yasanın hükümlerine göre kitabı yayımlayan firmanın ve yazarlarının önceden izni olmadan elektronik/mekanik yolla, fotokopi yoluyla ya da herhangi bir kayıt sistemi ile çoğaltılamaz, yayımlanamaz.

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

Yayınevi Türkiye Ofis: İstanbul: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Atakent mah. Yasemen sok. No: 4/B, Ümraniye, İstanbul, Türkiye

Konya: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 351 92 85, +90 533 151 50 42, 0 332 502 50 42
bilgi@egitimyayinevi.com

Yayınevi Amerika Ofis: New York: Egitim Publishing Group, Inc.
P.O. Box 768/Armonk, New York, 10504-0768, United States of America
americaoffice@egitimyayinevi.com

Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi: Kitapmatik Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi, Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
sevkiyat@egitimyayinevi.com

Kitabevi Şubesi: Eğitim Kitabevi, Şükran mah. Rampalı 121, Meram, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 499 90 00
bilgi@egitimkitabevi.com

İnternet Satış: www.kitapmatik.com.tr
+90 537 512 43 00
bilgi@kitapmatik.com.tr

ilk okuyan siz olun
kitapmatik
internetteki kitapçınız

KAYNAKÇA

Arar Bezirgan, Y., & Bilgin, N. (2009). Gazete haber başlıklarında öteki'nin inşası. *Kültür ve İletişim*, *12*(2), 133-157.

Aşkın, M. (2007). Kimlik ve giydirilmiş kimlikler. Atatürk Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi, 10(2), 213-220.

Atalay, G. E., Yeniçeri, Z. ve Muratoğlu Pehlivan, B. (2021). Bağlam çöküşü: Sosyal psikoloji ve yeni medya perspektifleri. Nesne, 9(20), 466-480

Avcıoğlu, G. Ş. (2011). Yapısal kimlikten seçimlik kimliğe; kimliğin medya aracılığıyla yeniden üretimi. *Uluslararası İnsan Bilimleri Dergisi*, *8*(2), 359-370.

Baska, M. (2021). "6 Rare TV Shows with Asexual Characters, From Game of Thrones to Bojack Horseman", Pinknews. https://www.pinknews.co.uk/2021/10/27/asexual-tv-shadowhunters-sirens-bojack-horseman/ Erişim tarihi: 08.12.2021.

Basmacı, P.; Can, A. (2020). Femen ve Lgbti Gruplarının Televizyon Haberlerinde Temsili: Show Tv, Atv ve Fox Tv Örneği. International Journal of Social and Humanities Sciences (IJSHS), 4(1), 145-160.

Boztepe, V. (2017). Televizyon haberlerinde Suriyeli mültecilerin temsili. *Ankara Üniversitesi İlef Dergisi*, *4*(1), 91-122.

Buckingham, D. (2008). "Introducing Identity." Youth, Identity, and Digital Media. Edited by David Buckingham. The John D. and Catherine T. MacArthur Foundation Series on Digital Media and Learning. Cambridge, MA: The MIT Press, pp. 1–24.

Cambridge Dictionary. https://dictionary.cambridge.org/tr/. Erişim tarihi: 05.12.2021.

Dalbay, R. S. (2018). "Kimlik" ve "Toplumsal Kimlik" Kavramı. *Süleyman Demirel Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi*, (31), 161-176.

Dondurucu, Z. B. (2018). Yeni Medyada Cinsel Kimlik Temelli Nefret Söylemi: İnci Sözlük Örneği. *Gümüşhane Üniversitesi İletişim Fakültesi Elektronik Dergisi*, *6*(2), 1376-1405.

Erol Işık, N. (2001). Kültürel bir kimlik olarak delikanlılığın yükselişi. Doğu Batı Dergisi, 129-140.

Girgin, Ümit Hüseyin (2018) Gelenekten postmoderne kimlik inşa süreci ve yeni medya: Facebook örneği. Abant Kültürel Araştırmalar Dergisi, 3(5): 202-230.

Göle, N. (2014). Modern Mahrem Medeniyet ve Örtünme. İstanbul: Metis Yayınları.

Güler, M., & Parlıyan, B. M. Roman Toplumunun Kentlileş (E) Memesi Kapsamında Suç ve Kent İlişkisi: Edirne Örneği. Kent Ve Çevre Araştırmaları Dergisi, 2(2), 40-73.

Gültekin, G. (2021). Umudun Öteki Yüzü Filminin Göstergebilimsel Çözümlemesi Bağlamında Mültecilik. *Aksaray İletişim Dergisi*, *3*(1), 62-85.

Gültekin, G. (2016). Hollywood Sinemasında Kahramanın Dönüşümü: Rocky Balboa'nın Fiziksel, Psikolojik, Kültürel ve İdeolojik Değişimi. *Selçuk İletişim*, *9*(3), 299-320.

Hodas, N. O., Lerman, K. (2014). The simple rules of social contagion. *Scientific reports*, *4*(1), 1-7.

İlhan, S. (2013). Akışkan toplumda kimlik inşası: Geçişken, eklektik, ben odaklı kimlikler. *Fırat Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi*, *23*(2), 233-246.

İnceoğlu, Y., Çoban, S. (2014). "Öteki"leştirme Sürecinde Medyanın Yeri. İçinde: Azınlıklar, Ötekiler ve Medya (Der. Yasemin İnceoğlu ve Savaş Çoban). İstanbul: Ayrıntı yayınevi, ss. 50-102.

Karaduman, S. (2007). Medyatik gerçeklikte kimlik temsilleri: Televizyon haberlerinin aktörleri üzerine düşünceler. *Selçuk İletişim*, *4*(4), 45-56.

Kaymas, S. (2014). Avrupa Birliği'ni Türkiye'de Okumak: Kültür, Kimlik ve Medya. *Ankara: İmaj Yayınları*.

Kellner, D. (2001). Popüler kültür ve postmodern kimliklerin inşası. Çev: Gülcan Seçkin, Doğu Batı, 15, 187-219.)

Metin, A. (2011). Kimliğin toplumsal inşası ve geleneksel kadın kimliğinin aktarımı. Çankırı Karatekin Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi, 2(1), 74-92.

Möngü, B. (2013). Postmodernizm ve Postmodern Kimlik Anlayışı. Journal of Graduate School of Social Sciences, 17(2), ss.27-36.

Niemirowski, T. (2014). Two aspects of identity as determinants of human moral development. *Horyzonty Psychologii i Nauk o Człowieku*, *4*.

Özdil, M. (2017). Kolektif Ve Bireysel Kimlikler Bağlamında Sosyal Bütünleşme. Journal Of Suleyman Demirel University Institute Of Social Sciences, 28(3).Ss.383-400.

Öztekin, H. (2015). Yeni Medyada Nefret Söylemi: Ekşi Sözlük Örneği. *Journal of International Social Research*, *8*(38), 925-936.

Posos Devrani, A. E. (2017). Medyada "Öteki" nin Temsili: Etnik Komediler. *Gümüşhane Üniversitesi İletişim Fakültesi Elektronik Dergisi*, *5*(2), 926-949.

Sarı, G., Gültekin, G. (2020). Günah Keçisi Yaratma Bağlamında Sosyal Medyada Linç Kültürünün Anatomisi, Proceedings of the 17th International Symposium Communication in the Millennium, 586-597. Pdf file, E-Book.

Sarı, G. (2020). Overview of Gender With Examples From Turkish Media. In *Gender and Diversity Representation in Mass Media* (pp. 1-16). IGI Global.

Sayan, Ş. (2021). Metinsel içerikli anlatım dilinde kimlik ve giydirilmiş kimlik temsili. Atatürk Üniversitesi Güzel Sanatlar Enstitüsü Dergisi, 27(46), 1-12.

Sine Nazlı, R. The New Rising Trend of Social Media: Micro Fame, içinde New Communication Approaches in the Digitalized World (Ed. Mehmet Serdar Erci ve Enes Emre Başar), UK: Cambridge Scholar Publishing.

Şimşek, S. (2002). Günümüzün kimlik sorunu ve bu sorunun yaşandığı temel çatışma eksenleri. *Uludağ Üniversitesi Fen-Edebiyat Fakültesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi*, *3*(3), 29-39.

Tokheim, D. J. (2018). *When the invisible become visible: how asexuality is represented in popular culture* (Doctoral dissertation, San Francisco State University).

Tombul, I. (2019). "Türk Televizyon Yayınlarında Dinsel Kimlik", içinde Bir Çerçeve Bir Dünya: Türkiye'de Televizyon Yayıncılığı Üzerine Okumalar (Ed. E. Gülbuğ Erol), İstanbul: Hiper Yayınevi, ss. 190-209.

Türkçe Sözlük: https://sozluk.gov.tr/ Erişim: 04.12.2021

Ulusoy, N., Tüzün, S. (2004). Kentli Köylü Çekişmesi ve "Öteki Kim" Sorusuna Yanıt Arayışları, içinde Renkli Atlas, (Der. Nurçay Türkoğlu), İstanbul: Babil Yayınları, ss.47-54.

Ünür, E. (2015). *Yerli dizilerdeki kimlik kalıpları*. Eğitim Yayınevi.

Ünür, E. (2013). Görünmeyen Kimlikler: Öteki Kimliği Bağlamında "Kayıp Şehir" Dizisinin Analizi. *Akademik İncelemeler Dergisi*, *8*(2), 251-273.

KAYNAKÇA

Aile, Çalışma ve Sosyal Hizmetler Bakanlığı. (2020, Şubat). *Türkiye'de kadın*. Erişim adresi: https://www.ailevecalisma.gov.tr/media/38419/02-03-2020-tr-de-kadin.pdf

Atman, Ü. C. (2003). Kadına yönelik şiddet; cinsel taciz / ırza geçme, *STED*, 12 (9), 333-335. Erişim adresi: https://www.ttb.org.tr/sted/sted0903/kadin.pdf

Avcı, F. ve Güdekli, İ. A. (2018). Toplumsal cinsiyet ve medya ilişkisi: Yazılı basında kadına şiddet ve kadın cinayetleri haberleri üzerine bir analiz. *Uluslararası Kültürel ve Sosyal Araştırmalar Dergisi (UKSAD)*, 4(2), 475-506. Erişim adresi: https://dergipark.org.tr/en/pub/intjcss/issue/41864/497218

Beran, T. ve Li, Q. (2005). Cyber-harassment: A study of a new method for an old behavior. *Journal of Educational Computing Research*, 32(3): 265–277. doi: 10.2190/8YQM-B04H-PG4D-BLLH

Bingöl, O. (2014). Toplumsal cinsiyet olgusu ve Türkiye'de kadınlık. *KMÜ Sosyal ve Ekonomik Araştırmalar Dergisi 16 (Özel sayı 1)*, 108-114. Erişim adresi: https://dergipark.org.tr/tr/download/article-file/107207

Birleşmiş Milletler İnsan Hakları Yüksek Komiserliği-OHCHR. (t.y.). *Declaration on the Elimination of Violence against Women*. Erişim adresi: https://www.ohchr.org/en/professionalinterest/pages/violenceagainstwomen.aspx

Çubukçu, Z. ve Dönmez, A. (2012). İlköğretim okullarında görev yapan öğretmenlerin okuldaki şiddet üzerine görüşleri. *Elektronik Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi*, 11(40), 89-108. Erişim adresi: https://dergipark.org.tr/en/download/article-file/70363

Dantelin Kolayi. (2014, 27 Mart). Ayşe Erçetin-Angles teknikleri ve dantel örnekleri [Video]. Erişim adresi: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=pmNF0gIy6KA

Dursun, Ç. (2010). Kadına yönelik şiddet karşısında haber etiği. *Fe Dergi*, 2(1), 19-32. doi: 10.1501/Fe0001_0000000021

Dünya Sağlık Örgütü. (2021, 9 Mart). *Violence against women*. Erişim adresi: https://www.who.int/news-room/fact-sheets/detail/violence-against-women

Dünya Sağlık Örgütü. (2002). *World report on violence and health: summary*. Erişim adresi: https://www.who.int/violence_injury_prevention/violence/world_report/en/summary_en.pdf

Dünya Sağlık Örgütü. (t.y.). *Definition and typology of violence*. Erişim adresi: https://www.who.int/violenceprevention/approach/definition/en/

Esen, Y. (t.y.). Ataerkil yapının şiddet algısı. *Kadına yönelik şiddet*. Erişim adresi: https://acikders.ankara.edu.tr/pluginfile.php/70676/mod_resource/content/0/Kad%C4%B1na%20Y%C3%B6nelik%20%C5%9Eiddet.pdf

Gökulu, G. ve Hosta, N. (2013). Basında kadına yönelik şiddet haberlerinin analizi: Hürriyet, Sabah ve Posta gazeteleri örneği (2005-2008). *The Journal of Academic Social Science Studies*, 6(2), 1829-1850. doi: 10.9761/jasss_717

Jacquin, K. M. (2020, Nisan 23). *Violence. Encyclopedia Britannica*. Erişim adresi: https://www.britannica.com/topic/violence

Jewkes, R., Sen, P. ve Garcia-Moreno, C. (2002). Sexual violence. E. G. Krug, L. L. Dahlberg, J.A. Mercy, A. B. Zwi ve R. Lozano (Ed.), *World report on violence and health* (s. 147-181) içinde. World Health Organization web sitesinden erişildi: http://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/42495/9241545615_eng.pdf

Karapehlivan-Şenel, F. (2012). Tarihsel ve toplumsal süreçte kadın. *Toplum ve Hekim*, 27 (4), 246-255. Erişim adresi: https://www.belgelik.dr.tr/ToplumHekim/kayit_goster.php?Id=2392

Karatay, A. ve Karatay, A. (2015). Sosyal sorumluluk bağlamında, dünyada "kadına yönelik şiddete hayır" temalı sosyal medya kampanyaları ve aktivizm örnekleri. *Uşak Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi*, 8(1), 21-36. Erişim adresi: https://dergipark.org.tr/en/pub/usaksosbil/issue/21658/232873

Kaur, R. ve Garg, S. (2008). Adressing domestic violence against women: An unfinished agenda. *Indian J Community Med*. 33(2), 73-76. doi: 10.4103/0970-0218.40871

Kaya-Erdem, B. (2019). *Batı metafiziğinden postmodernizme ötekinin kökleri*. Konya: Eğitim Yayınevi.

Korkmaz, A. ve Başer, M. (2019). Toplumsal cinsiyet rolleri bağlamında ataerkillik ve iktidar ilişkileri. *Sürekli Tıp Eğitim Dergisi*, 28(1), 71-75. doi: 10.17942/sted.507660

Makyaj Mucizeleri. (2014a). Burcu Öztürk-Kaşıkla eyeliner çekme [Video]. Erişim adresi: https://vimeo.com/90311194

Makyaj Mucizeleri. (2014b). Burcu Öztürk-Pratik saç toplama teknikleri [Video]. Erişim adresi: https://vimeo.com/90317068

Mohr, L. A. ve Webb, D. J. (2005). The effects of corporate social responsibility and price on consumer responses. *The journal of consumer affairs*, 39 (1), 121-147. doi: 10.1111/j.1745-6606.2005.00006.x

Mor Çatı. (t.y.). *Şiddet biçimleri*. Erişim adresi: https://morcati.org.tr/siddet-bicimleri/

Nahya, Z. N. (2011). İmgeler ve ötekileştirme: Cadılar, yerliler, Avrupalılar. *Atılım Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi*, 1(1), 27-38. Erişim adresi: https://kutuphane.dogus.edu.tr/mvt/pdf.php

Özkan, S. (2018). Kadına yönelik şiddet ve sosyal medya aktivizmi üzerine bir araştırma: Kadın Cinayetlerini Durduracağız Platformu örneği. *Ege Üniversitesi İletişim Fakültesi Yeni Düşünceler Hakemli E-Dergisi*, (9), 57-69. Erişim adresi: https://dergipark.org.tr/en/pub/euifydhed/issue/37959/415158

Özkoçak, Y. ve Tavuz, A. (2014). Erkeğin ve kadının birbirlerini ötekileştirmesi: "Bir Erkek Bir Kadın" dizi örneği. *Atatürk İletişim Dergisi*, (6), 187-202. Erişim adresi: https://dergipark.org.tr/tr/pub/atauniiletisim/issue/2765/372306

Palabıyıkoğlu, R. (1997). Medya ve şiddet. *Kriz dergisi*, 5(2), 123-126. doi:10.1501/Kriz_0000000014

Polat, O. (2016). Şiddet. *Marmara Üniversitesi Hukuk Fakültesi Hukuk Araştırmaları Dergisi*, 22 (1), 15-34. Erişim adresi: https://dergipark.org.tr/tr/pub/maruhad/issue/27591/290653

Sağlam, H. (2021). Dergi reklamlarında cinsiyetçi söylemin inşası: National Geographic Türkiye'deki otomobil reklamlarına göstergebilimsel bir bakış. *İnönü Üniversitesi İletişim Fakültesi Elektronik Dergisi (İNİF E-Dergi),* 6(2), 52-74. Erişim adresi: https://dergipark.org.tr/en/download/article-file/1575874

Sağlık ve Sosyal Hizmet Çalışanları Sendikası. (2013). *Sağlıkçalışanlarışiddetaraştırması.* Erişim adresi: http://www.sagliksen.org.tr/cdn/uploads/gallery/pdf/fbda8576fd0d6d6de70f52f76b914672.pdf

Söğüt, F. (2019). Yeni medya ve temsil: İnternet gazeteciliğinde cinsiyet kimliklerinin sunumu. *Akdeniz Üniversitesi İletişim Fakültesi Dergisi*, (31), 212-231. doi: 10.31123/akil.531977

Sultana, A. ve Altay, S. (2019). Ataerkillik ve kadının ikincilliği: Kuramsal bir analiz. *e-Şarkiyat İlmi Araştırmalar Dergisi/Journal of Oriental Scientific Research (JOSR)*, 11(23), 417-427. Erişim adresi: https://dergipark.org.tr/tr/download/article-file/716405

Şirin, A. (1998). Kadın istismarı ve kadına yönelik şiddet. *Ege Üniversitesi Hemşirelik Fakültesi Dergisi*, 14(1), 1-10. Erişim adresi: https://dergipark.org.tr/tr/pub/egehemsire/issue/49628/636157

T.C. Aile ve Sosyal Politikalar Bakanlığı Kadının Statüsü Genel Müdürlüğü. (2016). *Kadına yönelik şiddetle mücadelede ulusal eylem planı (2016-2020)*. Erişim adresi: https://www.aile.gov.tr/ksgm/ulusal-eylem-planlari/kadina-yonelik-siddetle-mucadele-ulusal-eylem-plani/

Teich, A., Frankel, M. S., Kling, R. ve Lee, Y. (1999). Anonymous communication policies for the internet: Results and recommendations of the AAAS Conference. *The Information Society*, 15(2), 71-77. doi: 10.1080/019722499128538

The Sydney Morning Herald. (2011, Nisan 13). *Cyber bullying alert*. Erişim adresi: https://www.smh.com.au/lifestyle/cyber-bullying-alert-20110409-1d8d4.html

Tuncer, E. S. (2020). Reklamda kadın temsiliyeti ve cinsiyetçi örüntüler: Perfectha Filler ve Nokia reklam metni örnekleri üzerinden göstergebilimsel bir analiz. *Akdeniz Kadın Çalışmaları ve Toplumsal Cinsiyet Dergisi*, 3(2), 188-212. doi: 10.33708/ktc.700861

Türkiye Vodafone Vakfı. (t.y.). Kırmızı Işık. Erişim adresi: https://turkiyevodafonevakfi.org.tr/kirmizi-isik/

Ünsal, Y. (1994). *Bilimsel reklam ve pazarlamadaki yeri*, 2. Baskı. İstanbul: Tivi Reklam.

Yazıcı, F. ve Değer-Şahbaz, Y. (2020). Toplumsal cinsiyet bağlamında kadına yönelik şiddet ve Türkiye'de yazılı basına yansımalası. *Intermedia International E-Journal*, 7(12), 129-149. doi: 10.21645/intermedia.2020.71

Ybarra, L. M. ve Mitchell, K. J. (2004). Youth engaging in online harassment: Associations with caregiver-child relationships, Internet use, and personal characteristics. *Journal of Adolescence*, 27 (3), 319-336. doi: 10.1016/j.adolescence.2004.03.007

Yetim, D. ve Şahin, E. M. (2008). Aile hekimliğinde kadına yönelik şiddete yaklaşım. *Aile Hekimliği Dergisi,* 2(2), 48-53. Erişim adresi: http://www.manevisosyalhizmet.com/wp-content/uploads/2009/09/kadina_yonelik_siddete_yaklasim.pdf

Wozniak, J. A. ve McCloskey, K. A. (2010). Fact or fiction? Gender issues related to newspaper kürereports of intimate partner homicide. *Violence Against Women*, 16(8), 934-952. doi: 10.1177/1077801210375977

KAYNAKÇA

Alp, H. (2018). Suriyeli Sığınmacılara Yönelik Ayrımcı ve Ötekileştirici Söylemin Yerel Medyada Yeniden Üretilmesi. *Karadeniz Teknik Üniversitesi İletişim Fakültesi Elektronik Dergisi,* 15(5), 22-37.

Arslan, İ., Bozgeyik, Y. ve Alancıoğlu, E. (2016). Göçün Ekonomik ve Toplumsal Yansımaları: Gaziantep'teki Suriyeli Göçmenler Örneği. İlahiyat Akademi Dergisi, 4, 129-148.

Bal, M. (2011). İmaj ve Önyargı Faktörünün Gazete Haberlerine Etkisi. *Kahramanmaraş Sütçü İmam Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi*, 1(2), 201-226.

Berry, J.W. (1997). Immigration, Acculturation, and Adaptation. *Applied Psychology: An International Review*, 46(1), 5-68.

Biçer, N. (2017). The Views of Syrian Refugees Migrating to Turkey on the Turkish Language and Culture: Kilis Case. *Journal of Education and Training Studies*, 5(3), 97-109. Doi:10.11114/jets.v5i3.2100.

Bilge, R. (2016). Sosyal Medyada Nefret Söyleminin İnşası ve Nefret Suçlarına İlişkinin Yasal Düzenlemeler. *Yeni Medya*, 1,1-14.

Boztepe, V. (2017). Televizyon Haberlerinde Suriyeli Mültecilerin Temsili. İlef Dergisi, 4(1), 91-122.

Chen, S., Boucher, H.C. ve Tapias, M.P. (2006). The Relational self-revealed: Integrative Conceptualization and Implications for Interpersonal life. *Psychological Bulletin*, 132, 151-179.

Çalışkan, O. (2020). İrrasyonel İkna ve Sosyal Medya. Şebnem Özdemir ve Gül Dilek Türk (Ed.), *Sosyal Medya Psikolojisi* içinde (s.67-100). Ankara: Nobel Akademik Yayıncılık.

Demirci, K. (2017). Dışlayıcı Söylemin Yaygınlaştırılmasında Sosyal Medyanın Rolü: Suriyeli Mülteciler Örneği. *Kültür ve İletişim*, 40, 109-141.

Demirtaş-Madran, H.A. (2018). *Tutum, Tutum Değişimi ve İkna*. Ankara: Nobel Akademik Yayıncılık.

Devrani, A.E.P (2017). Medyada "Ötekinin" Temsili: Etnik Komediler. *Gümüşhane Üniversitesi İletişim Fakültesi Elektronik Dergisi*, 5(2), 926-949.

Dilek, B.S. (2018*). Suriyeli Göçü*. Ankara: Kripto.

Dilek, Ş., Boyacı, B. ve Yaşar E. (2018). Teaching Turkish as a Second Language to Syrian Refugees. *Educational Research and Reviews*, 13(18), 645-653.

Dilmaç, J.A. ve Kocadal, Ö. (2018). Syrian Refugees in Turkish Cartoons: A Social Semiotic Analysis. *Studii de Lingvistica*, 8, 211-229.

Erdem, B.K. (2005). *Medyanın Sivil İtaatsizlik Olgusuna Yaklaşımı*, (Yayımlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi). İstanbul Üniversitesi, İletişim Fakültesi Gazetecilik Bölümü, İstanbul.

Ergin, H. (2016). Turkish University Students' Perceptions towards Their Syrian Classmates. *Education and Science*, 41, 399-415. DOI: 10.15390/EB.2016.6214.

Gençkal-Eroler, E. ve Süleymanoğlu-Kürüm, R. (2021). Türkiye'de Medyadaki "Medenileşme" Algısında Avrupa Temsili: Suriyeli Göçmen Krizi Dönemi. *Dumlupınar Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi*, 69, 1-19. DOI: 10.51290/dpusbe.820210.

Gençler, A. (2020). Türkiye'deki Suriyeli Sığınmacıların Sosyo-Ekonomik Yaşama Etkileri: Fayda Maliyet Ekseninde Bir Bakış. *Sosyal Siyaset Konferansları Dergisi*, 78,111-145. DOI: 10.26650/jspc.2019.78.0036.

Gölcü, A. ve Dağlı, A.N. (2017). Haber Söyleminde "Ötekiyi" Aramak: Suriyeli Mülteciler Örneği. *Akdeniz İletişim Fakültesi Dergisi,* 28, 12-38.

Gürsoy, E. ve Ertaşoğlu, L.D. (2019). Syrian Refugees' Perception of Barriers and Bridges towards Integration into Turkish Society. *Language, Culture and Curriculum*, 32(2), 128-141. DOI: 10.1080/07908318.2018.1542000.

Karataş K. ve Baloğlu, M. (2018). Kültürleşme Stresi Kıskacındaki Suriyeli Öğrenciler. *Turkish Studies*, 13(27), 971-990. DOI: 10.7827/TurkishStudies.14174.

Kıylıoğlu, L. (2021). Kültürlenme Kuramı. Meryem Berrin Bulut (Ed.), *Sosyal Psikoloji Kuramları 1* içinde (s.325-347). Ankara: Nobel Akademik Yayıncılık.

Kurt, G. (2019). Yeni Medyada Nefret Söylemi: You Tube'da Suriyeli Mültecilere Karşı Üretilen Nefret Söylemi Üzerine Bir Araştırma. *The Journal of International Lingual, Social and Educational Sciences.* 5(1), 1-20. DOI: 1034137/jilses.490.

Kurt, H. (2018). Göçmenlerin Medyadaki Temsillerine İlişkin Bir Değerlendirme. *Toplum ve Hekim,* 33(4), 277-283.

Loch, D. (2014). Immigration, Segregation, and Social Cohesion: Is the "German Model" Fraying at the Edges? *Identities*, 21(6), 675-692. DOI: 10.1080/1070289X.2013.868350.

Medya ve Çeşitlilik Kılavuzu (2007). *Kültürel Çeşitlilik*. Türkiye Gazeteciler Cemiyeti Yayınları. www.tgc.org.tr. Erişim: 01.11.2021.

Myers, D.G. (2015). *Sosyal Psikoloji.* Serap Akfırat (Çev.). Ankara: Nobel Akademik Yayıncılık.

Narlı, N. ve Özaşçılar, M. (2021). Representation of Syrian Women and Children Refugees' Health in Turkish Daily Newspapers. *Journal of International Migration and Integration,* 22, 167-181. DOI: 10.1007/s12134-019-00732-6.

Narlı, N., Özaşçılar, M. ve İpek, I.Z.T. (2020). Turkish Daily Press Framing and Representation of Syrian Women Refugees and Gender-Based Problems: Implications for Social Integration. *Journal of Immigrant & Refugee Studies,* 18(1), 1-21.

Okuroğlu, M.S. ve Şirvanlı, T. (2021). Medyada İşlevsel Ayrımcılık: Alman ve Türk Basınında "Suriyeli" Temsillerinin İncelenmesi. *Akdeniz İletişim Fakültesi Dergisi*, 35, 174-195. DOI: 10.31123/akil.888215.

Onay-Coker, D. (2019). The Representation of Syrian Refugees in Turkey: A Critical Discourse Analysis of Three Newspapers. *Continuum*, *Journal of Media & Cultural Studies*, 33(3), 369-385, DOI:10.1080/10304312.2019.1587740.

Öğrencilerin Gözünden Çalıştay Raporu (2019). *Suriyeli Öğrencilerin Yükseköğretime Entegrasyonu.* Gaziantep Üniversitesi Yayınları. www.goc.gantep.edu.tr. Erişim: 01.12.2021.

Özdemir, F. ve Öner-Özkan, B. (2016). Türkiye'de Sosyal Medya Kullanıcılarının Suriyeli Mültecilere İlişkin Sosyal Medya Temsilleri. *Nesne Psikoloji Dergisi*, 4(8), 227-244. DOI: 10.7816/nesne-04-08-04.

Özkale, U. ve Yelken, T.Y. (2020). Analysis of Problems Encountered by Instructors Teaching Turkish as a Foreign Language to Syrian Children and their Opinions on their Participation in the Certification Program for Teaching Turkish as a Foreign Language. *Journal of Language and Linguistic Studies,* 16(1), 185-212. DOI: 10.17263/jlls.712698.

Pandır, M. (2019). Stereotyping, Victimization and Depoliticization in the Representations of Syrian Refugees. *Dokuz Eylül Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi*, 21(2), 409-421. DOI:10.16953/deusosbil.450797.

Pandır, M., Efe, İ. ve Paksoy, A.F. (2015). Türk Basınında Suriyeli Sığınmacı Temsili Üzerine Bir İçerik Analizi. *Marmara İletişim Dergisi*, 24, 1-26, DOI: 10.17829/midr.20152419995.

Pandır. M. (2020). Media Portrayals of Refugees and Their Effects on Social Conflict and Social Cohesion. *Perceptions*, 25(1), 99-120.

Polat, F., Subay, Ö.Ö. ve Ulutürk, A.S. (2018). Reading Xenophobia in the Turkish Media Through Syrian Refugees: Samples of Yeni Akit and Sözcü Newspapers. *Avrasya Sosyal ve Ekonomi Araştırmaları Dergisi,* 5(10), 135-146.

Sakallı, N. (2016). *Sosyal Etkiler*. Ankara: İmge Kitabevi.

Sarı, E. (2015). Türkiye'de Medya Okuryazarlığı Eğitimi ve Nefret Söylemi. İletişim Araştırmaları, 13(2), 33-66.

Sarıkaya, T. (2020). Çerçeveleme Kuramı Bağlamında Türkiye'nin Suriyeli Göçmenlere Avrupa Sınırlarını Açmasının Gazetelere Yansıması: Sabah ve Cumhuriyet Gazetesi Örnekleri. İstanbul Aydın Üniversitesi Dergisi, 12(4), 402-414. DOI: 10.17932/IAU.IAUD.2009.002/iaud_v12i4007.

Şen, F. (2017). Bir "Öteki" Olarak Suriyeliler: Suriyeli Mültecilerin Anaakım ve Alternatif Medyada Temsilleri. Atatürk İletişim Dergisi, 12, 27-41.

Tajfel, H. ve Turner, J. (1979). *An Integrative Theory of Intergroup Conflict*. W. Austin & S. Worchel (Eds.) içinde, The social psychology of intergroup relations (s.33-47). ABD: Brooks/Cole.

Taşdelen, B. (2020). Twitter'da Suriyeli Mültecilere Karşı Çevrimiçi Nefret Söylemi: #suriyelileriistemiyoruz. *Gümüşhane Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Elektronik Dergisi,* 11(2), 562-575.

Tercan, M., Bisagno, E., Cocco, V.M., Kaçmaz, T., Turnuklu, A., Stathi, S. ve Vezzali, L. (2021). *Journal of Community Psychology*, 49- 564-587. DOI: 10.1002/jcop.22480.

Toker, H. (2019). Too Similar to be Different? "Syrian Refugee" Coverage in the Turkish and Norwegian Popular Media. *KOME - An International Journal of Pure Communication Inquiry*, 7(1), 63-83, DOI: 10.17646/KOME.75698.45.

Tunaer-Vural, B.M. (2020). Impact of Syrian Forced Migration on Turkish Economy. *Sosyoekonomi*, 28(43), 49-64.

Türk, E. (2020). Suriyeli Göçmenlerin Türk Vatandaşlığı Hakkındaki Görüş ve Beklentileri. *Selçuk Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi*, 43, 162-176.

Utma, S. (2019). Ön Yargı Kavramı ve Medyada Kadın Temsiline İlişkin Ön Yargılar. *Sosyal Bilimler Elektronik Dergisi,* 3(5), 1-17, DOI: 10.29228/sbe.23352.

Uzun, R. ve Hasdemir, T.A. (2017). Representing Migration: Analysis of Media Portrayals of Syrian Migrant Women in Turkey. *İletişim Kuram ve Araştırma Dergisi*, 44, 263-272.

Yaylacı, F.G. (2017). Eskişehir Yerel Basınında "Mülteciler" ve "Suriyeliler." *Sosyoloji Araştırmaları Dergisi,* 20(1), 1-40.

Yolçu, N. (2019). Yerel Basında Suriyeli Sığınmacıların Haber ve Okur Yorumlarındaki Temsillerinin Karşılaştırılması Analizi. *Selçuk İletişim*, 12(2), 846-878.

Yücel, A. (2021). Symbolic Annihilation of Syrian Refugees by Turkish News Media during the Covid-19 Pandemic. *International Journal for Equity in Health,* 20(137), 1-11. DOI: 10.1186/s12939-021-01472-9.

KAYNAKÇA

Aşkın, M. (2007). Kimlik ve giydirilmiş kimlikler. *Atatürk Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi*, 10 (2), 231-220.

Aydoğan, F., Kırık, A.M. (2012). Alternatif medya olarak yeni medya. *Akdeniz Üniversitesi İletişim Fakültesi Dergisi*, 18, 58-69.

Aydoğdu, H. (2004). Modern kimlikte öznenin ölümü. *Kâzım Karabekir Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi*, 10, 115-147.

Bates, G. Daniel. (2009). *21. Yüzyılda Kültürel Antropoloji İnsanın Doğadaki Yeri*. İstanbul: İstanbul Bilgi Üniversitesi Yayınları.

Binark, M. (2007). Yeni Medya Çalışmalarında Yeni Sorunlar ve Yöntem Sorunu. Mutlu Binark (Ed.), *Yeni Medya Çalışmaları* içinde (s. 21-44). Ankara: Dipnot Yayınları.

Carr, C.T., Hayes, R.A. (2015). Social media: Defining, developing, and divining. *Atlantic Journal of Communication*, 23(1), 46-65. https://doi.org/10.1080/15456870.2015.972282

Channel 4, (2018, Eylül 7). We stand up for diversity and inclusion… [Tweet]. https://twitter.com/Channel4/status/1038158715101298694?s=20

Chanan, B. (Yönetmen). (2015). *Cyberbully* [Film]. U.K: Raw TV.

Ditch The Label, (2021). *Uncovered: Online Hate Speech in the Covid Era*. https://www.ditchthelabel.org/research-papers/hate-speech-report-2021/

Ellison, N.B., Steinfield, C., Lampe, C. (2007). The benefits of facebook "friends:" social capital and college students' use of online social network sites. *Journal of Computer-Mediated Communication*, 12 (4), 1143-1168. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1083-6101.2007.00367.x

Fearon, J.D. (1999). *What Is Identıty (As We Now Use The Word)?*. California: Standford University.

Gedik, Y. (2020). Pazarlamada yeni bir çerçeve: sosyal medya ve web 2.0. *Uluslararası Yönetim Akademi Dergis*i, 3 (1), 252-269.

Guiora, A., Park, E.A. (2017). Hate speech on social media. *Philosophia*, 45, 957–971. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11406-017-9858-4

Hayden, B., Tomal, R. (2012). A history of social media. https://copyblogger.com/history-of-social-media/

Işık, T., Ata, A. (2021). Yeni medya iletişim süreçleri bağlamında insan hakları. *Iğdır Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi*, 10 (27), 221-250.

İsmayılzada, L. (2017). Sanal dünyada sanal dönüşüm. *Yeni Medya Elektronik Dergi*, 1 (3), 227-236. https://dergipark.org.tr/tr/download/article-file/410720

Kaplan, A.M., Haenlein, M. (2010). Users of the world, unite! The challenges and opportunities of social media. *Business Horizon*, 53 (1), 59-68. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.bushor.2009.09.003

Kapoor, K.K., Tamilmani, K., Rana, N.P., Patil, P., Dwivedi, Y.K., Nerur, S. (2017). Advances in social media research: past, present and future. *Information Systems Frontiers*, 20, 531-558. https://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/s10796-017-9810-y

Kemp, S. (2021). Digital 2021: The latest ınsıghts ınto the 'state of digital'. https://wearesocial.com/uk/blog/2021/01/digital-2021-the-latest-insights-into-the-state-of-digital/

Kürkçü, D.D., Kürkçü, C. (2016). Mühendislerin sosyal medya ve internet gazeteciliği kullanım alışkanlıkları. *Journal of Yaşar University*, 11(41), 1-15.

Lowry, P.B., Zhang, J., Wang, C., Siponen, M., (2016). Why Do Adults Engage in Cyberbullying on Social Media? An Integration of Online Disinhibition and Deindividuation Effects with the Social Structure and Social Learning Model. *Information Systems Research*. 27 (4), 962-986. https://doi.org/10.1287/isre.2016.0671

Manago, A,M., Graham, M,B., Greenfield, P.M., ve Salimkhan, G. (2008). Self-presentation and gender on MySpace. *Journal of Applied Developmental Psychology*, 29 (6), 446-448. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.appdev.2008.07.001

Mayfield, A. (2008). *What is social media?* Erişim https://tavaana.org/sites/default/files/what-is-social-media-uk.pdf

Nahya, Z. N. (2011). İmgeler ve Ötekileştirme Cadılar Yerliler Avrupalılar. *Atılım Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi*, 1 (1), 27-38.

Oğuz, C. (2019). Sosyal Medya Gerçekte Bağımlılık mıdır? Hasan Çiftçi (Ed.), *Dijitalleşen Dünyada Yeni Medya* içinde (s. 67-91). Adıyaman: İksad Yayınevi.

Özkeçeci, Z. (2019). Citizen journalism-opportunities and challenges. *Asya Studies*, 8, 33-39. DOI: 10.31455/asya.565973

Parmentier, G., Rolland, S. (2009). Consumers in virtual worlds: Identity building and consuming experience in Second Life. *Recherce et Aplications en Marketing*, 24 (3), 43-55. https://doi.org/10.1177/205157070902400302

Renner, N. (2019). How Social Media Shapes Our Identity, The New Yorker. https://www.newyorker.com/books/under-review/how-social-media-shapes-our-identity

Sorokowski, P., Kowal, M., Zdybek, P., Oleszkiewicz, A. (2020). Are online haters psychopaths? Psychological predictors of online hating behavior. *Frontiers in Psychology*. https://doi.org/10.3389/fpsyg.2020.00553

Tan, D. (2018). Nefret Söyleminin Yaygınlığını Gösteren Reklam Kuşağı. https://bigumigu.com/haber/nefret-soyleminin-yayginligini-gosteren-reklam-kusagi/

UNESCO., OSAPG. (2021). *Addressing hate speech on social media: comtemporary*. https://en.unesco.org/news/paper-challenges-tackling-hate-speech-social-media-released-education-ministers-conference

Vural, B., Bat, M. (2010). Yeni bir iletişim ortamı olarak sosyal medya: Ege Üniversitesi iletişim fakültesine yönelik bir araştırma. *Journal of Yaşar University*, 20 (5),3348-3382.

Yaşa, H., Öksüz, O. (2020). Nefret söyleminin inşasında sosyal medyanın rolü: ekşi sözlük örneği. *Erciyes İletişim Dergisi*, 7 (2), 1383-1406.

We Are Social. (2021). *Digital 2021 Global Overview Report*. https://wearesocial.com/uk/blog/2021/01/digital-2021-uk/

Weber, A. (2009). *Nefret Söylemi El Kitabı*. Metin Çulhaoğlu (Çev.). Strazburg: Avrupa Konseyi Yayınları.

KAYNAKÇA

Batı, U. (2005). Bir Anlam Yaratma Süreci ve İdeolojik Yapı Olarak Reklamların Göstergebilim Bir Bakış Açısıyla Çözümlenmesi. *Cumhuriyet Üniversitesi Edebiyat Fakültesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi,* 29(2), 175-190. https://app.trdizin.gov.tr/publication/paper/detail/T0RreU9UYzM (Erişim Tarihi: 25 Eylül 2021)

Batı, U. (2005). *Tüketici Davranışları*: Tüketim Kültürü, Psikolojisi ve Sosyolojisi Üzerine Şeytanın Notları. İstanbul: Alfa Yayınları.

Barokas, S. K. (1996). *Reklam ve Kadın.* İstanbul: Türkiye Gazeteciler Cemiyeti Yayınları Tezler Dizisi.

Baudrillard, J. (2011). *Simülakrlar ve Simülasyon.* Ankara: Doğu Batı Yayınları.

Çetin, B. N. (2014). Yeniden Anlamlandırma Aracı Olarak Reklam. *International Periodical For The Languages, Literature and History of Turkish or Turkic,* 9(5), 559-573. https://www.researchgate.net/publication/270835738_Yeniden_Anlamlandirma_Araci_Olarak_Reklam (Erişim Tarihi: 29 Eylül 2021)

Çoban, B. (2005). Aynalar Şovalyesi ya da Bilinçdışının Kaşifi. Rigel, N. & Batuş, G. & Yücedoğan, G. & Çoban, B. içinde, *Kadife Karanlık: 21. Yüzyıl İletişim Çağını Aydınlatan Kuramcılar* (s.77-294) İstanbul: Su Yayınevi.

Efil, Ş. (2016). Kendini 'Öteki'nde Fark Etmek: Ben-Öteki İlişkisinin Felsefi Uzantıları.

İnönü Üniversitesi Uluslararası Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi, 5(2), 51-66. https://dergipark.org.tr/tr/pub/inijoss/issue/28897/420128 (Erişim Tarihi: 27 Eylül 2021)

Hasekioğlu, S. (2008). *Reklam ve İdeoloji: Yazılı Basında Yer Alan Reklamlara Göstergebilimsel Bir İnceleme* (Yüksek Lisans Tezi). Ankara: Ankara Üniversitesi. https://dspace.ankara.edu.tr/xmlui/handle/20.500.12575/29537 (Erişim Tarihi: 29 Eylül 2021)

Kounen, J. (Yönetmen). (2007). *99 Francs* [Film]. Fransa: Légende.

Kula Demir, N. (2006). Kültürel Değişimlerin Reklamlarda Kadın ve Erkek Rol Modellerine Yansıması. *Fırat Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi,* 16(1), 285-304. https://app.trdizin.gov.tr/publication/paper/detail/TlRreE1UVTE (Erişim Tarihi: 2 Ekim 2021)

Odabaşı, Y. & Barış, G. (2013). *Tüketici Davranışı*. İstanbul: MediaCat.

Öker, Z. (2005). Kurgusal Dünyanın Gölgesinde Bir Unutkan: Jean Baudrillard. Rigel, N. & Batuş, G. & Yücedoğan, G. & Çoban, B. içinde, *Kadife Karanlık: 21. Yüzyıl İletişim Çağını Aydınlatan Kuramcılar* (s.193-260) İstanbul: Su Yayınevi.

Örs, M. (2014). *Lüks Marka Satın Alma Tutumunu Etkileyen Faktörlerin Benlik ve İnanç Kavramları Persfektifinde Değerlendirilmesi* (Doktora Tezi). İstanbul: Marmara Üniversitesi. https://tez.yok.gov.tr Tez No:376668 (Erişim Tarihi: 3 Ekim 2021)

Posos Devrani, A. E. (2017). Medyada ''Öteki''nin Temsili: Etnik Komediler. *Gümüşhane Üniversitesi İletişim Fakültesi Elektronik Dergisi*, 5(2), 926-949. https://dergipark.org.tr/tr/pub/e-gifder/issue/29459/321649 (Erişim Tarihi: 9 Ekim 2021)

Postman, N. (2012). *Televizyon Öldüren Eğlence*. İstanbul: Ayrıntı Yayınları.

Salman, S. (2020). Televizyon Reklamlarında Yaşlılık Temsilleri: Kent Şeker, A101 ve Vodafone Reklam Örnekleri Üzerinden İnceleme. Yakın, M. içinde, *Reklamı Okumak Reklamı Anlamak* (s.149-176). İstanbul: Urzeni Yayınevi.

Sönmez-Selçuk, S. (2012). Postmodern Dönemde Farklılığın Kutsanması ve Toplumun Parçacıllaştırılması: "Öteki" ve "Ötekileştirme". *Sosyoloji Araştırmaları Dergisi,* 15(2), 78-99. https://dergipark.org.tr/tr/pub/sosars/issue/11398/136110 (Erişim Tarihi: 10 Ekim 2021)

Şayık, İ. (2015). *Kadın Portresi ve Mabel Örneğinde Nesne-Kadın İmgesinin Resimsel Çözümlemesi* (Yüksek Lisans Tezi). Antalya: Akdeniz Üniversitesi. https://tez.yok.gov.tr Tez No:421588 (Erişim Tarihi: 21 Ekim 2021)

Şen, F. (2017). Bir 'Öteki' Olarak Mülteciler: Suriyeli Mültecilerin Anaakım ve Alternatif Medyada Temsili. *Atatürk İletişim Dergisi,* 12, 26-41. https://dergipark.org.tr/tr/pub/atauniiletisim/issue/32754/374537 (Erişim Tarihi: 15 Ekim 2021)

Şişman, M. S. & Yıldırım, D. (2019). Otomobil Reklamlarının Gelişiminde Kadın

İmgesinin Rolü. *Yedi: Sanat, Tasarım ve Bilim Dergisi,* 21, 77-84. http://acikerisim.fsm.edu.tr/xmlui/handle/11352/3640 (Erişim Tarihi: 12 Ekim 2021)

Torun, A. (2015). ''Öteki'' ile ''Biz'' İlişkisinde Yeni Medya. *SSHIF2015 Sosyal*

ve Beşeri Bilimlere ve Küresel Yaklaşımlar: Kuram ve Uygulamalar Uluslararası

Sempozyumu, Varşova, Polonya. https://www.academia.edu/20718984/_%C3%96TEK%C4%B0_ile_B%C4%B0Z_%C4%B0L%C4%B0%C5%9EK%C4%B0S%C4%B0NDE_YEN%C4%B0_MEDYA (Erişim Tarihi: 19 Ekim 2021)

Tosun, N. & Ülker, Y. (2016). Kadınların, Televizyon Reklamlarında Erkek İmgesi Kullanımına Yönelik Tutumlarında Demografik Özelliklerinin Rolü. *Akdeniz İletişim Dergisi*, 25, 225-244. https://dergipark.org.tr/en/pub/akil/article/438545 (Erişim Tarihi: 20 Ekim 2021)

Üste, R. B. (2015). Hegel - Rousseau, Mill ve Hayek'in Değerlendirmelerinde Toplumda Ötekileştirilen Kadının Konumu. *Dokuz Eylül Üniversitesi Edebiyat Fakültesi Dergisi,* 3(4), 103-126. https://dergipark.org.tr/tr/download/article-file/416759 (Erişim Tarihi: 18 Ekim 2021)

Woodside, A. G. (2012). Economic Psychology and Fashion Marketing Theory: Appraising Veblen's Theory of Conspicuous Consumption. *Global Fashion Marketing*, 3 (2), 55-60. https://www.researchgate.net/publication/272120332_Economic_Psychology_and_Fashion_Marketing_Theory_Appraising_Veblen's_Theory_of_Conspicuous_Consumption (Erişim Tarihi: 15 Ekim 2021)

Zorlu, A. (2006). Üretim Kapitalizminden Tüketim Kapitalizmine Üretim ve Tüketim Teorileri. Ankara: Glocal Yayınları.

bağımsız hareket edebildikleri için mülteci temsillerini daha olumlu ve özgürlükçü bir dil üzerine geliştirmiştir.

Sonuç olarak, genelde Türkiye medyası ve özelde haber medyası bağlamında değerlendirildiğinde medya temsillerinin egemen ideolojik yapılardan bağımsız hareket etmediği, özellikle geleneksel medya mecralarının egemen ideolojilerin fazlasıyla etkisi altında olduğu ifade edilebilmektedir. Diğer yandan, medya temsilleri toplumların düşünce biçimlerini, algı ve tutumlarını etkilemekte, kamuoyu oluşması ve yönlendirilmesi süreçlerinde etkili olmaktadır. Aslında, bu sonuçlar açısından bakıldığında, Türkiye haber medyasında mültecilerin temsili ve bunun kamuoyu üzerindeki yansımaları ve etkileri düşünüldüğünde, elde edilen sonuçların uluslararası çevrelerdeki mültecilerin medya temsillerine yönelik sonuçlardan çok da farklı olmadığı görülmektedir.

KAYNAKÇA

Boztepe, V. (2017). Televizyon haberlerinde Suriyeli mültecilerin temsili. *Ankara Üniversitesi İlef Dergisi*, *4*(1), 91-122.

Buz, S. (2002). *Türkiye'deki sığınmacıların üçüncü bir ülkeye gidiş için bekleme sürecinde karşılaştıkları sorunlar* (Yayımlanmamış yüksek lisans tezi). Ankara: Hacettepe Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü.

Çağlar, İ. ve Özkır, Y. (2014). Suriyeli mültecilerin Türkiye basınında temsili. K. İnat & M. Ataman (Ed.),*Ortadoğu yıllığı* içinde (s.485-501). İstanbul: Açılım Kitap.

Çambay, S. (2019). Türkiye'deki Suriyeli mültecilerin dijital gazetelerdeki temsil sorunu. *Electronic Turkish Studies*, *14*(1), 157-180.doi: 10.7827/TurkishStudies.14791

Dinç, M, A. ve Dinçer, Z. (2019). Yeni medyada temsili anlamlandırma. *Adnan Menderes Üniversitesi Dördüncü Kuvvet Uluslararası Hakemli Dergisi. 2*(1), 91- 102.

Efe, İ. (2015). *Türk basınında Suriyeli sığınmacılar*. Ankara: SETA Yayınları.

Gezik, Z. (2019). *Suriyeli göçmenlerin anaakım medyada temsili* (Yayımlanmamış doktora tezi). İstanbul: Marmara Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü.

Göker, G. ve Keskin, S. (2015). Haber medyası ve mülteciler: Suriyeli mültecilerin Türk yazılı basınındaki temsili. *İletişim Kuram ve Araştırma Dergisi, 41*, 229-256.

Gündüz, M. (2019). *Kadınların medyada temsili: Suriyeli sığınmacılar örneği.* Erişim adresi: https://www.researchgate.net/profile/Mustafa-Guenduez-4/publication/349849921_KADINLARIN_MEDYADA_TEMSILI_SURIYELI_SIGINMACILAR_ORNEGI/links/6043d7a8a6fdcc9c781acc64/KADINLARIN-MEDYADA-TEMSILI-SURIYELI-SIGINMACILAR-OeRNEGI.pdf

İçduygu, A. (2006). *The Labour Dimensions of Irregular Migration in Turkey*. CARIM research report. Robert Schuman Centre for Advanced Studies, European University Institute: Florence.

Kap, D. (2014). Suriyeli mülteciler: Türkiye'nin müstakbel vatandaşları. *Akademik Perspektif*, *1*(3), 30-35.

Kartal, B. ve Başcı, E. (2014). Türkiye'ye yönelik mülteci ve sığınmacı hareketleri. *CBÜ Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi, 12*(2), 275-299.

Livberber, T. (2021). Suriyeli sığınmacıların Türk basınında temsili: Haberler üzerine eleştirel bir analiz. İstanbul Aydın Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi, 13(4), 1003-1028.

Lortoğlu, C. (2019). *" Beklenmeyen Misafir": Suriyeli mültecilerin Medyada Temsili* (Yayımlanmamış doktora tezi). İstanbul: Marmara Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü.

Mannaert, C. (2003). *New issues in refugee research: Irregular migration and asylum in Turkey*. The UN Refugee Agency (UNHCR) Evaluation and Policy Analysis Unit, Working Paper No. 89.

Pandır, M., Efe, İ. ve Paksoy, A. F. (2015). Türk basınında Suriyeli sığınmacı temsili üzerine bir içerik analizi. *Marmara İletişim Dergisi*, *24*, 1-26. doi: 10.17829/midr.20152419995

Rankin, M. B. (2005). Extending the limits or narrowing the scope? Deconstructing the OAU refugee definition thirty years on. *South African Journal on Human Rights*, *21*(3), 406-435.

Sarılar, N. B. E. (2018). Türk basınında, ana akım medyada mülteci/sığınmacı temsili. *İstanbul Aydın Üniversitesi Dergisi*, *10*(1), 139-157.

Özer, Ö. (2011). *Haber söylem ideoloji.* Konya: Literatürk Yayınları.

Polat, H. (2018). Geleneksel medyada temsil sorunu: Alternatif bir mecra olarak yeni medya. *Karadeniz Uluslararası Bilimsel Dergisi, 38*(38), 45-60.

Söğüt, F. (2019). Yeni medya ve temsil: İnternet gazeteciliğinde toplumsal cinsiyet kimliklerinin sunumu. *Akdeniz Üniversitesi İletişim Fakültesi Dergisi,* (31), 212-231.

Şen, F. (2017). Bir 'öteki'olarak mülteciler: Suriyeli mültecilerin anaakım ve alternatif medyada temsili. *Atatürk İletişim Dergisi*, (12), 27-42.

Türkoğlu, O. (2011). Mülteciler ve ulusal/uluslararası güvenlik. *Uludağ Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi*, *30*(2), 101-118.

Uybadın, A. (2016). Acıyı kayıt altına almak: Aylan Kurdi örneği. *Marmara İletişim Dergisi*, *24*, 101-112.

Vis, F. ve Goriunova, O. (2015). The iconic image on social media: A rapid research response to the death of Aylan Kurdi. Erişim adresi: http://research.gold.ac.uk/14624/1/KURDI%20REPORT.pdf

Yanık, A. (2017). Sosyal medyada yükselen nefret söyleminin temelleri. *Global Media Journal: Turkish Edition*, *8*(15), 364-383.

Yaylacı, F. G. (2017). Eskişehir yerel basınında "Mülteciler" ve "Suriyeliler". *Sosyoloji Araştırmaları Dergisi*, *20*(1), 1-40.

Yılmaz, T. (2015). Türkiye'nin "Misafirleri": Medyada "Suriyelilerin" temsili. Erişim adresi: https://www.researchgate.net/profile/Tebessum-Yilmaz-Wilke/publication/326191358_TURKIYE'NIN_MISAFIRLERI_MEDYADA_SURIYELILERIN_TEMSILI/links/5b3d3d690f7e9b0df5f3b300/TUeRKIYENIN-MISAFIRLERI-MEDYADA-SURIYELILERIN-TEMSILI.pdf

Yüksel, E., Ayaz, F. ve Adıyaman, F. (2019). Baby Alan's Death: Setting the Agenda or Managing the Perception? (Editörler: E.A. Nyam ve F. Idoko), *Examining the Social and Economic Impacts of Conflict Induced Migration* içinde (s.197-227), IGI Global, Amerika. Erişim adresi: https://www.aa.com.tr/tr/dunya/akdeniz-yuzlerce-alan-bebege-mezar oldu/1571115

KAYNAKÇA

Aslan, O. (2012). *Temel Beklenti Etkisi: Kendini Gerçekleştiren Kehanet*. *Önyargılar, Kalıpyargılar ve Ayrımcılık: Sosyolojik ve Eğitimsel Perspektifler*. www.secbir.org adresinden erişildi.

Barrett, P., Hendrix, J. ve Sims, G. (2021). How tech platforms fuel U.S. political polarization and what government can do about it. *Brookings University*. https://www.brookings.edu/blog/techtank/2021/09/27/how-tech-platforms-fuel-u-s-political-polarization-and-what-government-can-do-about-it/ adresinden erişildi.

Benne, C. (2020). Naiver Realismus? Zur Gegenständlichkeit des Sammelns. Logiken der Sammlung: Das Archiv zwischen Strategie und Eigendynamik, by Petra-Maria Dallinger and Georg Hofer (Ed.), (2020): Berlin, Boston: De Gruyter, pp. 11-26.

Bilali, R. ve Staub, E. (2016). Interventions in Real-World Settings: Using Media to Overcome Prejudice and Promote Intergroup Reconciliation in Central Africa. *The Cambridge Handbook of the Psychology of Prejudice*, 607–631. doi:10.1017/9781316161579.027

Biton, Y. ve Salomon, G. (2006). Peace in the eyes of Israeli and Palestinian youths: Effects of collective narratives and peace education program. *Journal of Peace Research*, *43*(2), 167–180. doi:10.1177/0022343306061888

Bruner, J. (1990). Acts of Meaning : Four Lectures on Mind and Culture (Jerusalem-Harvard Lectures). Harvard University Press.

Dixon, T. L. ve Linz, D. (2000). Overrepresentation and Underrepresentation of African Americans and Latinos as Lawbreakers on Television News. *Journal of Communication*, *17*(3), 131–154. doi:10.1179/2050571x14z.00000000053

Dottke, B. (2015). Die Rolle der Medien nicht nur im Krieg. in: LügeMachtKrieg, Risala 8, Hamburg, Theorie und Praxisverlag, pp. 20- 26.

Döring, N. (2013). Wie Medienpersonen Emotionen und Selbstkonzept der Mediennutzer beeinflussen.- Empathie, sozialer Vergleich, parasoziale Beziehung und Identifikation, in: Schweiger, Wolfgang/ Fahr, Andreas (Ed.) (2013): Handbuch Medienwirkungsforschung. Wiesbaden, Springer Verlag für Sozialwissenschaften Fachmedien, pp. 295-310.

Druckman, J. N., Levendusky, M. S. ve McLain, A. (2018). No Need to Watch: How the Effects of Partisan Media Can Spread via Interpersonal Discussions. *American Journal of Political Science*, *62*(1), 99–112. doi:10.1111/ajps.12325

Dvir, T., Eden, D. ve Banjo, M. L. (1995). Self-Fulfilling Prophecy and Gender: Can Women Be Pygmalion and Galaeta? *Journal of Applied Psychology*, *80*(2), 253–270.

Eagly, A. H. ve Chaiken, S. (1993). *The psychology of attitudes*. Harcourt Brace Jovanovich College Publishers.

Ergin, F. (2021). Suriyeli sığınmacı kadın: Bize Türkiye bakmıyor para Avrupa'dan geliyor. *Yeniçağ Gazetesi*.

Kaplan, D. H. (1992). Nationalism at a micro-scale. Educational segregation in Montreal. *Political Geography*, *11*(3), 259–282. doi:10.1016/0962-6298(92)90029-S

Karakuzu, T. (2013). *Mikro Milliyetçilik : Yugoslavya Örneği*. Trakya Üniversitesi.

Kırdemir, B. (2020). Türkiye'de dijital haber ortamı Kutuplaşma, Sosyal Medya ve Yükselen Trendler. *Siber Politikalar ve Dijital Demokrasi*.

Klar, S. (2014). Partisanship in a social setting. *American Journal of Political Science*, *58*(3), 687–704. doi:10.1111/ajps.12087

Koç, R. (2018). Sosyal Medya ve Azınlıklar. *Dönüşen Dünyada İletişimin Rolü* içinde (ss. 91–100).

Krammer, H. (2015). *Die Medien und der Krieg. in: Lüge Macht Krieg*, Risala 8, Hamburg, Theorie und Praxisverlag, pp. 27- 38

Kurt, E. V. (2015). Medya ve Kutuplaşma : Kutuplaşmanın Medyaya Yansımalarının , "Gezi Parkı Eylemleri" Üzerinden Değerlendirilmesi. *Toplum ve Demokrasi Dergisi*, *9*(19), 193–223.

Künzler, J. (1989). *Medien und Gesellschaft- Die Medienkonzepte von Talcott Parsons, Jürgen Habermas und Niklas Luhmann.* Stuttgart, Ferdinand Enke Verlag.

Mastro, D., Lapinski, M. K., Kopacz, M. A. ve Behm-Morawitz, E. (2009). The influence of exposure to depictions of race and crime in TV news on viewer's social judgments. *Journal of Broadcasting and Electronic Media*, *53*(4), 615–635. doi:10.1080/08838150903310534

Mercan, N. (2018). Kendini Gerçekleştiren Kehanet Teorisi Bağlamında Kadınlarla İlgili Kalıp Yargılara Yönelik Bir Araştırma A Study toward Stereotypes about Women within the Context of the Theory of Self-Fulfilling Prophecy, *19*(1), 31–42.

Mitra, A. (2013). Collective Narrative Expertise and the Narbs of Social Media. *Social Software and the Evolution of User Expertise: Future Trends in Knowledge Creation and Dissemination* içinde (s. 12). IGI Global.

Nasie, M., Bar-Tal, D., Pliskin, R., Nahhas, E. ve Halperin, E. (2014). Overcoming the Barrier of Narrative Adherence in Conflicts Through Awareness of the Psychological Bias of Naïve Realism. *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin*, *40*(11), 1543–1556. doi:10.1177/0146167214551153

Ortiz, M. ve Harwood, J. (2007). A social cognitive theory approach to the effects of mediated intergroup contact on intergroup attitudes. *Journal of Broadcasting and Electronic Media*, *51*(4), 615–631. doi:10.1080/08838150701626487

Paluck, E. L. (2009). Reducing Intergroup Prejudice and Conflict Using the Media: A Field Experiment in Rwanda. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, *96*(3), 574–587. doi:10.1037/a0011989

Ross, L. ve Stillinger, C. (1991). Barriers to conflict resolution. *Negotiation Journal*, *7*(4), 389–404. doi:10.1007/BF01000332

Ross, L. ve Ward, A. (1995). Naive Realism: Implications for Social Conflict and Misunderstanding. *Values and Knowledge* içinde (ss. 103–135).

Şahinoğlu, D. (2021). Kendi Kendini Gerçekleştiren Kehanet. *PsikoLogo*. https://psikologo.com/kendini-gerceklestiren-kehanet/ adresinden erişildi.

Shreves, W. B. (2015). *Disarming the hostile media: An intervention to reduce perceptions of media bias by reducing naïve realism*. The University of Alabama.

Şimşek, S. (2009). Medya-Siyaset-İktidar Üçgeninde Medya Gerçeği. *Selçuk İletişim*, *6*(1), 124–143.

Sismondo, S. (2017). Post-truth? *Social Studies of Science*, *47*(1), 3–6. doi:10.1177/0306312717692076

Sözcü. (2016). Savaştan Kaçan 300 Suriyeli Plajda. *Sözcü Gazetesi*. https://m.facebook.com/sozcugazetesi/photos/suriyeliler-her-yerde!-http:-szc/1379435072107718/ adresinden erişildi.

Sternberg, E. (2011). A self-fulfilling prophecy: Linking belief to behavior. *Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences*, *1234*(1), 98–99. doi:10.1111/j.1749-6632.2011.06190.x

Suistola, J. ve Volkan, V. D. (2017). *Tarihi ve Psikolojik Boyutlarıyla Uluslararası Terörizm*. Ankara: Pusula Yayınevi.

Tint, B. (2010). History,Memory, and Intractable Conflic. *Conflict Resolution Quarterly*, *27*(3), 239–256. doi:10.1002/crq

Tucker, J., Guess, A., Barbera, P., Vaccari, C., Siegel, A., Sanovich, S., … Nyhan, B. (2018). Social Media, Political Polarization, and Political Disinformation: A Review of the Scientific Literature. *SSRN Electronic Journal*, (March), 1–95. doi:10.2139/ssrn.3144139

Uzun, R. (2014). Medya-Siyaset İlişkileri : Türkiye ' de Savunucu Gazetecilik Olgusunun İncelenmesi. *İletişim Kuram ve Araştırma Dergisi*, (39), 129–147.

Weber, A. (2009). Nefret Söylemi el kitabı, Avrupa Konseyi Yayınları.

KAYNAKÇA

TRT HABER. (2020, Ağustos 1). *İnternette unutulma hakkı artık Türkiye›de de var*. Gündem: https://www.trthaber.com/haber/gundem/internette-unutulma-hakki-artik-turkiyede-de-var-506066.html adresinden alındı

Akar, H., & Akar, F. (2021). SOSYAL MEDYADA MAHREMİYET ALGISI: ÜNİVERSİTE ÖĞRENCİLERİ ARAŞTIRMASI. *İNİF E-DERGİ*, 285-297.

Akdi, M. (2016). Ana-Babanın Çocuğun Fotoğraf ve Görüntülerinin Sosyal Medyada Yayınlamasından Doğan Sorumluluğu. *Marmara Üniversitesi Hukuk Fakültesi Hukuk Araştırmaları Dergisi*, 123-144.

Akgül, M., & Toprak, H. H. (2019). Sosyal Ağlarda Mahremiyetin Dönüşümü: Instagram Örneği. *AJIT-e: Online Academic Journal of Information Technology*, 75-114.

Aktaş, G. (2019). Günümüz Toplumlarında Anneliğin Değişen Biçimlerini Sosyal Medya Kullanıcıları Üzerinden Değerlendirmek. *Hacettepe Üniversitesi Edebiyat Fakültesi Dergisi*, 253-271.

Altun, D. (2019). AN INVESTIGATION OF PRESCHOOL CHILDREN'S DIGITAL FOOTPRINTS AND SCREEN TIMES, AND OF PARENTS' SHARENTING AND DIGITAL PARENTING ROLES. *Uluslararası Avrasya Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi*, 76 - 97.

Baştemur, Ş., Borucu, D. H., & Bulut, S. (2021). Ebeveynlerin Çocuklarının Fotoğrafını Sosyal Medyada Paylaşmasının (Sharenting) Psikolojik Sonuçları: Bir Sharenting Olgu İncelemesi. *Turk J Child Adolesc Ment Health*, 166-173.

Bostan, E., Kocaman, G., & Altınok, B. (2017). Gözetim Toplumu Bağlamında Sosyal Medya ve Instagram Anneleri. *Route Educational and Social Science Journal*, 313-321.

CC MEDIA HOUSE. (tarih yok). *Instamom'lar Anne Bebek Markalarının İlk Tercihi!* . BLOG : https://www.ccmediahouse.com/blog/instamomlar-anne-bebek-kategorisindeki-markalarin-i%CC%87lk-tercihi/ adresinden alındı

Dönmez, D. İ. (2019, Aralık 13). *Sosyal Medya ve Instagram Anneleri*. Popüler Yazılar: https://www.iienstitu.com/blog/sosyal-medya-ve-instagram-anneleri adresinden alındı

Duygulu, S. (2019). Sosyal Medyada Çocuk Fotoğrafı Paylaşımlarının Mahremiyet İhlali ve Çocuk İstismarı Açısından Değerlendirilmesi. *TRT AKADEMİ*, 428-487.

gazetekadıköy. (2021, Şubat 4). *DİJİTAL MİRASIMIZ NE OLACAK?* Yaşam: http://www.gazetekadikoy.com.tr/yasam/dijital-mirasimiz-ne-olacak-h17226.html adresinden alındı

Girgin, Ö. A., & Gönal, S. (2020). ÇOCUĞUN KİŞİSEL VERİLERİNİN SOSYAL MEDYADA EBEVEYN TARAFINDAN PAYLAŞILMASININ HUKUKİ SONUÇLARI. *TAAD*, 99-127.

Gültekin, E. (2018). Çocuğun Kişilik Hakkının Ana-Baba Tarafından Sosyal Medya Aracılığıyla İhlalinin Hukuki Görünümü. *Çocuk Ve Medeniyet*, 103-143.

Habertürk. (2015, Temmuz 26). *Sosyal medyada çocukların her anını ve her halini paylaşmak doğru mu?* Genel Sağlık: https://www.haberturk.com/saglik/haber/1107522-sosyal-medyada-cocuklarin-her-anini-ve-her-halini-paylasmak-dogru-mu adresinden alındı

Korkmaz, İ. (Ekim 2012- Mart 2013). FACEBOOK VE MAHREMİYET:GÖRMEK VE GÖZETLE(N)MEK. *Yalova Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi*, 107-122.

Köktener, A., & Akgün, N. (2020). MAHREMİYET ALGISININ DÖNÜŞÜMÜ: INSTAGRAM ANNELERİ ÜZERİNDEN BİR ANALİZ. *Avrasya Sosyal ve Ekonomi Araştırmaları Dergisi (ASEAD)*, 235-247.

metro.co.uk. (2018, Ocak 11). *Woman faces £9,000 fine if she posts pictures of her son on Facebook*. Haberler: https://metro.co.uk/2018/01/11/woman-faces-9000-fine-posts-pictures-son-Facebook-7222405/ adresinden alındı

Nalbantoğlu, S. (2018). Bir Temel Hak Olarak Unutulma Hakkı. *TAAD*, 583-605.

NTV. (2017, Haziran 30). *Mahkeme çocuklarını reklam malzemesi yapan blogger annenin iki çocuğunu babaya verdi*. Türkiye Haberleri: https://www.ntv.com.tr/turkiye/mahkeme-cocuklarini-reklam-malzemesi-yapan-blogger-annenin-iki-cocugunubabaya-verdi,qS8Pj79Zc0SNNhjagnJu8A adresinden alındı

Olgun, C. K. (2008). NİTEL ARAŞTIRMALARDA İÇERİK ANALİZİ TEKNİĞİ. *Sosyoloji Notları*, 66-70.

Özgül, T., Er, S., Yılmaztürk, N. H., & Çok, F. (2021). Anababaların Çocuklarıyla İlgili Sosyal Medya Paylaşımları. *Ankara Üniversitesi Eğitim Bilimleri Fakültesi Dergisi*, 1-24.

parentzone. (tarih yok). *The average parent shares almost 1,500 images of their child online before their 5th birthday*. Home: https://parentzone.org.uk/article/average-parent-shares-almost-1500-images-their-child-online-their-5th-birthday adresinden alındı

Serin, H. (2019). Sosyal Medyada Çocuk Hakları İhlalleri: Ebeveynler ve Öğretmenler Farkında mı? *Eskişehir Osmangazi Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi*, 1-27.

TEKE, S. G. (2014). DÖNÜŞEN ANNELİĞE YÖNELİK NETNOGRAFİK BİR ANALİZ: BLOGGER ANNELER. *Milli Folklor Uluslararası Kültür Araştırmaları Dergisi*, 32-47.

Timurturkan, M. (2019). Ebeveynlik ve Dijital Medya: Anneliğe İlişkin Yaratılan Yeni Temsiller ve Dayanışma Örüntüleri. *Mediterranean Journal of Humanities*, 315-333.

TÜİK. (2021, Ağustos 26). *Hanehalkı Bilişim Teknolojileri (BT) Kullanım Araştırması, 2021*. TÜİK Haber Bülteni: https://data.tuik.gov.tr/Bulten/Index?p=Survey-on-Information-and-Communication-Technology-(ICT)-Usage-in-Households-and-by-Individuals-2021-37437 adresinden alındı

Türk, G. D., & Demirci, E. (Aralık, 2016). SANAL DÜNYADA DÖNÜŞEN MAHREMİYET ALGISI; İNSTAGRAM ÖRNEĞİ. *1INTERNATIONALACADEMIC ACADEMIC RESEARCH CONGRESS* (s. 518-525). Ankara: PEGEM AKADEMİ.

Türkoğlu, H. S. (2018). Sosyal Medya Üzerinden Mahremiyet Farkındalığı ve Değişimin Ölçümlenmesine Yönelik Bir Araştırma. *Connectist: Istanbul University Journal of Communication Sciences*, 163-189.

USA TODAY. (2016, September 16). *18-year-old sues parents for posting baby pictures on Facebook*. NATION NOW: https://www.usatoday.com/story/news/nation-now/2016/09/16/18-year-old-sues-parents-posting-baby-pictures-facebook/90479402/ adresinden alındı

webolizma. (2021). *En Çok Kullanılan Sosyal Medya Platformlarının Yüzdeleri*. Hootsuite ve We Are Social 2021 Dijital Türkiye Raporu: https://www.webolizma.com/hootsuite-ve-we-are-social-2021-dijital-turkiye-raporu/#En_Cok_Kullanilan_Sosyal_Medya_Platformlarinin_Yuzdeleri adresinden alındı

Wikipedia. (tarih yok). *Çocuk Hakları*. Tartışma: https://tr.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C3%87ocuk_haklar%C4%B1 adresinden alındı

Wikipedia. (tarih yok). *Unutulma hakkı*. https://tr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Unutulma_hakk%C4%B1 adresinden alındı

Yüksel, M. (2003). Mahremiyet Hakkı ve Sosyo-Tarihsel Gelişimi. *Ankara Üniversitesi SBF Dergisi.*, 181-213.

Editör:
Prof. Dr. Ahu AÇIKGÖZ

Matematik ve Fen

Alanında Uluslararası Araştırmalar III

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

MATEMATİK VE FEN ALANINDA ULUSLARARASI ARAŞTIRMALAR III

Editör: Prof. Dr. Ahu Açıkgöz

Genel Yayın Yönetmeni: Yusuf Ziya Aydoğan (yza@egitimyayinevi.com)
Genel Yayın Koordinatörü: Yusuf Yavuz (yusufyavuz@egitimyayinevi.com)
Sayfa Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi
Kapak Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi

T.C. Kültür ve Turizm Bakanlığı
Yayıncı Sertifika No: 47830

ISBN: 978-625-8108-19-4
1. Baskı, Şubat 2022

Baskı Cilt
Bulut Dijital Matbaa Sanayi Ticaret Limited Şirketi
Musalla Bağları Mah. İnciköy Sok. 1/A Selçuklu / KONYA
Matbaa Sertifika No: 48120

Kütüphane Kimlik Kartı
MATEMATİK VE FEN ALANINDA ULUSLARARASI ARAŞTIRMALAR III

Editör: Prof. Dr. Ahu Açıkgöz
68 s., 135x215 mm
Kaynakça var, dizin yok.
ISBN: 978-625-8108-19-4

Copyright © Bu kitabın Türkiye'deki her türlü yayın hakkı Eğitim Yayınevi'ne aittir. Bütün hakları saklıdır. Kitabın tamamı veya bir kısmı 5846 sayılı yasanın hükümlerine göre kitabı yayımlayan firmanın ve yazarlarının önceden izni olmadan elektronik/mekanik yolla, fotokopi yoluyla ya da herhangi bir kayıt sistemi ile çoğaltılamaz, yayımlanamaz.

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

Yayınevi Türkiye Ofis: İstanbul: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Atakent mah. Yasemen sok. No: 4/B, Ümraniye, İstanbul, Türkiye

Konya: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 351 92 85, +90 533 151 50 42, 0 332 502 50 42
bilgi@egitimyayinevi.com

Yayınevi Amerika Ofis: New York: Egitim Publishing Group, Inc.
P.O. Box 768/Armonk, New York, 10504-0768, United States of America
americaoffice@egitimyayinevi.com

Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi: Kitapmatik Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi, Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
sevkiyat@egitimyayinevi.com

Kitabevi Şubesi: Eğitim Kitabevi, Şükran mah. Rampalı 121, Meram, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 499 90 00
bilgi@egitimkitabevi.com

İnternet Satış: www.kitapmatik.com.tr
+90 537 512 43 00
bilgi@kitapmatik.com.tr

ilk okuyan siz olun
kitapmatik
internetteki kitapçınız

KAYNAKÇA

Alper, A. (2020). Pandemi Sürecinde K-12 Düzeyinde Uzaktan Eğitim: Durum Çalışması. *Millî Eğitim*, 49 (1), 45-67.

Anderson, T. (2008). The Theory and Practice of Online Learning. Canada: Athabasca University Pres.

Arslan, Y. ve Şumuer, E. (2020). Covıd-19 Döneminde Sanal Sınıflarda Öğretmenlerin Karşılaştıkları Sınıf Yönetimi Sorunları. *Millî Eğitim,* 49 (1), 201-230.

Başaran, M., Doğan, E., Karaoğlu, E. ve Şahin, E. (2020). Koronavirüs (Covıd-19) Pandemi Sürecinin Getirisi Olan Uzaktan Eğitimin Etkililiği Üzerine Bir Çalışma. *AJER - Academia* Eğitim Araştırmaları Dergisi, 5(2), 368-397.

Can, E. (2020). Sanal sınıf yönetimi: İlkeler, Uygulamalar ve Öneriler. *Açıköğretim Uygulamaları ve Araştırmaları Dergisi (AUAd),* 6(4), 251-295.

Canbaz, F. ve Gökçe, O. (2019). *Klasik ve Nitel Veri Analizi* . Konya: Çizgi.

Chen, A. (2001). A Theoretical Conceptualization for Motivation Research in Physical Education: An İntegrated Perspective. Quest 53, pp. 35–58. View Record in Scopus, Cited By in Scopus (31).

Creswell, J. W. (2020). *Nitel Araştırma Yöntemleri Beş Yaklaşıma Göre Nitel Araştırma Ve Araştırma Deseni* (5. Baskı) içinde (ss. 71-130). (Aydın, M., & Hacıömeroğlu, G., Çev., Demir, S.B., & Bütün, M., çev. edt). Ankara: Siyasal Kitabevi.

Cüceloğlu, D. (2002). *Yeniden İnsan İnsana,* İstanbul: Remzi Kitabevi

Çankaya, İ. ve Çanakçı, H. (2011). Sınıf Öğretmenlerinin Karşılaştıkları İstenmeyen Öğrenci Davranışları ve Bu Davranışlarla Başa Çıkma Yolları. *International Periodical For The Languages, Literature and History of Turkish or Turkic,* 6 (2), 307-316.

Çaykuş, E.T ve *Çaykuş*, T.M. (2020). Covıd-19 Pandemi *Sürecinde Çocukların Psikolojik Dayanıklılığını Güçlendirme Yolları: Ailelere, Öğretmenlere Ve Ruh Sağlığı Uzmanlarına Öneriler*. *Avrasya Sosyal ve Ekonomi Araştırmaları Dergisi,* 7(5), 95-113.

Çubukçu, Z. ve Girmen, P. (2008). Öğretmenlerin Sınıf Yönetimi Becerilerine İlişkin Görüşleri. *Bilig Dergisi* (44), 123-142.

Demir, S. ve Kale M. (2020). Öğretmen Görüşlerine Göre, Covid-19 Küresel Salgını Döneminde Gerçekleştirilen Uzaktan Eğitim

Sürecinin Değerlendirilmesi. *Turkish Studies*, 15(8), 3445-3470.

Demirtaş, Z. (2017). *Sınıf yönetimi*. Ankara: Sonçağ.

Dirlikli, M., Sakallı, A.F. ve Akgün, L. (2015). Matematik Öğretmenlerinin Sınıf Yönetiminde Karşılaştıkları Sorunlar. *Uluslararası Eğitim Bilimleri Dergisi,* 2 (5). 36-57.

Dökmen, Ü. (2002). İletişim Çatışmaları ve Empati. İstanbul: Sistem Yayıncılık

Elcil, Ş. ve Sözen Şahiner, D. (2014). Uzaktan Eğitimde İletişimsel Engeller. *Sosyal ve Beşeri Bilimler Dergisi,* 6 (1), 21- 33.

Erkoca, M.C. (2021) Uzaktan Eğitim Sürecinde Öğrenci İlgisi – Bir Çalışma. *Açıköğretim Uygulamaları ve Araştırmaları Dergisi (AUAd),7*(1), 148-163.

Etkileşim Faktörlerinin Etkileri: Karşılaştırmalı Bir Uygulama. *Ç.Ü. Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi*, 14 (2), 325-338.

Fidalgo, P., Thormann, J., Kulyk, O., & Lencastre, J. A. (2020). Students' perceptions on distance education: A multinational study. International Journal of Educational Technology in Higher Education, 17(18), 1-18.

Ilgar, Ş. (2004). Motivasyon Aktiviteleri ve Öğretmen. *Hasan Ali Yücel Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi,* (2), 211-222.

İbicioğlu, H. ve Antalyalı, Ö. L. (2005). Uzaktan Eğitimin Başarı*sında İmkân, Algı, Motivasyon v*e

Kalelioğlu, F., Atan, A. ve Çetin, Ç. (2016). Sanal Sınıf Ortamında Eğitmen ve Öğrenen Deneyimleri. *Mersin Üniversitesi Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi*, 12(2): 555-568.

Kilit, B. ve Güner, P. (2020). Matematik Derslerinde Web Tabanlı Uzaktan Eğitime İlişkin Matematik Öğretmenlerinin Görüşleri. *Anemon Muş Alparslan Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi,* 9(1) 85–102.

Korkut, F. (2005). Yetişkinlere yönelik iletişim becerileri eğitimi. Hacettepe Üniversitesi Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi, 28, 143-149.

Martin, A. J. (2001). The student motivationscale: A tool for measuring and enhancing motivation. Australian Journal of Guidance and Counselling, 11, 11-20.

Merrıam, S. (2018). *Nitel araştırma desen ve uygulama için bir rehber.* Ankara: Nobel.

Mills, J. (1996, October 23-25). Virtual classroom management and communicative writing pedagogy [Paper presentation]. European Writing Conferences, Barcelona, Spain.

Özdemir Baki, G. ve Çelik, E. (2021). Ortaokul Matematik Öğretmenlerinin Uzaktan Eğitimde Matematik Öğretim Deneyimleri. *Batı Anadolu Eğitim Bilimleri Dergisi*, 12 (1), 293-320.

Pala, A. (2005). Sınıfta İstenmeyen Öğrenci Davranışlarını Önlemeye Dönük Disiplin Modelleri. *Manas Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi,* 7 (13) , 171 – 179.

Sabancı, B. ve Yılmaz, Z. (2021). Uzaktan Eğitim Sisteminin Öğrenci Motivasyonu: Türkiye'de Yapılan Çalışmalar Üzerine Bir Derleme. *Journal of Vocational and Social Sciences of Turkey*, 3(6), 148 162.

Sağlam, Y. ve Kanadlı, S. (2019). *Nitel veri analizinde kodlama.* Ankara: Pegem Akademi.

Stewart, C.J. ve Cash W.B. (1985). Interviewing: Principles and Practices (4.Ed.). Dubuque,IO:Wm.C.Brown Pub.

Stipek, D. (1988). Motivation to learn: From theory to practice. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice Hall.

Tican, C. & Toksoy Gökoğlu, S. D. (2021). Ortaokul Matematik Öğretmenlerinin Uzaktan Eğitim Matematik Dersine İlişkin Görüşleri. *Muğla Sıtkı Koçman Üniversitesi Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi [MSKU Journal of Education],* 8(2), 767-786.

Türnüklü, Abbas (2006). Onarıcı Disiplin, Ankara: Ekinoks Yayıncılık.

Vatansever Bayraktar (2015). Eğitim Ortamında Öğretmen Öğrenci İletişimi. *Akademik Sosyal Araştırmalar Dergisi,*3(18), 262-285.

Wolters, C.A., & Rosenthal, H. (2000). The relation between students' motivational beliefs and their use of motivational regulation strategies. International Journal of Educational Research, 33, 801-820.

Yıldırım, A., ve Şimşek, H. (2011). *Sosyal bilimlerde nitel araştırma yöntemleri*. Ankara: Seçkin.

Yorgancı, S. (2014). Web Tabanlı Uzaktan Eğitim Yönteminin Öğrencilerin Matematik Başarılarına Etkileri. *K. Ü. Kastamonu Eğitim Dergisi*, 23 (3), 1401-1420.

Tüm bu yapılan bilimsel çalışmalardan elde edilen veriler ışığında, daha iyi bir gelecek için temiz enerji kaynaklarına yönelim büyük önem taşımaktadır. Bu amaç için, gizli ısı depolama yöntemleri, birçok alternatif çözümler sunmaktadır.

Gelecek nesillere daha temiz ve daha iyi bir çevre ve doğayı miras bırakabilmemiz için bugünden itibaren bu yöndeki bilimsel çalışmalara daha hızlı bir şekilde devam etmeliyiz.

KAYNAKÇA

Abhat, A. (1983). Low Temperature Latent Heat Thermal Energy Storage: Heat Storage Materials. *Solar Energy*, 30(4), 313-332.

Berber, S., Kwon, Y-K., Tomanek, D. (2000). Unusually High Thermal Conductivity of Carbon Nanotubes. *Phys Rev Lett*, 84, 4613.

Beşergil, B. (2016). Doğadan Teknolojiye Kompozitler Temel İlkeler Test Metotları. Ankara, Türkiye: Gazi Kitabevi.

Cabeza, L.F., Svensson, G., Hiebler, S., Mehling, H. (2003). Thermal Performance of Sodium Acetate Trihydrate Thickened with Different Materials as Phase Change Energy Storage Material. *Applied Thermal Engineering*, 23, 1697-1704.

Chen, K., Yu, X., Tian, C., Wang, J. (2014). Preparation and Characterization of Form-Stable Paraffin/Polyurethane Composites as Phase Change Materials for Thermal Energy Storage. *Energy Conversion and Management*, 77, 13-21.

Cui, Y., Liu, C., Hu, S., Yu, X. (2011). The Experimental Exploration of Carbon Nanofiber and Carbon Nanotube Additives on Thermal Behavior of Phase Change Materials. *Solar Energy Materials and solar Cells*. 95, 1208-1212.

Dikici, D. (2004). Doğal Soğuk Kaynaklardan Yararlanan Yer Altı Kanallarında Termal Enerji Depolanması (KTED). Doktora Tezi. Adana: Çukurova Üniversitesi.

Dinçer, İ., Rosen, M.A. (2002). *Thermal Energy Storage, Systems and Applications*. England: John Wiley & Sons.

Ersoy, H.Y. (2001). Kompozit Malzeme. İstanbul, Türkiye: Literatür Yayıncılık.

Esmaeilzadeh, Z., Rezaei, B., Shoushtari, A.M., Mojtahedi, M.R.M. (2016). Enhancing the Thermal Characteristics of Shape-Stabilized Phase Change Nanocomposite Nanofibers by Incorporation of

Multiwalled Carbon Nanotubes within the Nanofibrous Structure. *Advances in Polymer Technology*,

Farid, M.M., Khudhair, A.M., Razack, S.A.K., Al-Hallaj, S. (2004). A Review on Phase Change Energy Storage: Materials and Applications. *Energy Conversion and Management*, 45, 1597-1615.

Gök, Ö. (2010). Increasing Energy Efficiency in Dishwashers by Using Thermal Energy Storage in Phase Change Materials. Bulaşık Makinelerinde Faz Değiştiren Maddelerde Termal Enerji Depolamayla Enerji Verimliliğinin Artırılması. Doktora Tezi. Adana: Çukurova Üniversitesi.

Gök. Ö., Alkan, C., Konuklu, Y. (2019). Developing a Poly(ethylene glycol)/Cellulose Phase Change Reactive Composite for Cooling Application. *Solar Energy Materials and Solar Cells*. 191, 345-349.

Gök, Ö., Alkan, C. (2020). Poly(ethylene glycol)s Gafted Celluloses as Solid–Solid Phase Change Materials for Diferent Thermal Energy Storage Application Temperatures and Through Isophorone Linkage. *Journal of Thermal Analysis and Calorimetry*.

Harikrishnan, S., Hussain, S.I., Devaraju, A., Sivasamy, P., Kalaiselvam, S. (2017). Improved performance of a newly prepared nano-enhanced phase change material for solar energy storage. *Journal of Mechanical Science and Technology*, 31(10), 4903-4910.

Kakaç, S., Paykoç, E., Yener, Y. (1990). Storage of Solar Thermal Energy, Advanced Study Institute on Energy Storage Systems Fundamentals and Applications, İzmir/Turkey: 1990

Konuklu,Y. (2008). Mikrokapsüllenmiş Faz Değiştiren Maddelerde Termal Enerji Depolama ile Binalarda Enerji Tasarrufu. Doktora Tezi. Adana: Çukurova Üniversitesi.

Lane, G.A. (1983a). *Solar heat storage latent heat material, Volume I*. Boca Raton/Florida: CRC Pres Inc. 450.

Lane, G.A. (1983b). *Solar heat storage latent heat material, Volume II*. Boca Raton/Florida: CRC Pres Inc. 450.

Li (2011). Experimental Investigation of Preparation and Thermal Performances of Paraffin/Bentonite Composite Phase Change Material. *Energy Conversion and Management*, 52, 3275-3281.

Li, M., Wu, Z., Tan, J. (2012). Properties of Form-Stable Paraffin/Silicon Dioxide/Expanded Graphite Phase Change Composites Prepared by Sol–Gel Method. *Appl Energy*, 92:456–61.

Li, M., Chen, M., Wu, Z., Liu, J. (2014). Carbon Nanotube Grafted with Polyalcohol and Its Influence on the Thermal Conductivity of Phase Change Material. *Energy Conversion and Management*, 83, 325-329.

Liu, Z., Chen, Z., Yu, F. (2018) Microencapsulated Phase Change Material Modified by Graphene Oxide with Different Degrees of Oxidation for Solar Energy Storage. *Solar Energy Materials and Solar Cells*, 174, 453-459.

Marchi, S., Pagliolico, S., Sassi, G. (2013). Characterization of panels containing micro-encapsulated Phase Change Materials. *Energy Conversion and Management*, 74, 261-268.

Mazman, M. (2006). Gizli Isı Depolaması ve Uygulamaları. Doktora Tezi. Adana: Çukurova Üniversitesi.

Mehling, H. ve Cabeza, L.F. (2008). *Heat and Cold Storage with PCM*. Berlin, Germany: Springer.

Mills, A., Farid, M., Selman, J., Al-Hallaj S. (2006). Thermal Conductivity Enhancement of Phase Change Materials Using a Graphite Matrix. *Appl Therm Eng*, 26, 1652-1661.

Nakaso, K., Teshima, H., Yoshimura, A., Nogami, S., Hamada, Y., Fukai, J. (2008). Extension of Heat Transfer Area Using Carbon Fiber Cloths in Latent Heat Thermal Energy Storage Tanks. *Chem Eng Process: Process Intensification*, 47, 879-85.

Öztürk, H.H. (1997). Sera Isıtma için Güneş Enerjisinin Faz Değiştiren Materyalde (PCM) Depolanması Üzerine Bir Araştırma. Doktora Tezi. Adana: Çukurova Üniversitesi.

Öztürk, H.H. (2013). *Yenilenebilir Enerji Kaynakları*. İstanbul: Birsen Yayınevi.

Öztürk, H.H. (2015). *Isı Enerjisi Depolama*. Kocaeli: Umuttepe Yayınları.

Ramakrishnan, S., Sanjayan, J., Wang, X., Alam, M., Wilson, J. (2015). A Novel Paraffin/Expanded Perlite Composite Phase Change Material for Prevention of PCM Leakage in Cementitious Composites. *Applied Energy*, 157, 85-94.

Shaikh, S., Lafdi, K., Hallinan, K. (2008). Carbon Nanoadditives to Enhance Latent Energy Storage of Phase Change Materials. *J Appl Phys*, 103, 94302-94306.

Trujillano, R., Gonzales, B., Rives V. (2021). Phase Change Materials (PCMs) Based in Paraffin/Synthetic Saponite Used as Heat Storage Composites. *MDPI Energies*, 14, 7414.

Yuan, Y., Tao, W., Cao, X., Bai, L. (2011). Theoretic Prediction of Melting Temperature and Latent Heat for a Fatty Acid Eutectic Mixture. *J. Chem. Eng. Data* 56, 2889-2891.

Yuan, Y., Zhang, N., Tao, W., Cao, X., He, Y. (2014). Fatty Acids as Phase Change Materials: a Review. *Renew. Sust. Energ. Rev.* 29, 482–498.

Wang, J., Xie, H., Xin, Z. (2009). Thermal Properties of Paraffin Based Composites Containing Multi-Walled Carbon Nanotubes. *Thermochim Acta*, 488, 39-42.

Wang, J., Xie, H., Xin, Z. (2011). Preparation and Thermal Properties of Grafted CNTs Composites. *J Mater Sci Technol*, 27, 233-8.

Wang, Y., Yu, K., Peng, H., Ling, X. (2019). Preparation and Thermal Properties of Sodium Acetate Trihydrate as a Novel Phase Change Material for Energy Storage. *Energy*, 167, 269-274.

Wu (2015). Hydrated Salts/Expanded Graphite Composite with High Thermal Conductivity as a Shape-Stabilized Phase Change Material for Thermal Energy Storage. *Energy Conversion and Management*, 101, 164-171.

Xiao, X., Zhang, P., Li, M. (2013). Preparation and thermal characterization of paraffin/metal foam composite phase change material. *Applied Energy*. 112, 1357-1366.

Zalba, B., Marin J.M., Cabeza L.F., Mehling H. (2003). Review on Thermal Energy Storage with Phase Change: Materials, Heat Transfer Analysis and Applications. *Applied Thermal Engineering*, 23, 251-283.

Zhang, N., Yuan, Y., Yuan, Y., Cao, X., Yang, X. (2014). Effect of Carbon Nanotubes on the Thermal Behavior of Palmitic–Stearic Acid Eutectic Mixtures as Phase Change Materials for Energy Storage. *Solar Energy*, 110, 64-70.

Zhao,Y.J., Wang, R.Z., Wang, L.W., Yu, N. (2014). Development of Highly Conductive KNO3/NaNO3 Composite for TES (Thermal Energy Storage). *Energy*, 70, 272-277.

SAW yöntemine göre daha değerli bilgiler barındırdığı ve daha önemli olduğu da söylenebilir. Bunun bir ÇKKV seçimini objektif olarak tartışmaya açmada faydalı bir çalışma olduğu söylenebilir.

KAYNAKÇA

Ban, A. I., Ban, O. I., Bogdan, V., Popa, D. C. S. ve Tuse, D. (2020). Performance evaluation model of Romanian manufacturing listed companies by fuzzy AHP and TOPSIS. *Technological and Economic Development of Economy*, 26(4), 808-836.

Baydaş, M. ve Elma, O. E. (2021). An objective criteria proposal for the comparison of MCDM and weighting methods in financial performance measurement: An application in Borsa Istanbul. *Decision Making: Applications in Management and Engineering*, 4(2), 257-279.

Baydaş, M. ve Eren, T. (2021). Finansal Performans Ölçümünde ÇKKV Yöntem Seçimi Problemine Objektif Bir Yaklaşım: Borsa İstanbul'da Bir Uygulama. *Eskişehir Osmangazi Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Dergisi*, 16(3), 664-687.

Çabuk, A. ve Lazol, İ. (2005), Mali Tablolar Analizi, 1. Baskı, İstanbul: Nobel Yayınları.

De Almeida-Filho, A. T., De Lima Silva, D. F. ve Ferreira L. (2020). Financial modelling with multiple criteria decision making: A systematic literatüre review. *Journal of the Operational Research Society*,72(10), 1-19.

Diakoulaki, D., Mavrotas, G. ve Papayannakis, L. (1995). Determining objective weights in multiple criteria problems: The critic method. *Computers and Operations Research*, 22(7), 763-770.

Ertuğrul, İ. ve Karakaşoğlu, N. (2009). Performance evaluation of Turkish cement firms with fuzzy analytic hierarchy process and TOPSIS methods. *Expert Systems with Applications*, 36(1), 702-715.

Feng, C. M. ve Wang, R. T. (2000). Performance evaluation for airlines including the consideration of financial ratios. *Journal of Air Transport Management*, 6(3), 133-142.

Karaoğlan, S. ve Şahin, S. (2018). BİST XKMYA İşletmelerinin Finansal Performanslarının Çok Kriterli Karar Verme Yöntemleri

İle Ölçümü ve Yöntemlerin Karşılaştırılması. *Ege Academic Review*, 18(1),63-80.

Kung, Jung-Yuan, Tzung-Nan, C., Chau, M. K. (2011). A Fuzzy MCDM Method to Select the Best Company Based on Financial Report Analysis. İçinde C. T. Lin (Editör). 2011 IEEE International Conference on Fuzzy Systems. Taipei, Taiwan, 2013-2017.

Mukhametzyanov, I. (2021). Specific character of objective methods for determining weights of criteria in MCDM problems: Entropy, CRITIC and SD. *Decision Making: Applications in Management and Engineering*, 4(2), 76-105.

Shen, K. Y. ve Tzeng, G. H. (2016). Combining DRSA decision-rules with FCA-based DANP evaluation for financial performance improvements. *Technological and Economic Development of Economy*, 22(5), 685-714.

Şit, A., Ekşi, İ. ve Hacıevliyagil, N. (2017). BİST'te Ana Metal Sanayi Endeksinde Faaliyet Gösteren İşletmelerin Finansal Performans Ölçümü: 2011-2015 Dönemi. *Süleyman Demirel Üniversitesi Vizyoner Dergisi*, 8(17), 83-91.

Tavana, M. (2021). Decision analytics in the world of big data and colorful choices. *Decision Analytics Journal*, 1, November 100002.

Wang, Z. ve Rangaiah, G. P. (2017). Application and analysis of methods for selecting an optimal solution from the Pareto-optimal front obtained by multiobjective optimization. *Industrial and Engineering Chemistry Research*, 56(2), 560-574.

Wang, Z., Parhi, S. S., Rangaiah, G. P. ve Jana, A. K. (2020). Analysis of Weighting and Selection Methods for Pareto-Optimal Solutions of Multiobjective Optimization in Chemical Engineering Applications. *Industrial and Engineering Chemistry Research*, 59(33), 14850-14867.

Yaakob, A. M., Serguieva A. ve Gegov A. (2017). FN-TOPSIS: Fuzzy Networks for Ranking Traded Equities. *IEEE Transactions on Fuzzy Systems*, 5(2), 315-332.

Yükçü, S. ve Atağan, G. (2010). TOPSIS Yöntemine Göre Performans Değerleme. *Muhasebe ve Finansman Dergisi*, (45), 28-35.

Zaidan, B. B., Zaidan, A. A., Abdul Karim, H. ve Ahmad, N. N. (2017). A new approach based on multi-dimensional evaluation and

benchmarking for data hiding techniques. *International Journal of Information Technology and Decision Making*, 1-42.

Zaidan, B. B. ve Zaidan, A. A. (2017). Software and hardware FPGA-based digital watermarking and steganography approaches: Toward new methodology for evaluation and benchmarking using multi-criteria decision-making techniques. *Journal of Circuits, Systems and Computers*, Vol. 26, No. 7 (2017) 1750116 (27 pages).

Zopounidis, C. ve Doumpos, M. (2002). Multi-criteria decision aid in financial decision making: methodologies and literature review. *Journal of Multi-Criteria Decision Analysis*, 11(4-5), 167-186.

İnternet Kaynakları

https://www.vap.org.tr (Merkezi Kayıt İstanbul, Finansal Oran Hesaplama Kuralları)

https://www.finnet.com.tr (Finansal Oranların Hesaplanması)

Editör:
Doç. Dr. Murat Dal

Mimarlık, Planlama ve Tasarım

International Research in Architecture Sciences

Alanında Uluslararası Araştırmalar

EĞİTİM yayınevi

MİMARLIK, PLANLAMA VE TASARIM ALANINDA ULUSLARARASI ARAŞTIRMALAR
International Research in Architecture Sciences

Editör: Doç. Dr. Murat Dal

Genel Yayın Yönetmeni: Yusuf Ziya Aydoğan (yza@egitimyayinevi.com)
Genel Yayın Koordinatörü: Yusuf Yavuz (yusufyavuz@egitimyayinevi.com)
Sayfa Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi
Kapak Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi

T.C. Kültür ve Turizm Bakanlığı
Yayıncı Sertifika No: 47830

ISBN: 978-625-8108-44-6
1. Baskı, Mart 2022

Baskı Cilt
Bulut Dijital Matbaa Sanayi Ticaret Limited Şirketi
Musalla Bağları Mah. İnciköy Sok. 1/A Selçuklu / KONYA
Matbaa Sertifika No: 48120

Kütüphane Kimlik Kartı
MİMARLIK, PLANLAMA VE TASARIM ALANINDA ULUSLARARASI ARAŞTIRMALAR
International Research in Architecture Sciences
Editör: Doç. Dr. Murat Dal
141 s., 135x215 mm
Kaynakça var, dizin yok.
ISBN: 978-625-8108-44-6

Copyright © Bu kitabın Türkiye'deki her türlü yayın hakkı Eğitim Yayınevi'ne aittir. Bütün hakları saklıdır. Kitabın tamamı veya bir kısmı 5846 sayılı yasanın hükümlerine göre kitabı yayımlayan firmanın ve yazarlarının önceden izni olmadan elektronik/mekanik yolla, fotokopi yoluyla ya da herhangi bir kayıt sistemi ile çoğaltılamaz, yayımlanamaz.

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

Yayınevi Türkiye Ofis: İstanbul: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Atakent mah. Yasemen sok. No: 4/B, Ümraniye, İstanbul, Türkiye

Konya: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 351 92 85, +90 533 151 50 42, 0 332 502 50 42
bilgi@egitimyayinevi.com

Yayınevi Amerika Ofis: New York: Egitim Publishing Group, Inc.
P.O. Box 768/Armonk, New York, 10504-0768, United States of America
americaoffice@egitimyayinevi.com

Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi: Kitapmatik Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi, Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
sevkiyat@egitimyayinevi.com

Kitabevi Şubesi: Eğitim Kitabevi, Şükran mah. Rampalı 121, Meram, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 499 90 00
bilgi@egitimkitabevi.com

İnternet Satış: www.kitapmatik.com.tr
+90 537 512 43 00
bilgi@kitapmatik.com.tr

ilk okuyan siz olun
kitapmatik
internetteki kitapçınız

sahip olduklarını görmekteyiz. Hastane mekânına giriş, tıbbi prosedürler ve mekândan çıkışı bir bütün olarak yaşayan kullanıcı gözünden baktığımızda bütünsel olmayan tasarım uygulamalarının deneyim tasarımı üzerinde daha az etkili olacağı düşünülmektedir. Mekânın sadece belirli bir bölgesinde değil genel olarak her alanına uygulanan çevresel tasarımlar aslında hastaların mekân deneyimi geliştiren en önemli etkendir. Bu açıdan bakıldığında mekânın geneli ile bütünleşen dijital grafik tasarımı uygulamalarının hastanın mekân algısını tümüyle olumlu yönde değiştirerek, sağlık mekânları tasarımına yeni bir bakış açısı kattığını söyleyebiliriz.

KAYNAKLAR

Alfonsi, E., Capolongo S., Buffoli M. (2014) Evidence Based Design and healthcare: an unconventional approach to hospital design, Volume 26: 137-143.

Babuljak S. (t.y.). Story Corner hastane mekânı uygulamasından görüntüler, http://ouva.co/post/exploring-machine-learning-for-sensory-experience-at-lucile-packard-childrens-hospital (E.T.: 13.03.2022).

Bowen, G. A. (2009). Document analysis as a qualitative research method. Qualitative Research Journal, 9(2), s.27-40.

Calori C, Vanden-Eynden D., (2015). Signage and Wayfinding Design, John Wiley &Sons, Inc., Hoboken, New Jersey, USA.

Chiasson G., (2014). Wilmington Children Hospital's, interaktif duvar uygulaması, [Fotoğraf]. http://www.dailydooh.com/archives/100255, (E.T.: 12.03.2022).

Dilani A. (2001) Design and Health- The Therapeutic Benefits of design, p. 31- 38.

EMRG, (2016). Story Table konsept tasarım görseli, [Fotoğraf]. https://www.emrg.be/projects/story-table.html, Erişim:10.10.2021

Hamdan, A. B., AlShammary, S., Tamani, J. C., Peethambaran, S., Hussein, M., & AlHarbi, M. (2016). The impact of creating a child-friendly hospital environment in pediatric cancer patients and their families in comprehensive cancer center at King Fahad Medical City. Current Pediatric Research, 20(1-2), s.47-54.

Lambert, V., Coad, J., Hicks, P., & Glacken, M. (2014). Social spaces for young children in hospital. Child: care, health and development, 40(2), s.195-204.

Marberry, S.O. (Ed.). (2006). Improving healthcare with better building design. Chicago, IL.: Health Administration Press.

Sloan, A. (2015). Stress reduction in the hospital room : Applying Ulrich ' s Theory of supportive design, s.125-134.

Tanja-Dijkstra, K., Pieterse, M., Pruyn, A. (2006). Physical environmental stimuli that turn healthcare facilities into healing environments through psychologically mediated effects: Systematic review. Journal of advanced nursing, 56, s.81-166.

Ulrich, R. S. (1991). Effects of interior design on wellness: Theory and recent scientific research. *Journal of Health Care Interior Design, 3*(1), 97-109.

Ulrich, R. S. (1993). Biophilia, biophobia, and natural landscapes. In S. R. Kellert & E. O. Wilson (Eds.) *The Biophilia Hypothesis* (pp.74-137). Washington, DC: Island Press/Shearwater.

Ulrich, R. S. (1999). Effects of gardens on health outcomes: Theory and research. In C. Cooper Marcus & M. Barnes (Eds.), *Healing Gardens* (pp. 27-86). New York: Wiley.

URL 1: https://segd.org/experience-juliana-children%E2%80%99s-hospital (E.T.: 15.03.2022).

URL 2: https://www.healthcareitnews.com/news/emea/great-ormond-street-hospital-children-nhs-ft-awarded-stage-7-o-emram (E.T.: 13.03.2022).

URL 3: http://www.dailydooh.com/archives/100255 (E.T.: 13.03.2022).

URL 4: https://www.emrg.be/projects/story-table.html (E.T.: 13.03.2022).

URL 5: https://www.healthcareitnews.com/news/emea/great-ormond-street-hospital-children-nhs-ft-awarded-stage-7-o-emram (E.T.: 11.03.2022).

URL 6: https://www.theatlantic.com/sponsored/lucile-packard-childrens-health-stanford-2017/building-with-care/1694/ (E.T.: 12.03.2022).

sahipleri yerel yönetimler tarafından bölgedeki tarihi dokunun sağlıklaştırılması için teşvik edilmelidir.

KAYNAKLAR

Akar, T. (2009). Osmanlı Kentinde Ticari Mekânlar: Bedesten-Han-Arasta-Çarşı Mekânları Literatür Değerlendirmesi. *Türkiye Araştırmaları Literatür Dergisi,* 7(13), syf;268-269.

Cezar, M. (1985). *Tipik Yapılarıyla Osmanlı Şehirciliğinde Çarşı ve Klasik Dönem İmar Sistemi.* İstanbul: Milli Eğitim Basımevi.

Demir, H. (2022). Şanlıurfa Tarihi Bedesteninin (Kazaz Pazarı) Restorasyon ve Koruma Çalışması. Basılmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Diyarbakır: Dicle Üniversitesi.

Ekinci, A. ve Paydaş, K. (2008). *Taş Devrinden Osmanlıya Urfa Tarihi*, İstanbul: Şanlıurfa Valiliği İl Kültür ve Turizm Müdürlüğü Yayınları.

Güler, S. E. (2004). *Urfa Tarihi*, Ankara: Şanlıurfa Dersanesi Kültür Yayınları-1,

Harita Genel Müdürlüğü

İnalcık, H. (1980). "The Hub of the City: Bedestan of Istanbul", *International Journal of Turkish Studies*, 1(1):1-17.

Karakaş, M. (2012). *Şanlıurfa ve İlçelerinde Kitabeler*. Konya: Şanlıurfa Valiliği İl Kültür ve Turizm Müdürlüğü Yayınları.

Kuşoğlu, M. Z. (2006). *Resimli Ansiklopedik Kuyumculuk ve Maden Terimleri Sözlüğü*, İstanbul: Ötüken Neşriyat A.Ş. Yayınları.

Kürkçüoglu, A. C. ve Güler, S. E. (2010). *Tarih ve Turizm Şehri Şanlıurfa.* Şanlıurfa: Şanlıurfa İli Kültür Eğitim Sanat ve Araştırma Vakfı Yayınları.

Kürkçüoğlu, A. C. ve Kürkçüoğlu, S. S. (2011). Şanlıurfa Çarşıları, Hanları ve El Sanatları, Şanlıurfa: Şanlıurfa Belediyesi Başkanlığı Kültür ve Sosyal İşler Müdürlüğü Yayınları.

Karakaş, A. ve Karakaş, E. (2015). Hanların Turizme Kazandırılması: Mardin, Diyarbakır ve Şanlıurfa İl Merkezlerindeki Hanlar Üzerine Bir Çalışma, *Dicle Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi (DÜSBED)* 7 (13): 306-321.

Şanlıurfa Kültür Varlıklarını Koruma Bölge Kurulu Arşivi

Özme, Adil (2002). *Urfa (Ruha) Şehir İçi Hanları*. Ankara.

Vakıflar Genel Müdürlüğü Arşivi (1969) 630001081-OC008/630001081-OC015

Vakıflar Genel Müdürlüğü Arşivi, (1983). Abide ve Eski Eser Onarım Fişi 630001081-0F001

Vakıflar Genel Müdürlüğü Arşivi, (2020)

Ahmet Cihat Kürkçüoğlu Arşivi

Ayşe Ahu Mutlu Arşivi

Halil Çuhadaroğlu Arşivi

Mahmut Ormancıoğlu Arşivi

Seydi Yüzgül Arşivi

Şekibe Aslan Arşivi

URL 1: T.C. Trabzon Valiliği Kazaz Sanatı (Kazaziye İşi) http://www.trabzon.gov.tr/el-sanatlari#:~:text=Kazazl%C4%B1k%20%C3%BCr%C3%BCnlerinin%20ba%C5%9F%C4%B1nda%20kolye%2C%20k%C3%BCpe,g%C3%BCn%C3%BCm%C3%BCze%20kadar%20ula%C5%9Ft%C4%B1%C4%9F%C4%B1%20tahmin%20edilmektedir (E.T.:25.02.2022)

difference to the tourism values of the district. Continuing these studies by expanding will be an important step for the promotion of the whole district and geotourism.

REFERENCES

Acar, D. (2008). *Jeoparklar: Pamukkale Örneği.* Uzmanlık Tezi, Kültür ve Turizm Bakanlığı Yatırım ve İşletmeler Genel Müdürlüğü, Ankara.

Agaoglu, Z.E. (2009). Dini Ziyaret Yerleri ve Halk İnanışları Açısından Kizilcahamam-Çamlıdere. Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Ankara Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Ankara

Anonim, 2005. Jeolojik Zenginliklerimiz. Araştırma ve Yasal Mevzuat Çalıştayı. MTA Genel Müdürlüğü. Ankara.

Cetiner, A. (1990). *Kırsal Yerleşmeler ve Fiziki Düzenleme* İlkeleri. İstanbul Teknik Üniversitesi, İstanbul.

Guducu, H. (2012). *Jeotermal Turizminde Türkiye'deki Antik Kentler.* Uzmanlık Tezi, Kültür ve Turizm Bakanlığı Kültür Varlıkları ve Müzeler Genel Müdürlüğü, Ankara.

Gul, A. 2005. Korunan Doğal Alanların Planlama Sorunları ve Ekolojik Yönetim Planı Önerisi. *Çevre* ve Orman Bakanlığı 1. *Çevre* ve Ormancılık Şurası Tebliğleri, (4),1421-1429.

Gumus, E. (2008). Yeni Bir Doğa Koruma Kavramı: Unesco Jeoparklar Çerçevesinde Çamlıdere (Ankara) Fosil Ormanı Fizibilite Çalışması. Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Ondokuzmayıs Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Samsun.

JEMIRKO, 2015. Jeolojik Mirası Koruma Derneği. http://www.jemirko.org.tr. (Date accessed: 12.10.2015)

Karamese, B. (2014). Kapadokya Jeopark Önerisinin Yerel Halk Açısından Değerlendirilmesi. Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Balıkesir Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Balıkesir.

Kazancı, N. (2010). *Jeolojik Koruma (Kavram ve Terimler).* Jemirko ve TMMOB Jeoloji Mühendisleri Odası Yayınları, p 60, Ankara.

Kazancı, N., Suludere, Y., Mülazımoğlu, N., Tuzcu, S., Mengi, H., Hakyemez, H.Y. and Mercan, N. (2007). *Soğuksu Milli Parkı ve Çevresi Jeositleri, Milli Parklarda Jeolojik Miras- 1*, Doğa Koruma ve Mili Parklar Genel Müdürlüğü Jeolojik Mirası Koruma Derneği, Ankara.

Kizilcahamam Forest Management Directorate, (2016). *Soğuksu Milli Parkı Uzun Devreli Gelişme Planı*, Analitik Etüd Raporu.

Kizilcahamam Municipality, (2010). *Kızılcahamam-Çamlıdere Jeoparkı,* Ankara.

Kiper, T., Özyavuz, M. and Korkut, M. (2011). Doğal Peyzaj Özelliklerinin Kırsal Turizm Gelişimine Etkisi: Tekirdağ İli Şarköy İlçesi Örneği. *Tekirdağ Ziraat Fakültesi Dergisi*, 8 (3).

Korkut, A., Şişman, E. and Özyavuz, M. (2010). *Peyzaj Mimarlığı*. Verda Yayıncılık, İstanbul.

Onalan, K. (2013). İzmir ve Yakın Çevresinin Jeosit-Kültürel Jeosit ve Jeolojik Miras Alanları, *TMMOB 2. İzmir Kent Sempozyumu*, İzmir.

ProGeo Group, (1998). A First Attemt at A Geosites Frameworkfor European LUGS Initiative to Support Recognition of World Heritage and European Geodiversity. *Geologica Balcanica* 28, 5-32.

Popülation, (2021). Popülation. https://www.nufusu.com/ilce/kizilcahamam_ankara-nufusu (Date accessed: 22.02.2022)

Tuncay, M. (2011). İlköğretim 7. Sınıf Öğrencilerinin Yatağan Jeoparkı Projesine Yönelik Yaşantı ve Tutumları. Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Mehmet Akif Ersoy Üniversitesi/ Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Burdur.

Wimbledon, W.A.P. (1996). National Site Election, A Stop on The Road to A European Geosite List. *Geologica Balcanica* 26, 15-27.

Yılmaz, A. (2002). Jeolojik Mirasımız. *Bilim ve Teknik*, 416, 92-93, Ankara.

KAYNAKÇA

Alavi, M., & Leidner, D. E. (2001). Knowledge management and knowledge management systems: Conceptual foundations and research issues. *MIS quarterly, 25*(1), 107-136.

Anumba, C. J. (2009). Towards next-generation knowledge management systems for construction sector organisations. *Construction innovation, 9*(3), 245-249.

Becerra, I., Gonzalez, A., & Sabherwal, R. (2004). *Knowledge Management: Challenges, Solutions, and Technologies*. Upper Saddle River, NJ: Pearson–Prentice Hall.

Bhatt, G. D. (2001). Knowledge management in organizations: examining the interaction between technologies, techniques, and people. *Journal of knowledge management, 5*(1), 68-75.

Boahene, M., & Ditsa, G. (2003). Conceptual confusions in knowledge management and knowledge management systems: Clarifications for better KMS development. In E. Coakes (Ed.), *Knowledge management: Current issues and challenges* (pp. 12-24). United States: IGI Global.

Carneiro, A. (2000). How does knowledge management influence innovation and competitiveness? *Journal of knowledge management, 4*(2), 87-98.

Chaudhry, A. S. (2008). What difference does it make: Measuring returns of knowledge management. In M. E. Jennex (Ed.), *Knowledge Management: Concepts, Methodologies, Tools, and Applications* (pp. 2907-2918). Herhey, PA: IGI Global.

Coakes, E. (2004). Knowledge management: A primer. *The Communications of the Association for Information Systems, 14*(1), 55.

Davenport, T. H., De Long, D. W., & Beers, M. C. (1998). Successful knowledge management projects. *Sloan management review, 39*(2), 43-57.

Davenport, T. H., & Prusak, L. (1998). *Working knowledge: How organizations manage what they know*. Boston, Massachusetts: Harvard Business Press.

Davenport, T. H., & Völpel, S. C. (2001). The rise of knowledge towards attention management. *Journal of knowledge management, 5*(3), 212-222.

Duffy, J. (2000). Knowledge management: What every information professional should know. *Information Management, 34*(3), 10.

Duran, Ö. S., & Tanyer, A. M. (2014). *Mimari Tasrım ve Proje Yönetiminde "Süreç ve Bilgi Yönetim Modelleri".* Paper presented at the I. Uluslararası Katılımlı Proje Yönetim Konferansı - UKPYK2014, İstanbul.

Edis, E., & Özkan, E. (2007). Mimari yapısal ögelerin tasarımında'teknoloji-tasarım'etkileşimi. İTÜDERGİSİ/a, 6(1), 31-42.

Egbu, C. O., & Robinson, H. S. (2005). Construction as a knowledge-based industry. *Knowledge management in construction, 4*, 31-49.

Fahey, L., & Prusak, L. (1998). The eleven deadliest sins of knowledge management. *California management review, 40*(3), 265-276.

Grant, R. M. (1996). Toward a knowledge-based theory of the firm. *Strategic management journal, 17*(2), 109-122.

Grundstein, M. (2008). Assessing enterprise's knowledge management maturity level. *International Journal of Knowledge and Learning, 4*(5), 415-426.

Gupta, A. K., & Govindarajan, V. (2000). Knowledge flows within multinational corporations. *Strategic management journal, 21*(4), 473-496.

Howell, G. A. (1999). *What is lean construction*. Paper presented at the IGLC-7, Berkeley, CA.

Jennex, M. E. (2003). A survey of internet support for knowledge management/ organizational memory systems. In E. Coakes (Ed.), *Knowledge Management: Current Issues and Challenges* (pp. 132-146). Hershey, PA: IGI Global.

Joshi, K., & Sarker, S. (2003). A framework to study knowledge transfer during information systems development (ISD) process. In E. Coakes (Ed.), *Knowledge management: Current issues and challenges* (pp. 25-37). Hershey, PA: IGI Global.

Kalay, Y. E. (2006). The impact of information technology on design methods, products and practices. *Design studies, 27*(3), 357-380.

Kamara, J. M., Augenbroe, G., Anumba, C. J., & Carrillo, P. M. (2002). Knowledge management in the architecture, engineering and construction industry. *Construction innovation, 2*(1), 53-67.

Kayaçetin, N. C., & Tanyer, A. M. (2009). Exploring Knowledge Management In The Practice Of Architecture: A Pilot Study In The Turkish Capital. *METU Journal of the Faculty of Architecture, 26*, 279-308.

Khatibian, N., & Jafari, H. A. (2010). Measurement of knowledge management maturity level within organizations. *Business strategy series, 11*(1), 54-70.

King, W. R. (2009). Knowledge Management and Organizational Learning. In W. R. King (Ed.), *Knowledge Management and Organizational Learning* (pp. 3-13). Boston, MA: Springer US.

Kivrak, S., Arslan, G., Dikmen, I., & Birgonul, M. T. (2008). Capturing knowledge in construction projects: knowledge platform for contractors. *Journal of Management in Engineering, 24*(2), 87-95.

Klimko, G. (2001). *Knowledge management and maturity models: Building common understanding*. Paper presented at the 2nd European Conference on Knowledge Management, Bled, Slovenia.

Kotnour, T., Orr, C., Spaulding, J., & Guidi, J. (1997). *Determining the benefit of knowledge management activities*. Paper presented at the 1997 IEEE International Conference on Systems, Man, and Cybernetics. Computational Cybernetics and Simulation, Orlando, FL.

Kulkarni, U., & Freeze, R. (2011). Measuring knowledge management capabilities. In *Encyclopedia of Knowledge Management* (pp. 1090-1100). Hershey, PA: IGI Global.

Kulkarni, U., & St Louis, R. (2003). Organizational self assessment of knowledge management maturity. *AMCIS 2003 Proceedings*, 332.

Kuriakose, K., Raj, B., Satya Murty, S., & Swaminathan, P. (2011). Knowledge management maturity model: an engineering approach. *Journal of Knowledge Management Practice, 12*(2), 1-17.

Lawson, B. (2006). *How designers think* (4th ed.). London: Routledge.

Muggenhuber, G. (2006). *Knowledge Management as a useful tool for implementing projects.* Paper presented at the E-Governance, Knowledge Management and e-Learning Budapest, Hungary.

Nonaka, I. (2008). *The knowledge-creating company*. Boston, Massachusetts: Harvard Business Review Press.

Nonaka, I., & Takeuchi, H. (1995). *The knowledge-creating company: How Japanese companies create the dynamics of innovation*. New York: Oxford university press.

Nonaka, I., Toyama, R., & Hirata, T. (2008). *Managing flow: A process theory of the knowledge-based firm*. London: Springer.

North, K., & Hornung, T. (2003). The Benefits of Knowledge Management - Results of the German Award "Knowledge Manager 2002". *J. UCS, 9*(6), 463-471.

Park, Y., Kim, Y., & Kang, I. (2003). On the design of knowledge management system for R&D organization: integration of process management and contents management. In *Knowledge Management: Current Issues and Challenges* (pp. 147-154). Hershey, PA: IGI Global.

Paulzen, O., Doumi, M., Perc, P., & Cereijo-Roibas, A. (2002). A maturity model for quality improvement in knowledge management. *ACIS 2002 Proceedings, 5*(1), 1-11.

Pee, L. G., & Kankanhalli, A. (2009). A model of organisational knowledge management maturity based on people, process, and technology. *Journal of Information & Knowledge Management, 8*(2), 79-99.

Probst, G. J. (1998). Practical knowledge management: A model that works. *PRISM-CAMBRIDGE MASSACHUSETTS, 2*(1), 17-30.

Roberts, J. (2000). From know-how to show-how? Questioning the role of information and communication technologies in knowledge transfer. *Technology Analysis & Strategic Management, 12*(4), 429-443.

Robertson, M., & Hammersley, G. O. M. (2000). Knowledge management practices within a knowledge-intensive firm: the significance of the people management dimension. *Journal of European Industrial Training, 24*(2), 241-253.

Robinson, H. S., Carrillo, P. M., Anumba, C. J., & Al-Ghassani, A. M. (2005). Knowledge management practices in large construction organisations. *Engineering, Construction and Architectural Management, 12*(5), 431-445.

Schwartz, D. G., & Tauber, D. (2009). Toward a maturity model for knowledge management systems integration. In *Knowledge Management and Organizational Learning* (pp. 59-78). Boston, MA: Springer.

Simon, H. A. (2019). *The Sciences of the Artificial, reissue of the third edition with a new introduction by John Laird* (3rd ed.). London: MIT press.

Tseng, S.-M. (2008). The effects of information technology on knowledge management systems. *Expert systems with applications, 35*(1-2), 150-160.

Udeaja, C. E., Kamara, J. M., Carrillo, P. M., Anumba, C. J., Bouchlaghem, N. D., & Tan, H. C. (2008). A web-based prototype for live capture and reuse of construction project knowledge. *Automation in Construction, 17*(7), 839-851.

Varun Grover, T. H. D. (2001). General perspectives on knowledge management: Fostering a research agenda. *Journal of management information systems, 18*(1), 5-21.

Wang, R., & Rubenstein-Montano, B. (2003). The value of trust in knowledge sharing. In *Knowledge management: Current issues and challenges* (pp. 116-130). Hershey, PA: IGI Global.

Wibowo, M. A., & Waluyo, R. (2015). Knowledge management maturity in construction companies. *Procedia Engineering, 125*, 89-94.

Wibowo, M. P. (2014). *Knowledge management awareness and maturity level of small and medium enterprises (SMES) in technoparks of Turkeys.* (Yüksek Lisans Tezi). Ortadoğu Teknik Üniversitesi, Ankara.

Wiig, K. M. (1997). Knowledge management: an introduction and perspective. *Journal of knowledge management, 1*(1), 6-14.

Wong, K. Y. (2005). Critical success factors for implementing knowledge management in small and medium enterprises. *Industrial management & Data systems, 105*(3), 261-279.

Zisko-Aksamija, A. (2008). Knowledge Management in Architecture and Construction Industry. In *Knowledge Management: Research and Application* (pp. 213-252). California: Informing Science Press.

Zyngier, S., & Burstein, F. (2012). Knowledge management governance: the road to continuous benefits realization. *Journal of Information Technology, 27*(2), 140-155.

algılanmasını zorlaştırmaktadır. Bu nedenle konu ile uyumlu, görsel açıdan minimal tasarımlar daima hedef kitleye istenen mesajı daha hızlı ve net olarak algılatabilmek için etkili bir çözüm yolu olarak önerilmektedir.

KAYNAKÇA

Baer, K. ve Vacarra, J. (2008). *Information Design Workbook : Graphic Approaches, Solutions, and Inspiration + 30 Case Studies*. Beverly, Mass: Rockport Publishers.

Coates, K. ve Ellison, A. (2014). *An Introduction to Information Design*. London: Laurence King Publishing.

Gürler, A., Yılmaz, A.S. ve Tekerek, M. (2018). "Veri Görselleştirme ve İnfografikler", *KSÜ Mühendislik Bilimleri Dergisi*, Sayı 21(2), s.131-148.

Knemayer, D. (2003). "Information Design: The Understanding Discipline" https://boxesandarrows.com/information-design-the-understanding-discipline/, Erişim tarihi: 25.01.2021.

Krum, R. (2014). *Cool Infographics Effective Communication With Data Visualization*, John Wiley & Sons Inc., Indianapolis.

Malamed, C. (2011). *Visual Language For Designers*, Rockport Publishers, USA.

Taşçıoğlu, M. ve Erdoğan Aydın, D. (2015). "Grafik Tasarımın Bilgilendirme ve Yönlendirme

Tasarımındaki Rolü ve Londra-Eskişehir Örnekleri Üzerinden Bir İnceleme", *Sanat ve Tasarım Dergisi*, Anadolu Üniversitesi, Sayı 5 (2), s.227-245.

URL1: https://boxesandarrows.com/information-design-the-understanding-discipline/ (E.T: 15.02.2022).

URL2: https://www.jackhagley.com/What-s-the-difference-between-an-Infographic-and-a-Data-Visualisation (E.T: 19.02.2022).

URL3: https://www.nytimes.com/elections/2012/electoral-map.html (E.T: 15.02.2022).

URL4. https://histography.io, (E.T: 16.02.2022).

URL5. https://hellosunapp.com, (E.T: 16.02.2022).

URL6. https://britishmuseum.withgoogle.com (E.T:20.01.2022).

URL7. http://nycfoodiverse.com (E.T: 14.02.2022).

URL8. http://www.minus99.com/radar/ (E.T: 19.02.2022).

Editör:
Doç. Dr. Tayfun Tutak

Matematik ve Fen

Alanında Uluslararası Araştırmalar IV

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

MATEMATİK VE FEN ALANINDA ULUSLARARASI ARAŞTIRMALAR IV

Editör: Doç. Dr. Tayfun Tutak

Genel Yayın Yönetmeni: Yusuf Ziya Aydoğan (yza@egitimyayinevi.com)
Genel Yayın Koordinatörü: Yusuf Yavuz (yusufyavuz@egitimyayinevi.com)
Sayfa Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi
Kapak Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi

T.C. Kültür ve Turizm Bakanlığı
Yayıncı Sertifika No: 47830

ISBN: 978-625-8108-45-3
1. Baskı, Mart 2022

Baskı Cilt
Bulut Dijital Matbaa Sanayi Ticaret Limited Şirketi
Musalla Bağları Mah. İnciköy Sok. 1/A Selçuklu / KONYA
Matbaa Sertifika No: 48120

Kütüphane Kimlik Kartı
MATEMATİK VE FEN ALANINDA ULUSLARARASI ARAŞTIRMALAR IV
Editör: Doç. Dr. Tayfun Tutak
44 s., 135x215 mm
Kaynakça var, dizin yok.
ISBN: 978-625-8108-45-3

Copyright © Bu kitabın Türkiye'deki her türlü yayın hakkı Eğitim Yayınevi'ne aittir. Bütün hakları saklıdır. Kitabın tamamı veya bir kısmı 5846 sayılı yasanın hükümlerine göre kitabı yayımlayan firmanın ve yazarlarının önceden izni olmadan elektronik/mekanik yolla, fotokopi yoluyla ya da herhangi bir kayıt sistemi ile çoğaltılamaz, yayımlanamaz.

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

Yayınevi Türkiye Ofis: İstanbul: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Atakent mah. Yasemen sok. No: 4/B, Ümraniye, İstanbul, Türkiye

Konya: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 351 92 85, +90 533 151 50 42, 0 332 502 50 42
bilgi@egitimyayinevi.com

Yayınevi Amerika Ofis: New York: Egitim Publishing Group, Inc.
P.O. Box 768/Armonk, New York, 10504-0768, United States of America
americaoffice@egitimyayinevi.com

Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi: Kitapmatik Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi, Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
sevkiyat@egitimyayinevi.com

Kitabevi Şubesi: Eğitim Kitabevi, Şükran mah. Rampalı 121, Meram, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 499 90 00
bilgi@egitimkitabevi.com

İnternet Satış: www.kitapmatik.com.tr
+90 537 512 43 00
bilgi@kitapmatik.com.tr

ilk okuyan siz olun
kitapmatik
İnternetteki kitapçınız

Ayrıca, $S_1 \times S_2$ de (1.1) probleminin bir diğer (h^*,k^*) çözümü ise, Lemma 3.3 den aşağıdaki eşitsizlikler geçerlidir;

$$\bar{h} \geq h^* \text{ ve } \bar{k} \geq k^*,$$
$$h^* \geq \underline{h} \text{ ve } k^* \geq \underline{k},$$

ve

$$\bar{h} \geq h^* \geq \underline{h},$$
$$\bar{k} \geq k^* \geq \underline{k}.$$

Buradan da, $\bar{h} = h^* = \underline{h}$ ve $\bar{k} = k^* = \underline{k}$ eşitliği elde edilir. Böylece, (h^*,k^*) (1.1) probleminin tek çözümü vardır.

KAYNAKLAR

Boonklurb R., Treeyaprasert T. ve Wanna A. (2020). *Simultaneous and Non-Simultaneous Quenching for a System of Multi-Dimensional Semi-Linear Heat Equations*, Symmetry, 12, 2075.

Chang C.W., Hsu Y.H. ve Liu H.T. (2014). *Quenching behavior of parabolic problems with localized reaction term*, Mathematics and Statistics, 2: 48-53.

Fu S.C. ve Guo J.S. (2002). *Blow up for a semilinear reaction-diffusion system coupled in both equations and boundary conditions*, J Math Anal Appl, 276: 458-475.

Hopf E. (1952). *A remark on linear elliptic differential equations of second order*, Proc. Amer. Math. Soc. 3, 791–793.

Ladde G. S. (1986). *Monotone Iterative Techniques for Nonlinear Differential Equations*, John Wiley & Sons.

Pao C.V. (2007). Quasilinear parabolic and elliptic equations with nonlinear boundary conditions. Nonlinear Anal-Theory, 66: 639-662.

Pao C.V. ve Ruan W.H. (2007), *Positive solutions of quasilinear parabolic systems with nonlinear boundary conditions*, J Math Anal Appl, 333: 472-499.

Protter M.H. ve Weinberger H.F. (1984). *Maximum Principles in Differential Equations*, New York, NY, USA: Springer.

KAYNAKÇA

Ağ, A. R. ve Kuloğlu E. (2020). İşletmelerin Finansal Performansının Veri Zarflama Analizi Yöntemiyle Tespit Edilmesi: Borsa İstanbul'da İşlem Gören Enerji İşletmelerine Yönelik Bir Uygulama. *OPUS Uluslararası Toplum Araştırmaları Dergisi*, 16 (29 Ekim Özel Sayısı), 3756-3772.

Akgün. M. ve Soy Temür, A. (2016). BIST Ulaştırma Endeksine Kayıtlı Şirketlerin Finansal Performanslarının Topsis Yöntemi İle Değerlendirilmesi. *Uluslararası Yönetim İktisat ve İşletme Dergisi*, ICAFR 16 Özel Sayısı, Vol. 12 No.12, s.173-186.

Altman, E. I. (1968). Financial ratios, discriminant analysis and the prediction of corporate bankruptcy. *The journal of finance*, 23(4), 589-609.

Ayhan, E. ve Önder, M. (2021). İnsan Kaynaklarının Kurumsal Performansa Etkisi: Gençlik STK'ları Üzerine Ampirik Bir Araştırma. *Sosyoekonomi*, 29(48), 443-472.

Baydaş, M. ve Elma, O. E. (2021). An objective criteria proposal for the comparison of MCDM and weighting methods in financial performance measurement: An application in Borsa Istanbul. *Decision Making: Applications in Management and Engineering*, 4(2), 257-279.

Baydaş, M. ve Eren, T. (2021). Finansal Performans Ölçümünde ÇKKV Yöntem Seçimi Problemine Objektif Bir Yaklaşım: Borsa İstanbul'da Bir Uygulama. *Eskişehir Osmangazi Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Dergisi*, 16(3), 664-687.

Baydaş, M., Elma, O. E. and Pamučar, D. (2022). Exploring the Specific Capacity of Different Multi Criteria Decision Making Approaches under Uncertainty using Data from Financial Markets. *Expert Systems with Applications*, 197, 116755.

Carton, R. B. (2004). Measuring organizational performance: an exploratory study. Doctoral Dissertation. Georgia: The University of Georgia.

Çabuk, A., Lazol, İ. (2005). *Mali Tablolar Analizi* (1. Baskı). İstanbul: Nobel Yayınları.

De Almeida-Filho, A. T., De Lima Silva, D. F. ve Ferreira L. (2020). Financial modelling with multiple criteria decision making: A systematic literatüre review. *Journal of the Operational Research Society*, 72(10), 1-19.

Diakoulaki, D., Mavrotas, G. ve Papayannakis, L. (1995). Determining objective weights in multiple criteria problems: The critic method. *Computers and Operations Research*, 22(7), 763-770.

Feng, C. M. ve Wang, R. T. (2000). Performance evaluation for airlines including the consideration of financial ratios. *Journal of Air Transport Management*, 6(3), 133-142.

Gade, P. K. ve Osuri, M. (2014). Evaluation of multi criteria decision making methods for potential use in application security. Master's Thesis. Karlskrona: School of Computing at Blekinge Institute of Technology.

Gümüş, U. T., Öziç, H. C. ve Sezer, D. (2019). BİST'te inşaat ve bayındırlık sektöründe işlem gören işletmelerin SWARA ve ARAS yöntemleriyle finansal performanslarının değerlendirilmesi. *OPUS Uluslararası Toplum Araştırmaları Dergisi*, 10(17), 835-858.

Karakul, A. K. ve Özaydin, G. (2019). TOPSIS ve VIKOR Yöntemleri ile finansal performans değerlendirmesi: XELKT üzerinde bir uygulama. *Dumlupınar Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi*, (60), 68-86.

Kirkwood, C. W. (1997). *Strategic decision making: Multiobjective decision analysis with spreadsheets*. California: Duxbury Press, (Chapter 4).

Mendoza, M. Luis Fernando, J. L. Perez Escobedo, C. Azzaro-Pantel, L. Pibouleau, S.Domenech, and A. Aguilar-Lasserre (2011). Selecting The Best Portfolio Alternative From A Hybrid Multiobjective GA-MCDM Approach For New Product Development in The Pharmaceutical Industry. İçinde 2011 IEEE Symposium on Computational Intelligence in Multicriteria Decision-Making (pp. 159-166). Paris: 2011.

Mukhametzyanov, I. (2021). Specific character of objective methods for determining weights of criteria in MCDM problems: Entropy, CRITIC and SD. *Decision Making: Applications in Management and Engineering*, 4(2), 76-105.

Odu, G. O. (2019). Weighting methods for multi-criteria decision making technique. *Journal of Applied Sciences and Environmental Management*, 23(8), 1449-1457.

Olson, D. L. (2004). Comparison of weights in TOPSIS models. *Mathematical and Computer Modelling*, 40(7-8), 721-727.

Özçelik. H. ve Küçükçakal, Z. (2019). BIST'de İşlem Gören Finansal Kiralama ve Faktoring Şirketlerinin Finansal Performanslarının TOPSIS Yöntemi İle Analizi. *Muhasebe ve Finansman Dergisi*, 81, 249-270.

Sałabun, W. ve Urbaniak, K. (2020). A new coefficient of rankings similarity in decision-making problems. İçinde International Conference on Computational Science (ss. 632-645). *Springer*, Cham: June 2020.

Stewart, B. (2013). *Best-Practice EVA: The definitive guide to measuring and maximizing shareholder value*. New York: John Wiley & Sons, Inc. (Chapter 5, Glossary).

Şen, S. (2014). Farklı ağırlıklandırma tekniklerinin denendiği çok kriterli karar verme yöntemleri ile Türkiye'deki Mevduat bankalarının mali performans değerlendirmesi. Master'sThesis. İstanbul: Mimar Sinan Fine Arts UniversityInstitute of Natural Sciences.

Wang, Z. ve Rangaiah, G. P. (2017). Application and analysis of methods for selecting an optimal solution from the Pareto-optimal front obtained by multiobjective optimization. *Industrial and Engineering Chemistry Research*, 56(2), 560-574.

Wang, Z., Parhi, S. S., Rangaiah, G. P. ve Jana, A. K. (2020). Analysis of Weighting and Selection Methods for Pareto-Optimal Solu-tions of Multiobjective Optimization in Chemical Engineering Applications. *Industrial and Engineering Chemistry Research*, 59(33), 14850-14867.

Xu, Y. J., ve Da, Q. L. (2010). Standard and mean deviation methods for linguistic group decision making and their applications. *Expert Systems with Applications*, 37(8), 5905-5912.

Editör:
Doç. Dr. M. Özgün Korukçu

Mühendislik

International Research in Engineering Sciences

Alanında Uluslararası Araştırmalar III

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

MÜHENDİSLİK ALANINDA ULUSLARARASI ARAŞTIRMALAR III

International Research in Engineering Sciences

Editör: Doç. Dr. M. Özgün Korukçu

Genel Yayın Yönetmeni: Yusuf Ziya Aydoğan (yza@egitimyayinevi.com)
Genel Yayın Koordinatörü: Yusuf Yavuz (yusufyavuz@egitimyayinevi.com)
Sayfa Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi
Kapak Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi

T.C. Kültür ve Turizm Bakanlığı
Yayıncı Sertifika No: 47830

ISBN: 978-625-8108-58-3
1. Baskı, Mart 2022

Baskı Cilt
Bulut Dijital Matbaa Sanayi Ticaret Limited Şirketi
Musalla Bağları Mah. İnciköy Sok. 1/A Selçuklu / KONYA
Matbaa Sertifika No: 48120

Kütüphane Kimlik Kartı

MÜHENDİSLİK ALANINDA ULUSLARARASI ARAŞTIRMALAR III

International Research in Engineering Sciences

Editör: Doç. Dr. M. Özgün Korukçu
99 s., 165x240 mm
Kaynakça var, dizin yok.
ISBN: 978-625-8108-58-3

Copyright © Bu kitabın Türkiye'deki her türlü yayın hakkı Eğitim Yayınevi'ne aittir. Bütün hakları saklıdır. Kitabın tamamı veya bir kısmı 5846 sayılı yasanın hükümlerine göre kitabı yayımlayan firmanın ve yazarlarının önceden izni olmadan elektronik/mekanik yolla, fotokopi yoluyla ya da herhangi bir kayıt sistemi ile çoğaltılamaz, yayımlanamaz.

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

Yayınevi Türkiye Ofis: İstanbul: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Atakent mah. Yasemen sok. No: 4/B, Ümraniye, İstanbul, Türkiye

Konya: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 351 92 85, +90 533 151 50 42, 0 332 502 50 42
bilgi@egitimyayinevi.com

Yayınevi Amerika Ofis: New York: Egitim Publishing Group, Inc.
P.O. Box 768/Armonk, New York, 10504-0768, United States of America
americaoffice@egitimyayinevi.com

Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi: Kitapmatik Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi, Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
sevkiyat@egitimyayinevi.com

Kitabevi Şubesi: Eğitim Kitabevi, Şükran mah. Rampalı 121, Meram, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 499 90 00
bilgi@egitimkitabevi.com

İnternet Satış: www.kitapmatik.com.tr
+90 537 512 43 00
bilgi@kitapmatik.com.tr

ilk okuyan siz olun
kitapmatik
İnternetteki kitapçınız

REFERENCES

Albawi, S., Mohammed, T. A., & Al-Zawi, S. (2017). *Understanding of a convolutional neural network.* Paper presented at the 2017 international conference on engineering and technology (ICET).

Derthick, M. (1984). Variations on the Boltzmann machine learning algorithm: CARNEGIE-MELLON UNIV PITTSBURGH PA DEPT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE.

Eckle, K., & Schmidt-Hieber, J. (2019). A comparison of deep networks with ReLU activation function and linear spline-type methods. *Neural Networks, 110*, 232-242.

Eroglu, Y., Yildirim, K., Çinar, A., & Yildirim, M. (2021). Diagnosis and grading of vesicoureteral reflux on voiding cystourethrography images in children using a deep hybrid model. *Computer Methods and Programs in Biomedicine, 210*, 106369.

Gao, B., & Pavel, L. (2017). On the properties of the softmax function with application in game theory and reinforcement learning. *arXiv preprint arXiv:1704.00805*.

Gharsellaoui, S., Mansouri, M., Trabelsi, M., Refaat, S. S., & Messaoud, H. (2020). RETRACTED: Fault diagnosis of heating systems using multivariate feature extraction based machine learning classifiers: Elsevier.

Haoxiang, W., & Smys, S. (2021). Overview of configuring adaptive activation functions for deep neural networks-a comparative study. *Journal of Ubiquitous Computing and Communication Technologies (UCCT), 3*(01), 10-22.

He, K., Zhang, X., Ren, S., & Sun, J. (2016). *Deep residual learning for image recognition.* Paper presented at the Proceedings of the IEEE conference on computer vision and pattern recognition.

Hinton, G. E., Osindero, S., & Teh, Y.-W. (2006). A fast learning algorithm for deep belief nets. *Neural computation, 18*(7), 1527-1554.

Hochreiter, S., & Schmidhuber, J. (1997). Long short-term memory. *Neural computation, 9*(8), 1735-1780.

Howard, A. G., Zhu, M., Chen, B., Kalenichenko, D., Wang, W., Weyand, T., . . . Adam, H. (2017). Mobilenets: Efficient convolutional neural networks for mobile vision applications. *arXiv preprint arXiv:1704.04861*.

Huang, G., Liu, Z., Van Der Maaten, L., & Weinberger, K. Q. (2017). *Densely connected convolutional networks.* Paper presented at the Proceedings of the IEEE conference on computer vision and pattern recognition.

Jamel, T. M., & Khammas, B. M. (2012). *Implementation of a sigmoid activation function for neural network using FPGA.* Paper presented at the 13th Scientific Conference of Al-Ma'moon University College.

Krizhevsky, A., Sutskever, I., & Hinton, G. E. (2012). Imagenet classification with deep convolutional neural networks. *Advances in neural information processing systems, 25*.

LeCun, Y., Boser, B., Denker, J. S., Henderson, D., Howard, R. E., Hubbard, W., & Jackel, L. D. (1989). Backpropagation applied to handwritten zip code recognition. *Neural computation, 1*(4), 541-551.

Leng, J., Li, T., Bai, G., Dong, Q., & Dong, H. (2016). *Cube-CNN-SVM: a novel hyperspectral image classification method.* Paper presented at the 2016 IEEE 28th International Conference on Tools with Artificial Intelligence (ICTAI).

Mercioni, M. A., & Holban, S. (2020). *P-swish: Activation function with learnable parameters based on swish activation function in deep learning.* Paper presented at the 2020 International Symposium on Electronics and Telecommunications (ISETC).

Mnih, A., & Hinton, G. E. (2008). A scalable hierarchical distributed language model. *Advances in neural information processing systems, 21*.

Park, T. J., Kanda, N., Dimitriadis, D., Han, K. J., Watanabe, S., & Narayanan, S. (2022). A review of speaker diarization: Recent advances with deep learning. *Computer Speech & Language, 72*, 101317.

Pineda, F. J. (1987). Generalization of back-propagation to recurrent neural networks. *Physical review letters, 59*(19), 2229.

Salam, A., El Hibaoui, A., & Saif, A. (2021). A comparison of activation functions in multilayer neural network for predicting the production and consumption of electricity power. *International Journal of Electrical and Computer Engineering, 11*(1), 163.

Sandler, M., Howard, A., Zhu, M., Zhmoginov, A., & Chen, L.-C. (2018). *Mobilenetv2: Inverted residuals and linear bottlenecks.* Paper presented at the Proceedings of the IEEE conference on computer vision and pattern recognition.

Sharma, S., Sharma, S., & Athaiya, A. (2017). Activation functions in neural networks. *towards data science, 6*(12), 310-316.

Shin, H.-C., Roth, H. R., Gao, M., Lu, L., Xu, Z., Nogues, I., . . . Summers, R. M. (2016). Deep convolutional neural networks for computer-aided detection: CNN architectures, dataset characteristics and transfer learning. *IEEE transactions on medical imaging, 35*(5), 1285-1298.

Simonyan, K., & Zisserman, A. (2014). Very deep convolutional networks for large-scale image recognition. *arXiv preprint arXiv:1409.1556*.

Srivastava, N., Hinton, G., Krizhevsky, A., Sutskever, I., & Salakhutdinov, R. (2014). Dropout: a simple way to prevent neural networks from overfitting. *The journal of machine learning research, 15*(1), 1929-1958.

Sun, M., Song, Z., Jiang, X., Pan, J., & Pang, Y. (2017). Learning pooling for convolutional neural network. *Neurocomputing, 224*, 96-104.

Szegedy, C., Liu, W., Jia, Y., Sermanet, P., Reed, S., Anguelov, D., . . . Rabinovich, A. (2015). *Going deeper with convolutions.* Paper presented at the Proceedings of the IEEE conference on computer vision and pattern recognition.

Szegedy, C., Vanhoucke, V., Ioffe, S., Shlens, J., & Wojna, Z. (2016). *Rethinking the inception architecture for computer vision.* Paper presented at the Proceedings of the IEEE conference on computer vision and pattern recognition.

Wang, J. (2010). Analysis and design of a $ k $-winners-take-all model with a single state variable and the heaviside step activation function. *IEEE Transactions on Neural Networks, 21*(9), 1496-1506.

Wang, Y., Li, Y., Song, Y., & Rong, X. (2020). The influence of the activation function in a convolution neural network model of facial expression recognition. *Applied Sciences, 10*(5), 1897.

Yildirim, M., & Cinar, A. C. (2020). A Deep Learning Based Hybrid Approach for COVID-19 Disease Detections. *Traitement du Signal, 37*(3), 461-468.

Zamanlooy, B., & Mirhassani, M. (2013). Efficient VLSI implementation of neural networks with hyperbolic tangent activation function. *IEEE Transactions on Very Large Scale Integration (VLSI) Systems, 22*(1), 39-48.

Zhang, X., Zhou, X., Lin, M., & Sun, J. (2018). *Shufflenet: An extremely efficient convolutional neural network for mobile devices.* Paper presented at the Proceedings of the IEEE conference on computer vision and pattern recognition.

REFERENCES

A. Mullen, L., Benoit, K., Keyes, O., Selivanov, D., & Arnold, J. (2018). Fast, consistent tokenization of natural language text. *Journal of Open Source Software, 3*(23), 655.

Adalı, E. (2012). Doğal Dil İşleme. *Türkiye Bilişim Vakfı Bilgisayar Bilimleri ve Mühendisliği Dergisi, 5*(2).

Amasyalı, M. F., Çetin, M., & Akbulut, C. (2013). Metinlerin Anlamsal Uzaydaki TemsilYöntemlerinin Sınıflandırma Performansına Etkileri. *Sigma, 5*, 8-14.

Arslan, A., Cooper, C., Khan, Z., Golgeci, I., & Ali, I. (2021). Artificial intelligence and human workers interaction at team level: a conceptual assessment of the challenges and potential HRM strategies. *International Journal of Manpower*.

Aydoğan, M., & Karci, A. (2020). Improving the accuracy using pre-trained word embeddings on deep neural networks for Turkish text classification. *Physica A: Statistical Mechanics and its Applications, 541*, 123288.

Baek, J., Kim, G., Lee, J., Park, S., Han, D., Yun, S., . . . Lee, H. (2019). *What is wrong with scene text recognition model comparisons? dataset and model analysis.* Paper presented at the Proceedings of the IEEE/CVF International Conference on Computer Vision.

Byram, M., Gribkova, B., & Starkey, H. (2002). *Developing the intercultural dimension in language teaching: A practical introduction for teachers*: Language Policy Division, Directorate of School, Out-of-School and Higher ….

Dalvi, F., Durrani, N., Sajjad, H., Belinkov, Y., Bau, A., & Glass, J. (2019). *What is one grain of sand in the desert? analyzing individual neurons in deep nlp models.* Paper presented at the Proceedings of the AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence.

Dhar, M., Kumar, V., & Shrivastava, M. (2018). *Enabling code-mixed translation: Parallel corpus creation and mt augmentation approach.* Paper presented at the Proceedings of the First Workshop on Linguistic Resources for Natural Language Processing.

Gainon de Forsan de Gabriac, C. (2021). *Deep Natural Language Processing for User Representation.* Sorbonne université,

Gao, C., Lei, W., He, X., de Rijke, M., & Chua, T.-S. (2021). Advances and challenges in conversational recommender systems: A survey. *AI Open, 2*, 100-126.

Gündoğan, E., & Kaya, M. (2019). *Evaluation of Session-Suitability of Papers in Conference Programs.* Paper presented at the 2019 International Artificial Intelligence and Data Processing Symposium (IDAP).

Khanbhai, M., Anyadi, P., Symons, J., Flott, K., Darzi, A., & Mayer, E. (2021). Applying natural language processing and machine learning techniques to patient experience feedback: A systematic review. *BMJ Health & Care Informatics, 28*(1).

Kumar, H., Harish, B., & Darshan, H. (2019). Sentiment Analysis on IMDb Movie Reviews Using Hybrid Feature Extraction Method. *International Journal of Interactive Multimedia & Artificial Intelligence, 5*(5).

Ladani, D. J., & Desai, N. P. (2020). *Stopword identification and removal techniques on tc and ir applications: A survey.* Paper presented at the 2020 6th International Conference on Advanced Computing and Communication Systems (ICACCS).

Leimeister, M., & Wilson, B. J. (2018). Skip-gram word embeddings in hyperbolic space. *arXiv preprint arXiv:1809.01498*.

Liu, K., Gao, S., Qiu, P., Liu, X., Yan, B., & Lu, F. (2017). Road2vec: Measuring traffic interactions in urban road system from massive travel routes. *ISPRS International Journal of Geo-Information, 6*(11), 321.

Liu, R., Sisman, B., Bao, F., Yang, J., Gao, G., & Li, H. (2020). Exploiting morphological and phonological features to improve prosodic phrasing for mongolian speech synthesis. *IEEE/ACM Transactions on Audio, Speech, and Language Processing, 29*, 274-285.

Maulud, D. H., Zeebaree, S. R., Jacksi, K., Sadeeq, M. A. M., & Sharif, K. H. (2021). State of art for semantic analysis of natural language processing. *Qubahan Academic Journal, 1*(2), 21-28.

Mikolov, T., Chen, K., Corrado, G., & Dean, J. (2013). Efficient estimation of word representations in vector space. *arXiv preprint arXiv:1301.3781*.

Mnasri, S., & Habbash, M. (2021). Study of the influence of Arabic mother tongue on the English language using a hybrid artificial intelligence method. *Interactive Learning Environments*, 1-14.

Nikulchev, E., Ilin, D., Silaeva, A., Kolyasnikov, P., Belov, V., Runtov, A., . . . Magomedov, S. (2020). Digital Psychological Platform for Mass Web-Surveys. *Data, 5*(4), 95.

Patterson, B. W., Jacobsohn, G. C., Shah, M. N., Song, Y., Maru, A., Venkatesh, A. K., . . . Mendonça, E. A. (2019). Development and validation of a pragmatic natural language processing approach to identifying falls in older adults in the emergency department. *BMC medical informatics and decision making, 19*(1), 1-8.

Pennington, J., Socher, R., & Manning, C. D. (2014). *Glove: Global vectors for word representation.* Paper presented at the Proceedings of the 2014 conference on empirical methods in natural language processing (EMNLP).

Qaiser, S., & Ali, R. (2018). Text mining: use of TF-IDF to examine the relevance of words to documents. *International Journal of Computer Applications, 181*(1), 25-29.

Sari, A. M., Ariyani, N. F., & Ahmadiyah, A. S. (2021). *Evaluating The Preliminary Models to Identify Fake News on COVID-19 Tweets.* Paper presented at the 2021 13th International Conference on Information & Communication Technology and System (ICTS).

Schieffelin, B. B., & Ochs, E. (1986). Language socialization. *Annual review of anthropology, 15*(1), 163-191.

Symeonidis, S., Effrosynidis, D., & Arampatzis, A. (2018). A comparative evaluation of pre-processing techniques and their interactions for twitter sentiment analysis. *Expert Systems with Applications, 110*, 298-310.

Thanaki, J. (2017). *Python natural language processing*: Packt Publishing Ltd.

Vajjala, S., Majumder, B., Gupta, A., & Surana, H. (2020). *Practical Natural Language Processing: A Comprehensive Guide to Building Real-World NLP Systems*: O'Reilly Media.

Zhang, W., Yoshida, T., & Tang, X. (2011). A comparative study of TF* IDF, LSI and multi-words for text classification. *Expert Systems with Applications, 38*(3), 2758-2765.

Zhang, W. E., Sheng, Q. Z., Alhazmi, A., & Li, C. (2020). Adversarial attacks on deep-learning models in natural language processing: A survey. *ACM Transactions on Intelligent Systems and Technology (TIST), 11*(3), 1-41.

Zhang, Y., Jin, R., & Zhou, Z.-H. (2010). Understanding bag-of-words model: a statistical framework. *International Journal of Machine Learning and Cybernetics, 1*(1), 43-52.

KAYNAKÇA

Bergstra, J., Breuleux, O., Bastien, F., Lamblin, P., Pascanu, R., Desjardins, G., Turian, J., Warde-Farley, D., & Bengio, Y. (2010). Theano: a {CPU} and {GPU} Math Expression Compiler. *Proceedings of the Python for Scientific Computing Conference ({SciPy})*, *Scipy*, 1–7.

Brown, T. B., Mann, B., Ryder, N., Subbiah, M., Kaplan, J., Dhariwal, P., Neelakantan, A., Shyam, P., Sastry, G., Askell, A., Agarwal, S., Herbert-Voss, A., Krueger, G., Henighan, T., Child, R., Ramesh, A., Ziegler, D. M., Wu, J., Winter, C., … Amodei, D. (2020). Language models are few-shot learners. *Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems*, *2020-Decem*.

Chollet, Francois. (2018). Deep Learning with Python. In *Deep Learning with Python*. Manning Publications Co. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-1-4842-5364-9

Chollet, François. (2017). Xception: Deep learning with depthwise separable convolutions. *Proceedings - 30th IEEE Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition, CVPR 2017*, *2017-Janua*, 1800–1807. https://doi.org/10.1109/CVPR.2017.195

Dai, J. J., Wang, Y., Qiu, X., Ding, D., Zhang, Y., Wang, Y., Jia, X., Zhang, C. L., Wan, Y., Li, Z., Wang, J., Huang, S., Wu, Z., Wang, Y., Yang, Y., She, B., Shi, D., Lu, Q., Huang, K., & Song, G. (2019). BigDL: A Distributed Deep Learning Framework for Big Data. *Proceedings of the ACM Symposium on Cloud Computing (SoCC 2019)*, 50–60. https://doi.org/10.1145/3357223.3362707

ELUNIC (2022). https://www.elunic.com/de/mit-ai-see-die-vorteile-von-deep-learning-in-der-qualitaetskontrolle-nutzen/ (E.T.: 25.03.2022)

Géron, A. (2019). *Hands-On Machine Learning with Scikit-Learn, Keras, and* (R. Roumeliotis & N. Tache (eds.)). O'Reilly Media, Inc.

GİTHUB.https://github.com/MaraniMatias/Perceptron_on_Prolog (E.T.:25.03.2022)

Goodfellow, I., Bengio, Y., & Courville, A. (2016). Deep Learning. In *MIT Press*. https://www.deeplearningbook.org/

Grother, P. J. (1995). NIST special database 19 handprinted forms and characters database. In *National Institute of Standards and Technology*. http://www.nist.gov/srd/upload/nistsd19.pdf

Hinton, G., Sabour, S., & Frosst, N. (2018). Matrix capsules with EM routing. *6th International Conference on Learning Representations, ICLR 2018 - Conference Track Proceedings*, 1–15.

Howard, J., & Gugger, S. (2020). Fastai: A Layered API for Deep Learning. *Information*, *11*(2), 108. https://doi.org/10.3390/info11020108

Krizhevsky, A., Sutskever, I., & Hinton, G. E. (2017). ImageNet classification with deep convolutional neural networks. *Communications of the ACM*, *60*(6), 84–90. https://doi.org/10.1145/3065386

Ramesh, A., Pavlov, M., Goh, G., Gray, S., Voss, C., Radford, A., Chen, M., & Sutskever, I. (2021). Zero-Shot Text-to-Image Generation. *ArXiv*, *200*, 1–20. http://arxiv.org/abs/2102.12092

Rosenblatt, F. (1958). The perceptron: A probabilistic model for information storage and organization in the brain. *Psychological Review*, *65*(6), 386–408. https://doi.org/10.1037/h0042519

Shafer, T. (2017). The 42 V's of Big Data and Data Science | Elder Research. *Elder Research*, 1–10. https://www.elderresearch.com/blog/the-42-vs-of-big-data-and-data-science/

Simonyan, K., & Zisserman, A. (2015). Very deep convolutional networks for large-scale image recognition. *3rd International Conference on Learning Representations, ICLR 2015 - Conference Track Proceedings*, 1–14.

Turing, A. M. (1950). Computing Machinery and Intelligence. *MIND*, *59*(236), 433–460. https://www.jstor.org/stable/2251299

KAYNAKÇA

Ahammed, F., Hewa, G.A. ve Argue, J.R. (2014). Variability of Annual Daily Maximum Rainfall of Dhaka, Bangladesh. *Atmospheric Research*, *137*, 176-182.

Tosunoglu F. (2014). Türkiye›deki Meteorolojik ve Hidrolojik Kuraklıkların Atmosferik Salınımlarla Olan İlişkilerinin İncelenmesi. Doktora Tezi. Erzurum: Atatürk Üniversitesi.

Karahan, H. ve Özkan, E. (2013). Ege Bölgesi Standart Süreli Yıllık Maksimum Yağışları İçin En Uygun Dağılımlar, *Pamukkale Üniversitesi Mühendislik Bilimleri Dergisi,* 19(3), 152-157.

Katipoğlu, O.M. ve Acar. R. (2021). Standartlaştırılmış Yağış İndeksi Hesabında Kullanılan Dağılım Fonksiyonu Etkisinin ve Kuraklık Karakteristiklerinin Araştırılması, *Gümüşhane Üniversitesi Fen Bilimleri Enstitüsü Dergisi*, 11(3), 828-844.

Lima, A.O., Lyra, G.B., Abreu, M.C., Oliveira-Júnior, J. F., Zeri, M. ve Cunha-Zeri, G. (2021). Extreme Rainfall Events over Rio De Janeiro State, Brazil: Characterization Using Probability Distribution Functions And Clustering Analysis. *Atmospheric Research*, *247*, 105221.

Lyra, G.B., Garcia, B.I.L., Piedade, S.M.D.S., Sediyama, G.C. ve Sentelhas, P.C. (2006). Homogeneous Regions and Probability Density Functions of Pluvial Precipitation in Táchira State, Venezuela. *Pesquisa Agropecuária Brasileira*, *41*, 205-215.

Machiwal, D. ve Jha, M.K. (2012). Hydrologic Time Series Analysis, *Theory and Practice Capital Publishing Company.* New Delhi, India.

Ordooni, M., Memarian, H., Akbari, M. ve Pourreza, M. (2021). Evaluation and Comparison of GPM Satellite Precipitation Data with Meteorological Station Using Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test. *Iranian Journal Of Rainwater Catchment Systems*, *9*(2), 11-24.

Pearson, K. (1900). On The Criterion That A Given System Of Deviations From The Probable in the Case of a Correlated System of Variables is Such That It Can Be Reasonably Supposed to Have Arisen from Random Sampling, *Philosophical Magazine Series, (5)*50, 157–175.

Rao, G.S., Kantam, L.R.R. ve Rosaih, K. (2009). Reliability Estimation in Log-Logistic Distribution from Censored Samples, *Probstat Forum*, 2, 52-67.

Rao, R.A. ve Hamed H.K. (2000). Flood Frequency Analysis, *CRC Press*, London.

Razali, N.M. ve Wah, Y.B. (2011). Power Comparisons of Shapiro-Wilk, Kolmogorov-Smirnov, Lilliefors and Anderson-Darling Tests. *Journal of Statistical Modeling and Analytics*, *2*(1), 21-33.

Seckin, N. (2016). Bursa İlinde Gözlenen Yıllık Maksimum Yağışların Bölgesel Frekans Analizi. *Imuco,* 2016, 69.

Sheskin, D.J. (2000). Hand of Book Parametrik and Nonparametrik Statistical Procedures, Second Edition, *Chapman&Hall/Crc*, Boca Raton London New York Washington, D.C.

Song, X., Zhang, J. ve Kong, F. (2018). Probability Distribution of Extreme Precipitation in Beijing Based on Extreme Value Theory. *Scientia Sinica Technologica*, *48*(6), 639-650.

Stephens, M.A. (1974). Edf Statistics for Goodness of Fit and Some Comparisons, *Journal of The American Statistical Association* C.69 Say.730–737.

Tallaksen, L.M. ve Van Lanen Henny A.J., (2004). Hydrological Drought, *Processes and Estimation Methods for Streamflow and Groundwater,* Elsevier.

URL-1: Https://Mgm.Gov.Tr (E.T.: 08.03.2022).

Wilks, D. (2011). Statistical Methods in The Atmospheric Science, 3rd Edition, Elsevier.

Zhang, P. (1999). Omnibus Test of Normality Using the Q Statistic. *Journal of Applied Statiastics,* 26(4), 519-528.

KAYNAKÇA

Alba, E., Dorronsoro, B. (2004). Solving the vehicle routing problem by using cellular genetic algorithms. In European Conference on Evolutionary Computation in Combinatorial Optimization (pp. 11-20). Springer, Berlin, Heidelberg.

Azad, T., Hasin, M. A. A. (2019). Capacitated vehicle routing problem using genetic algorithm: A case of cement distribution. *International Journal of Logistics Systems and Management*, 32(1), 132-146.

Baños, R., Ortega, J., Gil, C., Márquez, A. L., De Toro, F. (2013). A hybrid meta-heuristic for multi-objective vehicle routing problems with time windows. *Computers & Industrial Engineering*, 65(2), 286-296.

Bernal, J., Escobar, J. W., Paz, J. C., Linfati, R., Gatica, G. (2018). A probabilistic granular tabu search for the distance constrained capacitated vehicle routing problem. *International Journal of Industrial and Systems Engineering*, 29(4), 453-477.

Burke, E.K., Curtois, T., Post, G., Qu, R., Veltman, B. (2008). A hybrid heuristic ordering and variable neighbourhood search for the nurse rostering problem. *European Journal of Operational Research*, 188(2), 330-341.

Caballero-Morales, S. O., Martínez-Flores, J. L., Sánchez-Partida, D. (2018). An evolutive tabu-search metaheuristic approach for the capacitated vehicle routing problem. *In New Perspectives on Applied Industrial Tools and Techniques* (pp. 477-495). Springer, Cham.

Chand, P., Mishra, B.S.P., Dehuri, S. (2010). A multi objective genetic algorithm for solving vehicle routing problem. *International Journal of Information Technology and Knowledge Management*, 2(2), 503-506.

Chowmali, W., Sukto, S. (2021). A hybrid FJA-ALNS algorithm for solving the multi-compartment vehicle routing problem with a heterogeneous fleet of vehicles for the fuel delivery problem. *Decision Science Letters*, 10(4), 497-510.

Derigs, U., Pullmann, M. (2014). Solving multitrip vehicle routing under order incompatibilities: A VRP arising in supply chain management. *Networks*, 64(1), 29-39.

Doerner, K., Hartl, R., Kiechle, G., Lucka, M., Reimann, M. (2004). Parallel ant systems for the capacitated vehicle routing problem. J. Gottlieb, G. Raidl (Eds.), *Evolutionary Computation in Combinatorial Optimization*, LNCS, 3004, Springer, Berlin, Heidelberg, 72-83.

Fleszar, K., Hindi, K. S. (2004). Solving the resource-constrained project scheduling problem by a variable neighbourhood search. *European Journal of Operational Research*, 155(2), 402-413.

Fleszar, K., Hindi, K.S. (2008). An effective VNS for the capacitated p-median problem. *European Journal of Operational Research*, 191(3), 612-622.

Geiger, M.J. (2001). Genetic algoritms for multi-objective vehicle routing. Proceedings of the Metaheuristics International Conference MIC'2001 (pp. 349-353). Porto, Portugal.

Geiger, M.J. (2004). Randomised variable neighbourhood search for multi objective optimisation. In Proceedings of the 4th EU/ME Workshop: Design and Evaluation of Advanced Hybrid Meta-Heuristics (pp. 34-42). Nottingham, United Kingdom.

Hansen, P., Mladenovic, N., Perez-Brito, D. (2001). Variable neighborhood decomposition search. *Journal of Heuristics*, 7, 335–350.

Hemmelmayr, V.C., Doerner, K.F., Hartl, R.F. (2009). A variable neighborhood search heuristic for periodic routing problems. *European Journal of Operational Research*, 195, 791–802.

Hwang, C.-P. (1996). Global and local search heuristics for the symmetric traveling salesman problems. Doctoral Thesis. University of Mississippi.

Jozefowiez, N., Semet, F., Talbi, E.-G. (2008). From single-objective to multi-objective vehicle routing problems: Motivations, case studies, and method. (in: The vehicle routing problem: Latest advances and new challenges-operations research/computer science interfaces series), 43(II), 445-471.

Jozefowiez, N., Semet, F., Talbi, E.-G. (2009). An evolutionary algorithm for the vehicle routing problem with route balancing. *European Journal of Operational Research*, 195(3), 761-769.

Kancharla, S. R., Ramadurai, G. (2018). Incorporating driving cycle based fuel consumption estimation in green vehicle routing problems. *Sustainable Cities And Society*, 40, 214-221.

Kuo, Y. (2010). Using simulated annealing to minimize fuel consumption for the time-dependent vehicle routing problem. *Computers & Industrial Engineering*, 59(1), 157-165.

Kuo, Y., Wang, C. C. (2012). A variable neighborhood search for the multi-depot vehicle routing problem with loading cost. *Expert Systems with Applications*, 39(8), 6949-6954.

Li, F., Golden, B., Wasil, E. (2005). Very large-scale vehicle routing: new test problems, algorithms, and results. *Computers & Operations Research*, 32 (5) (2005), 1165-1179.

Liang, Y.-C., Chen, A.H.-L., Tien, C.-Y. (2009a). Variable neighborhood search for multi-objective parallel machine scheduling problems. Proceeding of the 8th International Conference on Information and Management Sciences (IMS 2009) (pp. 519-522). Kunming-China.

Liang, Y.-C., Chuang, C.-Y., Lo, M.-H. (2009b). Variable neighborhood search for multi-objective resource allocation problems. Proceedings of the 10th Asia Pacific Industrial Engineering & Management System Conference (APIEMS 2009) (pp. 2175-2179) Kitakyushu, Japan.

Liberti, L., Maculan, N. (2006). *Global optimization: From theory to implementation*. Springer: Berlin.

Lim, H., Lee, G. M., Singgih, I. K. (2021). Multi-depot split-delivery vehicle routing problem. *IEEE Access*, 9, 112206-112220.

Lin, S. W., Vincent, F. Y., Lu, C. C. (2011). A simulated annealing heuristic for the truck and trailer routing problem with time windows. *Expert Systems with Applications*, 38(12), 15244-15252.

Marinakis, Y., Migdalas, A. (2007). Annotated bibliography in vehicle routing. *Operational Research*, 7(1), 27-46.

Marinakis, Y., Migdalas, A. (2007). Annotated bibliography in vehicle routing. *Operational Research. An International Journal*, Vol.7, No.1, 27-46.

Marinakis, Y., Migdalas, A., Pardalos, P. M. (2007). A new bilevel formulation for the vehicle routing problem and a solution method using a genetic algorithm. *Journal of Global Optimization*, 38(4), 555-580.

Mladenovic, N., Hansen, P. (1997). Variable neighborhood search. *Computers & Operations Research*, 24(11), 1097-1100.

Nagarajan, V., Ravi, R. (2012). Approximation algorithms for distance constrained vehicle routing problems. *Networks*, 59(2), 209-214.

Ombuki, B., Ross, B.J., Hanshar, F. (2006). Multi-objective genetic algorithms for vehicle routing problem with time windows. *Applied Intelligence*, 24(1), 17-30.

Pacheco, J., Mart, R. (2006). Tabu search for a multi-objective routing problem. *Journal of the Operational Research Society*, 57(1), 29-37.

Pillac, V., Gendreau, M., Guéret, C., Medaglia, A. L. (2013). A review of dynamic vehicle routing problems. *European Journal of Operational Research*, 225(1), 1-11.

Pradenas, L., Oportus, B., Parada, V. (2013). Mitigation of greenhouse gas emissions in vehicle routing problems with backhauling. *Expert Systems with Applications*, 40(8), 2985-2991.

Qian, J., Eglese, R. (2016). Fuel emissions optimization in vehicle routing problems with time-varying speeds. *European Journal of Operational Research*, 248(3), 840-848.

Reimann, M., Doerner, K., Hartl, R. F. (2004). D-ants: Savings based ants divide and conquer the vehicle routing problem. *Computers & Operations Research*, 31(4), 563-591.

Roshanaei, V., Naderia, B., Jolaib, F., Khalilic, M. (2009). A variable neighborhood search for job shop scheduling with set-up times to minimize makespan. *Future Generation Computer Systems*, 25, 654-661.

Talbi, E.-G. (2009). *Metaheuristics - From design to implementation*. John Wiley & Sons Inc.: United States of America.

Tan, K.C., Chew, Y.H., Lee, L.H. (2006). A hybrid multi-objective evolutionary algorithm for solving truck and trailer vehicle routing problems. *European Journal of Operational Research*, 172, 855–885.

Vidal, T., Crainic, T. G., Gendreau, M., Prins, C. (2013). Heuristics for multi-attribute vehicle routing problems: A survey and synthesis. *European Journal of Operational Research*, 231(1), 1-21.

Vidal, T., Crainic, T. G., Gendreau, M., Lahrichi, N., Rei, W. (2012). A hybrid genetic algorithm for multidepot and periodic vehicle routing problems. *Operations Research*, 60(3), 611-624.

Wei, L., Zhang, Z., Zhang, D., Leung, S. C. (2018). A simulated annealing algorithm for the capacitated vehicle routing problem with two-dimensional loading constraints. *European Journal Of Operational Research*, 265(3), 843-859.

Yu, B., Yang, Z. Z., Yao, B. (2009). An improved ant colony optimization for vehicle routing problem. *European Journal Of Operational Research*, 196(1), 171-176.

Yumurtacı Aydoğmuş, H. (2011). Değişken komşuluk arama sezgisel yaklaşımı ve tedarik zinciri yönetiminde bir uygulama. Doktora Tezi. İstanbul Üniversitesi, Endüstri Mühendisliği Ana Bilim Dalı.

Zitzler, E. and Thiele, L. (1999). Multiobjective evolutionary algorithms: A comparative case study and the strength pareto approach. *IEEE Transactions on Evolutionary Computation*, 3(4), 257–271.

KAYNAKÇA

Boyacıoğlu, M. E., Şahin, R., Kahraman, A., Ata, S. (2021). ORÇ ile Düşük Sıcaklıklı Isı Kaynaklarından Elektrik Üretilmesinde Islak ve Yeni Nesil Akışkanların Çevresel ve Termodinamik Performanslarının Karşılaştırılması. *Necmettin Erbakan Üniversitesi Fen ve Mühendislik Bilimleri Dergisi*, *1*(3), 13–23. https://doi.org/10.47112/neufmbd.2021.6

Çengel, Y., Boles, M. A. (2011). *Thermodynamics An Engineering Approach 7th. Edition*, New York, McGaw-Hill.

Chintala, V., Kumar, S., Pandey, J. K. (2018). A technical review on waste heat recovery from compression ignition engines using organic Rankine cycle. *Renewable and Sustainable Energy Reviews*, *81*(August 2017), 493–509. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.rser.2017.08.016

Dai, Y., Wang, J., Gao, L. (2009). Parametric optimization and comparative study of organic Rankine cycle (ORC) for low grade waste heat recovery. *Energy Conversion and Management*, *50*(3), 576–582. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.enconman.2008.10.018

Khater, A. M., Soliman, A., Ahmed, T. S., Ismail, I. M. (2021). Power generation in white cement plants from waste heat recovery using steam-organic combined Rankine cycle. *Case Studies in Chemical and Environmental Engineering*, *4*, 100138. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cscee.2021.100138

Kumar, A., Rakshit, D. (2021). A critical review on waste heat recovery utilization with special focus on Organic Rankine Cycle applications. *Cleaner Engineering and Technology*, *5*, 100292. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.clet.2021.100292

Liu, P., Shu, G., Tian, H., Wang, X., Yu, Z. (2018). Alkanes based two-stage expansion with interheating Organic Rankine cycle for multi-waste heat recovery of truck diesel engine. *Energy*, *147*, 337–350. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.energy.2017.12.109

Pili, R., García Martínez, L., Wieland, C., Spliethoff, H. (2020). Techno-economic potential of waste heat recovery from German energy-intensive industry with Organic Rankine Cycle technology. *Renewable and Sustainable Energy Reviews*, *134*(July), 110324. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.rser.2020.110324

Wang, E. H., Zhang, H. G., Fan, B. Y., Ouyang, M. G., Zhao, Y., Mu, Q. H. (2011). Study of working fluid selection of organic Rankine cycle (ORC) for engine waste heat recovery. *Energy*, *36*(5), 3406–3418. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.energy.2011.03.041

Yu, C., Chau, K. T. (2009). Thermoelectric automotive waste heat energy recovery using maximum power point tracking. *Energy Conversion and Management*, *50*(6), 1506–1512. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.enconman.2009.02.015

Özerk Kamusal Alanlar ve DİN

Muhammet Ali KÖROĞLU

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

ÖZERK KAMUSAL ALANLAR VE DİN

Muhammet Ali Köroğlu

Genel Yayın Yönetmeni: Yusuf Ziya Aydoğan (yza@egitimyayinevi.com)
Genel Yayın Koordinatörü: Yusuf Yavuz (yusufyavuz@egitimyayinevi.com)
Sayfa Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi
Kapak Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi

T.C. Kültür ve Turizm Bakanlığı
Yayıncı Sertifika No: 47830

ISBN: 978-625-8108-00-2
1. Baskı, Mart 2022

Baskı Cilt
Bulut Dijital Matbaa Sanayi Ticaret Limited Şirketi
Musalla Bağları Mah. İnciköy Sok. 1/A Selçuklu / KONYA
Matbaa Sertifika No: 48120

Kütüphane Kimlik Kartı
ÖZERK KAMUSAL ALANLAR VE DİN
Muhammet Ali Köroğlu
150 s., 165x240 mm
Kaynakça var, dizin yok.
ISBN: 978-625-8108-00-2

Copyright © Bu kitabın Türkiye'deki her türlü yayın hakkı Eğitim Yayınevi'ne aittir. Bütün hakları saklıdır. Kitabın tamamı veya bir kısmı 5846 sayılı yasanın hükümlerine göre kitabı yayımlayan firmanın ve yazarlarının önceden izni olmadan elektronik/mekanik yolla, fotokopi yoluyla ya da herhangi bir kayıt sistemi ile çoğaltılamaz, yayımlanamaz.

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

Yayınevi Türkiye Ofis: İstanbul: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Atakent mah. Yasemen sok. No: 4/B, Ümraniye, İstanbul, Türkiye

Konya: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 351 92 85, +90 533 151 50 42, 0 332 502 50 42
bilgi@egitimyayinevi.com

Yayınevi Amerika Ofis: New York: Egitim Publishing Group, Inc.
P.O. Box 768/Armonk, New York, 10504-0768, United States of America
americaoffice@egitimyayinevi.com

Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi: Kitapmatik Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi, Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
sevkiyat@egitimyayinevi.com

Kitabevi Şubesi: Eğitim Kitabevi, Şükran mah. Rampalı 121, Meram, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 499 90 00
bilgi@egitimkitabevi.com

İnternet Satış: www.kitapmatik.com.tr
+90 537 512 43 00
bilgi@kitapmatik.com.tr

ilk okuyan siz olun
kitapmatik
internetteki kitapçınız

Bibliyografya

Akaş, Cem (1998). Yetmiş Yıl Sonra Müzik Devrimi, Cogito, (15),119- 131.

Aktay, Yasin (2005). Amerika'da Sivil Toplum ve Dinin Temelleri.(Editör: EDAM). Sivil Toplum ve Demokrasi. İstanbul: Kaknüs Yay,71–84.

Al Baraka(t.y). Katılım Bankacılığı Sistemi Nedir? http:// www.**albarakaturk**.com.tr/.../Katilim_**Banka**ciligi_**Sistemi_Nedir:** Erişim Tarihi:15.10.2010

Alejandro,R (1993). Hermeneutics , Citizenship and the Public Sphere. Newyork: State University of Newyork Press.

Altan, Mehmet (2000). Türk Modernleşme Hareketi ve Şalvar, Sabah Gazetesi,6.

Alver, Köksal(2010).Steril Hayatlar,(2. Baskı), Ankara: Hece Yayınları.

Anonim (t.y). İslami Bankalar ve İslami Finans Kurumları. http://www.baskent.edu.tr/~gurayk/finpazcuma17.doc:Erişim Tarihi: 12.10.2009

Anonim(2010). Özel Finans Kuruluşları. http://www.belgeler.com/blg/5rv/ozel-finans-kuruluslari: Erişim Tarihi:09.05.2011

Apaydın, H. Yunus (2001). Karz, Diyanet İşleri Başkanlığı İslam Ansiklopedisi, 24, 520-525. İstanbul: Diyanet Yayınları.

Arabacı, Nihat (2007). Katılım Bankalarının Türkiye'de Bankacılık Sektöründeki Yeri, İşleyişi ve Performans Analizi, Yayımlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Eskişehir.

Arendt, Hannah (2003). İnsanlık Durumu.(Çeviren: Bahadır Sina Şener).İstanbul: İletişim Yayınları.

Atacan, Fulya(1990).Sosyal Değişme ve Tarikat Cerrahiler, İstanbul: Hil Yayınları.

Aydın, Mehmet S.(1999). Din Felsefesi. İzmir: İzmir İlahiyat Fakültesi Vakfı Yayınları.

Aydın, Mustafa (2005). Kamusal Alan ve Siyaset.(Editör: EDAM). Sivil Bir Kamusal Alan. İstanbul: Kaknüs Yayınları,97–116.

Başer, Alev Erkilet(2000).Ortadoğu'da Modernleşme ve İslami Hareketler. İstanbul: Yöneliş Yayınları

Bauman, Zygmunt (2000) Siyaset Arayışı.(Çeviren: Tuncay Birkan).İstanbul: Metis Yayınları.

Bayındır, Abdülaziz(2007)Ticaret ve Faiz, İstanbul: Süleymaniye Vakfı Yayınları.

Bayındır, Servet(2005)İslam Hukuku Açısından Faizsiz Bankacılık, İstanbul: Rağbet Yayınları.

Benhabib, Şeyla (1996). Kamu Alanı Modelleri. Cogito, (8),239-258.

Berger, Peter L (2006). Günümüz Din Sosyolojisi Üzerine Düşünceler.(Editörler: Bünyamin Solmaz, İhsan Çapçıoğlu).Din Sosyolojisi, Klasik ve Çağdaş Yaklaşımlar. Konya: Çizgi Yay, 287–305.

Bonnard, Andre (2004). Antik Yunan Uygarlığı.(Çeviren: Kerem Kurtgözü), I, İstanbul: Evrensel Yayınları.

Bora, Aksu (2004). Kamusal Alan, Sahiden Kamusal mı? (Editör: Meral Özbek). Kamusal Alan. İstanbul: Hil Yayınları,529–538.

Cangızbay Kadir(2004). Globalleşme ve Kamusal Alan.(Editör: Meral Özbek). Kamusal Alan. İstanbul: Hil Yayınları,285-307.

Casanova, Jose(1994). Public Religions in the Modern World. London: The University Chicago Press.

Casanova, Jose (2003). What is a Public Religion? Religion Returns to the PublicSquare, (Editör: Hugh Heclo,Wilfred M.McClay). London: The Johns Hopkins University Press,111–139.

Cevizci, Ahmet (2000). Felsefe Sözlüğü, İstanbul: Paradigma.

Corleheden, Mikael, Gabriels, Rene (1998). Siyasal Kuramın Sorunları Üzerine Bir Söyleşi. (Çeviren: Rita Urgan). Cogito.(15).141-157.

Cohen, Joan(1985).Strateji Yada Kimlik: Yeni Teorik Paradigmalar ve Sosyal Hareketler. (Çeviren: Kenan Çayır). Yeni Sosyal Hareketler, İstanbul: Kaknüs Yayınları.

Cohen Jean, Arato Andrew(1992).Social Movement and Sivil Society. MİT. Press.505.

Çaha, Ömer(1999). Sivil Toplum, Aydınlar ve Demokrasi. İstanbul: İz Yayınları.

Çaha, Ömer (2003).Aşkın Devletten Sivil Topluma(2. Basım).İstanbul: Gendaş Yayınları.

Çaha, Ömer (2005).Sivil Bir Kamusal Alan, İstanbul: Kaknüs Yayınları.

Çakır, Ruşen(1990).Ayet ve Slogan, İstanbul: Metis Yayınları.

Çayır, Kenan(1999).Yeni Sosyal Hareketler, İstanbul: Kaknüs Yayınları.

Çayır, Kenan(1999).İslamcı Bir Sivil Toplum Örgütü: Gökkuşağı İstanbul Kadın Platformu. Göle, Nilüfer (1999).İslam'ın Yeni Kamusal Yüzleri. İstanbul: Metis Yayınları, 41-67.

Çelik, Celalettin(2003).Değişkenler ve Boyutlar Bağlamında Türk Toplumunda Dini Hayatın İncelenmesi, Bilimname(1). 153-174.

Çınar, Menderes(1997).Yükselen Değerlerin İş adamı Cephesi MÜSİAD, İstanbul: Birikim, (95),52-56.

Çiğdem, Ahmet (1997).Bir İmkân Olarak Modernite. İstanbul: İletişim Yayınları.

Çiğdem, Ahmet(2003). Aydınlanma Düşüncesi. İstanbul: İletişim Yayınları.

Çiğdem, Ahmet (2004). Kamusal Din ve Kamusal Akıl. (Editör: Meral Özbek). Kamusal Alan. İstanbul: Hil Yayınları,501–513.

Çiftçi, Adil(2004) Anlayıcı Yaklaşım ve Din Sosyolojisi için Uzanımları. Ankara: Kitabiyat Yayınları.

Davison, Andrew (2002). Türkiye'de Sekülerizm ve Modernlik.(Çeviren: Tuncay Birkan).İstanbul: İletişim Yayınları.

Eanniere, Abel (2000). Modernite Nedir?. (Çeviren: Nilgün Tutal). (Derleyen: Mehmet Küçük). Modernite versus Postmodernite. (3.Basım). Ankara: Vadi Yayınları, 95–107.

Erdem, Semiha (1993). Konya'da Neoklasik Eğitim Kurumları, Selçuk Üniversitesi, Arkeoloji ve Sanat Tarihi Bölümü, Lisans Tezi, Konya 1993.

Erdoğan, Mustafa(2006). Kamu Alanı ve Liberalizm: Birkaç Not.(Editör:Ahmet Karadağ). Kamusal Alan ve Türkiye. Ankara: Asil Yayınları,92–109.

Erol, Abdullah (2003). Bir Kamusallık İnşası Olarak Halkevleri.(Editör: EDAM) Sivil Bir Kamusal Alan. İstanbul: Kaknüs Yayınları,117–132.

Eskicioğlu, Osman(1999).İslam ve Ekonomi, Anadolu Yayınları.

European Stability Initiative (2005).İslami Kalvinistler, Orta Doğu'da Değişim ve Muhafazakârlık.http:// www.esiweb.org,1-31.

Fox, D. (1969). The Research Process in Education, Holt: Rinehart. Fraser, Nancy (2004). Kamusal Alanı Yeniden Düşünmek. (Çevirenler: Meral

Özbek, Cemal Balcı).(Editör: Meral Özbek).Kamusal Alan. İstanbul: Hil Yayınları,103–132.

Göle, Nilüfer (1999).İslam'ın Yeni Kamusal Yüzleri. İstanbul: Metis Yayınları.

Göle, Nilüfer(2000).Kamusal Alan ve İslami Ahlak.(Editör:Nilüfer

Göle).İslam'ın Yeni Kamusal Yüzleri.İstanbul: Metis Yayınları,19–40.

Göle, Nilüfer (2002). Islam in Public : new visibilities and new imaginaries . Public culture(14).190–213.

Göle, Nilüfer(2000).Melez Desenler, İstanbul: Metis Yayınları.

Göle, Nilüfer(1998).Modern Mahrem,(5. Baskı). İstanbul: Metis Yayınları.

Gusfield Jonston,Lorena(1999).New Social Movements.Philadelphia:Temple University Press.

Habermas, Jurgen(2001).“Faith and knowledge”.http://homepage.new school. edu/Wilhem/spring 2007/ Faith%20 and %20 Knowledge.pdf.1-7.Erişim Tarihi:22.12.2011.

Habermas, Jurgen (2002). Kamusallığın Yapısal Dönüşümü.(Çevirenler:Tanıl Bora, Mithat Sancar).İstanbul: İletişim Yayınları.

Habermas, Jurgen (t.y). Neoconservative Culture Critisizm in the United States and West Germany: An Intellectual Movement in Two Political Cultures. (Editor: Bernstain), Habermas and Modernity, s.78- 94.

Hamel, J.(1997). Sociology, Common sense, and Qalitative Methodology: The Position of Pierre Bourdieu and Alain Touranie. Canadian Journal of Sociology,1-22.

Hannigan,John A (1991) “Social Movement Theory and the Sociology of Religion: Toward a New Synthesis.” Sociological Analysis. Vol. 52, No.4. Oxford University Press,311-331.

Hansen, Miriam (2004) Değişen Karışımlar ve Genişlemiş Alanlar. (Çeviren: Meral Özbek). (Editör: Meral Özbek). Kamusal Alan. İstanbul: Hil Yayınları,141–177.

Heclo, Hugh (2003). Religion Returns to The Public Square. London: The John Hopkins University Press.

İnalcık, Halil(1998).Tarihsel Bağlamda, Sivil Toplum ve Tarikatlar, (Derleyenler: E.Fuat Keyman, A.Yaşar Sarıbay).Küreselleşme Sivil Toplum ve Tarikatlar. Ankara: Vadi Yayınları,74–87.

Kallek, Cengiz (2005). Mudarebe, Diyanet İşleri Başkanlığı İslam Ansiklopedisi, 30, 349-363. İstanbul: Diyanet Yayınları.

Karadağ, Ahmet(2006). Postmodernite ve Kamusal Alan: Mutlak Hakikat Arayışının Sonu. (Editör: Ahmet Karadağ). Kamusal Alan ve Türkiye. Ankara: Asil Yayınları,42–74.

Karakaş, Halime(1998). Sivil İtaatsizlik Ne Kadar İtaatsiz? Doğu- Batı. S(5),156-176.

Kellner, Douglas (2004). Toplumsal Teori Olarak Postmodernizm: Bazı Meydan Okumalar ve Sorunlar.(Çeviren: Mehmet Küçük). (Editör: Mehmet Küçük). Modernite versus Postmodernite, (3.Baskı). Ankara: Vadi Yayınları,367–404.

Keskin, Ferda (1998). Şeyla Benhabib ile Söyleşi. Cogito.(15),132–140.

Keyman, E.Fuat(1997).Globalleşme ve Türkiye. (Derleyen: E.Fuat Keyman, A.Yaşar Sarıbay).Ankara: Vadi Yayınları,34-55.

Keyman, E. Fuat (1998).Kamusal Alan Cumhuriyetçi Liberalizm: Türkiye'de Demokrasi Sorunu. Doğu Batı Dergisi.(5),57–93.

Keyman, E.Fuat(2005). Kamusal Alan Sivil Toplum ve Demokrasi. (Editör: EDAM) Sivil Toplum ve Demokrasi. İstanbul: Kaknüs Yayınları,99–122.

Keyman, E.Fuat(2005).Küreselleşme, Gelenek, Din, Türkiye Örneği Türkiye ve

Avrupa'da İslam, Devlet ve Modern Toplum. Ankara: Konrad –Adenauer- Stiftung Yayınları,45-67.

Keyder. Çağlar(1999). Türkiye'de Devlet ve Sınıflar, İstanbul: İletişim Yayınları.

Kırık, Hikmet(2005). Kamusal Alan ve Demokrasi. İstanbul: Salyangoz Yayınları.

Köker, Levent (2004).Demokratik Meşruluk, Kamusal Alan ve Çok Kültürlülük Sorunu. (Editör: Meral Özbek).Kamusal Alan.İstanbul: Hil Yayınları,309-320.

Köktaş, Mehmet Emin(1997).Türk Modernleşmesinin Din Sorunu. Türkiye Günlüğü.(46),78-85.

Kömeçoğlu, Uğur(2003).Kamusal Alan Kavramlaştırılmasında Bazı Teorik Sorunlar. Sivil Toplum(2),7-16.

Kömeçoğlu, Uğur (2001). Geçmişte Bir Heterotopya: Kahvehaneler. (Derleyen: Firdevs Gümüşoğlu). 21. Yüzyıl Karşısında Kent ve İnsan. İstanbul: Bağlam Yayınları, 93-103.

Köroğlu, Cemile Zehra (2009). Tüketim Kültürü ve Din. Yayımlanmamış Doktora Tezi. Konya.

Kuş, Elif(2009).Nicel ve Nitel Araştırma Teknikleri. Ankara: Anı yayınları.

Kural, Sevda Alankuş (1997). Türkiye'de Alternatif Kamular/Cemaatler ve İslamcı Kadın Kimliği. Toplum ve Bilim(72),5-42.

Kural, Sevda Alankuş(1995).Türkiye'de Medya, Hegemonya ve Ötekinin Temsili. Toplum ve Bilim(67),76-110.

Kuran, Timur(2002).İslam'ın Ekonomik Yüzleri. (Çeviren: Yasemin Tezgiden) İstanbul: İletişim Yayınları.

Küçükbaşı Sabri,(2006).Murabaha, Diyanet İşleri Başkanlığı İslam Ansiklopedisi,31,148-152.İstanbul: Diyanet Yayınları.

Kümbetoğlu, Belkıs(2008).Sosyolojide ve Antropolojide Niteliksel Yöntem ve Araştırma. İstanbul: Bağlam Yayınları.

Mahçupyan, Etyen(1998). Osmanlı'dan Günümüze Parçalı Kamusal Alan ve Siyaset. Doğu- Batı (5),22-47.

Mardin, Şerif(2010).Din ve İdeoloji. (18.Baskı) İstanbul: İletişim Yayınları.

Mayring, Philipp(Ankara). Nitel Sosyal Araştırmaya Giriş. (Çevirenler: Adnan Gümüş, M. Sezai Durgun). Ankara: BilgeSu Yayınları.

Meacham,Jon(2009).HıristiyanAmerika'nınSonu.www.newsweekturkiye.com/haberler/detay/28328/Hıristiyan–Amerikaninsonu?reload=true,Erişim Tarihi:10.05.2009.

Melucci, Alberto(1985).Çağdaş Hareketlerin Sembolik Meydan Okuması. (Çeviren: Kenan Çayır). Yeni Sosyal Hareketler, İstanbul: Kaknüs Yayınları,81-107.

Mouffe, Chantal (2004).Radikal Demokrasi: Modern mi Postmodern mi? (Çeviren: Mehmet Küçük). (Editör: Mehmet Küçük) Modernite versus Postmodernite. (3. Baskı). Ankara: Vadi Yayınları,297–314.

Onay,Ahmet(2001).DindarlıkÖlçmeÇalışmaları.İslamiAraştırmalar,(3-4),439-449.

Okumuş, Ejder(2002)Gösterişçi Dindarlık, İstanbul: Pınar Yayınları.

Offe, Clause(1985).Yeni Sosyal Hareketler: Kurumsal Politikanın Sınırlarının Zorlanması.(Çeviren:Kenan Çayır) Yeni Sosyal Hareketler, İstanbul: Kaknüs Yayınları,53-79.

Özbek, Meral(2004). Kamusala Alanın Sınırları.(Editör: Meral Özbek). Kamusal Alan. İstanbul: Hil Yayınları,19–89.

Özbek, Meral (2004).Kamusal- Özel Alan, Kültür ve Tecrübe (Giriş).(Editör:Meral Özbek). Kamusal Alan. İstanbul: Hil Yayınları,9–15.

Özcan, Hanefi(1997).Epistemolojik Açıdan İman. İstanbul: Marmara Üniversitesi İlahiyat Fakültesi Yayınları.

Öztürk, Nermin(2010).Amiş Ailesinde Kadının Rolü, Din Bilimleri Akademik Araştırma Sergisi,(3)57-73.

Özdemir, Şennur(2006).Müsiad, Ankara: Vadi Yayınları.

Rııs, Ole(2005).Modern Toplumda Din Araştırmaları Alanındaki Son Gelişmeler. (Çevirenler: Bünyamin Solmaz, İhsan Çapçıoğlu), Dini Araştırmalar Dergisi. 8(23),305-319.

Schluchter,Wolfrang(1989). Rationalizm, Religion and Domination ; A Weberian Perspective .(Çeviren:Neil Solomon). Berkeley:Los Angels Universitey Press.

Smelser, Neil(1962).Theory of Collective Behavior. New York: The Free Press.

Sanlı, Leyla (2003).Türkiye'de Toplumsal Hareketler.(Derleyen: Leyla Sanlı). Toplumsal Hareketler Konuşuyor. İstanbul: Alan Yayınları,9-32.

Sargın, Güven Arif (2002).Kamu Kent ve Politika. (Derleyen: Güven Arif Sargın) Ankara'nın Kamusal Yüzleri. İstanbul: İletişim Yayınları,9-40.

Sarıbay, Ali Yaşar (2000).Kamusal Alan Diyalojik Demokrasi Sivil İtiraz.İstanbul: Alfa Aktüel Kitabevi.

Sennett, Richard (2002).Kamusal İnsanın Çöküşü. (Çevirenler: Serpil Durak, Abdullah Yılmaz). İstanbul: Ayrıntı Yayınları.

Sönmez, İbrahim Kâfi(2006).Murabaha, Diyanet İşleri Başkanlığı İslam Ansiklopedisi,31,148-152.İstanbul: Diyanet Yayınları.

Subaşı, Necdet(2002). Gündelik Hayat ve Dinsellik. Avrupa Günlüğü.1,237–260.

Subaşı, Necdet (2002).Arzular ve Geçekler, Modernleşen Türkiye'de Dinin Referans Gücü. Türkiye Günlüğü.(59), 79-84.

Suman, Defne(2000).Feminizm İslam ve Kamusal Alan.(Editör: Nilüfer Göle). İslam'ın Yeni Kamusal Yüzleri. İstanbul: Metis Yayınları,68-92.

Şaban, Zekiyyüddin(1996). İslam Hukuk İlminin Esasları.(Çeviren: İbrahim Kâfi Dönmez). Ankara: T.D.V.Yayınları.

Taylor, Charles (2002). Modern Toplumsal Tahayyüller. (Çeviren: Hamide Koyukan) . İstanbul: Metis Yayınları.

Tekay, Mebuse (2003). Aydınlık İçin Yurttaş Girişimi. (Editör: Leyla Sanlı). Toplumsal Hareketler Konuşuyor. İstanbul: Alan Yayıncılık, 33-70.

Thompson, John B (1994). Kamusal Alanın Dönüşümü. Ankara Üniversitesi Yıllığı, 241-262.

Tok, Nafiz(2006). Liberal Demokratik Toplum'da Kamusal Alan, Adalet, İstikrar ve Birlik. (Editör: Ahmet Karadağ). Kamusal Alan ve Türkiye. Ankara: Asil Yayınları, 110-133.

Touraine, Alain (2004). Modernliğin Eleştirisi. (5.Baskı). (Çeviren: Hülya Tufan). İstanbul: Yapı Kredi Yayınları.

Touranie, Alain(1988).Toplumdan Toplumsal Harekete. (Çeviren: Kenan Çayır) Yeni Sosyal Hareketler, İstanbul: Kaknüs Yayınları, 35-51.

Turam, Berna(2011).Türkiye'de İslam ve Devlet, İstanbul: İstanbul Bilgi Üniversitesi Yayınları.

TÜİK (2011). Adrese Dayalı Nüfus Kayıt Sistemi. www.tuik.gov.tr. Erişim tarihi:18.10.2011.

Türk Dil Kurumu(1998).Türkçe Sözlük. Ankara

Uludağ, Süleyman(1988).İslam'da Faiz Meselesine Yeni Bir Bakış, İstanbul: Dergâh Yayınları.

Ünüvar, Kerem (2006). Osmanlı'da Bir Kamusal Mekân; Kahvehaneler. (Editör: Ahmet Karadağ). Kamusal Alan ve Türkiye. Ankara: Asil Yayınları, 237–255.

Vergin, Nur (1998) .İslam'da Çağdaşlık ve Türk Demokrasisine Geçişte Rolü. (Derleyenler: E.Fuat Keyman, A.Yaşar Sarıbay).Küreselleşme, Sivil Toplum ve İslam. Ankara: Vadi Yayınları,56–73.

Villa, Dana R.(1996). Postmodernlik ve Kamusal Alan.(Çeviren: Bahar Öcal Düzgören). Cogito.(8), 259-274.

Yaparel, Recep (1987). Yirmi- Kırk Yaş Arası Kişilerde Dini Hayat İle Psikososyal Uyum Arasındaki İlişki Üzerine Bir Araştırma, Ankara: Yayımlanmamış Doktora Tezi.

Yıldırım Ali, Şimşek Hasan(2000). Sosyal Bilimlerde Nitel Araştırma Yöntemleri. Ankara: Seçkin Yayıncılık.

Wallerstein, İmmanuel, Hopkins K.,Terence, Arrighi, Giovanni(2004).Sistem Karşıtı Hareketler. (Çevirenler: C. Knat, B. Somay, S. Sökmen). İstanbul: Metis Yayınları.

Weintraub, Jeff (1997).The Theory and Politics of The Public / PrivateDistinction. (Editör: Jeff Weintraub,Krishan Kumar).Public and Private in Thought and Practice. London: The University of Chicago Press, 1-42.

Wolfe, Alan (1997). Public and Private : Some implications of an uncertain boundary".(Editör:Jeff Weintraub,Krishan Kumar). Public and Private in Thought and Practice. London:The Universityof Chicago Press,182-203.

Wolin, Richard (2003)."Jürgen Habermas and Post Secular Societies" http://habermasians.blogspot.com/search?q=Wolin+Richard ErişimTarihi:22.12.2011).1-2.

Yavuz, M. Hakan (2003). Türkiye'de Çoğulculuk ve Kamusal Alanın Kullanımı. (Editör: EDAM) Sivil Bir Kamusal Alan. İstanbul: Kaknüs Yayınları,163–192.

Yelken, Ramazan (2005).Kamusal Alan Kimlerin Alanı.(Editör:EDAM) Sivil Bir Kamusal Alan. İstanbul: Kaknüs Yayınları,85–96

Yılmaz, Hakan(2006). Kamu, Kamu Otoritesi ve Devlet; Habermas'ın Işığında Türkiye'yi Düşünmek. (Editör: Ahmet Karadağ). Kamusal Alan ve Türkiye. İstanbul: Asil Yayınları,192-209.

Yıldız, Murat(2001) Dindarlığın Tanımı ve Boyutları Üzerine Psikolojik Bir Çalışma, Tabula Rasa.(1), 19-41.

ÖRGÜTSEL DAVRANIŞTA ÖLÇEK ARAŞTIRMALARI

I

Editörler:
Prof. Dr. Erdoğan KAYGIN
Dr. Öğr. Üyesi Onur KAVAK
Dr. Ethem TOPÇUOĞLU

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

ÖRGÜTSEL DAVRANIŞTA ÖLÇEK ARAŞTIRMALARI I

Editörler: Prof. Dr. Erdoğan Kaygın, Dr. Öğr. Üyesi Onur Kavak, Dr. Ethem Topçuoğlu

Genel Yayın Yönetmeni: Yusuf Ziya Aydoğan (yza@egitimyayinevi.com)
Genel Yayın Koordinatörü: Yusuf Yavuz (yusufyavuz@egitimyayinevi.com)
Sayfa Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi
Kapak Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi

T.C. Kültür ve Turizm Bakanlığı
Yayıncı Sertifika No: 47830

ISBN: 978-625-8108-41-5
1. Baskı, Şubat 2022

Baskı Cilt
Bulut Dijital Matbaa Sanayi Ticaret Limited Şirketi
Musalla Bağları Mah. İnciköy Sok. 1/A Selçuklu / KONYA
Matbaa Sertifika No: 48120

Kütüphane Kimlik Kartı
ÖRGÜTSEL DAVRANIŞTA ÖLÇEK ARAŞTIRMALARI I
Editörler: Prof. Dr. Erdoğan Kaygın, Dr. Öğr. Üyesi Onur Kavak, Dr. Ethem Topçuoğlu
259 s., 165x240 mm
Kaynakça var, dizin yok.
ISBN: 978-625-8108-41-5

Her bölüm yazarın sorumluluğundadır.

Copyright © Bu kitabın Türkiye'deki her türlü yayın hakkı Eğitim Yayınevi'ne aittir. Bütün hakları saklıdır. Kitabın tamamı veya bir kısmı 5846 sayılı yasanın hükümlerine göre kitabı yayımlayan firmanın ve yazarlarının önceden izni olmadan elektronik/mekanik yolla, fotokopi yoluyla ya da herhangi bir kayıt sistemi ile çoğaltılamaz, yayımlanamaz.

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

Yayınevi Türkiye Ofis: İstanbul: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Atakent mah. Yasemen sok. No: 4/B, Ümraniye, İstanbul, Türkiye

Konya: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 351 92 85, +90 533 151 50 42, 0 332 502 50 42
bilgi@egitimyayinevi.com

Yayınevi Amerika Ofis: New York: Egitim Publishing Group, Inc.
P.O. Box 768/Armonk, New York, 10504-0768, United States of America
americaoffice@egitimyayinevi.com

Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi: Kitapmatik Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi, Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
sevkiyat@egitimyayinevi.com

Kitabevi Şubesi: Eğitim Kitabevi, Şükran mah. Rampalı 121, Meram, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 499 90 00
bilgi@egitimkitabevi.com

İnternet Satış: www.kitapmatik.com.tr
+90 537 512 43 00
bilgi@kitapmatik.com.tr

ilk okuyan siz olun
kitapmatik
internetteki kitapçınız

gerçekleştirilmiştir. İş aile yaşam çatışması hakkında anket dışında, derinlemesine mülakat tekniği kullanarak görüşmeler yapılması ve böylece çatışmanın altında kalan nedenlerin gün yüzüne çıkarılması araştırmacılara önerilebilmektedir.

Aile iş yaşam çatışması denildiğinde öncelikle akla kadın çalışanlar gelmektedir. Ailevi sorumlulukları eşi ile paylaşmayan veya tek ebeveyn olup çocuklarının tüm sorumluluklarının yüklenen bireylerin iş aile yaşam çatışması yaşaması muhtemeldir. Ailelerin sorumluluk paylaşımını adil bir şekilde yapılması aile iş yaşam çatışmasını büyük ölçüde önleyecektir.

Kaynakça

Adams, G. A., King, L. A., & King, D. W. (1996). Relationships of job and family involvement, family social support, and work–family conflict with job and life satisfaction. *Journal of Applied Psychology, 81*(4), 411–420.

Akan, B. (2017). *Personel Güçlendirme ve Örgütsel Öğrenmenin Örgütsel Yaratıcılığa Etkisi: Konu ile İlgili Bir Araştırma*. Trakya Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü İşletme Anabilim Dalı Doktora Tezi, Edirne, Türkiye.

Anafarta, N. ve Kuruüzüm, A. (2012). Demographic Predictors of Work-Family Conflict for Men and Women: Turkish Case. *International Journal of Business and Management*. 7 (13), 145-158.

Anderson, S. E., Coffey, B. S., & Byerly, R. T. (2002). Formal organizational initiatives and informal workplace practices: Links to work-family conflict and job-related outcomes. *Journal of Management, 28*(6), 787–810.

Apaydın, Muazzez D. 2004. Çift Kariyerli Ailelerde İş-Aile ve Aile-İş Çatışmalarının Kendini Kurgulama Düzeyleri İle İlişkisi. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Hacettepe Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü.

Arslan, M. (2012). İş-aile ve aile-iş çatışmalarının kadın çalışanların iş doyumları üzerindeki etkisi. *Birey ve Toplum*. 2: 99–114.

Bakker, A.B., Demerouti ve Burke, R. (2009). Workaholism and Relationship Quality: A Spillover–Crossover Perspective. *Journal of Occupational Health Psychology*, 14 (1): 23–33.

Başarır, F., & Sarı, M. (2015). Kadın Akademisyenlerin "Kadın Akademisyen Olma"ya İlişkin Algılarının Metaforlar Yoluyla İncelenmesi. *Journal of Higher Education & Science*, 5(1), 41– 51.

Bayhan-Karapınar, P., Ergeneli, A. ve Taş, A. (2015). Türkiye'de İş-Aile Çatışması Araştırmalarının Genel Görünümü. *Türkiye'de Örgütsel Davranış Çalışmaları 1*, (Ed. R. Özen Kutanis), Ankara, Gazi Kitabevi, 145-168.

Brady, B. R., Vodanovich, S. J ve Rotunda, R. (2008). The Impact of Workaholism on Work-Family Conflict, Job Satisfaction, and Perception of Leisure Activities. *The Psychologist-Manager Journal*, 11, 241–263.

Burke, R.J. (2004). Work and Family Integration. *Equal Opportunities International*. 23 (1/2), 1-5.

Burke, R. J., & Greenglass, E. R. (1999). Work–family conflict, spouse support, and nursing staff well-being during organizational restructuring. *Journal of Occupational Health Psychology,* 4 (4), 327–336.

Büyüköztürk, Ş. (2004). *Sosyal Bilimler İçin Veri Analizi El Kitabı*, Ankara, Pegem Akademi Yayıncılık.

Byron, K. (2005). A Meta Analytic Review of Work Family Conflict and its antecedents. *Journal of Vocational Behavior*, 67, 169-198.

Camp, S.D., Hogan, N.L., Lambert, E.G., and Ventura, L.A. (2006). The İmpact of Work-Family Conflict on Correctional Staff: A Preliminary, *Criminology and Criminal Justice,* 6(4): 371- 387.

Carlson, D., Kacmar, K., & Williams, L. (2000). Construction and Initial Validation of a Multidimensional Measure of Work–Family Conflict. *Journal of Vocational Behavior*, 56(2), 249-276.

Cohen, A. & Liani, E. (2009). Work-Family Conflict among Female Employees in Israeli Hospitals. *Personel Review*. 38 (2), 124-141.

Coşkuner, S. (2013). *Akademisyenlerin İş ve Aile Karakteristiklerinin Evlilik, Aile ve Yaşam Tatmini ile İlişkisi: İş ve Aile Çatışmasının Aracı Rolü*. Yayınlanmamış Doktora Tezi. Hacettepe Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Ankara.

Crouter, A. C. (1984). Spillover from family to work: the neglected side of the work-family Interface. *Human Relations*, 37 (6), 425-442.

Çarıkçı, İ. H. (2001). Banka Çalışanlarının İş ve aile rollerinin Çatışması -bireysel & örgütsel boyutlar. Yayınlanmamış Doktora Tezi, İstanbul: Marmara Üniversitesi.

Çarıkçı, İ. H. , Çiftçi, M. & Derya, S. (2016). İş - Aile Yaşam Çatışması: Türkiye'deki Kadın Yöneticiler Üzerinde Bir Uygulama. *Süleyman Demirel Üniversitesi Vizyoner Dergisi*, 2 (2) , 53-65.

Çarıkçı, İ. H. ve Çelikkol, Ö. (2009) "İş-Aile Çatışmasının Örgütsel Bağlılık Ve İşten Ayrılma Niyetine Etkisi", *Süleyman Demirel Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi*, 1 (9): 153-170.

Çavuş, A. ve Aker, P. (2019). Malatya İlinde Bulunan 3- 4 ve 5 Yıldızlı Otel Çalışanlarının İş-Aile Çatışma Düzeylerinin Ölçülmesi, *Türk Turizm Araştırmaları Dergisi*, 3(4): 1485-1500.

Çelik, M. ve Turunç, Ö. (2011). Duygusal Emek ve Psikolojik Sıkıntı: İş Aile Çatışmasının Aracılık Etkisi. İstanbul Üniversitesi İşletme Fakültesi Dergisi. 40(2), 226-250.

Dursun, S. ve İştar, E. (2014). Kadın çalışanların yaşamış oldukları iş aile yaşamı çatışmasının iş ve yaşam doyumu üzerine etkisi. *Atatürk Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Dergisi*, 28(3), 127-137.

Efeoğlu, İ. E. ve Özgen, H. (2007). İş-Aile Yaşam Çatışmasının İş Stresi, İş Doyumu Ve Örgütsel Bağlılık Üzerindeki Etkileri: İlaç Sektöründe Bir Araştırma. Çukurova Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi, 16 (2) , 237-254.

Erbay, Ş. ve Beydoğan, H. Ö. (2017). Eğitimcilerin Eğitim Araştırmalarına Yönelik Tutumları. *Ahi Evran Üniversitesi Kırşehir Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi*. C.18, S. 3, 246-260.

Erdoğan, I. (2009). The Relationship Between Work-Family Conflict, Life Role Salience and Individual Coping Styles: A Gender-Sensitive Study. İstanbul: Marmara Üniversitesi, Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Yayımlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi.

Fetterolf, J. C., & Rudman, L. A. (2014). Gender inequality in the home: The role of relative income, support for traditional gender roles, and perceived entitlement. *Gender Issues*, 31(3–4), 219– 237.

Frone, M.R., Yardley, J.K. ve Markel, K.S. (1997) "Developing and Testing an Integrative Model of the Work-Family Interface", *Journal of Vocational Behavior*, 50 (2): 145-167.

Giray, M.D. ve Ergin, C. (2006). Çift-Kariyerli Ailelerde Bireylerin Yaşadıkları İş-Aile ve Aile-İş Çatışmalarının Kendini Kurgulama Davranışı ve Yaşam Olayları ile İlişkisi. *Türk Psikoloji Dergisi*, 21(57), 83-101.

Grandey, A. A., & Cropanzano, R. (1999). The conservation of resources model applied to work-family conflict and strain. *Journal of Vocational Behavior*, 54, 350-370.

Grzywacz, J.G., Frone, M.R., Brewer, C.S., Kovner, C.T. (2006). Quantifying Work–Family Conflict Among Registered Nurses. *Research in Nursing & Health*.. 29 (5). 414-426.

Greenhaus, J. H.. & Beutell, N. J. (1985). Sources of Conflict Between Work and Family Roles. *Academy of Management Review*, 10 (1), 76-88.

Greenhaus, J. H., Collins, K. M. ve Shaw, J. D. (2003) The Relation Between Work-Family Balance and Quality of Life, Journal of Vocational Behavior, 63(3), 510-531.

Günçavdı, G., Göktürk, S., & Bozoglu, O. (2017). An insight into the challenges faced by academic women with pre-school age children in academic life. *Universal Journal of Educational Research*, 5(6), 953– 959.

Günindi Ersöz, A. (2020). "Bir Salgını Kadın Olarak Deneyimlemek: Covid-19 Günlerinde Ev İçindeki Yaşamın Eşitsiz Doğası", *Journal Of Social, Humanities and Administrative Sciences*, 6(31): 1510-1522.

İştar-Işıklı, E. (2021). Pandemi Sürecinde Kadın Öğretmenlerin Sorunları: Zonguldak İli Örneği. 7. *Toplumsal Cinsiyet Adaleti Kongresi*, KADEM İstanbul, 4 Mart 2021.

Karaca, A. ve Polat-Dede, N. (2017). Kamu Kurumlarındaki Kadın Çalışanların İş-Aile Çatışma Düzeyleri İle Yaşam Doyumları Arasındaki İlişki: Tunceli Örneği. Conference: III. *International Balkan and Near Eastern Social Sciences Congress Series* - Edirne / Turkey, March 4-5, 2017.

Karatepe, O. M. ve Kılıç, H. (2007). Relationships of Supervisor Support and Conflicts in the Work–Family Interface with the Selected Job Outcomes of Frontline Employees. *Tourism Management*. 28 (1), 238-252.

Karatepe, O. M., ve Uludag, O. (2007) Conflict, exhaustion, and motivation : A study of frontline employees in Northern Cyprus hotels. *International Journal of Hospitality Management*, 26, 645-665.

Kinnunen, U., Geurts, S. ve Mauno, S. (2004) Work-to-Family Conflict and Its Relationship With Satisfaction and Well-Being: A One-Year Longitudinal Study on Gender Differences, *Work & Stress*, January-March, 18 (1), 1-22.

Lambert, E.G., Pasupuleti, S., Tolar, T.C., Jennings, M., Baker, D. (2006). The İmpact of Work-Family Conflict on Social Work and Human Service Worker Job Satisfaction and Organizational Commitment: An Exploratory Study. *Administrationin Social Work.* 30 (3), 55-74.

Lee, T. W. and S. D. Maurer. (1999). The Effects of Family Structure on Organizational Commitment, Intention to Leave and Voluntary Turnover. *Journal of Managerial Issues*. 11 (4): 493-514.

Lee, R.T.& Ashforth, B.E. (1996). A Meta-Analytic Examination of the Correlates of the Three Dimensions of Job Burnout. *Journal of Applied Psychology*. 81(2), 123-133.

Macit, M. ve Ardıç, K. (2018). İşkoliklik, İş-Aile Çatışması Ve Tükenmişlik Arasındaki İlişkinin İncelenmesi Üzerine Bir Araştırma, *Atatürk Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Dergisi*, 32 (3), 825-844.

McNamara M, Bohle P, Quinlan M.(2011). Precarious employment, working hours, work-life conflict and health in hotel work. *Applied Ergonomics.* 42 (2): 225-232.

Nart, S. (2019). İş Aile Yaşam Çatışması. *Olumsuz Boyutlarıyla Örgütsel Davranış*. (Ed. E. Kaygın ve G. Kosa). Konya, Eğitim Yayınevi.

Netemeyer, Richard G., James S. Boles, Robert McMurrian. (1996). Development and Validation of Work-Family Conflict and Family-Work Conflict Scales. *Journal of Applied Psychology*. C. 81. C. 4, 400-410.

Oruç, E. (2019). Kadın Çalışanların İş-Aile Çatışması Ve Yaşam Tatmini Arasındaki İlişki Üzerine Bir Araştırma. Yayınlanmamış yüksek lisans tezi. Bursa Uludağ Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü.

Özçatal, E. Ö. (2011). Ataerkillik, toplumsal cinsiyet ve kadının çalışma yaşamına katılımı. *Çankırı Karatekin Üniversitesi İktisadi İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi*, 1(1), 21– 39.

Özdevecioğlu, M. & Çakmak Doruk, N. (2009). Organizasyonlarda İş-Aile Ve Aile İş Çatışmalarının Çalışanların İş Ve Yaşam Tatminleri Üzerindeki Etkisi. *Erciyes Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi*, 0 (33) , 69-99.

Özmete, E. ve Eker, İ. (2012) "İş-Aile Yaşamı Çatışması ve Roller: Kamu Sektörü Örneğinde Bir Değerlendirme", Çalışma İlişkileri Dergisi, 3 (2), 1-23.

Parasuraman, S. ve Simmers, C. A. (2001) Type of Employment, Work-Family Conflict and Well-Being: A Comparative Study, *Journal of Organizational Behavior*, 22, 551-568.

Sayer, L. C., England, P., Bittman, M., & Bianchi, S. M. (2009). How long is the second (plus first) shift? Gender differences in paid, unpaid, and total work time in Australia and the United States. *Journal of Comparative Family Studies*, 40(4), 523– 545.

Sayıldı H., ve Büyükyılmaz O. (2020). İş-Aile Çatışması, Aile-İş Çatışması ve İş Stresi Arasındaki İlişki: Üniversite Personeli Üzerine Bir Araştırma. *Economics, Business and Organization Research*, 2(1), 52-69.

Schultz, J.B., Chung, Y. L., & Henderson, C. G. (1989). Work/family concerns of university faculty. E. B. Goldsmith (Ed), *Work and family: Theory, research, and applications*. Corte Madera, CA: Select Press, 249-264.

Shimazu, A., Demerouti, E., Bakker, A. B., Shimada, K. ve Kawakami, N. (2011). Workaholism and Well-being Among Japanese Dual-Earner Couples: A Spillover-Crossover Perspective. *Social Science & Medicine*, 73, 399-409.

Tabachnick, B. G. and Fidell, L. S. (2013). *Using Multivariate Statistics*. Boston, Pearson.

Thomas, L. T., & Ganster, D. C. (1995). Impact of family-supportive work variables on work-family conflict and strain: A control perspective. *Journal of Applied Psychology*, 80 (1), 6–15.

Thompson, C. A. & Prottas. D. J. (2006). Relationships among Organizational Family Support, Job Autonomy, Perceived Control, and Employee Well-Being. *Journal of Occupational Health Psychology*. 11(1), 100-118.

Turunç, Ö. ve Erkuş, A. (2010) "İş-Aile Yaşam Çatışmasının İş Tatmini Ve Örgütsel Bağlılık Üzerine Etkileri: İş Stresinin Aracılık Rolü", *Selçuk Üniversitesi Sosyal ve Ekonomik Araştırmalar Dergisi*, 13(19): 415- 440.

Voydanoff, P., & Kelly, R. F. (1984). Determinants of workrelated family problems among employed parents. Journal of Marriage and Family, 46, 881-892.

Yıldırımalp, S. , Öner, M. , Yenihan, B . (2014). Hemşirelerin İş-Aile Çatışması ve Yaşam Tatmini Düzeyleri: Demografik Özellikler Açısından Bir Değerlendirme. *Siyaset, Ekonomi ve Yönetim Araştırmaları Dergisi* 2 (3), 165-182 .

Yılmaz, T. ve Şahin, N.H. (2008). *İş-Aile Çatışması ve Kadın Yaşamı Üzerine Etkileri. İstanbul Üniversitesi Florence Nightingale Hemşirelik Yüksekokulu Dergisi.16(63), 188-194.*

Yiğitel, S. (2021). İş-Aile Yaşam Çatışması Ve Zaman Yönetimi Becerilerinin Bireysel Performansa Etkisi: Sivil Havacılık Sektöründe Bir Araştırma. Yayınlanmamış Doktora Tezi. Yıldız Teknik Üniversitesi, Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, İstanbul.

Yurtseven, Ö. (2008). İş- Aile çatışması, İş Tatmini ve İşten Ayrılma Niyeti İlişkisi: Turizm İşletmesinde Bir Uygulama, Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Akdeniz Üniversitesi, Antalya.

Bu kapsamda ilkokul öğretmenlerinin psikolojik sağlamlıklarındaki düşüklüğün gerçek kaynağını ortaya koymak, bu konuda Covid-19 kaygısını azaltıcı programları uygulamak profesyonelce bir yaklaşım olacaktır. Okulların kurum politikalarına Covid 19 kaygısıyla başa çıkma, pozitif zihinsel sağlığı geliştirme ve psikolojik sağlamlığı artırma süreçleri dahil edilebilir.

Kaynakça

Ahorsu, D. K., Lin, C. Y., Imani, V., Saffari, M., Griffiths, M. D., & Pakpour, A. H. (2020). The fear of COVID-19 scale: development and initial validation. International journal of mental health and addiction, 1-9.

Altıntaş Yüksel, E. (2021). Sınıf Öğretmenlerinin Covid-19 Salgını Sürecinde Çevrim İçi Ders-Uzaktan Eğitim Deneyimlerinin İncelenmesi. Ulakbilge, 57, 291–303. doi: 10.7816/ulakbilge-09-57-11

Bakker, A. B. , & Demerouti, E. (2016). Job demands—Resources theory: Taking stock and looking forward. Journal of Occupational Health Psychology, 22(3), 273–285. 10.1037/ocp0000056

Baltaci, H. Ş., & Karataş, Z. (2014). Validity and reliability of the resilience scale for early adolescents. Procedia-Social and Behavioral Sciences, 131, 458-464.

Baruth KE, Carroll JJ (2002) A Formal Assessment of Resilience: The Baruth Protective Factors Inventory. J Individ Psychol, 58:235–244.

Basim, H. N., & Çetin, F. (2011). Yetişkinler için psikolojik sağlamlık ölçeği'nin güvenilirlik ve geçerlilik çalışması. Türk Psikiyatri Dergisi, 22(2), 104-114.

Boyacıoğlu, S. (2020). Öğretmenlerin psikolojik sağlamlığını yordamada algılanan stres ve umudun rolü. Yıldız Journal of Educational Research, 5(2), 84-104. doi: 10.51280/yjer.2020.009

Büyüköztürk, Ş. (2006). Sosyal Bilimler İçin Veri Analizi El Kitabı, Ankara: Pagem Yayınları.

Camitan, D. S., 4th, & Bajin, L. N. (2021). The Importance of Well-Being on Resiliency of Filipino Adults During the COVID-19 Enhanced Community Quarantine: A Necessary Condition Analysis. Frontiers in psychology, 12, 558930. https://doi.org/10.3389/fpsyg.2021.558930

Chang, L., Wu, C., Yen, L., Chang, H. (2019). The effects of family dysfunction trajectories during childhood and early adolescence on sleep quality during late adolescence: resilience as a mediator. Soc. Sci. Med. 222, 162–170. doi: 10.1016/j.socscimed.2019.01.010

Connor, K. M., & Davidson, J. R. (2003). Development of a new resilience scale: The Connor-Davidson resilience scale (CD-RISC). Depression and anxiety, 18(2), 76-82.

Conway, L.G., Woodard, S.R., ve Zubrod, A. (2020). Social psychological measurements of covıd-19: coronavirus perceived threat, government response, ımpacts, and experiences questionnaires. *PsyArXiv Preprints,* 10 Eylül 2021 tarihinde https://psyarxiv.com/z2x9a/ adresinden erişildi.

Çokluk, O., Şekercioğlu, G., ve Büyüköztürk, Ş. (2012). Sosyal bilimler için çok değişkenli istatistik SPSS ve LISREL uygulamaları. Ankara: Pegem Akademi Yayıncılık.

Doss, J. A. (2016). Perceived stress among public school music educators: Stress over time, demographic differences, common self-identified factors of stress, and relationships between demographic differences and emergent stress themes (Dissertation). University of Missouri-Kansas City.

Fletcher, D., Sarkar, M. (2013). Psychological resilience: A review and critique of definitions, concepts, and theory. Eur. Psychol, 18, 12. doi: 10.1027/1016-9040/a000124.

Friborg, O., Hjemdal, O., Rosenvinge, J. H., & Martinussen, M. (2003). A new rating scale for adult resilience: what are the central protective resources behind healthy adjustment?. International journal of methods in psychiatric research, 12(2), 65-76.

Gizir, C. (2007). Psikolojik sağlamlık, risk faktörleri ve koruyucu faktörler üzerine bir derleme çalışması. Türk Psikolojik Danışma ve Rehberlik Dergisi, 3(28), 113-128.

Gong Y., Shi J., Ding H., Zhang M., Kang C., Wang K., Yu Y., Wei J., Wang S., Shao N., Han J. (2020). Personality traits and depressive symptoms: the moderating and mediating effects of resilience in Chinese adolescents. J. Affect. Disord. 265, 611–617. doi: 10.1016/j.jad.2019.11.102.

Gürsel, M., Sünbül, A.M. ve Sarı, H. (2002). An analysis of burnout and job satisfaction between turkish headteachers and teachers: A quantitative approach. *European Journal of Psychology of Education, XVII*, 1, 35-45

Hao S., Hong W., Xu H., Zhou L., Xie Z. (2015). Relationship between resilience, stress and burnout among civil servants in Beijing, China: mediating and moderating effect analysis. Pers. Indiv. Differ. 83, 65–71. doi: 10.1016/j.paid.2015.03.048.

Howell K.H., Miller-Graff L.E., Schaefer L.M., Scrafford K.E. (2017). Relational resilience as a potential mediator between adverse childhood experiences and prenatal depression. J. Health Psychol. 25, 545–557. doi: 10.1177/1359105317723450.

Jackson, D., Firtko, A. & Edenborough, M. (2007). Personal resilience as a strategy for surviving and thriving in the face of workplace adversity: A literature review. J. Adv. Nurs. 60, 1–9. doi: 10.1111/j.1365-2648.2007.04412.x.

Kaleli, Y. S. (2021). Covid 19 Sürecinde Müzik Öğretmenlerinin Tükenmişlik Düzeylerinin İncelenmesi, International Journal of Eurasia Social Sciences (IJOESS), 12(44), 262-277

Kara, S. (2020). Investigation of job satisfaction and burnout of visual arts teachers. International Journal of Research in Education and Science (IJRES), 6(1), 160-171

Karaırmak, Ö. (2007). Connor-Davidson Psikolojik Sağlamlık Ölçeği'nin Türkçe versiyonunun geçerlik ve güvenirliği: Travma örnekleminde doğrulayıcı faktör analizi. IX. Ulusal Psikolojik Danışma ve Rehberlik Kongresi Kitapçığı.

Katarina, A.S., Željka S., Nikolina, V. (2017). The teacher's role in the creative teaching of literacy/ uloga učitelja u kreativnom poučavanju pismenosti. Croatlan J. Educ. 19, 27–36.

Lu W, Wang H, Lin Y, Li L. (2020). Psychological status of medical workforce during the COVID-19 pandemic: a cross-sectional study. Psychiatry Res. 288:1–5. doi: 10.1016/j.psychres.2020.112936.

Luthar, S.S.& Cicchetti, D. (2000). The construct of resilience: Implications for interventions and social policies. Dev. Psychopathology, 12, 857–885. doi: 10.1017/S0954579400004156.

Masten, A. S., & Coatsworth, J. D. (1998). The development of competence in favorable and unfavorable environments: Lessons from research on successful children. American psychologist, 53(2), 205.

Masten, A.S. (2001). Ordinary magic: Resilience processes in development. Am. Psychology, 56, 227. doi: 10.1037/0003-066X.56.3.227. erature review. J. Adv. Nurs. 2007;60:1–9. doi: 10.1111/j.1365-2648.2007.04412.x.

Naser AY, Dahmash EZ, Al-Rousan R, Alwafi H, Alrawashdeh HM, Ghoul I. (2020). Mental health status of the general population, healthcare professionals, and university students during 2019 coronavirus disease outbreak in Jordan: A cross-sectional study. Brain Behav. 1 1730. doi: 10.1002/brb3.1730.

Newby, J.M., O'Moore, K., Tang, S., Christensen, H. & Faasse, K. (2020). Acute mental health responses during the COVID-19 pandemic in Australia. PLoS One, 15(7):1-11, e0236562. doi: 10.1371/journal.pone.0236562

Oshio A, Kaneko H, Nagamine S ve ark. (2003) Construct Validity of the Adolescent Resilience Scale. Psychol Rep, 93:1217-1222.

Pan, K.Y., Kok, A.A.L., Eikelenboom, M., Horsfall, M., Jörg, F. & Luteijn, R.A. (2021). The mental health impact of the COVID-19 pandemic on people with and without depressive, anxiety, or obsessive-complusive disorders: a longitudinal study of the three Dutch case-control cohorts. Lancet Psychiatry, 8(2), 121–9. doi: 10.1016/S2215-0366(20)30491-0

Poole J.C., Dobson K.S., Pusch D. (2017). Childhood adversity and adult depression: the protective role of psychological resilience. Child Abuse Negl. 64, 89–100. doi: 10.1016/j.chiabu.2016.12.012.

Ran, L., Wang, W., Ai, M., Kong, Y., Chen, J., & Kuang, L. (2020). Psychological resilience, depression, anxiety, and somatization symptoms in response to COVID-19: A study of the general population

in China at the peak of its epidemic. Social science & medicine (1982), 262, 1-14. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.socscimed.2020.113261

Satıcı, B., Gocet-Tekin, E., Deniz, M. E., & Satıcı, S. A. (2020). Adaptation of the Fear of COVID-19 Scale: Its association with psychological distress and life satisfaction in Turkey. International journal of mental health and addiction, 1-9.

Schulz A., Becker M., Van der Auwera S., Barnow S., Appel K., Mahler J., Schmidt C.O., John U., Freyberger H.J., Grabe H.J. (2014). The impact of childhood trauma on depression: does resilience matter? Population-based results from the Study of Health in Pomerania. J. Psychosom. Res. 77, 97–103. doi: 10.1016/j.jpsychores.2014.06.008.

Seligman M. E. P. (2011). Flourish: A visionary new understanding of happiness and well-being. 1st Edn. New York: Free Press.

Shanafelt T.D., Boone S., Tan L., Dyrbye L.N., Sotile W., Satele D., West C.P., Sloan J., Oreskovich M.R. (2012). Burnout and satisfaction with work-life balance among US physicians relative to the general US population. Arch. Intern. Med. 172:1377–1385. doi: 10.1001/archinternmed.2012.3199.

Sheerin C.M., Lind M.J., Brown E.A., Gardner C.O., Kendler K.S., Amstadter A.B. (2018). The impact of resilience and subsequent stressful life events on MDD and GAD. Depress. Anxiety. 35, 140–147. doi: 10.1002/da.22700.

Sinclair VG, Wallston KA (2004) The Development and Psychometric Evaluation of the Brief Resilient Coping Scale. Assessment, 11:94-101.

Sisto, A., Vicinanza, F., Campanozzi, L. L., Ricci, G., Tartaglini, D., & Tambone, V. (2019). Towards a Transversal Definition of Psychological Resilience: A Literature Review. Medicina (Kaunas, Lithuania), 55(11), 745. https://doi.org/10.3390/medicina55110745

Stewart, M., Reid, G., & Mangham, C. (1997). Fostering children's resilience. Journal of pediatric nursing, 12(1), 21-31.

Sünbül, A.M. (2003). An analysis of relations among locus of control, burnout and job satisfaction in Turkish high school teachers. Australian Journal of Education, 47 (1), 58-72.

Syrek, C., Kühnel, J., Vahle-Hinz, T., & de Bloom, J. (2021). Being an accountant, cook, entertainer and teacher-all at the same time: Changes in employees' work and work-related well-being during the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic. International journal of psychology : Journal international de psychologie, 10.1002/ijop.12761. Advance online publication. https://doi.org/10.1002/ijop.12761

Tabachnick, B. G., & Fidell, L. S. (2007). Using multivariate statistics (5th ed.) Boston: Allyn and Bacon.

Tükel, Y. (2021). Investigation of Psychological Resilience Levels of Individuals in Participating Recreative Activities during the Covid-19. Başkent Üniversitesi Sağlık Bilimleri Fakültesi Dergisi. 6(1), 91-104

Van Breda, A. D. (2001). Resilience theory: A literature review. Pretoria, South Africa: South African Military Health Service.

Wagnild GM, Young HM (1993) Development and Psychometric Evaluation of the Resilience Scale. J Nurs Meas, 1:165-178.

Watermeyer, R. (2021). The impact of COVID-19 on the mental health and wellbeing of academics and students around the World. https://wun.ac.uk/wun/research/view/watermeyer-covid19-survey, Erişim: 08.09.2021

WHO. (2021). COVID-19 Coronavirus Pandemic. Erişim: 10 Mayıs 2021.https://www.who.int/emergencies/diseases/novel-coronavirus-2019/interactive-timeline,

Worldmeters. (2021). COVID-19 Coronavirus Pandemic, Worldometer, 10 Eylül 2021. https://www.worldometers.info/coronavirus/

Wu PE, Styra R, Gold WL. (2020). Mitigating the psychological effects of COVID-19 on health care workers. Canadian Medical Association Journal,192: 459–460.

Yolcu, H.H. (2020). Koronavirüs (covid-19) pandemi sürecinde sınıf öğretmeni adaylarının uzaktan eğitim deneyimleri. Açıköğretim Uygulamaları ve Araştırmaları Dergisi, 6(4),237-250.

KAYNAKÇA

Ashforth, B. E., Harrison, S. H., & Corley, K. G. (2008). Identification in Organizations: An examination of four fundamental questions. *Journal of Management, 34*(3), 325-374.

Ashforth, B. E., Joshi, M., Anand, V., & O'Leary-Kelly, A. M. (2013). Extending the Expanded Model of Organizational Identification to Occupations. *Journal of Applied Social Psychology*, *43*(12), 2426-2448.

Ashforth, B. E., Saks, A. M., & Lee, R. T. (1998). Socialization And Newcomer Adjustment: The Role of Organizational Context. *Human Relations*, *51*(7), 897-926.

Bergami, M., & Bagozzi, R. P. (2000). Self-categorization, Affective Commitment And Group Self-Esteem As Distinct Aspects Of Social Identity in the Organization. *British journal of social psychology*, *39*(4), 555-577.

Boivie, S., Lange, D., McDonald, M. L., & Westphal, J. D. (2011). Me Or We: The Effects of CEO Organizational Identification on Agency Costs. *Academy of Management Journal*, *54*(3), 551-576.

Brown, M. (1964*). Identification, Integration, and the Conditions of Organizational Involvement.* Doctoral Dissertation, University of Michigan.

Brown, M. E. (1969). Identification And Some Conditions Of Organizational Involvement. *Administrative Science Quarterly*, 346-355.

Brown, M.E. (1969). Identification And Some Conditions Of Organizational Involvement. *Administrative Science Quarterly, 14,* 346- 355.

Buchanan, B. (1974). Government Managers, Business Executives, And Organizational Commitment. *Public Administration Review*, 339-347.

Bullis, C. A., & Tompkins, P. K. (1989). The Forest Ranger Revisited: A study of Control Practices and Identification. *Communications Monographs*, *56*(4), 287-306.

Bullis, C., & Bach, B. W. (1991). An Explication and Test Of Communication Network Content And Multiplexity As Predictors Of Organizational Identification. *Western Journal of Communication (includes Communication Reports)*, *55*(2), 180-197.

Chen, S. Y., Wu, W. C., Chang, C. S., Lin, C. T., Kung, J. Y., Weng, H. C., ... & Lee, S. I. (2015). Organizational Justice, Trust, and Identification and Their Effects on Organizational Commitment in Hospital Nursing Staff. *BMC Health Services Research*, *15*(1), 1-17.

Cheney, G. (1983). The Rhetoric Of Identification And The Study Of Organizational Communication. *Quarterly journal of speech*, *69*(2), 143-158.

Dai, K., & Qin, X. (2016). Perceived organizational Support And Employee Engagement: Based On The Research Of Organizational Identification And Organizational Justice. *Open Journal of Social Sciences, 4*(12), 46-57.

Dutton, J.E., Dukerich, J.M., & Harquail, C.V. (1994). Organizational Images and Member Identification. *Administrative Science Quarterly*, 239-263.

Edwards, M. R. (2005). Organizational Identification: A Conceptual And Operational Review. *International Journal of Management Reviews, 7*(4), 207–230.

Edwards, M. R., & Peccei, R. (2007). Organizational Identification: Development and Testing of a Conceptually Grounded Measure. *European Journal of Work and Organizational Psychology, 16*(1), 25–57.

Erkutlu, Hakan Vahit, (2015). *Pozitif Örgütsel Davranışlar*, Akademisyen Kitabevi, Ankara.

Gibney, R. A. Y., Zagenczyk, T. J., Fuller, J. B., Hester, K. I. M., & Caner, T. (2011). Exploring Organizational Obstruction And The Expanded Model Of Organizational Identification. *Journal of Applied Social Psychology*, *41*(5), 1083-1109.

Gürbüz, S. and Şahin, F. (2016), *Sosyal Bilimlerde Araştırma Yöntemleri*, Seçkin Yayıncılık, Ankara.

Hall, D. T., Schneider, B., & Nygren, H. T. (1970). Personal Factors in Organizational Identification. *Administrative Science Quarterly*, 176-190.

İşcan , Ö.F., Karabey, C.N. (2009). Örgütsel Özdeşleşme, Ed. Keser, A., Yılmaz, G., Yürür S., Çalışma Yaşamında Davranış, Umuttepe Yayınları, Kocaeli

Johnson, W.L., Johnson, A.M., Heimberg, F.(1999). A Primary-and Second-Order Component Analysis of the Organizational Identification Questıonnaire. *Educational and Psychological Measurement,* 59(1), 159-170.

Kanten, P. (2012). *İşgörenlerde İşe Adanmanın ve Proaktif Davranışların Oluşumunda Örgütsel Güven ile Örgütsel Özdeşleşmenin Rolü*. Yayımlanmamış Doktora Tezi, SDÜ Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Isparta.

Kaufman, H. (1960). *The ForestR: A Study in Administrative Behavior*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press.

Kramer, R. M., Brewer, M. B., & Hanna, B. A. (1996). Collective. *Trust And Collective Action. Trust in Organizations: Frontiers of Theory and Research,* 357-389

Kreiner, G.E. & Ashforth, B.E. (2004). Evidence Toward an Expanded Model of OrganizationalI dentification. *Journal of Organizational Behavior, 25*(1), 1- 27.

Kreiner, G. E., & Ashforth, B. E. (2004). Evidence Toward an Expanded Model of Organizational Identification. *Journal of Organizational Behavior: The International Journal of Industrial, Occupational and Organizational Psychology and Behavior*, *25*(1), 1-27.

Lange, D., Boivie, S., & Westphal, J. D. (2015). Predicting Organizational Identification at The CEO Level. *Strategic Management Journal*, *36*(8), 1224-1244.

Lee, H. W. (2013). Locus of Control, Socialization, and Organizational Identification. *Management Decision*, *51*(5), 1047-1055.

Lodahl, T.M. & Kejner, M.M. (1965). The Definition And Measurement Of Job Involvement. *Journal of Applied Psychology, 49,* 24-33.

Mael, F. (1988). *Organizational Identification: Construct Redefinition and a Field Application With Organizational Alumni*. Unpublished work. Wayne State University.

Mael, F. A. (1988). *Organizational identification : Construct Redefinition and a Field Application with Organizational Alumni.* Unpublished doctoral dissertation, Wayne State University, Detroit.

Mael, F. A., & Tetrick, L. E. (1992). Identifying Organizational Identification. *Educational and Psychological Measurement, 52*(4), 813–824.

Mael, F., & Ashforth, B. E. (1992). Alumni and Their Alma Mater: A Partial Test of The Reformulated Model of Organizational Identification. *Journal of Organizational Behavior*, *13*(2), 103-123.

Mael, F.A. & Ashforth, B.E. (1995). Loyal from day one: Biodata, organizational ıdentification, and turnover among newcomers. *Personnel Psychology,* 48(2), 309-333.

Miller, V. D., Allen, M., Casey, M. K., & Johnson, J. R. (2000). Reconsidering the Organizational Identification Questionnaire. *Management communication quarterly*, *13*(4), 626-658.

Mowday, R. T., Steers, R. M., & Porter, L. W. (1979). The Measurement Of Organizational Commitment. *Journal of vocational behavior*, *14*(2), 224-247.

Myers, K. K., Davis, C. W., Schreuder, E. R., & Seibold, D. R. (2016). Organizational Identification: A Mixed Methods Study Exploring Students' Relationship with Their University. Communication Quarterly, 1-22.

Nunnally, J. C. (1978). *Psychometric Theory,* (2nd ed.). McGraw-Hill, New York.

Özdamar K. (2004). *Tabloların Oluşturulması, Güvenirlik ve Soru Analizi, Paket Programlarla İstatistiksel Veri Analizi,* (5. Bsk). Kaan Kitabevi, Eskişehir.

Patchen, M. (1970*), Participation, Achievement, and Involvement on The Job*. Prentice-Hall, New Jersey.

Reade, C. (2001). Antecedents of Organizational Identification in Multinational Corporations: Fostering Psychological Attachment to The Local Subsidiary And The Global Organization. *The International Journal of Human Resource Management, 12*(8), 1269-1291.

Riketta, M. (2005). Organizational identification: A meta-analysis. *Journal of Vocational Behavior*, *66*(2), 358-384.

Rubin, R. B., Palmgreen, P., & Sypher, H. E. (2020). Organizational Identification Questionnaire. In *Communication Research Measures* (pp. 268-272). Routledge.

Scott, R. Craig, Corman, R. Steven & Cheney, George (1998). Development of A Structurational Model of Identification in The Organization. *Communication Theory, 8*(3), 298-336.

Scott, S.G. & Lane, V.R. (2000). A Stakeholder Approach To Organizational Identity. *Academy of Management Review, 2*5(1), 43-62.

Sümbüloğlu, K. ve Akdağ, B. (2009). İleri Biyoistatistiksel Yöntemler, (Birinci Baskı). Hatipoğlu, Ankara.

Tak, B. ve Aydemir, B. A. (2004). *Two Empirical Studies on Organizational Identification*. 12th National Management and Organization Congress. Uludag University, Bursa.

Turunç, Ö., & Çelik, M. (2010). Çalışanların Algıladıkları Örgütsel Destek Ve İş Stresinin Örgütsel Özdeşleşme Ve İş Performansına Etkisi. *Yönetim ve Ekonomi: Celal Bayar Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi*, *17*(2), 183-206.

Tüzün, İpek K. ve Çağlar, İrfan, (2008), Örgütsel Özdeşleşme Kavramı ve İletişim Etkinliği İlişkisi, *Journal of Yasar University, 3*(9), 1011-1027.

Van Dick R., U. Wagner, J. Stellmacher, O. Christ, & P. A. Tissington, (2005). To Be (Long) Or Not To Be (Long): Social Identification in Organizational Contexts, Genetic. *Social and General Psychology Monographs, 131*(3), 189-218.

Van Knippenberg, D., & Van Schie, E. C. (2000). Foci and Correlates of Organizational Identification. *Journal of Occupational and Organizational Psychology*, *73*(2), 137-147.

Visscher, I., & Beerkens, R. (2020). Organizational Identification at a Multinational Company. *Journal of Intercultural. Management*, *12*, 67-98.

çaba göstermediğini çaba gösterse de yanıt alamayacağını düşünmesi soruların cevaplarında kararsız kalmalarına, kısmen katılıyorum veya bir fikrim yok cevabını vermelerine neden olabilir. Bu nedenle olumlu ve olumsuz mükemmeliyet algısı sektörel anlamda irdelenecek ise soruların bu bağlamda revize edilmesi bireysel ve iş yaşamı açısından ayrımının etkin bir biçimde yapılması ve soruların daha net, açık sorulması bu problemleri azaltabilecektir.

Kaynakça

Abbott, M. J. ve Lo, A. (2019). Affective and Cognitive Responses to Repeated Performance Feedback across Adaptive and Maladaptive Dimensions of Perfectionism. *Journal of Experimental Psychopathology*, 1-15.

Akan, B. B., Ünsar, A. S. ve Oğuzhan, A. (2017). Personel Güçlendirme ve Örgütsel Öğrenmenin Örgütsel Yaratıcılığa Etkisi: Konu İle İlgili Bir Araştırma. Paradigma Akademi Basın Yayın, Çanakkale, Türkiye.

Akan, B. (2017). *Personel Güçlendirme ve Örgütsel Öğrenmenin Örgütsel Yaratıcılığa Etkisi: Konu ile İlgili Bir Araştırma*. Trakya Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü İşletme Anabilim Dalı Doktora Tezi, Edirne, Türkiye.

Altunışık, R., Coşkun R., Bayraktaroğlu, S. ve Yıldırım E. (2012). S*osyal Bilimlerde Araştırma Yöntemleri SPSS Uygulamalı* (7. Baskı), Sakarya: Sakarya Yayıncılık.

Bielinga, P., Israeli, A. ve Antonya, M. (2004). Is Perfectionism Good, Bad, or Both? Examining Models of The Perfectionism Construct. *Personalityand Individual Differences, 36*, 1373–1385.

Bilişim 500 (2020). https://bilisimzirvesi.com.tr/documents/b500digital2019-pdf.pdf, Erişim Tarihi: 11.08.2021.

Bugay, A., Kalkan, M. ve Delevi, R. (2016). Turkish Version of the Dyadic Almost Perfect Scale: Reliability and Validity. *The Family Journal: Counseling and Therapy for Couples and Families, 24*(3), 273-278.

Burns, D. D. (1980). The Perfectionist's Script For Self-Defeat. *Psychology Today*, 14, 34-52.

Butković, A., Vukojević, N. ve Carević, S. (2021). Music Performance Anxiety and Perfectionism in Croatian Musicians. *Psychology of Music*, 1-11.

Deuling, J. ve Burns, L. (2017). Perfectionism and Work-Family Conflict: Self-Esteem and Self-Efficacy as Mediator. *Personality and Individual Differences, 116*, 326–330.

Dunn, J., Gotwals, J., Dunn, J. C. ve Lizmore, M. (2019). Perfectionism, Pre-Competitive Worry, and Optimism in High-Performance Youth Athletes. *International Journal of Sport and Exercise Psychology, 18*(6), 749-763.

Enns, M., Cox, B. ve Clara, I. (2002). Adaptive and Maladaptive Perfectionism: Developmental Origins and Association with Depression Proneness. *Personality and Individual Differences, 33*, 921–935.

Günyaktı, H. (2021). *Mükemmeliyetçilik ile Görev Performansı Arasındaki İlişkide Örgütsel Faktörlerin Düzenleyici Rolü*. Hacettepe Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü İşletme Anabilim Dalı Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Ankara, Türkiye.

Hamachek, D. E. (1978). Psychodynamics of Normal and Neurotic Perfectionism. *Psychology: A Journal of Human Behavior*, 15(1), 27–33.

Hernandez, J. G., Lopez, M. G., Garcia, A. A. ve Villena, A. M. (2018). Perfectionism and Stress Control in Adolescents:Differences and Relations According to the Intensity of Sports Practice. *Journal oh Human Sport & Exercise, 1*(14), 195-206.

Herrera, D., Matos, L., Gargurevich, R., Lira, B. ve Valenzuela, R. (2021). Context Matters: Teaching Styles and Basic Psychological Needs Predicting Flourishing and Perfectionism in University Music Students. *Frontiers in Psychology, 12*, 1-9.

Kalaycı, ş. (2010). SPSS Uygulamalı Çok Değişkenli İstatistik Teknikleri (5. Baskı). İstanbul: Asil Yayın Dağıtım.

Karababa, A. ve Acun Kapıkıran, N. (2014). Psikolojik Danışmanlarda Olumlu-Olumsuz Mükemmelliyetçilik Düzeylerinin İş ve Yaşam Doyumunu Yordamadaki Rolü. *Turkish Psychological Counseling and Guidance Journal*, 5(42), 138-147.

Karababa, A. (2012). *Psikolojik Danışmanlarda Olumlu Mükemmelliyetçilik ve Olumsuz Mükemmelliyetçilik Düzeylerinin İş Doyumu ve Yaşam Doyumunu Yordamadaki Rolü*. Pamukkale Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Yüksek Lisans Tezi Eğitim Anabilim Dalı Rehberlik ve Psikolojik Danışma Bilim Dalı, Denizli, Türkiye.

Kırdök, O. (2004). *Olumlu ve Olumsuz Mükemmelliyetçilik Ölçeği Geliştirme Çalışması*. Çukurova Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Eğitim Bilimleri Anabilim Dalı Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Adana, Türkiye.

Lo, A. ve Abbott, M. (2019). Self-Concept Certainty in Adaptive and Maladaptive Perfectionists. *Journal of Experimental Psychopathology*, 1-12.

Lorcu, F. (2015). Örneklerle veri analizi SPSS uygulamalı (1. Baskı). Ankara: Detay Yayıncılık.

Nelsen, S., Kayaalp, A. ve Page, K. (2021). Perfectionism, Substance Use, and Mental Health in College Students: A Longitudinal Analysis. *Journal of American College Health*, 1-9.

Oran, F. Ç. (2018). *Liderlik Tarzlarının Örgütsel Güven ve Etik Dışı Davranışların İfşasına (Whistleblowing) Etkisi: Uygulamalı Bir Çalışma*. *Liderlik Tarzlarının Örgütsel Güven ve Etik Dışı Davranışların İfşasına (Whistleblowing) Etkisi: Uygulamalı Bir Çalışma*. Trakya Üniversitesi Sosyal bilimler Enstitüsü İşletme Anabilim Dalı Doktora Tezi, Edirne, Türkiye.

Ozbilir, T., Day, A. ve Catano, V. (2015). Perfectionism at Work: An Investigation of Adaptive and Maladaptive Perfectionism in the Workplace among Canadian and Turkish Employees. *Applied Psyvhology: An International Review, 64*(1), 252–280.

Patch, A. R. (1984). Reflections On Perfection. *American Psychologist*, 39 (4), 386-390.

Periasamy, S. ve Ashby, J. (2002). Multidimensional Perfectionism and Locus of Control Adaptive vs. Maladaptive Perfectionism. *Journal of College Student Psychotherapy, 17*(2), 75-86.

Rice, K. ve Preusser, K. (2002). The Adaptive/Maladaptive Perfectionism Scale. *Measurement and Evaluation in Counseling and Development, 34*(4), 210-222.

Rice, K., Ashby, J. ve Preusser, K. (1996). Perfectionism, Relationships With Parents, and Self-Esteem. *Individual Psychology*, 52, 246-260.

Robakowska, M., Tyrańska-Fobke, A., Walkiewicz, M. ve Tartas, M. (2018). Adaptive and Maladaptive Perfectionism, and Professional Burnout Among Medical Laboratory Scientists. *Medycyna Pracy, 69*(3), 253–260.

Sample Size Calculation (2021). https://www.surveysystem.com/sscalc.htm, Erişim Tarihi:12.08.2021.

Sancar, Y., Kartal, S. ve Öztürk Gübeş, N. (2021). Öğretmenlerin Tükenmişlik ve Mükemmeliyetçilik Düzeyleri Arasındaki İlişkinin İncelenmesi. Uşak Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi, 14(1), 156-173 .

Sapmaz, F. (2006). *Üniversite Öğrencilerinin Uyumlu ve Uyumsuz Mükemmelliyetçilik Özelliklerinin Psikolojik Belirti Düzeyleri Açısından İncelenmesi*. Sakarya Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitütsü Eğitim Bilimleri Anabilim Dalı Eğitimde Psikolojik Hizmetler Bilim Dalı Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Sakarya, Türkiye.

Schiena, R., Luminet, O., Philippot, P. ve Douilliez, C. (2012). Adaptive and Maladaptive Perfectionism in Depression: Preliminary Evidence on the Role of Adaptive and Maladaptive Rumination. *Personality and Individual Differences, 53*, 774–778.

Shea, A., Slaney, R. ve Rice, K. (2017). Perfectionism in Intimate Relationships:The Dyadic Almost Perfect Scale. *Measurement and Evaluation in Counseling and Development, 39*(2), 107-125.

Slaney, R., Pincus, A., Uliaszek, A. ve Wang, K. (2006). Conceptions of Perfectionism and Interpersonal Problems Evaluating Groups Using the Structural Summary Method for Circumplex Data. *Assessment, 13*(2), 138-153.

Slaney, R. B., Rice, G. K., Mobley, M., Trippi, J. ve Ashby, J. (2001). The Revised Almost Perfect Scale. *Measurement and Evaluation in Counselling and Development*, 34, 130-144.

Slaney, R. B. ve Ashby, J. (1996). Perfectionists: Study of a Criterion Group. *Journal of Counseling and Development*, 74(4), 393-398

Ståhlberg, J., Tuominen, H., Pulkka, A.-T. ve Niemivirta, M. (2021). Students' Perfectionistic Profiles: Stability,Change, and Associations with Achievement Goal Orientations. *Psychol Schs., 58*, 162–184.

Stoeber, J., Davis, C. R. ve Townley, J. (2013). Perfectionism and Workaholism in Employees: The Role of Work Motivation. *Personality and Individual Differences*, 55(7), 733-738.

Taluy, N. (2018). İkili İlişkilerde Olumlu Olumsuz Mükemmelliyetçilik Ölçeği: Geçerlilik ve Güvenilirlik Sınama Çalışması. *Uludağ Üniversitesi Fen-Edebiyat Fakültesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi, 19*(35), 645-667.

Tunçer, P. (2013). Örgütlerde Performans Değerlendirme ve Motivasyon. *Sayıştay Dergisi*, 88, 87-108 .

Ulu, I. P. ve Tezer, E. (2010). Adaptive and Maladaptive Perfectionism, Adult Attachment, and Big Five Personality Traits. *The Journal of Psychology, 144*(4), 327-340.

Yenikaynak, F. I. ve Şendağ, M. A. (2014). Üniversite Sınavına Hazırlanan Öğrencilerde Olumlu-Olumsuz Mülkemmelliyetçilik, Eğitime Yönelik Değişkenler, Sınav Kaygı Düzeyi ve Sınav Başarısı Arasındaki İlişkiler. *Ufuk üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi, 3*(6), 75-100.

olarak daha önce "örgütsel muhalefet" üzerine gerçekleştirilmiş olan çalışmalarla örtüştüğü görülmektedir. Örgütsel muhalefet davranışı olumlu sonuçlarını beraberinde getirdiği gibi olumsuz sonuçlarda doğurabilmektedir. Bu sonuçlar arasında muhalefet davranışının, işletme içerisinde çatışma ve kutuplaşmaların olmasına, işgörenlerde örgütten ayrılma düşüncesi oluşmasında, örgüt içi farklı mobbing davranışlarının oluşması vb. sonuçlara sebep olabileceği yer almaktadır. Sonuç olarak muhalefetin gerçekleştirilmesi durumunda işgörenin göreceği karşılık muhalefetin yönünü de belirlemektedir.

Kaynakça

Ata, S. (2018). Örgüt Kültürünün Örgütsel Muhalefeti Şekillendirici Rolü: Ulusal Ve Uluslararası Ticaret Yapan Firmalarda Karşılaştırmalı Bir Analiz. *Yüksek Lisans Tezi. T.C. Yalova Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü.* Yalova.

Aydın, M. A. (2015). Sınıf Öğretmenlerinin Örgütsel Muhalefet, Örgütsel Politika Ve Politik Davranış Algıları Arasındaki İlişki. *T.C. Abant İzzet Baysal Üniversitesi Eğitim Bölümleri Enstitüsü Eğitim Bilimleri Anabilimdalı Eğitim Yönetimi ve Denetimi Bölüm Dalı. Yüksek Lisans.*

Bouda, D. (2015, July). The Expression of Organizational Dissent Among Sub-Saharan African student migrants in the United States. *A Thesis Submitted in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for the Degree of Master of Arts In the Department of Communication Studies Minnesota State University.* Ann Arbor: ProQuest.

De Dreu, C. K., & West, M. A. (2001). Minority Dissent and Team Innovation: The Importance of Participation In Decision Making. *Journal of Applied Psychology, 86*(6), 1191-201. doi:doi:10.1037//0021-9010.86.6.1191.

Derber, C., & Schwartz, W. (1983). Toward a theory of worker participation. Sociological Inquiry. S3. 61-78. *Sociological Inquiry*(2), 61-78

Dicle, Ü. (1974). *Bir Yönetim Aracı Olarak Örgütsel Haberleşme*. Ankara: MPM Yayını.

Graham, J. W. (1986). Principled Organizational Dissent: A Theoretical Essay. *Researching Organizational Behavior*, 8, 1-52.

Kassing, J. W. (1997). Articulating, Antagonizing, and Displacing: A Model of Employee Dissent. *Communication Studies, 48*(4), 311-332. doi:https://doi.org/10.1080/10510979709368510.

Kassing, J. W. (1998). Development and Validation of the Organizational Dissent Scale. *Management Communication Quarterly, 12*(2), 183-229.

Kassing, J. W. (2000). Investigating the Relationship Between Superior-Subordinate Relationship Quality and Employee Dissent. *Communication Research Reports*, 17, 58-70.

Kassing, J. W. (2001). From the Looks of Things: Assessing Perceptions of Organizational Dissenters. *Management Comminication Querterly*, 14(3), 442- 470.

Kassing, J. W. (2009). In Case You Didn't Hear Me the First Time (An Examination of Repetitious Upward Dissent). *Management Communication Quarterly,* 22(3), 416-436. doi:https://doi.org/10.1177/0893318908327008

Kassing, J. W., & Armstrong, T. A. (2002). Someone's Going to Hear About This: Examining the Association Between Dissent-Triggering Events and Employee's Dissent Expressions. *Management Communication Quarterly*, 16(1), 39-65.

Kassing, J. W., & DiCioccio, R. L. (2004). Testing A Workplace Experience Explanation of Displaced Dissent. *Journal Communication Report,* 17(2), 113- 120. doi:https://doi.org/10.1080/08934210409389380.

Kassing, J., & Avtgis, T. A. (1999). Examining the Relationship Between Organizational Dissent and Aggressive Communication. *Management Communication Quarterly*, 16(13), 100-115. doi:10.1177/0893318999131004.

Kassing, J., & Avtgis, T. A. (2001). Dissension In The Organization As It Relates To Control Expectancies. *Communication Research Reports,* 18(2), 118-127. doi: https://doi.org/10.1080/08824090109384789.

Kavak, O., & Kaygın, E. (2018). Örgütsel Adalet Algısının Örgütsel Muhalefet Davranışı Üzerindeki Etkisi. *Balkan ve Yakın Doğu Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi*, 4(1), 33-51.

Kaya, A. (2006). *Yönetimde İnsan İlişkilerinin Sırları*. Konya: Eğitim Kitabevi Yayınları.

Korucuoğlu, T., & Şentürk, İ. (2018). Örgütsel Güç Oyunları ve Örgütsel Muhalefet Arasındaki İlişki (İlkokul ve Ortaokullarda Görev Yapan Öğretmen Görüşleri Bağlamında). *Hacettepe Üniversitesi Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi,* 1-24. doi: Advance online publication. doi: 10.16986/HUJE.2018045306.

Kuşluvan, S., Kuşluvan, Z., İlhan, İ., & Buyruk, L. (2010). The Human Dimension: A Review of Human Resources Management Issues in the Tourism and Hospitality Industry. *Cornell Hospitality Quarterly*, 51(2), 171-214.

Luthans, F., & Youssef, C. M. (2004). Human, Social, and Now Positive Psychological Capital Management: Investing in People for Competitive Advantage. *Organizational Dynamics*, 2, 143-160.

Milliken, F. J., Morrison , E. W., & Hewlin, P. F. (2003). An Exploratory' Study of Employee Silence: Issues That Employees Don't Communicate Upward and Why. *Journal o f Management Studies,* 40, 1453-1476. doi:doi: 10.1111/1467- 6486.00387.

Özdemir, M. (2010). Ankara İli Kamu Genel Liselerinde Görev Yapan Yönetici ve Öğretmenlerin Örgütsel Muhalefete İlişkin Görüşleri. *Ankara Üniversitesi, Eğitim Bilimleri Enstitüsü, Doktora Tezi.* Ankara.

Özdemir, M. (2010). Ankara İli Kamu Genel Liselerinde Görev Yapan Yönetici ve Öğretmenlerin Örgütsel Muhalefete İlişkin Görüşleri. *Ankara Üniversitesi, Eğitim Bilimleri Enstitüsü*, *Doktora Tezi.* Ankara.

Pacanowsk, M. E. (1988). Communication In the Empowering Organization. *Communication in the Empowering Organization* (Cilt 11, s. 356-379). içinde Newbury Park: Annals of the International Communication Association. doi:DOI: 10.1080 / 23808985.1988.11678696.

Payne, H. J. (2014). Examining The Relationship Between Trust İn Supervisor– Employee Relationships And Workplace Dissent Expression. *Communication Research Reports,* 31(2), 131-140. doi:doi:10.1080/08824096.2014.907141.

Sadykova, G., & Tutar, H. (2014). Örgütsel Demokrasi ve Örgütsel Muhalefet Arasındaki İlişki Üzerine Bir İnceleme. *İşletme Bilmi Dergisi, 2(*1), 1-16.

Shahinpoor, N., & Bernard, F. M. (2007). The Power of One: Dissent and Organizational Life. *Journal of Business Ethics,* 74(1), 37-48.

Sprague, J., & Ruud, G. L. (1998). Boat-Rocking in The High Technology Culture. *American Behavioral Scientist,* 32, 169-193. doi:https://doi.org/10.1177/0002764288032002009.

Türk Dil Kurumu (TDK). (2021, Eylül 23). Güncel Türkçe Sözlük. http://sozluk.gov.tr/ adresinden alındı.

Williams, J., & Enggland, S. A. (1991). *Örgütlerde İletişim*. (Y. Büyükerşen, Ş. Özalp, H. Seçim, & A. Atıf Bir, Dü) Anadolu Üniversitesi Yayınları.

yaşamında stresin ampirik olarak inclenmesi için psikometrik özellikleri sınanmış ölçeklere ihtiyaç duyulmaktadır.

Bu çalışmada House ve Rizzo (1972) tarafından geliştirilen 7 maddeli ve tek faktörden oluşan iş stresi ölçeğinin psikometrik özelliklerinin sınanması amaçlanmıştır. Elde edilen verilere göre ölçeğin faktör yapısı orijinali ve uyarlama çalışması ile uyumlu bulunmuştur. Ayrıca madde analizi ve Cronbach Alfa içse tutarlılık testi bulguları ölçeğin güvenirliğini desteklemektedir.

Bu araştırmanın temel kısıtı örneklem büyüklüğünün çok az sayıda olmasıdır. Bir diğer önemli husus ise ölçeğin geçerliğinin test edilmesi için sadece faktör analizlerine (AFA ve DFA) başvurulmasıdır. Son olarak 7 maddeli iş stresi ölçeği diğer mevcut ölçeklerle birlikte ampirik olarak mukayese edilmemiş, diğer ölçeklerin özellikleri önceki çalışmalara bağlı olarak değerlendirilmiştir. Bundan sonraki araştırmalarda daha büyük örneklemde ve diğer iş stresi ölçeklerinin de yer aldığı bir anket formu ile alternatif ölçeklerle birlikte ilgili 7 maddeli ölçeğin psikometrik özelliklerinin sınanması önerilmektedir.

Sonuç olarak birçok kısıta dayalı (örneklem büyüklüğü, sınırlı sayıda analiz vb.) yürütülen bu çalışmada 7 maddeli iş stresi ölçeğinin geçerli ve güvenilir olduğuna dair ek bulgular elde edilmiştir. Bu bulgular ölçeğin bundan sonraki çalışmalarda kullanılabileceğini göstermektedir.

Kaynakça

Atkinson, R. C., ve Hilgard, E. (2015). *Psikolojiye Giriş*. Ankara: Arkadaş Yayınları.

Baltaş, Z., Atakuman, Y. ,ve Duman, Y. (1998). *Standardization of the Perceived Stress Scale: Perceived Stress in Turkish Middle Managers*. Stress and Anxiety Research Society, 19th International Conference: İstanbul.

Butcher, J. N., Minecka, S., ve Hooley, J. H. (2013). *Anormal psikoloji. Temel kavramlar*. G. Okhan (Çev.). İstanbul: Kaknüs Yayınları.

Cüceloğlu, D. (1994). İnsan ve Davranışı. Psikolojinin Temel Kavramları. İstanbul: Remzi Kitabevi.

Çiçek, B. (2020). Hizmetkar liderlik algısının iş stresine etkisi: Sivil havayolu taşımacılığı çalışanları üzerine bir araştırma. *Yorum Yönetim Yöntem Uluslararası Yönetim Ekonomi ve Felsefe Dergisi, 8*(1),65–78.

Dumitru, V. M., ve Cozman, D. (2012). The relationship between stress and personality factors. *Human ve Veterinary Medicine International Journal of the Bioflux Society, 4*, 34–9.

Durna, U. (2004). Stres, A ve B Tipi kişilik yapısı ve bunlar arasındaki ilişki üzerine bir araştırma. *Yönetim ve Ekonomi: Celal Bayar Üniversitesi İ. İ.B.F. Manisa, 11,* 191–206.

Efeoğlu, İ. E. (2006). İş–aile yaşam çatışmasının iş stresi, iş doyumu ve örgütsel bağlılık üzerindeki etkileri: İlaç sektöründe bir araştırma. (Yayınlanmamış Doktora Tezi). Çukurova Üniversitesi, Adana

Eskin, M., Harlak, H., Demirkıran, F., ve Dereboy, Ç. (2013, Kasım). Algılanan Stres Ölçeğinin Türkçeye uyarlanması: Güvenirlik ve geçerlik analizi. *Yeni Symposium Journal, 51*(3), 132–140.

Göksu, Ö., ve Kumcağız, H. (2020). Covid–19 salgınında bireylerde algılanan stres düzeyi ve kaygı düzeyleri. *Electronic Turkish Studies, 15*(4).

Güney, S. (2015). *Davranış Bilimleri*. (9. Basım).Nobel: Ankara.

Harahap, A. C. P., Harahap, D. P., ve Harahap, S. R. (2020). Analisis tingkat stres akademik pada mahasiswa selama pembelajaran jarak jauh dimasa Covid-19. Biblio Couns: *Jurnal Kajian Konseling dan Pendidikan, 3*(1), 10–14.

House, R. J. ve Rizzo, J. R. (1972). Role conflict and ambiguity as critical variables in a model of organizational behavior. *Organizational Behavior and Human Performance, 7*(3), 467–505.

Karatepe, O. M., Yavas, U., Babakus, E., ve Deitz, G. D. (2018). The effects of organizational and International Journal of Hospitality personal resources on stress, engagement, and job outcomes. *Management,* 74, 147–161.

Lucille, H. (2016). General Adaptation Syndrome (Gas) Stages. Erişim adresi, https://www.integrativepro.com/Resources/Integrative-Blog/2016/General-Adaptation-Syndrome-Stages.

Manning, D., ve Preston, A. (2003). Organizational stress: Focusing on ways to minimize distress. *CUPA-HR Journal, 54*, 2, 15–18.

Marliani, R., Nasrudin, E., Rahmawati, R., ve Ramdani, Z. (2020). *Regulasi emosi, stres, dan kesejahteraan Psikologis: Studi pada ibu work from home dalam menghadapi pandemi COVID-19*. Karya Tulis Ilmiah LP2M UIN SGD Bandung.

Michie, S. (2002). Causes and management of stress at work. *Occup. Environ. 59*, 67–72.

Okutan, E. (2013). Çalışma hayatında güncel bir sorun olan tükenmişlik sendromunun çalışanların mesleğe ve çalıştıkları kuruma ilişkin görüşleri perspektifinden değerlendirilmesi. *Ufuk Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi,* 2(4), 43–58.

Okutan, E. , Yıldız, Ş. ve Konuk, F. (2013). İş hayatında tükenmişlik sendromu: finans ve muhasebe çalışanlarının tükenmişlik düzeylerinin belirlenmesine ilişkin bir çalışma. Çankırı Karatekin Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi, 3(2), 1–17.

Özsoy, E. (2019). Örgütlerde stres ve stresle başa çıkma yolları, içinde Olumsuz boyutlarıyla örgütsel davranış. Editörler Kaygın E. Ve Kosa G. Eğitim yayınevi, ss. 231– 247.

Özsoy, E. (2020). Bergen İş Bağımlılığı Ölçeği'nin Türkçeye uyarlanması: Geçerlik ve güvenirlik sınama çalışması. *Psikoloji Çalışmaları, 40*(1), 105–125.

Parker, D. F., ve DeCotiis, T. A. (1983). Organizational determinants of job stress. *Organizational Behavior and Human Performance, 32,* 160–177.

Petticrew, M. P., Lee, K., ve McKee, M. (2012). Type A behavior pattern and coronary heart disease: Philip Morris's "crown jewel". *Am J Public Health, 102,* 2018–2025.

Polat, Ö. P., ve Coşkun, F. (2020). Covid-19 salgınında sağlık çalışanlarının kişisel koruyucu ekipman kullanımları ile depresyon, anksiyete, stres düzeyleri arasındaki ilişkinin belirlenmesi. Batı Karadeniz Tıp Dergisi, 4(2), 51–58.

Robbins, S. P., ve Judge, T. A. (2013*). Organizational Behavior*. (15th edition). Pearson: England.

Shukla, A., ve Srivastava, R. (2016). Development of short questionnaire to measure an extended set of role expectation conflict, coworker support and work-life balance: The new job stress scale. *Cogent Business & Management, 3*(1), 1–19.

Sincero, S. M. (2012). General Adaptation Syndrome. Erişim adresi, https://explorable.com/general-adaptation-syndrome.

Şahin, N. H., Basım, H. N., ve Akkoyun, N. (2011). A Tipi kişilik ve stres ilişkisinde üç önemli bileşen: öfke, etkisiz başa çıkma ve iş saplantısı. *Türk Psikoloji Dergisi, 26,* 31–44.

Tongchaiprasit, P., ve Ariyabuddhiphongs, V. (2016). Creativity and turnover intention among hotel chefs: The mediating effects of job satisfaction and job stress. *International Journal of Hospitality Management*, *55*, 33–40.

Tutar, H. (2016). Örgütsel davranış (Örgüt teorileri ve çağdaş yaklaşımlar açısından). Detay Yayıncılık: Ankara.

Yenihan, B., Öner, M., ve Çiftyıldız, K. (2014). İş stresi ve işten ayrılma niyeti arasındaki ilişki: Otomotiv işletmesinde bir araştırma. Çalışma İlişkileri Dergisi, 5(1), 38–49.

Yeşiltaş, M. D., ve Ekici, E. (2017). İş akış deneyiminin kişilik özellikleri ve iş stresi ile ilişkisi: akademik personel üzerine bir araştırma. Çukurova Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi, 26(1), 1–11.

Yu, J., Park, J., ve Hyun, S. S. (2021). Impacts of the COVID-19 pandemic on employees' work stress, well-being, mental health, organizational citizenship behavior, and employee-customer identification. *Journal of Hospitality Marketing & Management, 30*(5), 529-548.

Yurtsever, Ö. (2015). Stresi anlamak. Erişim adresi, https://www.ozgurduranyurtsever.com/genel-adaptasyon-sendromu-ya-da-biyolojik-stres-sendromu-nedir/.

Yüce, G. E., ve Gamze, M. U. Z. (2021). COVID-19 pandemisinin yetişkinlerin diyet davranışları, fiziksel aktivite ve stres düzeyleri üzerine etkisi. *Cukurova Medical Journal, 46*(1), 283-291.

soruların net ve açık bir şekilde sorulması da bu karmaşıklığı azaltabilecektir.

Araştırmanın sınırlılıklarına rağmen özel bir hastane örneklem alanına sahip bu çalışmanın değişkeni bağlamında literatüre katkı sağlayabileceği düşünülmektedir. Ayrıca kayırmacılık konusunun farklı örneklemler baz alınarak veya farklı araştırma yöntemleriyle tekrar araştırılarak örgütsel davranış literatürünün zenginleşmesine katkıda bulunulabilir. İlave olarak mevcut araştırma, ele alınan değişkene ilişkin algılarını ortaya koymak için katılımcılarla sadece bir kez fikirlerinin edinildiği kesitsel bir araştırma tasarımını içermektedir. Doğru sonuçlara ulaşabilmek adına belirli bir zaman serisinde gerçekleştirilecek araştırmalara yönelmenin fayda sağlayacağı düşünülmektedir. Böylece elde edilen sonuçlar daha genelleştirilebilir.

Kaynakça

Abdalla, H.F., Maghrabi, A.S. and Raggad, B.G. (1998). Assessing the perceptions of human resource managers toward nepotism, a cross-cultural study. *International Journal of Manpower*, 19(8), 554-570.

Adams, G. L., Treadway, D. C., and Stepina, L. P. (2008). The role of dispositions in politics perception formation: The predictive capacity of negative and positive affectivity, equity sensitivity, and self-efficacy. *Journal of Managerial Issues*, 20(4), 545-563.

Aközer, M. (2003). Kamuoyu Gözüyle Kamuda Yolsuzluk. *Görüş Dergisi*, Aralık, 14–22.

Arici, H. E., Arasli, H., Çobanoğlu, C., and Hejraty Namin, B. (2021). The effect of favoritism on job embeddedness in the hospitality industry: A mediation study of organizational justice. *International Journal of Hospitality & Tourism Administration*, 22(4), 383-411.

Asunakutlu, T. ve Avcı, U. (2010). Aile işletmelerinde nepotizm algısı ve iş tatmini ilişkisi üzerine bir araştırma. *Süleyman Demirel Üniversitesi İİBF Dergisi*, 15(2), 93-109.

Ay, F.A. ve Oktay, S. (2020). Etik Çöküşe Yol Açan Nepotizm ve Uygulamalarının Örgütsel Güvene Etkisi: Bir Üniversite Hastanesinde Hekimler ve Hemşireler Üzerine Araştırma. İş Ahlakı Dergisi, 13(1), 135-168.

Aydogan, I. (2012). The existence of favoritism in organizations. *African Journal of Business Management*, 6(12), 4577-4586.

Bekesiene, S., Petrauskaite, A., and Markeliene, R.K. (2021). Nepotism and Related Threats to Security and Sustainability of the Country: The Case of Lithuanian Organizations. *Sustainability*, 13(3), 1536.

Berger, J., Herbertz, C., and Sliwka, D. (2011). *Managerial incentives and favoritism in promotion decisions: Theory and field evidence.* IZA Discussion Paper No. 5543.

Cesur, A., ve Erol, E. (2020). Okul yönetiminde kayırmacılık ve örgütsel adalet arasındaki ilişki: Afyonkarahisar ili örneği. *OPUS Uluslararası Toplum Araştırmaları Dergisi*, 15(25), 3467-3496.

Chen, Z. (2013). A Theory of Favoritism, https://www.tse-fr.eu/sites/default/files/medias/stories/sem_13_14/eco_theorique/chen.pdf, erişim: 14.11.2021.

Comerford, H. (2002). *Findings Report Respectful Workplace Project*. Government of Newfoundland and Labrador, mimeo.

Costigliola, V. (2011). Mobility of medical doctors in cross-border healthcare. *EPMA Journal*, 2(4), 333-339.

Çağatay, H. T. (2020). *Hastanelerde Çalışan Sağlık Personelinin Kayırmacılık Algıları İle Örgütsel Bağlılıkları Arasındaki İlişkinin Belirlenmesi Üzerine Bir Araştırma (Ankara İli Örneği)*. Yayımlanmamış Doktora Tezi, Gazi Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Ankara.

Çalık, A., ve Naktiyok, A. (2018). Nepotizmin örgütsel sessizliğe etkisinde öz yeterlilik algısının rolü: Hastane çalışanları üzerine bir araştırma. *Ege Akademik Bakış* 18(3), 343-351.

Çarıkçı, İ.H., ve Arslan, E.T. (2010). *Türk yönetim geleneğinde kayırmacılığın tarihi seyri.* R. Erdem (Ed.),Yönetim ve örgüt açısından kayırmacılık içinde (s. 27-39), Beta Yayıncılık, İstanbul.

Çelik, K. ve Erdem, A.R. (2012). Üniversitede çalışan idari personele göre "Kayırmacılık". *Akdeniz Eğitim Araştırmaları Dergisi*, 11, 23-30.

Çetin, Ç.K. (2018). Örgütsel Kayırmacılık. E. Aydoğan (Ed.), Örgütsel Davranış Odaklı Yönetsel Yaklaşımlar içinde (s. 219-229), Gazi Kitabevi, Ankara.

Çetinkaya, A.Ş. ve Tanış, Z.S. (2017). Örgütlerde Kayırmacılığın İş Yükü Algısına Etkisi: Konya Kamu Kurumları Araştırması. *International Journal of Economic and Administrative Studies,* 16, 607-618.

Demirbilek, N. (2021). Üniversite Öğrencilerinin Kayırmacılık Kavramına İlişkin Metaforik Algıları. *Yaşadıkça Eğitim*, 35(2), 367-381.

Erdem, B., Çeribaş, S., ve Karataş, A. (2013). Otel işletmelerinde çalışan işgörenlerin kronizm (eş–dost kayırmacılığı) algıları: İstanbul'da faaliyet gösteren bir, iki ve üç yıldızlı otel işletmelerinde bir araştırma. Çukurova Üniversitesi İİBF Dergisi, 17(1), 51-69.

Erdem, M., ve Meriç, E. (2012). Okul yönetiminde kayırmacılığa ilişkin ölçek geliştirme çalışması. *Eğitim Bilimleri Araştırmaları Dergisi*, 2(2), 141-154.

Erdem, R. (2010). *Kayırmacılık/ayrımcılık*. R. Erdem (Ed.), Yönetim ve örgüt açısından kayırmacılık içinde (s. 10-45). Beta Yayıncılık, İstanbul.

Ford, R., and McLaughlin, F. (1985). Nepotism. *Personnel Journal*, 64(9), 57-60.

Galetsi, P., Katsaliaki, K., and Kumar, S. (2020). Big data analytics in health sector: Theoretical framework, techniques and prospects. *International Journal of Information Management*, 50, 206-216.

Gemlik, N., Şişman, F.A., and Sığrı, Ü. (2010). The Relationship Between Burnout and Organizational Commitment Among Health Sector Staff in Turkey. *Journal of Global Strategic Management*, 4(2), 137-149.

Gülay, S.S. (2018). Öğretmenlerin Kayırmacılık Algıları İle Örgütsel Güven Düzeyleri Arasındaki İlişkinin İncelenmesi. Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Recep Tayyip Erdoğan Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimleri Enstitüsü, Rize.

Herbertz, C., and Sliwka, D. (2013). When higher prizes lead to lower efforts-The impact of favoritism in tournaments. *Economics Letters*, 120(2), 188-191.

İşçi, E., Taştan, S.B., ve Kozal, M.A. (2013). Örgütlerde kurumsallaşma düzeyinin nepotizm üzerine etkisinin incelenmesi: Hastane çalışanları örneği. *Siyaset, Ekonomi ve Yönetim Araştırmaları Dergisi,* 1(3), 61-83.

Karagöz, Y. (2019). *Spss-Amos-Meta Uygulamalı İstatistiksel Analizler.* 2. Basım, Nobel Akademik Yayıncılık, Ankara.

Karataş, A. (2013). *Otel İşletmelerinde Kronizmin İş Tatmini ve İşten Ayrılma Niyeti Üzerindeki Etkileri: Muğla İlinde Bir Araştırma.* Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Balıkesir Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Balıkesir.

Kartal, M. ve Bardakçı, S. (2018). *Spss ve Amos Uygulamalı Örneklerle, Güvenirlik ve Geçerlik Analizleri.* Akademisyen Kitabevi, Ankara.

Khatri, N. and Tsang, W.K. (2003). Antecedents and Consequences of Cronyism in Organizations. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 43, 289-303.

Kılıç, S. (2016). Cronbachs Alpha Reliability Coefficient. *Journal of Mood Disorders*, 6(1), 47-48.

Kwon, I. (2006). Endogenous Favoritism in Organizations. *The B.E. Journal of Theoretical Economics*, 6(1), 1-24.

Loewe, M., Blume, J., Schönleber, V., Seibert, S., Speer, J., and Voss, C. (2007). The impact of favouritism on the business climate: A study on wasta in Jordan. Bonn: Deutsches Institut für Entwicklungspolitik gGmbH.

Meriç, E., ve Erdem, M. (2013). İlköğretim okullarında görev yapan öğretmenlerin algılarına göre okul yönetiminde kayırmacılık. *Kuram ve Uygulamada Eğitim Yönetimi*, 19(3), 467-498.

Mishra, A.P.N. (2021). The Effects of Nepotism and Favoritism on Employee Behaviors in the Private and Government Organization in the Period. *Himalayan Journal of Humanities and Cultural Studies*, 2(1), 13-18.

Okul, F.K. (2021). Liyakat Mı? Adamım Mı?: Örgütsel Kayırmacılık. F. Üstün ve A.İ. Koca Ballı (Edt.), Örgütsel Davranış-Şimdi Bu Konular Konuşuluyor içinde (s. 195-212), Detay Yayıncılık, Ankara.

Orhan, U. ve Ergeç, S. (2021). Nepotizmin örgütsel güvene etkisine yönelik bir çalışma: Hastaneler örneği. *Akademik Sosyal Araştırmalar Dergisi*, 116, 16-33.

Oxford Dictionary (2021). Oxford Learner's Dictionaries. https://www.oxfordlearnersdictionaries.com/definition/english/favouritism?q=Favouritism, erişim: 11.10.2021.

Özil, H.E. (2018). *Hemşirelerde Nepotizm Algısı ve İş Doyumu.* Yüksek Lisans Tezi, İstanbul Medipol Üniversitesi Sağlık Bilimleri Enstitüsü, İstanbul.

Özkanan, A. ve Erdem, R. (2015). Yönetimde Kayırmacı Uygulamalar Üzerine Nitel Bir Çalışma. *MAKÜ İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi*, 2(4), 7-28.

Prendergast, C. and Topel, R. (1993). Discretion and bias in performance evaluation. *European Economic Review*, 37, 355-365.

Polat, S., ve Kazak, E. (2014). Okul yöneticilerinin kayırmacı tutum ve davranışları ile öğretmenlerin örgütsel adalet algıları arasındaki ilişki. *Kuram ve Uygulamada Eğitim Yönetimi*, 20(1), 71-92.

Sakçak, A., Arslan, Y., and Polat, S. (2021). Favouritism behaviours of school principals: teachers' perceptions on the causes and consequences of favouritism in Turkey. *Educational Studies*, DOI: 10.1080/03055698.2021.1917340.

Sakin, M. (2019). *Yönetimde Kayırmacılık İş Stresi ve İş Tatmini Arasındaki İlişki: Sağlık Sektöründe Bir Araştırma.* Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Hatay Mustafa Kemal Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Hatay.

Sarıyıldız, Y. (2019). Sağlık sektöründe çalışanların iş etiğinin değerlendirilmesi. *AVRASYA Uluslararası Araştırmalar Dergisi*, 7(16), 980-1006.

Schermelleh-Engel, K., Moosbrugger, H. and Müller, H. (2003). Evaluating the Fit of Structural Equation Models: Tests of Significance and Descriptive Goodness-of-Fit Measures. *Methods of Psychological Research Online*, 8(2), 23-74.

Şahin, M. (2021). Örgütlerde Kayırmacılığa Yönelik Kavramsal Bir Analiz. Çatalhöyük Uluslararası Turizm ve Sosyal Araştırmalar Dergisi, 6, 158-167.

Tabachnick, B.G. and Fidell, L.S. (2007). *Using Multivariate Statistics*. (Fifth Edition), Boston, MA: Pearson.

Tengilimoğlu, D., Mansur, F.A. and Dziegielewski, S.F. (2010). The effect of the mobbing on organizational commitment in the hospital setting: A field study. *Journal of Social Service Research*, 36(2), 128-141.

Tortop, N. (1994). *Personel Yönetimi,* Yargı Yayınları, Ankara.

Türk Dil Kurumu (2021). Türkçe Güncel Sözlük. https://sozluk.gov.tr/, Erişim: 11.10.2021.

Uğurlu, C.T. (2014). A study of reliability and validity of informal communication scale. *Inonu University Journal of The Faculty of Education,* 15(3), 83-100.

Vveinhardt, J., and Sroka, W. (2020). Nepotism and favouritism in polish and Lithuanian organizations: The context of organisational microclimate. *Sustainability*, 12(4), 1425.

Yazıcı, M., ve Serhat, C. (2020). Etik Problem Olarak Kurumlarda Örgütsel Kayirmacılık. *Academic Review of Humanities and Social Sciences*, 3(2), 212-244.

Yıldırım, A. ve Tokgöz, A. (2020). Kayırmacılık algısının örgütsel muhalefet davranışı üzerindeki etkisi. *Alanya Akademik Bakış Dergisi,* 4(3), 541-560.

arasında önemli bir yer tutmaktadır. Örneğin, dersler sırasında hayal kurma olasılığı yüksek olan öğrenciler, hayal kurma olasılığı düşük olan öğrencilere göre sınavlarda daha düşük performans gösterebilmektedirler. Ayrıca, uçağın iniş takımlarını inişten önce açmak gibi bir niyeti gerçekleştirmeyi unutmak gibi bir uç hata örneğinde olduğu gibi ciddi anlamda ağır sonuçların yaşanması da olasılık içerisindedir. Bu nedenle, bilişsel başarısızlıkları incelemek, yalnızca bu tür hatalara yol açan temel mekanizmaların daha iyi anlaşılmasını sağlamakla kalmayacak, aynı zamanda bu tür hataları kimin yapma olasılığının daha iyi anlaşılmasını sağlayacak ve çözüm üretme açısından özgün değer taşıyan eserlerin birikmesine katkı sağlayacaktır (Unsworth vd., 2012:1-16).

Yukarıda arz ve izah edilmeye çalışılan gerekçelerin temelinde yürütülen bu çalışmada, literatüre katkı sunmak ümidiyle, Fırat Üniversitesi bünyesindeki hastanelerin çalışanlarından toplanan verilerle, zihinsel kayıplar ölçeğine ilişkin geçerlilik (açıklayıcı faktör analizi ve doğrulayıcı faktör analizi) ve güvenilirlik analizleri yapılmıştır. Elde edilen bulgular, üç boyutlu yapının toplam varyansın yaklaşık %59'unu açıklayabildiğini, ölçeğin güvenilirlik değerlerinin yüksek olduğunu ve model uyum iyiliği değerlerinin kabul edilebilir sınırlar içerisinde kaldığını göstermektedir.

KAYNAKLAR

Allahyari,T., Saraji, GN, Adi, J., Hosseini, M., Iravani, M., Younesian, M. & Kass, SJ. (2008). Cognitive Failures, Driving Errors and Driving Accidents. *International Journal of Occupational Safety and Ergonomics*, 14(2), 149-158.

Barrett, P. (2007). Structural equation modelling: Adjudging model fit. *Personality and Individual Differences*, 42(5), 815-824.

Broadbent, D. E., Cooper, P. F., FitzGerald, P., & Parkes, K. R. (1982). The Cognitive Failures Questionnaire (CFQ) and its correlates. *British Journal of Clinical Psychology*, 21(1), 1–16.

Büyüköztürk, Ş. (2002). Faktör analizi: Temel Kavramlar ve Ölçek Geliştirmede Kullanımı. *Kuram ve Uygulamada Eğitim Yönetimi*, 32(32), 470-483.

Carrigan, N. & Barkus, E. (2016). A systematic review of the relationship between psychological disorders or substance use and selfreported cognitive failures. *Cognitive Neuropsychiatry*, 21 (6), 539-564.

Costello, A.B., & Osborne, J.W. (2005). Best practices in exploratory factor analysis: Four recommendations for getting the most from your analysis. *Practical Assessment, Research & Evaluation*, 10(7), 1-9.

Çokluk, Ö., Şekercioğlu, G. & Büyüköztürk, Ş. (2010). Sosyal Bilimler İçin Çok Değişkenli İstatistik: SPSS ve LISREL Uygulamaları. Ankara: Pegem Akademi. 177-245.

De Winter J., Dodou, D. & Hancock, P. (2015). On the paradoxical decrease of self-reported cognitive failures with age. *Ergonomics*, 58(9), 1471–1486.

Demirel, ET. (2020). Zihinsel Kayıplar. Polatcı, S. (Ed.). *Kuramsal Temelleriyle Örgütsel Davranış Ölçekleri Rehberi*. (917-922). Ankara: Nobel Akademik Yayıncılık.

Elfering, A., Grebner S., & De Tribolet-Hardy, F. (2013). The long arm of time pressure at work: cognitive failure and commuting near-accidents. *European Journal of Work and Organizational Psychology*, 22(6), 737-749

Finomore, V. (2009). Predicting vigilance: a fresh look at an old problem. *Ergonomics*, 52, 791–808.

Gürbüz, S. & Şahin, F. (2018). *Sosyal Bilimlerde Araştırma Yöntemleri*. Ankara: Seçkin Yayıncılık. 345

Larson, G. E., & Merritt, C. R. (1991). Can Accidents be Predicted? An Empirical Test of the Cognitive Failures Questionnaire. *Applied Psychology*, 40(1), 37–45.

Larson, GE., Alderton, DL., Neideffer, M., & Underhill, E. (1997). Further evidence on dimensionality and correlates of the Cognitive Failures Questionnaire. *British Journal of Psychology*, 88(1), 29-38.

Martin, M. (1983). Cognitive failure: Everyday and laboratory performance. *Bulletin of Psychonomic Society*, 21, 97-100.

Maslach, C. & S. Jackson, E. (1981). The Measurement of Experienced Burnout. *Journal of Occupational Behavior*, 2, 99 – 113.

McCrae RR, & John OP (1992). An introduction to the five-factor model and its applications. *Journal of Personality*, 60(2), 175–215.

Mecacci L, & Righi S (2006). Cognitive failures, metacognitive beliefs and aging. *Personality and Individual Differences*, 40, 1453–1459.

Özdevecioğlu, M., Karaca, M., Demirtaş, Ö., & Bayram, A. (2013), Mesleki Stres ve Tükenmişliğin Zihinsel Kayıplar (Cognitive Failure) Üzerindeki Etkisi, 1. Örgütsel Davranış Kongresi Bildiri Kitabı, 15-16 Kasım 2013, Sakarya Üniversitesi, Sakarya, s. 7-15.

Petitta, L., Probst, T. M., Ghezzi, V., & Barbaranelli, C. (2019). Cognitive failures in response to emotional contagion: their effects on workplace accidents. *Accident Analysis & Prevention*, 125, 165-173.

Polatcı, S. & Yılmaz, H. (2021). Bilişsel Kayıplarımızın Sebebini Arayış: Psikolojik Sermaye ve Çalışma Hayatı Kalitesinin Bilişsel Kayıplara Etkisi. *Akademi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi*, 8(22), 47-68.

Rast, P., Zimprich, D., Van Boxtel, M. & Jolles, J (2009). Factor structure and measurement invariance of the cognitive failures questionnaire across the adult life span. *Assessment*, 16(2), 145-158.

Reason, J. (1988). Stress and cognitive failure. In S. Fisher & J. Reason (Eds.), *Handbook of life stress, cognition and health* (pp. 405–421). John Wiley & Sons.

Simpson, SA., Wadsworth, E.J., Moss, SC., & Smith, AP. (2005). Minor injuries, cognitive failures and accidents at work: incidence and associated features. *Occupational Medicine*, 55(2), 99-108.

Sullivan, B., Payne, T., 2007. Affective disorders and cognitive failures: a comparison of seasonal and nonseasonal depression. The American Journal of Psychiatry 164, 1663–1667.

Sutin A.R., Stephan Y, Luchetti M, Artese A, Oshio A, & Terracciano A (2016). The five factor model of personality and physical inactivity: A meta-analysis of 16 samples. *Journal of Research in Personality*, 63, 22–28.

Sutin, A. R., Aschwanden, D., Stephan, Y., & Terracciano, A. (2020). Five Factor Model personality traits and subjective cognitive failures. *Personality and Individual Differences*, 155, 1-7.

Şahinler, S. & Görgülü, Ö. (2000). Path Analizi ve Bir Uygulama. *MKÜ Ziraat Fakültesi Dergisi*, 5(1-2), 87-102.

Şenyiğit, G., (2004). Çalışma Hayatında Stres. *Verimlilik Dergisi.* 3, 103-119.

Unsworth N, Brewer GA., & Spillers GJ. (2012). Variation in cognitive failures: An individual differences investigation of everyday attention and memory failures. *Journal of Memory and Language*, 67, 1–16.

Wallace, JC., & Chen, G. (2005). Development and validation of a work-specific measure of cognitive failure: Implications for occupational safety. *Journal of Occupational and Organizational Psychology*, 78(4), 615-632.

Wallace, JC., Kass, SJ., & Stanny, CJ. (2002). The cognitive failures questionnaire revisited: Dimensions and correlates. *The Journal of General Psychology*, 129(3), 238-256.

Kaynakça

Abaslı, K. (2018). Örgütsel Dışlanma, İşe Yabancılaşma ve Örgütsel Sinizm İlişkisine Yönelik Öğretmen Görüşleri. Yayınlanmamış Doktora Tezi. Hacettepe Üniversitesi Eğitim Bilimleri Enstitüsü, Ankara.

Allman, D. (2013). The Sociology of Social Exclusion. *SAGE Open,* 3(1), 1-16. https://doi.org/10.1177/2158244012471957

Anjum, M.A. Liang, D., Ahmed, A. & Parvez, A. (2021). Understanding How and When Workplace Ostracism Jeopardizes Work Effort. *Management Decision*. https://doi.org/10.1108/MD-02-2021-0195

Anjum, M.A. Liang, D., Durrani, K.D., & Ammarah, A. (2019). Workplace Ostracism and Discretionary Work Effort: A Conditional Process Analysis. *Journal of Management & Organization*, 1-18. https://doi.org/10.1017/jmo.2019.14

Baumeister, R.F., Brewer, L.E., Tice, D.M., & Twenge, J.M. (2007). Thwarting the Need to Belong: Understanding the Interpersonal and Inner Effects of Social Exclusion. *Social and Personality Psychology Compass*, 1(1), 506–520. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1751-9004.2007.00020.x

Bayır, F.N. (2019). *The Effect of Workplace Ostracism on Syrian Men Asylum Seekers' Perceived Stress and Subjective Well-being*. Yayınlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Bilgi Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, İstanbul

Bayram, A. (2020). Örgütsel Yalnızlık ve Dışlanma. (Editör: Gülbeniz AKDUMAN). 21. Yüzyılda Örgütsel Davranışta 21 Güncel Yaklaşım Gazi Kitabevi: Ankara, 419-443.

Bennett, R. J., & Robinson, S. L. (2000). Development of a Measure of Workplace Deviance. *Journal of Applied Psychology*, 85(3), 349 –360. https://doi.org/10.1037/0021-9010.85.3.349

Blau, G. (1998). On the Aggregation of Individual Withdrawal Behaviors into Larger Multi-item Constructs. *Journal of Organizational Behavior*, 19(5), 437–451. https://doi.org/10.1002/(SICI)1099-1379(199809)19:5<437::AID-JOB1899>3.0.CO;2-C

Bollen, K.A., & Ting, K.-F. (1998). Bootstrapping a Test Statistics for Vanishing Tetrads. *Sociological Methods & Research*, 27(1), 77–102. https://doi.org/10.1177/0049124198027001002

Bourgeois, K. S., & Leary, M. R. (2001). Coping with Rejection: Derogating Those Who Choose Us Last. *Motivation and Emotion*, 25(2), 101–111. https://doi.org/10.1023/A:1010661825137

Caza, B.B., & Cortina, L.M., (2007). From Insult to Injury: Explaining the Impact of Incivility. *Basic and Applied Social Psychology*, 29(4), 335-350. https://doi.org/10.1080/01973530701665108

Chen, Z., Takeuchi, R., & Shum, C. (2013). A Social Information Processing Perspective of Coworker Influence on a Focal Employee. *Organization Science*, 24(6), 1618-1639. https://doi.org/10.1287/orsc.2013.0820

Choi, Y., (2020). A Study of the Influence of Workplace Ostracism on Employees' Performance: Moderating Effect of Perceived Organizational Support. *European Journal of Management and Business Economics*, 29(3), 333-345. https://doi.org/10.1108/EJMBE-09-2019-0159

Chung, Y.W. (2015). The Role of Person-organization Fit and Perceived Organizational Support in the Relationship Between Workplace Ostracism and Behavioral Outcomes. *Australian Journal of Management*, 42(2), 328-349. https://doi.org/10.1177/0312896215611190

Chung, Y.W., & Kim, T. (2017). Impact of Using Social Network Services on Workplace Ostracism, Job Satisfaction, and Innovative Behavior. *Information Technology*, 36(12), 1235-1243. https://doi.org/10.1080/0144929X.2017.1369568

Cottingham, M.D., Erickson, R.J., Diefendorff, J.M., & Bromley, G. (2013). The Effect of Manager Exclusion on Nurse Turnover Intention and Care Quality. *Western Journal of Nursing Research,* 35(8),970-985. https://doi.org/10.1177/0193945913483880

Çalışkan, Ş.B. (2019). *Sosyal Etki Kuramı Bağlamında Kişilerarası Toksik iletişimin İşyerinde Dışlanma Davranışı üzerine Etkisi.* Yayınlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Marmara Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü: İstanbul.

Çalışkan, A., & Pekkan, N.Ü. (2020). Örgütsel Dışlanma: Bir Ölçek Uyarlama Çalışması. *Uluslararası İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Dergisi*, 6 (1), 51-60. https://doi.org/10.29131/uiibd.736413

Çelik, C. ve Koşar, A. (2015). Örgüt Kültürü ve İşyerinde Dışlanma Arasındaki İlişki. Ç.Ü. Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi, 24(2), 47-62.

De Clercq, D., Haq, I.U., & Azeem, M.U. (2019). Workplace Ostracism and Job Performance: Roles of Self-efficacy and Job Level. *Personnel Review,* 48(1), 184-203. https://doi.org/10.1108/PR-02-2017-0039

Deng, X.C., He, S., Lyu, P., Zhou, X., Ye, Y.J., Meng, H.L., & Kong, Y. (2021). Spillover Effects of Workplace Ostracism on Employee Family Life: The Role of Need for Affiliation and Work-home Segmentation Preference. *Acta Psychologica Sinica*, 53(10), 1146-1160. https://doi.org/10.3724/SP.J.1041.2021.01146

Duffy, M. K., Ganster, D. C., & Pagon, M. (2002). Social Undermining in the Workplace. *Academy of Management Journal*, 45(2), 331–351. https://doi.org/10.2307/3069350

Eisenberger, N. I. (2012). The Pain of Social Disconnection: Examining the Shared Neural Underpinnings of Physical and Social Pain. *Nature Reviews Neuroscience*, 13(6), 421–434. https://doi.org/10.1038/nrn3231

Eisenberger, N. I., Lieberman, M.D. & Williams, K.D. (2003). Does Rejection Hurt? An fMRI Study of Social Exclusion. *Science*, 302(5643), 290–292. https://doi.org/10.1126/science.1089134

Feng, L., Li, J., Feng, T., & Jiang, W. (2019). Workplace Ostracism and Job Performance: Meaning at Work and Family Supports as Moderators. *Social Behavior and Personality*, 47(11), e8244. https://doi.org/10.2224/sbp.8244

Ferris, D. L., Brown, D. J., Berry, J. W., & Lian, H. (2008). The Development and Validation of the Workplace Ostracism Scale. *Journal of Applied Psychology*, 93(6), 1348–1366. https://doi.org/10.1037/a0012743

Ferris, D.L., Brown, D.J., Lian, H., & Morrison, R. (2014) Ostracism, Self-esteem, and Job Performance: When Do We Self-verify and When Do We Self-enhence? *Academy of Management Journal*, 58(1), 279-297. https://doi.org/10.5465/amj.2011.0347

Foster, P. (2012) *Leader-Member-Exchange and the Workplace Bully.* Yayınlanmamış Doktora Tezi. Kansas State University.

Fox, S., & Stallworth, L. E. (2005). Racial/ethnic Bullying: Exploring Links Between Bullying and Racism in the US Workplace. *Journal of Vocational Behavior,* 66(3), 438–456. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jvb.2004.01.002

Freedman, G., Williams, K. D., & Beer, J. S. (2016). Softening the Blow of Social Exclusion: The Responsive Theory of Social Exclusion. *Frontiers in Psychology*, 7, Article 1570. doi:10.3389/fpsyg.2016.01570

Geller, D.M., Goodstein, L., Silver, M. & Sternberg, W.C. (1974). The Effects of the Violation of Implicit Rules of Social Interaction. *Sociometry*, 37(4), 541-556. https://doi.org/10.2307/2786426

Gerber, J. P., & Wheeler, L. (2013). Clarifying the Relationship Between Ostracism and Relational Devaluation. *The Journal of Social Psychology*, 154(1), 14-27. https://doi.org/10.1080/00224545.2013.826619

Gkorezis, P., Panagiotou, M., & Theodorou, M. (2016). Workplace Ostracism and Employee Silence in Nursing: The Mediating Role of Organizational Identification. *Journal of Advanced Nursing*, 72(10), 2381-2388. https://doi.org/10.1111/jan.12992

Gürsel, Ö. (2018). Örgütsel Sessizlik ve Sinizm İlişkisinde Örgütsel Dışlanmanın Aracılık Rolü: Belediye Çalışanları Üzerine Bir İnceleme. Yayınlanmamış Doktora Tezi. Sakarya Üniversitesi İşletme Enstitüsü, Sakarya.

Hair, J.F., Jr., Black, W.C., Babin, B.J. & Anderson, R.E. (2010). *Multivariate Data Analysis* (seventh ed.). Upper Saddle River, NJ: Prentice Hall.

Hitlan, R.T., Cliffton, R.J., & DeSoto, C. (2006). Perceived Exclusion in the Workplace: The Moderating Effects of Gender on Work-Related Attitudes and Psychological Health. *North American Journal of Psychology*, 8(2), 217-236.

Hitlan, R.T., Kelly, K.M., Schepman, S., Schneider, K,T. & Zarate, M.A. (2006). Language Exclusion and the Consequences of Perceived Ostracism in the Workplace. *Group Dynamics: Theory, Research, and Practice*, 10(1), 56-70. https://doi.org/10.1037/1089-2699.10.1.56

Hitlan, R.T. & Noel, J. (2009). The Influence of Workplace Exclusion and Personality on Counterproductive Work Behaviours: An Interactionist Perspective. *European Journal of Work and Organizational Psychology*, 18(4), 477-502. https://doi.org/10.1080/13594320903025028

Hooper, D., Coughlan, J., Mullen, M. (2008). Structural Equation Modelling: Guidelines for Determining Model Fit. *Electronic Journal of Business Research Methods*, 6(1), 53-60. https://doi.org/10.21427/D7CF7R

Howard, M.C., Cogswell, J.E., & Smith, M.B. (2019). The Antecedents and Outcomes of Workplace Ostracism: A Meta-Analysis. *Journal of Applied Psychology,* 105(6), 577-596. https://doi.org/10.1037/apI0000453

Jamieson, J. P., Harkins, S. G., & Williams, K. D. (2010). Need Threat Can Motivate Performance After Ostracism. *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin*, 36(5), 690–702. https://doi.org/10.1177/0146167209358882

Jiang, H., Jiang, X., Sun, P., & Li, X. (2020). Coping with Workplace Ostracism: The Roles of Emotional Exhaustion and Resilience in Deviant Behavior. *Management Decision*, 59(2), 358-371. https://doi.org/10.1108/md-06-2019-0848

Johns, G. (1998). Aggregation or Aggravation? The Relative Merits of a Broad Withdrawal Construct. *Journal of Organizational Behavior*, 19(5), 453–462.

Karabey, C.N. (2014) İşyerinde Dışlanma, İmaj Yayınevi, Ankara.

Lİ M, Xu X & Kwan H.K. (2021). Consequences of Workplace Ostracism: A Meta-Analytic Review. *Frontiers in Psychology,* 12:641302. https://doi.org/10.3389/fpsyg.2021.641302

Liu, H., & Xia, H. (2016). Workplace Ostracism: A Review and Directions for Future Research. *Journal of Human Resource and Sustainability Studies*, 4(3), 197-201. https://doi.org/10.4236/jhrss.2016.43022

Lustenberger, D. E., & Jagacinski, C. M. (2010). Exploring the Effects of Ostracism on Performance and Intrinsic Motivation. *Human Performance*, 23(4), 283–304. https://doi.org/10.1080/08959285.2010.501046

MacDonald, G., & Leary, M.R. (2005). Why Does Social Exclusion Hurt? The Relationship Between Social and Physical Pain. *Psychological Bulletin*, 131(2), 202-223. https://doi.org/10.1037/0033-2909.131.2.202

Mead, G. H. (1934). Mind Self & Society From the Standpoint of a Social Behaviorist. (18.bs). Edited by Charles W. Morris. The University of Chicago Press, London 1972.

Molden, D. C., Lucas, G. M., Gardner, W. L., Dean, K., & Knowles, M. L. (2009). Motivations for Prevention or Promotion Following Social Exclusion: Being Rejected Versus Being Ignored. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 96(2), 415–431. https://doi.org/10.1037/a0012958

Nakip, N. (2003). *Pazarlama Araştırmaları, Teknikler ve (SPSS destekli) Uygulamalar*. Seçkin Yayınevi, Ankara.

Neuman. J.H., & Baron, R.A. (1998). Workplace Violence and Workplace Aggression: Evidence Concerning Specific Forms, Potential Causes, and Preferred Targets. *Journal of Management*, 24(3), 391-419.

O'Neill, P., & Sevastos, P. (2013). The Development and Validation of a New Multidimensional Job Insecurity Measure (JIM): An Inductive Methodology. *Journal of Occupational Health Psychology,* 18(3), 338-349. https://doi.org/10.1037/a0033114

O'Reilly, J., Robinson, S.L., Berdahl, J.L. & Banki, S. (2015). Negative Attention Better Than No Attention? The Comparative Effects of Ostracism and Harassment at Work. *Organizational Science,* 26(3), 774-793. https://doi.org/10.1287/orsc.2014.0900

Özcan, H. M. (2022). İş Yerinde Dışlanmanın Psikolojik Performans Üzerindeki Etkisi. *Eskişehir Osmangazi Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakülte Dergisi*, 17(1), 221 – 238. https://doi.org/10.17153/oguiibf.1012835

Peng, A.C., & Zeng, W. (2016). Workplace Ostracism and Deviant and Helping Behaviors: The Moderating Role of 360 Degree Feedback. *Journal of Organizational Behavior*, 38(6), 833-855, https://doi.org/10.1002/job.2169

Pereira, D., Meier, L.L., & Elfering, A. (2013). Short-term Effects of Social Exclusion at Work and Worries on sleep. *Stress and Health*, 29(3), 240-252. https://doi.org/10.1002/smi.2461

Pyszczynski, T., Greenberg, J., Koole, S., & Solomon, S. (2010). Experimental Existential Psychology: Coping with the Facts of Life. In D. T. Gilbert & S. T. Fiske (Eds.), Handbook of Social Psychology (5th ed.). McGraw-Hill, New York, NY, USA:. https://doi.org/10.1002/9780470561119.socpsy001020

Rehbinder, M. (1986). Refusal of Social Cooperation as a Legal Institutions of Ostracism and Boycott. *Ethology and Sociobiology,* 7(3-4), 321-327. https://doi.org/10.1016/0162-3095(86)90057-9

Robinson, S. L., O'Reilly, J., & Wang, W. (2013). Invisible at Work: An Integrated Model of Workplace Ostracism. *Journal of Management,* 39(1), 203–231. https://doi.org/10.1177/0149206312466141

Robinson, S. L., & Schabram, K. (2017). *Invisible at Work: Workplace Ostracism as Aggression*. In N. A. Bowling & M. S. Hershcovis (Eds.), Research and Theory on Workplace Aggression (pp. 221–244). Cambridge University Press. https://doi.org/10.1017/9781316160930.010

Sahabuddin, M., Qingmei, T., Ayub, A., Fatima, T., Ishaq, M. And Ali Junaid, K., (2021). Workplace Ostracism and Employee Silence: An Identity-based Perspective. Kybernetes.(IF2 235). https://doi.org/10.1108/K-04-2021-0306

Samo., A., H., Khan, S., Ali, N., Ali, S. (2019). The Impact of Workplace Ostracism on Stress and Employee Engagement, *Journal of Business Research-Turk*, 11 (4), 3471-3484. https://doi.org/10.20491/isarder.2019.822

Scott, K.D. (2007). *The Development and Test of an Exchange-Based Model of Interpersonal Workplace Exclusion.* Yayınlanmamış Doktora Tezi. University of Kentucky.

Scott, K.L., Tams, S., Schippers, M.C., & Lee, K. (2015). Opening the Black Box: Why and When Workplace Exclusion Affects Social Reconnection Behavior, Health, and Attitudes. *European Journal of Work and Organizational Psychology*, 24(2), 239-255. https://doi.org/10.1080/1359432X.2014.894978

Scott, K.L., Zagenczyk, T.J., Schippers, M., Purvis, R.L., & Cruz, K.S. (2014). Co-Worker Exclusion and Employee Outcomes: An Investigation of the Moderating Roles of Perceived Organizational and Social Support. *Journal of Management Studies*, 51(8), 1235-1256. https://doi.org/10.1111/joms.12099

Shafique, I., Qammar, A., Kalyar, M.N., Ahmad, B. & Mushtaq, A. (2020). "Workplace Ostraciszm and Deviant Behavior Among Nurses: A Parallel Mediation Model" Journal of Asia Business Studies, 15(1), 50-71. Doi: 10.1108/JABS-03-2020-0096

Snoek, J. D. (1962). Some Effects of Rejection Upon Attraction to a Group. *The Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology,* 64(3), 175–182. https://doi.org/10.1037/h0043320

Solak, Ç. ve Teközel, M. (2019). Sosyal Dışlanma Olgusu Üzerine Genel Bir İnceleme. *Celal Bayar Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi,* 17(4), 293-315. https://doi.org/10.18026/cbayarsos.585260

Sommer, K.L., Williams, K.D., Ciarocco, N.J., & Baumeister, R.F. (2001). When Silence Speaks Louder Than Words: Explorations Into the Intrapsychic and Interpersonal Consequences of Social Ostracism. *Basic and Applied Social Psychology*, 23(4), 225-243. https://doi.org/10.1207/153248301753225694

Soybalı, H.H., & Pelit, O. (2019). Otel İşgörenlerinin Örgütsel Dışlanma Algılarının Örgütsel Sinizm Düzeylerine Etkisi: Beş Yıldızlı Otel İşletmelerinde Bir Araştırma. İşletme Araştırmaları Dergisi, 11(2), 1225-1246. https://doi.org/10.20491/isarder.2019.667

Svetieva, E., Zadro, L., Denson, T.F., Dale, E., O'Moore, K., & W, Y. (2015). Anger Mediates the Effect of Ostracism on Risk-taking. *Journal of Risk Research*, 19(5), 614-631. https://doi.org/10.1080/13669877.2014.1003320

Türkmen, E., Doğan, A. & Karaeminoğulları A. (2016). The Impact of Ostracism on Work Effort. A Comparison Between Turkish and Azerbaijani Employees. *International Journal of Human Resource Studies*, 6(4), 110-128. https://doi.org/10.5296/ijhrs.v6i4.10300

Wang, B., Chen, M., Qian, J., Teng, X., & Zhang, W. (2021). Workplace Ostracism and Feedback-seeking Behavior: A Resource-based Perspective. *Current Psychology: A Journal for Diverse Perspectives on Diverse Psychological Issues.* Advance online publication. https://doi.org/10.1007/s12144-021-01531-y

Wang J, & Wang X. (2012). *Structural Equation Modeling: Applications Using Mplus: Methods and Applications*. West Sussex: John Wiley & Sons; 5-9.

Warburton, W. A., Williams, K. D., & Cairns, D. R. (2006). When Ostracism Leads to Aggression: The Moderating Effects of Control Deprivation. *Journal of Experimental Social Psychology*, 42(2), 213–220. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jesp.2005.03.005

Williams, K. D. (2001). *Ostracism: The Power of Silence.* Guilford Press, New York.

Williams, K. D. (1997). Social Ostracism. In R. M. Kowalski (Ed.), Aversive Interpersonal Behaviors (pp. 133–170). Plenum Press. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-1-4757-9354-3_7

Williams, K. D., Bernieri, F. J., Faulkner, S. L., Gada-Jain, N., & Grahe, J. E. (2000). The Scarlet Letter Study: Five Days of Social Ostracism. *Journal of Personal and Interpersonal Loss*, 5(1), 19–63. https://doi.org/10.1080/10811440008407846

Williams, K.D., & Nida, S.A. (2011). Ostracism: Consequences and Coping. *Current Directions in Psychological Science,* 20(2), 71-75. https://doi.org/10.1177/0963721411402480

Wirth JH, Sacco DF, Hugenberg K, Williams KD. (2010). Eye Gaze as Relational Evaluation: Averted Eye Gaze Leads to Feelings of Ostracism and Relational Devaluation. *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin,* 36(7), 869-882. https://doi.org/10.1177/0146167210370032.

Wu, L., Ferris, D.L., Kwan, H.K., Chiang, F., & Liang, L.H. (2015). Breaking (or making) the Silence: How Goal Interdependence and Social Skill Predict Being Ostracized. *Organizational Behavior and Human Decision Processes,* 131, 51-66. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.obhdp.2015.08.001

Van Beest, I., & Williams, K. D. (2006). When Inclusion Costs and Ostracism Pays, Ostracism Still Hurts. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 91(5), 918–928. https://doi.org/10.1037/0022-3514.91.5.918

Yang, J., & Treadway, D.C. (2016). A Social Influence Interpretation of Workplace Ostracism and Counterproductive Work Behavior. *Journal of Business Ethics,* 148(4), 879-891. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10551-015-2912-x

Yarmacı, N., & Ayyıldız, T. (2020). İşgörenlerin Örgütsel Dışlanma Algılarının Örgütsel Sessizlik ve Olumsuz Durumları Bildirme Eğilimlerine Etkisi: Otel İşletmeleri Örneği. *Türk Turizm Araştırmaları Dergisi,* 4(3), 2699-2723. https://doi.org/10.26677/TR1010.2020.505

Yıldırım, E., & Akın, M. (2018). Örgütlerde dışlanma, Sinizm ve Pozitif-Negatif Duygusallık Arasındaki İlişkiler: Pozitif ve Negatif Duygusallığın Aracılık Rolü. *Uluslararası Yönetim İktisat ve İşletme Dergisi,* 14(2), 427-449.

Yılmaz, H. (2020) İş Yerinde Dışlanma. Editör: Polatçı, S. Kuramsal Temelleriyle Örgütsel Davranış Ölçekleri Rehberi, Nobel Yayınevi, Ankara, 293-301.

Yoldaş, A., Kılıç, B., & Karaman, M. (2020). Örgütsel Dışlanmanın İş Performansı ve İşten ayrılma Niyeti Üzerindeki Etkisinin İncelenmesi. *Selçuk Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Meslek Yüksekokulu Dergisi*, 23(2), 479-486. https://doi.org/10.29249/selcuksbmyd.683115

Yücesoy, A. (2018). Örgütsel Güven, Hissedilen Güvenirlik, İşyerinde Dışlanma ve Örgütsel Vatandaşlık Davranışı Arasındaki Yordayıcı İlişkiler Üzerine Bir Araştırma. Yayınlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi. İstanbul Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, İstanbul.

Zadro, L., & Gonsalkorale, K. (2014). Sources of Ostracism: The Nature and Consequences of Excluding and Ignoring Others. *Current Directions in Psychological Science*, 23(2), 93-97. https://doi.org/10.1177/0963721413520321

Zhao, H., Peng, Z., & Sheard, G. (2013). Workplace Ostracism and Hospitality Employees' Counterproductive Work Behaviors: The Joint Moderating Effects of Proactive Personality and Political Skill. *International Journal of Hospitality Management,* 33, 219-227. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijhm.2012.08.006

Zhao, H., Xia, Q., He, P., Sheard, G., &Wan, P. (2016). Workplace Ostracism and Knowledge Hiding in Service Organizations. *International Journal of Hospitality Management,* 59, 84-94. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijhm.2016.09.009

Zheng, X., Yang, J., Ngo, H.Y., Liu, X.Y., & Jiao, W. (2016). Workplace Ostracism and Its Negative Outcomes: Psychological Capital as a Moderator. *Journal of Personal Psychology,* 15(4), 143-151. https://doi.org/10.1027/1866-5888/a000147

Kaynakça

Aksoy, Y. (2020). Örgütsel ustalık ve inovasyon performansı ilişkisinde teknolojik dinamizmin rolü. *Bilim-Teknoloji-Yenilik Ekosistemi Dergisi, 1 (1),* 11-22.

Andriopoulos, C., & Lewis, M. W. (2009). Exploitation-exploration tensions and organizational ambidexterity: Managing paradoxes of innovation. *Organization Science*, 20(4), 696-717.

Atçı, D., Kale, A. & Şeker, F. (2017). Otel işletmecilerinin bireysel yenilikçilik profili ve çift yönlülük ambidexterity düzeyi ilişkisi. *İşletme ve İktisat Çalışmaları Dergisi*, *5*(3), 47-58.

Attar, M. (2014). Üst düzey yöneticilerin liderlik özelliklerinin örgütsel ustalık düzeyine etkisi: Türk bankacılık sektörü üzerine bir araştırma. *Yayınlanmamış Doktora Tezi), Selçuk Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Konya*.

Atuahene-Gima, K. (2005). Resolving the capability-rigidity paradox in new product innovation. *Journal of Marketing, 69*(4), 61-83.

Bakan, İ., Erşahan, B., Büyükbeşe, T., & Soğancı, G. (2019). Örgütsel ustalığın (çift yönlülük) kurumsal imaj ve kurumsal itibar üzerindeki etkisi: Bir alan araştırması. *Yönetim ve Ekonomi Araştırmaları Dergisi*, *17*(2), 193-213.

Başkan, K. (2020). Otel işletmelerinde liderlik özellikleri, örgütsel ustalık ve örgütsel performans ilişkisi. Doktora tezi, Balıkesir Üniversitesi.

Benner, M. J., & Tushman, M. L. (2003). Exploitation, exploration, and process management: The productivity dilemma revisited. *Academy of management review*, *28*(2), 238-256.

Bierly, P. E. III, & Daly, P. S. (2007). Alternative knowledge strategies, competitive environment, and organizational performance in small manufacturing firms. *Entrepreneurship Theory and Practice, 31*(4), 493-513.

Bodwell, W. (2011). *A theoretical model of organizational ambidexterity in hospitals*. Yayınlanmamış Doktora Tezi. Colorado: Colorado State University.

Bollen, K. A., & Ting, K. F. (1998). Bootstrapping a test statistic for vanishing tetrads. *Sociological Methods & Research*, *27*(1), 77-102.

Cao, Q., Gedajlovic, E., & Zhang, H. (2009). Unpacking organizational ambidexterity: Dimensions, contingencies, and synergistic effects. *Organization Science, 20*(4), 781-796.

Carmeli, A., & Halevi, M. Y. (2009). How top management team behavioral integration and behavioral complexity enable organizational ambidexterity: The moderating role of contextual ambidexterity. *The Leadership Quarterly*, 20(2), 207-218.

Cingöz, A., & Akdoğan, A. A. (2015). Örgütsel ustalık (organızatıonal ambıdexterıty): Örgütsel ustalık düzeyini belirlemede araştırıcı ve yararlanıcı stratejilerin etkileşimsel rolü. *Aksaray Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi*, *7*(2), 59-68.

Comrey, A. L., & Lee, H. B. (1992). *A first course in factor analysis* (2nd Edition). New York: Pyychology Press.

Çiftçi, G.E. (2017). Örgütsel ustalık çalışmalarının personel güçlendirme üzerinde etkisi, *International Journal of Academic Value Studies*, 3(10), 188- 202.

Çömez, P. (2012). *Örgütlerde çift yeteneklilik ve örgütsel yenilik ilişkisinde liderlik tiplerinin rolü ve firma yenilik performansına etkileri.* Doktora Tezi. Kocaeli: Gebze Yüksek Teknoloji Enstitüsü. Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü.

Duncan, R.B. (1976). The ambidextrous organization: Designing dual structures for innovation. *The Management of Organization*, 1 (1):167-188

Fettahlıoğlu, Ö.O. (2021). *Örgütlerde yönetsel yaklaşımlar*, İksad Yayınları, Ankara.

Fornell, C., & Larcker, D. F. (1981). Evaluating structural equation models with unobservable variables and measurement error. *Journal of Marketing Research*, 18(1), 39-50.

Forza, C. (2002). Survey research in operations management: A process-based perspective. *International Journal of Operations & Production Management*, 22 (2): 152-194.

García-Granero, A., Fernández-Mesa, A., Jansen, J. J., & Vega-Jurado, J. (2018). Top management team diversity and ambidexterity: The contingent role of shared responsibility and CEO cognitive trust. *Long Range Planning*, *51*(6), 881-893.

Gibson, C. B. & Birkinshaw, J. (2004). The antecedents, consequences, and mediating role of organizational ambidexterity. *Academy of Management Journal, 42*(2), 209-226

Gözen, A. (2018). *Aile işletmelerinde aile etkisi ve örgütsel ustalık kavramlarının işletme performansı üzerindeki etkilerinin incelenmesi*. İstanbul: Hiper Yayıncılık

Gupta, A. K., Smith, K. G., & Shalley, C. E. (2006). The interplay between exploration and exploitation. *Academy of Management Journal*, *49*(4), 693-706.

Gürlek, M. (2021). Effects of high-performance work systems (HPWSs) on intellectual capital, organizational ambidexterity and knowledge absorptive capacity: evidence from the hotel industry. *Journal of Hospitality Marketing & Management*, *30*(1), 38-70.

Hair, J. F., Jr., Black, W. C., Babin, B. J. & Anderson, R. E. (2010). *Multivariate data analysis* (seventh ed.). Upper Saddle River, NJ: Prentice Hall.

He, Z., & Wong, P. (2004). Exploration vs. exploitation: An empirical test of the ambidexterity hypothesis. *Organization Science, 15*(4), 481-494.

Hooper, D., Coughlan, J., & Mullen, M. (2008). Structural equation modelling: guidelines for determining model fit. Electronic Journal of Business Research Methods, 6(1), 53-60.

Jansen, J. J., George, G., Van den Bosch, F. A., & Volberda, H. W. (2008). Senior team attributes and organizational ambidexterity: The moderating role of transformational leadership. *Journal of Management Studies*, *45*(5), 982-1007.

Jansen, J. J., Tempelaar, M. P., Van den Bosch, F. A., & Volberda, H. W. (2009). Structural differentiation and ambidexterity: The mediating role of integration mechanisms. *Organization science*, *20*(4), 797-811.

Jansen, J. J., Van Den Bosch, F. A., & Volberda, H. W. (2006). Exploratory innovation, exploitative innovation, and performance: Effects of organizational antecedents and environmental moderators. *Management science*, *52*(11), 1661-1674.

Kanten, P., & Kanten, S. (2019). Örgütsel ustalığın müşteri odaklı hizmet davranışları üzerindeki etkisinde hata yönetim kültürünün aracılık rolü. *Yönetim Bilimleri Dergisi*, *17*(33), 85-109.

Kültür ve Turizm Bakanlığı (2020). Turizm Belgeli Tesis İstatistikleri, https://yigm.ktb.gov.tr/TR-201131/tesis-istatistikleri.html

Lavie, D., Stettner, U., & Tushman, M. (2010). Exploration and exploitation within and across organizations. *The Academy of Management Annals*, 4(1), 109–155.

Levinthal, D. A., & March, J. G. (1993). The myopia of learning. *Strategic management journal*, *14*(S2), 95-112.

Lubatkin, M.H., Şimsek, Z., Ling, Y. & Veiga, J.F. (2006). Ambidexterity and performance in small-to medium-sized firms: The pivotal role of top management team behavioral integration, *Journal of Management,* 32(5), 646-672.

March, J. G. (1991). Exploration and exploitation in organizational learning. *Organization science*, *2*(1), 71-87.

Menguc, B., & Auh, S. (2008). The asymmetric moderating role of market orientation on the ambidexterity–firm performance relationship for prospectors and defenders. *Industrial Marketing Management*, *37*(4), 455-470.

Morgan, R. E., & Berthon, P. (2008). Market orientation, generative learning, innovation strategy and business performance inter-relationships in bioscience firms. *Journal of management studies*, *45*(8), 1329-1353.

Nakip, N. (2003). *Pazarlama araştırmaları, teknikler ve (SPSS destekli) uygulamalar*, Ankara, Seçkin Yayınevi, 2003.

Nunnally, J. C. (1994). *Psychometric theory* (3. Edition). Tata McGraw-hill education.

O'Reilly, C. A., & Tushman, M. L. (2004). The ambidextrous organization. *Harvard Business Review*, *82*(4), 74-83.

O'Reilly III, C. A., & Tushman, M. L. (2013). Organizational ambidexterity: Past, present, and future. *Academy of management Perspectives*, *27*(4), 324-338.

Raisch, S., & Birkinshaw, J. (2008). Organizational ambidexterity: Antecedents, outcomes, and moderators. *Journal of management*, *34*(3), 375-409.

Raisch, S., Birkinshaw, J., Probst, G., & Tushman, M. L. (2009). Organizational ambidexterity: Balancing exploitation and exploration for sustained performance. *Organization science*, *20*(4), 685-695.

Sağlam, M. (2020). Örgütsel ustalığın girişimcilik yönelimi üzerindeki etkisi: Hizmet ve üretim sektörü karşılaştırması.. *Uluslararası Ekonomi İşletme ve Politika Dergisi*, *4*(2), 421-440

Simsek, Z. (2009). Organizational ambidexterity: Towards a multilevel understanding. *Journal of Management Studies*, 46(4), 597-624.

Wang J, & Wang X. (2012). *Structural equation modeling: Applications using Mplus: Methods and applications*. West Susex: John Wiley & Sons; 5-9.

Yıldız, H., & Karataş, G. (2018). Kuzeydoğu Anadolu Bölgesi'ndeki KOBİ'lerde örgütsel ustalık (çift yönlülük): Çatışan stratejilerin birleşimi. *Manisa Celal Bayar Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi*, *16*(4), 99-122.

Zaidi, M. F. A., & Othman, S. N. (2015). Structural ambidexterity vs. contextual ambidexterity: Preliminary evidence from Malaysia. *The Social Sciences*, *10*(6), 1200-1207.

virüs) salgınının olduğu döneme rastlaması sebebiyle anket tekniği ile 365 kişiye birebir olarak ulaşılabilmiştir. Araştırmanın genellenebilirliği için anketlerin daha fazla sayıdaki katılımcıyla yapılmasının uygun olabileceği düşünülmektedir. Bu araştırmanın farklı sektörlerde (finans ve bankacılık, eğitim, sağlık, turizm vb.) yapılarak, araştırma sonuçların karşılaştırılması önerilebilir.

Kaynakça

Akan, B. (2017). *Personel Güçlendirme ve Örgütsel Öğrenmenin Örgütsel Yaratıcılığa Etkisi: Konu ile İlgili Bir Araştırma*. Trakya Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü İşletme Anabilim Dalı Doktora Tezi, Edirne, Türkiye.

Basım, N. H., Tatar, İ. ve Şahin, N. H. (2006). İzlenim Yönetiminde Kendilik Algısı, Kontrol Odağı, Mesleki Hedeflere Ulaşma Düzeyi ve Stres: Bir Kamu Sektörü Örneği. *Türk Psikoloji Dergisi*, 21(58), 1-14.

Bolino, M. C. ve Turnley, W. H. (1999). Measuring İmpression Management in Organizations: A Scale Development Based on The Jones and Pittman Taxonomy. *Organizational Research Methods*, 2, 187-206.

Boz, N. (2012). *Yeni İletişim Ortamlarında Dijital Kimlik ve Benlik Sunumu*. Doktora Tezi. İstanbul: Marmara Üniversitesi, Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü.

Bozeman, D. P. ve Kacmar, K. M. (1997). A Cybernetic Model of İmpression Management Processes in Organizations. *Organizational Behavior and Human Decision Processes*, 69, 9-30.

Cantekin, A. (2003). *Etkileme Yönetimi* (Yayımlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi), Ankara, Kara Harp Okulu Savunma Bilimleri Enstitüsü.

Demir, K. (2002). *Türkiye'de Resmi ve Özel Lise Öğretmenlerinin İzlenim Yönetimi*. Doktora Tezi. Ankara: Ankara Üniversitesi, Eğitim Bilimleri Enstitüsü.

Demiral, Ö. (2016). İzlenim Yönetiminin Olumsuz Örgütsel Koşullara Etkisi ve Performans Değerlemenin Aracılık Rolü: Türkiye'deki Lider Şirketlerden Ampirik Bulgular. *Niğde Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Dergisi*, 9 (1), 43-46.

Fornell, C. ve Larcker, D. F. (1981). Evaluating Structural Equation Models with Unobservable Variables and Measurement Error. *Journal of Marketing Research*, 18(1), 39-50.

Goffman, E. (2016). *Günlük Yaşamda Benliğin Sunumu*. B. Cezar (Çev.). İstanbul: Metis Yayıncılık.

Gürbüz, S. ve Şahin, F. (2018). *Sosyal Bilimlerde Araştırma Yöntemleri* (5.Baskı). Ankara: Seçkin Yayıncılık.

Kacmar, K. M. ve Carlson, D. S. (1994). Using Impression Management In Women's Job Search Processes. *American Behavioral Scientist*. 37(5), 682-696.

Kaygın, E., Kerse, G. ve Yılmaz, T. (2017). Kamu Çalışanlarında Örgütsel Bağlılık ve Presenteeism Arasındaki İlişki: Kars İl Örneği. *Ombudsman Akademik,* 3(6), 181-204.

Leary, M. R. ve Kowalski, R. M. (1990). Impression Management: A Literature Review And Two-Component Model. *Psychological Bulletin*, 107 (1), 34-37.

Leary, M. R. (1996). *Self-Presentation, Impression Management and Interpersonal Behavior,* Oxford: Westview Press, Wake Forest University.

Lee, S.,Quigley, B. M., Nesler, M. S., Corbett, A. B. Ve Tedeschi, J. T. (1999). Development Of A Self Presentation Tactics Scale. *Personalityand Individual Differences*, 26(4), 701–722.

Martinko, M. J. (1991). Impression Management: Looking to the Future, (ed). P.A. Giacolone, P. Rosenfeld). *Applied Impression Management*, 22-48, London: Sage Pub.

Özdevecioğlu, M. ve Erdem, S. (2008). İzlenim Yönetimi Davranışı: Örgütsel Açıdan Teorik Çerçeve**.** *Örgütsel Davranışta Seçme Konular: Organizasyonların Karanlık Yönleri ve Verimlilik Azaltıcı Davranışlar* (Ed.: Mahmut Özdevecioğlu ve Himmet Karadal), İlke Yayınevi, Yayın No: 11, Ankara, 33-54.

Rosenfeld, P., Giacalone, R. A. ve Riordan, C. A. (1995). *Impression Management in Organizations.* London: Routledge.

Sekaran, U. and Bougie, R. (2013) *Research Methods for Business: A Skill-Building Approach*. 6th Edition, Wiley, New York.

Schlenker, B. R. ve Weigold, M. F. (1992). Interpersonal Processes Involving Impression regulation and Management. *Annual Review of Psychology*. 43, 133-168.

Schutz, A. (1998). Assertive, Offensive, Protective And Defensive Styles Of Self-Presntation: A Taksonomy. *The Journal Of Psychology*, 132(6),611-628.

Tabachnick, B. G. ve Fidell, L. S. (2012). *Using Multivariate Statistics.* Boston, Pearson Education.

Tabak, A., Türköz, T. Ve Basım, N. H. (2011). Çalışanların Öz Liderlik Algılamalarının İzlenim Yönetimi Taktikleri Kullanımına etkisi: Savunma Sanayinde Bir Araştırma*. ODTÜ Gelişme Dergisi*, 21-55.

Tatar, İ. (2006). İzlenim Yönetiminde Kendilik Algısı ve Stres: Kara Kuvvetlerinde Bir Uygulama, (Yayınlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi), Ankara, Kara Harp Okulu Savunma Bilimleri Enstitüsü.

Uğurlu, Ö. (2015). Kadının Benlik Sunumunun Güncel Bir Aracı Olarak Sosyal Ağlar Bir Tasarım Unsuru: Kusursuzlaştırma. *Uşak Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi,* 8 (1), 231-248.

Wayne, S. J. ve Liden, R. C. (1995). Effects of Impression Management on Performance Ratings: A Longitudinal Study. *Academy of Management Journal,* 38 (1), 232-260.

Yıldırım, H. B. (2019). İzlenim Yönetimi Taktikleri ve Türkiye Bağlamında Bir Ölçek Geliştirme Çalışması, Kütahya Dumlupınar Üniversitesi, Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Doktora Tezi, Kütahya.

Kaynakça

Aaron, P., and Smith, E. (1992). *The Heritage Lectures: Black Accountability and Achievement*. Washington, DC: The Heritage Foundation.

Aksu, G., Eser, M. T. ve Güzeller, C. O. (2017). Açımlayıcı ve Doğrulayıcı Faktör Analizi ile Yapısal Eşitlik Modeli Uygulmaları. Ankara: Detay Yayıncılık.

Andersoon, L. M., and Pearson, C. M. (1999). Tit for tat? The spiraling effect of incivility ın the workplace. *The Academy of Management Review*, *24*(3), 452-471.

Aydın, Z., ve Oğuzhan, G. (2019). Sağlık çalışanlarında yengeç zihniyeti: fenomenolojik bir çalışma. *Hitit Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi*, *12*(2), 618-630.

Bulloch, H. C. M. (2013). Concerning constructions of self and other: auto-racism and imagining Amerika in the Christian Philippines. *Anthropological Forum*, *23*(3), 221-241.

Caples, C. (2016). Does the "Crabs in bucket syndrome" still exist?. https://medium.com/@CEOCaples/does-the-crabs-in-a-bucket-syndrome-still-exist-written-by-derrick-ceo-caples-4b823b2297ff (erişim tarihi: 10.11.2018).

Cortina, L. M., Kabat-Farr, D., Leskinen, E. A., Huerta, M., and Magley, V. J. (2013). Selective incivility as modern discrimination in organizations: Evidence and impact. *Journal of Management*, *39*, 1579-1605

Costello, A. B., and Osborne, J. (2005). Best practices in exploratory factor analysis: Four recommendations for getting the most from your analysis. *Practical Assessment, Research & Evaluation, 10*, 1-9.

DeGury, J. (2005). *Post Traumatic Slave Syndrome: America's Legacy of Enduring Injury and Healing*. Portland: Joy DeGruy Publications Inc.

DeLora, J. (1996). May the best or the deafest win?, *Deaf life*, *8*(10), 27-29.

Duffy, M. K., Ganster, D. C., and Pagon, M. (2002). Social undermining in the workplace. *Academy of Management Journal*, *45*, 331-351.

Fettahlıoğlu, Ö. O. ve Alkış Dedeoğlu, A. (2021). Yengeç sepeti sendromu ve ölçek geliştirme çalışması. *Uluslararası Sosyal Araştırmalar Dergisi, 14*(77), 1124-1235

Gilbert, D. T., Giesler, R. B. and Morris, K. A. (1995). When comparisons arise. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, *69*, 227-236.

Goethals G.R. and Darley J.M. (1987). Social comparison theory: Self-Evaluation and group life. In: Mullen B., Goethals G.R. (edt.) *Theories of Group Behavior*, 21-47. New York: Springer.

Hair, J. F., Black, W. C., Babin, B. J. and Anderson, R. E. (2014). *Multivariate Data Analysis* (7 th ed). London: Pearson.

Hofstede, G. (2021). https://geerthofstede.com/culture-geert-hofstede-gert-jan-hofstede/6d-model-of-national-culture/ (erişim tarihi: 01.05.2021)

Howard, M. C. (2016) A review of exploratory factor analysis decisions and overview of current practices: What we are doing and how can we improve?, *International Journal of Human-Computer Interaction, 32*(1), 51-62.

Hutcheson, G. and Sofroniou, N. (1999). *The Multivariate Social Scientist*. Sage: London

Jöreskog, K. and Sörborn, D. (1993). *Lisrel 8: Structural Eguation Modeling With The SIMPLIS Command Language*. IL: Scientific Software.

Kaiser, H. (1974). An index of factorial simplicity. *Psychometrika, 39*(1), 31-36.

Kılıç, S. (2016) Cronbach'ın alfa güvenirlik katsayısı. *Journal of Mood Disorders Volume: 6*(1), 47-48

Kline, R. (1998). *Principles and Practice of Structural Equation Modeling*. New York: Guilford Press.

Koyuncu, İ. ve Faruk, A. (2019). Açımlayıcı ve doğrulayıcı faktör analizlerinin kullanımı: Bir doküman incelemesi. *Eğitim ve Bilim, 44*(198), 361-388.

Lim, V. K. (2002). The IT way of loafing on the job: cyberloafing, neutralizing and organizational justice. *Journal of Organizational Behavior*, *23*(5), 675-694.

Lith, L. V. (2017). *Breaking the pattern: Women leading social movement organizations in the Netherlands*. Master Thesis Sociology. Universiteit Van Amsterdam.

Linstead, S., Marechal, G., and Griffin, R.W. (2014). Theorizing and researching the dark side of organization. *Organization Studies, 35*(2), 165-188.

Marques, J. (2009). Sisterhood in short supply in the workplace: It›s often the women who hold back their female colleagues. *Human Resource Management International Digest*, *17* (5), 28-31.

McPhail, M. L. (2010). Dark menexenus: Black opportunism in an age of racial anxiety. *Southern Communication Journal*, *75*, 160-170.

Miller, C. D. (2019). Exploring the crabs in the barrel syndrome in organizations. *Journal of Leadership & Organizational Studies*, *26*(3), 352-371.

Özdemir, Y. ve Üzüm, B. (2019). Yengeç sendromu. E. Kaygın ve G. Kosa (Ed.), *Olumsuz Boyutlarıyla Örgütsel Davranış* içinde (125-138). Konya: Eğitim Yayınevi.

Pegues, A. D. (2018). *An investigation into the social and individual conditions that promote instigated acts of workplace incivility between black professionals*. Doctora Thesis, Executive Committee of the Graduate School of Arts and Sciences. Columbia University, Columbia.

Reich, T. C., and Hershcovis, M. S. (2015). Observing workplace incivility. *Journal of Applied Psychology*, *100*(1), 203-215.

Robertson,S. A., Datu, J. A. D., Brawley, A. M., Pury, C. L. S. and Mateo, N. J. (2016). The dark triad and social behavior: The influence of self-construal and power distance. *Personality and Individual Differences (98),* 69-74.

Robinson, S.L. and Bennett, R.J. (1995). A Typology of deviant workplace behaviors: A multidimensional scaling study. *Academy of Management Journal*, *38*(2), 555-572.

Sarangi, S. (2014). *Capturing the Indian 'Crab' behaviour*. The Hindu-Business Line.

Schilpzand, P., Pater, I. E. D., and Erez, A. (2016). Workplace incivility: A review of the literature and agenda for future research. *Journal of Organizational Behavior*, *37*, 57-88.

Schumacker, R. E., and Beyerlein, S. T. (2000). Confirmatory factor analysis with different correlation types and estimation methods. *Structural Equation Modeling, 7*(4), 629-636.

Soubhari, T. and Kumar, Y. (2014). The Crab -Bucket Effect and its impact on job stress- an exploratory study with reference to autonomous colleges. *International Journal on Recent and Innovation Trends in Computing and Communication*, *2*(10), 3022-3027.

Spacey, S. (2015). Crab mentality, cyberbullying and "name and shame" rankings. *available https://www.srl.to/u5e2dNha/Crab%20Mentality%2C%20Cyberbullying%20and%20Name%20and%20Shame%20Rankings.pdf* (erişim tarihi: 11.11.2018)

Suhr, D. D. (2006). Exploratory or Confirmatory Factor Analysis? 1-17. In.Cary: SAS Institu

Üzüm, B. ve Özdemir, Y. (2020). Yengeç sendromu "Ben yapamazsam sen de yapamazsın" ölçek geliştirme çalışması. Örgütsel Araştırmalar Dergisi, *5*(2), 241-252.

Tabachnick, B. G. and Fidell, L. S. (2019). *Using Multivariate Statistics.* (7 th ed.) NY: Pearson

Tagle, J. P. (2021). Crab mentality – where does it come from?, https://usa.inquirer.net/61656/crab-mentality-where-does-it-come-from (erişim tarihi: 24.01.2021).

Thomas, B. (2004). *Mentality Harms Minorities*. The George-Anne.

White, J. B., Langer, E. J., Yariv, L., and Welch, J. C. (2006). Frequent social comparisons and destructive emotions and behaviors: The dark side of social comparisons. *Journal of Adult Development*, *13*(1), 36-44.

Yaşlıoğlu M. M. (2017). Sosyal bilimlerde faktör analizi ve geçerlilik: Keşfedici ve doğrulayıcı faktör analizlerinin kullanılması, *IUJSB 46*(Özel Sayı), 74-85

Yaşlıoğlu, M. M. ve Toplu-Yaşlıoğlu, D. (2020). How and when to use which fit indices? A practical and critical review of the methodology. *Istanbul Management Journal, 88*, 1-20.

SONUÇ

Çalışmamızın en önemli amacı literatürde olan sanal kaytarma ölçeklerini tanıtmaktır. Sonrasındaki amaç ise pandemi dönemindeki akademisyenlerin sanal kaytarma eğilimlerinin hangi maddelerde oluştuğunu anlamaya yardımcı olmaktır. Araştırma Sakarya Üniversitesi ve Bitlis Eren Üniversitesinde çalışan akademisyenlerinden toplam 99 kişinin doldurduğu anket formuyla analiz yapılmıştır. Akademisyenlerin çoğu 36-42 yaşların arasında, evli, doktora mezunu, bulunduğu kurumda 11-15 yıl arası çalışanlar ve 10.000 TL üzeri maaş almaktadırlar.

Yapılan araştırmada, açıklayıcı faktör analizi sonucunda; önemli sanal kaytarma olarak tek boyut incelenmiştir. KMO (0,686>.50) ve Bartlett testi (χ^2=133,861; $p < .001$) ile ölçek faktör analizine uygun ve örneklem büyüklüğünün iyi olduğu (Kalaycı, 2010) tespit edilmiştir. Doğrulayıcı faktör analiz sonucu değerlerine göre de ölçek kabul edilebilir değerlere sahiptir.

Akademisyenler üzerine olan sanal kaytarmanın doğrulayıcı faktör analizi yapılmıştır. Çalışmaya katılan akademisyenlere kolayda örneklem yoluyla ulaşılması sebebiyle sonuçlar genellenebilirlik açısından sınırlıdır. Farklı üniversitelerde yapılacak çalışmalarda farklı sonuçlar alınabilir. Farklı boyutlar geçerli olabilir. Ayrıca diğer ölçeklerle de akademisyenler üzerine araştırma yapılabilir. Diğer boyutlar, eposta kullanımı, dinlenme amaçlı internet kullanımı, suistimale açık internet kullanımı, kişisel öğrenme amaçlı internet kullanımı, Paylaşım, alışveriş, durum güncelleme, içerik paylaşımı, oyun/bahis ve belirsiz internet kullanımı gibi sanal kaytarma çeşitlerini ölçmektedir. Bu diğer ölçeklerin farklı boyutlarıyla da daha geniş bulgulara ulaşılabilir.

Kaynakça

Akbulut, Y., Dursun, Ö. Ö., Dönmez, O. ve Şahin, Y. L. (2016). "In Search of a Measure To Investigate Cyberloafing In Educational Settings". *Computers in Human Behavior*, (55), 616-625.

Altunışık, R., Coşkun R., Bayraktaroğlu, S. ve Yıldırım E. (2012): Sosyal Bilimlerde Araştırma Yöntemleri SPSS Uygulamalı, Geliştirilmiş 7. Baskı, Sakarya Yayıncılık, Sakarya.

Anandarajan, M., Devine, P. ve Simmers, C. A. (2004). "A Multidimensional Scaling Approach to Personal Web Usage in the Workplace", 61-79, içinde Personal Web Usage in the Workplace: A Guide to Effective Human Resources Management (editörler: M. Anandarajan ve C. Simmers), Information Science Publishing.

Askew, K. (2012). The Relationship Between Cyberloafing and Task Performance And An Examination Of The Theory Of Planned Behavior As A Model Of Cyberloafing. University of South Florida.

Bacaksız, F. E., Tuna, R., Harmancı Seren ve A. K., (2018). Sanal Kaytarmaya Karşı Evde Çalışma: Hemşire Akademisyenler Üzerinde Bir Araştırma. *Dokuz Eylül Üniversitesi Hemşirelik Fakültesi Elektronik Dergisi*. Cilt. 11. Sayı. 3: 241-249.

Bilgin Demir, İ., Ürek, D., ve Uğurluoğlu, Ö. (2017). Sağlık Çalışanlarının Sanal Kaytarma Davranışlarının İşte Üretkenliklerine Etkisi. *Online Academic Journal of Information Technology, 8*(30): 291-303.

Blanchard, A.L. ve Henle, C.A. (2008) "Correlates of Different Forms of Cyberloafing: The Role of Norms and External Locus of Control" *Computers in Human Behavior*, 24(3): 1067-1084.

Block, W. (2001). Cyberslacking, Business Ethics and Managerial Economics. *Journal of Business Ethics*, *33*(3), 225-231.

Candan, H.,ve İnce, M. (2016), "Siber Kaytarma ve Örgütsel Bağlılık Arasındaki İlişkinin İncelenmesine Yönelik Emniyet Çalışanları Üzerine Bir Araştırma" , *Niğde Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi*, Cilt.9, Sayı.1, (229-235).

Çavuşoğlu, S. ve Palamutçuoğlu, B. T. (2017). İş Tatmininin Sanal Kaytarma Üzerindeki Etkisi. *Mehmet Akif Ersoy Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi*, 9(19), 430-444.

Çınar, O. ve Sıçrar, H. (2019). Sanal Kaytarma ve Örgütsel Bağlılık Arasındaki İlişki: Erzurum İlinde Bir Kamu Kurumu Örneği. İş ve Hayat, Vol.5, No.10, s.120-133.

Dede, A. (2018). Organizasyonlarda Sanal Kaytarma Ve Kişilik Özellikleri Arasındaki İlişki: Banka Çalışanları Üzerinde Bir Araştırma. (Yayınlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi), Balıkesir Üniversitesi, Balıkesir.

Dehon, C., Weems, C. F., Stıckle, T. R., Costa, N. M. ve Berman, S. L. (2005), "A Cross-Sectional Evaluation of The Factorial Invariance of Anxiety Sensitivity in Adolescents and Young Adults", *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 43, 799–810.

Derin, Neslihan (2018), "Kuruma Duyulan Psikolojik Sahiplenme İle Yenilikçi İş Davranışı Arasındaki İlişkide Sanal Kaytarmanın Düzenleyici Rolü", *Hacettepe Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi,* C. 36, S. 1: 63-81.

Dursun, O. O., Donmez, O. ve Akbulut, Y. (2018). "Predictors Of Cyberloafing Among Preservice Information Technology Teachers". *Contemporary Educational Technology*, *1*(9), 22-41.

Eyel, C. Ş. ve Tutcu, A. (2020). İş Doyumunun Sanal Kaytarma Davranışı Üzerindeki Etkisi: Gaziantep İlinde Özel Sektörde Çalışanlar Üzerinde Bir Araştırma, İşletme Araştırmaları Dergisi, 12(4), 3596-3612.

Fındıklı, M. A. (2016). Sanal Kaytarma ve Iş Performansı İlişkisi: Sağlık ve Tekstil Sektörü Çalışanlarının Karşılaştırılması. International Journal of Social Inquiry, 9(1), 33-62.

Flanigan, A. E., ve Kiewra, K. A. (2018). What College Instructors Can Do About Student Cyber-Slacking. *Educational Psychology Review*, *30*(2), 585-597.

Garrett, R. K., ve Danziger, J. N. (2008). On Cyberslacking: Workplace Status and Personal İnternet Use At Work. *CyberPsychology & Behavior*, *11*(3), 287-292.

Hu, Li-Tze ve Bentler, P. M. (1999), "Cutoff Criteria for Fit Indexes in Covariance Structure Analysis: Conventional Criteria Versus New Alternatives", *Structural Equation Modeling*, 6(1), 1-55.

Kalaycı, Ş. (2010), SPSS Uygulamalı Çok Değişkenli İstatistik Teknikleri, 5. Baskı, Asil Yayın Dağıtım, İstanbul.

Kaplan, M. ve Çetinkaya A.Ş. (2013), "Demografik Özellikler ve Örgütlerde Sanal Kaytarma", 21. *Yönetim ve Organizasyon Kongresi Bildiriler Kitabı*, 30 Mayıs-1 Haziran, Kütahya: Dumlupınar Üniversitesi, ss. 557-558.

Kaplan, M. ve Öğüt A., (2012), "Algılanan Örgütsel Adalet İle Sanal Kaytarma Arasındaki İlişkinin Analizi: Hastane Çalışanları Örneği", 20. *Yönetim ve Organizasyon Kongresi Bildiriler Kitabı*, 22-26 Mayıs, İzmir: Dokuz Eylül Üniversitesi, ss. 592-596.

Kerse, G., Soyalın, M. ve Karabey, C., N. (2016). Kişi-Örgüt Uyumu, Nötrleştirme Ve Algılanan Yönetici Desteğinin Sanal Kaytarmaya Etkisi: Ampirik Bir Çalışma. *Aksaray Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi*, 8(4), 100-113.

Kim, S. J., ve Byrne, S. (2011). Conceptualizing Personal Web Usage İn Work Contexts: A Preliminary Framework. *Computers in Human Behavior*, *27*(6), 2271-2283.

Kuznek, E., Güzel, B., (2019). Sanal Kaytarma ve İş Performansı İlişkisi: Kuşaklar Teorisi Yaklaşımı. **İşletme Araştırmaları Dergisi**. Cilt. 11. Sayı. 4: 2729- 2746.

Lavoie, J. A., ve Pychyl, T. A. (2001). Cyberslacking and The Procrastination Superhighway: A Web-Based Survey Of Online Procrastination, Attitudes, and Emotion. *Social Science Computer Review*, *19*(4), 431-444.

Lim, V.K.G. (2002) "Ihe IT Way of Loafing on the Job: Cyberloafing, Neutralizing and Organizational Justice" *Journal of Organizational Behavior*, 23(5):675- 694.

Lim, V. K., ve Chen, D. J. (2012). Cyberloafing at the Workplace: Gain Or Drain On Work?. *Behaviour & Information Technology*, *31*(4), 343-353.

Lim, V. K. G.,ve Teo, T. S. H. (2005). Prevalence, Perceived Seriousness, Justification And Regulation Of Cyberloafing In Singapore An Exploratory Study, Information ve Management 42, 1081 – 1093.

Öçal, M.A., (2018) Seyahat Acentalarında Görev Yapan Yöneticilerin İş Stres Düzeylerinin Sanal Kaytarma Davranışları Üzerindeki Etkisi ve Bir Araştırma, (Yayımlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi). Düzce Üniversitesi, Düzce.

Örücü, E., ve Yıldız, H. (2014). İşyerinde Kişisel İnternet ve Teknoloji Kullanımı: Sanal Kaytarma. *Ege Akademik Bakış*, 99-114.

Özdem, G., ve Demir, A. (2015). Okul Yöneticilerinde Sanal Kaytarma Davranışı. *Mersin Üniversitesi Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi*, 11(3), 1029-1042

Özüdoğru, M., ve Yıldırım, Y. T. (2020). Sanal Kaytarma ve İşgören Performansı İlişkisinde İş Stresinin Düzenleyici Etkisinin İncelenmesi: Sağlık Sektöründe Bir Araştırma. *Afyon Kocatepe Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi*, 22(2), 467-490.

Sample Size Calculation (2022). https://www.surveysystem.com/sscalc.htm, Erişim Tarihi:24.02.2022.

Sarıca, H. (2019). *Öğretmenlerin Siber Kaytarma Davranışları İle İşe Tutkunluk Düzeyleri Arasındaki İlişki.* (Yayımlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi). Pamukkale Üniversitesi Eğitim Bilimleri Enstitüsü, Denizli.

Schermelleh-Engel, K., Moosbrugger, H. ve Muller, H. (2003): "Evaluating the Fit of Structural Equation Models: Tests of Significance and Descriptive Goodness-of-Fit Measures, *Methods of Psychological Research Online*, 8(2), 23-74.

Seçkin, Z., ve Kerse, G. (2017). Üniversite Öğrencilerinin Sanal Kaytarma Davranışları Ve Bu Davranışların Çeşitli Değişkenler Açısında İncelenmesi: Ampirik Bir Araştırma. *Aksaray Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi*, 9(1), 89-110.

Serttaş, O.; Şimşek, G. (2017). "Konaklama İşletmelerinde Siber Aylaklık: Çalışanların Demografik Özellikleri İle Siber Aylaklıkları Üzerine Bir Araştırma". *Uluslararası İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Dergisi*, 3(1), 20-34.

Susilo, W. H. (2016), "An Impact of Behavioral Segmentation to Increase Consumer Loyalty: Empirical Study in Higher Education of Postgraduate Institutions at Jakarta", *Procedia-Social and Behavioral Sciences*, *229*, 183-195.

Şeker, T., ve Yıldırım, Y.T. (2019). **Çalışanlarda Tükenmişlik ve Sanal Kaytarma Davranışları Arasındaki İlişkinin İncelenmesi: Enerji Sektöründe Bir Araştırma,** *Uygulamalı Ekonomi ve Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi* Cilt: 1 Sayı: 2. 1-18

Ünal, Ö.F. ve Tekdemir, S. (2015) ''Sanal Kaytarma: Bir Kamu Kurumunda Ampirik Bir Araştırma'' *Süleyman Demirel Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi*, Cilt:20, Sayı:2, ss.95-118.

Varol, F., ve Yıldırım, E. (2017). Siberaylaklık: Öğretmen Adayları ve Mobil Teknolojiler. *Mersin Üniversitesi Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi* 13, (3), 1046-1057.

Vitak, J., Crouse, J., ve LaRose, R. (2011). Personal Internet Use At Work: Understanding Cyberslacking. *Computers in Human Behavior*, *27*(5), 1751-1759.

Yağcı, M., ve Yüceler, A. (2016). Kavramsal Boyutlarıyla Sanal Kaytarma. *International Journal of Social Sciences and Education Research*, *2*(2).

Yıldız, B., ve Yıldız, H. (2015). İş Yaşamındaki Sanal Kaytarma Davranışlarının Hukuki Yönden İncelenmesi. *Yönetim ve Ekonomi Araştırmaları Dergisi*, *13*(3), 1-17.

Yıldız, H., Yıldız, B. ve İyigün, N. Ö. (2016). Psikolojik Sözleşme Algısı ile Sanal Kaytarma Davranışları Arasındaki İlişkinin İncelenmesi, *Erciyes Üniversitesi İİBF Dergisi*, 47: 147-165.

alınmasının gerekli olduğu söylenebilir. Çalışma tek bir konuyu ele almıştır. Bundan sonraki çalışmalarda konu sayısı arttırılabilir.

Kaynakça

Alkan, H. (2018). Örgütsel Bağlılık, Sinizm, Yabancılaşma ve Ormancılık Örgütleri, Turkish Journal of Forestry, 19(3): 265-274.

Babadağ, M. ve İşcan, Ö.F. (2017). Dönüştürücü Liderlik İle İşe Yabancılaşma Arasındaki İlişkide Algılanan Etik İklimin Aracı Rolü, Manas Sosyal Araştırmalar Dergisi, 6, 4, 399-428.

Banai, M. ve Reisel W.D. (2007). The İnfluence Of Supportive Leadership And Job Characteristics On Work Alienation: A Six-Country İnvestigation, Journal of World Business 42, 463–476.

Can. M. (2022). Dönüşümcü ve Etkileşimci Liderlik Davranışının Örgütsel Yabancılaşma ve İşten Ayrılma Eğilimi Üzerindeki Etkisi: Çanakkale Örneği, Çanakkale Onsekiz Mart Üniversitesi, Lisansüstü Eğitim Enstitüsü Yayınlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Çanakkale.

Charlton, B.G. (2007). Alienation, Recovered Animism And Altered States Of Consciousness, Medical Hypotheses, 68, 727–731.

Çetinkaya, M. C. (2019). Psikolojik dayanıklılık ve Örgütsel Yabancılaşma Arasındaki İlişki: Birey-örgüt Uyumu, Birey-İş Uyumu, İşten Ayrılma Niyeti ve Algılanan Örgütsel Desteğin düzenleyicilik Rolü, Çukurova Üniversitesi, Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Yayınlanmamış Doktora Tezi, Adana.

Çetinkaya, U. ve Koçyiğit, M. (2021). Öğretmenlerin Psikolojik Sermaye, Örgütsel Sessizlik Ve Örgütsel Yabancılaşma Düzeylerinin İncelenmesi, International Journal of Eurasia Social Sciences Vol: 12, 46, ss.1011-1040.

Çiçek, B. ve Türkmenoğlu, M.A. (2020) . Otantik liderliğin işe yabancılaşmaya etkisi ve lider-üye etkileşiminin bu ilişkideki düzenleyici rolü, Beykoz Akademi Dergisi, 8(2), 41- 59.

Çiftçi, G.E. ve Öneren, M. (2018). Çalışanlarda işe yabancılaşmanın bazı demografik değişkenler açısından incelenmesi, Üçüncü Sektör Sosyal Ekonomi,53 (2), ss. 501-520.

Denizmen, A. (2018). Algılanan Örgütsel Desteğin Örgütsel Yabancılaşma Üzerindeki Etkisini Belirlemeye Yönelik Bir Araştırma, Kütahya Dumlupınar Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Yayınlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Kütahya.

Doğan, Ü. (2021). Öğretmenlerin Kaotik Liderlik, Örgütsel Yabancılaşma Ve Örgütsel Mutluluk Algıları Arasındaki İlişkinin Yapısal Eşitlik Modellemesi İle İncelenmesi, İnönü Üniversitesi Eğitim Bilimleri Enstitüsü, Yayınlanmamış Doktora Tezi, Malatya.

Ergun Özler, N.D. ve Özçınar Dirican, M. (2014). Örgütlerde Yabancılaşma İle Tükenmişlik Sendromu Arasındaki İlişkiyi Belirlemeye Yönelik Bir Araştırma, Dumlupınar Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi – Sayı 39, ss. 291-310.

Erol, Y. Ve Altun, U. (2020). Psikolojik Sermayenin Örgütsel Yaşamda Yalnızlık ve Örgütsel Yabancılaşmaya Etkileri: Bankacılık Sektöründe Bir Araştırma, Turkish Studies - Economy, 15(4), ss.2035-2051.

Gedik, A. (2021). Duygusal Emeğin Örgütsel Özdeşleşme Ve Örgütsel Yabancılaşma Üzerindeki Etkisinde Öz Yeterlilik Algısının Düzenleyici Rolü, İstanbul Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Yayınlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi, İstanbul.

Günsal, E. (2010). Algılanan Örgütsel Adalet ile Örgütsel Yabancılaşma Arasındaki İlişki ve Bir Araştırma, Marmara üniversitesi Sosyal bilimler enstitüsü İşletme ana Bilim dalı İnsan kaynakları yönetimi bilim dalı Yüksek Lisans Tezi, İstanbul.

Hair, J. F., Jr., Black, W. C., Babin, B. J. & Anderson, R. E. (2010). *Multivariate data analysis* (seventh ed.). Upper Saddle River, NJ: Prentice Hall.

Hou, A.CY., Chen, Y.C., Shang, R.A. (2016). Mutual Relations İn Erp İmplementation: The İmpacts Of Work Alienation And Organizational Support İn State-Owned Enterprise, Procedia Computer Science 100, 1289 – 1296.

Hırschfeld, R.R. ve Feıld, H.S. (2000). Work Centrality And Work Alienation: Distinct Aspects Of A General Commitment To Work, Journal of Organizational Behavior, 21, 789, 800.

Işkın, Y., ve Kaygın, E. (2016). Otantik liderlik anlayışının örgütsel bağlılık ve örgütsel yabancılaşmayla ilişkisi: Mobilya sektöründe bir araştırma. Bartın Üniversitesi İ.İ.B.F. Dergisi, 7 (14), 619-647.

İrdem, Ş. (2020). Çalışanların Örgütsel Adalet Algısının Örgütsel Yabancılaşma Davranışı Üzerine Etkisi: Bir Araştırma, Pamukkale Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Yayınlanmamış Doktora

Tezi, Denizli.

Kahveci, G. ve Demirtaş, Z. (2014). Örgüt Kültürünün Örgütsel Yabancılaşmaya Etkisi: Örgütsel Güvenin Aracılık Rolü, Turkish Journal of Educational Studies, 1 (3), ss. 27-62.

Kılınç. E. (2018). İşletmelerde Çalışan Sessizliği Ve Örgütsel Yabancılaşma Düzeylerinin Ve Aralarındaki İlişkinin İncelenmesi, Journal of Social And Humanities Sciences Research, 5,30, ss. 4022-4034.

Köz, E.N.ve Seçilmiş, C. (2021). Yabancılaşma ve Öncüllerinin Örgütsel Bağlılığa Etkisi, Eskişehir Osmangazi Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi, 22, 2, ss. 727-748.

Mürteza, F., Çolakoğlu, Ü., Atay, H. (2017). İşgörenlerin İşe Yabancılaşma Düzeyleri ile Demografik Faktörleri Arasındaki Farklılaşma: Dört ve Beş Yıldızlı Konaklama İşletmeleri Üzerine Bir Araştırma, Journal of Travel and Tourism Research 12, 1-18.

Nart, S., Çelik, C., Nart, S. (2020). Çalışma Ortamı Özelliklerinin İşe Yabancılaşmaya Etkileri: Bilgi Teknolojisi Çalışanları Üzerine Bir Araştırma, Busıness & Management Studıes: An Internatıonal Journal, 8,2, 1687-1720.

Nicol, A.A.M. (2007). Social Dominance Orientation, Right-Wing Authoritarianism, And Their Relation With Alienation And Spheres Of Control, Personality and Individual Differences 43, ss. 891–899.

Nicol, A.A.M. ve Rounding, K. (2013). Alienation And Empathy As Mediators Of The Relation Between Social Dominance Orientation, Right-Wing Authoritarianism And Expressions Of Racism And Sexism, Personality and Individual Differences, 55, 294–299.

Örücü E., Gizlier Ö. ve Yılmaz C. (2021). Örgütsel Adaletin Örgütsel Yabancılaşma Üzerindeki Etkisi: Belediye Çalışanları Üzerinde Bir Araştırma. Gümüşhane Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Elektronik Dergisi, 12(2), 600-613.

Özer, S. ve Atay, V. (2021). Presenteizm ile Örgütsel Yabancılaşma İlişkisi: Van İli Otel İşletmeleri Örneği, Van Yüzüncü Yıl Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi, 51, ss.307-324.

Özturan, M. (2018). Yöneticilerin Duygusal Zeka Düzeylerinin, Yönetim Tarzları ve Örgütsel Yabancılaşma Duyguları Üzerindeki Etkisinin İncelenmesi, İstanbul Ticaret Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Yayınlanmamış Doktora Tezi, İstanbul.

Sancar, A. (2012). Personel Güçlendirme Algısı İle Dönüştürücü Liderlik Arasındaki İlişkiler: Kamu Kurulusunda Bir Araştırma, Gazi Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü İşletme Anabilim Dalı, Yayınlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Ankara.

Şeremet, G. G. (2022). Hastanelerde sağlık Çalışanlarının Güç Mesafesi ve Örgütsel Yabancılaşma İlişkisinde Örgütsel adaletin Aracılık Rolü: Ankara İli Örneği, Ankara Hacı Bayram Veli Üniversitesi, Lisansüstü Eğitim Enstitüsü, sağlık Yönetimi Ana Bilim Dalı Yayınlanmamış Doktora Tezi, Ankara.

Şimşek, Şerif, Akgemci, Tahir, Çelik, Adnan, (2010). "Davranış Bilimleri", Ankara, Gazi Kitabevi.

Turgut, T. ve Kalafatoğlu, Y. (2016). İşe Yabancılaşma ve Örgütsel Adalet, "İş, Güç" Endüstri İlişkileri ve İnsan Kaynakları Dergisi, 18, ss.23-46.

Uysaler, A.L. (2010). Örgütsel Yabancılaşma'nın Örgütsel Bağlılık, İş Tatmini Ve İşten Ayrılma Eğilimi İle Bağlantısı Ve Yabancılaşma Yönetimi, Gebze Yüksek Teknoloji Enstitüsü, Sosyal Bilimleri Enstitüsü, Yayınlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi.

Yalçın, İ. ve Koyuncu, S.C (2014). Örgütsel Yabancılaşma Olgusunun İş Tatmini Üzerine Etkisi: Niğde ilinde Bir Araştırma, KMÜ Sosyal ve Ekonomik Araştırmalar Dergisi 16 (26): 86-94.

Yüksel, H. (2014). Yabancılaşma Kavramı Paralelinde Emeğin Yabancılaşması Ve Sonuçları, AİBÜ Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi, 2, 14: 159-188.

Zengin, Y. ve Kaygın, E. 2016). Örgütsel Adalet ve Örgütsel Yabancılaşma Arasındaki İlişkiyi Belirlemeye Yönelik Bir Araştırma, Akademik Bakış Dergisi, 56, 396-415.

Xue L., Navarrete, D.M., Buzinde, C. N. (2014). Theorizing The Concept Of Alienation İn Tourism Studies, Annals of Tourism Research 44, 186–199.

KAYNAKÇA

Andrews M.C., Witt, L.A. ve Kacmar K.M., (2003). The interactive effects of organizational politics and exchange ideology on manager ratings of retention, "*Journal of Vocational Behavior*", 62(2), ss. 357-369.

Başar, U., Alan, H., Topçu, M. K. ve Aksoy, S. (2015). "Örgütsel Politika Algısının Ardılları Üzerine Görgül Bir Araştırma", ss. 650-655.

Brandon, R., ve Seligman, M. (2004). "*Survival of the savvy*: *High-integrity political tactics for career and company success".* New York: Free Press .

Buhler, P. (1994). Navigating The Waters Of Organizational Politics, "*Supervision*", 55(9), ss. 1-3.

Bursalı, Y. M. (2008). Örgütsel Politikanın İşleyişi: Örgütsel Politika Algısı ve Politik Davranış Arasındaki İlişkiler, (Doktora Tezi), Dokuz Eylül Üniversitesi, Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, İzmir.

Büyüköztürk, Ş. (2009). *Sosyal Bilimler Için Veri Analizi El Kitabı*.(10. Baskı) Ankara: Pegem Akademi.

Cho, H-T. ve Yang, S–J. (2018). Perceptions Of Organizational Politics İnfluence Self-Determined Motivation: The Mediating Role Of Work Mood , "*Asia Pacific Management Review*", 23, ss. 60-69.

Çokluk, Ö., Şekercioğlu, G., ve Büyüköztürk, Ş. (2010). *Multivariate statistics for the social sciences: SPSS and LISREL applications*. Ankara: Pegem Akademi. ss.194.

Drory, A. ve Romm, T. (1990), "The Definition of Organizational Politics: A Review," *Human Relations*, 43: ss. 1133-1154.

Ertekin, Y. ve Ertekin, G.Y. (2003). Örgütsel Politika ve Taktikler, Ankara: Türkiye ve Orta Doğu Amme İdaresi Enstitüsü. ss. 107-111.

Ferris, G. R. ve Kacmar K. M. (1992). Perceptions Of Organisational Politics, "*Journal Of Management*"18(1), ss. 93-116.

Ferris, G. R., Frink, D. D., Galang M.C., Zhou, J., Kacmar K. M. ve Howard J. L. (1996). Perception Of Organizational Politics: Prediction, StressRelatted Implications, and Outcomes, "*Human Relations*", 49 (2), ss. 233-266.

Ferris, G. ve Hochwarter, W. (2011). Organizational politics, In S. Zedeck (Ed.), APA handbook of industrial and organizational psychology Washington, "*DC: American Psychological Association*", 3, ss. 435-459.

Ferris, G., Russ, G.S. ve Fandt, P.M. (1989). *Politics İn Organizations, Impression Management İn The Organization*, Editor: Robert A. Giacalone, Paul Rosenfeld, Lawrence Earlbaum, Hillsdale, Newjersey, ss. 143-170.

Gull, S., ve Zaidi, A. A. (2012). Impact of organizational politics on employees' job satisfaction in the health sector of Lahore Pakistan. "*Interdisciplinary Journal of Contemporary Research in Business"*, 4(2), ss. 156-170.

İslamoğlu, G. ve Börü, D. (2007). Politik Davranış Boyutları: Bir Ölçek Geliştirme Çalışması, "*Akdeniz İ.İ.B.F. Dergisi*" (14), ss. 135-153.

İşcan, Ö. F. (2005). Yönetsel değerler ve örgütsel siyasetin ahlakiliği. *Atatürk Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Dergisi*, *19*(1), ss. 307-324.

Johns, G., ve Saks, A. M. (2001). *Understanding and managing life at work: Organizational behaviour*. Prentice Hall.

Kacmar, M. ve Carlson, D. (1997). Further Validation Of The Perceptions Of Politics Scale (Pops): A Multiple Sample Investigation, "*Journal Of Management*", 23(5), ss. 627-658.

Kacmar, M. ve Ferris, G. R. (1991). Perceptions Of Organizational Politics Scales (Pops): Development And Construct Validation, "*Educational and Psychological Measurement*", 51, ss.164-205.

Kan, A., ve Akbaş, A. (2005). Lise öğrencilerinin kimya dersine yönelik tutum ölçeği geliştirme çalışması. *Mersin Üniversitesi Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi*, *1*(2), ss.227-237.

Karadal, H., Ed. Mahmut, Ö. ve Himmet, K. (2008). "*Organizasyonlarda Politik Davranışlar ve Taktikler*", Örgütsel Davranışta Seçme Konular, Ankara.

Koçel, T. (2015). "İşletme Yöneticiliği", Beta Yayınları, İstanbul.

Meydan, C. H., ve Şeşen, H. (2011). *Yapısal Eşitlik Modellemesi AMOS Uygulamaları*. Detay Yayıncılık. ss.36.

Meyer, J.P. ve Allen N.J. (1991). "A Three- Component Conceptualization of Organizational Commitment". *Human Resources Management Review,* Sayı:1, ss. 61-89.

Miles, R. H. (1980). *Macro organizational behaviours*. Scott: Foresman .

Mintzberg, H. (1983), *Power in and Around Organizations* (New Jersey, Englewoods, Cliffs: Prentice Hall).

Özdemir, M. ve Gören, S. Ç. (2016). "Politik Beceri ve Psikolojik Sermaye Arasındaki İlişkinin Öğretmen Görüşlerine Göre İncelenmesi, "*Hacettepe Üniversitesi Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi (H. U. Journal of Education*)" 31(2), ss. 333-345

Parker, C. P., Dipboye, R. L., & Jackson, S. L. (1995). Perceptions of organizational politics: An investigation of antecedents and consequences. *Journal of management*, *21*(5), 891-912.

Rong, Z. ve Cao, G. (2015). A Framework for Research and Practice: Relationship among Perception of Organizational Politics, Perceived Organization Support, Organizational Commitment and Work Engagements. "*Open Journal of Business and Management*", 3, ss. 434.

Singh, K. (2007). *Nicel sosyal araştırma yöntemleri*. Sage Yayın.

Vigoda, E. (2000). Organizational Politics, Job Attitudes, And Work Outcomes: Explorationand Implications For The Public Sector, "*Journal Of Vocational Behavior*", 57(3): ss. 326-347.

Wertheim, E.I Love, A. Peck, C. Littlefield, L. (1998), *Skills for Resolving Conflict,* Melbourne, Australia: Eruditions Publishing. ss.3-27

Yolaç, S. (2009). Politik Davranış ve Örgütsel Adalet Algısı Arasındaki İlişkinin Belirlenmesine Yönelik Bir Araştırma. *Öneri Dergisi* , *8* (31), 157-166.

kültürü, etik iklim konularında yapılacak olan çalışmaların bilgi uçurma davranışının açıklanmasında yararlı olacağı düşünülmektedir. Çalışmanın kısıtları incelendiğinde sadece bir şehir ve kurumda yapılan çalışmanın genellenebilirlik konusunda zayıf olduğunu söylemek mümkündür.

Kaynakça

Ajzen, I. (1991). The theory of planned behavior. *Organizational Behavior and Human Decision Processes*, *50*(2), 179-211. https://doi.org/10.1016/0749-5978(91)90020-T

Akı, G., & Çoruk, A. (2022). Ortaöğretim kurumlarında görülen bilgi ifşası (whistleblowing) ve iş doyumu arasındaki ilişki. *Anadolu Journal of Educational Sciences International*, *12*(1), 93-122. https://doi.org/10.18039/ajesi.935013

Aksu, A., Yilmaz, A. İ., & Orçan, A. (2016). Denetimde bilgi uçurma. *Kastamonu Eğitim Dergisi*, *24*(4), 1727-1748.

Aktan, C. C. (2015). Organizasyonlarda yanlış uygulamalara karşı bir sivil erdem, ahlaki tepki ve vijdani red davranışı :Whistleblowing. *Organizasyon ve Yönetim Bilimleri Dergisi*, *7*(2), 19-36.

Akyürek, M. İ. (2020). Öğretmenlerde Whistleblowing (Bilgi Uçurma). *Türkiye Eğitim Dergisi*, *5*(1), 17-29.

Alp, M. (2021). Avrupa Birliği'nin 2019/1937 sayılı birlik hukukuna aykırılıkları bildirenlerin korunması (whistleblowing) yönergesi ışığında işçinin hukuka aykırılıkları ifşa etmesi. *Dokuz Eylül Üniversitesi Hukuk Fakültesi Dergisi*, *23*(1), 1-37. https://doi.org/10.33717/deuhfd.897392

Antinyan, A., Corazzini, L., & Pavesi, F. (2020). Does trust in the government matter for whistleblowing on tax evaders? Survey and experimental evidence. *Journal of Economic Behavior & Organization*, *171*, 77-95. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jebo.2020.01.014

Atalay, M. Ö., & Acuner, T. (2019). Etik ihlallerin bildirilme niyeti üzerinde örgütsel adalet algısının rolü: Akademik personel üzerinde bir inceleme. *Kastamonu Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi*, *21*(1), 114-148.

Atılgan, A., & Koç, E. (2019). Whistleblowing: Türkiye'den iki örnek olay. *Selçuk Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi*, *41*, 380-389.

Ay, F. A. (2018). Adaletin olmadığı yerde ıslık çalamamak, örgütsel adaletin whistleblowing (ifşa etme) niyeti üzerine etkisi. *İşletme Araştırmaları Dergisi*, *10*(4), 246-266.

Baltacı, A. (2017). Bilgi uçurma: Kavram ve kuramsal temeller. *Anemon Muş Alparslan Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi*, *5*(2), 397-423. https://doi.org/10.18506/anemon.287916

Biçkes, D. M., & Toker, B. (2021). Etik iklim algılamalarının olumsuz durumları ifşa etme niyeti üzerindeki etkisi: Bir alan araştırması. *Ömer Halisdemir Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi*, *14*(1), 29-45. https://doi.org/10.25287/ohuiibf.691348

Büyüköztürk, Ş., Çakmak, E., Akgün, Ö. E., Karadeniz, Ş., & Demiral, F. (2012). *Bilimsel Araştırma Yöntemleri*. Pegem Yayıncılık.

Candan, H., & Kaya, T. (2016). İhbarcılık (whistleblowing) ve algılanan örgütsel destek arasındaki ilişkinin incelenmesine yönelik bir kamu kurumunda araştırma. *Kahramanmaraş Sütçü İmam Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi*, *5*(2), 305-330.

Celep, C., & Konaklı, T. (2013). Bilgi uçurma: Eğitim örgütlerinde etik ve kural dışı uygulamalara yönelik bir tepki. *e-Uluslararası Eğitim Araştırmaları Dergisi*, *3*(4), 65-88.

Cemaloğlu, N., & Akyürek, M. İ. (2017). Örgütlerde whistleblowing (bilgi uçurma). *Turkish Journal of Educational Studies*, *4*(3), 123-142.

Çetinkaya, F. F., & Altıntaş, M. (2021). Whistleblowing (erdemli raporlama) ve mantar yönetim arasındaki ilişki. *Fırat Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi*, *31*(2), 781-793. https://doi.org/10.18069/firatsbed.815157

Çïçeklïoğlu, H., & Kale, A. (2021). Örgütsel sağlığın lider-üye etkileşimi ve whistleblowing üzerindeki etkisi: Otel işletmelerinde bir alan araştırması. *Akademik Araştırmalar ve Çalışmalar Dergisi (AKAD)*, *13*(25), 466-483. https://doi.org/10.20990/kilisiibfakademik.973248

Çoban, R., & Bükeç, C. M. (2021). Proaktif kişilik özelliğinin bilgi ifşasına etkisi: Hava trafik kontrolörleri üzerine bir araştırma. *Journal of Aviation*, *5*(2), 150-169. https://doi.org/10.30518/jav.987666

Çolak, H. E. E., & Genç, E. (2018). Öncülleri ve sonuçları bağlamında "Whistleblowing: Sorun bildirme". *Muhasebe ve Denetime Bakış*, *18*(55), 41-58.

Esen, E., & Kaplan, H. A. (2012). İşletmelerde ahlaki olmayan davranışların duyurulması (whistleblowing). *Dokuz Eylül Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi*, *14*(2), 33-52.

Fettahlıoğlu, Ö. O., & Demir, S. (2014). Konuşma hürriyetinin yanında sessiz kalma seçeneği: Üniversite akademik personelinin örgütsel sessizlik ve whistleblowing (ifşa etme) hakkındaki görüşleri. *Akademik Bakış Uluslararası Hakemli Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi*, *45*, 1-26.

Fishbein, M., & Ajzen, I. (1975). *Belief, attitude, intention, and behavior: An introduction to theory and research*. Addison-Wesley.

Gözen, E., & Ergün, G. S. (2020). İşgörenlerin meşru ihbarcılık algılarının X, Y ve Z nesillerine göre karşılaştırılması: Konaklama sektörü örneği. *Journal of Tourism Intelligence and Smartness*, *3*(2), 85-99.

Hair, J. F., Black, C. W., Babin, B. J., & Anderson, R. E. (2014). *Multivariate Data Analysis* (7.Baskı). Pearson Education Limited.

Işık, O., Karaman, S., & Balas, S. (2021). Örgütsel güvenin ihbarcılık (whistleblowing) üzerine etkisi: Hemşireler üzerinde bir çalışma. *Sürekli Tıp Eğitimi Dergisi*, *29*(6), 381-395. https://doi.org/10.17942/sted.862504

Kaptein, M. (2011). From inaction to external whistleblowing: The influence of the ethical culture of organizations on employee responses to observed wrongdoing. *Journal of Business Ethics*, *98*(3), 513-530. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10551-010-0591-1

Kayhan, M. G., & Çakmak, A. F. (2020). Hileli Finansal Raporlama Faaliyetinin Ortaya Çıkarılmasında İhbar Niyetinin Planlanmış Davranış Teorisi ile İrdelenmesi. *Ordu Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Sosyal Bilimler Araştırmaları Dergisi*, *10*(3), 762-775. https://doi.org/10.48146/odusobiad.759637

Kördeve, M. K. (2017). Özel sektör sağlık çalışanlarında etik tutum ile whistleblowing arasındaki ilişki. *Sağlık Yönetimi Dergisi*, *1*(2), 51-61.

Lee, H., Kang, M. M., & Kim, S. Y. (2021). A psychological process of bureaucratic whistleblowing: Applying the theory of planned behavior. *The American Review of Public Administration*, *51*(5), 374-392. https://doi.org/10.1177/02750740211003345

Mansor, T. M. T., Ariff, A. M., Hashim, H. A., & Ngah, A. H. (2021a). Whistleblowing intentions among external auditors: An application of the moderated multicomponent model of the theory of planned behaviour. *Meditari Accountancy Research*, *Online First*. https://doi.org/10.1108/MEDAR-07-2020-0948

Mansor, T. M. T., Ariff, A. M., Hashim, H. A., & Ngah, A. H. (2021b). External whistleblowing intentions of auditors: A perspective based on stimulus–organism–response theory. *Corporate Governance: The International Journal of Business in Society*, *Online First*. https://doi.org/10.1108/CG-03-2021-0116

Mercan, N. (2015). Ajzen'in planlanmış davranış teorisi bağlamında whistleblowing (bilgi ifşası). *Sosyal ve Beşeri Bilimler Dergisi*, *7*(2), 1-14.

Near, J. P., & Miceli, M. P. (1996). Whistle-blowing: Myth and reality. *Journal of Management*, *22*(3), 507-526. https://doi.org/10.1016/S0149-2063(96)90034-3

Park, H., Blenkinsopp, J., Oktem, M. K., & Omurgonulsen, U. (2008). Cultural orientation and attitudes toward different forms of whistleblowing: A comparison of South Korea, Turkey, and

the U.K. *Journal of Business Ethics*, *82*(4), 929-939. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10551-007-9603-1

Park, H., Rehg, M. T., & Lee, D. (2005). The Influence of Confucian Ethics and Collectivism on Whistleblowing Intentions: A Study of South Korean Public Employees. *Journal of Business Ethics*, *58*(4), 387-403. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10551-004-5366-0

Sayğan, S., & Bedük, A. (2013). Ahlaki olmayan davranışların duyurulması (whistleblowing) ve etik iklimi ilişkisi üzerine bir uygulama. *Dokuz Eylül Üniversitesi İktisadi İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi*, *28*(1), 1-23.

Schermelleh-Engel, K., Moosbrugger, H., & Müller, H. (2003). Evaluating the Fit of Structural Equation Models: Tests of Significance and Descriptive Goodness-of-Fit Measures. *Methods of Psychological Research Online*, *8*, 23-74.

Taş, F., & Antalyalı, Ö. L. (2015). Kamu hastanelerinde ve özel hastanelerde çalışan hemşirelerin izharcılık (whistleblowing) tutumları. *Mehmet Akif Ersoy Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi*, *2*(1), 34-54.

Tompkins, P. K., & Cheney, G. (1985). Communication and unobtrusive control in contemporary organizations. İçinde R. D. McPhee & P. K. Tompkins (Ed.), *Organizational communication: Traditional themes and new directions* (ss. 179-210). Sage.

Tosunoğlu, B. (2019). Bilgi uçurmanın psikolojik dayanıklılık üzerindeki etkisi: TR90 bölgesi muhasebe meslek mensupları örneği. *Gümüşhane Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi*, *10*(Ek Sayı), 170-180.

Turan, B., & İpçioğlu, İ. (2018). Planlı davranış teorisi ile whistleblowing niyetinin incelenmesi: Sağlık sektörü çalışanları üzerinde bir araştırma. *Uluslararası İktisadi ve İdari İncelemeler Dergisi*, *17. UİK Özel Sayısı*, 147-166. https://doi.org/10.18092/ulikidince.431146

Ünkaya, G., & Dursun, G. D. (2018). İç kontrol sisteminin etkinliği arttırmada bilgi ifşası modelinin kurulması. *Muhasebe ve Denetime Bakış*, *18*(55), 15-24.

Wahyuni, L., Chariri, A., & Yuyetta, E. A. (2021). Whistleblowing intention: Theory of planned behavior perspectives. *The Journal of Asian Finance, Economics and Business*, *8*(1), 335-341. https://doi.org/10.13106/jafeb.2021.vol8.no1.335

Waytz, A., Dungan, J., & Young, L. (2013). The whistleblower's dilemma and the fairness–loyalty tradeoff. *Journal of Experimental Social Psychology*, *49*(6), 1027-1033. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jesp.2013.07.002

Yaşlıoğlu, M. M. (2017). Sosyal Bilimlerde Faktör Analizi ve Geçerlilik: Keşfedici ve Doğrulayıcı Faktör Analizlerinin Kullanılması. *İstanbul Üniversitesi İşletme Fakültesi Dergisi*, *46*(Özel Sayı), 74-85.

Zanin, A. C. (2020). Resisting corporeal boundaries in body work and knowledge work. *Health Communication*, *35*(6), 778-781. https://doi.org/10.1080/10410236.2019.1587693

ÖĞRETİM İLKE VE YÖNTEMLERİ

Editör: Prof. Dr. Murat TUNCER

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

ÖĞRETİM İLKE VE YÖNTEMLERİ

Editör: Prof. Dr. Murat TUNCER

Genel Yayın Yönetmeni: Yusuf Ziya Aydoğan (yza@egitimyayinevi.com)
Genel Yayın Koordinatörü: Yusuf Yavuz (yusufyavuz@egitimyayinevi.com)
Sayfa Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi
Kapak Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi

T.C. Kültür ve Turizm Bakanlığı
Yayıncı Sertifika No: 47830

ISBN: 978-625-8468-24-3
1. Baskı, Aralık 2021

Baskı Cilt
Bulut Dijital Matbaa Sanayi Ticaret Limited Şirketi
Musalla Bağları Mah. İnciköy Sok. 1/A Selçuklu / KONYA
Matbaa Sertifika No: 48120

Kütüphane Kimlik Kartı

ÖĞRETİM İLKE VE YÖNTEMLERİ

Editör: Prof. Dr. Murat TUNCER
232 s., 165x240 mm
Kaynakça var, dizin yok.
ISBN: 978-625-8468-24-3

Copyright © Bu kitabın Türkiye'deki her türlü yayın hakkı Eğitim Yayınevi'ne aittir. Bütün hakları saklıdır. Kitabın tamamı veya bir kısmı 5846 sayılı yasanın hükümlerine göre kitabı yayımlayan firmanın ve yazarlarının önceden izni olmadan elektronik/mekanik yolla, fotokopi yoluyla ya da herhangi bir kayıt sistemi ile çoğaltılamaz, yayımlanamaz.

EĞİTİM
yayınevi
Yayınevi Türkiye Ofis: İstanbul: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Atakent mah. Yasemen sok. No: 4/B, Ümraniye, İstanbul, Türkiye

Konya: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 351 92 85, +90 533 151 50 42, 0 332 502 50 42
bilgi@egitimyayinevi.com

Yayınevi Amerika Ofis: New York: Egitim Publishing Group, Inc.
P.O. Box 768/Armonk, New York, 10504-0768, United States of America
americaoffice@egitimyayinevi.com

Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi: Kitapmatik Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi, Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
sevkiyat@egitimyayinevi.com

Kitabevi Şubesi: Eğitim Kitabevi, Şükran mah. Rampalı 121, Meram, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 499 90 00
bilgi@egitimkitabevi.com

İnternet Satış: www.kitapmatik.com.tr
+90 537 512 43 00
bilgi@kitapmatik.com.tr

kitapmatik
internetteki kitapçınız
kitapmatik.com.tr

aynı zamanda sisteme işlerlik kazandırmakla yükümlü yönetim organlarının başarısı açısından da dönütler verir. Bütün bu kapsama rağmen değerlendirmede elde edilen bilgilerin öncelikle öğrenci açısından ele alındığı görülür. Oysaki öğrenme ve öğretme başarısı paydaşların üstün bir görev algısı ile üstesinden gelinebilecek bir konudur. Dolayısıyla yapılan her değerlendirme etkinliğinin paydaşların kendilerine yönelik bir öz değerlendirmeyi gerekli kıldığının altını çizmekte yarar vardır.

Yazar Özgeçmişi

Prof. Dr. Murat TUNCER, 2003 Yılında Fırat Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Eğitim Bilimleri Anabilim dalında yüksek lisans ve 2007 yılında Fırat Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Eğitim Bilimleri Anabilim dalında doktora eğitimini tamamlamıştır. 2007-2009 yılları arasında Kahramanmaraş Sütçü İmam Üniversitesi Eğitim Fakültesinde ve 2009-2014 yılları arasında Fırat Üniversitesi Eğitim Fakültesinde Yrd. Doç. Dr. olarak çalışmıştır. 2014 yılında Eğitim Programları ve Öğretim alanında Doçent unvanı alan yazar, 2020 yılında Fırat Üniversitesi Eğitim Fakültesi Eğitim Bilimleri Bölümü Eğitim Programları ve Öğretim Anabilim dalına Profesör olarak atanmıştır. Prof. Dr. Murat Tuncer'in Eğitim Programları, öğretmen yetiştirme, ölçme ve değerlendirme, öğrenme ve öğretme süreci değişkenleri, bilimsel araştırma yöntemleri, bilgisayar eğitimi, matematik eğitimi konularında yurt içi ve yurt dışı makaleleri, kitap ve kitap bölümleri ve bildirileri bulunmaktadır.

Kaynaklar

Akpınar, B. (2010). *Eğitim programları ve* öğretim. Ankara: Data Yayınları.

Anderson, L. W., Krathwohl, D. R., (Eds.) Airasian, P. W., Cruikshank, K. A., Mayer, R. E., Pintrich, P. R., Raths, J. ve Wittrock, M. C. (2010). Öğrenme öğretim ve değerlendirme ile ilgili bir sınıflama. (Çev: D. A. Özçelik). Ankara: PegemA.

Bharvad, A.J. (2010). Curriculum evaluation. *International Research Journal*, 1(12), 72-74.

Demirel, Ö. (2002). *Kuramdan uygulamaya eğitimde program geliştirme.* Ankara: Pegem Yayıncılık.

Ertürk, S. (1972). *Eğitimde program geliştirme*. Ankara: Yelkentepe Yayınları.

Küçükahmet, L. (1998). *Öğretim ilke ve yöntemleri.* İstanbul: Alkım Yayınları.

Özdemir, S.M. (2009). Eğitimde program değerlendirme ve Türkiye'de eğitim programlarını değerlendirme çalışmalarının incelenmesi. *Yüzüncü Yıl Üniversitesi Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi,* 6(2), 126-149.

Rajagopalan, I. (2019). Concept of teaching. *International Journal of Education*, 7(2), 5-8.

Sağ, R. (2020). *Eğitimde program geliştirme ve değerlendirme*, Behçet Oral Taha Yazar (Ed.), İçerik Tasarımı. Ankara: Pegem Akademi.

Sönmez, V. (2009). Öğretim ilke ve yöntemleri. Ankara: Anı Yayıncılık.

Şeker, H. (2012). *Program değerlendirme*, Hasan Şeker (Ed.), *Eğitimde program Geliştirme: Kavramlar ve Yaklaşımlar*. Ankara: Anı Yayıncılık.

Taşpınar, M. (2016). Öğretim *ilke ve y*öntemleri. Ankara: Edge Akademi Yayınları.

Stufflebeam'in Bağlam Girdi-Süreç ve Ürün Modeli: Bu model, program hakkında karar vericilere bilgi sağlamak amacıyla, çok kapsamlı ve çok yönlü bir değerlendirmeyi esas alır. İlk aşamada, program ile ilgili tüm faktörlerin ve mevcut durumun analizi yapılır. İhtiyaç analizi yapılarak, karşılanamayan hedefler belirlenir ve neden karşılanamadığının sebepleri araştırılır. Devam eden işlem basamaklarında ise girdi, süreç ve ürün ögelerine yönelik değerlendirmeler yapılır.

Eisner'in Eğitsel Eleştiri Değerlendirme Modeli: Bu model, değerlendirme aşamasında, nicel sonuçlardan çok nitel sonuçlara odaklanır ve eğitimin niteliği ile ilgili sürecin betimsel analizi yapılır. Devam eden süreçte elde edilen veriler yorumlanır ve değerlendirilir.

Bloom'un Program Ögelerine Dayalı Değerlendirme Modeli: Bu model değerlendirme sürecinde, programın dört temel ögesi olan hedef, içerik, eğitim durumları ve değerlendirme üzerine odaklanır. Öncelikle hedeften başlayarak sırasıyla, her ögenin taşıması gereken özellikler ile ögeler arasındaki uyum sorgulanır.

Yazar Özgeçmişi

2002 yılında Çukurova Üniversitesi, Eğitim Fakültesi Sınıf Öğretmenliği bölümünden mezun olmuştur. Yüksek lisans öğrenimini 2004 yılında Çukurova Üniversitesi, Eğitim Programları ve Öğretim Anabilim Dalında tamamlamıştır. 2014 yılında Mersin Üniversitesi, Eğitim Programları ve Öğretim Anabilim Dalından doktora derecesi ile mezun olmuş ve aynı alanda 2020 yılında doçentliğini almıştır. 2017 yılından beri Uluslararası Final Üniversitesinde öğretim üyesi ve dekan yardımcısı olarak görev yapmaktadır. Eğitici eğitimi, öğrenme, yetişkin eğitimi, sağlık eğitimi ve öğretimde teknoloji kullanımı ile ilgili çalışmalar yapmaktadır.

Kaynaklar

Alcı, B. (2013). Eğitim Programı Tasarımı ve Modeller. Şeker, H. (Ed). *Eğitimde Program Geliştirme, Kavramlar Yaklaşımlar*. Baskı. Ankara: Anı Yayıncılık.

Aklin, M.C. ve Mcneil, J.D. (2001). *International encyclopedia os social & bhavioral sciences*. Elsevier Science Ltd.

Aydıner, N. (2016). Eğitim Programı ve Öğretim. Saracaloğlu, A.S. ve Küçükoğlu (Ed). Öğretim İlke ve Yöntemleri. Ed:. 2. Baskı. Pegem A yayınları, Ankara.

Bentham, S. (2004). *A teaching assistant's guide to child development and psychology in the classroom*. New York: Tyler & Francis Group

Bilen, M. (2006). *Plandan uygulamaya öğretim*. Ankara: Anı Yayıncılık.

Brandt, R.S. & Tyler, R. (2016). Ornstein, A. C., Pajak, E.F. ve Ornstein, S.B. Amaç ve Hedefler. *Eğitim Programlarında Güncel Sorunlar.* Çev. Ed. Bümen, N. Ankara: Pegem Akademi.

Brooks, N.J. (2010). *Spiral curriculum encyclopedia of curriculum studies*. California: Sage Publication.

Çelik, F. (2006). Türk eğitim sisteminde hedefler ve hedef belirlemede yeni yönelimler. *Burdur Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi*, *6*(11).

Çelenk, S. (2016). Eğitimde Program Tasarlama ve Geliştirme Süreci. Çelenk, S. (Ed) Öğretim İlke ve Yöntemleri. Ankara: Pegem Akademi.

Çubukçu, Z. (2015). Eğitim Programı Tasarımı ve Geliştirilmesi. Duman, B. (Ed). Öğretim İlke ve Yöntemleri. 4. Baskı. Ankara: Anı yayıncılık.

Demirel, Ö. (2015). *Eğitimde program geliştirme kuramdan uygulamaya.* Pegem Akademi Yayınları, Ankara.

Ertürk, S. (1986). *Eğitimde "program" geliştirme.* Ankara: Yelkentepe Yayınları, Meteksan Ltd. Şti.

Erden, M. (1998). *Eğitimde program değerlendirme.* Ankara: Anı Yayıncılık

Giroux, H. (2001). *Theory and resistance in education: Towards a pedagogy for the opposition.* Westport, CT: Bergin and Garvey.

Görgen, İ. (2014). Program Geliştirmede Temel Kavramlar. Şeker, H. (Ed.), *Eğitimde Program Geliştirme (3. Baskı)* Ankara: Anı Yayıncılık.

Gordon, David. (1983). Rules and effectiveness of the hidden curriculum. *Journal of Philosophy of Educalion, 17*(2),

Jackson, Philip W. (1992). Conceptions of curriculum and cumculum specialist. Jackson, P.W. (Ed.), *Handbook of research on curriculum: A projecl of the American edıcolional research associalion*. New York: Mac Millan Publishing Company.

Karacaoğlu, Ö. C. (2011). *Online eğitimde program geliştirme*. Ankara: İhtiyaç Yayıncılık.

Morrison, G., Ross, S., Kalman, H., & Kemp, J. (1998). *Designing effective instruction.* New Jersey: Prentice Hall

Korkmaz, İ. (2015). Eğitim Programı: Tasarımı ve Geliştirilmesi. Doğanay, A. (Ed.). Öğretim İlke ve Yöntemleri. 10. Baskı. Ankara: Pegem Akademi, 1-36.

Krathwohl, D. R. (2002). A revision of bloom's taxonomy: an overview. *Theory into Practice 41* (4).

Kridel, C. (2010). *"Core curriculum" Encyclopedia of Curriculum Studies*. Kridel, C. (Ed) California: Sage Publication.

LeBlanc, C. & Heyworth, J. (2007). Emergency physicians: "burned out" or "fired up"? *CJEM, 9*.

Lunenburg, F. C. (2011). Theorizing about curriculum: conceptions and definitions. *International Journal of Scholary Academic İntellectueldiversity*. *3*(1)

Norton, R. E. (1997) *Dacum handbook*. Ohio StateUniversity, Center on education and training For Employement, Columbus.

Nunan, D. (1996). *The learner-centered curriculum*. Longman

Oliva, P. F. 2005. *Developing the curriculum (Fourth Edition).* United State: Longman

Ornstein, A., & Hunkins, F. (2009) *Curriculum design. In curriculum*: Foundations, Principles and Issues (5th Ed.). Boston, MA: Pearson/Allyn and Bacon.

Özdemir, S. M. (2015). Eğitimde program geliştirme ve program geliştirme süreçlerinin unsurları. Ocak, G. (Ed). Öğretim İlke ve Yöntemleri. 8. Baskı. Ankara: Pegem Akademi.

Posner, G. J. (2004) *Analyzing the Curriculum*. Boston: McGraw-Hill.

Saracaoğlu, A. S. (2015). Eğitimde Program Geliştirme ve Değerlendirme, Saracaoğlu, A. S. ve Küçükoğlu, A. (Ed). Öğretim ilke ve Yöntemleri. Pegem Yayınevi.

Sönmez, V. (2010). *Program geliştirmede öğretmen el kitabı.16. Baskı.* Ankara: Anı Yayıncılık.

TDK, (2021) Türk Dil Kurumu. https://www.tdk.gov.tr/icerik/diger-icerikler/tumsozlukler/

Tutkun, Ö. F. (2012). Bloom'un Yenilenmiş Taksonomisi Üzerine Genel Bir Bakış. *Sakarya Üniversitesi Eğitim Dergisi,* 14-22.

Varış, F. (1996). *Eğitimde program geliştirme. "Teori ve teknikler".* 6. Baskı. Ankara: Alkım Kitapçılık Yayıncılık.

Witkin, B.R. & Altschuld, J.W. (1995) *Planning and conducting needs assessments: A practical guide*. Sage Publications, Newbury Park.

Yüksel, S. (2002). Yükseköğretimde eğitim ve öğretim faaliyetleri ve örtük program. *Uludağ Üniversitesi Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi, 15*(1)

Yüksel, İ. ve Sağlam, M. (2012). *Eğitimde program değerlendirme*. Ankara: Pegem A Yayıncılık.

KAYNAKÇA

Almeida, L. S., Prieto, M. D., Ferreira, A. I., Bermejo, M. R., Ferrando, M., & Ferrándiz, C. (2010). Intelligence assessment: Gardner multiple intelligence theory as an alternative. *Learning and Individual Differences, 20*(3), 225–230. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.lindif.2009.12.010

Armstrong, T. (2009). *Multiple Intelligences in the classroom* (3rd edition). USA, Alexsandria: ASCD Publishing

Ayvaz-Tuncel, Z. (2011). Kuantum öğrenme. Demirel, Ö. (Ed.), *Eğitimde yeni yönelimler* içinde (ss. 289-304). Ankara: Pegem Akademi.

Biggs, J. B. & Moore, P. J. (1993). *The Process of Learning* (3rd edition). Australia: McPherson's Printing Group.

Bloom, B. S. (1973). Recent Developments in Mastery Learning. *Educational Psychologist 10*(2), 53-57.

Bloom, B. S. (1974). Time and learning. *American Psychologist, 29*(9), 682–688. https://doi.org/10.1037/h0037632Bloom, B. S. (Ed.), Engelhart, M. D., Furst, E. J., Hili, W. H., & Krathwohl, D. R. (1956). *Taxonomy of educational objectives: Handbook I: Cognitive domain*. New York: David McKay.

Brualdi, A. C. (1994). *Multiple intelligences: Gardners theory.* http://ericae2.educ.cua.edu/digeststm 960 I.htm

Bruffee, K. A. (1995). Sharing our toys: Cooperative versus collaborative learning. *Change*, 27, 12–18.

Burton, J. K., Moore, D. M., & Magliaro, S. G. (1996). Behaviorism and Instructional Technology. In D. H. Jonassen (Ed.) *Educational Communications and Technology* (ss. 623– 633). New York: Simon & Schuster Macmillan.

Cocco, S. (2006). *Student leadership development: The contribution of project-based learning* Yayımlanmamış yüksek lisans tezi, Royal Roads University, Victoria, BC, Canada.

Crosbie, J., & Kelly, G. (1994). Effects of Imposed Postfeedback Delays in Programmed Instruction. *Journal of Applied Behavior Analysis, 27*(3), 483-491.

Decuyper, S., Dochy, F., & Van den Bossche, P. (2010). Grasping the dynamic complexity of team learning. An integrative systemic model for effective team learning. *Educational Research Review*, 5, 111–133. http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.edurev.2010.02.002.

Demir, S. (2006). *Kuantum öğrenme modelinin ortaöğretim düzeyinde öğrenci başarısına etkisi (Gaziantep Örneği)*. Yayımlanmamış doktora tezi, Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Gaziantep.

DePorter, B. (2000). *Quantum teaching.* PT Mizan Publika.

DePorter, B. (2004). *Quantum learner.* PT Mizan Publika.

DePorter, B. & Hernacki M. (1992). *Quantum learning: Unleashing the genius in you*. Dell Publishing Group, New York.

DePorter, B., Reardon M. & Nourie S. S. (1999). *Quantum Teaching-Teaching Orchestrating Student Success*. A Viacom Company, Boston.

DeVires, D.L., Slavin, R.E., Fennessey, G. M., Edwards, K.J., & Lombardo, M., M. (1980). Teams-Games-Tournament: The team learning approach. D. G. Langdon (Ed.), *The Instructional Design Library* içinde. New Jersey: Educational Technology Publications

Efendioğlu, A. & Yanpar Yelken, T. (2010). Programmed ınstruction versus meaningful learning theory ın teaching basic structured query language (sql) ın computer lesson. *Computers & Education*, 55, 1287-1299.

Ekinci, N. (2011). İşbirliğine dayalı öğrenme. Demirel, Ö. (Ed.), *Eğitimde yeni yönelimle*r içinde (ss. 93-109). Ankara: Pegem Akademi.

Gardner, H. (2006). *Multiple intelligences*: New horizons. NewYork: Basic Books

Gardner, H. (2011). *Frames of minds (the Theory of multiple intelligences).* New York: Basic Books. Retrieved from https://goodslibrary.com/?book=0465024335

Gardner, H. (2020). *A resurgence of interest in existential intelligence: Why now?* https://www.howardgardner.com/howards-blog/a-resurgence-of-interest-in-existential-intelligence-why-now

Gardner, H. & Hatch, T. (1990). *Multiple intelligences go to school: Educational implications of the theory of multiple intelligences*. CTE Technical Report Issue NoA http://www.edc.org/CCT/cchome/reports/tr4.html

Gardner, H., & Moran, S. (2006). The science of multiple intelligences theory: A response to lynn Waterhouse. *Educational Psychologist, 41*(4), 227–232. https://doi.org/10.1207/s15326985ep4104_2

Gillies, M. R. (2003). Structuring co-operative learning experiences in primary school. R. M. Gillies & A. F. Ashman (Eds), *Co-operative learning* içinde (36-53). London: RoutledgeFalmer.

Gillies, M. R. (2016). Cooperative learning: Review of research and practice. *Australian Journal of Teacher Education, 41*(3).

Gillies, R.M. & Ashman, A. F. (1996) Teaching collaborative skills to primary school children in classroom- based work groups. *Learning and Instruction,* 6 (187–200).

Howard, J. (2002). Technology-enhanced project-based learning in teacher education. *Technology and Teacher Education, 10*(3), 343-364.

Johnson, D. W., & Johnson, R. T. (1989). *Cooperation and competition: Theory and research*. Edina, MN: Interaction Book Co

Johnson, D.W. & Johnson, R. (1990). Cooperative learning and achievement, S. Sharan (Ed.) *Cooperative Learning: Theory and Research* içinde (23–37), New York: Praeger.

Johnson, D. W., & Johnson, R. T. (1994). *An overview of cooperative learning*. Retrieved from https://d1wqtxts1xzle7.cloudfront.net/36790407/artikel_jurnal_2-with-cover-page-v2.pdf?Expires=1632932344&Signature=GFB0OzUdhbqIYMbDZlAyBrR1eMM7-ifYpn0UQsd9VK5G1E5xlwkle-EIqjeF-3M2zUmTPG0OM1V0XWO~VspIv3uzlc6nU14NwLITndweyPuPWM1L1pPp~Q7cRgzBsBkDC0Pc4HQUD1pe4ozjbEevgST2buwfzZhdrT2I26ikgOWoCROZt5jQwDbclbV~EWE704ue8Nm4-scXJRpS1gJlCh5rWJ5X-b3~LbpuUxaTYlWYxJxeypGivz9VBDcuJ~lEcERFroh5~XX4AU6mmwcTxLxvJTbTW7fVHEq7iJcZPp7Nl~0SdZvaL0pIXwbthoIkB2pjI6GknES1ZJ30pc0ZYQ__&Key-Pair-Id=APKAJLOHF5GGSLRBV4ZA

Johnson, D. W., & Johnson, R. T. (2009). An educational psychology success story: Social interdependence theory and cooperative learning. *Educational Researcher*, 38, 365–379. http://dx.doi.org/10.3102/0013189X09339057.

Johnson, D., Johnson, R., Stanne, M., & Garibaldi, A. (1990). Impact of group processing on achievement in cooperative groups. *Journal of Social Psychology*, 130, 507-516.

Jones, B. F., Rasmussen, C. M., & Moffitt, M. C. (1997). *Real-life problem solving.: A collaborative approach to interdisciplinary learning*. Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.

Kokotsaki, D., Menzies, V., & Wiggins, A. (2016). Project-based learning: A review of the literature. *Improving schools, 19*(3), 267-277.

Krathwohl, D.R., Bloom, B.S., & Masia, B.B. (1964). *Taxonomy of educational objectives: Handbook II: Affective domain*. New York: David McKay Co.

Kyndt, E., Raes, E., Lismont, B., Timmers, F., Cascallar, E., & Dochy, F. (2013). A meta-analysis of the effects of face-to-face cooperative learning. Do recent studies falsify or verify earlier findings? *Educational Research Review*, 10, 133–149. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.edurev.2013.02.002

Lam, S., Wing-Yi Cheng, R., & Choy, H. C. (2010). School support and teacher motivation to implement project-based learning. *Learning and Instruction, 20*(6), 487–497. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.learninstruc.2009.07.003

Lockee, B., Moore, D., & Burton, J. (2004). *Foundations of programmed instruction. Handbook of research on educational communications and technology*, 545-569.

Mergendoller, J. R., & Thomas, J. W. (2005). *Managing project based learning: Principles from the field*. California: Buck Institute for Education.

Miller, G. A. (1956). The magical number seven, plus or minus two: Some limits on our capacity for processing information. *Psychological Review, 63*(2), 81–97.

Moursund,D. (1999). *Project based learning using information technology*. Eugene: ISTE Publications.

Najarian, K., Vasilache, S., Yarali, A., Arndt, J., Mellgren, R. L., Domínguez, R. G., Heidig, S. (2012). Programmed Learning. *Encyclopedia of the Sciences of Learning*, 2706–2706. doi:10.1007/978-1-4419-1428-6_671

Pressey, S.L. (1926). A simple apparatus which gives tests and scores – and teaches. *School and Society, 23*(586), 373-376.

Saban, A. (2010). Çoklu zeka kuramı ve Türk eğitim sistemine yansıması (6.baskı). Ankara: Nobel Akademik Yayıncılık

Sharan, (2013). Music of many voices: Group investigation in a cooperative high school classroom. J. E., Pedersen, & A. D. Digby (Eds.), *Secondary schools and cooperative learning* içinde (313-340). New York: Routledge https://doi.org/10.4324/9781315047010

Shin, M. H. (2018). Effects of project-based learning on students' motivation and self-efficacy. *English Teaching, 73*(1), 95–115. https://doi.org/10.15858/engtea.73.1.201803.95

Simpson, E. J. (1966). *The classification of educational objectives, psychomotor domain*. Research Report. 02 Nisan 2020 tarihinde https://files.eric.ed.gov/fulltext/ED010368.pdf adresinden erişilmiştir.

Simpson E. J. (1972). *The classification of educational objectives in the psychomotor domain*. Washington, DC: Gryphon House.

Skinner, B. F. (1986). Programmed Instruction Revisited. *The Phi Delta Kappan, 68*(2), 103-110.

Slavin, R. E. (1990). *Cooperative learning: Theory, research, and practice*. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice Hall.

Slavin, R. E. (2006). *Educational psychology* (8. Baskı). Boston: Pearson Education

Slavin, R. E. (2013). Student teams-achievement divisions in the secondary classroom. J. E., Pedersen, & A. D. Digby (Eds.), *Secondary schools and cooperative learning* içinde (425-446). New York: Routledge https://doi.org/10.4324/9781315047010

Smaldino, S. E., Russell, J. D., Heinich, R., & Molenda, M. (2004). *Instructional Technology and Media for Learning*. New Jersey: Prentice Hall.

Rindermann, H. (2007). The big g-factor of national cognitive ability. *European Journal of Personality*, 21, 767−787

Talu Bümen, N. (2011). Çoklu zeka kuramı ve eğitim. Eğitimde yeni yönelimler, (Ed. Ö. Demirel) 1-38. Ankara: PegemA Yayıncılık.

Thomas, J. W. (2000). *A review of research on project-based learning*. California: The Autodesk Foundation. http://www.autodesk.com/foundation

Thomas, J. W., Mergendoller, J. R., & Michaelson, A. (1999). *Project-based learning: A handbook for middle and high school teachers*. Novato, CA: The Buck Institute for Education.

Torp, L. & Sage, S. (1998). *Problems as possibilities: Problem-based learning for K-12 education*. Alexandria, VA: Association for Supervision and Curriculum Development. Tretten,

Totten, S. (2013). Jigsaw synthesis: A method for incorporating a study of social issues into the extant curriculum, J. E. Pederson & A. D. Digby (Eds.) *Secondary schools and cooperative learning* içinde (389-424). New York: Routledge.

Visser, B. A., Ashton, M., & Vernon, P. A. (2006). G and the measurement of multiple intelligences: A response to Gardner. *Intelligence, 35*(5), 507−510.

White, J. (2006). Multiple invalidities. J. A. Schaler (Ed.), *Howard Gardner under fire. The rebel psychologist faces his critics* içinde (pp. 45−72). Chicago: Open Court.

Yazar Özgeçmişi

Melih DİKMEN, aslen Elazığ'lı olup İstanbul'da doğmuştur. İlk ve ortaokul eğitimini İstanbul'da tamamladıktan sonra lise ve üniversite eğitimini Elazığ'da tamamlamıştır. 2011'de Fırat Üniversitesi Eğitim Fakültesi Bilgisayar ve Öğretim Teknolojileri Öğretmenliği bölümünden lisans, 2015'de Yeditepe Üniversitesi Eğitim Bilimleri Enstitüsünde Yüksek Lisans öğrenimini tamamlamıştır. 2020 yılında Fırat Üniversitesi Eğitim Bilimleri Enstitüsü Eğitim Programları ve Öğretim Ana Bilim Dalı'nda doktora tezini tamamlayarak doktor unvanı almıştır. 2016 yılından beri Fırat Üniversitesi'nde Öğretim Görevlisi olarak çalışmaktadır. Ulusal ve uluslararası dergilerde yayınlanmış makaleleri ve bildirileri vardır.

Kaynaklar

Alberto, P. A., & Troutman, A. C. (2016). *Applied behavior analysis for teachers* (Interactive 9th Edition). New Jersey: Pearson.

Ashford, J. B., & LeCroy, C. W. (2009). *Human behavior in the social environment: A multidimensional perspective* (4th Edition). Belmont CA: Brooks Cole

Akbaba, S. (2006). Eğitimde motivasyon. *Atatürk Üniversitesi Kazım Karabekir Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi, 13*, 343-361.

Allport, G.W. (1935). Attitudes. In C. Murchison (Ed.), *Handbook of social psychology*. Worcester, Mass: Clark University Press.

Alm, C., & Frodi, A. (2008). Tales from the Shy: Interviews with Self- and Peer-Rated, Shy and Non-Shy Individuals Concerning their Thoughts, Emotions, and Behaviors in Social Situations. *Qualitative Research in Psychology, 5*(2), 127-153

Balaban-Salı, J. (2004). Öğrenmede güdülenme. *Eğitimde Bireysel Farklılıklar*, 167-191.

Bandura, A. (1977). Self-efficacy: toward a unifying theory of behavioral change. *Psychological review*, *84*(2), 191.

Bandura, A. (1986). Fearful expectations and avoidant actions as coeffects of perceived self-inefficacy. *American Psychologist, 41*, 389-391.

Bandura, A., & Wessels, S. (1994). *Self-efficacy.* http://happyheartfamilies.citymax.com/f/Self_Efficacy.pdf

Boesch, M. C., Da Fonte, M. A., Ostroff, A. E., Wilson, J. B., & Paranczak, J. (2018). Culturally Sensitive Considerations: Identifying and Using Reinforcers in the Classroom. *Journal of the International Association of Special Education, 18*, 64-69

Bong, M., & Skaalvik, E. M. (2003). Academic self-concept and self-efficacy: How different are they really?. *Educational Psychology Review*, *15*(1), 1-40.

Bonwell, C and Eison, J (1991) *Active Learning: Creating Excitement in the Classroom, ASHE-ERIC Higher Education* Report No. 1, The George Washington University, Washington, DC

Bridges, D. 1990. *"The character of discussion: A focus on students." teaching and learning through discussion,* Springfield, IL. Thomas.

Buckley, P., & Doyle, E. (2016). Gamification and student motivation. *Interactive Learning Environments*, *24*(6), 1162-1175.

Ciampa, K. (2014). Learning in a mobile age: an investigation of student motivation. *Journal of Computer Assisted Learning*, *30*(1), 82-96.

Connolly, S., Simpson, D., & Petty, C. (2006). *Anxiety Disorders.* New York: Chelsea House Publishers

Deci, E. L., & Ryan, R. M. (1985). *Intrinsic motivation and self-determination in human behavior.* NY: Plenum.

Deci, E. L., & Ryan, R. M. (2008). Facilitating optimal motivation and psychological well-being across life's domains. *Canadian Psychology/Psychologie Canadienne*, *49*(1), 14.

Deniz, M., Avşaroğlu, S. ve Fidan, Ö. (2006). İngilizce öğretmenlerinin öğrencileri motive etme düzeyleri. İnönü Üniversitesi Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi, 11, 61-73.

Dikmen, M. (2021). EFL learners' foreign language learning anxiety and language performance: A meta-analysis study. *International Journal of Contemporary Educational Research*, *8*(3), 206-222.

Erden, M., & Akman, Y. (1995). *Eğitim psikolojisi: Gelişim-öğrenme-öğretme*. Arkadaş.

Ferlazzo, L. (2015). *Strategies for helping students motivate themselves.* Edutopia.

Ferlazzo, L., & Sypnieski, K. H. (2012). *The ESL/ELL teacher's survival guide: Ready-to-use strategies, tools, and activities for teaching English language learners of all levels* (Vol. 175). John Wiley & Sons.

Flora, S. R. (2004). *The power of reinforcement*. Albany: State University of New York Press.

Gnambs, T., & Hanfstingl, B. (2016). The decline of academic motivation during adolescence: An accelerated longitudinal cohort analysis on the effect of psychological need satisfaction. *Educational Psychology*, *36*(9), 1691-1705.

Gorham, J. ve Millette, D. (1997). A comparative analysis of teacher and student perceptions of sources of motivation and demotivation in college classes. *Communication Education, 46*(4), 245-261. doi: 10.1080/03634529709379099

Gongola, L., & Daddario, R. (2010). A practitioner's guide to ımplementing a differential reinforcement of other behaviors procedure. *Teaching Exceptional Children, 42*(6), 14-20.

Hattie, J., & Timperley, H. (2007). The power of feedback. *Review of Educational Research*, *77*(1), 81-112.

Herrero, A. I., Sandi, C., & Venero, C. (2006). Individual differences in anxiety trait are related to spatial learning abilities and hippocampal expression of mineralocorticoid receptors. *Neurobiology of Learning and Memory*, *86*(2), 150-159.

Ho, M. K., Littman, M. L., Cushman, F., & Austerweil, J. L. (2015). Teaching with Rewards and Punishments: Reinforcement or Communication? *37th Annual Meeting of the Cognitive Science Society*. 23-25 Temmuz 2015, 920-926. Pasadena, California: Cognitive Science Society

Hollander, J.A. (2002). Learning to discuss: strategies for improving the quality of class discussion. *Teaching Sociology, 30*, 317-327.

Holzberger, D., Philipp, A., & Kunter, M. (2013). How teachers' self-efficacy is related to instructional quality: A longitudinal analysis. *Journal of Educational Psychology*, *105*(3), 774.

Honicke, T., & Broadbent, J. (2016). The influence of academic self-efficacy on academic performance: A systematic review. *Educational Research Review*, *17*, 63-84.

Hooda, M., & Saini, A. (2017). Academic anxiety: an overview. *Educational Quest*, *8*(3), 807-810.

Iconis, R. (2002). Anxiety disorders in children. *Pediatrics for Parents, 19*(12), 10.

Ioannou, A., & Artino, A. (2010). Learn more, stress less: Exploring the benefits of collaborative assessment. *College Student Journal, 44*(1), 189-199.

Kendura, C. (2013). *How attitudes form, change and shape our behavior.* Free psychology newslater; About.com.

Kitsantas, A., Zimmerman, B. J., & Cleary, T. (2000). The role of observation and emulation in the development of athletic self-regulation. *Journal of Educational Psychology*, *92*(4), 811.

Klassen, R. M., Tze, V. M. C., Betts, S. M., & Gordon, K. A. (2011). Teacher efficacyresearch 1998-2009: Signs of progress or unfulfilled promise? *Educational Psychology Review, 21-43. doi: 10.1007*. s 10648-010-9141-8.

Koçel T. (2005). İşletme yöneticiliği, yönetim ve organizasyonlarda davranış klasik modern-çağdaş ve güncel yaklaşımlar. Arıkan Basım Yayım Dağıtım Ltd. Şti, İstanbul

LaBillois, J., & Lagace-Seguin, D. (2009). Does a good fit matter? Exploring teaching styles, emotion regulation, and child anxiety in the classroom. *Early Child Development and Care, 179*(3), 303-315

Lee, J. J., & Hammer, J. (2011). Gamification in education: What, how, why bother?. *Academic Exchange Quarterly*, *15*(2), 146.

Lepper, M. R., Corpus, J. H., & Iyengar, S. S. (2005). Intrinsic and Extrinsic Motivational Orientations in the Classroom: Age Differences and Academic Correlates. *Journal of Educational Psychology, 97*(2), 184–196. https://doi.org/10.1037/0022-0663.97.2.184

Lumsden, L. (1999). *Student Motivation: Cultivating a Love of Learning*. ERIC Clearinghouse on Educational Management, 5207 University of Oregon, Eugene, OR 97403-5207.

Lunenberg, M. L., & Volman, M. (1999). Active learning: Views and actions of students and teachers in basic education. *Teaching and Teacher Education*, *15*(4), 431-445.

Mangum, A., Fredrick, L., Pabico, L., & Roane, H. (2012). The role of context in the evaluation of reinforcer efficacy: Implications for the preference assessment outcomes. *Research in Autism Spectrum Disorders, 6*, 158–167.

Meece, J. L., Anderman, E. M., & Anderman, L. H. (2006). Classroom goal structure, student motivation, and academic achievement. *Annu. Rev. Psychol.*, *57*, 487-503.

Morris, D. B., Usher, E. L., & Chen, J. A. (2017). Reconceptualizing the sources of teaching self-efficacy: A critical review of emerging literature. *Educational Psychology Review*, *29*(4), 795-833.

Newcomb, T. M. (1943). *Personality and social change; attitude formation in a student community.* Dryden Press.

Pietruszewski, M. (2021). *Rethinking our relationship with grading: An invitation to reflect and make the time*. https://www.scholarlyteacher.com/post/rethinking-our-relationship-with-grading-an-invitation-to-reflect-and-make-the-time

Quinn, T., & Eckerson, T. (2010). Motivating students to read with collaborative reading quizzes. *English Journal*, 89-91.

Reid, G. (2007). *Motivating classroom learning ideas and strategies,* Sage Publications

Reynolds, L. (2013). *Giving student feedback: 20 tips to do it right*. https://www.opencolleges.edu.au/informed/features/giving-student-feedback/

Robinson, K. (2017). *Yaratıcı öğrenciler: Çocukların geleceğini düşünenler için eğitimde yaratıcılık devrimi*. (D. Boyraz, Çev.) İstanbul: Sola Yayınları

Rovai, A., Ponton, M., Wighting, M., & Baker, J. (2007). A comparative analysis of student motivation in traditional classroom and e-learning courses. *International Journal on E-learning*, *6*(3), 413-432.

Ryan, R. M., & Deci, E. L. (2000). Intrinsic and extrinsic motivations: Classic definitions and new directions. *Contemporary Educational Psychology*, *25*(1), 54-67.

Scherrer, V., & Preckel, F. (2019). Development of motivational variables and self-esteem during the school career: A meta-analysis of longitudinal studies. *Review of Educational Research*, *89*(2), 211-258.

Schunk, D. H. (1989). Self-efficacy and cognitive skill learning. In Ames, C. & Ames, R. (eds). *Research on Motivation in Education,* San Diego: Academic Press.

Schunk, D. H., & Dibenedetto, M. K. (2016). Self-efficacy theory in education. *Handbook of Motivation at School*, *2*, 34-54.

Schunk, D. H., & Usher, E. L. (2019). Social cognitive theory and motivation. In R. M. Ryan (Ed*.), The Oxford handbook of human motivation* (2 nd ed., pp. 11–26). New York: Oxford University Pres

Senemoğlu, N. (2000). Eğitimin psikolojik temelleri. (Ed. V. Sönmez). *Eğitim Bilimine Giriş*. Ankara: Anı Yayıncılık

Simonson, M., & Maushak, N. (2001). The handbook of research for educational communications and technology: Measuring attitudes. *AECT: The Association for Educational Communications and Technology*, 994-1013.

Slavin, R. E. (2013). Öğrencileri öğrenmeye motive etmek. G. Yüksel (Çev. Ed.), *Eğitim Psikolojisi* (ss. 284-312). Ankara: Nobel.

Smith, A. (2009). *Teaching students in inclusive settings*. Canadian Edition. Pearson Publishing. Toronto: ON

Smith, M. B. (1968). Attitude change. In D. L. Sills (Eds.), *International encyclopedia of the social sciences* , New York: The Macmillan Company and the Free Press.

Stangor, C. (2011). Introduction to Psychology. Washington: Flat World Knowledge, L.L.C.

Stowell, J., & Bennett, D. (2010). Effects of online testing on student exam performance and test anxiety. *Journal of Educational Computing Research, 42*, 161-171.

Stroet, K., Opdenakker, M-C. ve Minnaert, A. (2015). What motivates early adolescents for school? A longitudinal analysis of associations between observed teaching and motivation. *Contemporary Educational Psychology, 42,* 129-140. doi: 10.1016/j.cedpsych.2015.06.002

Sutherland, K. S. (2005). The relationship between teacher and student behavior in classrooms for students with emotional and behavioral disorders. *Journal of Child and Family Studies, 14*, 1-14.

Sutton, R. S., & Barto, A. G. (2012). *Reinforcement learning: An introduction.* London: The MIT Press.

Sze, S. (2006). *The special needs toolbox: 300 ınclusive strategies for teachers*. Epic Press: Belleville, Ontario

Şenlen Kurtoğlu, N. (2013). *The dependency between motivation and learning strategies and their relationship with foreign language learning achievement* (Master›s thesis), Gaziantep Üniversitesi, Eğitim Bilimleri Enstitüsü.

Teach the Earth Staff (2021). *Motivating Students*. https://serc.carleton.edu/NAGTWorkshops/affective/motivation.html.

Theobald, M. (2006). *Increasing students motivation: Strategies for middle and high school teachers*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Corwin Press.

Tummala-Narra, P. (2009). Contemporary impingements on mothering. *The American Journal of Psychoanalysis*, *69*(1), 4-21.

Ünsar, A. S., İnan, A. & Yürük, P. (2010). Çalışma hayatında motivasyon ve kişiyi motive eden faktörler: Bir alan araştırması. *Trakya Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi, 12*(1), 248-262.

Vallerand, R. J., & Ratelle, C. F. (2002). Intrinsic and extrinsic motivation: A hierarchical model. In E. L. Deci & R. M. Ryan (Eds.), *Handbook of self-determination research* (pp. 37–63). University of Rochester Press.

Vanderbilt University Center for Teaching (2021). *Motivating students.* https://cft.vanderbilt.edu/guides-sub-pages/motivating-students/

Weiten, W., & McCann, D. (2007). *Psychology: Themes and variations*. Nelson Publishing Inc. Toronto: ON

World Health Organization (2017). *Depression and other common mental disorders*. https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/254610/WHO-MSD-MER-2017.2-eng.pdf

White Swan Foundation (2015). *Anxiety disorders*. https://www.whiteswanfoundation.org/disorders/anxiety-and-related-disorders/anxiety

Williams, R. L., & Stockdale, S. L. (2004). Classroom motivation strategies for prospective teachers. *The Teacher Educator*, *39*(3), 212-230.

Wolfe, B. E. (2005). *Understanding and treating anxiety disorders: An integrative approach to healing the wounded self*. Washington: DC.

Yahaya, A., Ramli, J., Boon, Y., Ghaffar, M. N. A., & Zakariya, Z. (2009). Relationship between self concepts and personality and students' academic performance in selected secondary schools. *European Journal of Social Sciences*, *11*(2), 302-316.

Yazıcı, H. (2012). Motivasyon. Y. Özbay, S. Erkan (Ed.), *Eğitim Psikolojisi*. Ankara: Pegem Akademi.

Younger, A., Schneider, B., & Guirguis-Younger, M. (2008). How children describe their shy/withdrawn peers. *Infant & Child Development, 17*(5), 447-456.

Zee, M., & Koomen, H. M. (2016). Teacher self-efficacy and its effects on classroom processes, student academic adjustment, and teacher well-being: A synthesis of 40 years of research. *Review of Educational research*, *86*(4), 981-1015.

Zulkarnain, Z., S. M. & Abd Talib, R. (2012). *Hubungan antara minat, sikap dengan pencapaian pelajar dalam kursus quantitative of management*. Politeknik Port Dickson.

Prof. Dr. Gülay EKİCİ

Ankara Üniversitesi Fen Fakültesi Biyoloji Bölümünden mezun olmuş, Ankara Üniversitesi Eğitim Bilimleri Fakültesi Program Geliştirme Bölümünde Yüksek Lisansını, Gazi Üniversitesi Gazi Eğitim Fakültesi Eğitim Programları ve Öğretim Bölümünde de Doktorasını tamamlamıştır. Nisan 2010 tarihinde doçent unvanını almıştır. Şubat 2017 yılında profesör unvanını alan yazar halen Gazi Üniversitesi Gazi Eğitim Fakültesi Eğitim Programları ve Öğretim Anabilim dalında görevini sürdürmektedir. Çalışma alanı, genel olarak "Öğrenciler nasıl daha iyi öğrenebilirler? Öğretmenler nasıl daha iyi öğretebilirler? ve "Nitelikli eğitim-öğretim için neler yapılabilir?" sorularının cevapları olarak tanımlanabilir ki bu kapsamda nitel araştırma modeli, nitel veri toplama araçları, öğrenme/öğretme stilleri, 21 yüzyıl becerileri… vb konularında çalışmaları mevcuttur. Bu konularla ilgili yayınlanmış pek çok makalesi, uluslararası ve ulusal bildirisi, kitap editörlükleri, kitap bölümleri ve farklı kurumlardan uluslararası pek çok yayın teşvik ödülleri bulunmaktadır.

e-mail: gulayekici@yahoo.com & gekici@gazi.edu.tr

Kaynakça

Ambrose, S. A., Bridges, M. W., DiPietro, M., & Lovett, M. C. (2010). *How learning works: Seven research-based principles for smart teaching.* San Francisco, CA: Jossey Bass.

Anderson, C. S. (1982). The search for school climate: A review of the research. *Review of Educational Research*, 52(3), 368–420. doi:10.3102/00346543052003368

Bruner, J.S. (1977). *The process of education*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.

Creemers, B. M. P, & Reezigt, G.J. (1999). The role of school and classroom climate in elementary school learning environments. In H. J. Freiberg (Ed.), S*chool climate: measuring, ımproving and sustaining healthy learning environments* (pp. 30-48). London: Taylor&Francis.

Çengel, M., & Türkoğlu, A. (2014). Sınıf iklimi: Tanımı, ölçme araçları ve boyutlarına ilişkin bir alanyazın taraması. *International Journal of Human Sciences*, 11(2), 1236-1263.

Fatimayin, F. (2018). What is communication? https://www.researchgate.net/publication/337649561_What_is_Communication Erişim Tarihi: 06.07.2021

Fraser, B. J., & Treagust, D. F. (1986). Validity and use of an instrument for assessing classroom psychological environment in higher education. *Higher Education*, 15, 37–57.

Hoogendoorn, C. (2015) The neuroscience of active learning – Writing across the curriculum. Available at: https://openlab.citytech.cuny.edu/writingacrossthecurriculum/2015/10/15/the-neuroscience-of-active-learning/ Erişim Tarihi: 11.07.2021

Janse, B. (2018). Berlo's SMCR model of communication. https://www.toolshero.com/communication-skills/berlo's-smcr-model-of-communication/ Erişim Tarihi: 06.07.2021

Khan, A. K., Zia-Ul-Islam, S., & Khan, M. S. (2017). Communication skills of a teacher and ıts role in the development of the students' academic success.*Journal of Education and Practice*, 8(1), 18-21.

King, D. (2020). *Effective communıcation skills*. USA. Hamatea Publishing Studio.

Ko, J., & Sammons, P. (2014). Effective teaching, education development trust, https://www.educationdevelopmenttrust.com/EducationDevelopmentTrust/files/98/98ad6340-0ef6-4e1d-a541-db6018afce7d.pdf Erişim Tarihi: 10.07.2021

Kyriakides, L., Christoforou, C., & Charalambous, C. (2013). What matters for student learning outcomes: A meta-analysis of studies exploring factors of effective teaching. *Teaching and Teacher Education*, 36, 143-52.

Loukas, A. (2017). What is school climate?, http://www.naesp.org/sites/default/files/resources/2/Leadership_Compass/2007/LC2007v5n1a4.pdf Erişim Tarihi: 10.07.2021

Loss, J. (2000). The communications contract. *The Internal Auditor,* 57(6), 88.

Lunenberg, F.C. (2010). Communication: The process, barriers and improving effectiveness. *Schooling*, 1(1),1-11.

Maxwell, S., Reynolds, K. J., Lee, E., Subasic, E., & Bromhead, D. (2017). The impact of school climate and school identification on academic achievement: Multilevel modeling with student and teacher data. *Frontiers in Psychology,* 8. doi:10.3389/fpsyg.2017.02069

McCroskey, J. C., Valencic, K. M., & Richmond, V. P. (2004) Toward a general model of instructional communication. *Communication Quarterly*, 52(3), 197-210, DOI: 10.1080/01463370409370192

Mccroskey, L. L., Teven, J. J., Minielli, M. C., & Mccroskey, V. P. R. (2014). James C . McCroskey's ınstructional communication legacy : Collaborations , mentorships , teachers , and students. *Communication Education*, 63(4), 283–307. http://doi.org/10.1080/03634523.2014.911929

Nyquist, J. L.& Booth, J. L. (1977). Instructional communication: A basic course for teachers. *Communication Education*, 26(1), 13–26. doi:10.1080/03634527709378195

Paas, F., Renkl, A., & Sweller, J. (2003). Cognitive load theory and *ınstructional* design: Recent developments. *educational psychologist, 38(1), 1–4.* doi:10.1207/s15326985ep3801_1

Pierce, C. (1994). Importance of classroom climate for at-risk learners. *The Journal of Educational Research, 88(1), 37–42.* doi:10.1080/00220671.1994.9944832

Powell, R.G., & Caseu, D. (2004). *Classroom communication and diversity enhancing instructional practice*.London: Lawrence Erlbaum Assocıates

Rubin, R. B. (2011). *Educational communication*. The international encyclopedia of communication. doi:10.1002/9781405186407.wbiece005.pub2

Sellnow, D. D., Limperos, A., Frisby, B. N., Sellnow, T. L., Spence, P. R., & Downs, E. (2015). Expanding the scope of *ınstructional* communication research: Looking beyond classroom contexts. *Communication Studies, 66(4), 417–432.* doi:10.1080/10510974.2015.1057750

State of Victoria (2020). High impact teaching strategies. https://www.education.vic.gov.au/Documents/school/teachers/support/high-impact-teaching-strategies.pdf Erişim Tarihi: 11.07.2021

Thapa, A., Cohen, J., Guffey, S., & Higgins-D'Alessandro, A. (2013). A review of school climate research. *Review of Educational Research, 83(3), 357–385.* doi:10.3102/0034654313483907

Thapa, A. (2012). School climate research summary: August 2012.*National school climate center school climate brief*, 3, 1-21

Tomlinson, C. A. (2001). *How to differentiate* ınstruction *in mixed-ability classrooms*. Alexandria, VA: ASCD.

Tomlinson, C. A. (2014). *The differentiated classroom. responding to the needs of all learrners. 2nd Edn*. Alexandria, VA: ASCD.

Wang, C., Berry, B., & Swearer, S. M. (2013). The critical role of school climate in effective bullying prevention. *Theory Into Practice, 52(4), 296–302.* doi:10.1080/00405841.2013.829735

Wang, M.-T., L. Degol, J., Amemiya, J., Parr, A., & Guo, J. (2020). Classroom climate and children's academic and psychological wellbeing: A systematic review and meta-analysis. *Developmental Review, 57(2020), 100912.* doi:10.1016/j.dr.2020.100912.

Kaynaklar

Aronson, E., & Goode, E. (1980). Training teachers to implement jigsaw learning: A manual for teachers. In S. Sharan, P. Hare, C.D. Webb, & R. Hertz-Lazarowitz (Eds.), *Cooperation in education* (pp. 14-46). Provo, UT: Brigham Young University Press.

Berkant, H. G. (2007). *Dokuzuncu sınıf biyoloji dersinde yapıcı öğrenme temelli hazırlanan anlamlı nedensel düşünmeye dayalı öğretimin öğrencilerin anlamlı nedensel düşünmelerine, akademik başarılarına, kalıcılığa ve günlük yaşam davranışlarına etkisi*. Doktora Tezi, Çukurova Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Adana.

Berkant, H. G., & Karabacak, K. (2018). Öğretim yöntem ve teknikleri. L. Hurioğlu & A. Efendioğlu (Ed.), *Öğretim İlke ve Yöntemleri* (105-158). Ankara: Murat Yayınları.

Bloom, B. S., Engelhart, M. D., Furst, E. J., Hill, W. H., & Krathwohl, D. R. (1956). *Taxonomy of educational objectives: The classification of educational goals. Handbook 1: Cognitive domain.* New York: David McKay.

Büyükkaragöz, S. (1997). *Program geliştirme.* Konya: Kuzucular Ofset.

Büyükkaragöz, S., & Çivi, C. (1996). *Genel öğretim metotları.* İstanbul: Öz Eğitim.

de Bono, E. (2017). *Six thinking hats*. London: Penguin life.

Demirel, Ö. (2011). *Kuramdan uygulamaya-Eğitimde program geliştirme.* Ankara: Pegem Akademi.

Doğanay, A. (Ed.). (2007). *Öğretim ilke ve yöntemleri.* Ankara: Pegem Akademi.

Gözütok, F. D. (2000). *Öğretmenliğimi geliştiriyorum.* Ankara: Siyasal Kitabevi.

Gözütok, F. D. (2007). *Öğretim ilke ve yöntemleri.* Ankara: Ekinoks Kitabevi.

Hardiansyah, M. (2020). *The effectiveness of using brainstorming technique in teaching English language writing classroom.* Doctoral dissertation, Universitas Muhammadiyah Malang.

Kılbaş Köktaş, Ş. (2003). *Öğretmenlik mesleğine giriş.* Adana: Nobel Kitabevi.

Küçükahmet, L. (1998). *Öğretim ilke ve yöntemleri.* İstanbul: Alkım Yayınları.

Liu, Y., Zhao, G., Ma, G., & Bo, Y. (2014). The effect of mind mapping on teaching and learning: a meta-analysis. *Standard Journal of Education and Essay*, *2*(1), 17-31.

MEB. (2013). *Okul öncesi eğitim programı.* Ankara: MEB.

MEB. (2018a). *Biyoloji dersi (9, 10, 11 ve 12. sınıflar) öğretim programı.* Ankara: MEB.

MEB. (2018b). *Din kültürü ve ahlak bilgisi dersi (ilkokul 4 ve ortaokul 5, 6, 7 ve 8. Sınıflar).* Ankara: MEB.

MEB. (2018c). *Fen bilimleri dersi (ilkokul ve ortaokul 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7 ve 8.* sınıflar) öğretim programı. Ankara: MEB.

MEB. (2018d). *Görsel sanatlar dersi (9, 10, 11 ve 12. sınıflar) öğretim programı.* Ankara: MEB.

MEB. (2018e). *Hayat bilgisi dersi (ilkokul 1, 2 ve 3.* sınıflar) öğretim programı. Ankara: MEB.

MEB. (2018f). *Matematik dersi (ilkokul ve ortaokul 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7 ve 8.* sınıflar) öğretim programı. Ankara: MEB.

MEB. (2018g). *Ortaöğretim felsefe dersi (10 ve 11. sınıflar) öğretim programı.* Ankara: MEB.

MEB. (2018h). *Ortaöğretim fizik dersi (9, 10, 11 ve 12. sınıflar) öğretim programı.* Ankara: MEB.

MEB. (2018ı). *Ortaöğretim İngilizce dersi (9, 10, 11 ve 12. sınıflar) öğretim programı.* Ankara: MEB.

MEB. (2018j). *Ortaöğretim kimya dersi (9, 10, 11 ve 12. sınıflar) öğretim programı.* Ankara: MEB.

MEB. (2018k). *Sosyal bilgiler dersi (ilkokul ve ortaokul 4, 5, 6 ve 7. sınıflar) öğretim programı.* Ankara: MEB.

MEB. (2018l). *Türkçe dersi (ilkokul ve ortaokul 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7 ve 8. sınıflar) öğretim programı.* Ankara: MEB.

Novak, J. D., & Gowin, D. B. (1998). *Learning how to learn.* USA: Cambridge University Press.

Özçelik, D. A. (2009). *Eğitim programları ve öğretim (genel öğretim yöntemi).* Ankara: Pegem Akademi.

Paterson, A. (2006). Dr. Edward de Bono's six thinking hats and numeracy. *Australian primary mathematics classroom*, *11*(3), 11-15.

Simamora, S. S., Harahap, R., Yanti, I., & Indonesia, P. S. U. (2020). The influence of mind mapping learning method on student learning results. *International Journal of Innovative Science and Research Technology, 5*(3), 801-803.

Sönmez, V. (2010). *Program geliştirmede öğretmen el kitabı.* Ankara: Anı Yayıncılık.

Syafitri, M., & Swondo, A. P. (2020). The effect of jigsaw cooperative learning on students' grammar mastery. *Jurnal Mahasiswa Fakultas Ilmu Sosial dan Kependidikan*, *1*(1), 103-113.

Topsakal, S. (1999). *Fen öğretimi.* İstanbul: Alfa.

Udabah, C. U. P. (2019). Effect of brainstorming problem solving technique on junior secondary school students' interest in mathematics in Agbani educatıon zone of Enugu State. *Sapientia Global Journal of Arts, Humanities and Development Studies (SGOJAHDS), 2*(2), 144-150.

Yanpar, T. (2005). Öğretim teknolojileri ve materyal geliştirme. Ankara: Anı Yayıncılık.

Yeubun, I. Z. S., Noornia, A., & Ambarwati, L. (2020). The effect of jigsaw cooperative learning methods on mathematical communication ability viewed based on student personality. *Formatif: Jurnal Ilmiah Pendidikan MIPA*, *9*(4), 333-338.

Yunita, Y., Hidayat, H., & Sitompul, H. (2020). The effect of jigsaw methode and motivation on students' of learning outcomes. *Budapest International Research and Critics in Linguistics and Education (BirLE) Journal*, *3*(1), 20-30.

Kaynaklar

Alkan, C. (1981), Açık üniversite. *Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi*. 1-2. 339-351 https://doi.org/10.1501/Egifak_0000000738

Anderson, P. (2007). What is Web 2.0? Ideas, technologies and implications for education. *Technical report, JISC*, Erişim linki: http://www.jisc.ac.uk/media/documents/techwatch/ tsw0701b.pdf

Aşkım Kurt, A. (2020). *Öğretim teknolojilerinin temelleri*. Nobel Yayıncılık.

Assessment and Teaching of 21st-century Skills. (2012). *What are 21st-century skills?*

Atik, B. T. (2003). Okulöncesinde eğitsel materyal yapımının amaçları ve önemi. A. G. Namlu (edt.). *Okulöncesi eğitiminde araç gereç geliştirme*. Eskişehir: Anadolu Üniversitesi Yayınları No: 1490.

Benson, A. (2002). Using online learning to meet workforce demand: A case study of stakeholder influence. *Quarterly Review of Distance Education,* 3(4), 443−452.

Benson, L., Elliot, D., Grant, M., Holschuh, D., Kim, B., Kim, H., et al. (2002). Usability and instructional design heuristics for e-learning evaluation. In P., & S. (Eds.), *Proceedings of World Conference on Educational Multimedia, Hypermedia and Telecommunications 2002* (pp. 1615−1621).Presented at the World Conference on Educational Multimedia, Hypermedia and Telecommunications (EDMEDIA) Chesapeake, VA: AACE.

Berger, C. & Kam, R. (1996). *Definitions of instructional design*. Adapted from "Training and Instructional Design". Applied Research Laboratory, Penn State University. Disponible en: http://www.umich.edu/~ed626/define.html

Bozkurt, A. (2013). Açık ve uzaktan öğretim: Web 2.0 ve sosyal ağların etkileri. *Akademik Bilişim*, 689-694.

Çakır, I. (2015). Instructional materials commonly employed by foreign language teachers at elementary schools*. International Electronic Journal of Elementary Education, 8*(1), 69-82

Carliner, S. (2004). *An overview of online learning* (2nd ed.). Armherst, MA: Human Resource Development Press.

Chaney, E. H., Eddy, J. M., Donnan, S.M., Green, B.L., Glessner, L., & Lara, R. (2007). A primer on quality indicators of distance education. *Health Promotion Practice.* https://doi.org/10.1177/1524839906298498.

Christensen, R. & Knezek, G. A. (2014). Measuring technology readiness and skills, In J. Michael Spector, M. David Merrill, Jan Elen, M. J. Bishop (Edt.) *Handbook of research on educational communications and technology* (ss. 829-840).

Cuban, L. (1967). Not" Whether?" but" Why? and How?"--Instructional materials on the negro in the public schools. *The Journal of Negro Education*, *36*(4), 434-436.

Çilsalar Sagnak, H. (2020). Program geliştirme ve teknoloji. Berkant, H. G. (edt.). *Eğitimde program geliştirme kuramdan uygulama örneklerine*. Anı Yayıncılık, Ankara, Türkiye.

Dale, E. (1961). *Audi-visual methods in teachcing*. USA: Holt, Rinehart and Winston.

Dede, C. (2005). Planning for neomillennial learning styles*. EDUCAUSE Quarterly*, 28 (1), 7-12.

Dick, W., & Reiser, R. A. (1989). *Planning effective instruction*. Prentice-Hall,.

Dick, W., Carey, L., & Carey, J. O. (2005). *The systematic design of ınstruction*. Pearson.

Ellis, R. (2004). Down with boring e-learning! Interview with e-learning guru Dr. Michael W. Allen. *Learning Circuits.* Retrieved from. http://www.astd.org/ LC/2004/0704_allen.htm.

Finn, J. D. (1955). A look at the future of AV communication. *AV Communication Review*, 1955, 3, 244-256.

Flipped Learning Network (FLN). The four pillars of F-L-I-P. 2014. Erişim linki: https://flippedlearning.org/wpcontent/uploads/2016/07/FLIP_handout_FNL_Web.pdf.

Gagne, R. M. (1962). The acquisition of knowledge. *Psychological Review*, *69*(4), 355.

Glaser, B. G. (1962). Secondary analysis: A strategy for the use of knowledge from research elsewhere. *Soc. Probs*., 10, 70.

Glaser, B. G. (1965). The constant comparative method of qualitative analysis. *Social Problems*, 12(4), 436-445.

Gustafson, L. (1993). Clinical picture of frontal lobe degeneration of non-Alzheimer type. *Dementia and Geriatric Cognitive Disorders*, *4*(3-4), 143-148.

Hanover Research – Academy Administration Practice. (2011). *Distance education models and best practices*. Erişim linki https://www.scribd.com/document/191273810/Distance-Education-Models-and-BestPractices-Membership.

Heinich, R. (1970). *Technology and the management of instruction* (Association for Educational Communications and Technology Monograph No. 4). Washington, DC: Association for Educational Communications and Technology.

Heinich, R., Molenda, M., Russell, J.D., & Smaldino, S.E. (1999). *Instructional media and technologies for learning*. Upper Saddle River, NJ: Merrill.

Hiltz, S. R., & Turoff, M. (2005). Education goes digital: The evolution of online learning and the revolution in higher education. *Communications of the ACM,* 48(10), 59−64, doi:10.1145/1089107.1089139.

Kaya, Z. (2006). *Öğretim teknolojileri ve materyal geliştirme*. PegemA yayıncılık.

Knirk, F. G. & Gustafson, K. L. (1986). *Instructional technology: A systematic approach to education*. Fort Worth, TX: Holt, Rinehart and Winston.

Light, D., & Polin, D. K. (2010). Integrating Web 2.0 tools into the classroom: Changing the culture of learning. *Center for Children and Technology, Education Development Center, Inc*. http://cct.edc.org/sites/cct.edc.org/files/publications/Integrating%20Web2.0.PDF

Mager, R. (1997). *Preparing instructional objectives: A critical tool in the development of effective instruction.* Atlanta: Center for Effective Performance.

Markle, D. G. (1967). *The development of the bell system first aid and personal safety course; an exercise in the application of empirical methods to instructional systems design*. Final Report.

MEB. (2006). *Okul öncesi eğitim programı (36-72 aylık çocuklar için).* Okul Öncesi Eğitimi Genel Müdürlüğü, Ankara.

Moore, J. L., Dickson-Deane, C., & Galyen, K. (2011). e-Learning, online learning, and distance learning environments: Are they the same?. *The Internet and Higher Education*, 14(2), 129-135.

Moore, M. G. & Kearsley, G. (2005). *Distance education: A systems view*, 3. Baskı, Wadsworth Publishing. Boston, MA.

Moore, P., & Fitz, C. (1993). Gestalt theory and instructional design. *Journal of Technical Writing and Communication*, 23(2), 137-157.

Morrison, G. R., Ross, S. M., & Kemp, J. E. (2012). *Designing effective instruction*, 4. Baskı, New York, NY: John Wiley & Sons Inc.

Muriana, M. B. (2015) Relevance of the use of instructional materials in teaching and pedagogical delivery: An overview. N. P. Ololube, P. J. Kpolovie ve L. N. Makewa (Ed.) *Handbook of Research on Enhancing Teacher Education with Advanced Instructional Technologies* (ss. 145-165) içinde IGI Global.

National Teaching Fellow. (2017). *Flipped learning*. Erişim linki: https://www.advance-he.ac.uk/knowledge-hub/flipped-learning

Oblinger, D. G., & Oblinger, J. L. (2005). Educating the net generation. *EDUCAUSE*. Erişim linki: http://net.educause.edu/ir/library/pdf/pub7101.pdf.

Organization of Economic Cooperation and Development. (2009). *Creating effective teaching and learning environments: First results from TALIS*. Paris, France.

Orlich, D. C.; Harder, R. J.; Callahan, R. C.; Kauchak, D. P.; Pendergrass, R. A.; Keogh, A. J.; & Gibson, H. (1990). *Teaching strategies a guide to beter instruction*, D.C. Heath and Company, Toronto

Özdemir, M. & Özdemir, O. (2019). Öğretim teknolojileri ve öğretim süreci. Yanpar Yelken, T. (edt.). *Öğretim Teknolojileri* (1-21). Anı yayıncılık.

Partnership for 21st Century Skills (P21). (2003). *Learning for the 21st century : A report and mile guide for 21st century skills* . Washington, DC: Partnership for 21st Century Skills. Retrieved from www.21stcenturyskills.org

Reiser, R. A. (2001). A history of instructional design and technology: Part I: A history of instructional media. *Educational Technology Research and Development*, *49*(1), 53-64.

Reiser, R. A., & Dempsey, J. V. (2002). Trends and issues in instructional design and technology. *Upper Saddle River*, 336-341.

Remillard, J. T., & Heck, D. J. (2014). Conceptualizing the curriculum enactment process in mathematics education. *Zdm*, *46*(5), 705-718.

Richey, R. C., & Seels, B. (1994). Defining a field: A case study of the development of the 1994 definition of instructional technology. *Educational media and technology yearbook*, *20*, 2-17.

Rosenblum, L. D. (2010). *See What I'm Saying: The Extraordinary Powers of Our Five Senses.* W. W. Norton & Company;

Saavedra, A. R., & Opfer, V. D. (2012). Learning 21st-century skills requires 21st-century teaching. *Phi Delta Kappan*, *94*(2),8-13. https://doi.org/10.1177/003172171209400203

Saban, A. (2016). Öğretim teknolojisi ve materyal tasarımı ile ilgili temel kavramlar. Selvi, K. (edt.) *Öğretim Teknolojileri ve Materyal Tasarımı.* (ss.51-83). Anı yayıncılık.

Sancar Tokmak, H. (2019). Öğretim materyallerinin seçilmesi, hazırlanması ve değerlendirilmesi. Şendağ, S. (edt.). *Öğretim Teknolojileri* (ss. 339-384). Nobel Yayıncılık.

Schleicher, A. (2012). (Ed.). *Preparing teachers and developing school leaders for the 21st century: Lessons from around the world*. Paris, France: OECD.

Şendağ, S. (2019). *Öğretim teknolojileri.* Nobel Yayıncılık.

Şendağ, S. (2020). Öğretim teorileri ve öğretim teknolojileri. Çağıltay, K. & Göktaş, Y. (Edt.) *Öğretim teknolojilerinin temelleri.(*ss. 143-158). Pegem Akademi.

Şensoy, Ö., & Yıldırım, H. İ. (2016). 8. sınıf fen ve teknoloji dersinde üç boyutlu görsel materyal kullanımının başarıya ve tutuma etkisinin araştırılması. *Türk Eğitim Bilimleri Dergisi*, 14(1), 85-102.

Shrock, S. A. (1995). A brief history of instructional development. *Instructional Technology: Past, Present, and Future,* 2, 11-19.

Silvern, L. C. (1964). A general system model of public education K-12. *Teaching Aids News*, 4(18), 1-20.

Şimşek, A. (2011). *Öğretim tasarımı.* Ankara: Nobel Yayıncılık.

Şimşek, N. (1997). *Derste eğitim teknolojisi kullanımı*. Ankara: Anıl Matbaası.

Smaldino, S. E., Lowther, D. L. & Russel, J. D. (2012). *Instructional technology and media for learning* (10. baskı) Boston: Pearson.

Triacca, L., Bolchini, D., Botturi, L. & Inversini, A. (2004). MiLE: Systematic usability evaluation for e-learning web applications. In L. Cantoni & C. McLoughlin (Eds.), *Proceedings of ED-MEDIA 2004--World Conference on Educational Multimedia, Hypermedia & Telecommunications* (pp. 4398-4405). Lugano, Switzerland: Association for the Advancement of Computing in Education (AACE). Retrieved July 28, 2021 from https://www.learntechlib.org/primary/p/11709/.

Ültay, E. & Ültay, N. (2016). *Okul öncesi için öğretim teknikleri ve materyal geliştirme*. PegemAm Yayıncılık.

Yanpar Yelken, T. (2015). *Öğretim teknolojileri ve materyal tasarımı*. Anı yayıncılık.

Yıldız, R. (2002). *Öğretim teknolojileri ve materyal geliştirme,* Mikro Yayıncılık.

Kaynaklar

An, B. G. (2014). Improving lessons expertise: Developing design of kindergarten daily lesson plans. *The Journal of Korea Open Association for Early Childhood Education*, 12(4), 53-74.

Arnett-Hartwick, S. E., & Cannon, J. (2019). Problems Faced by Secondary Technology Education Novice and Veteran Teachers. *Journal of Research in Technical Careers*, *3*(1), 1-12.

Bailey, K. M. (1986) The best laid plans: Teachers' in class decisions to depart from their lesson plans. Bailey K. M. & Nunan D. (Ed.). Voices from the Language lassroom: Qualitative Research in Second Language Classrooms içinde, 15-40, New York: Cambridge University Press.

Bailey, K. M. (1986). The best-laid plans: Teachers' in-class decisions to depart from their lesson plans. K. M. Bailey & D. Nunan (Ed.), *Voices from the language classroom: qualitative research in second language classrooms* (15–40 ss.). NewYork: Cambridge University Press.

Bartholomew, S., & Santana, V. (2020). writing standards-based lesson plans to Standards for Technological and Engineering Literacy. *Technology and Engineering Teacher*, *80*(3), 14-23.

Bayburtlu, Y. S. (2020). Okul Dışı Öğrenme Ortamlarının Türkçe Dersi Ünitelendirilmiş Yıllık Planlarına Yansımaları. *Itobiad: Journal of the Human & Social Science Researches*, *9*(5), 3835-3852.

Besvinick, S. L. (1960). An effective daily lesson plan. The Clearing House: A Journal of Educational Strategies, *Issues and Ideas*, *34*(7), 431-433.

Blum, R. E. (1984). *Effective schooling practices: A research synthesis*. Portland, OR: Northwest Regional Educational Laboratory.

Borko, H., & Niles, J. (1987). Descriptions of teacher planning: Ideas for teachers and researchers. Richardson-Koehler, V. (Ed.), *Educators' handbook: A research perspective* (167–187. ss.). New York: Longman.

Brown. H. D. (1994). *Teaching by principles: An interactive approach to language pedagogy*. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice Hall Regents.

Byra, M., & Coulon, S.C. (1994). The effect of planning on the instructional behaviors of preservice teachers. *Journal of Teaching in Physical Education*, 13, 123-129.

Cicek, V., & Tok, H. (2014). Effective use of lesson plans to enhance education in US and Turkish kindergarten thru 12th grade public school system: A comparative study. *International Journal of Teaching and Education*, *2*(2), 10-20.

Clark, C.M., & Yinger, R. (1979). *Teachers' thinking.* P.L. Peterson & H.J. Walberd (eds.) Research on teaching (231-263 ss.) Berkeley, CA: McCutchan.

Çelik, F., & Önal, A. S. (2005). Öğretimde Planlama Ve Değerlendirme Dersi Öğretim Programının Değerlendirilmesi. *Pamukkale Üniversitesi Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi*, *18*(18), 31-49.

Erden M. (1988). *Eğitimde Program Değerlendirme*. Ankara: Anı yayıncılık.

Farrel, T., S., C. (2002). Lesson Planning. Richards, J. C., & Renandya, W. A. (Ed), *Methodology in language teaching: An anthology of current practice içinde* (30-39. ss.). Cambridge university press.

Griffey, D.C., & Housner, L.D. (1991). Differences between experienced and inexperienced teachers' planning decisions, interactions, student engagement, and instructional climate. *Research Quarterly for Exercise and Sport*, 52, 196-204.

Hall, T. J., & Smith, M. A. (2006). Teacher planning, instruction and refl ection: what we know about teacher cognitive processes. *Quest*, *58*(4), 424-442.

Hidayati, I. F., & Prihatin, T. (2016). Pengelolaan Kurikulum Sekolah Alam di TK Alam Al Biruni Cirebon. *Indonesian Journal of Curriculum and Educational Technology Studies*, 4(1), 32–39.

Hong, C. U., & Park, C. O. (2015). A study on teaching professionalism inherent in the education planning of kindergarten teachers. *Early Childhood Education Research & Review*, 19(5), 5-28.

Housner, L.D., & Griffey, D.C. (1985). Teacher cognition: Differences in planning and interactive decision making between experienced and inexperienced teachers. *Research Quarterly For Exercise and Sport*, 56, 45-53.

Kim, S., & Jin, D. (2020). Kindergarten Principals, Associate Principals, and Teachers' Perceptions of Daily Lesson Plan's Necessity, Preparation, and Utilization. *Asia-Pacific Journal of Research in Early Childhood Education*, *14*(2).

Leinhardt, G. (1983). *Routines in expert math teachers' thoughts and actions*. American Educational Research Association, Montreal.

Lim, S. Y. (2009). The practice of the enhancement of early childhood teacher expertise. *The Journal of Korea Open Association for Early Childhood Education*, 11(1), 49-79.

Millî Eğitim Bakanlığı (2003). Eğitim ve Öğretim Çalışmalarının Plânlı Yürütülmesine İlişkin Yönerge. *Tebliğler Dergisi*. Ağustos 2003, 66(2551). Ankara, MEB Yayımlar Dairesi Başkanlığı.

Obaydullah, A. K. M. (2021). Analysis of Present Situation of Use of Lesson Plan in Primary School of Bangladesh. *Multidisciplinary International Journal of Research and Development*, *1*(01).

Oh, S. H. (2004). An investigation on the documentation and sage conditions of teaching-learning plans for young children. *Journal of Future Childhood Education, 11*(1), 49-79.

Öztürk, İ. H. (2012). Öğretimin planlanmasında öğretmenin rolü ve özerkliği: Ortaöğretim tarih öğretmenlerinin yıllık plan hazırlama ve uygulama örneği. *Kuram ve Uygulamada Eğitim Bilimleri*, *12*(1), 271-299.

Peterson, P.L., & Comeaux, M.A. (1987). Teachers' schemata for classroom events: The mental scaffolding of teachers' thinking during classroom instruction. *Teacher and Teacher Education*, 3, 319-331.

Purgason, K. B. (1991). Planning lessons and units. In M. Celce-Murcia (Ed.), *Teaching English as a second or foreign language* (2nd ed., pp. 419–431). Boston, MA: Heinle & Heinle.

Richards, J. C. (1998) What is the use of lesson plans? Richards J. (Ed.) *Beyond Training*, 103-121, New York: Cambridge University Press Schofield (1972). The Philosophy of Education: An Introduction.

Richards, J. C., & Renandya, W. A. (Eds.). (2002). *Methodology in language teaching: An anthology of current practice.* Cambridge university press.

Shrum J. L., & Glisan, E. (1994). *Teacher's handbook: Contextualized language instruction*. Boston, MA: Heinle & Heinle.

Taylor, C. (1970). The expectations of Pygmalion's creators. *Educational Leadership*, *28*, 161–164.

Trim, D. (2009). How to create an effective lesson plan. *Special Report. InsideTheSchool. com Available online: https://www. google. com/url*.

Tyler, R. (1949). *Basic principles of curriculum and instruction*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Ur, P. (1996). *A course in language teaching: Practice and theory*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Varış, F. (1997). *Eğitimde program geliştirme: Teoriler, teknikler.* Ankara: Alkım Yayıncılık.

Wong, H. K., & Wong, R. T. (2009). The first days of school: How to be an effective teacher. Harry K. *Wong Publications*, *12*, 81-87.

Woodward, T. (2004). *Planning lessons and courses: Designing sequences of work for the language classroom.* Ernst Klett Sprachen.

Yıldırım, E., & Yıldırım, Ö. (2020). İlkokul Ve Ortaokul Öğretmenlerinin Ders Planlama Yeterliklerinin İncelenmesi. *Milli Eğitim Dergisi*, *49*(228), 7-37.

Yinger, R. (1980). A study of teacher planning. *Elementary School Journal, 80* (3), 107–127.

Yinger, R. J. (1977). A study of teacher planning: Description and theory development using ethnographic and information processing methods. Yayımlanmamış doktora tezi, Michigan State University, East Lansing.

ÖĞRENCİLERİN HATA ANALİZİ BULGULARINA GÖRE OKUMA DURUMLARININ DEĞERLENDİRİLMESİ

Dr. Nalan TOLĞAY
Prof. Dr. Osman AKANDERE

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

ÖĞRENCİLERİN HATA ANALİZİ BULGULARINA GÖRE OKUMA DURUMLARININ DEĞERLENDİRİLMESİ

Dr. Nalan Tolğay, Prof. Dr. Osman Akandere

Genel Yayın Yönetmeni: Yusuf Ziya Aydoğan (yza@egitimyayinevi.com)
Genel Yayın Koordinatörü: Yusuf Yavuz (yusufyavuz@egitimyayinevi.com)
Sayfa Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi
Kapak Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi

T.C. Kültür ve Turizm Bakanlığı
Yayıncı Sertifika No: 47830

E-ISBN: 978-625-8108-01-9
1. Baskı, Şubat 2022

Kütüphane Kimlik Kartı
ÖĞRENCİLERİN HATA ANALİZİ BULGULARINA GÖRE OKUMA DURUMLARININ DEĞERLENDİRİLMESİ
Dr. Nalan Tolğay, Prof. Dr. Osman Akandere
208 s., 165x240 mm
Kaynakça var, dizin yok.
E-ISBN: 978-625-8108-01-9

Copyright © Bu kitabın Türkiye'deki her türlü yayın hakkı Eğitim Yayınevi'ne aittir. Bütün hakları saklıdır. Kitabın tamamı veya bir kısmı 5846 sayılı yasanın hükümlerine göre kitabı yayımlayan firmanın ve yazarlarının önceden izni olmadan elektronik/mekanik yolla, fotokopi yoluyla ya da herhangi bir kayıt sistemi ile çoğaltılamaz, yayımlanamaz.

Bu kitap doktora tezinden üretilmiştir.

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

Yayınevi Türkiye Ofis: İstanbul: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Atakent mah. Yasemen sok. No: 4/B, Ümraniye, İstanbul, Türkiye

Konya: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 351 92 85, +90 533 151 50 42, 0 332 502 50 42
bilgi@egitimyayinevi.com

Yayınevi Amerika Ofis: New York: Egitim Publishing Group, Inc.
P.O. Box 768/Armonk, New York, 10504-0768, United States of America
americaoffice@egitimyayinevi.com

Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi: Kitapmatik Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi, Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
sevkiyat@egitimyayinevi.com

Kitabevi Şubesi: Eğitim Kitabevi, Şükran mah. Rampalı 121, Meram, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 499 90 00
bilgi@egitimkitabevi.com

İnternet Satış: www.kitapmatik.com.tr
+90 537 512 43 00
bilgi@kitapmatik.com.tr

ilk okuyan siz olun
kitapmatik
internetteki kitapçınız

KAYNAKÇA

Acat, Bahattin. (1996*). Okuma Güçlükleri* İle *Okuduğunu Anlama Becerisi Arasındaki* İlişki *Düzeyi.* Ankara: Hacettepe Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü (Yayınlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi).

Adams, M.J. (1991). Beginning to read: A critique by literacy professionals and a response by Marilyn Jager Adams. *The Reading Teacher, 44*(6), 370–395.

Akyol,H. (2003) *Türkçe İlkokuma ve Yazma Ögretimi*. Ankara: Gündüz Eğitim ve Yayıncılık.

Akyol, H. (2006). *Türkçe ilkokuma yazma öğretimi* (5. baskı). Ankara: Pegem A Yayıncılık.

Akyol, H. (2011). *Türkçe öğretim yöntemleri*. Ankara: Pegem Akademi Yayıncılık.

Akyol, H., & Ketenoğlu-Kayabaşı Z. E. (2018). *Okuma güçlüğü yaşayan bir öğrencinin okuma becerilerinin geliştirilmesi: Bir eylem araştırması.* Eğitim ve Bilim, 43(193), 143-158.

Albertini, J., Mayer,C. (2009). *Using Miscue Analysis to Assess Comprehension in Deaf College Readers.* Journal of Deaf Studies and Deaf Education.

Allen P.D.,Watson, Dorothy Ed.(1976). *Findings of Research in Miscue Analysis: Classroom Implications.*

Almazroui, K. (2007*). Learning together through retrospective miscue analysis: Salem's case study.* Reading Improvement, 44(3), 153-167.

Armbruster, B., & Nagy, W. E. (1992). *Vocabulary in content area lessons. The Reading Teacher*, 7, 550-551.

Arnold, H. (1982). *Listening to children reading / Helen Arnold*: Hodder and Stoughton in association with the United Kingdom Reading Association.

Arseven, A. (2001). *Alan araştırma yöntemi: İlkeler teknikler örnekler*. Ankara: Gündüz Eğitim ve Yayıncılık. sayı 58.

Ateşman,E.(1997). *Dil Dergisi*, Ağustos.

Au, Kathryn H. (1997). *Analyzing Oral Reading Errors To Improve Instruction*. The Reading Teacher, (31), 46-49.

Bamberger, R. (1990). *Okuma alışkanlığını geliştirme*. Çev. Bengü Çapar. Kültür Bakanlığı, Ankara.

Barbetta, Patricia M., Heron Timothy E. Herward ve William L.Heward (1993). *Effects Of Active Student Responce During Error Correction On The Acquisition Maintenance And Generalization Of Sight Words By Students With Develpomental Disabilities.* Journal Of Applied Behavior Analysis, (26), 111-119.

Barr, R. (1974). *The Effect of Instruction on Pupil Reading Strategies.* Reading Research Quarterly, 10(4), 555-582.

Bayındır, Bahar. (2003). *İlköğretim 1, 2. ve 3. Sınıf Öğrencilerinin Sesli Okuma Hatalarının Bazı Değişkenler Açısından İncelenmesi.* Ankara: Gazi Üniversitesi Eğitim Bilimleri Enstitüsü (Yayınlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi).

Beatty, LC; Care, E (2009). *Learning from their miscues: Differences across reading ability and text difficulty,* Australian Journal of Language and Literacy, 32 (3), pp. 226 – 244

Bryant, D.P., Ugel, N., Thompson, S., & Hamff, A. (1999). *Instructional strategies for content-area reading instruction.* Intervention in School and Clinic, 34, 293-302.

Campbell, R., & United Kingdom Reading, A. (1993). *Miscue analysis in the classroom*.Widnes: United Kingdom Reading Association.

Clay, M.M. (1982). *Observing young readers: Selected papers.* Portsmouth: Heinemann. Clay.

Curtis, Reagan. (2013). *(Re)Discovering Retrospective Miscue Analysis: An Action Research Exploration Using Recorded Readings to Improve Third-Grade Students' Reading Fluency*. i.e.: inquiry in education.

Crowe, D.E. (2007). *Reading comprehension instruction in the middle grades for students with learning and behavior problems.* Unpublished doctoral thesis, Graduate Faculty of Auburn University, USA.

Cunningham, J.W., Spadorcia, S.A., Erickson, K.A., Koppenhaver, D.A., Sturm, J.M., & Yoder, D.E. (2005*). Investigating the instructional supportiveness of levelled texts.* Reading Research Quarterly, *40*(4), 410–427.

Çayır, A. (2014). *Akıcılığı geliştirme programının ilkokul ikinci sınıf öğrencilerinin okuma ve anlama becerileri üzerindeki etkisi*. Doktora Tezi. Gazi Üniversitesi Eğitim Bilimleri Enstitüsü, Ankara.

Dağ, N. (2010). *Okuma güçlüğünün giderilmesinde 3P Metodu ile boşluk tamamlama (cloze) tekniğinin kullanımı üzerine bir çalışma.* Ankara Üniversitesi Eğitim Bilimleri Fakültesi, *Özel Eğitim Dergisi, 1 (1), s. 63-74.*

Danielsson, K. (2001). *Beginning readers sesitivity to different linguistic levels: an error and correction analsis at the lexical, syntactic and semantic levels.* Reading and Writting: An Interdisciplinary Journal, 14, 395–421.

Darlington, Y., and Scott, D. (2005). *Qualitative research in practice Stories from the field*. Allen & Unwin, Singapore, Australia.

Davenport, Ruth.(2002). *Miscues, Not Mistakes: Reading Assessment in the Classroom*. Portsmouth. NH:Heinamann.

Dean,S.E. (1991). *A Study of Qualitative Miscue Analysis Scoring Systems for Identification of Instructional Reading Levels.*

Dedeoğlu, H., Ulusoy, M., Ügüten, M., Yolaçan,P. (2010). *Yanlış analizi envanterinin ilköğretim okulları I. kademe öğrencilerinin okumalarının değerlendirilmesinde kullanımı.* 9. Ulusal Sınıf Öğretmenliği Eğitimi Sempozyumu, Elazığ, (20-22 Mayıs), s. 851-856.

Deleo, Danielle, (2013). *Influence of Retrospective Miscue Analysis on a Student's Perception of Himself as a Reader.* Education and Human Development Master's Theses. 324. https://digitalcommons.brockport.edu/ehd_theses/324

Demir, H. (2015). Yanlış Analizi Envanteri'nin ilkokul öğrencilerinin okumalarının değerlendirilmesinde kullanımı (Yayımlanmamış yüksek lisans tezi). Hacettepe Üniversitesi, Ankara.

Doğanay, H. (2001). *Halk kütüphanelerinin okuma alışkanlığındaki rolü ve önemi.* Türk Kütüphaneciliği 15(1), 40-44.

Duran, E, Sezgin, B. (2012). *Yankılayıcı Okuma Yönteminin Akıcı Okumaya Etkisi*. Ondokuz Mayıs Üniversitesi Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi, 31 (2),Erişim Adresi, https://dergipark.org.tr/tr/pub/omuefd/issue/20247/214813.

Emmanuelle, D. (1997). *The use of running records in assessing first grade remedial reading students.* Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Coldwel College.

Eripek, Süleyman. (1980). *Okuma Yetersizliği Olan Bir Vakanın Sağaltımında Teybin Kullanılması*. Ankara Üniversitesi Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi, (13), 443-453.

Goodman, K., & Burke, C. (1968). *Study of childrens' behavior while reading orally* (Report No. 147),Washington, DC.

Goodman, Kenneth S.,(1973). *Miscue Analysis: Applications to Reading Instruction. Miscue Analysis for In-Service Reading Teachers Yetta M. Goodman.* National Inst., of Education (DREW), Washington, D.C.

Goodman, K.(1973). *Miscue Analysis: Applications to Reading Instruction.* National Inst., of Education (DREW), Washington, D.C.

Goodman, K. (1976). *What we know about reading. In P. Allen & D. Watson (Eds.),* Findings of research in miscue analysis: Classroom implications.

Goodman, K. (1981). *Miscues: Windows on the reading process. In K. Goodman (Ed.),* Miscue analysis: applications to reading instruction.

Goodman, Kenneth, Goodman, Yetta,(1981). *Whole-Language, Comprehension-Centered Reading Program.* Program in Language and Literacy Occasional Paper Number 1,Feb/1981.

Goodman,Y, Watson,D, and Burke C, (1987). *Reading Miscue Inventory: Alternative Procedures* by Published by Richard C. Owen. New York.

Goodman, Watson, Burke, (1994). *Reading Miscue Inventory: From Evaluation to Instruction.* Katonah NY: Richard C Owen.

Goodman, Y. M. (1995*). Miscue analysis for classroom teachers: Some history and some procedures.* Primary Voices K-6, 3(4), 2-9.

Goodman, Y. (1996). *Revaluing readers while readers revalue themselves: Retrospective miscue analysis.* The Reading Teacher, 49 (8).

Goodman, Y., Marek Ann. (1996). "Profiles of Readers," *Retrospective Miscue Analysis*, Katonah, NY: Richard C. Owen Publishers, Inc., pp. 3-11.

Goodman Y., Paulson, E.(2000). Teachers and Students Developing Language about Reading Through Retrospective Miscue Analysis.

Goodman, Flurkey ve Paulson (2003*). Eye Movements and Miscue Analysis: Reading from a Constructivist Perspective*. National Reading Conference Yearbook, 52.

Goodman,Y, *Watson*,D,, Burke,C.,(2005).*Reading Miscue Inventory: From Evaluation to Instruction.* Katonah NY: Richard C Owen.

Goodman, K. (2005). *Making Sense of Written Language: A Lifelong Journey. Journal of Literacy Research.* Volume: 37 issue: 1, page(s): 1-24.

Girgin, Ü. (2006). *Evaluation of Turkish hearing impaired students' reading comprehension with the miscue analysis inventory*. International Journal of Special Education, 21(3), 68-84.

Göğüş, Beşir. (1983). *Okumayı Biliyor muyuz?* **Ö**ğretmen Dünyası Dergisi, S.44, 7-9.

Grabe, W., & Stoller, F. L. (2002). *Teaching and researching reading*. Second Edition. New York: Pearson Education.

Gunning, T. G. (2003). *Creating literacy instruction for all children* (4th ed.). Boston: Allyn & Bacon.

Guthrie, J. G. (2002). Preparing students for high-stakes test taking in reading. In A. E. Farstrup and S. J. Samuels (Eds.), *What research has to say about reading instruction* (pp. 370-391). Newark, DE: International Reading Association.

Harris, A. J., & Sipay, S. R. (1990). *How To Increase Reading Ability: A Guide To Developmental and Remedial Methods,* Longman, Newyork.

Harris, Hodges, (1995), *The Literacy Dictionary: The Vocabulary of Reading and Writing.* International Reading Association,.

Hempenstall, K. *The three-cueing model: Down for the count?* [Electronic Version], p.1-21. Retrieved 23rd November 2009, Erişim adresi: http://www.ednews.org/articles/the-threecueing-model-down-for-the-count.html

Heubusch, J.D. ve Lloyd, J.W. (1998), *Corrective Feedback İn Oral Reading,*Journal of Behavioural Education,8,63-79.

Hoskisson, K. (1975). *Successive approximation and beginning reading*. The Elementary School Journal, *75*(7), 442–451.

İşcan, A., Arıkan, İ. B., & Küçükaydın M. A. (2013). İlköğretim ikinci kademe öğrencilerinin kitap okuma alışkanlıkları ve okumaya ilişkin tutumları. Uluslararası Avrasya Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi, (4)11, 1-16.

Janan, Dahlia, (2011) *Towards a new model of readability.* PhD thesis, University of Warwick.

Jenkıns, Joseph R. ve Katy Larson. (1979). *Evaluating Error Correction Procedures For Oral Reading*. The Journal Of Special Education, (13), 145-156.

Karasar, N. (1994). *Bilimsel Araştırma Yöntemleri: Kavramlar, İlkeler, Teknikler* (5. Baskı), Ankara.

Karasu, H., Girgin, Ü., Uzuner, Y. (2012). İşitme Engelli Öğrenciler ve İşiten Öğrencilerin Okuma Becerilerinin Formel Olmayan Okuma Envanteri ile Değerlendirilmesi. Anadolu Journal of Educational Sciences International, 2 (1).

Kenneth S. Goodman. *Miscues: Windows on the Reading Process,* Wayne State University.Goodman, Kenneth S., Ed. Miscue Analysis: Applications to Reading Instruction.

Kintsch, W., & Kozminski, E. (1977). *Summarizing stories after reading and listening.* Journal of Educational Psychology, *69,* 491-499.

Knupp, Richard. (1988). *Improving Oral Reading Skills Of Educationally Handicapped Elementary School Aged Students Throught Repeated Readings.* Decioral Procticum, Miami Florida: Nova University (ERIC Document Reproductive Service No. ED 297 275).

Kurban, H. (2018). *Akıcılık odaklı okuma eğitimi ile okuma becerilerinin geliştirilmesi*. Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Kırıkkale Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Kırıkkale.

LeCompte, M.D. and Goetz, J. P. (1984) *Ethnographic data collection in evaluation research in D.M.* Fetterman (Ed.), Ethnography in educational evaluation, Beverly Hills, CA: Sage.

Leslie, L.& Caldwell, J. (2006). *Qualitative reading inventory---4* (4th ed.).Boston: Pearson Education, Inc.

Lichtman, M. (2006). *Qualitative research in education: A user's guide.* London: Sage Publications.

Livingston, J. E. (2006). *explorıng dıfferences ın chıldren's oral readıngs of authentıc chıldren's lıterature and commercıally publıshed leveled texts.* Unpublished Ed.D., Wayne State University, United States -- Michigan.

Long, M., & Porter, P. (1985). *Group Work, Interlanguage Talk, and Second Language Acquisition.* TESOL Quarterly, 19(2), 207-228.

Long, P.C. (1986). *The effectiveness of reading miscue instruments*. [unpublished research paper, Feb 1986, No. 13, Melbourne College].

Marshall, C., and Rossman, G.B. (1999). *Designing qualitative research* (3rd Edition). Sage Publications, London.

Martens, P. (1998). *Inquiry about learning and learners: Using retrospective miscue analysis to inquire.* The Reading Teacher, 52 (2), 176-180.

May, F. B. (1986). Akt: Akyol,2005.*Reading As Communication: An İnteractive Approach.* USA: Merril Publishing Company.

Merriam, S. (1998). *Qualitative research and case study applications in education.* Revised and expanded from case study research in education. USA: JB Printing.

Moore, R. & Gilles, C. (2005). *Reading conversations*. Portsmouth, NH: Heinemann.

Moore, R. & Brantingham, K. (2003). *Nathan: A case study in reader response and retrospective miscue analysis.* The Reading Teacher, 56 (5), 466-473.

Nicholson, T. (1993). Reading without context. In G.B. Thompson, W.E. Tumner and T. Nicholson (Eds.), *Reading Acquisition Processes* (pp. 105–120). Clevedon: Multilingual Matters.

Ogunrombi, S. A. ve Adio, G. (1995). Factors affecting the reading habits of secondary school students. Library Review 44(2).

Özer, A. ve Dedeoğlu, H. (2014). *Yanlış analizi envanterinin birinci sınıf öğrencilerinin okuma performanslarının değerlendirilmesinde kullanımı.* Akdeniz Eğitim Araştırmaları Dergisi, Sayı 16, s. 35-46.

Peverly, S.T., & Kitzen, K.R. (1998). Curriculum-based assessment of reading skills: Considerations and caveats for school psychologists. *Psychology in the Schools, 35*(1), 29–47.

Robinson, R.D., & McKenna, M.C. (2008). *Issues and Trends in Literacy Education* (4th ed.). Boston: Pearson Education, Inc.

Rosenberg, Mchael S. (1986). *Error Correction During Oral Reading: A Comparisin Of Three Techniques*. Learning Disability Quarterly, (9), 182-192.

Rosenblatt, L. M. (1994). *The transactional theory of reading and writing.* Center for the Study of Reading, Technical Report No. 416: New York University.

Rowe, K. (2006). Effective teaching practices for students with and without learning difficulties: Issues and implications surrounding key findings and recommendations from the National Inquiry into the Teaching of Literacy. Australian Journal of Learning Disabilities, 11(3), 99–115.

Sağlamtunç, T. (1991). *Türk gençlerinin okuma alışkanlıkları. Çağdaş Kütüphanecilik ve Düşünce Özgürlükleri Üzerine (*141-148). Yapı Tasarım Üretim, İstanbul.

Selçuk, Z. (2001). *Okul deneyimi ve uygulama – Öğretmen ve öğrenci davranışlarının gözlenmesi.* Ankara: Nobel Yayın Dağıtım.

Sidekli, S., ve Buluç, B. (2006). *İlköğretim beşinci sınıf öğrencilerinin okuduğunu anlama becerilerinin karşılaştırılması.* Ulusal Sınıf Öğretmenliği Kongresi,Ankara.

Sidekli, S. (2010). *Eylem araştırması: İlköğretim dördüncü sınıf öğrencilerinin okuma ve anlama güçlüklerinin giderilmesi.* TÜBAR-XXVII-Bahar, s. 563-580.

Simons, Herbert D. (1992). *The Effect Of Repeated Reading Of Predictable Text On Word Recognition And Decoding: A Descriptive Study Of Six First Grade Students.* (ERIC Document Reproductive Service No. ED 353 543).

Sinatra, G. M. (1990). *Convergence of listening and reading processing.* Reading Research Quarterly, 25, 115–130.

Singer, M., Harkness, D., & Stewart, S.T. (1997). *Constructing inferences in expository text comprehension.* Discourse Processes, 24, 199-228

Sıngh, Nirbhay N. ve Judy Sıngh. (1988). *Increasing Oral Reading Proficiency Through Overcorrection And Phonic Analysis*. American Journal On Mental Retardation, (93), 312-319.

Smith, C., Constantio, B., & Krashen, S. (1996). *Differences in print environments for children in Beverly Hills,* Compton, and Watts. Emergency Librarian, *24, 8-10.*

Spaaı, Gerard W., Henk H. Ellermann ve Pieter Reıtsma. (1991). *Effects Of Segmented And Whole Word Sound Feedback On Learning To Read Single Words*. Journal Of Educational Research, (84), 204-213.

Stanovich, K.E. (2000). *Progress in understanding reading: Scientific foundations and new frontiers.* New York: The Guilford Press.

Temizyürek, F. (2008). *The impact of different types of texts on Turkish language reading comprehension at primary school grade eight.* Eurasian Journal of Educational Research, 30, 141-152.

Temple, C., Crawford, A. & Gillet, J.W. (2009). *Developmental literacy inventory.* Boston: Allyn&Bacon.

Tompkins, G.E. (2006). *Literacy for the 21st century: A balanced approach*. New Jersey: Pearson Education.

Trelease, J. (2001). *The Read-aloud Handbook,,* Penguin Books*,5.*

Trim, M. (2004). *Growing and knowing: A selection guide for children's literature*. München: Die Deutsche Bibliothek.

Uzuner, Y.(2008). İlk okuma ve yazma öğretimi. G. Can (Ed.), *İlk okuma yazma öğretiminde ölçme değerlendirme* (209---237). Eskişehir: Anadolu Üniversitesi Yayınları.

Westwood, P. (2004). *Reading and Learning difficulties: Approaches to teaching and assessment.* London: David Fulton.

Wilde, S. (2000). *Miscue analysis made easy: Building on student strengths*. Portsmouth, NH: Heinemann.

Wren, S. (2008). Reading and the three cueing systems. *Southwest Educational Development Laboratory.* Retrieved September 23, 2008 erişim adresi:http://www.sedl.org/ reading/topics/ cueing.html.

Vaccaro, G. (2012). Turning on the light bulb. Illinois Reading Council Journal, 40 (4), 7-11.

Yağcı, Y. (2007). *Çocuk ve gençlerin kitaba ulaşmasındaki köprüler*. Türk Kütüphaneciliği 21(1), 62-71.

Yavuzer, H. (2002). Çocuk Psikolojisi. Remzi. İstanbul.132.

Yıldırım, K., Yıldız, M., Ateş, S. ve Rasinski, T. (2010). İlköğretim beşinci sınıf Türk öğrencilerin metin türlerine göre okuduğunu ve dinlediğini anlama düzeyleri. Kuram ve Uygulamada Eğitim Bilimleri, 10, 1855-1891.

Yıldırım, A. ve Şimşek, H. (2005). *Sosyal bilimlerde nitel araştırma yöntemleri*. Ankara: Seçkin Yayıncılık.

Yildirim, A. and Simsek, H. *(2006) Sosyal Bilimlerde Nitel Arastirma Yöntemleri.* Seçkin Yayincilik.

Yıldırım, Ali. *Nitel Araştırma Yöntemlerinin Temel Özellikleri ve Eğitim Araştırmalarındaki Yeri ve Önemi.* Eğitim ve Bilim, [S.l.], v. 23, n. 112, apr. 1999. ISSN13001337.ErişimAdresi:<http://egitimvebilim.ted.org.tr/index.php/EB/article/view/5326/1485>. Lichtman,Marilyn,2006. Qualitative Research in Education: A User's Guide.Sage.

Yıldız, M. (2008). *İlköğretim beşinci sınıf öğrencilerinin dinlediğini anlama düzeylerinin metin türleri bakımından karşılaştırılması.* VII. Ulusal Sınıf Öğretmenliği Eğitimi Sempozyumunda sunulmuştur, Çanakkale.

Yılmaz, B. (1993). *Okuma alışkanlığında halk kütüphanelerinin rolü*. Kütüphaneler Genel Müdürlüğü, Ankara.

Yılmaz, B. (2004). Öğrencilerin okuma ve kütüphane kullanma alışkanlıklarında ebeveynlerin duyarlılığı. Bilgi Dünyası 5(2), 115-136).

Yılmaz, Mehmet. (2000). *İlköğretim Okulları 4. Sınıf Öğrencilerinin Yaptıkları Sesli Okuma Hatalarının Anlama Başarılarına Etkisi.* Afyon: Afyon Kocatepe Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü (Yayınlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi).

Barış'ın Güvercini, Morpa Kültür Yayınları 'İlk Öykülerim' serisi.

Beden Dilimiz, İlköğretim 5. Sınıf Türkçe Ders Kitabı, TTK, MEB.

Şenlikli Bir Akşam Yemeği, Özgün Yayıncılık, 4.Sınıf Türkçe Ders Kitabı.

Tüccar'ın Sonu, Gönül Yayıncılık 'Eğitici Masallar' serisi.

P. I. ÇAYKOVSKİ'NİN Op. 39 ÇOCUK ALBÜMÜ'NÜN TEMATİK ve MÜZİKAL ANALİZİ

Mehriban ALİYEVA

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

P. I. ÇAYKOVSKİ'NİN OP. 39 ÇOCUK ALBÜMÜ'NÜN TEMATİK VE MÜZİKAL ANALİZİ

Editör: Mehriban Aliyeva

Genel Yayın Yönetmeni: Yusuf Ziya Aydoğan (yza@egitimyayinevi.com)
Genel Yayın Koordinatörü: Yusuf Yavuz (yusufyavuz@egitimyayinevi.com)
Sayfa Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi
Kapak Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi

T.C. Kültür ve Turizm Bakanlığı
Yayıncı Sertifika No: 47830

ISBN: 978-625-8108-28-6
1. Baskı, Mart 2022

Baskı Cilt
Bulut Dijital Matbaa Sanayi Ticaret Limited Şirketi
Musalla Bağları Mah. İnciköy Sok. 1/A Selçuklu / KONYA
Matbaa Sertifika No: 48120

Kütüphane Kimlik Kartı
P. I. ÇAYKOVSKİ'NİN OP. 39 ÇOCUK ALBÜMÜ'NÜN TEMATİK VE MÜZİKAL ANALİZİ
Editör: Mehriban Aliyeva
108 s., 135x215 mm
Kaynakça var, dizin yok.
ISBN: 978-625-8108-28-6

Copyright © Bu kitabın Türkiye'deki her türlü yayın hakkı Eğitim Yayınevi'ne aittir. Bütün hakları saklıdır. Kitabın tamamı veya bir kısmı 5846 sayılı yasanın hükümlerine göre kitabı yayımlayan firmanın ve yazarlarının önceden izni olmadan elektronik/mekanik yolla, fotokopi yoluyla ya da herhangi bir kayıt sistemi ile çoğaltılamaz, yayımlanamaz.

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

Yayınevi Türkiye Ofis: İstanbul: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Atakent mah. Yasemen sok. No: 4/B, Ümraniye, İstanbul, Türkiye

Konya: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 351 92 85, +90 533 151 50 42, 0 332 502 50 42
bilgi@egitimyayinevi.com

Yayınevi Amerika Ofis: New York: Egitim Publishing Group, Inc.
P.O. Box 768/Armonk, New York, 10504-0768, United States of America
americaoffice@egitimyayinevi.com

Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi: Kitapmatik Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi, Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
sevkiyat@egitimyayinevi.com

Kitabevi Şubesi: Eğitim Kitabevi, Şükran mah. Rampalı 121, Meram, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 499 90 00
bilgi@egitimkitabevi.com

İnternet Satış: www.kitapmatik.com.tr
+90 537 512 43 00
bilgi@kitapmatik.com.tr

ilk okuyan siz olun
kitapmatik
İnternetteki kitapçınız

KAYNAKÇA

Aizenshtadt, S. A. (2003). Детский Альбом в фортепианном творчестве Чайковского. Москва: Классика-XXI.

Aliyeva, M. (2021). Çaykovski'nin Mevsimler Op.37 Bis Eserinin Analizi. *idil*, 83, 1089-1104.

Aliyeva, M. (2021). Frederic Chopin'in Minyatürlerinde Mazurkalar. *Akademik Sosyal Araştırmalar Dergisi*, 9(123), 206-224.

Ariès. P. (1999). Ребенок и Семейная Жизнь при Старом Порядке. Екатеринбург: Урал ун-та.

Bachor, N., Mazurova, O., Zıryanova, V. Ve Lobaryeva, L. (2017). Детская Литература XX Века. Красноярск: Литера-принт.

Berberova, N. (1997). Чайковский. Санкт-Петербург: Лимбус Пресс.

Buluchevsky, Y. ve Fomin, V. (1988). Краткий Музыкальный Словарь. Ленинград: Музыка.

Çaykovski, M. (1997). Жизнь Петра Ильича Чайковского. Москва: Алгоритм.

Denisov, V. (2021). Шарманка. https://muzinstru.ru/mehanicheskie/sharmanka

Ganina, S. (2012). Феномен Детства в Музыкальной Культуре XIX в. *Вестник Челябинской Государственной Академии Культуры и Искусств*, 1(29), 128-132.

Gorbuliç, V. (2015). Детский Альбом П. Чайковского. Катарсический Анализ Музыкального Образа. Материалы Международной Научно-Практической Конференции, Посвященной 175-Летию со Дня Рождения Композитора, Луганск.

Gumilevskaya, M. (2016). Образ Ребёнка в Художественной Литературе. https://psy.su/feed/5299/

Hofmann, Y. (1961). Фортепианная Игра. Ответы на Вопросы о Фортепьянной Игре Москва: Государственное Музыкальное Издательство.

Jitomirski, D. (2000). Роберт Шуман. Очерк Жизни и Творчества. Москва: Издательский Дом Композитор.

Keldış, Y. (1960). Русские композиторы второй половины XIX века. Москва: Советский Композитор.

Keldış, Y. (1994). История Русской Музыки. Москва: Музыка.

Kulturologia (2021). Во что играли дети 150 лет тому назад: Атмосферные Картины Всемирно Известных Художников. https://kulturologia.ru/blogs/060819/43837/

Kunin, İ. (1958). Петр Ильич Чайковский. Москва: Молодая Гвардия.

Kurbanov, B. (2010). Çoksesli Müziğin Unutulmazları. Ankara: Poyraz Ofset Matbaacılık.

Kuznetsova, N. (2015). Детские Альбомы Композиторов-Классиков. Методический Семинар, 1-6.

Laptev, I. (2015). Instrumental Music - Arrangements Plays "Children's Album" P. Tchaikovsky. Saarbrucken: LAP LAMBERT Academic Publishing.

Lazançina, A. (2015). Феномен Детства в Фортепианных Циклах Р.Шумана и П.Чайковского. *Известия Самарского Научного Центра Российской Академии Наук*, 1224-1227.

Lebedev, A. (1989). Фрагменты Ранних Греческих Философов. Москва: Наука.

Loseva, L. (2009). Работа над пьесами "Детского Альбома" П.И.Чайковского в Классе Фортепиано Хорового Отделения. http://as-sol.net/publ/metodicheskaja_stranica/rabota_na_pesami_quot_detskogo_alboma_quot_chajkovskogo/1-1-0-334

Lunin, V. (2020). Чайковский Детский Альбом. Санкт-Петербург: Вита-Нова.

Maksetova, J. (2006). Детская Литература XVII-XX вв. Каракалпакский Государственный Университет им. Бердаха Кафедра Русской Филологии Курс лекции по Детской Литературе, Узбекистан.

Malinina, İ. (2003). Детский Альбом и Времена Года П. И. Чайковского. Москва: Престо.

Maykapar, A. (1987). Русская Классическая Музыка. http://school-collection.edu.ru/catalog/rubr/f544b3b7-f1f4-5b76-f453-552f31d9b164/25530/?interface=themcol

Meduşevskiy, V. ve Oçakovskaya, O. (1985). Энциклопедический словарь юного музыканта: Для среднего и старшего школьного возраста. Москва: Педагогика.

Mehtiyeva, N. (2003). Konser Kılavuzu. Ankara: Bilkent Üniversitesi Yayınları.

Milshtein, Y. ve Sorokin, K. (1979). П.Чайковский Детский Альбом Москва: Музыка.

Morozova, O. (2013). Мастера и Шедевры Европейской Живописи. Москва: Olma Media Group.

Nemirovskaya, İ. (2011). Феномен Детства в Творчестве Отечественных Композиторов Второй Половины XIX Века (Doktora Tezi). Московского Государственного Института Музыки им. А.Г. Шнитке, Магнитогорск.

Neygauz, G. G. (1988). Искусство Фортепианной Игры: Записки Педагога. Москва: Музыка.

Nikitin, B. (1990). Чайковский. Старое и Новое. Москва: Знание.

Nikolayev, A. (1949). Фортепианное Наследие Чайковского. Москва: Государственное Музыкальное Издательство.

Poznansky, A. (1991). Tchaikovsky: The Quest for the Inner Man. New York: Schirmer.

Pribegina, G. (1986). Петр Ильич Чайковский Москва: Музыка.

Raskin, İ (2011). Краткая История Детства. https://iz.ru/news/370286

Say, A. (1994). Müzik Tarihi. Ankara: Müzik Ansiklopedisi Yayınları.

Say, A. (2005). Müzik Ansiklopedisi. Ankara: Müzik Ansiklopedisi Yayınları.

Slodarj, İ. ve Sısoyeva, İ (2019). Русский Гений. Екатеринбург: Свердловская областная универсальная научная библиотека им Белинского.

Timofyev, D. (2018). Народная Песня в Детском Альбоме П.И. *Чайковского. Старт в науке*, 6(1), 75-81.

Vaydman, P. (2006). Тематико-библиографический указатель сочинений П.И.Чайковского Москва: П.Юргенсон.

Vaydman, P. (2007). П.И. Чайковский - Н.Ф. фон Мекк: переписка, 1876-1890. Челябинск: MPI-Music Production International.

Vyazmin, Y. (2018). История Развития Музыкального Образования в России XIX-Начала XX вв. *Вестник Оренбургского Государственного Университета*, 6(218), 6-11.

Yener, F. (1997). Müzik Kılavuzu. Piyano ve Oda Müziği. Ankara: Bilgi Yayınevi.

Zakharov, İ. (2020). Переписка с Н.Ф. фон Мекк. Санкт-Петербург: Academia.

PAZARLAMADA
GÜNCEL YAKLAŞIMLAR

EDİTÖRLER

Doç. Dr. Alper ATEŞ
Öğr. Gör. Dr. Bilal ERDEM

YAZARLAR

Prof. Dr. Abdullah KARAMAN
Prof. Dr. Mete SEZGİN
Doç. Dr. Alper ATEŞ
Doç. Dr. F. Atıl BİLGE
Doç. Dr. H. Arif TUNÇEZ
Doç. Dr. Mehmet SAĞIR
Doç. Dr. Ömür Hakan KUZU
Dr. Öğr. Üyesi Ayşe CABİ BİLGE
Dr. Öğr. Üyesi Kadriye Alev AKMEŞE
Dr. Öğr. Üyesi Kürşad SAYIN
Dr. Öğr. Üyesi Nihat DEMİRTAŞ
Dr. Öğr. Üyesi Zeynep ERGEN IŞIKLAR
Öğr. Gör. Dr. Bilal ERDEM
Öğr. Gör. Dr. Mehmet ŞAHİN
Öğr. Gör. Halil SUNAR
Öğr. Gör. Refik YILMAZ
Ayşegül GÜDÜL
Batuhan Burak BÜYÜKSARI
Ceren YEŞİLTUNA
İzel Yıldız AKYOL
Tuba BAĞCI

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

PAZARLAMADA GÜNCEL YAKLAŞIMLAR

Editörler: Doç. Dr. Alper ATEŞ, Öğr. Gör. Dr. Bilal ERDEM

Genel Yayın Yönetmeni: Yusuf Ziya Aydoğan (yza@egitimyayinevi.com)
Genel Yayın Koordinatörü: Yusuf Yavuz (yusufyavuz@egitimyayinevi.com)
Sayfa Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi
Kapak Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi

T.C. Kültür ve Turizm Bakanlığı
Yayıncı Sertifika No: 47830

E-ISBN: 978-625-8468-55-7
1. Baskı, Aralık 2021

Baskı Cilt
Bulut Dijital Matbaa Sanayi Ticaret Limited Şirketi
Musalla Bağları Mah. İnciköy Sok. 1/A Selçuklu / KONYA
Matbaa Sertifika No: 48120

Kütüphane Kimlik Kartı
PAZARLAMADA GÜNCEL YAKLAŞIMLAR
Editörler: Doç. Dr. Alper ATEŞ, Öğr. Gör. Dr. Bilal ERDEM
258 s., 165x240 mm
Kaynakça var, dizin yok.
E-ISBN: 978-625-8468-55-7

Copyright © Bu kitabın Türkiye'deki her türlü yayın hakkı Eğitim Yayınevi'ne aittir. Bütün hakları saklıdır. Kitabın tamamı veya bir kısmı 5846 sayılı yasanın hükümlerine göre kitabı yayımlayan firmanın ve yazarlarının önceden izni olmadan elektronik/mekanik yolla, fotokopi yoluyla ya da herhangi bir kayıt sistemi ile çoğaltılamaz, yayımlanamaz.

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

Yayınevi Türkiye Ofis: İstanbul: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Atakent mah. Yasemen sok. No: 4/B, Ümraniye, İstanbul, Türkiye

Konya: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 351 92 85, +90 533 151 50 42, 0 332 502 50 42
bilgi@egitimyayinevi.com

Yayınevi Amerika Ofis: New York: Egitim Publishing Group, Inc.
P.O. Box 768/Armonk, New York, 10504-0768, United States of America
americaoffice@egitimyayinevi.com

Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi: Kitapmatik Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi, Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
sevkiyat@egitimyayinevi.com

Kitabevi Şubesi: Eğitim Kitabevi, Şükran mah. Rampalı 121, Meram, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 499 90 00
bilgi@egitimkitabevi.com

İnternet Satış: www.kitapmatik.com.tr
+90 537 512 43 00
bilgi@kitapmatik.com.tr

kitapmatik
internetteki kitapçınız
kitapmatik.com.tr

pazarlamasının kendi içinde çok büyük değişiklikler göstermediği, bunun yerine, sunulan hizmetlerde yüksek düzeyde adaptasyon gerektiren, son derece rekabetçi ve dalgalı bir pazarın sürekli olan değişimlerinden, dönüşümlerinden ve eğilimlerinden etkilendiği belirtilmelidir.

Gastronomi pazarlaması olası ve mevcut tüm müşteri istek ve ihtiyaçlarını ve günümüz sağlıklı beslenme trendlerini dikkate alarak, tüm modern ve dijital pazarlama araçlarını verimli bir biçimde kullanarak, yöresel mutfak değerlerinin geliştirilmesi ve tanıtılması konularına yoğunlaşarak ve deneysel yaklaşımlar ile yenilikler yaparak restoranı ön plana çıkarabilir ve restoranın rekabet ettiği diğer işletmelere göre önemli avantajlar elde etmesini sağlayabilir.

KAYNAKLAR

Alvy, L, Calvert, S. (2008). Food Marketing on Popular children's Websites: A content analysis, *Journal of the American Dietetic Association*, Vol. 108,710-713.

Axala, E. (2020). Impact of Restaurant Branding Strategies on Customer Loyalty and Satisfaction, *Nairobi Journal of Food Science and Technology,* Volume 1(1), 18-33.

Ateş, A., Şahin, M., Tuncez, H., A. (2020). Evaluatıon of Customer Complaınts of Restaurants in Trıpadvısor: The Case of Konya Provınce, In: The Current Approaches in Tourısm, Eds: Alper Ateş, Kadriye Alev Akmeşe, pp. 3-17, Ankara: İksad Publishing.

Baker, P., Friel, S. (2016). Food Systems Transformations, Ultra-Processed Food Markets and The Nutrition Transition in Asia, *Globalization and Health*, Vol. 12, 1-15.

Beránek, J., Kotek, P. (2003). Ěízení Hotelového Provozu. 3. pĜeprac. vyd. Praha: MAG Consulting.

Bhatnagar, N., Kaur, R., Dudeja, P. (2014). Food Marketing to Children in India: Comparative Review of Regulatory Strategies Across the World, *Indian Journal of Pediatrics,* Vol. 81 (11),1187-1192.

Brillat-Savarin, J., A. (2009). *The Physiology of Taste, or; Meditations on Transcendental Gastronomy* (M. F. K. Fisher, Trans.). Everyman's Library.(Orijinal Eser Basım Tarihi 1825).

Brown, J., Broderick, A., J., Lee, N. (2007). Word of Mouth Communication within Online Communities: Conceptualizing The Online Social Network. *Journal of Interactive Marketing*. 21 (3), 2-20.

Cabrera, S. (2013). Marketing Gastronómico. La Experiencia De Convertir El Momento Del Consumo En Un Recuerdo Memorable. *Centro de Estudios en Diseño y Comunicación*, 45, 165-174.

Chandon, P., Wansink, B. (2012). Does Food Marketing Need to Make us Fat? A Review and Solutions. *Nutrition Reviews*, 70(10), 571-593.

Cousins, J., Lillicrap, D., Weeks, S. (2014). *Food and Beverage Service*, 9th ed., Paris: Hodder Education, Hachette.

Cracknell, H. L., Nobis, G. (1985). Gastronomy and Gastronomes. In H. L. Cracknell, G. Nobis Eds., *Practical Professional Gastronomy*, (pp. 310-342). London: Palgrave.

DeMooij, M. (2014). *Global Marketing and Advertising: Understanding Cultural Paradoxes*, 4th Ed., LA: Sage Publications, Inc.

Espinoza, W., N., E. (2020). La Influencia Del Marketing En La Gastronomía Típica De Las Regiones, *La Influencıa Del Marketing En La Gastronomía*, Vol . 2 (8), 1-16.

Fusté-Forné, F. (2020). Savouring Place: Cheese as a Food Tourism Destination Landmark, *Journal of Place Management and Development*, Vol. 13(2), 177-194.

Gillespie, G. (2001). *European Gastronomy into the 21st Century.* Oxford: Butterworth Heinemann.

Gillin, P. (2007). *The New Influencers, a Marketer's Guide to the New Social Media*, CA: Quill Driver Books.

Ha, J., Park, K., Park, J. (2016). Which Restaurant Should I Choose? Herd behavior in the Restaurant Industry. *Journal of Foodservice Business Research,* 19(4), 396-412.

Hall, T. (1989). *A New Spectator Sport: Looking, Not Cooking.* The New York Times. https://www.nytimes.com/1989/01/04/garden/a-new-spectator-sport-looking-not-cooking.html (E.T.: 01.11.2021)

Hjalager, A., M., Richards, G. (2003) *Tourism and Gastronomy.* London: Routledge,

House, J. (2018). Sushi in the United States, 1945-1970, *Food and Foodways*, Vol. 26(1), 40-62.

Jang, S. C:, Ha, J. (2015) The Influence of Cultural Experience: Emotions in Relation to Authenticity at Ethnic Restaurants, *Journal of Foodservice Business Research,* 18(3), 287-306.

Johnston, J., Baumann, S. (2007). Democracy versus distinction: A study of omnivorousness in gourmet food writing, *American Journal of Sociology*, 113(1), 165-204.

Korda, J. (2014). Úvod do Studia Televize 1: Studijní Text Pro Kombinované Studium. Olomouc: Univerzita Palackého v Olomouci.

Kotler, P., Lane, K. (2015). *Marketing Management*, Harlow: Pearson Education Limited.

Kowlaczyk, A. (2020). Dimensions of Gastronomy in Contemporary Cities. In Gastronomy and Urban Space. Changes and Challenges in Geographical Perspective; Kowlaczyk, A., Derek, M., Eds.; (pp. 91-120). Cahm: Springer.

Lee, C., Hallak, R., Sardeshmukh, S., R. (2016). Innovation, Entrepreneurship, and Restaurant Performance: A Higher-Order Structural Model, *Tourism Management*, 53, 215-228.

Lee, J., Kim, Y.-K. (2020). Online Reviews of Restaurants: Expectation-Confirmation Theory, *Journal of Quality Assurance in Hospitality & Tourism*, Issue 5, 582-599.

Liu H, Li H, DiPietro R., B., Levitt, J. A. (2018) The Role of Authenticity in Mainstream Ethnic Restaurants: Evidence From an İndependent Full-Service Italian Restaurant, *International Journal of Contemporary Hospitality Management,* 30(2), 1035-1053.

Liu, S., Q., Mattila, A., S. (2015), Ethnic Dining: Need to Belong, Need to be Unique, and Menu Offering, *International Journal of Hospitality Management*, Vol. 49, 1-7.

Luo, Y., Xu, X. (2021). Comparative Study of Deep Learning Models for Analyzing Online Restaurant Reviews in the Era of The Covid-19 Pandemic, *International Journal of Hospitality Management, Volume* 94, 1-8.

Manzo, E., V., Castillo, García, P., G., Zambrano, Saavedra, M., E., Sanabria, B., F. (2017). Importance of Gastronomic Marketing for The Tourısm Development of The Manta City, Manabí, *International Journal of Information Research and Review*, Vol. 4(2), 3684-3689.

Martin-Ullrich, E. (2015). Advertising and Marketing of Food, In: *The SAGE Encyclopedia of Food Issues*, Ed. Ken Albala, Thousand Oaks: SAGE Publications, Inc.

Medina, F., X. (2020). On Food, Gastronomy and Development. Exploring Connections, Walking to the Future, In: *A Gastronomic Planet*, World Gastronomy Instıtute 2020 Global Report.

Mennell, S. (1996). *All manners of Food: Eating and Taste in England and France from the Middle Ages to the Present.* University of Illinois Press.

Montgomery K., Grier, S., Chester, J., Dorfman, L. (2011). The New Age of Food Marketing, Center for Digital Democracy, Public Health Law & Policy, and Berkeley Media Studies Group, a project of the Public Health Institute

Montgomery, K. C., & Chester, J. (2009). Interactive Food and Beverage Marketing: Targeting Adolescents in the Digital Age. *Journal of Adolescent Health,* 45(3), 18-29.

Moreno, M. (2015). *Cómo Triunfar En Las Redes Sociales*, Madrid: Centro Libros PAPF.

Murgado-Armenteros, E., M., Parrilla-Gonzalez, J., A. (2021). What Does the Olive Oil Tourist Value at the Destination? A Criterion for Olive Oil Tourism Segmentation. *International Journal of Gastronomy and Food Science*, 25 100378, 1-8.

Öztürk, B., Güven, S. (2018). Gastronomiye Giriş: Gastronomi ile İlgili Genel Kavramlar. İçinde: *Gastronomi ve Yiyecek Tarihi* , Eds.: Akbaba, A., Çetinkaya, N., ss. 1-30. Ankara: Detay Yayıncılık.

Piper, N. (2015). Jamie Oliver and Cultural Intermediation, *Food, Culture & Society*, 18:2, 245-264,

Pollan, M. (2009). *Out of the Kitchen, Onto the Couch.* The New York Times. https://www.nytimes.com/2009/08/02/magazine/02cooking-t.html (E.T.: 01.11.2021).

Rideout, V., J., Foehr, U., G., Roberts, D., F. (2010). *Generation M2: Media in the Lives of 8-18 Year Olds.* Menlo Park, CA: Kaiser Family Foundation.

Santich, B. (2004). The Study of Gastronomy and Its Relevance to Hospitality Education and Training, *Hospitality Manegement*, (23), 15-24.

Segarra-Savedra, J., Hidalgo-Marí, T., Rodríguez-Monteagudo, E. (2015). La gastronomía como Industria Creativa en un contexto digital. Análisis De Webs Y Redes Sociales De Los Restaurantes Españoles Con Estrella Michelin. *Rev. Estrateg. Tend. Innov. Comun*, 10, 135-154.

Seyitoğlu, F. (2017). Components of the Menü Planning Process: The Case of Five Star Hotels in Antalya, *British Food Journal,* Vol. 119(7). 1562-1577.

Silva, Aguilera, E., S. (2016). *El Libro Del Marketing, E-Book*, Gastronómico, https://marketingastronomico.com/ (E.T.: 01.11.2021).

Sipe, D. (2009). Social Gastronomy: Fourier and Brillat-Savarin, *French Cultural Studies*, 20(3), 219-236.

Škoda, M. (2017). *Marketing V Gastronomii: Specifika Televizních Poĝadů O Vaĝení Na Českém Televizním Trhu,* Unıverzıta Karlova Bakaláĝská Práce, Institut Komunikačních Studií A Žurnalistiky, Katedra Marketingové Komunikace A PR.

Solomon, M. (2020). *Consumer Behavior: Buying, Having, and Being,* 13th Ed., New York: Pearson Education.

Sunar, H., Yılmaz, R. (2019). Yiyecek- İçecek İşletmelerinde Hizmet Kalitesi Ölçümü ve Hizmet Kalitesi Boyutlarının AHS Yöntemi İle Demografik Değişkenlere Göre Önceliklerinin Belirlenmesi, *International Journal of Disciplines Economics & Administrative Sciences Studies,* Vol:5(13). 311-320.

Thomson, M. (2021). Gastronome: to Drink or Not to Drink, A dissertation submitted to Auckland University of Technology in Partial Fulfilment of The Requirements for The Degree of Master of Gastronomy.

URL-1: https://www.sozluk.gov.tr/ (E.T.: 01.11.2021).

URL-2: https://www.cocosolution.com/en/food-marketing/ (E.T.: 01.11.2021).

URL-3: https://www.biography.com/personality/anthony-bourdain (E.T.: 01.11.2021)

URL-4: https://tr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nusret_G%C3%B6k%C3%A7e, (E.T.: 01.11.2021).

URL-5: https://www.businessleader.co.uk/the-business-of-mixology-the-rise-of-the-alchemist/ (E.T.: 01.11.2021)

URL-6: https://www.dinesen.com/en/inspiration/alchemist/ (E.T.: 01.11.2021)

URL-7: http://www.moderntoilet.com.tw/en/about.asp (E.T.: 01.11.2021)

URL-8: https://www.redballoon.com.au/product/historic-plane-silver-clipper-dinner-flight/SHS532-M.html (E.T.: 01.11.2021)

URL-9:https://www.afar.com/places/alux-restaurant-bar-lounge-playa-delcarmen#:~:text=Named%20after%20the%20mythical%20Alux,as%20in%20caves%20and%20cenotes. (E.T.: 01.11.2021)

URL-10,https://www.yahoo.com/lifestyle/experience-feudal-japan-ninja-themed-173339257.html?guccounter=1&guce_referrer=aHR0cHM6Ly93d3cuZ29vZ2xlLmNvbS8&guce_referrer_sig=AQAAAE3q1JgWotDGQhG9RcMsSHWhKwxgQctaFdnsWhrohqp_TmIRU9uCyOnfWlPBRP3l0_E1dlZN7mrjVp1UwGg4_zoL39LfUAlAmTcYPI0IKEmsPymoBRM2OqCpectLiwzqbQuM4Jid9iSMmrmsGqJQM6T6s_237B6sJueVAoeVzw3 (E.T.: 01.11.2021).

URL-11: https://www.worldrecordacademy.org/records/food/worlds-first-undersea-restaurant-ithaa-undersea-restaurant-218255 (E.T.: 01.11.2021).

URL-12 https://savingplaces.org/stories/historic-bars-tonga-room-san-francisco (E.T.: 01.11.2021).

URL-13:https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rollercoaster_Restaurant (E.T.: 01.11.2021).

URL-14:https://www.foodnetwork.com/restaurants/il/chicago/chicago-sweatlodge (E.T.: 01.11.2021).

URL-15: http://chilloutindubai.com/#:~:text=The%20Chillout%20Lounge%20from%20the,all%20at% 20a%20subzero%20temperature. (E.T.: 01.11.2021).

URL-16 https://www.orangesmile.com/extreme/en/exotic-restaraunts/el-diablo-restaurant.htm (E.T.: 01.11.2021).

URL-17: https://www.klook.com/blog/robot_restaurant/ (E.T.: 01.11.2021).

URL-18: https://vegasfoodandfun.com/heart-attack-grill/ (E.T.: 01.11.2021).

URL-19: https://1oaklasvegas.com/heart-attack-grill-las-vegas/ (E.T.: 01.11.2021).

URL-20: https://www.atlasobscura.com/places/the-new-lucky-restaurant-ahmedabad-india (E.T.: 01.11.2021)

URL-21: https://www.blog.monouso-direct.com/gastronomic-neuromarketing/ (E.T.: 01.11.2021)

Vries, L., Gensler, S., Leeflang, P. (2012). Popularity of Brand Posts on Brand Fan Pages: An Investigation of The Effects of Social Media Marketing, *Journal of Interactive Marketing,* Vol. 26. 83-91.

World Tourism Organization and Basque Culinary Center (2019). *Guidelines for the Development of Gastronomy Tourism*, UNWTO, Madrid.

KAYNAKÇA

Ağlamaz, E., Öncüer Çivici, M. E. (2018). Yerel Halkın Gözünden İzmir'in Simge Yemeklerinin Belirlenmesi Üzerine Bir Araştırma. Journal of Travel and Tourism Research, 50-69.

Arslantaş, F. (2020). Adana Yemek Kültürü. Denizli: Pamukkale Üniversitesi Yüksek Lisans Tezi.

Aymankuy, Y. (2018). Kogre Turizmi ve Fuar Organizasyonları. Ankara: Detay Yayıncılık.

Ballı, E. (2016). Gastronomi Turizmi Açısından Adana Sokak Lezzetleri. Journal of Tourism and Gastronomy Studies, 3-17.

Dolnicar, S., Ring, A. (2014). Tourism marketing research: Past, present and future. Annals of Tourism Research, 31-47.

Doolin, B., Burgess, L., & Cooper, J. (2002). Evaluating the use of the Webfor tourism marketing: a case study from New Zealand. Tourism Management, 557-561.

Erdoğan, S., Özdemir, G. (2018). İzmir Destinasyonu'nda Gastronomi Turizmi Üzerine Bir Araştırma. Journal of Tourism and Gastronomy Studies, 249-272.

Güzeller, B. (2021). Türkiye'deki lezzet festivalleri. https://www.enuygun.com/: https://www.enuygun.com/ adresinden alınmıştır

Hełdak, M., Kurt Konakoğlu, S. S., Kurtyka-Marcak, I., Raszka, B., & Kurdoğlu, B. Ç. (2020). Visitors' Perceptions towards Traditional and Regional Products in Trabzon (Turkey) and Podhale (Poland). Sustainability, 1-19.

Hudson, S. (2008). Tourism and Hospitality Marketing A Global Perspective. London: Sage.

Jonsson, C. (2005). MARKETING FOR TOURISM. Marketing Basics for the Caribbean (s. 417-443). In: Ian Randle Publishing: Kingston.

Karaca, O. B., Yıldırım, O. (2020). Arap Muftak Kültürünün Adana Gastronomi Turizminin Gelişmesindeki Yeri: Yerel Halkın Görüşleri. Atatürk Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi, 41-55.

Keskin, E. (2021). Gastronomi Festivalleri. H. Ç. Özgür Yayla içinde, Turizm Alanında Güncel Konular ve Yaklaşımlar (s. 29-40). Konya: Çizgi Kitabevi Yayınları.

Kulendran, N., & Shan, J. (2002). Forecasting China's Monthly Inbound Travel Demand. K. K. Wong, & H. Song içinde, Tourism Forecasting and Marketing (s. 5-21). USA: Haworth Hospitality Press.

Meléndez Torres, J. M., Cañez de la Fuente, G. M. (2012). Traditional Regional Cuisine as an Element of Local Identity and Development: A Case Study from San Pedro El Saucito, Sonora, Mexico. Journal of the Southwest, 599-620.

Middleton, V. T., Fyall, A., Morgan, M., & Ranchhod, A. (2009). Marketing in Travel and Tourism. Oxford-Burlington: Butterworth-Heinemann.

Nahya, Z. N. (2012). Gaziantep'te Bir Kültürel Mekân Olarak Mutfak. Cyprus International University folklor/edebiyat, 9-24.

Netto, A. P. (2009). WhoI is Tourism? Definitions, Theorelical Phases dnd Principles. J. Tribe içinde, Philosophical Issues in Tourism (s. 43-61). Channel View Publications.

Odabaşı, A. S. (2001). Konya Mutfak Kültürü. Konya: KTO Yayınları.

Raju, G. P. (2009). Tourism Marketing and Management. Delhi: Manglam Publications.

Sofronov, B. (2019). The Development of Marketing in Tourism Industry. Annals of Spiru Haret University. Economic Series, 115-125.

Sotiriadis, M. (2021). Tourism Destination Marketing: Academic Knowledge. Encyclopedia, 42-56.

Stanley, J., Stanley, L. (2015). Food Tourism A Practical Marketing Guide. Oxfordshire, Boston,: CABI.

Süzer, Ö., Özkanlı, O. (2020). Bölge Mutfaklarının Kullanılan Malzemeler Bağlamında Değerlendirilmesi: Gaziantep Yemekleri Üzerine Bir İnceleme. Safran Kültür ve Turizm Araştırmaları Dergisi, 117-138.

URL-1. (13.11.2021). https://www.gaziantep.net/mutfak/ adresinden alınmıştır

URL-2. (13.11.2021). https://www.turizmgunlugu.com/ adresinden alınmıştır

URL-3. (13.11.2021). https://www.konhaber.com/ adresinden alınmıştır

URL-4. (13.11.2021). https://www.gastronomiturkey.com/ adresinden alınmıştır

URL-5. (13.11.2021). http://www.tasfed.org/tr adresinden alınmıştır

URL-6. (13.11.2021). https://www.konyakultur.gov.tr/ adresinden alınmıştır

URL-7. (13.11.2021). https://www.unesco.org.tr/ adresinden alınmıştır

Wahlqvist, M. L., Lee, M.S. (2007). Regional Food Culture and Development. Asia Pac J Clin Nutr,2-7.

Yıldız, E. (2019). İzmir Destinasyonun Gastronomik kimliğinin Oluşmasında Etnik Mutfakların Rolü: Musevi (Sefarad) Mutfağı. The Journal of Social Sciences, 1-14.

Zhou, T., Bonham, C., & Gangnes, B. (2007). Modeling the supply and demand for tourism:a fully identified VECM approach. Working Paper No. 07-17: Department of Economics and University of Hawaii Economic Research Organization University of Hawaii at Manoa .

Zhu, J., Xu, Y., Fang, Z., & Shaw, S.-L. (2018). Geographic Prevalence and Mix of Regional Cuisines in Chinese Cities. International Journal of Geo-Information, 2-23.

KAYNAKÇA

Adıgüzel, A. (2010). *Sanal Mağaza Atmosferini Etkileyen Özellikler ve Tüketici Tercihleri Üzerindeki Rolü: Online Tüketiciler Üzerine Bir Araştırma.* Balıkesir: Balıkesir Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü.

AMA. *What is Digital Marketing?* ama.org: https://www.ama.org/pages/what-is-digital-marketing/, E.T.: 13.11.2021

Argan, M., & Tokay Argan, M. (2006). Viral Pazarlama veya İnternet Üzerinde Ağızdan Ağıza Reklam: Kuramsal Bir Çerçeve. *Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi*, 231-250.

Aynur, Ç. (2021). Müşteri Bağlılığı Buharlaştı mı? *Fast Company Türkiye*, 72.

Baz Aktaş, N. (2019). *Dijital Pazarlama Faaliyetlerinin Başarısının Değerlendirmesi İçim Bir Model Önerisi ve Kurumsal Yazılım İşletmesi Örneği.* İzmir: Dokuz EylüL Üniversitei Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü.

Berthon, P. R., Pitt, L. F., Plangger, K., Shapiro, D. (2012). Marketing meets Web 2.0, social media, and creative consumers 263. *Business Horizons*, 261-271.

Bilge, F. (2016). Yeni Pazarlama Yaklaşımı İçerik Pazarlamasının İncelenmesi ve Turizm Sektörüne Uygulanabilirliği. *The Journal of Academic Social Science Studies*, 125-140.

Blogager. *Pazarlamada Yeni Trend: Oyunlaştırma (Gamification)*. Blogager: https://blog.adgager.com/pazarlamada-yeni-trend-oyunlastirma-gamification/, E.T.: 21.10.2021

Bodugöz, E. (2019). *Tüketici Satın Alma Kararında Dijital Pazarlama Etkisi: Thy Örneği.* Ankara: Ankara Hacı Bayram Veli Üniversitesi Lisansüstü Eğitim Enstitüsü.

Branding Türkiye. *Influencer Pazarlama Hakkında Bir Değerlendirme*. www.brandingturkiye.com: https://www.brandingturkiye.com/influencer-pazarlama-hakkinda-bir-degerlendirme/, E.T.: 03.09.2021

British Council. *Introduction to Digital Marketing.* www.britishcouncil.org.ng: https://www.britishcouncil.org.ng/programmes/education/skills-enterprise-projects/digital-skills-training-enterprise/introduction, E.T.: 08.09.2021

Chachra, N., Savage, S., Voelker, G. M. (2015). Affiliate Crookies: Characterizing Affiliate Marketing Abuse. *2015 Internet Measurement Conference* (s. 41-47). New York: Association for Computing Machinery.

Chaffey, D., Ellis-Chadwick, F., Mayer, R., Johnston, K. (2009). *Internet Marketing: Strategy, Implementation and Practice.* Prentice Hall.

Charlesworth, A. (2014). *Digital Marketing.* New York: Routledge.

Clarke, T., & Clarke, I. (2014). A Competitive and Experiential Assignment in Search Engine Optimization Strategy. *Marketing Education Review*, 25-30.

Çolakoğlu Gürer, S. (2021). *Geleneksel ve Dijital Pazarlamanın Karşılaştırılması.* İstanbul: İstanbul Ticaret Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü.

Duermyer, R. (2019, Kasım 16). *Blog Marketing: What It Is and How to Do It*. The Balance Small Business: https://www.thebalancesmb.com/blog-marketing-1794404, E.T.: 12.11.2021

Georgas-Tellefsen, M. *The Pros and Cons of Digital Marketing*. ABA Bank Marketing: https://bankingjournal.aba.com/2020/01/the-pros-and-cons-of-digital-marketing/, E.T.: 21.11.2021

Güdük, A. (2021). *Dijital Pazarlamanın Tüketici Satın Alma Davranışına Etkisi: Konaklama İşletmeleri Tüketicilerine Yönelik Bir Uygulama.* Ankara: Ankara Hacı Bayram Veli Üniversitesi Lisansüstü Eğitim Enstitüsü.

Gülmez, M. (2011). İnternet üzerinde ağızdan ağıza pazarlama uygulama örnekleri. *Journal of Internet Applications and Management*, 29-36.

Haşıloğlu, S., Süer, İ. (2010). Elektronik Posta ile Pazarlama Üzerine Bir Araştırma. *Journal of Internet Applications and Management*, 61-74.

Haşlıoğlu, S. (2006). *Elektronik Posta ile Pazarlama.* İstanbul: Beta Basım AŞ.

Hızlı, M. (2019). *İlaç Sektöründe Dijital Pazarlama Faaliyetlerine Yönelik Crm Uygulamalarına Dayalı Kümeleme Analizi İle Müşteri Segmentasyonu.* İzmir: Dokuz Eylül Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü.

Holder, D. (2007). What do we mean by direct, data and digital marketing? M. Baker, & S. Hart içinde, *The Marketing Book* (s. 372-390). London: Routledge.

Holliman, G., & Rowley, J. (2014). Business to business digital content marketing: marketers' perceptions of best practice. *Journal of Research in Interactive Marketing*, 269-293.

HubSpot. *Not Another State of Marketing Report.* HubSpot: https://www.hubspot.com/hubfs/State-of-Marketing%20(2).pdf, E.T.: 15.11.2021.

ideasoft. *Dijital Pazarlama Nedir? Çeşitleri Nelerdir?* ideasoft.com.tr: https://www.ideasoft.com.tr/dijital-pazarlama-nedir-cesitleri-nelerdir/, E.T.: 03.10.2021.

Karaoğlan, S. (2020). *Dijital Pazarlama Çağında Mobil Alışverişin Algılanan Faydasına İlişkin Bir Ölçek Geliştirme ve Uygulama.* Kırıkkale: Kırıkkale Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü.

Kayasaroğlu, Ö. (2018, Ekim 17). *7 Adımda Geleneksel ve Dijital Pazarlama Arasındaki Farklar*. Pazarlama Türkiye: https://pazarlamaturkiye.com/7-adimda-geleneksel-ve-dijital-pazarlama-arasindaki-farklar/, E.T.: 17.11.2021.

Kirby, J., & Marsden, P. (2006). *Connected Marketing: The Viral, Buzz and Word of Mouth Revolution.* İngiltere: Routledge.

KPMG Türkiye. (2021). *Dijitalleşme Yolunda Türkiye 2021.*

Krishen, A., Dwivedi, Y., Bindu, N., & Kumar, K. (2021). A broad overview of interactive digital marketing: A bibliometric network analysis. *Journal of Business Research*, 183-195.

Kurt, M. (2021). *Dijital Pazarlama Çerçevesinde Güven Algısı: Instagram Örneği* . Konya: Selçuk Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü.

Lieb, R. (2011). *Content Marketing: Think Like a Publisher-- how to Use Content to Market Online and in Social Media.* Indianapolis: Que.

Liljander, V., & Gummerus, J. (2015). Young consumers' responses to suspected covert and overt blog marketing. *Internet Research*, 610-632.

Mailchimp. *Digital Marketing Definition.* mailchimp.com: https://mailchimp.com/marketing-glossary/digital-marketing/, Erişim Tarihi: 10.10.2021.

mailchimp.com. *What is display advertising? A Beginner's Guide*. mailchimp.com: https://mailchimp.com/marketing-glossary/display-ads/, E.T.: 21.10.2021.

Marketing Türkiye. *Türkiye'nin en etkili influencer'ları!* www.marketingturkiye.com.tr: www.marketingturkiye.com.tr/haberler/turkiyenin-en-etkili-influencerlari/, Erişim Tarihi: 29.10.2021.

Marketo Engage. *What is digital marketing?* www.marketo.com: https://www.marketo.com/digital-marketing/, E.T.: 06.10.2021

NeverBounce. *10 Gamification Marketing Examples for Your Next Campaign*. NeverBounce: https://neverbounce.com/blog/gamification-marketing-examples, E.T.: 13.08.2021

NIBUSINESS. *Develop a digital marketing plan*. https://www.nibusinessinfo.co.uk: https://www.nibusinessinfo.co.uk/content/advantages-and-disadvantages-digital-marketing, E.T.: 02.11.2021.

Oracle Türkiye. *What is digital marketing?* www.oracle.com: https://www.oracle.com/tr/cx/marketing/digital-marketing/, E.T.: 21.09.2021.

Papadimitriou, P., Krishnamurthy, P., Lewis, R. A., Reiley, D., & Garcia-Molina, H. (2011). Display advertising impact: Search lift and social influence. *17th ACM SIGKDD International Conference on Knowledge Discovery and Data Mining*, pp.1019-1027.

pazarlamasyon. *Display Ad (Görüntülü Reklam) Nedir?* pazarlamasyon: https://pazarlamasyon.com/display-ad-nedir/, E.T.: 30.10.2021

Ryan, D. (2017). *Dijital Pazarlama.* Çeviren: Mehmet Murat Kemaloğlu. İstanbul: Türkiye İş Bankası Kültür Yayınları.

Sanal Yönetmen. *Viral Pazarlama Nedir? Viral Pazarlama Nasıl Yapılır?* Sanal Yönetmen: https://www.sanalyonetmen.com/viral-pazarlama-nedir-viral-pazarlama-nasil-yapilir/, E.T.: 03.09.2021.

Scharl, A., Astrid, D., & Jamie, M. (2005). Diffusion and success factors of mobile marketing. *Electronic commerce research and applications*, 159-173.

Shankar, V., Grewal, D., Sunder, S., Fossen, B., Peters, K., & Agarwal, A. (2020). Digital marketing communication in global marketplaces: A review of extant research, future directions, and potential approaches. *International Journal of Research in Marketing*, 1-25.

Sopakoymaz, D. *Dijital Pazarlama Dünyasının Avantajları ve Dezavantajları*. Webmaster.Kitchen: https://webmaster.kitchen/dijital-pazarlama-dunyasinin-avantajlari-ve-dezavantajlari/, E.T.: 30.08.2021.

The Drum. *What is gamification in marketing?* www.thedrum.com: https://www.thedrum.com/opinion/2021/03/09/what-gamification-marketing, E.T.: 21.08.2021.

TUBİSAD. *Deloitte Global Mobil Kullanıcı Araştırması*. TUBİSAD: https://www.tubisad.org.tr/tr/guncel/detay/Deloitte-Global-Mobil-Kullanici-Arastirmasina-gore-Akilli-telefon-kullanimini-azaltmaya-calisiyoru/33/668/0, E.T.: 05.10.2021.

waytosay. *Gamification İş Yaşamında Nasıl Bir Fark Yaratıyor?* waytosay: https://waytosay.com.tr/gamification-is-yasaminda-nasil-bir-fark-yaratiyor/, E.T.: 17.08.2021.

webrazzi. (2020, Şubat 3). *We Are Social Digital 2020 raporunda Türkiye özelinde öne çıkanlar*. webrazzi: https://webrazzi.com/2020/02/03/we-are-social-digital-2020-raporunda-turkiye-ozelinde-one-cikanlar/, E.T.: 11.11.2021.

Yıldırım, Ü. (2008, Şubat 2014). *Oyunlaştırma (Gamification) Nedir?* www.umityildirim.com: https://www.umityildirim.com/oyunlastirma-gamification-nedir/, E.T.: 10.08.2021.

Yılmaz, M. *Dijital Pazarlama Nedir?* Metehan Yılmaz - Performans Pazarlama Danışmanı: https://metehanyilmaz.com.tr/dijital-pazarlama-nedir/, E.T.: 21.09.2021.

Yılmaz, M. (2021). *Sağlık İletişiminde Uygulanan Dijital Pazarlama Stratejileri: Nadir Hastalıklar Üzerine Bir İnceleme.* İstanbul: İstanbul Ticaret Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü.

Yoluk, Ö. *Dijital Pazarlama Avantajları ve Dezavantajları*. omeryoluk.com: https://omeryoluk.com/dijital-pazarlama-avantajlari-ve-dezavantajlari/, E.T.: 29.10.2021.

KAYNAKÇA

Abrahams, A., Jiao, J., Wang. A. and Fan, W. (2012). Vehicle Defect Discovery From Social Media. *Decision Support Systems, Volume*: 54, Issue: 1, 87-97.

Aktan, E. (2015). Yeni Ekonomik Sistemde Elektronik Pazarlama. *Erciyes Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi*, 1(38), ss. 122-142.

Alan, A. K., Kabadayı, E. T., Erişke, T. (2018). İletişimin Yeni Yüzü: Dijital Pazarlama ve Sosyal Medya Pazarlamasi. *Elektronik Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi*, *17*(66), 493-504.

Aldhaheri, A., Bach, C. (2013). *How to İmplement Marketing 2.0 Successfully*, arXivpreprint arXiv: 1308.4894.

Ateş, A., Sunar, H. ve Akmeşe, K. A. (2019). Sosyal Medya ve Turizm 4.0, İçinde: *Dijital Turizm: Sektörün Yeni Geleceği*, ss. 135-145. (Editörler: Karaman, A. ve Sayın, K.) Eğitim Yayınevi, Konya.

Ateş, A., Yılmaz, R. ve Karataş, İ. (2019). İnsan Kaynakları Yönetiminde Dış Kaynak Kullanımı, İçinde; İnsan Kaynakları Yönetimi ve Örgüt İçi Etkileşim ss. 155 -186. (ed. Mehmet Sağır). Beta Basım yayım, İstanbul.

Barutçu, S., Tomaş, M. (2013). Sürdürülebilir Sosyal Medya Pazarlaması ve Sosyal Medya Pazarlaması Etkinliğinin Ölçümü. *Journal of Internet Applications and Management,* 4(1), 5-24.

Blossom, J. (2009). *Content Nation- Surviving and Thriving as Social Media Changes Our Work, Our Lives and Our Future*. Indiana: Wiley Publishing.

Bozarth, J. (2010). *Social Media For Trainers.* San Francisco: Pfeiffer Publish.

Drury G. (2008). Opinion piece: Social media: Should Marketers Engage and How Can It be Done Effectively?. *Journal of Direct, Data and Digital Marketing Practice* 9: 274–277.

Eley, B., Tilley, S. (2009). *Online Marketing Inside Out*. Melbourne: SitePoint.

Erdem, B. (2020a). Çevrimiçi Yorumların Davranışsal Niyete Etkisi: Google Haritalar Örneği, *International Social Mentality and Researcher Thinkers Journal*, (Issn:2630-631X) 6(30): 357-364

Erdem, B. (2020b). Pazarlamanın Evrimi ve Pazarlama 5.0'a Doğru, İçinde: *Farabi Anısına Türkiye ve Türk Dünyası Araştırmaları-II* (Editör: Tansü, Y.E.) ss.803-826. İksad Yayınevi, Gaziantep.

Evans, D., (2008). *Social Media Marketing An Hour A Day,* İndianapolis: Wiley Publishing, İnc.

Gunelius, S. (2011). *30 Minute Social Media Marketing.* New York :Mc Graw Hill .

Hartman, A., Sifonis, J. ve Kador, J. (2002). *Ağa Hazır: E-Konomide Başarı Stratejileri.* İstanbul: Literatür Yayıncılık.

Huff, T. (2017). 5 Steps to Developing a Strong Social Media Strategy, https://www.socialmediatoday.com/social-business/5-steps-developing-strong-social-media-strategy, (E.T.: 14.09.2021).

Kaplan, A. M., Haenlein, M. (2010). Users of the World, Unite! The Challenges and Opportunities of Social Media. *Business Horizons*, 53 (1), 59-68.

Köksal, Y., Özdemir, Ş. (2013). Bir İletişim Aracı Olarak Sosyal Medya'nın Tutundurma Karması İçerisindeki Yeri Üzerine Bir İnceleme. *Süleyman Demirel Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi,* 18(1), 323-337.

Magdalena, G., Dagna, S., Grzegorz, S. (2016). *Social Media Marketing*. Wydawnictwo Politechniki Lodzkiej.

Mcclain, C., Vogels, E.A., Perrın, A., Sechopoulos, S., Rainie, L. (2021). The Internet and the Pandemic, (1 September, 2021), https://www.pewresearch.org/internet/2021/09/01/the-internet-and-the-pandemic/, (E.T.: 10.09.2021).

Miletsky, J. (2010). *Principles of Internet Marketing*. Boston: CengaceLearning.

Mills A. (2012). Virality in Social Media: the SPIN Framework, *Journal of Public Affairs,* 12: 2, 162-169.

O'Brien, K., Terschluse, C. (2009). Determining the Impact of Customer Relationships Social Media Measurement & Analysis. *Crimson Consulting Group*, pp. 4-10.

Özgen, E., Doymuş, H. (2013). Sosyal Medya Pazarlamasında Farklılaştırıcı Bir Unsur Olarak İçerik Yönetimi Konusuna İletişimsel Bir Yaklaşım. *AJIT-e: Bilişim Teknolojileri Online Dergisi*, *4*(10), 91-103.

Pew Research Center (2021). Social Media Fact Sheet https://www.pewresearch.org/internet/fact-sheet/social-media/

Ryan, D. (2016). *Understanding Digital Marketing: Marketing Strategies For Engaging The Digital Generation*. Kogan Page Publishers.

Saravanakumar, M., SuganthaLakshmi, T. (2012). Social Media Marketing. *Life Science Journal*, *9*(4), 4444-4451.

Smith, K. T. (2011). Digital Marketing Strategies That Millennials Find Appealing, Motivating, or Just Annoying. *Journal of Strategic Marketing*, 19(6), 489-499.

Stokes, C. T. (2013). The Influence of Social Media and Other Modes of Communication Before and After The Tuscaloosa Tornado. The University of Alabama. Thesis. Published by ProQuest LLC

Sunar, H., Cora, İ., Yılmaz, R. ve Gökçe, H. (2019). İslami Otellerin Çevrimiçi Müşteri Deneyimleri Ve Analitik Hiyerarşi Süreci Yöntemi İle Karşılaştırılması: Tripadvisor Örneği, Innovation and Global Issues Congress V. 02-04 Mayıs, Ankara. Bildiriler Kitabı, 80-86.

Sunar, H., Yılmaz, R. (2019). Borsa İstanbul'da Yer Alan Ulaştırma İşletmelerinin Karlılık ve Finansal Yapı Oranları İle Karşılaştırılması, *Journal Of Social, Humanities and Administrative Sciences,* 5(21): 1214-1219.

URL-1, https://www.internetworldstats.com/stats.htm, (E.T: 10.09.2021).

URL-2, https://datareportal.com/reports/digital-2021-global-overview-report, (E.T: 10.09.2021).

Yurdakul, N.B. (2006). *Bütünleşik Pazarlama İletişimi Ölçümleme Süreci*, Ankara. Nobel Yayınları.

Yükselen, C. (2014), *Pazarlama İlkeler Yönetim Örnek Olaylar*, 11. Baskı, Ankara: Detay Yayıncılık.

KAYNAKÇA

Abidin, C. (2016). Aren't These Just Young, Rich Women Doing Vain Things Online?: Influencer Selfies as Subversive Frivolity, *Social Media + Society,* Vol. 2 No. 2, 1-17.

Aktaş, A. (2018). Nüfuz Pazarlamasında (Influencer Marketing) Kullanılan Mesaj Stratejilerine Yönelik Bir İçerik Analizi (Yüksek Lisans Tezi). *İstanbul, Bahçeşehir Üniversitesi.*

Alikılıç, İ. ve Özkan, B. (2018). Bir Sosyal Medya Pazarlama Trendi, Hatırlı Pazarlama ve Etkileyiciler: Instagram Fenomenleri Üzerine Bir Araştırma. *International Journal Of Social Science*, *1*(2), 43-57.

Bayuk, N., Aslan, M. (2018). Influencer Marketing (Hatırlı Pazarlama), *Akademik Sosyal Araştırmalar Dergisi,* Yıl: 6, Sayı: 75, 173-185.

Campbell, C. ve Farrell, J. R. (2020). More Than Meets The Eye: The Functional Components Underlying Influencer Marketing. *Business Horizons*, *63*(4), 469-479.

Campbell, C. ve Grimm, P. E. (2019). The Challenges Native Advertising Poses: Exploring Potential Federal Trade Commission Responses and Identifying Research Needs. *Journal of Public Policy and Marketing*, 38(1), 110e123.

Canöz, K., Gülmez, Ö. ve Eroğlu, G. (2020). Pazarlamanın Yükselen Yıldızı Influencer Marketing: Influencer Takipçilerinin Satın Alma Davranışını Belirlemeye Yönelik Bir Araştırma. *Selçuk Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Meslek Yüksekokulu Dergisi*, *23*(1), 73-91.

Carter, D. (2016). Hustle and Brand: The Sociotechnical Shaping of Influence. *Social Media+ Society,* 2(3), 1-12.

Childers, C. C., Lemon, L. L. ve Hoy, M. G. (2019). # Sponsored# Ad: Agency Perspective on Influencer Marketing Campaigns. *Journal of Current Issues & Research in Advertising*, *40*(3), 258-274.

Cialdini, R.B. (2007) *Influence: The Psychology of Persuasion*. New York: Imprint of HarperCollins.

D21 Digital Index (2016). https://initiatived21.de/app/uploads/2017/01/studie-d21-digital-index-2016.pdf, (E.T.: 19.09.2021).

De Veirman, M., Cauberghe, V., Hudders, L. (2016). Marketing Through Instagram Influencers: Impact of Number of Followers and Product Divergence on Brand Attitude, *International Journal of Advertising*, Vol. 36 No. 5, 798-828.

Digitalmarketer, (2021). The Ultimate Guide to Digital Marketing. https://www.digitalmarketer.com/digital-marketing/, (E.T.: 20.09.2021).

Erdem, B. ve Kabakçı, E. (2004). *Otel İşletmelerinde İnternet Üzerinden İşe Alım (E-İşe Alım) Üzerine Ampirik Bir Araştırma.* 3.Ulusal Bilgi, Ekonomi ve Yönetim Kongresi, Eskişehir, ss. 119–131. Osmangazi Üniversitesi İ.İ.B.F 25 - 26 Kasım.

Eren, G. K. K. (2021). Dijital Reklam ve Marka İletişimi: Etkili Kişi Pazarlaması (Influencer Marketıng). (Editörler: Erdoğan, M.G. ve Akcan, B.) İçinde: *Reklama 'Yeni'den Bakmak,* ss. 133-162.

Gerstenberg, F., Gerstenberg, C. (2018). Das Social Web als Herausforderung für die externe PR-Arbeit. In *Quick Guide Social Relations* (pp. 1-22). Springer Gabler, Wiesbaden.

Geyser, W. (2021). 80 Influencer- Marketing- Statistiken für 2021, https://influencermarketinghub.com/de/influencer-marketing-statistiken/, (E.T.: 19.09.2021).

Goldmedia (2018). Influencer Marketing in The Dach Region, Market Structure, Size and Future Outlook, https://www.goldmedia.com/produkt/study/marktstudie-influencer-marketing-in-der-region-dach/, (E. T.: 19.09.2021).

Herrmann, S. (2017). Influencer so wirksam wie Fernsehwerbung, https://www.wuv.de/specials/influencer _marketing/influencer_so_wirksam_wie_fernsehwerbung, (E. T.: 19.09.2021).

Ho, C.I., ve Lee, Y.L. (2007). The Development of an E-Travel Service Quality Scale. *Tourism Management*, 28 (6), 1434-1449.

Ioanid, A., Militaru, G., Mihai, P. (2015). Social Media Strategies for Organizations Using Influencers' Power. *European Scientific Journal*, *11*(10), 139-143.

Jin, S.V., Muqaddam, A., Ryu, E. (2019). Instafamous and Social Media Influencer Marketing, *Marketing Intelligence & Planning,* Vol. 37 No. 5, 567-579.

Keller, E., & Berry, J. (2003). *The influentials: One American in Ten Tells the Other Nine How to Vote, Where to Eat, and What to Buy*. Simon and Schuster.

Kemp, S. (2021). Digital 2021: Global Overview Report, https://datareportal.com/reports?author=5576cd58e4b0ba7a870b77fc, (E.T.: 12.09.2021).

Kızılaslan, H., Ağcadağ, D. (2013). Kahramanmaraş İli Merkez İlçede Tüketicilerin Biber Salçası Tüketimini Etkileyen Faktörler. *Academic Sight/Akademik Bakış*, 38, 1-14.

Kolcuoğlu, R. A. (2018). Intagram'da Nüfuz Pazarlaması (Influencer Marketing) ve Doğal Reklamlar Üzerine Betimleyici Bir Araştırma. Yükseklisans Tezi, Antalya. Akdeniz Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü.

Kotler, P. (2003). *Kotler ve Pazarlama,* İstanbul: Sistem Yayıncılık.

Kuban, B. (2004). Teknoloji ve Toplumsal Denetimi, Teknoloji, *Türk Mühendis ve Mimar Odaları Birliği,* Ankara. 311-331.

Lou, C., Yuan, S. (2019). Influencer Marketing: How Message Value and Credibility Affect Consumer Trust of Branded Content On Social Media. *Journal of Interactive Advertising*, *19*(1), 58-73.

Mazıcı, E. T., Toprak, H. (2020). Nüfuz Pazarlaması (Influencer Marketing) ve Satın Alma Davranışı İlişkisi: Sosyal Ağ Kullanıcıları Üzerinden Bir Araştırma. *OPUS Uluslararası Toplum Araştırmaları Dergisi,* 16(31), 4265-4288.

Mourdoukoutas, P., Siomkos, G.J. (2009) *The Seven Principles of WOM and Buzz Marketing: Crossing the Tipping Point.* Germany: Springer-Verlag Berlin and Heidelberg GmbH & Co.

Nanji, A. (2017). The State of Influencer Marketing in 2017, Marketing Prof. https://www.marketingprofs.com/charts/2017/31524/the-state-of-influencer-marketingin-2017?adref=nlt020717. (E.T.: 22.09.2021).

Özgüden, T. N. (2018). Fenomen Pazarlama ve Uygulama Örnekleri (Influencer Marketing and Application Examples). *Sosyal, Beşeri ve İdari Bilimlerde Akademik Araştırmalar-4*, 73-85.

Prenksy, M. (2001). Digital Natives, Digital Immigrants. *On the Horizon*, *9*(5), 1-6.

Pringle, H. (2008). Şöhret Satar, İstanbul: MediaCat Yayıncılık.

Rodriguez, K. P. (2008). Apparel Brand Endorsers and Their Effects on Purchase Intentions: A Study of Philippine Consumers, *Philippine Management Review*, (15), 83-99.

Silverman, G. (2001), *The Secrets of Word-of-Mouth Marketing: How to Trigger Exponential Sales Through Runaway Word-of-Mouth*, Amacom Books, New York.

Solak, B. B. (2016). Televizyon Reklamlarında Ünlü Kullanımının Satın Alma Davranışı Üzerine Etkisi: Akdeniz Üniversitesi İletişim Fakültesi Öğrencilerine Yönelik Araştırma. *Gümüşhane Üniversitesi İletişim Fakültesi Elektronik Dergisi*, *4*(1). 253-278.

Sunar, H., Cora, İ., Yılmaz, R. ve Gökçe, H. (2019). İslami Otellerin Çevrimiçi Müşteri Deneyimleri ve Analitik Hiyerarşi Süreci Yöntemi ile Karşılaştırılması Tripadvisor Örneği, *Global Issues Congress* V, Bildiriler Kitabı, ss.80-86. 2-4 Mayıs, Ankara.

Sunar, H., Yılmaz, R. (2019). Yiyecek- İçecek İşletmelerinde Hizmet Kalitesi Ölçümü ve Hizmet Kalitesi Boyutlarının AHS Yöntemi ile Demografik Değişkenlere Göre Önceliklerinin Belirlenmesi, *International Journal of Disciplines Economics & Administrative Sciences Studies*, (ISSN:2587-2168) Vol:5, Issue:13; 311-320.

Şahin, D. (2019). Nüfuz Pazarlaması (Influencer Marketing): Youtuberlar Üzerine Bir Araştırma. *Beykent Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi*, *12*(2), 47-57.

Tureng İngilizce- Türkçe Sözlük, https://tureng.com/tr/turkce-ingilizce/influencer, (E.T.: 16.09.2021).

Uzunoğlu, E., Kip, S. M. (2014). Brand Communication Through Digital Influencers: Leveraging Blogger Engagement. *International Journal of Information Management*, *34*(5), 592-602.

Wang, Y., Qualls, W. (2007). Towards a Theoretical Model of Technology Adoption in Hospitality Organizations. *Hospitality Management*, 26, 560 – 573.

Wiedmann, K.-P., Hennigs, N., Langner, S. (2010). Spreading the Word of Fashion: Identifying Social Influencers in Fashion Marketing, *Journal of Global Fashion Marketing*, 1(3), 142–153.

Yağcı, S. (2019). *Fenomen pazarlama (Influencer marketing): Dijital pazarlamanın kanaat önderleri üzerine araştırma*, Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Malatya, İnönü Üniversitesi/Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü.

Zietek, N. (2016). *Influencer Marketing: The Characteristics and Components of Fashion Influencer Marketing*. Master Thesis, The Swedish School of Textiles.

turistlerin ihtiyacını karşılayacak memnuniyetini artıracak yakın destinasyonlar ile bağlantılı aktiviteler oluşturmak da önemli pazarlama stratejileri olarak karşımıza çıkmaktadır.

Hangi teknik ve yöntemle olursa olsun stratejik açıdan pazarlama, destinasyonların çekiciliğini arttıracağı gibi rekabetçiliğini de arttırmaktadır. Hem destinasyon yönetimi hem de destinasyon pazarlaması değişen koşullar göz önüne alınarak planlanmalı ve planlar uygulamaya geçirilmelidir.

KAYNAKÇA

Akkuş, G. (2019). Destinasyon Pazarlamasında Bölümlendirme-Hedefleme-Konumlandırma. İçinde B. Suna (Editör), *Destinasyon Yönetimi ve Pazarlaması*(s. 189-202).Ankara: Detay Yayıncılık.

Aktan, C.C. ve Vural, Y.İ. (2004). *Rekabet Gücü ve Rekabet Stratejileri*. Ankara: Tisk Yayınları

Alabay, M.N. (2010). Genel Pazarlamadan Yeni Pazarlama Yaklaşımlarına Geçiş Süreci. *Süleyman Demirel Üniversitesi İ.İ.B.F. Dergisi,* 15(2), 213-235.

Alvarez, M.D. (2010). Marketing of Turkey as a Tourism Destination. *Anatolia: an International Journal of Tourism and Hospitality Research*, 21(1), 123-138.

Atsız, O. ve Kızılırmak, İ. (2017).Mardin'in Doğal ve Kültürel Çekiciliklerinin Destinasyon Pazarlaması Kapsamında İncelenmesi. *Mukaddime Dergisi*, 8(1), 25-41.

Bahar, O. (2013). Turizm Sektörü- Ekonomi İlişkisi. İçinde M. Kozak (Editör), *Turizm Ekonomisi* (s. 2-26). Eskişehir: Anadolu Üniversitesi Yayınları.

Barca, M., Döven, M.S. ve Taşkın, M. (2006). Uluslararası Pazarlarda Türk Gıda Sektörünün Rekabet Gücü ve İhracatta Aranan Kriterler / Karşılaşılan Engeller. İstanbul Ticaret Odası, 15-176.

Bardakoğlu, Ö. ve Pala, T. (2010). *Destinasyon Pazarlamasında Örgütlenme. 10. Ulusal Turizm Kongresi Bildiri Kitabı*. Ankara: Detay Yayıncılık.

Boo, S. ve Busser, J.A. (2018). Meeting Planners' Online Reviews of Destination Hotels: a Twofold Content Analysis Approach. *Tourism Management,* 66, 287-301.

Boyacıoğlu, E.Z. (2019). Destinasyon Markalama. İçinde B. Suna (Editör), *Destinasyon Yönetimi ve Pazarlaması* (s. 235-252).Ankara: Detay Yayıncılık.

Buhalis, D. (2000). Marketing The Competitive Destination of the Future. *Tourism Management,* 21(1), 97-116.

Bull, C. (2003). Strategic Issues in Customer Relationship Management (CRM) Implementation. *Business Process Management Journal,* 9(5), 592.

Bulu, M., Erarslan, İ.H. ve Şahin, Ö. (2004). Elmas Modeli ile Ankara Bilişim Kümelenmesi Rekabet Analizi. 3. Ulusal Bilgi, Ekonomi ve Yönetim Kongresi (1-10). Eskişehir: 25-26 Kasım.

Buluk, B. (2019). Destinasyonlarda Tüketici Davranışları. İçinde B. Suna (Editör), *Destinasyon Yönetimi ve Pazarlaması,* (s.207-227).Ankara: Detay Yayıncılık.

Büyükipekçi, S. Şenel, G. Varol, F. (2018). Turizm İşletmelerinde Benchmarking (Kıyaslama) Uygulaması İzmir Örneği, II. International Congress on Cultural Heritage and Tourism (326-333), 03-05 Mayıs. Taşkent Özbekistan.

Caldito, A.L.,Sanchez Rivero, M., ve Paulido Fernandez, J.I. (2014). Tourism Destination Competitiveness From a Demand Point of Viev: An Empirical Analysis for Andulusia. *Tourism Analysis*, 19(4), 425-440.

Cook, R.A. Hsu, C.H.C. ve Marqua, J.J. (2016). *Turizm Konaklama ve Seyahat İşletmeciliği.* (çev. M. Tuna). Ankara: Nobel Yayıncılık.

Cosma, S.,Paun, D., Bota, M. ve Fleseriu, C. (2014). Innovation – a UsefulTool in the Rural Tourism in Romania. *Procedia – Social and Behavioral Sciences*, 148(6), 507-515.

Çelik, P. ve Topsakal, Y. (2017). Akıllı Turizm Destinasyonları: Antalya Destinasyonunun Akıllı Turizm Uygulamalarının İncelenmesi. *Seyahat ve Otel İşletmeciliği Dergisi,* 14(3), 149-166.

Çoban, S. (2005). Müşteri Sadakatinin Kazanılmasında Veri Tabanlı Pazarlamanın Kullanımı. *Erciyes Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi,* 19, 295-307.

Çokişler, N. ve Türker, A. (2015). Doğu Karadeniz Bölgesinin Yerli Turist Profili ve Pazar Bölümlendirmede Kullanımı. *Karadeniz Araştırmaları Merkezi*, 44, 33-57.

Dalgın, T. ve Karadağ, L. (2013). Restoran İşletmeleri Web Sitelerinin İçerik Analizi: Marmaris Bodrum Örneği. *Abant İzzet Baysal Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi,* 13(2), 133-150.

Demir, F.O ve Kırdar, Y. (2006). Müşteri İlişkileri Yönetimi: CRM. *Review of Social, Economic & Business Studies,* 7(8), 293-308.

Doğanalp, B. (2020). Belirsizliği Yönetmek. İçinde M. Sağır (Editör), Yönetimde Değişen Çevreye Uyum Mekanizmaları (s. 209-220). Konya: Eğitim Yayınevi.

Dwyer, L. ve Kim, C. (2003). Destinastion Competitiveness: Determinants and Indicators. *Current Issues ın Tourism*, 6(5), 369-414.

Eken-İnan, S., (2020), Pazarlama Araştırmaları. İçinde M. Sağır (Editör), Modern İşletmecilikte Yönetsel Konular (s. 137-161). Konya: Eğitim Kitabevi.

Ersun, N. ve Arslan, K. (2011). Turizmde Destinasyon Seçimini Etkileyen Temel Unsurlar ve Pazarlama Stratejileri. *Marmara Üniversitesi İ.İ.B.F. Dergisi,* 31(2), 229-248.

Eşitti, B. (2019). Destinasyon Yönetimi Çerçevesinde Sürdürülebilir Turizm. İçinde B. Suna (Editör), *Destinasyon Yönetimi ve Pazarlaması* (s. 39-54). Ankara: Detay Yayıncılık.

Formica, S. ve Kothari, T.H. (2008). Strategic Destination Planning: Analyzing the Future of Tourism. *Journal of Travel Research,* 46(4), 355-367.

Genç, E. ve Erdoğan, E. (2013). Otel işletmelerinde İlişkisel Pazarlama Uygulamaları: Zonguldak, Karabük ve Bartın İllerinde Bir Araştırma. *Afyon Kocatepe Üniversitesi İ.İ.B.F Dergisi*, 15(2), 195-216.

Goeldner, C. ve Ritchie, J.R.B. (2009). *Tourism: Principles, Practices, Philosophies*. New Jersey: Wiley&Sons, Inc.

Gürhan, Y. E. Ateş, A. ve Şahin, M. (2019). Yerli Turistlerin Algıladıkları Hizmet Kalitesinin Destinasyon İmajına Etkisi: Afyonkarahisar İli Örneği. International Science and Academic Congress, Proceedings Book 1, 320-327.

Hacıoğlu, N. (2010). *Turizm Pazarlaması.* Ankara: Nobel Yayıncılık.

Happ, E. ve Horvath, Z.İ. (2018). Digital Tourism is the Challenge of Future- a New Approach to Tourism. *Knowledge Horizons- Economics,* 10(2), 9-16.

Hassan, S.S. (2000). Determinants of Market CompetitivenessIn an Enviromentally Sustainable Tourism Industry. *Journal of Travel Research*, 38(3), 240.

Hincu, L. (2016). Tourist Destination Marketing Radauti. *Management Interculturel,* 3(32), 315-320.

İşbilir-Yüceışık, N. ve Özer, Ç. (2019). Destinasyon Pazarlaması ve Kapsamı. İçinde B. Suna (Editör), *Destinasyon Yönetimi ve Pazarlaması*(s. 139-158). Ankara: Detay Yayıncılık.

Karabıyık, N. ve Sümer-İnci, B. (2012). Destinasyon Pazarlamasında Pazarlama Stratejisi ve Konumlandırma Çalışmalarına Kavramsal Yaklaşım. İstanbul Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi, 1, 2-19.

Karaman, A., Şimşek, G. ve Kahraman, E. (2019). Akıllı Otel İşletmeciliği ve Turizm 4.0. İçinde A. Karaman ve K. Sayın (Editör), *Dijital Turizm Sektörün Geleceği* (s. 43-60). Konya: Eğitim Yayınevi.

Kızılırmak, İ., Kaya, F., ve Şişik, L. (2015). Turizm Pazarlaması Yönetimi. İçinde O. Akova, İ. Kızılırmak ve H. Tanverdi (Editör), *Turizm İşletmeciliği Temel Kavramlar ve Uygulamalar* (124). Ankara: Detay Yayıncılık.

Koç, E. (2018).*Hizmet Pazarlaması ve Yönetimi Global ve Yerel Yaklaşım*. Ankara: Seçkin Yayıncılık.

Kotler, P. ve Armstrong, G. (2012). *Principles of Marketing*.New Jersey: PearsonPrenticeHall.

Kotler, P. ve Keller, K.L. (2012). *Marketing Management.* USA: Pearson Education.

Kozak, N. (2010). *Turizm Pazarlaması*. Ankara: Detay Yayıncılık.

Kozak, N., Kozak, M., Kozak, M. (2015). *Genel Turizm, İlkeler-Kavramlar*. Ankara: Detay Yayıncılık.

Küçükeşmen E., Şimşek A., Türkoğlu M. E. (2019). Üniversite Öğrencilerinin İnovasyon Becerilerinin Değerlendirilmesi: Isparta Uygulamalı Bilimler Üniversitesi Örneği. 3rd International Regional Development andThe Role of Universities Symposium - IRDARUS'19 (ss.276-288). Balıkesir: Kasım 21-22, 2019.

Küçükeşmen E., Türkoğlu M. E. (2019). Sürdürülebilir Rekabet İçindeki İnovasyonun (Yenileşim) Önemi. *Journal of Social and HumanitiesSciencesResearch*, 6, 4447-4457.

Memiş, S. (2016). Tatil Yeri Seçiminde Etkili Olan Faktörler: Yerli Turistler Üzerine Bir Araştırma. *Kesit Akademi Dergisi*, 2(4), 212-226.

Michalko, G.,Irimias, A. and Timothy, D.J. (2015). Disappointment in Tourism: Perspectives on Tourism Destination Management. *Tourism Management Perspectives,* 16, 85-91.

Mürteza, F. (2019). Dijital İletişim Perspektifinden Destinasyon Markaları: Kuşadası Üzerine Bir Analiz. *Akdeniz İletişim Dergisi,* 257-268.

Odabaşı, Y. (2000). *Satışta ve Pazarlamada Müşteri İlişkileri Yönetimi*. İstanbul: Sistem Yayıncılık.

Özdemir, G. (2007). Destinasyon Pazarlamasında İnternetin Rolü. *Yaşar University*, 2(8), 889-898.

Özdemir, G. (2008). *Destinasyon Pazarlaması.* Ankara: Detay Yayıncılık.

Özer, Ö. (2012). Destinasyon Tercihinde Pazarlama Karması Bileşenlerinin Rolü: Dalyan Örneği. *Muğla Üniversitesi İşletme Araştırmaları Dergisi*, 4(1), 163-182.

Pamuk, N.S. ve Soysal, M. (2018). Yeni Sanayi Devrimi Endüstri 4.0 Üzerine Bir İnceleme. *Verimlilik Dergisi,* 1, 1-24.

Pira, A. ve Baytekin, E.P. (2004). Veri Tabanlı Pazarlama-Halkla İlişkiler Odaklı Bir Çalışma. *2nd Int. Sympsosium Communication in the Millennium- A Dialogue Between Turkish and American Scholars,* 755-770.

Porter, M.E. (1998). Competitive Advantage of Nations. New York: The Free Press Edıtıon.

Rızaoğlu, B. (2016). *Turizm Pazarlaması*. Ankara: Detay Yayıncılık.

Ritchie, J.R.B ve Crouch, G.I. (2003). *The Competitive Destination: a Sustainable Tourism Perspective.* Wallingford, UK: Cabi Publishing.

Sağır, H., Göksel, Z. S., Eroğlu, H. T., (2018). Industry4.0andConnectedness in The Digital Era, İçinde: H. Gül, M. Okcu ve G. Turhan (Editör) *Public and Urban Adminastration and Policy in The Digital Age*. (ss. 25-56). *Lambert Academic Publishing*.

Sağır, M. (2016). Sürdürülebilir Turizmde Rekabet Stratejileri. İçinde E. Akgöz (Editör), *Turizm Paradigmaları* (s. 233-253).Ankara: Detay Yayıncılık.

Sağır, M. ve Göktaş, L.S. (2018). Rekabet İlişkisi İçerisinde Turizm Uygulamaları. İçinde F. Yamaner ve E. Eyuboglu (Editör), İnsan, Toplum ve Spor Bilimleri Araştırma Örnekleri (s. 25-47). Ankara: Nobel Akademik Yayıncılık.

Sağır, M. ve Oraç, E. (2019). İşletmelerde Yapay Zeka Uygulamaları; Turizm İncelemesi. İçinde A. Karaman ve K. Sayın (Editör), *Dijital Turizm Sektörün Geleceği* (s. 219-233). Konya: Eğitim Yayınevi.

Sarı, Y. ve Kozak, M. (2005). Turizm Pazarlamasına İnternetin Etkisi: Destinasyon Web Siteleri İçin Bir Model Önerisi. *Akdeniz Üniversitesi İ.İ.B.F. Dergisi,* 9, 248-271.

Sari, Y., Kozak, M. ve Duman, T. (2006). A Historical Development of "IT" in Tourism Marketing. İçinde: M. Kozak ve L. Andreu (Editör), *Progress in Tourism Marketing* (s.31-44). UK: Routledge.

Sayın, K. ve Karaman, A. (2019). Endüstri 4.0 ve Turizm 4.0 Arasındaki İlişki. İçinde K. Sayın ve A. Karaman (Editör), *Dijital Turizm Sektörün Yeni Geleceği* (s. 9-26). Konya: Eğitim Yayınevi.

Sever, P. ve Girgin, G.K. (2019). Turistlerin Restoran Deneyimleri ile Destinasyonu Tekrar Ziyaret Etme Niyeti Arasındaki İlişkinin Belirlenmesi: İstanbul Örneği. *Gastroia: Journal of Gastronomy and Travel Research,* 3(2), 241-263.

Singh, N. ve Hub, C. (2008). Understanding Strategic Aligment for Destination Marketing andthe 2004 Athens Olympic Games: Implications From Extracted Tacit Knowledge. *Tourism Management,* 29(5), 929-939.

Sipahi, G.A., O, M. ve Tanyeri, M. (2015). Uluslararası Pazarlarda Türk Marinalarının Marka Konumlandırma Stratejileri: Çeşme ve Didim Marina Örnekleri. *Denizcilik Fakültesi Dergisi,* 7(1), 113-145.

Smith, J.M.H. (2005). *Europe After Rome a New Cultural History 500-1000.* New York: Oxford University Press..

Stamboulis, Y. ve Skayannis, P. (2003). Innovation Strategies and Technology for Experience-Based Tourism. *Tourism Management,* 24, 35-43.

Stylidis, D. ve Cherifi, B. (2018). Characteristics of Destination Image: Vısıtors and Non-Vısıtors' Images of London. *Tourism Review,*73(1), 55-67.

Sunar, H., Ateş, A. ve Akmeşe, K.A. (2019). Artırılmış Gerçeklik ve Turizm 4.0. . İçinde K. Sayın ve A. Karaman (Editör), *Dijital Turizm Sektörün Yeni Geleceği* (s. 81-92). Konya: Eğitim Yayınevi.

Şengül, S., Yılmaz, Ö., ve Eryılmaz, B. (2018). *Stratejik Boyutuyla Destinasyon Pazarlaması*. Sakarya: Değişim Yayınları.

Tekeli, H. (2001). *Turizm Pazarlaması ve Planlaması*. Ankara: Detay Yayıncılık.

Tekin, M. (2010). *Etkili Pazarlama Yöntemleri*. İstanbul: Etap Yayınevi.

Tekin, M. ve Zerenler, M. (2012). Pazarlama. Konya: Günay Ofset.

Temizkan, R. ve Ceyhanlı, A. (2019). Akıllı Seyahat İşletmeciliği Ve Turizm 4.0. İçinde K. Sayın ve A. Karaman (Editör), *Dijital Turizm Sektörün Yeni Geleceği* (s. 27-42). Konya: Eğitim Yayınevi.

Tosun, N. ve Sağlık, E. (2019). Nesnelerin İnterneti ve Turizm 4.0. . İçinde K. Sayın ve A. Karaman (Editör), *Dijital Turizm Sektörün Yeni Geleceği* (s. 93-104). Konya: Eğitim Yayınevi.

Türkay, O. (2014). *Destinasyon Yönetimi Yönetim Bilim Bakış Açısıyla İşlevler, Yaklaşımlar ve Araçlar*. Ankara: Detay Yayıncılık.

TÜRSAB (Türkiye Seyahat Acentacıları Birliği). (2019) Turizm Sektörü Dijitalleşme Yol Haritası Seyahat Acentaları Dijital Dönüşüm Raporu. Türkiye Bilişim Vakfı.

Ünüsan, Ç. ve Sezgin, M. (2005). *Turizmde Strateji Eksenli Pazarlama İletişimi*. Konya: NKM Yayınları.

Ünüsan, Ç. ve Sezgin, M. (2007) *Pazarlama İlkeleri*. İstanbul: Liteatürk Academia.

Wang, O. ve Xiang, Z.H. (2007). Toward a Theoretical Framework of Collaborative Destination Marketing. *Journal of Travel Research,* 46(1), 75-85.

Yetiş, S.A. (2018). Turist Rehberlerinin Bakış Açısıyla Bölgesel Turlarda Algılanan Hizmet Kalitesinin Kritik Olaylar Tekniği (KOT) ile Ölçülmesi. *Manas Sosyal Araştırmalar Dergisi,* 7(3), 777-799.

tescilli ürünler sunulmalı ve bu ürünlerin coğrafi işaret tescilli ürünler olduğu, ağırlanan turistin farkına varacağı şekilde belirtilmelidir. Bu sayede turist, ürünün, o yöreye has bir ürün olarak coğrafi işaret tesciliyle korunduğunu öğrenebilir ve ürünü deneyimlemeye yönelik bir arzu duyabilir. Deneyimleme sonucunda duyacağı memnuniyet ise turistte o bölgeyi tekraren görmek isteği, destinasyon sadakati yaratabilir (Polat 2017: 27). "Restoranımızda coğrafi işaretli ürünler kullanılmaktadır", "İşletmemizde coğrafi işaretli Antep baklavası sunulmaktadır." gibi ibareler turistin dikkatini çekebilecek şekilde yerleştirilmelidir. Coğrafi işaretli ürün sunumunu gösteren bu ibareler sayesinde işletmenin göreceği ilgi artabilir ve işletme bu ürünleri kullanmakta devamlılığı sağlayabilir (Keskin, 2019: 92).

Çalışmada turizm pazarlamasına coğrafi işaretli ürünlerin dâhil edilmesiyle elde edilecek faydalara çok yönlü olarak değinilmiştir. Coğrafi işaretli ürünlere ve sağladığı faydalara daha çok önem gösterilmeli ve sahip çıkılmalıdır. Bunun için de ilgili yerel yönetimlere ve yetki sahibi kurumlara önemli görevler düşmektedir. İletişim ağlarından ve teknolojik imkânlardan etkin yararlanılmalıdır Yerel yönetimler internet sitesi, sosyal medya hesapları gibi alanlarda coğrafi işaret tesciline sahip ürünlerini tanıtmalı; hem turistin hem de yerel halkın bilgilenmesi sağlanmalıdır. Ayrıca, yerel yönetimler tarafından yerel ve uluslararası festival, fuar gibi etkinlikler düzenlenmeli ve bu etkinliklerde, yoğun katılım elde edilmeli, coğrafi işaretli ürünlerin daha çok insan tarafından tanınması sağlanmalıdır (Polat, 2017: 27).

KAYNAKÇA

Bişkin, F. ve Pektaş, Ç.(2021). Turizm Pazarlaması Alanında Hazırlanmış Lisansüstü Tezlerin Bibliyometrik Profili, *Gaziantep University Journal of Social Sciences* 20(4). 2075-2095.

Bozkurt, M. ve Ünal, A. (2015). Genel olarak pazarlama kavramı ve Turizm pazarlaması. Bozkurt, M. ve Şahin, B. (Editörler), *Turizm Pazarlaması Temel İlkeler ve Uygulamalar*, (19-41) Çanakkale: Paradigma Akademi

Bramley, C., Biénabe, E., Kirsten, J. (2009). The Economics of Geographical Indications: Towards a Conceptual Framework for Geographical Indication Research in Developing Countries, *The Economics of Intellectual Property*, World Intellectual Property Organisation (WIPO), Geneva, 109-216.

Cankül, D., Kurt, A., Aydın, A. ve Erşahin, R. (2021). Türkiye'de Turizm Ve Gastronomi Alanında Coğrafi İşaretler İle İlgili Araştırmaların Bibliyometrik Analizi. In Cobanoglu, C., Gunlu Kucukaltan, E., Tuna, M., Basoda, A., & Dogan, S. (Eds.), *Daha İyi Bir Dünya İçin Turizm* (s. 143- 155). University Of South Florida M3 Center Publishing.

Demirkol, Ş. (2016). *Turizm Pazarlaması* (PDF dosyası). Web adresinden ulaşılabilir: http://auzefkitap.istanbul.edu.tr/kitap/kulturelmiras_ao/turizmpazarlamasi.pdf, (E.T.: 08.11.2021).

Ekici, F. G. (2021). Türkiye'de Coğrafi İşaret Kavramı ve TRB1 Bölgesi İncelemesi. Fırat Üniversitesi. *İİBF Uluslararası İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Dergisi*, 5(1) 159- 76.

Ersoy, H. (2017). Turizmin Gelişiminin Yerel Halk Üzerine Sosyo-Kültürel Etkileri: Manavgat Örneği, Yüksek Lisans Tezi. İzmir: İzmir Kâtip Çelebi Üniversitesi.

Gökovalı, U. (2007). Coğrafi İşaretler ve Ekonomik Etkileri: Türkiye Örneği. *İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Dergisi*, 21(2) 141- 160.

Güneş, E. (2019). Editörler: Artık, N., Şireli, U. T., Ölmez, T. *Coğrafi İşaretli Ürünler*. Ankara Ticaret Odası, Ankara: Arkadaş Basım.

İçöz O., Var, T. ve İlhan, İ. (2009), *Turizm Planlaması ve Politikası Turizmde Bölgesel Planlama*, 2. Baskı, Ankara: Turhan Kitabevi.

İnce, M. Gül, H. ve Bozyiğit, S. (2017). Türkiye›de Turizm Pazarlaması Konusunda Yazılan Lisansüstü Tezlerin İçerik Analizi Yöntemiyle İncelenmesi: 1990-2016, *MANAS Sosyal Araştırmalar Dergisi*, 6(5) 113- 130.

Kan, M., Gülçubuk, B. (2008), Kırsal Ekonominin Canlanmasında ve Yerel Sahiplenmede Coğrafi İşaretler, U. Ü. *Ziraat Fakültesi Dergisi*, 22(2), 57-66.

Kazancılar, B. ve Doğan Y.M. (2021). Turizm ve Destinasyon Pazarlamasında Logonun Önemi, *Türkiye Mesleki ve Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi*, Yıl: 3, Sayı: 6. 77-90.

Keskin, H. (2019). Coğrafi İşaretli Yöresel Gıdaların Turistik Destinasyon Pazarlamasına Etkileri – Balıkesir İli Örneği. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Balıkesir: Balıkesir Üniversitesi.

Kırtıl, H. E. , Metin, B. & Arıcı, M. (2020). Peynir Küfü Olarak Penicillium Roqueforti'nin Taksonomisi, Morfolojik, Genetik ve Metabolik Özellikleri. GIDA, 45 (6), 1188-1200.

Kozak, N., Kozak, A. M. ve Kozak, M. (2013), *Genel Turizm İlkeler- Kavramlar*, 14. Baskı, Ankara: Detay Yayıncılık

Olalı, H. (1990). *Turizm Politikası ve Planlaması*, İstanbul Üniversitesi, İşletme Fakültesi Yayınları, İstanbul.

Orhan, A. (2010). Yerel Değerlerin Turizm Ürününe Dönüştürülmesinde "Coğrafi İşaretlerin" Kullanımı: İzmit Pişmaniyesi Örneği. *Anatolia: Turizm Araştırmaları Dergisi*, 21(2), 243-254.

Özcan, C. C. (2016). *Turizm Talebini Etkileyen Faktörlerin Ekonometrik Bir Analizi*, Çanakkale: Paradigma Akademi.

Özsoy, T. (2015). Coğrafi İşaretlemenin Katma Değer Oluşturmada Bir Araç Olarak Kullanımı, *Ç.Ü. Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi*, 24(2), 31-46.

Polat, E. (2017). Turizm ve Coğrafi İşaretleme: Balıkesir Örneği. *Meriç Uluslararası Sosyal ve Stratejik Araştırmalar Dergisi,* 1(1),17-31.

Sezgin, M. ve Karaman, A. (2008). Turistik Destinasyon Çerçevesinde Sürdürülebilir Turizm Yönetimi ve Pazarlaması, *Selçuk Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi*, 19. 429-438.

Suh, J. ve MacPherson, A. (2007). The impact of geographical indication on the revitalisation of a regional economy: a case study of 'Boseong' green tea. *Area,* 39 (4), 518–527.

Tekelioğlu, Y. (2019). Coğrafi İşaretler ve Türkiye Uygulamaları. *Ufuk Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi*, 8(15). 47- 75.

Temiz, T. (2019). Konya Örneğinde Coğrafi İşaretli Ürünlerin Gastronomi Turizmi Açısından Önemi. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Konya: Selçuk Üniversitesi.

URL- 3: https://www.resmigazete.gov.tr/eskiler/2017/01/20170110-9.htm (E.T.: 05.11.2021).

URL-1: https://stats.oecd.org/glossary/detail.asp?ID=2725 (E.T.: 17.11.2021).

URL-10: https://www.mevzuat.gov.tr/MevzuatMetin/1.5.6769.pdf (E.T.:17.11.2021).

URL-11: https://www.brandingturkiye.com/cografi-isaret-pazarinin-buyuklugu-200-milyar-dolar/ (E.T.: 05.11.2021).

URL-2: https://sozluk.gov.tr/ (E.T.: 05.11.2021).

URL-4: https://ci.turkpatent.gov.tr/sayfa/co%C4%9Frafi-i%C5%9Faret-nedir (E.T.: 05.11.2021).

URL-5: https://ci.turkpatent.gov.tr/sayfa/geleneksel-%C3%BCr%C3%BCn-ad%C4%B1-nedir (E.T.: 05.11.2021).

URL-6:https://www.turkpatent.gov.tr/turkpatent/resources/temp/8946322c-e661-4fe0-9286-abfbc5b899b2.pdf (E.T.: 07.11.2021).

URL-7: https://ci.turkpatent.gov.tr/Statistics/RegistrationAndApplication (E.T.: 07.11.2021).

URL-8: https://ci.turkpatent.gov.tr/sayfa/avrupa-birli%C4%9Finde-co%C4%9Frafi-i%C5%9Faret, (E.T.: 07.11.2021).

URL-9:https://www.mfa.gov.tr/dunya-ticaret-orgutu__dto_.tr.mfa#:~:text=%C3%9Clkemiz%20Uruguay %20Round%20sonunda%20Marake%C5%9F,DT%C3%96'ye%20kurucu%20%C3%BCye%20olmu%C5%9Ftur. (E.T.: 17.11.2021).

Usta, Ö. (2009), *Turizm Genel ve Yapısal Yaklaşım*, Detay Yayıncılık, Ankara.

Zuluğ, A. (2010). Coğrafi İşaretli Gıdalara İlişkin Tüketici Tercihleri Üzerine Bir Araştırma: İstanbul Örneği. Doktora Tezi, İstanbul: Ege Üniversitesi.

Günümüzde özellikle de birçok olumsuz durumdan çok çabuk etkilenen otel işletmelerinde yöneticiler, satış gücünü rekabet ortamında önemli bir güç olarak algılamalı, etkin satış geliştirmede tüketici yönlü stratejiler uygulamalı ve satış gücü yönetimine daha fazla odaklanmalıdırlar. Ayrıca satış geliştirme faaliyetleri sadece satışlar azalınca uygulanan bir yöntem olmamalı, işletmenin faaliyette olduğu her zaman bu faaliyetlere başvurulmalı, ayrıntılı bir planlama, yeterli ve titiz bir hazırlık aşaması sonrası uygulanmalıdır.

KAYNAKÇA

Abdullah, A.A. ve Hamdan, M., H. (2012). Internal Success Factor of Hotel Occupancy Rate. *International Journal of Business and Social Science.* 3(22), 199-205.

Acar, N., Güllü, K., ve Karamustafa, K. (2012). Promotional Activities in Hotels: Applications in the Turkey's Region of Cappadocia. 8th International Strategic Management Conference. *Procedia - Social and Behavioral Sciences* (58), 1027 – 1036.

Akbaba, A., Şahin, T. ve Mutlu, Ç. (2012). Otel İşletmelerinin Tüketicilere Yönelik Kullandıkları Satış Geliştirme Araçları: Beş Yıldızlı Otellerde Bir Araştırma*. Turizm ve Araştırma Dergisi,* 1(1), 53-68.

Ateş, A., Uğur, Aydın, A. ve Şahin, M. (2019). Alman Turistlerin Türkiye'yi Algılamaları ve Tekrar Ziyaret Niyetleri Üzerine Bir Araştırma: Antalya Örneği. *International Socıal Scıences Studıes Journal Sssjournal*. 5 (29), 115-129.

Avcıkurt, C. (2010). *Turizmde Tanıtma ve Satış Geliştirme*, İstanbul: Değişim Yayınları.

Aymankuy, Y. (2003). *Kongre Turizmi ve Fuar Organizasyonları.* Ankara: Detay Yayıncılık

Baltacı, M. (2015). Seyahat Acentalarının Satış Geliştirme Çabaları: Mersin ve Adana İllerinde Yapılan Bir Araştırma ve Sonuçları. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Konya: Selçuk Üniversitesi

Baltacı, M. (2017). Seyahat Acentalarının Satış Geliştirme Faaliyetlerine Verdikleri Önem ve Yeterlilik Düzeyi. Çatalhöyük International Journal of Tourism And Social Research., Issue: 2, 99-107.

Bakırtaş, H. (2013). Tüketicilerin Satın Alma Kararı Üzerinde Satış Tutundurmanın Etkisi: Turizm Sektöründe Bir Uygulama. *International Journal of Human Sciences.* 10(1), 676-694.

Bozok, D. (2009).Turizm İşletmelerinin Pazarlamasında Tutundurma (Promosyon). İçinde: Cevdet Avcıkurt, Şehnaz Demirkol, Burhanettin Zengin (Editör), *Turizm İşletmelerinin Pazarlamasında 7P ve 7C.* İstanbul: Değişim Yayınları

Bulgan, G. ve Aktel, M., (2017). Antalya'daki Beş Yıldızlı Otel İşletmelerinde Kriz Yönetimine Yönelik Bir Araştırma. İşletme Fakültesi Dergisi, Cilt 18(2), 205-232.

Erol, M.(2003). *Turizm Pazarlaması*. ISBN: 975-8768-166. İstanbul: Ekin Kitapevi.

Erorhan Akkuş, İ. ve Çakıcı, A. C. (2021). An Evaluation on Hotel Loyalty Programs From The Managers Perspective. *Journal of Yasar University*, 16(63), 1398-1413.

Grohman, V., H. (1961). Internal Promotion for Hotels. *Cornell Hospitality Quarterly* Vol 2(3), 29 – 35.

Gülçubuk, A. (2007). Tüketicilere Yönelik Satış Geliştirmenin Artan Önemi, Uygulanabilirliği ve İzlenecek Stratejilerin İşletmeler Açısından Değerlendirilmesi. *Ege Akademik Bakış Dergisi 7*(1), 57–77.

Gürel, Ş., E. (1998). Etken Bir Satış Geliştirme Tekniği: Fuarlar Ekonomik Vizyon İzmir Ticaret Odası Dergisi, 68(31), 52-58.

İçöz, O. (2001). *Turizm İşletmelerinde Pazarlama*. Ankara: Turhan Kitapevi.

İslamoğlu, A., H. (2010). *Turizm pazarlaması*. İstanbul: Beta Basım A.Ş.

Kafa, N. (2010). Seyahat Acentalarında Satış Geliştirme Faaliyetleri: İstanbul'da A Grubu Acentalara Yönelik Bir Uygulama, Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Balıkesir: Balıkesir Üniversitesi.

Karaman, A., Sayın, K. (2017). The Importance of Internet Usage in Hotel Businesses: A Study on Small Hotels. .*Journal of Internet Application and Management* 8(1). 65-74.

Kotler, P., Armstrong, G.,Saunders, J. ve Wong, V. (1996). *Principles of Marketing.* Second European Edition, ISBN 0-13-262254-8. New Jersey: Prentice Hall Inc.

Kotler, P., Wong, V., Saunders, J., ve Armstrong, G. (2005). *Principles of Marketing*. Fourth European Edıtıon, England,: Prentice Hall, Pearson Education Limited.

Kozak, N., Özel, H., Ç. ve Yüncü, Karagöz, D.(2011). *Hizmet pazarlaması.* Ankara: Detay Yayıncılık

Kozak,. N. (2014). *Turizm Pazarlaması.* Ankara: Detay Yayıncılık

Obeid, M.,Y. (2014). The Effect Of Sales Promotion Tools On Behavioral Responses. *International Journal of Business and Management Invention*, 3(4). 28-31.

Odabaşı, Y. ve Oyman, M.(2001). *Pazarlama İletişimi Yönetimi*. İstanbul: MediaCat.

Osman, S., Chan Yin Fah, B ve Foo, Y,S. (2011). Simulation of Sales Promotions Towards Buying Behavior Among University Students. International. *Journal of Marketing Studies,* 3(3): 78–88.

Pereira, L. ve Almeida, P. (2014). Marketing And Promotion İn The Hotel İndustry: A Case Study İn Family Hotel And Hotel Group. *Tourism and Hospitality International Journal*, 2(1), 92-105.

Rızaoğlu, B., (2004). *Turizm Pazarlaması*. Ankara, Detay Yayıncılık.

Suttle, F. ve Akpabio, I. (1988). Sales Promotion in Hotels: A British Perspective. *Hospitality Review*: Vol. 6: Iss. 1, Article 6(1), 8.

Taşoğlu, N.,P. (2009). *Pazarlama İletişimi*. Isbn: 978-605-5681-31-9. Ankara: Detay Yayıncılık

URL-1. (2021). Miles&Smiles'ın ayrıcalıklı dünyasına hoş geldiniz!. https://www.turkishairlines.com/tr-tr/miles-and-smiles/, (E.T. :17.12.2021).

Usal, A. ve Oral, S. (2001). *Turizm Pazarlaması*. İzmir: Kanyılmaz Matbaası.

Uyar, A. (2018). Satış Geliştirme Çabalarının Tüketiciler Açısından Değerlendirilmesi. *Uşak Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi* Yıl: XI Sayı: Özel Sayı (1), 22-35.

Whyte, R. (2004). Frequent Flyer Programmes: Is İt A Relationship, Or Do The Schemes Create Spurious Loyalty? *Journal of Targeting Measurement and Analysis for Marketing* 12(3): 269-280.

Yükselen, C. (2003). *Pazarlama: İlkeler – Yönetim*. Ankara: Detay Yayıncılık.

KAYNAKÇA

Aaker, D. A. (1992). The Value of Brand Equity, *Journal of Business Strategy,* 13(4), 27-32.

Abdolmohammadi, M. J. (2005). Intellectual Capital Disclosure and Market Capitalization, *Journal of Intellectual Capital,* 6(3), 397-416.

Akpınar, A. T. ve Akdemir, A. (1999). Intellectual Capital, *in Third European Conference,* 332-340.

Altunoğlu, A. E. ve Demir, N. (2012). Konaklama İşletmelerinde Entelektüel Sermaye Bileşenlerinin İncelenmesi: Kuşadası Örneği. *Atatürk Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Dergisi,* 26(2), 297-312.

Alyakut, Ö. (2020). Destinasyon Pazarlaması Kapsamında Gastronomi Bilgi İçeriklerinin Analizi: Web Siteleri Üzerine Bir İnceleme, *Türk Turizm Araştırmaları Dergisi,* 4(3), 1867-1884.

Argan, M. (2007). *Eğlence Pazarlaması.* Ankara: Detay Yayıncılık.

Atsız, O. ve Kızılırmak, İ. (2017). Mardin'in Doğal ve Kültürel Çekiciliklerinin Destinasyon Pazarlaması Kapsamında İncelenmesi, *Mukaddime,* 8(1), 25-41.

Bahar, O. ve Kozak, M. (2015). *Turizm Ekonomosi* (7. Baskı). Ankara: Detay Yayıncılık.

Bayraktaroğlu, S. ve Mustafayeva, L. (2008). Entelektüel Sermaye ve İKY: İnsan Sermayesi Yönetimi. İçinde: R. Aşıkoğlu, M. Kurt, K. Özcan (Editör), *Entelektüel Sermaye: Kuram Gelişim ve Yeni Perspektifler* (s. 166-176). Ankara: Gazi Kitabevi.

Beerli, A. ve Martin, J. D. (2004). Factors Influencing Destination Image, *Annals of Tourism Research,* 31(3), 657-681.

Bontis, N., Keow, C. C. ve Richardson, S. (2000). Intellectual Capital and Business Performance in Malaysian Industries, *Journal of Intellectual Capital,* 1(1), 85-100.

Boyacıoğlu, E. Z. (2019). Destinasyon Markalama. İçinde: B. Suna (Editör), *Destinasyon Yönetimi ve Pazarlaması* (s. 235-255). Ankara: Detay Yayıncılık.

Buhalis, D. (2000). Marketing the Competitive Destination of the Future, *Tourism Management,* 21,97-116.

Chu, P. Y., Lin, Y. L., Hsiung, H. H. ve Liu, T. Y. (2006). Intellectual Capital: An Emprical Study Of ITRI, *Technological Forecasting & Social Change,* 73,886-902.

Crouch, G. I. ve Ritchie, J. R. B. (1999). Tourism, Competitiveness and Societal Prosperity, *Journal of Business Research,* 44(3), 137-152.

Çetin, A. (2005). Entelektüel Sermaye ve Ölçülmesi, *Marmara Üniversitesi İ.İ.B.F Dergisi,* 20(1),359-378.

Day, J., Skidmore, S. ve Koller, T. (2002). Image Selection in Destination Positioning: A New Approach, *Journal of Vacation Marketing,* 8(2), 177-186.

Dolnicar, S. Ve Grabler, K. (2004). Applying City Perception Analysis (CPA) for Destination Positioning Decisions, *Journal of Travel & Tourism Marketing,* 16(2-3), 99-111.

Edvisson, L. ve Sullivan, P. (1996). Devoloping a Model for Managing Intellectual Capital, *European Management Journal,* 14(4), 356-364.

Elbe, J., Hallén, L. ve Axelsson, B. (2009). The Destination-management Organisation and the Integrative Destinastion-marketing Process, *International Journal of Tourism Research,* 11, 283-296.

Engström, T. E. J., Westnes, P. ve Westnes, S. F. (2003). Evaluating Intellectual Capital in the Hotel Industry, *Journal of Intellectual Capital,* 4(3), 287-303.

Erdoğan, S. (1999). Temel İnsan Sermayesi Modeli: Seçilmiş İllerde Ekonometrik Yaklaşım, *D. E. Ü. İ. İ. B. F. Dergisi,* 14(1), 75-95.

Ertaş, F. C. ve Coşkun, M. (2005). Turizm İşletmelerinde Entelektüel Sermayenin Ölçülmesi ve İMKB'deki Turizm Şirketlerinde Ampirik Bir Uygulama. *Sosyal Ekonomik Araştırmalar Dergisi,* 5(10), 121-138.

Görmüş, A. Ş. (2009). Entelektüel Sermaye ve İnsan Kaynakları Yönetiminin Artan Önemi, *Afyon Kocatepe Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi,* 11(1),57-75.

Gürhan, Y. E., Ateş, A., ve Şahin, M., (2019), Yerli Turistlerin Algıladıkları Hizmet Kalitesinin Destinasyon İmajına Etkisi: Afyonkarahisar İli Örneği, International Science and Academic Congress, Proceedings Book 1, 320-327.

Hosany, S., Ekinci, Y. ve Uysal, M. (2007). Destination Image and Destination Personality, *International Jornal of Culture, Tourism and Hospitality Research,* 1(1), 62-81.

İçöz, O. (2001). *Turizm İşletmelerinde Pazarlama İlkeler ve Uygulamalar* (2. Baskı). Ankara: Turhan Kitabevi.

İşbilir-Yüceışık, N. ve Özer, Ç. (2019). Destinasyon Pazarlaması ve Kapsamı. İçinde: B. Suna (Editör), *Destinasyon Yönetimi ve Pazarlaması* (s. 139-162). Ankara: Detay Yayıncılık.

Johns, N. ve Mattson, J. (2005). Destination Development Through Entrepreneurship: A Comparison of Two Cases, *Tourism Management,* 26(4), 605-616.

Jurczak, J. (2008). Intellectual Capital Measurement Methods, *Institute of Organization and Managment in Industry,* 1(1), 37-45.

Kandemir, T. (2008). Entelektüel Sermaye Kavram ve Tarihsel Gelişimi. İçinde: R. Aşıkoğlu, M. Kurt, K. Özcan (Editör), *Entelektüel Sermaye: Kuram Gelişim ve Yeni Perspektifler* (s. 23-36). Ankara: Gazi Kitabevi.

Karacan S. (2004). Entelektüel Sermaye ve Yönetimi, İSMMMO Mal Çözüm Dergisi, 69, 177-199.

Karaçor, Z., Güvenek, B. ve Karadoğan, E. (2020). Ekonominin Değişen Maskesi: Dijital Ekonomi, Journal Of Social, Humanities and Administrative Sciences, 6(34), 2140-2149.

Kilinç, U., Olgun, U. (2019). Destinasyon Kavramı. İçinde: B. Suna (Editör), *Destinasyon Yönetimi ve Pazarlaması* (s. 1-22). Ankara: Detay Yayıncılık.

Kostakis, I. ve Theodoropoulou, E. (2017). Spatial Analysis of the Nexus Between Tourism-Human Capital-Economic Growth: Evidence for the Period 2000-2014 Among NUTS II Southern Europeam Regions, *Tourism Economics,* 23(7),1523-1534.

Kozak, N., Kozak, M. A. ve Kozak, M. (2015). *Genel Turizm* (18. Baskı). Ankara: Detay Yayıncılık.

Kozak, N. (2012). *Turizm Pazarlaması.* Ankara: Detay Yayıncılık.

Kurt, M. (2008). Entelektüel Sermayenin Temel Unsurları. İçinde: R. Aşıkoğlu, M. Kurt K. Özcan (Editör), *Entelektüel Sermaye: Kuram Gelişim ve Yeni Perspektifler* (s. 37-52). Ankara: Gazi Kitabevi.

Kutlu, D. (2021). Destinasyon Pazarlaması Perspektifinde Kültürel Miras. Divriği Çiğdemli Köyünün Keşfi, *Kent Akademisi,* 14(45), 59-72.

Lange-Faria, W. ve Elliot, S. (2012). Understanding the Role of Social Media in Destination Marketing, *Torismos: An International Multidisciplinary Journal of Tourism,* 7(1), 193-211.

Laws, E., Scott, N. ve Parfitt, N. (2002). Synergies in Destination Image Management: A Case Study and Conceptualisation, *International Journal of Tourism Research,* 4, 39-55.

Luthy, D. H. (1998). Intellectual Capital and Its Measurement, *In Proceedings of the Aslan Pacific Interdisciplinary Research in Accounting Conference (APIRA),* Osaka Japan, 1-18.

Meer-Kooistra, J. V. D. ve Zijlstra, S. M. (2001). Reporting on Intellectual Capital, *Accounting Auditing & Accountability Journal,* 14(4), 456-476.

Moon, Y. J. ve Kym, H. G. (2006). A Model fort he Value of Intellectual Capital, *Canadian Journal of Administrative Sciences,* 23(3), 253-269.

O'Donnell, D., Henriksen, L. B. ve Voelpel, S. C. (2006). Guest Editorial Becoming Critical on Intellectual Capital, *Journal of Intellectual Capital,* 7(1), 5-11.

Öge, S. (2002), "Entelektüel Sermaye: İşletmeler için Yeni Bir Değer", *Atatürk Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi,* 16 (5-6): 175-200.

Ölçer, F. ve Şanal, M. (2007). İşletmelerde Entelektüel Sermaye Yönetimi, Ç.Ü. Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi, 16(1), 479-500.

Özdemir, G. (2014). *Destinasyon Yönetimi ve Pazarlaması.* Ankara: Detay Yayıncılık.

Özer, Ö. (2012). Destinasyon Tercihinde Pazarlama Karması Bileşenlerinin Rolü: Dalyan Örneği, İşletme Araştırmaları Dergisi, 4(1), 163-182.

Palmer, A. ve Bejou, D. (1995). Tourism Destination Marketing Alliances, *Annals of Tourism Research,* 22(3), 616-629.

Pan, B., MacLAurin, T. ve Crotts, J. C. (2007). Travel Blogs and the Implications for Destination Marketing, *Journal of Travel Research,* 46(1), 1-36.

Pedrini, M. (2007). Human Capital Convergences in Intellectual Capital and Sustainability Reports, *Journal of Intellectual Capital,* 8(2), 346-366.

Pike, S. (2017). Destination Positioning and Temporality: Tracking Relative Strenghts and Weaknesses Over Time, *Journal of Hospitality and Tourism Management,* 31, 126-133.

Pike, S. (2021). *Destination Marketing Essential* (3. Baskı). New York: Routledge.

Pike, S. ve Ryan, C. (2004). Destination Positioning Analysis Through a Comparison of Cognitive, Affective and Conative Perceptions, *Journal of Travel Research,* 42(4), 333-342.

Pike, S., Page, S. J. (2014). Destination Marketing Organizations and Destination Marketing: A Narrative Analysis of the Literature, *Tourism Management,* 41, 1-26.

Risitano, M. (2006). The Role of Destination Branding in the Tourism Stakeholders System. The Campi Flegrei Case, *Department of Business Management Faculty of Economics-University of Naples Federico,* 2, 1-18.

Sağır, H., Göksel, Z. S. ve Eroğlu, H. T., (2018). Industry 4.0 and Connectedness in The Digital Era, İçinde: H. Gül, M. Okcu ve G. Turhan (Editör), *Public and Urban Adminastration and Policy in The Digital Age* (ss. 25-56). Lambert Academic Publishing.

Sayın, K., ve Karaman, A. (2020). Küçük Otel İşletmelerinde, Yöneticilerin Pazarlama Karmasına Yönelik Tutumları: Bir Uygulama, *Uluslararası Toplum Araştırma Dergisi,* 16(32), 4743-4765.

Seetharaman, A., Low ,K. L. T. ve Saravanan, A. S. (2004). Comparative Justification on Intellectual Capital, *Journal of Intellectual Capital,* 5(4), 522-539.

Sullivan, P. H. (1999). Profiting From Intellectual Capital, *Journal of Knowledge Management,* 3(2),132-142.

Şamiloğlu, F. (2006). Entelektüel Sermaye: İMKB'de Hisse Senetleri İşlem Gören Bankalar Üzerine Bir Uygulama, *Muhasebe ve Finansman Dergisi,* 31, 78-89.

Tan, H.P., Plowman, D. ve Hancock, P. (2008). The Evolving Research on Intellectual Capital, *Journal of Intellectual Capital,* 9(4), 585-608.

Tekin, M. ve Zerenler, M. (2012). *Pazarlama.* Konya: Günay Ofset.

Toraman, C., Abdioğlu, H. ve İşgüden, B. (2009). İşletmelerde İnovasyon Sürecinde Entelektüel Sermaye ve Yönetim Muhasebesi Kapsamında Değerlendirilmesi, *Afyon Kocatepe Üniversitesi, İ.İ.B.F. Dergisi,* 1(1), 91-120.

Türkeri, İ. (2020). Destinasyon Deneyimi ve Sadakati Arasındaki İlişkide Destinasyon Aidiyetinin Aracı Rolü, *Seyahat ve Otel İşletmeciliği Dergisi,* 17(2), 270-287.

Türkeri, İ. ve Akyürek, S. (2021). Yerel Halkın Destinasyon İmajı Algısı ile Turizm Gelişimine Verdiği Destek Arasındaki İlişki, *Turizm Akademik Dergisi,* 1, 45-59.

Wang, Y. ve Xiang, Z. (2007). Toward a Theoretical Framwork of Colloborative Destination Marketing, *Journal of ;Travel Research,* 46(1), 75-85.

Yılmaz, Y. (2006). Entelektüel Sermaye Yönetiminde Yeni Bir Sistem: Bilgi Bilançosu, *Marmara Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi,* 21(1), 511-526.

Yörük, N. ve Erdem, M. S. (2008). Entelektüel Sermaye ve Unsurlarının, İMKB'de İşlem Gören Otomotiv Sektörü Firmalarının Finansal Performansı Üzerine Etkisi, *Atatürk Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Dergisi,* 22(2), 397-413.

Zor, İ. ve Cengiz, S. (2013). Entelektüel Sermaye ile Firma Değeri Arasındaki İlişki: Borsa İstanbul'da Bir Araştırma, Çankırı Karatekin Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi, 3(1), 37-56.

Dijital pazarlama ile ürün ve hizmetlerini tüketicilere ulaştıran işletmeler pandemi döneminde avantaj elde etmişlerdir. İnternet tabanlı uygulamalar sayesinde daralan pazarı genişletme şansına ulaşan işletmeler pandeminin etkilerini en aza indirme şansına sahip olmuşlardır. Dijital pazarlamanın yanında covid-19 pandemisi ile birlikte işletmelerin alternatif pazar bulma, ilişkisel pazarlama yöntemleri kullanma, müşteri deneyimlerinden faydalanma, salgına yönelik ürün ve hizmet geliştirme gibi yöntemleri de kullandıkları belirlenmiştir.

Bunlarla birlikte pandemi son bulduğunda dünya düzeninde yaşanacak değişikliklere de işletmeler hazırlık yapmaktadırlar. Yapılan araştırmalarda tüketicilerin pandeminin getirmiş olduğu kısıtlamalardan dolayı sıkıldıkları, hayat normale döndüğünde eski alışkanlıklarının birçoğuna geri dönecekleri belirlenmiştir. Bu durumda çevrimiçi pazarlama ve satışın yerini eski yöntemlere bırakılacağı düşünülebilir. Fakat günümüz koşullarında internet ve dijitalleşmenin her geçen gün hayat içindeki payının arttığı gözlemlendiğinden dolayı bu düşünce gerçeği yansıtmayacaktır. Elbette insanlar eski alışkanlıklarına dönme yolunda istekli olacaklardır fakat teknolojinin getirdiği avantajları da geride bırakmayacaklardır. Bu sebeple pandemi sonrası da düşünülerek işletmeler tarafından omnichannel olarak isimlendirilen çok kanallı uygulamalara geçilmesi daha doğru olacaktır. Çevrimiçi merkezli fakat çevrimdışı unsurları da barındıran çok kanallı uygulamalar sayesinde işletmeler pandemi sonrasında da gelişimlerini sürdürebileceklerdir.

KAYNAKÇA

Adewale, G., Adesola, M., Oyewale, I., (2013). Impact of Marketing Strategy on Business Performance: A Study of Selected Small And Medium Enterprises (Sems) In Oluyle Local Government, Ibadan, Nigeria, *IOSR Journal of Business and Management*, *11* (4), 59-66.

Akgemci, T., (2008). *Stratejik Yönetim*, Ankara: Gazi Kitabevi.

Akgün, V. Ö., (2020). Kriz Dönemlerinde Değişen Pazarlama Stratejileri ve Tüketim Eğilimleri.İçinde Erdemir, N. K. (Editör), *Dijital Çağda İşletme Alanında Yeni Eğilimler*, Konya: Eğitim Yayınevi, 69.

Akkaşoğlu, S., (2020). Kriz dönemlerinde konaklama işletmelerinde uygulanan pazarlama stratejilerinin performansa etkisi, Doktora Tezi, Sakarya: Sakarya Uygulamalı Bilimler Üniversitesi Lisansüstü Eğitim Enstitüsü.

Aktan, C. C. ve Şen, H., (2001). Ekonomik Kriz: Nedenler ve Çözüm Önerileri, *Yeni Türkiye Dergisi*, *2* (42), 1225-1230.

Alankuş, Z., (2021). Covid-19'un Gölgesinde Dijital Pazarlama ve Yeni Yaklaşımlar, *Uluslararası Halkla İlişkiler ve Reklam Çalışmaları Dergisi*, *4* (1), 94-125.

Ang, S. H., Leong, S. M. ve Kotler, P., (2000). The Asian Apocalypse: Crisis Marketing for Consumers and Businesses, *Long Range Planning*, *33* (1), 97-119.

Ateş, A., Sunar, H. ve Kılınç, C. Ç., (2018). Turizm Sektöründe E-Ticaret ve Uygulamalara Yönelik Öneriler, *International Social Sciences Studies Journal*, *4* (28). 6591-6597.

Avraham, E. ve Ketter, E., (2012). *Media Strategies for Marketing Places In Crisis*, UK: Routledge.

Boudet, J., Gordon, J., Gregg, B., Perrey, J. ve Robinson, K., (2020). How marketing leaders can both manage the coronavirus crisis and plan for the future, *McKinsey Marketing & Sales Practice*, *April 8*.

Bulduklu, Y. ve Karaçor, S., (2017). Sağlık Hizmetlerinde Kriz İletişimi Ve Yeni Medya, *Atatürk İletişim Dergisi* (14), 279-296.

Cemalcılar, İ., (1994). *Pazarlama: Kavramlar, Kararlar*, İstanbul: Beta Basım Yayım.

Çınar, K. ve Kavacık, S. Z., (2021). Pandemi Döneminde Otel İşletmelerinde Pazarlama Uygulamaları: Konya İli Örneği, *Sosyal, Beşeri ve İdari Bilimler Dergisi*, *4* (10), 952-971.

Darling, J., Ollikainen, H. ve Nurmi, R., (1996). Crisis management in international business: A case situation in decision-making concerning trade with Russia, *The Finnish Journal of Business Economics*, *4*, 407-418.

Delice, G., (2003). Finansal Krizler: Teorik ve Tarihsel Bir Perspektif, *Erciyes Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi* (20). 57-81.

Demirtaş, H., (2000). Kriz yönetimi, *Kuram ve Uygulamada Eğitim Yönetimi*, *23* (23), 353-373.

Ertekin, Y., (1993). *Stres ve yönetim*, Ankara: Türkiye ve Orta Doğu Amme İdaresi Enstitüsü.

Fink, S., (1986). *Crisis management: Planning for the Inevitable*, NewYork: American Management Association.

Güngör, B., (2020). Türkiye'de Covid-19 Pandemisi Süresince Alınan Önlemlerin Kriz Yönetimi Perspektifinden Değerlendirilmesi, *Uluslararası Sosyal Bilimler Akademi Dergisi* (4), 818-851.

Hajro, N., Hjartar, K., Jenkins, P. ve Vieira, B., (2021). What's next for digital consumers, *Mckinsey & Company*.

Hamner, W. C. ve Organ, D. W., (1978). *Organizational behavior: An applied psychological approach*: Business publications.

Hatipoğlu, Z., (2003). Özet Pazarlama Yönetimi ve Stratejisi, İstanbul: Lebib Yalkın Yayınları.

He, H. ve Harris, L., (2020). The impact of Covid-19 Pandemic on Corporate Social Responsibility and Marketing Philosophy, *Journal of business research*, *116*,176-182.

Kaya, S., (2009). Kriz Yönetimi ve Ekonomik Krizlerin Işletmeler Üzerindeki Etkileri, Yükseklisans Tezi, İstanbul: İstanbul Teknik Üniversitesi Fen Bilimleri Enstitüsü.

Kluge, P., Schmid, M., Silliman, E., Villepelet, C., (2021). Omnichannel: It's time for the online tail to wag the retail dog, *Mckinsey & Company*, *December*.

Masiukiewicz, P. ve Howzan, A., (2015). Crisis Marketing and Bank Runs, *Procedia-Social and Behavioral Sciences*, *210*, 146-153.

Mitroff, I. I., Shrivastava, P., Udwadia, F. E., (1987). Effective Crisis Management, *Academy of Management Perspectives*, *1* (4), 283-292.

Okutan, S., Altunışık, R., Nart, S. ve Mert, K., (2021). Covid-19 Pandemisinin Pazarlama Stratejileri ve Tüketici Trendleri Üzerindeki Etkileri.İçinde Akbolat, M. ve Ünal, Ö. (Editör), *COVID-19 Pandemisinde İşletme Yönetiminin Dönüşümü*, Ankara: Gazi Kitabevi.

Oluç, M., (1992). Firma Konusu (Misyonu), Bekleyişler (Objectives). Stratejiler ve Bunların Yorumlayıcı ve Uygulayıcılarından Biri Olarak Satış Yöneticisi, *Pazarlama Dünyası Dergisi*, *6* (31), 13-19.

Özdevecioğlu, M., (2002). Krizin İşletmelerin Yönetsel ve Örgütsel Yapısı Üzerindeki Olumsuz Etkileri ve Kayseri Sanayi İşletmelerinde Yapılan Bir Araştırma, *Erciyes Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi* (19), 93-114.

Phelps, N. L., (1986). Setting up a Crisis Recovery Plan, *Journal of Business Strategy*, *6* (4), 5-10.

Sağır, M., (2016). Sürdürülebilir Turizmde Rekabet Stratejileri.İçinde Akgöz, E. (Editör), *Turizm Paradigmaları*, Ankara: Detay Yayıncılık.

Sağır, M. ve Göktaş, L. S., (2018). Rekabet İlişkisi İçerisinde Turizm Uygulamaları.İçinde Yamaner, F. ve Eyuboğlu, E. (Editör), İnsan, Toplum ve Spor Bilimleri Araştırma Örnekleri, Ankara: Nobel Yayın.

Sağlam, S., (2011). Kriz Dönemlerinde Bankacılık Sektöründe Pazarlama Stratejilerinin Geliştirilmesi, Yükseklisans Tezi, İstanbul: İstanbul Ticaret Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü.

Sezgin, F., (2003). Kriz yönetimi, *Kırgızistan Türkiye Manas Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi*, *8* (1), 181-195.

Sunar, H., Şahin, M. ve Ateş, A., 2020, Pandemi Döneminde ve Sonrasında Turizm Sektöründe Otomasyon Sistemlerinin Kullanılması, *4. International Mersin Symposium*, Mersin.

Şenol, Z., (2020). COVID-19 Krizi ve Finansal Piyasalar. İçinde Toğuç, N. (Editör), *Para ve Finans*, Ankara: IKSAD Publishing House, 75-124.

Tağraf, H. ve Arslan, N., (2003). Kriz Oluşum Süreci ve Kriz Yönetiminde Proaktif Yönetim, *CÜ İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Dergisi.(4-1)*. 149-160.

Torlak, Ö. ve Altunışık, R., (2018). Pazarlama Stratejileri, Yönetsel Bir Yaklaşım. 3. Baskı. İstanbul, Beta Basım Yayım, İstanbul.

Törrönen, J., (2021). Covid-19 as a Generator of Pending Narratives: Developing an Empirical Tool to Analyze Narrative Practices in Constructing Futures, *International Journal of Qualitative Methods*, *20*, 1609406921996855.

Tuğsal, T., (2016). Kriz Dönemlerinde Uygulanan İnsan Kaynakları Politikalarının Örgütsel Bağlılıkla İlişkisi, İşletme ve İktisat Çalışmaları Dergisi, *4* (2), 57-69.

Yükselen, C., (1990). Enflasyon ve Durgunluk Ortamında Pazarlama Stratejileri ve Küçük İşletmeler Üzerine Bir Araştırma, *Pazarlama Dünyası Dergisi*, *4* (23), 31-39.

Zerenler, M., (2004). Kriz Dönemlerinde Üretim Süreci Esnekliğinin İşletme Performansına Etkileri, *Sosyal Ekonomik Araştırmalar Dergisi*, *3* (6), 99-132.

KAYNAKÇA

Aktan, C. C. (2009). Yükseköğretimde Değişim: Global Trendler Ve Yeni Paradigmalar. *Organizasyon ve Yönetim Bilimleri Dergisi, 1*(2), 39-97.

Altbach, P. (2001). Higher Education and The WTO: Globalization Run Amok. *International Higher Education, (23)*, 2-4.

Apple, M. W. (2002). Küresel Tehlikeler: Eğitimdeki Eşitsizlikler ve Neo-Liberal Politikaların Bir Mukayesesi, (çev. M. H. Baş). *Kuram ve Uygulamada Eğitim Bilimleri, 2*(1), 23-46.

Arslan, H. (2019). Yükseköğretimin Dünü, Bugünü ve Yarını. İçinde H. Arslan (Editör), *Yükseköğretimin Yönetimi* (s. 1-20). Ankara: Anı Yayıncılık.

Beckmann, A. ve Cooper, C. (2013). Neoliberal Globalisation, Managerialism and Higher Education in England: Challenging the Imposed 'Order of Things'. *Educational Policy Analysis and Strategic Research, 8*(1), 5-24.

Braun, D. (1999). Changing Governance Models in Higher Education: The Case of The New Managerialism. *Swiss Political Science Review, 5*(3), 1-24.

DiMaggio, P. ve Powell, W. (1983). The Iron Cage Revisited: Institutional Isomorphism and Collective Rationality in Organizational Fields. *American Sociological Review, 48*(2), 147-160.

Elken, M. (2019). Marketing in Higher Education. İçinde P. N. Teixeira ve J. C. Shin (Editörler), *Encyclopedia of International Higher Education Systems and Institutions* (s. 1-5). Dordrecht: Springer.

Etzkowitz, H. ve Leydesdorff, L. (2000). The Dynamics of Innovation: From National Systems and "Mode 2" to A Triple Helix of University-Industry-Government Relations. *Research Policy, 29*(2), 109-123.

Ferlie, E., Ashburner, L., Fitzgerald, L. ve Pettigrew, A. (1996). *The New Public Management in Action.* Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Halpin, D. ve Troyna, B. (1995). The Politics of Educational Borrowing. *Comparative Education, 31*(3), 303-310.

Hemsley-Brown, J. ve Oplatka, I. (2006). Universities in A Competitive Global Marketplace: A Systematic Review of The Literature on Higher Education Marketing. *International Journal of Public Sector Management, 19*(4), 316-338.

Jongbloed, B., de Boer, H., Enders, J. ve File, J. (2010): *Progress in Higher Education Reform Across Europe: Governance and Funding Reform (Volume 1: Executive Summary Main Report*). Brussels: Centre for Higher Education Policy Studies (CHEPS), https://op.europa.eu/en/publication-detail/-/publication/e5eba507-3f2c-4639-bb87-6aa75a0ef1f6/language-en, (E.T.: 24.12.2021).

Judson, K. M. ve Taylor, S. A. (2014). Moving from Marketization to Marketing of Higher Education: The Co-Creation of Value in Higher Education. *Higher Education Studies, 4*(1), 51-67.

Karlsson, T. S. ve Karlsson, S. (2021). Marketization of Higher Education. İçinde A. Farazmand (Editör), *Global Encyclopedia of Public Administration, Public Policy, and Governance* (s. 1-5). Cham: Springer.

Krachenberg, A. R. (1972). Bringing The Concept of Marketing to Higher Education. *The Journal of Higher Education 43*(5): 369-380.

Kurul Tural, N. (2004). *Küreselleşme ve Üniversiteler.* Ankara: Kök Yayıncılık.

Kuzu, Ö. H. (2020a). Yükseköğretimde İşletmecilik Anlayışı. İçinde M. Sağır (Editör), *Yönetimde Değişen Çevreye Uyum Mekanizmaları* (s. 285-314). Konya: Eğitim Yayınevi.

Kuzu, Ö. H. (2020b). Yükseköğretimde Eğitim-Araştırma Dikotomisi. İçinde Ö. H. Kuzu, 2020 (Editör), *Turizm Yükseköğretiminde Güncel Konular ve Eğilimler* (s. 145-167). Konya: Eğitim Yayınevi.

Kuzu, Ö. H. (2020c). Yükseköğretimde Güncel Tartışmalar: Yeniden Yapılan(a)ma(ma). İçinde Ö. H. Kuzu, 2020 (Editör), *Turizm Yükseköğretiminde Güncel Konular ve Eğilimler* (s. 7-23). Konya: Eğitim Yayınevi.

Kwiek, M. (2002). Yükseköğretimi Yeniden Düşünürken Yeni Bir Paradigma Olarak Küreselleşme: Gelecek İçin Göstergeler (çev. E. Akbaş). *Kuram ve Uygulamada Eğitim Bilimleri, 2*(1), 133-154.

Lee, M. N. N. (2002). Eğitimde Küresel Eğilimler (çev. M. H. Baş). *Kuram ve Uygulamada Eğitim Bilimleri, 2*(1), 155-168.

Marginson, S. (1999). Education and The Trend of Markets. *Australian Journal of Education, 43*(3), 229-240.

Marginson, S. (2007). The Public/Private Divide in Higher Education: A Global Revision. *Higher Education, 53*(3), 307-333.

Maringe, F. (2006). University and Course Choice: Implications for Positioning, Recruitment and Marketing. *International Journal of Educational Management, 20*(6), 466-479.

Mc Burnie, G. (2002). Küreselleşme, GATS ve Ulus-Aşırı Eğitim (çev. H. Koç ve G. Tunalı-Koç). *Kuram ve Uygulamada Eğitim Bilimleri, 2*(1), 169-190.

Meyer, J. W. ve Rowan, B. (1977). Institutionalized Organizations: Formal Structure As Myth and Ceremony. *The American Journal of Sociology, 83*(2), 340-363.

Molesworth, M., Scullion, R. ve Nixon, E. (Editörler) (2011). *The Marketisation of Higher Education and The Student Consumer.* Routledge: Abingdon.

Nardalı, S. (2011). *Yükseköğretimde (Üniversitelerde) Markalaşma.* Ankara: Detay Yayıncılık.

Nickel, S. (2011). Strategic Management in Higher Education Institutions-Approaches Processes and Tools. İçinde *Leadership and Governance in Higher Education, No. 2,* (s. 1-28). Almanya: CHE Centre for Higher Education, https://www.researchgate.net/publication/261020107_Strategic_Management_in_Higher_Education_Institutions_-_Approaches_Processes_and_Tools, (E.T.: 24.12.2021).

Nicolescu, L. (2009). Applying Marketing to Higher Education: Scope and Limits. *Management & Marketing, 4*(2). 35-44.

Oplatka I. ve Hemsley-Brown, J. (2010). The Globalization and Marketization of Higher Education: Some Insights from The Standpoint of Institutional Theory. İçinde F. Maringe ve N. Foskett (Editörler), *Globalization and Internationalization in Higher Education*: *Theoretical, Strategic and Management Perspectives* (s. 65-80). London: Continuum.

Oplatka, I., Foskett, N. ve Hemsley-Brown, J. (2002). Educational Marketisation and The Head's Psychological Well-Being: A Speculative Conceptualisation. *British Journal of Educational Studies, 50*(4), 419-441.

Othman, N. (2012). Does Globalization Have An Impact on The Education System in Malaysia? *International Journal of Learning, 18*(9), 107-116.

Özsoy, S. (2011). Bilginin Metalaşma Süreci: "Eğitimdeki Yapısal Dönüşüm"E İlişkin Bazı Çıkarımlar. İçinde F. Ercan ve S. Korkusuz Kunt (Editörler), *Metalaşma ve İktidarın Baskısındaki Üniversite* (s. 121-140). İstanbul: Sosyal Araştırmalar Vakfı.

Qiang, Z. (2003). Internationalization of Higher Education: Towards A Conceptual Framework. *Policy Futures in Education, 1*(2), 248-270.

Salmi, J. (2002). Facing The Challenges of The Twenty-First Century. *Perspectives: Policy and Practice in Higher Education, 6*(1), 8-12.

Salmi, J. (2009). *The Challenge of Establishing World-Class Universities.* Washington DC: The World Bank.

Scott, P. (2002). Küreselleşme ve Üniversite: 21. Yüzyılın Önündeki Meydan Okumalar (çev. S. Çiftçi). *Kuram ve Uygulamada Eğitim Bilimleri, 2*(1),191-208.

Scott, W. R. (1987). The Adolescence of Institutional Theory. *Administrative Science Quarterly, 32*(4), 493-511.

Sievers, B. (2008). The Psychotic University. *Ephemera, 8*(3), 238-257.

Stukalina, Y. (2019). Marketing in Higher Education: Promoting Educational Services and Programmes. İçinde V. Skvarciany ve J. Stankevičienė (Editörler) International Scientific Conference: Contemporary Issues in Business, Management and Economics Engineering'2019 (s. 616-624). Vilnius, Lithuania: 9-10 May 2019.

Tamtekin Aydın, O. (2021). Türk Yükseköğretim Alanı İçin Gerekli Bir Kavram: "Rekabet". *Yükseköğretim Dergisi, 11*(2 Pt 2), 375-386.

Teichler, U. (2003). The Future of Higher Education and The Future of Higher Education Research. *Tertiary Education and Management, 9*(3), 171-185.

Teichler, U. (2017). Internationalisation Trends in Higher Education and The Changing Role of International Student Mobility. *Journal of International Mobility, 5*(1), 177-216.

Timur, T. (2000). *Toplumsal Değişme ve Üniversiteler.* Ankara: İmge Kitabevi.

Wedlin, L. (2008). University Marketization: The Process and Its Limits. İçinde L. Engwall ve D. Weaire (Editörler), *The University in The Market, Wenner Gren International Series, 84* (s. 143-153). London: Portland Press.

Wissema, J. G. (2009). *Towards The Third Generation University: Managing The University in Transition.* Northampton: Edward Elgar Publishing.

Zabcı, F. Ç. (2002). Dünya Bankası'nın Küresel Pazar İçin Yeni Stratejisi: Yönetişim. *Ankara Üniversitesi SBF Dergisi, 57*(3), 151-179.

toplumsal kaygılar, müşterilerin konuya olan farkındalık düzeyleri, yasal ve hukuki yaptırımlar ile sürdürülebilir kalkınma programları neticesinde işletmeler sadece kendi faaliyetlerini değil tedarik zincirleri içerisinde bulunan tüm paydaşlarının faaliyetlerini de sürdürülebilirlik algısı ile kurgulamalı ve yönetmelidir. Bu süreci başarıyla yöneten işletmeler verimlilik artışı, maliyetlerde azalış, çevrim sürelerinin kısalması, israfın önlenmesi, kurumsal itibarın ve müşteri sadakatinin artması yoluyla elde edecekleri rekabet avantajını sürdürülebilir kılabileceklerdir.

KAYNAKÇA

Artsiomchyk, Y., ve Zhivitskaya, H. (2015). Designing Sustainable Supply Chain Under Innovation Influence. International Federation of Automatic Control, 48(3), 1695-1699.

Ahi, P., Searcy, C., ve Jaber, M. Y. (2016). Energy-Related Performance Measures Employed in Sustainable Supply Chains: A Bibliometric Analysis. Sustainable Production andConsumption, 7, 1-15.

Ahmed, W., ve Sarkar , B. (2018). Impact of Carbon Emissions in a Sustainable Supply Chain Management for a Second Generation Biofuel. Journal of Cleaner Production, 186, 807-820.

Amindoust , A., ve Saghafinia, A. (2016). Textile Supplier Selection in Sustainable Supply Chain Using a Modular Fuzzy Inference System Model. The Journal of The Textile Institute, 108(7), 1250-1258.

Arampantzi, C., ve Minis, I. (2017). A New Model for Designing Sustainable Supply Chain Networks and its Application to a Global Manufacturer. Journal of Cleaner Production, 156, 1-59.

Bag, S., Wood, L. C., Xu, L., Dhamija, P., ve Kayıkçı, Y. (2020). Big Data Analytics as an Operational Excellence Approach to Enhance Sustainable Supply Chain Performance. Resources, Conservation and Recycling, 153, 1-10.

Barbosa-Póvoa, A. P. (2017). Optimising Sustainable Supply Chains: A Summarised View of Current and Future Perspectives. In Optimization and Decision Support Systems for Supply Chains, 1-11.

Barbosa-Póvoa, A. P., Silva, C. D., ve Carvalho, A. (2018). Opportunities and Challenges in Sustainable Supply Chain: An Operations Research Perspective. European Journal of Operational Research, 268(2), 1-59.

Bastas, A., ve Liyanage, K. (2018). Sustainable Supply Chain Quality Management: A Systematic Review. Journal of Cleaner Production, 181, 726-744.

Beltagui, A., Kunz, N., ve Gold, S. (2019). The Role of 3D Printing and Open Design on Adoption of Socially Sustainable Supply Chain Innovation. International Journal of Production Economics, 1-16.

BM Küresel İlkeler Sözleşmesi Tedarik Zinciri Sürdürülebilirliği Rehberi (2010), "Tedarik Zinciri Sürdürülebilirliği Sürekli İyileştirme için Pratik Rehber", https://d306pr3pise04h.cloudfront.net/docs/issues_doc%2Fsupply_chain%2FSupplyChainRep_TR.pdf (E.T.: 15.12.2021)

Borregan-Alvarado, J., Alvarez-Meaza, I., Cilleruelo-Carrasco, E., ve Garechana-Anacabe, G. (2020). A Bibliometric Analysis in Industry 4.0 and Advanced Manufacturing: What About the Sustainable Supply Chain? Sustainability, 12(19) 1-28.

Busse, C., ve Meinlschmidt , J. (2017). Managing Information Processing Needs in Global Supply Chains: A Prerequisite to Sustainable Supply Chain Management. Journal of Supply Chain Management, 53(1), 87-113.

Chalmardi, M. K., ve Camacho-Vallejo, J.-F. (2019). A bi-level Programming Model for Sustainable Supply Chain Network Design That Considers Incentives For Using Cleaner Technologies. Journal of Cleaner Production, 213, 1-32.

Cole, R., ve Aitken, J. (2019). The Role of Intermediaries in Establishing a Sustainable Supply Chain. Journal of Purchasing and Supply Management, 1-12.

Das, D. (2017). Development and Validation of a Scale for Measuring Sustainable Supply Chain Management Practices and Performance. Journal of Cleaner Production, 164, 1-52.

Ding, H., Huang, H., ve Tang, O. (2018). Sustainable Supply Chain Collaboration with Outsourcing Pollutant-Reduction Service in Power Industry. Journal of Cleaner Production, 186, 1-26.

Ding, H., Liu , Q., ve Zheng, L. (2016). Assessing The Economic Performance of an Environmental Sustainable Supply Chain in Reducing Environmental Externalities. European Journal of Operational Research, 255(2), 1-42.

Ding, H., Zhao, Q., An, Z., Xu, J., ve Liu, Q. (2015). Pricing Strategy of Environmental Sustainable Supply Chain with Internalizing Externalities. International Journal of Production , 170, 563-575.

Esfahbodi, A., Zhang, Y., ve Watson, G. (2016). Sustainable Supply Chain Management in Emerging Economies: Trade-Offs Between Environmental and Cost Performance. International Journal of Production Economics, 181, 350-366.

Esfahbodi, A., Zhang, Y., Watson, G., ve Zhang, T. (2017). Governance Pressures and Performance Outcomes of Sustainable Supply Chain Management–An Empirical Analysis of UK Manufacturing Industry. Journal of Cleaner Production, 155, 1-35.

Eskandarpour, M., Dejax, P., Miemczyk, J., ve Péton, O. (2015). Sustainable Supply Chain Network Design: An Optimization-Oriented Review. The International Journal of Management Science, 54, 11-32.

Fallahpour, A., Olugu, E. U., Musa, S. N., Wong, K. Y., ve Noori, S. (2017). A Decision Support Model for Sustainable Supplier Selection in Sustainable Supply Chain Management. Computers & Industrial Engineering, 105, 1-45.

Galal, N. M., ve Moneim, A. A. (2016). Developing Sustainable Supply Chains in Developing Countries. Procedia Cirp, 48, 419-424.

Gardas, B. B., Raut, R. D., ve Narkhede, B. (2018). Determinants of Sustainable Supply Chain Management: A Case Study from the Oil and Gas Supply Chain. Sustainable Production and Consumption, 17, 1-40.

Ghadimi, P., Wang, C., ve Lim, M. K. (2019). Sustainable Supply Chain Modeling and Analysis: Past Debate, Present Problems and Future Challenges. Resources, Conservation and Recycling, 140, 72-84.

Gong, M., Gao, Y., Koh, L., Sutcliffe, C., ve Cullen, J. (2019). The Role of Customer Awareness in Promoting Firm Sustainability and Sustainable Supply Chain Management. International Journal of Production Economics, 217, 88-96.

Ha-Brookshire, J. (2015). Toward Moral Responsibility Theories of Corporate Sustainability and Sustainable Supply Chain. Journal of Business Ethics, 145(2), 227-237.

Hong, J., Zhang, Y., ve Ding, M. (2018). Sustainable Supply Chain Management Practices, Supply Chain Dynamic Capabilities, and Enterprise Performance. Journal of Cleaner Production, 172, 3508-3519.

Hsueh, C.-F. (2015). A Bilevel Programming Model for Corporate Social Responsibility Collaboration in Sustainable Supply Chain Management. Transportation Research Part E: Logistics and Transportation Review, 73, 84-95.

Hussain, M., ve Malik, M. (2020). Organizational Enablers for Circular Economy in the Context of Sustainable Supply Chain Management. Journal of Cleaner Production, 256, 1-37.

Jabbour, C. C., Neto, A. S., Gobbo, J. J., De Souza, R. M., ve De Sousa Jabbour, A. L. (2015). Eco-innovations in More Sustainable Supply Chains for a Low-carbon Economy: A Multiple Case Study of Human Critical Success Factors in Brazilian Leading Companies. International Journal of Production Economics, 164, 245-257.

Jia, F., Peng, S., Green, J., Koh, L., ve Chen, X. (2020). Soybean Supply Chain Management and Sustainability: A Systematic Literature Review. Journal of Cleaner Production, 1-41.

Khan, M., Hussain, M., ve Saber, H. M. (2016). Information Sharing in a Sustainable Supply Chain. International Journal of Production Economics, 181, 208-2014.

Kumar, A., Moktadir, M. A., Khan, S. R., Arturo Garza-Reyes, J., Tyagi, M., ve Kazançoğlu, Y. (2020). Behavioural Factors on the Adoption of Sustainable Supply Chain Practices. Resources Conservation & Recycling: X, 1-27.

Kumar, D., Rahman , Z., ve Chan, F. T. (2016). A fuzzy AHP and Fuzzy Multi-objective Linear Programming Model for Order Allocation in a Sustainable Supply Chain: A Case Study. International Journal of Computer Integrated Manufacturing, 30(6), 535-551.

Langat, J. K., ve Getuno, P. (2016). Challenges in Implementing Sustainable Supply Chain Management Among Selected Supermarkets in Nairobi, Kenya. International Journal of Human Resources and Procurement, 5(10), 48-59.

Lechler, S., Canzaniello, A., ve Hartmann, E. (2019). Assessment Sharing Intra-Industry Strategic Alliances: Effects on Sustainable Supplier Management within Multi-tier Supply Chains. International Journal of Production Economics, 217, 64-77.

Lin, Y.-H., ve Tseng, M.-L. (2016). Assessing the Competitive Priorities Within Sustainable Supply Chain Management Under Uncertainty. Journal of Cleaner Production, 112, 2133-2144.

Luthra, S., ve Mangla, S. K. (2018). When Strategies Matter: Adoption of Sustainable Supply Chain Management Practices in an Emerging Economy's Context. Resources, Conservation and Recycling, 138, 194-206.

Madani, S. R., ve Rasti-Barzoki, M. (2017). Sustainable Supply Chain Management with Pricing, Greening and Governmental Tariffs Determining Strategies: A Game-Theoretic Approach. Computers & Industrial Engineering, 105, 1-28.

Magesh, V. S. (2016). Modelling Approaches for a Sustainable Supply Chain. Proceedings of the 2016 International Conference on Industrial Engineering and Operations Management, 607-612.

Manavalan, E., ve Jayakrishna, K. (2019). An Analysis on Sustainable Supply Chain for Circular Economy. Procedia Manufacturing, 33, 477-484.

Markman, G. D., ve Krause, D. (2016). Theory Building Surrounding Sustainable Supply Chain Management: Assessing What We Know, Exploring Where to Go. Journal of Supply Chain Management, 52(2), 3-10.

Martín-Gómez, A., Aguayo-González, F., ve Luque, A. (2019). A Holonic Framework for Managing the Sustainable Supply Chain in Emerging Economies with Smart Connected Metabolism. Resources, Conservation and Recycling, 141, 219-232.

Mastrocinque, E., Ramírez, F. J., Honrubia-Escribano, A., ve Pham, D. T. (2020). An AHP- based Multi-criteria Model for Sustainable Supply Chain Development in the Renewable Energy Sector. Expert Systems with Applications, 1-57.

Mennon, R. R., ve Ravi, V. (2021). Analysis of Barriers of Sustainable Supply Chain Management in Electronics Industry: An Interprevite Structural Modelling Approach. Cleaner and Responsible Consumption, 3, 1-14.

Moretto , A., Lion , A., Macchion, L., Caniato, F., Danese, P., ve Vinelli, A. (2018). Designing a Roadmap Towards a Sustainable Supply Chain: A Focus on the Fashion Industry. Journal of Cleaner Production, 193, 1-22.

Moshood, T. D., Nawanir, G., Mahmud, F., Sorooshian, S., ve Adeleke, A. Q. (2021). Green and Low Carbon Matters: A Systematic Review of the Past, Today, and Future on Sustainability Supply Chain Management Practices Among Manufacturing Industry . Cleaner Engineering and Technology, 4, 1-15.

Muchaendepi, W., Mbowa, C., Kanyepe, J., ve Mutingi, M. (2019). Challenges Faced by the Mining Sector in Implementing Sustainable Supply Chain Management in Zimbabwe. Procedia Manufacturing, 33, 493-500.

Nguyen, T. A., ve Vo, T. L. (2019). CSR Implementation for the Sustainable Supply Chain Performance: A System Dynamic Approach. International Federation of Automatic Control, 52(13), 1949-1954.

Nidhi, M. B., ve Pillai, V. M. (2018). Product Disposal Penalty: Analysing Carbon Sensitive Sustainable Supply Chains. Computers & Industrial Engineering, 128(8-23), 1-56.

Nimsai, S., Yoopetch, C., ve Lai, P. (2020). Mapping the Knowledge Base of Sustainable Supply Chain Management: A Bibliometric Literature Review. Sustainability, 12 (18):1-21.

Paulraj, A., Chen, I. J., ve Blome, C. (2017). Motives and Performance Outcomes of Sustainable Supply Chain Management Practices: A Multi-Theoretical Perspective. Journal of Business Ethics, 145(2), 239-258.

Rajeev, A., Pati, R. K., ve Padhi, S. S. (2019). Sustainable Supply Chain Management in the Chemical Industry: Evolution, Opportunities, and Challenges. Resources, Conservation and Recycling, 149, 275-291.

Rajeev, A., Pati, R. K., Padhi, S. S., ve Govindan, K. (2017). Evolution of Sustainability in Supply Chain Management: A Literature Review. Journal of Cleaner Production, 162, 1-31.

Rajesh, R. (2020). Sustainable Supply Chains in the Indian Context: An Integrative Decision-making Model. Technology in Society, 61, 1-33.

Reşat, H. G., ve Ünsal, B. (2019). A Novel Multi-Objective Optimization Approach for Sustainable Supply Chain: A Case Study in Packaging Industry. Sustainable Production and Consumption, 20, 29-39.

Roy, V., Schoenherr, T., ve Charan, P. (2020). Toward an Organizational Understanding of the Transformation Needed for Sustainable Supply Chain Management: The Concepts of Force-Field and Differential Efforts. Journal of Purchasing and Supply Management, 1-44.

Sajjad, A., Eweje, G., ve Tappin , D. (2015). Sustainable Supply Chain Management: Motivators and Barriers. Business Strategy and the Environment, 24(7), 643-655.

Sarkis, J., Gonzalez, E. S., ve Koh, S. L. (2019). Effective Multi-Tier Supply Chain Management for Sustainability. International Journal of Production Economics, 1-35.

Sazvar, Z., Rahmani, M., ve Govindan, K. (2018). A Sustainable Supply Chain for Organic, Conventional Agro-food Products: The Role of Demand Substitution, Climate Change and Public Health. Journal of Cleaner Production, 194, 1-42.

Sebastianelli, R., ve Tamimi, N. (2020). Antecedents of Sustainable Supply Chain Initiatives: Empirical Evidence from the S&P 500. Business and Society Review, 125(1), 3-22.

Shibin, K. T., Gunasekaran, A., ve Dubey, R. (2017). Explaining Sustainable Supply Chain Performance Using a Total Interpretive Structural Modeling Approach. Sustainable Production and Consumption, 12, 1-39.

Silvestre, B. S. (2015). Sustainable Supply Chain Management in Emerging Economies: Environmental Turbulence, Institutional Voids and Sustainability Trajectories. International Journal of Production Economics: Manufacturing Systems, Strategy & Design, 167, 156-169.

So, S., ve Xu , H. (2016). Sustainable Supply Chain Management as a Practice of Green Innovation-From Literature Review to Conceptualisation. International Journal of Business Innovation and Research, 10(2-3), 341-362.

Song, W., Ming, X., ve Liu, H. C. (2017). Identifying Critical Risk Factors of Sustainable Supply Chain Management: A Rough Strength-relation Analysis Method. Journal of Cleaner Production, 143, 1-32.

Touboulic, A., ve Walker, H. (2016). A Relational, Transformative and Engaged Approach to Sustainable Supply Chain Management: The Potential of Action Research. Human Relations, 69(2), 301-343.

Tseng, M.-L., Lim, M. K., Wong, W.-P., Chen, Y.-C., ve Zhan, Y. (2018). A Framework for Evaluating the Performance of Sustainable Service Supply Chain Management Under Uncertainty. International Journal of Production Economics, 195, 1-31.

Tseng, M.-L., Lim, M., ve Wong, W.-P. (2015). Sustainabla Supply Chain Management: A Closed-Loop Network Hierarchical Approach. Industrial Management & Data Systems, 1-25.

Vaio, A. D., ve Varriale, L. (2019). Blockchain Technology in Supply Chain Management for Sustainable Performance: Evidence from the Airport Industry. International Journal of Information Management, 52, 1-16.

Varsei, M., ve Polyakovskiy, S. (2017). Sustainable Supply Chain Network Design: A Case of the Wine Industry in Australia. Omega, 66, 1-30.

Vivaldini, M., ve Pires , S. R. (2016). Logistics Service Providers Coordinating Sustainable Supply Chains: A Fast Food Industry Case. International Journal of Services and Operations Management, 24(4), 548-569.

Vural, C. A. (2015). Sustainable Demand Chain Management: An Alternative Perspective for Sustainability in the Supply Chain. Procedia-Social and Behavioral Sciences, 207, 262- 273.

Yousefi, S., Soltani, R., Saen, R. F., ve Pishvaee, M. S. (2017). A Robust Fuzzy Possibilistic Programming for a New Network GP-DEA Model to Evaluate Sustainable Supply Chains. Journal of Cleaner Production, 166, 537-549.

Xu, Y., Boh, W. F., Luo, C., ve Zheng , H. (2018). Leveraging Industry Standards to Improve the Environmental Sustainability of a Supply Chain. Electronic Commerce Research and Applications, 27, 90-105.

Zeng, H., Chen, X., Xiao, X., ve Zhou, Z. (2017). Institutional Pressures, Sustainable Supply Chain Management, and Circular Economy Capability: Empirical Evidence from Chinese Eco-industrial Park Firms. Journal of Cleaner Production, 155, 1-38.

Zhang, X., Yu, Y., ve Zhang, N. (2020). Sustainable Supply Chain Management Under Big Data: A Bibliometric Analysis. Journal of Enterprise Information Management, 34 (1): 427-445.

Zhou, M., Govindan, K., ve Xie, X. (2020). Supply Chains: An Equity Theory and Network Perspective to Achieve Sustainable Development Goals. Journal of Cleaner Production, 1-3.

KAYNAKÇA

Bozdağ, A. (2020). Blockchain Teknolojisi Kullanım Alanları ve SAP'nin Vizyonu. https://nttdata-solutions.com/tr/local-blog/blockchain-teknolojisi-kullanim-alanlari-ve-sapnin-vizyonu/ (E.T.: 19.11.2021).

Crosby, M., Pattanayak, P., Verma, S., Kalyanaraman, V. (2016). Blockchain technology: Beyond bitcoin. Applied Innovation, 2(6-10), 71. https://j2-capital.com/wp-content/uploads/2017/11/AIR-2016-Blockchain.pdf, (E.T.: 17.11.2021).

Cunha, P. R. D., Soja, P., Themistocleous, M. (2021). Blockchain for Development: a Guiding Framework. *Information Technology for Development*, 27(3), 417-438.

Ehrmann, M., Soudan, M., Stracca, L. (2010). *Explaining the Fall in Citizens Trust in the European Central Bank During the Global Financial Crisis*. *Manuscript*.

Ertemel, A. V. (2018). Implications of Blockchain Technology on Marketing. *J. Int. Trade Logist. Law* 4, 35–44.

Glaser, F. (2017). Pervasive Decentralisation of Digital Infrastructures: A Framework for Blockchain enabled System and Use Case Analysis, *HICSS*. *Proceedings of the 50th Hawaii International Conference on System Sciences*, 1543-1552.

Hawlitschek, F., Notheisen, B., Teubner, T. (2018). The Limits of Trust-Free Systems: A Literature Review on Blockchain Technology and Trust in the Sharing Economy, *Electronic Commerce Research Application*, 29, 50–63.

Lu, Y. (2019). The Blockchain: state-of-the-art and Research Challenges. *J. Ind. Inf. Integr*. 15, 80–90.

Mendi, A. F. ve Çabuk, A. (2018). Bitcoinin Arkasındaki Güç: Blockchain. *GSI Journals Serie C: Advancements in Information Sciences and Technologies*, 1(1), 12-23.

Nakamoto, S. (2008). Bitcoin: A Peer-to-Peer Electronic Cash System*, Decentralized Business Review,* pp. 1-9. https://www.debr.io/article/21260.pdf (E.T.: 15.11.2021).

Papadopoulos, G. (2015). Blockchain and Digital Payments: an Institutionalist Analysis of Cryptocurrencies, in *Handbook of Digital Currency, Bitcoin, Innovation, Financial Instruments, and Big Data*, ed D. L. K. Chuen (Boston, MA: Elsevier), 153–172.

Rejeb, A., Keogh, J. G., Treiblmaier, H. (2020). How Blockchain Technology Can Benefit Marketing: Six pending research areas. *Frontiers in Blockchain*, *3*, 3.

Topçu, B. A., Sarıgül, S. S. (2020). Dünyada ve Türkiye'de Blok Zinciri Teknolojisi: Finans Sektörü, Dış Ticaret ve Vergisel Düzenlemeler Üzerine Genel Bir Değerlendirme. *Avrupa Bilim ve Teknoloji Dergisi*, 27-39.

Treiblmaier, H. (2018). The Impact of the Blockchain on the Supply Chain: A Theory-Based Research Framework and A Call For Action. *Supply Chain Manag. Int. Journal. 23*, 545–559.

Treiblmaier, H. (2019). Toward More Rigorous Blockchain Research: Recommendations for Writing Blockchain Case Studies. *Front. Blockchain*, *2*, 1–15.

Ünsal, E., Kocaoğlu, Ö. (2018). Blok Zinciri Teknolojisi: Kullanım Alanları, Açık Noktaları ve Gelecek Beklentileri. *Avrupa Bilim ve Teknoloji Dergisi*, (13), 54-64.

Xu, Z., Zou, C. (2021). What Can Blockchain do and Cannot do?. *China Economic Journal*, *14*(1), 4-25.

KAYNAKÇA

Akdoğan, N. (1982). *Pazarlama Maliyetleri ve Muhasebesi,* Ankara: Gazi Üniversitesi Basımevi.

Akgül, M. Y. (2010). Türkiye'deki Sigortacılık Hizmetlerinin Yapısı ve Pazarlama Maliyetleri, Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Ankara: Gazi Üniversitesi.

Badem, C. ve Fırat, D. (2011). Temel Pazarlama Bileşenleri Açısından Muhasebe Verilerinin Kullanılması: Pazarlama Muhasebesi, *Kocaeli Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi,* 21, 77-101.

Büyükipekci, S. (2007). *Türkiye'deki Sanayi İşletmelerinde Maliyet ve Yönetim Muhasebesi Uygulamaları,* Beşinci Uluslararası Türk Dünyası Sosyal Bilimler Kongresi, Celalabat 11-13 Haziran

Ceran, Y. (2009). *Maliyet Bilgilerine Dayalı Stratejik Pazarlama Kararları İçin Stratejik Pazarlama Muhasebesi,* Konya: Tablet Kitabevi.

Ceran, Y. ve Bezirci, M. (2011). Pazarlama Bilgi Sistemi-Muhasebe Bilgi Sistemi İlişkisine Stratejik Bir Yaklaşım: Stratejik Pazarlama Muhasebesi, *Selçuk Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi,* 26, 103-115.

Ceran, Y. ve İnal, M. E. (2004). Maliyet Bilgileri Temeline Dayalı Pazarlama Kararları İçin Pazarlama Muhasebesi, *Erciyes Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi,* 22, 63-83.

Dinçer, B. ve Dinçer, C. (2005). Otel Yönetiminde Muhasebe Bilgi Sistemleri ve Pazarlama Kararları, *Review of Social, Economic & Business Studies,* 5(6), 353-365.

Ekergil, V. ve Ersoy, N. F. (2016). B2B/Endüstriyel Pazarlar İçin Anahtar Müşteri Yönetimine İlişkin Müşteri Yaşam Boyu Değerinin Hesaplanmasında Muhasebe ve Pazarlamanın Rolü, *Business and Economics Research Journal,* 7(4), 159-180.

Erdoğan, N. ve Saban, M. (2010). *Maliyet ve Yönetim Muhasebesi,* İstanbul: Beta Yayınevi.

Görmüş, A. Ş., Bulca, H., ve Yeşil, T. (2015). Yönetimin Etkinliği Açısından Standart Maliyet Yönteminin Uygulanması, *Uşak Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi,* 2, 67-84.

Kılıç, Ö. (1993). Pazarlama Maliyetlerinin Önemi ve Ayrıştırılması, *Yönetim,* 16, 35-40.

Köhler, R. (1992). Kosteninformation für Marketing-Entscheidungen (Marketing-Accounting), *Handbuch Kostenrechnung,* 1, 837-855.

Öncü, S. (1999). Faaliyete Dayalı Maliyetleme ve Pazarlama Maliyetleri, *Yaklaşım Dergisi,* 77, 98-104.

Özer, A. (2004). Pazarlama İle İlgili Kararlarda Faaliyet Tabanlı Maliyetlemenin Etkisi, *Muhasebe ve Denetime Bakış,* 4(13), 123-138.

Öztürk, E. (2017). Maliyet Kontrolü Ve Yönetimi İçin Bir Yöntem Önerisi: Standart Maliyet Sapmalarının Dinamik Analizi, *Kırklareli Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi,* 6(1), 16-32.

Rogers, L. (1996). İlke ve Yöntemleriyle Pazarlama, (Çev. T. Anapa), İstanbul: Epsilon Yayıncılık.

Schiff, A. D. (1999). Acquire Clients by Stressing These 40 Benefits of Accounting Services, *The CPA Journal,* 8, 70-83.

Sevgener, A. S. ve Hacırüstemoğlu, R. (2000). *Yönetim Muhasebesi,* İstanbul: Alfa Yayınları.

Tekin, M., Çiçek, E., Göbenez, Y. ve Bay M. (2006). Bilgi Yönetiminin İşletmelerde Rekabetçi Üstünlük Sağlama Konusundaki Önemi ve Karaman Gıda Sanayisinde Bir Uygulama, İçinde G. Gençyılmaz (Editör). ÜAS'06 VI. Ulusal Üretim Araştırmaları Sempozyumu, (ss. 857-866). İstanbul: 22-23 Eylül 2006.

Tunçez, A., Balı, S. ve Ateş, A. (2018). Importance of Marketıng Accountancy In Strategıcal Decısıon Makıng Process, *Atatürk Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Dergisi,* 32(4), 1231-1240.

Ülgen, H. ve Mirze, S. K. (2006). İşletmelerde Stratejik Yönetim, İstanbul: Literatür Yayıncılık.

Yükselen, C. (1994). *Temel Pazarlama İlkeleri,* Ankara: Adım Yayıncılık.

Avrupa Birliğinin yayımlanmış olduğu Covid-19 sürecinde güvenli ülkeler listesine ülkemizi dâhil etmemiş olması sonucunda ciddi bir gelir kaybı yaşanmıştır. T.C. Kültür ve Turizm Bakanlığı, Sağlık Bakanlığı, Dış İşleri Bakanlığı iş birliğinde yurt dışında ülkemizi Covid-19 tüm turizm faaliyetlerinin insan sağlığını korumaya odaklı olduğunu ve salgın açısından güvenli bir ülke olduğumuz ile ilgili tanıtımlar ve imaj çalışmaları yapması oldukça önem arz etmektedir. Bununla birlikte ülkemizde faaliyet gösteren turizm sektör paydaşı olan birlik, oda, dernek gibi topluluklar; Türkiye Otelciler Federasyonu, Türkiye Otelciler Birliği, Turist Rehberleri Birliği, Türk Turizm Yatırımcıları Derneği, Türkiye Seyahat Acentacıları Birliği gibi sektörün önde gelen toplulukları yurt dışında ilgili fuar, sempozyum ve toplantılara katılarak ülkemizde Covid-19 virüsüne karşı alınan önlemleri anlatarak gerekli anlaşmaları yaparak turizm hareketliliğini arttırmaya çalışmalılardır. Dışarıdan gelebilecek her türlü olumsuz senaryoya karşı sadece yurt dışından gelecek yabancı misafirlere değil, yurt içinde ki yerli misafirlere de gerekli olan iç turizm canlandıracak reklam, promosyon, pazarlama faaliyetlerine ağırlık verilmelidir.

KAYNAKÇA

Accenture Report (2018). Travel Consumer Journey Study.

Accenture Report (2021). Post-Pandemic Travel: Business or Leisure?

Alaeddinoğlu, F., Rol, S. (2020). Covid-19 Pandemisi ve Turizm Üzerine Etkileri. *Van YYÜ Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi (Salgın Hastalıklar Özel Sayı):* 233-58.

Alagöz, G., Güneş, E., Yücel, İ. (2017). Erzincan'da Faaliyet Gösteren Turizm İşletmelerinin Pazarlama Stratejileri. *Erzincan Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi*, 10(2), 305-316.

Alassaf, A., Bergman, C. (2020). Actions for Destination Marketers to Navigate a Covid-19 World. https://www.thinkwithgoogle.com/intl/en-145/4-stage-action-plan-travel-marketers-post-covid-world/, (E.T.: 01.11.2021).

Alnıaçık, Ü. (2009). Tüketicilerin Çevreye Duyarlılığı ve Reklamlardaki Çevreci İddialar. *Kocaeli Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi* 2(18): 48-79.

American Marketing Association - AMA (1985). Board Approves New Marketing Definition, *Marketing News*, 19(5): 1.

Aydın, B., Doğan, M. (2020). Yeni koronavirüs (COVID-19) Pandemisinin Turistik Tüketici Davranışları ve Türkiye Turizmi Üzerindeki Etkilerinin Değerlendirilmesi. *Pazarlama Teorisi ve Uygulamaları Dergisi*, 6(1), 93-115.

Aylan, F. K., Sezgin, M. (2016). Turistlerin Yeşil Otellere Yönelik Düşünceleri Ve Kalma Niyetleri: Antalya'da Bir Araştırma. Çatalhöyük Uluslararası Turizm ve Sosyal Araştırmalar Dergisi, (1), 285-300.

Ayyıldız Yazıcı, A. (2020). Covid-19 Salgın Döneminde Otellerin Pazarlama Stratejileri: Kuşadası Örneği. *Business & Management Studies: An Internatıonal Journal* 8(3):3328-58.

Bahar, O., Çelik İlal, N. (2020). Coronavirüsün (Covid-19) Turizm Sektörü Üzerindeki Ekonomik Etkileri. *International Journal of Social Sciences and Education Research*, 6(1), 125-139.

Cheung, C., Takashima, M., Choi, H. (Helen), Yang, H., Tung, V. (2021). The impact of COVID-19 pandemic on the psychological needs of tourists: implications for the travel and tourism industry, Journal of Travel & Tourism Marketing, 38(2), pp.155-166.

Cop, R., Candaş, N., Akşit, N. (2012). Stratejik Pazarlama Kararlarında Bölümlendirme, Hedef Pazar ve Konumlandırmanın Önemi: Bolu İlinde Bulunan Otel İşletmeleri Üzerine Nitel Bir Araştırma. *Abant Izzet Baysal University Graduate School of Social Sciences* 1(24):35-52.

Çetin, G., Göktepe, S. (2020). Covid-19 Pandemisinin Turizm Endüstrisi Üzerindeki Etkileri. İçinde: *Covid-19 Pandemisinin Ekonomik, Toplumsal ve Siyasal Etkileri* (ss. 87-97). (Editörler: Demirbaş, D., Bozkurt, V. ve Yorğun, S.), İstanbul Üniversitesi Yayınları.

Demir, B., Türkmen, S. (2020). Türk Turizm Araştırmaları Dergisi Travel Motivations of Tourists Visiting Şanlıurfa, *Türk Turizm Araştırmaları Dergisi* 4(3): 2456-2471.

Durgun, A. (2021). Covid-19 Sonrası Türk Turizm Sektöründe Oluşabilecek Fırsatlar ve Riskler. *Bartın Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi* 12(23):79–95.

Eryılmaz, B. (2020). Türkiye'de Faaliyet Gösteren Otel Zincirlerinin Yeni Tip Koronavirüs (Covid-19) Bilgilendirmeleri. *Turizm Akademik Dergisi* 7(1):15–27.

Eşitti, B. (2020). Güvenli Turizm Sertifikasyon Programının Kriz Yönetimi ve Sürdürülebilirlik Açılarından Ele Alınması. *Journal of Humanities and Tourism Research* (Online) (Özel Sayı 5):76–89.

Gedik, Y. (2021). Turizm Sektöründe Destinasyon Pazarlaması. *Journal of Tourısm Intellıgence and Smartness,* 4(2):117–39.

Hall, C. M., Scott, D., Gössling, S. (2020). Tourism Geographies An International Journal of Tourism Space, Place and Environment Pandemics, Transformations and Tourism: Be Careful What You Wish For. *Tourısm Geographıes* 22(3):577–298.

Jonas, A., Mansfeld, Y., Paz, S., & Potasman, I. (2011). Determinants of Health Risk Perception Among Low-Risk-Taking Tourists Traveling to Developing Countries. *Journal of Travel Research*, 50(1), 87-99.

Karaköse, T. (2007). Örgütler ve Kriz Yönetimi, *Akademik Bakış- Uluslararası Hakemli Sosyal Bilimler E-Dergisi,* 13:1–15.

Karim, W., Haque, A., Anis, Z., Ulfy, M. A. (2020). The Movement Control Order (Mco) for Covid-19 Crisis and Its Impact on Tourism and Hospitality Sector in Malaysia. *International Tourism and Hospitality Journal,* 3(2), 1-7.

Korkut, Y., Eker, M., Zeren, F., Altunışık, R. (2020). Covid-19 Pandemisinin Turizm Üzerindeki Etkileri : Borsa İstanbul Turizm Endeksi Üzerine Bir İnceleme. *Gaziantep University Journal of Social Sciences* :71–86.

Küçükaltan, D. (2009). Genel Bir Yaklaşimla Girişimcilik. *Girişimcilik ve Kalkınma Dergisi* 4(1):21–28.

Özkaya, B. (2010). İşletmelerin Sosyal Sorumluluk Anlayışının Uzantısı Olarak Yeşil Pazarlama Bağlamında Yeşil Reklamlar. Öneri Dergisi, 9(34):247-58.

Popesku, J. (2015). Social Media as a Tool of Destination Marketing Organisations. *Sinteza 2014-Impact of the Internet on Business Activities in Serbia and Worldwide*, 715-721..

Sağır, M. (2010). Stratejik Yönetim Sürecinde Ürün Stratejilerinin Kullanımı ve Önemi. *Selçuk Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi,* 24: 311-321.

Sağır, M., Göktaş, L., S. (2018). Rekabet İlişkisi İçerisinde Turizm Uygulamaları, İçinde: İnsan, Toplum ve Spor Bilimleri Araştırma Örnekleri, Eds: Faruk Yamaner, Ender Eyuboğlu, ss.25-48, Ankara: Nobel Yayınevi.

Scheibe, A. (2013). Unconventıonal Methods of Matketing Communıcatıons. *Business and Non-Profit Organizations Facing Increased Competition and Growing Customers' Demands,* 1:103-116.

Selvi, M., S. (2021). Changes in Tourism Sales and Marketing Post COVID-19, In: Handbook of Research on the Impacts and Implications of COVID-19 on the Tourism Industry, Eds: Mahmut Demir, Ali Dalgıç, Fatma Doğanay Ergen, PA: IGI Global.

Sotiriadis, M. (2021). Tourism Destination Marketing : Academic Knowledge. *Encyclopedia* 1(1):42–56.

Spenceley, A., Habyalimana, S., Tusabe, R., Mariza, D. (2010). Benefits to the Poor From Gorilla Tourism in Rwanda. *Development Southern Africa*, 27(5), 647-662.

Şanlı, C. (2020). Koronavirüs Salgınının Tatile Çıkma Niyeti Üzerine Etkisi. *Türk Turizm Araştırmaları Dergisi* 4(3):1671–88.

Türkiye İstatistik Kurumu (TUİK). (2021). https://data.tuik.gov.tr/Bulten/Index?p=Tourism-Statistics-Quarter-IV:-October-December-and-Annual,-2020-37438 (E.T.: 06.12.2021).

Türkiye Seyahat Acentaları Birliği (TÜRSAB). (2021). https://tursab.org.tr/apps//Files/Content/8b368379-712e-4ca3-8425- 69ae28b9f113.pdf. (E.T.: 4.12.2021).

Türkiye Tanıtım ve Geliştirme Ajansı (2020). Güveli Turizm Sertifikasyon Kriterleri, https://tga.gov.tr/wp-content/uploads/2020/07/Konaklama-TR-13.07.20_v1.pdf (E.T.: 10.11.2021).

TÜRSAB, (2020). Korona Virüsü (Covid-19) Sonrası Nasıl Bir Dünya Bizi Bekliyor? Mayıs 2020 Raporu.

UNWTO (2020). Interntional Tourist Numbers Could Fall 60-80 %in 2020, UNWTO

Urfa, A. M., Can, E., Yüceol, N. (2021). Covid-19 Salgını Bağlamında Türkiye'de Turizm Sektörünün SWOT Analizi. *Journal of Travel & Tourism Research*, 18:22–50.

Yetiş Ardıç, Ş. (2018). Sürdürülebilir Turizm Kapsamında Küçük Ölçekli Konaklama İşletmelerinde Yeşil Pazarlama Uygulamaları.*Gümüşhane*Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Elektronik Dergisi9(23):83-98.

PAZARLAMA BİLİMİNDE
GÜNCEL ARAŞTIRMA KONULARI:
TEORİK VE METODOLOJİK DEĞERLENDİRMELER

Doç. Dr. İBRAHİM BOZACI

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

PAZARLAMA BİLİMİNDE GÜNCEL ARAŞTIRMA KONULARI:
TEORİK VE METODOLOJİK DEĞERLENDİRMELER

Doç. Dr. İBRAHİM BOZACI

Genel Yayın Yönetmeni: Yusuf Ziya Aydoğan (yza@egitimyayinevi.com)
Genel Yayın Koordinatörü: Yusuf Yavuz (yusufyavuz@egitimyayinevi.com)
Sayfa Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi
Kapak Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi

T.C. Kültür ve Turizm Bakanlığı
Yayıncı Sertifika No: 47830

E-ISBN: 978-625-8468-71-7
1. Baskı,Ocak 2022

Kütüphane Kimlik Kartı
PAZARLAMA BİLİMİNDE GÜNCEL ARAŞTIRMA KONULARI: TEORİK VE METODOLOJİK DEĞERLENDİRMELER
Doç. Dr. İBRAHİM BOZACI
168 s., 165x240 mm
Kaynakça var, dizin yok.
E-ISBN: 978-625-8468-71-7

Copyright © Bu kitabın Türkiye'deki her türlü yayın hakkı Eğitim Yayınevi'ne aittir. Bütün hakları saklıdır. Kitabın tamamı veya bir kısmı 5846 sayılı yasanın hükümlerine göre kitabı yayımlayan firmanın ve yazarlarının önceden izni olmadan elektronik/mekanik yolla, fotokopi yoluyla ya da herhangi bir kayıt sistemi ile çoğaltılamaz, yayımlanamaz.

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

Yayınevi Türkiye Ofis: İstanbul: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Atakent mah. Yasemen sok. No: 4/B, Ümraniye, İstanbul, Türkiye

Konya: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 351 92 85, +90 533 151 50 42, 0 332 502 50 42
bilgi@egitimyayinevi.com

Yayınevi Amerika Ofis: New York: Egitim Publishing Group, Inc.
P.O. Box 768/Armonk, New York, 10504-0768, United States of America
americaoffice@egitimyayinevi.com

Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi: Kitapmatik Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi, Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
sevkiyat@egitimyayinevi.com

Kitabevi Şubesi: Eğitim Kitabevi, Şükran mah. Rampalı 121, Meram, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 499 90 00
bilgi@egitimkitabevi.com

İnternet Satış: www.kitapmatik.com.tr
+90 537 512 43 00
bilgi@kitapmatik.com.tr

kitapmatik
internetteki kitapçınız
kitapmatik.com.tr

KAYNAKÇA

1. Bölüm Kaynakçası

Agarwal, S., Mikhed, V., & Scholnick, B. (2016). Does inequality cause financial distress? Evidence from lottery winners and neighboring bankruptcies, Federal Reserve Bank of Philadelphia, Çalışma Makalesi,16-4.

Anderson, G., & Brown, R. I. F. (1984). Real and laboratory gambling, sensation-seeking and arousal. British journal of Psychology, 75(3), 401-410.

Ariyabuddhiphongs, V. (2011). Lottery gambling: A review. Journal of Gambling Studies, 27(1), 15-33.

Arvey, R. D., Harpaz, I., & Liao, H. (2004). Work centrality and post-award work behavior of lottery winners. The Journal of Psychology, 138(5), 404-420.

Burns, A. C., Gillett, P. L., Rubinstein, M., & Gentry, J. (1990). An exploratory study of lottery playing, gambling addiction and links to compulsive consumption. Advances in Consumer Research, 17, 298-305.

Casey, E. (2003). Gambling and consumption: Working-class women and UK National Lottery play. Journal of Consumer Culture, 3(2), 245-263.

Clarke, D. (2005). Motivational differences between slot machine and lottery players. Psychological Reports, 96(3), 843-848.

Clotfelter, C. T., & Cook, P. J. (1990). On the economics of state lotteries. Journal of Economic Perspectives, 4(4), 105-119.

Doherty, D., Gerber, A. S., & Green, D. P. (2006). Personal income and attitudes toward redistribution: A study of lottery winners. Political Psychology, 27(3), 441-458.

Eckblad, G. F., & Von Der Lippe, A. L. (1994). Norwegian lottery winners: Cautious realists. Journal of Gambling Studies, 10(4), 305-322.

ERYÜZLÜ, H. Psychological Effects on Determining Consumer Confidence Index: Relationship Between Games of Chance. BİLTÜRK Journal of Economics and Related Studies, 2(2), 430-440.

Falk, P., & Maenpaa, P. (1999). Hitting the jackpot: Lives of lottery millionaires. Oxford: Berg.

Felsher, J. R., Derevensky, J. L., & Gupta, R. (2004). Lottery playing amongst youth: Implications for prevention and social policy. Journal of Gambling Studies, 20(2), 127-153.

Felsher, J., Derevensky, J., & Gupta, R. (2004). Lottery participation by youth with gambling problems: Are lottery tickets a gateway to other gambling venues?. International Gambling Studies, 4(2), 109-125.

Furaker, B., & Hedenus, A. (2009). Gambling windfall decisions: Lottery winners and employment behavior. UNLV Gaming Research & Review Journal, 13(2), 1.

Gardner, J., & Oswald, A. J. (2007). Money and mental wellbeing: A longitudinal study of medium-sized lottery wins. Journal of health economics, 26(1), 49-60.

Goldberg, J. (2010). The lesser of two evils: The roles of social pressure and impatience in consumption decisions. Department of Economics, University of Michigan.

Griffiths, M. D. (1997). Selling hope: The psychology of the National Lottery. Psychology Review, 4, 26-30.

Griffiths, M.D., & Minton, C. (1997). Arcade gambling: A researchnote. Psychological Reports, 80, 413–414.

Hedenus, A. (2011). At the End of the Rainbow-Post-winning life among Swedish lottery winners. Yayımlanmamış Doktora Tezi, Department of Sociology, University of Gothenburg, Gothenburg, İsveç,

Hedenus, A. (2011). Finding prosperity as a lottery winner: Presentations of self after acquisition of sudden wealth. Sociology, 45(1), 22-37.

Hendriks, V. M., Meerkerk, G. J., Van Oers, H. A., & Garretsen, H. F. (1997). The Dutch instant lottery: prevalence and correlates of at-risk playing. Addiction, 92(3), 335-346.

Imbens, G. W., Rubin, D. B., & Sacerdote, B. I. (2001). Estimating the effect of unearned income on labor earnings, savings, and consumption: Evidence from a survey of lottery players. American Economic Review, 91(4), 778-794.

Kaplan, H. R. (1987). Lottery winners: The myth and reality. Journal of gambling behavior, 3(3), 168-178.

Kaplan, H. R. (1988). Gambling among lottery winners: Before and after the big score. Journal of Gambling Behavior, 4(3), 171-182.

Kuhn, P., Kooreman, P., Soetevent, A., & Kapteyn, A. (2011). The effects of lottery prizes on winners and their neighbors: Evidence from the Dutch postcode lottery. American Economic Review, 101(5), 2226-2247.

Ladouceur, R., Sévigny, S., Blaszczynski, A., O'connor, K., & Lavoie, M. E. (2003). Video lottery: Winning expectancies and arousal. Addiction, 98(6), 733-738.

Larsson, B. (2011). Becoming a winner but staying the same: Identities and consumption of Lottery winners. American Journal of Economics and Sociology, 70(1), 187-209.

Lindqvist, E., Östling, R., & Cesarini, D. (2020). Long-run effects of lottery wealth on psychological well-being. The Review of Economic Studies, 87(6), 2703-2726.

Özcan, S. E., & Açıkalın, S. (2015). Relationship between Misery Index and Lottery Games: The Case of Turkey. International Journal of Humanities and Social Science, 5(7), 159-164.

Petry, N. M. (2001). Pathological gamblers, with and without substance use disorders, discount delayed rewards at high rates. Journal of abnormal psychology, 110(3), 482-487.

Poterba, J. M. (2000). Stock market wealth and consumption. Journal of economic perspectives, 14(2), 99-118.

Raschke, C. (2019). Unexpected windfalls, education, and mental health: evidence from lottery winners in Germany. Applied Economics, 51(2), 207-218.

Sağır, A. ve Çabuk, S. (2010). Şans oyunlarının toplumun beklentileri üzerine etkisi: Sakarya Örneği, SAÜ Fen Edebiyat Dergisi, 2020-I, 143-166. şans

Sherman, A., Shavit, T., & Barokas, G. (2020). A dynamic model on happiness and exogenous wealth shock: The case of lottery winners. Journal of Happiness Studies, 21(1), 117-137.

Steel, Z., & Blaszczynski, A. (1998). Impulsivity, personality disorders and pathological gambling severity. Addiction, 93(6), 895-905.

Welte, J., Barnes, G., Wieczorek, W., Tidwell, M. C., & Parker, J. (2001). Alcohol and gambling pathology among US adults: prevalence, demographic patterns and comorbidity. Journal of studies on alcohol, 62(5), 706-712.

Weiss, H. M., & Cropanzano, R. (1996). Affective events theory. Research in organizational behavior, 18(1), 1-74.

Winkelmann, R., Oswald, A. J., & Powdthavee, N. (2011, August). What happens to people after winning the lottery. In European Economic Association & Econometric Society Parallel Meetings, 25-29.

2. Bölüm Kaynakçası

An, S., Jin, H. S., & Park, E. H. (2014). Children's advertising literacy for advergames: Perception of the game as advertising. Journal of Advertising, 43(1), 63-72.

Annesi, J. J. (2019). Relationship of emotional eating and mood changes through self-regulation within three behavioral treatments for obesity. Psychological reports, 122(5), 1689-1706.

Bandura, A. (1977). Self-efficacy: toward a unifying theory of behavioral change. Psychological Review, 84(2), 191-215.

Chung, Y., & Park, Y. (2019). What I know, what I think I know, and whom I know. Journal of Consumer Affairs, 53(3), 1312-1349.

De Jans, S., Hudders, L., & Cauberghe, V. (2018). Adolescents' self-reported level of dispositional advertising literacy: how do adolescents resist advertising in the current commercial media environment?. YoungConsumers, 19(4), 402-420.

Ha, O. R., Killian, H., Bruce, J. M., Lim, S. L., & Bruce, A. S. (2018). Food advertising literacy training reduces the importance of taste in children's food decision-making: a pilot study. Frontiers in Psychology, 9, 1-9.

Hudders, L., Cauberghe, V., & Panic, K. (2016). How advertising literacy training affect children's responses to television commercials versus advergames. International Journal of Advertising, 35(6), 909-931.

Hudders, L., De Pauw, P., Cauberghe, V., Panic, K., Zarouali, B., & Rozendaal, E. (2017). Shedding new light on how advertising literacy can affect children's processing of embedded advertising formats: A future research agenda. Journal of Advertising, 46(2), 333-349.

Lapierre, M. A. (2019). Advertising literacy and executive function: testing their influence on children's consumer behavior. Media Psychology, 22(1), 39-59.

Lee, M., Choi, Y., Quilliam, E. T., & Cole, R. T. (2009). Playing with food: Content analysis of food advergames. Journal of Consumer Affairs, 43(1), 129-154.

Liao, L. L., Lai, I. J., Chang, L. C., & Lee, C. K. (2016). Effects of a food advertising literacy intervention on Taiwanese children's food purchasing behaviors. Health education research, 31(4), 509-520.

Livingstone, S., & Helsper, E. J. (2006). Does advertising literacy mediate the effects of advertising on children? A critical examination of two linked research literatures in relation to obesity and food choice. Journal of communication, 56(3), 560-584.

Macdonald, E. K., & Uncles, M. D. (2007). Consumer savvy: conceptualisation and measurement. Journal of Marketing Management, 23(5-6), 497-517.

Malmelin, N. (2010). What is advertising literacy? Exploring the dimensions of advertising literacy. Journal of Visual Literacy, 29(2), 129-142.

Moore, D. J., & Lee, S. P. (2012). How advertising influences consumption impulses. Journal of Advertising, 41(3), 107-120.

Moschis, G. P., Mosteller, J., & Fatt, C. K. (2011). Research frontiers on older consumers' vulnerability. Journal of Consumer Affairs, 45(3), 467-491.

Nelson, M. R. (2016). Developing persuasion knowledge by teaching advertising literacy in primary school. Journal of Advertising, 45(2), 169-182.

Pechmann, C., Levine, L., Loughlin, S., & Leslie, F. (2005). Impulsive and self-conscious: Adolescents' vulnerability to advertising and promotion. Journal of Public Policy & Marketing, 24(2), 202-221.

Rozendaal, E. (2011). Advertising literacy and children's susceptibility to advertising. Yayımlanmamış Doktora Tezi, Amsterdam: University of Amsterdam.

Rozendaal, E., Lapierre, M. A., Van Reijmersdal, E. A., & Buijzen, M. (2011). Reconsidering advertising literacy as a defense against advertising effects. Media psychology, 14(4), 333-354.

Rozendaal, E., Opree, S. J., & Buijzen, M. (2016). Development and validation of a survey instrument to measure children's advertising literacy. Media Psychology, 19(1), 72-100.

Spielvogel, J., & Terlutter, R. (2013). Development of TV advertising literacy in children: Do physical appearance and eating habits matter?. International Journal of Advertising, 32(3), 343-368.

Tutaj, K., & Van Reijmersdal, E. A. (2012). Effects of online advertising format and persuasion knowledge on audience reactions. Journal of Marketing Communications, 18(1), 5-18.

Vanwesenbeeck, I., Ponnet, K., & Walrave, M. (2017). Young adolescents' advertising literacy and purchase intention in social network games: Influence of perspective taking and need for cognition. Journal of Consumer Behaviour, 16(1), 23-33.

Yoon, C., Cole, C. A., & Lee, M. P. (2009). Consumer decision making and aging: Current knowledge and future directions. Journal of Consumer Psychology, 19(1), 2-16.

3. Bölüm kaynakçası

Albayrak, T., Aksoy, Ş., & Caber, M. (2013). The effect of environmental concern and scepticism on green purchase behaviour. Marketing Intelligence & Planning. 31(1), 27-39.

Amos, C., & Landreth Grau, S. (2011). Does consumer scepticism negate the effects of visceral cues in weight loss advertising?. International Journal of Advertising, 30(4), 693-719.

Arbatskaya, M., Hviid, M., & Shaffer, G. (2004). On the incidence and variety of low-price guarantees. The Journal of Law and Economics, 47(1), 307-332.

Arbatskaya, M. (2001). Can low-price guarantees deter entry?. International Journal of Industrial Organization, 19(9), 1387-1406.

Baglione, S., Tucci, L. A., & Talaga, J. A. (2016). Consumer Preferences Among Low-price Guarantee Offers. Atlantic Marketing Journal, 5(1), 2.

Biswas, A., Dutta, S., & Pullig, C. (2006). Low price guarantees as signals of lowest price: The moderating role of perceived price dispersion. Journal of retailing, 82(3), 245-257.

Biswas, A., Pullig, C., Yagci, M. I., & Dean, D. H. (2002). Consumer evaluation of low price guarantees: The moderating role of reference price and store image. Journal of Consumer Psychology, 12(2), 107-118.

Borges, A. (2009). The Price Matching Guarantee: The effect of the refund size and the moderator role of the retailer price strategy. Recherche et Applications en Marketing, 24(1), 29-39.

Borges, A., & Babin, B. J. (2012). Revisiting low price guarantees: Does consumer versus retailer governance matter?. Marketing Letters, 23(3), 777-791.

Carvell, S. A., & Quan, D. C. (2008). Exotic reservations—Low-price guarantees. International Journal of Hospitality Management, 27(2), 162-169.

Chen, Y., Narasimhan, C., & Zhang, Z. J. (2001). Consumer heterogeneity and competitive price-matching guarantees. Marketing Science, 20(3), 300-314.

Chen, Z. (1995). How low is a guaranteed-lowest-price?. Canadian Journal of Economics, 28, 683-701.

Chu, W., Gerstner, E., & Hess, J. D. (1998). Managing dissatisfaction: How to decrease customer opportunism by partial refunds. Journal of Service Research, 1(2), 140-155.

Desmet, P., & Le Nagard, E. (2005). Differential effects of price-beating versus price-matching guarantee on retailers' price image. Journal of Product & Brand Management,14(6), 393-399.

Desmet, P., Le Nagard, E., & Vinzi, V. E. (2012). Refund depth effects on the impact of price-beating guarantees. Journal of Business Research, 65(5), 603-608.

Dutta, S. (2012). Vulnerability to low-price signals: an experimental study of the effectiveness of genuine and deceptive signals. Journal of Retailing, 88(1), 156-167.

Dutta, S., & Bhowmick, S. (2009). Consumer responses to offline and online low price signals: The role of cognitive elaboration. Journal of Business Research, 62(6), 629-635.

Dutta, S., & Biswas, A. (2005). Effects of low price guarantees on consumer post-purcha sesearch intention: The moderating roles of value consciousness and penalty level. Journal of Retailing, 81(4), 283-291.

Dutta, S., Biswas, A., & Grewal, D. (2007). Low price signal default: An empirical investigation of its consequences. Journal of the Academy of Marketing Science, 35(1), 76-88.

Dutta, S., Biswas, A., & Grewal, D. (2011). Regret from pos tpurchase discovery of lower market prices: do pricere funds help?. Journal of Marketing, 75(6), 124-138.

Edlin A., 1997. Do guaranteed low-price policies guarantee high prices and can antitrust rise to the challenge? Harvard Law Review. 111(2), 528-575.

Fatas E. & Mañez J., 2007. Are low-price promises collusion guarantees? An experimental test of price matching policies. Spanish Economic Review. 9(1), 59-77.

Fruchter, G. E., & Gerstner, E. (1999). Selling with "satisfaction guaranteed". Journal of Service Research, 1(4), 313-323.

Hardesty, D. M., Bearden, W. O., Haws, K. L., & Kidwell, B. (2012). Enhancing perceptions of price–value associated with price-matching guarantees. Journal of Business Research, 65(8), 1096-1101.

Heiman, A., McWilliams, B., & Zilberman, D. (2001). Demonstrations and money-back guarantees: market mechanisms to reduce uncertainty. Journal of Business Research, 54(1), 71-84.

Heiman, A., McWilliams, B., Zhao, J., & Zilberman, D. (2002). Valuation and management of money-back guarantee options. Journal of retailing, 78(3), 193-205.

Hess, J. D., Chu, W., & Gerstner, E. (1996). Controlling product returns in direct marketing. Marketing Letters, 7(4), 307-317.

Ho, H. D., Ganesan, S., & Oppewal, H. (2011). The impact of store-price signals on consumer search and store evaluation. Journal of Retailing, 87(2), 127-141.

Hviid, M., & Shaffer, G. (2012). Optimal low-price guarantees with anchoring. Quantitative Marketing and Economics, 10(4), 393-417.

Saini, G. K., & Sahay, A. (2014). Comparing retail formats in an emerging market: Influence of credit and low price guarantee on purchase intention. Journal of Indian Business Research. 6(1), 48-69.

Kirmani, A., & Zhu, R. (2007). Vigilant against manipulation: The effect of regulatory focus on the use of persuasion knowledge. Journal of Marketing Research, 44(4), 688-701.

Koh, D. H., Moon, J., & Schellhase, R. (2012). Price-matching guarantees: Influences on pricing strategy in a market with asymmetric firms. Journal of Business Research, 65(11), 1551-1557.

Kukar-Kinney, M. (2006). The role of price-matching characteristics in influencing store loyalty. Journal of Business Research, 59(4), 475-482.

Kukar-Kinney, M., & Walters, R. G. (2003). Consumer perceptions of refund depth and competitive scope in price-matching guarantees: Effects on store patronage. Journal of Retailing, 79(3), 153-160.

McWilliams, B., & Gerstner, E. (2006). Offering low price guarantees to improve customer retention. Journal of Retailing, 82(2), 105-113.

Moorthy, S., & Zhang, X. (2006). Price matching by vertically differentiated retailers: Theory and evidence. Journal of Marketing Research, 43(2), 156-167.

Shieh, S. (1996). Price and money-back guarantees as signals of product quality. Journal of Economics & Management Strategy, 5(3), 361-377.

Sparkman Jr, R. M., & Locander, W. B. (1980). Attribution theory and advertising effectiveness. Journal of consumer Research, 7(3), 219-224.

Srivastava, J., & Lurie, N. (2001). A consumer perspective on price-matching refund policies: Effect on price perceptions and search behavior. Journal of Consumer Research, 28(2), 296-307.

Srivastava, J., & Lurie, N. H. (2004). Price-matching guarantees as signals of low store prices: survey and experimental evidence. Journal of Retailing, 80(2), 117-128.

Srivastava, J., & Lurie, N. (2001). A consumer perspective on price-matching refund policies: Effect on price perceptions and search behavior. Journal of Consumer Research, 28(2), 296-307.

Tan, S. J. (2002). Can consumers' scepticism be mitigated by claim objectivity and claim extremity?. Journal of marketing communications, 8(1), 45-64.

Yağcı, M.İ. ve Çabuk, S. (2018), Pazarlama Teorileri, (ed.), İstanbul, Mediacat, 2. Baskı, (içinde Ay, C., Kahraman, A..), s. 125.

Zhang, Z. J. (1995). Price-matching policy and the principle of minimum differentiation. The Journal of Industrial Economics, 43(3), 287-299.

4. Bölüm kaynakçası

Ajzen, I (1988), Attitudes, personality, and behavior. Chicago: Dorsey.

Ajzen, I. (1985). From Intentions to actions: A theory of planned behavior, Action-control: From cognitions to behavior (11-39), Heidelberg: Springer.

Ajzen, I. (1991). Thetheory of planned behavior. Organizational Behavior and Human Decision Processes, 50, 179-211.

Bagozzi, R. P., Baumgartner, H., & Yi, Y. (1992). State versus action orientation and the theory of reasoned action: An application to coupon usage. Journal of consumer research, 18(4), 505-518.

Bohon, L. M., Cotter, K. A., Kravitz, R. L., Cello Jr, P. C., & Fernandez y Garcia, E. (2016). The theory of planned behavior as it predicts potential intention to seek mental health services for depression among college students. Journal of American college health, 64(8), 593-603.

Bradu, C., Orquin, J. L., & Thøgersen, J. (2014). The mediated influence of a traceability label on consumer's willingness to buy the labelled product. Journal of Business Ethics, 124(2), 283-295.

Chang, A., Tseng, C. H., & Chu, M. Y. (2013). Value creation from a food traceability system based on a hierarchical model of consumer personality traits. British Food Journal, 115(9), 1361-1380.

Charlebois, S., & Haratifar, S. (2015). The perceived value of dairy product traceability in modern society: An exploratory study. Journal of dairy science, 98(5), 3514-3525.

Clemens, R. L. (2003). Meat traceability and consumer assurance in Japan. Iowa StateUniversity. http://lib.dr.iastate.edu/matric_briefingpapers/9.

Dimara, E., & Skuras, D. (2003). Consumer evaluations of product certification, geographic association and traceability in Greece. European Journal of Marketing. 37(5/6), 690-705.

Fishbein, M., & Ajzen, I. (1975). Belief. Attitude, Intention, and Behavior: An introduction to theory and research, 50(2), 179-221.

Gellynck, X., & Verbeke, W. (2001). Consumer perception of traceability in the meat chain. German Journal of Agricultural Economics, 50, 368-374.

Giraud, G., & Halawany, R. (2006). Consumers' perception of food traceability in Europe. 98 th EAAE Seminar.

Gracia, A., & Zeballos, G. (2005). Attitudes of retailers and consumers toward the EU traceability and labeling system for beef. Journal of Food Distribution Research, 36, 45-56.

Han, H., Hsu, L. T. J., & Sheu, C. (2010). Application of the theory of planned behavior to green hotel choice: Testing the effect of environmental friendly activities. Tourism management, 31(3), 325-334.

Hobbs, J. E., Bailey, D., Dickinson, D. L., & Haghiri, M. (2005). Traceability in the Canadian red meat sector: do consumers care?. Canadian Journal of Agricultural Economics/Revue canadienne d'agroeconomie, 53(1), 47-65.

Jin, S., & Zhou, L. (2014). Consumer interest in information provided by food traceability systems in Japan. Food Quality and Preference, 36, 144-152.

Kehagia, O., Chrysochou, P., Chryssochoidis, G., Krystallis, A., & Linardakis, M. (2007). European consumers' perceptions, definitions and expectations of traceability and the importance of labels, and the differences in these perceptions by product type. Sociologia Ruralis, 47(4), 400-416.

Lilavanichakul, A., & Boecker, A. (2013). Consumer acceptance of a new traceability technology: A discrete choice application to Ontario ginseng. International Food and Agribusiness Management Review, 16, 25-50.

Loureiro, M. L., & Umberger, W. J. (2007). A choice experiment model for beef: What US consumer responses tell us about relative preferences for food safety, country-of-origin labeling and traceability. Food policy, 32(4), 496-514.

Pieniak, Z., & Verbeke, W. (2008). Consumer interest and marketing potential of information on fish labels (725-2016-49612).

Stranieri, S., &Banterle, A. (2009). Freshmeatandtraceabilitylabelling: Whocares?,Proceedings of the 3. International European Forum on System Dynamics andInnovation in Food Networks, February 16-20,Avusturya, 3. International European Forum on System Dynamics and Innovation in Food Networks, Avusturya, 663-673.

Tsakiridou, E., Mattas, K., Tsakiridou, H., & Tsiamparli, E. (2011). Purchasing fresh produce on the basis of food safety, origin, and traceability labels. Journal of Food Products Marketing, 17(2-3), 211-226.

Van Rijswijk, W., & Frewer, L. J. (2008). Consumer perceptions of food quality and safety and their relation to traceability. British Food Journal, 110(10), 1034-1046.

Van Rijswijk, W., & Frewer, L. J. (2012). Consumer needs and requirements for food and ingredient traceability information. International Journal of Consumer Studies, 36(3), 282-290.

Van Rijswijk, W., Frewer, L. J., Menozzi, D., & Faioli, G. (2008). Consumer perceptions of traceability: A cross-national comparison of the associated benefits. Food quality and Preference, 19(5), 452-464.

Verbeke, W., & Roosen, J. (2009). Market differentiation potential of country-of-origin, quality and traceability labeling. The Estey Centre Journal of International Law and Trade Policy, 10(1), 20-35.

Verbeke, W., &Ward, R. W. (2006). Consumer interest in information cues denoting quality, traceability and origin: An application of ordered probit models to beef labels. Food Quality and Preference, 17(6), 453-467.

Xu, L., & Wu, L. (2010). Food safety and consumer willingness to pay for certified traceable food in China. Journal of the Science of Food and Agriculture, 90(8), 1368-1373.

5. Bölüm Kaynakçası

King, A. J., Lazard, A. J., & White, S. R. (2020). The influence of visual complexity on initial user impressions: testing the persuasive model of web design. Behaviour & Information Technology, 39(5), 497-510.

Campbell, A. andpısterman, S., 1996, A FittingApproachto Interactive Service Design, TheImportance of EmotionalNeeds. Design Management Journal, Fall, pp. 10 – 14.

Cialdini, Robert, B. (2001). İknanın Psikolojisi Teori ve Pratik Bir Arada (çev. Yasemin Fletcher, 2017), İstanbul: MediaCat, s. 228-232; 250-52.

Edmiston, D. (2016). Developing the perfect pitch: Creating a positive first impression through social media. Marketing Education Review, 26(1), 3-7.

Ekman, P. (1992). An argument for basic emotions. Cognition & Emotion, 6(3-4), 169-200.

Gronier, G. (2016). Measuring the First Impression: Testing the Validity of the 5 Second Test. Journal of Usability Studies, 12(1).

Hancock, J. T., & Dunham, P. J. (2001). Impression formation in computer-mediated communication revisited: An analysis of the breadth and intensity of impressions. Communication research, 28(3), 325-347.

Holtz, B. C. (2015). From first impression to fairness perception: Investigating the impact of initial trustworthiness beliefs. Personnel Psychology, 68(3), 499-546.

Kim, H., & Fesenmaier, D. R. (2008). Persuasive design of destination web sites: An analysis of first impression. Journal of Travel research, 47(1), 3-13.

Lavie, T., & Tractinsky, N. (2004). Assessing dimensions of perceived visual aesthetics of web sites. International journal of human-computer studies, 60(3), 269-298.

Lindgaard, G., Fernandes, G., Dudek, C., & Brown, J. (2006). Attention web designers: You have 50 milliseconds to make a good first impression!. Behaviour & information technology, 25(2), 115-126.

Reinecke, K., Yeh, T., Miratrix, L., Mardiko, R., Zhao, Y., Liu, J., & Gajos, K. Z. (2013, April). Predicting users' first impressions of website aesthetics with a quantification of perceived visual complexity and colorfulness. SIGCHI conference on human factors in computing systems, Paris, Fransa, 2049-2058.

Schweigert, V. A., & Geyer-Schulz, A. (2018). Improving the First Impression of an Online Scientific Publishing Service: A Usability Test. Archives of Data Science, Series A, 4(1), 1-21.

Taylor, L. S., Fiore, A. T., Mendelsohn, G. A., & Cheshire, C. (2010). A second chance to make a first impression: Factors affecting the longevity of online dating relationships. 4. International AAAI Conference on Weblogs and Social Media.

Tella, A. (2019). The determinants of library and information science undergraduate students' first impression of university library websites. Education and Information Technologies, 24(1), 277-294.

Tuch, A. N., Presslaber, E. E., Stöcklin, M., Opwis, K., & Bargas-Avila, J. A. (2012). The role of visual complexity and prototypicality regarding first impression of websites: Working towards understanding aesthetic judgments. International journal of human-computer studies, 70(11), 794-811.

Walster, E., Aronson, V., Abrahams, D., & Rottman, L. (1966). Importance of physical attractiveness in dating behavior. Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 4(5), 508-516.

Winter, S. J., Saunders, C., & Hart, P. (2003). Electronic window dressing: Impression management with websites. European Journal of Information Systems, 12(4), 309-322.

Xia, H., Pan, X., Zhou, Y., & Zhang, Z. J. (2020). Creating the best first impression: Designing online product photos to increase sales. Decision Support Systems, 131, 113235, 1-14.

6. Bölüm kaynakçası

Al-Khatib, J. A., Malshe, A., Sailors, J. J., & Clark, I. (2011). The impact of deceitful tendencies, relativism and opportunism on negotiation tactics: a comparative study of US and Belgian managers. European Journal of Marketing. 45(1/2), 133-152.

Ariely, D. (2008). Akıldışı Ama Öngörülebilir, (çev. Asiye Hekimoğlu Gül, Filiz Şar, 2017), İstanbul: Optimist.

Artıs, M., Ayuso, M., & Guillen, M. (1999). Modelling different types of automobile insurance fraud behaviour in the Spanish market. Insurance: Mathematics and Economics, 24(1-2), 67-81.

Artís, M., Ayuso, M., & Guillén, M. (2002). Detection of automobile insurance fraud with discrete choice models and misclassified claims. Journal of Risk and Insurance, 69(3), 325-340.

Belhadji, E. B., Dionne, G., & Tarkhani, F. (2000). A model for the detection of insurance fraud. The Geneva Papers on Risk and Insurance-Issues and Practice, 25(4), 517-538.

Bhowmik, R. (2011). Detecting auto insurance fraud by data mining techniques. Journal of Emerging Trends in Computing and Information Sciences, 2(4), 156-162.

Brinkmann, J., & Lentz, P. (2006). Understanding insurance customer dishonesty: Outline of a moral-sociological approach. Journal of Business Ethics, 66(2), 177-195.

Caron, L., & Dionne, G. (1999). Insurance fraud estimation: more evidence from the Quebec automobile insurance industry. Automobile Insurance: Road Safety, New Drivers, Risks, Insurance Fraud and Regulation, Springer, Boston, 175-182.

Clark, P. A. (1985). Individual Education: Application of Adler's Personality Theory. The Clearing House, 59(1), 35-38.

Cummins, J. D., & Tennyson, S. (1996). Moral hazard in insurance claiming: evidence from automobile insurance. Journal of Risk and Uncertainty, 12(1), 29-50.

Dahling, J. J., Whitaker, B. G., & Levy, P. E. (2009). The development and validation of a new Machiavellianism scale. Journal of management, 35(2), 219-257.

DePaulo, B. M., Lindsay, J. J., Malone, B. E., Muhlenbruck, L., Charlton, K., & Cooper, H. (2003). Cues to deception. Psychological bulletin, 129(1), 74, 74-118.

Derrig, R. A., & Zicko, V. (2002). Prosecuting insurance fraud—A case study of the massachusetts experience in the 1990s. Risk Management and Insurance Review, 5(2), 77-104.

Dionne, G., Giuliano, F., & Picard, P. (2009). Optimal auditing with scoring: Theory and application to insurance fraud. Management Science, 55(1), 58-70.

Ferguson, E. D. (1989). Adler's motivational theory: An historical perspective on belonging and the fundamental human striving. Individual Psychology, 45(3), 354-361.

Glac Ph D, K., Warren, D. E., & Chen, C. C. (2012). Conflict in Roles: Lying to the Ingroup Versus the Outgoing in Negotiations. Business and Society, 53, 440-460.

Kirlidog, M., & Asuk, C. (2012). A fraud detection approach with data mining in health insurance. Procedia-Social and Behavioral Sciences, 62, 989-994.

Colquitt, L. L., & Hoyt, R. E. (1997). An empirical analysis of the nature and cost of fraudulent life insurance claims. Journal of Insurance Regulation, 15(4), 451-479.

Lesch, W. C., & Brinkmann, J. (2011). Consumer insurance fraud/abuse as co-creation and co-responsibility: A new paradigm. Journal of business ethics, 103(1), 17-32.

Levine, E. E., & Schweitzer, M. E. (2014). Are liars ethical? On the tension between benevolence and honesty. Journal of Experimental Social Psychology, 53, 107-117.

Mann, S., Vrij, A., & Bull, R. (2004). Detecting true lies: police officers' ability to detect suspects' lies. Journal of applied psychology, 89(1), 137-149.

Miyazaki, A. D. (2009). Perceived ethicality of insurance claim fraud: do higher deductibles lead to lower ethical standards?. Journal of business ethics, 87(4), 589-598.

Moreno, I., Vázquez, F. J., & Watt, R. (2006). Can Bonus-Malus Allieviate Insurance Fraud?. Journal of Risk and Insurance, 73(1), 123-151.

Peng, Y., Kou, G., Sabatka, A., Chen, Z., Khazanchi, D., & Shi, Y. (2006). Application of clustering methods to health insurance fraud detection. 2006 International Conference on Service Systems and Service Management, 116-120.

Picard, P. (1996). Auditing claims in the insurance market with fraud: The credibility issue. Journal of Public Economics, 63(1), 27-56.

Polat, O., & Reva, Z. (2018). Combating Insurance Abuses: A Comparative Analysis between Turkey and United Kingdom, Beijing Law Review, 9(02), 185.

Rauthmann, J. F. (2012). Towards multifaceted Machiavellianism: Content, factorial, and construct validity of a German Machiavellianism Scale. Personality and Individual Differences, 52(3), 345-351.

Reinhard, M. A., Sporer, S. L., Scharmach, M., & Marksteiner, T. (2011). Listening, not watching: Situational familiarity and the ability to detect deception. Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 101(3), 467-484.

Schiller, J. (2006). The impact of insurance fraud detection systems. Journal of Risk and Insurance, 73(3), 421-438.

Seymour, T. L., Seifert, C. M., Shafto, M. G., & Mosmann, A. L. (2000). Using response time measures to assess" guilty knowledge". Journal of Applied Psychology, 85(1), 30-37.

Shalvi, S., Eldar, O., & Bereby-Meyer, Y. (2012). Honesty requires time (and lack of justifications). Psychological science, 23(10), 1264-1270.

Shon, P. C. H., & Barton-Bellessa, S. (2015). The assumption of rational choice theory in Alfred Adler's theory of crime: Unraveling and reconciling the contradiction in Adlerian theory through synthesis and critique. Aggression and Violent Behavior, 25, 95-103.

Srinivasan, T.N., 1973, Taxevasion: A model, Journal of PublicEconomics, 2, 339-346.

Stefano, B., & Gisella, F. (2001, December). Insurance fraud evaluation: a fuzzy expert system. 10. IEEE International Conference on Fuzzy Systems.(01CH37297), 3, 1491-1494.

Tang, T. L. P., & Chen, Y. J. (2008). Intelligence vs. wisdom: The love of money, Machiavellianism, and unethical behavior across college major and gender. Journal of Business Ethics, 82(1), 1-26.

Tang, T. L. P., & Tang, T. L. N. (2010). Finding the lost sheep: A panel study of business students' intrinsic religiosity, Machiavellianism, and unethical behavior intentions. Ethics & Behavior, 20(5), 352-379.

Tennyson, S. (1997). Economic institutions and individual ethics: A study of consumer attitudes toward insurance fraud. Journal of Economic Behavior & Organization, 32(2), 247-265.

Tennyson, S. (2002). Insurance experience and consumers' attitudes toward insurance fraud. Journal of Insurance Regulation, 21(2), 35-56.

Tennyson, S. (2008). Moral, social, and economic dimensions of insurance claims fraud. Social Research, 1181-1204.

Tennyson, S., &Salsas-Forn, P. (2002). Claims auditing in automobile insurance: Fraud detection and deterrence objectives. Journal of Risk and Insurance, 69(3), 289-308.

Tennyson, S. (1997). Economic institutions and individual ethics: A study of consumer attitudes toward insurance fraud. Journal of Economic Behavior & Organization, 32(2), 247-265.

Todd, J. D., Welch, S. T., Welch, O. J., & Holmes, S. A. (1999). Insurer vs. insurance fraud: Characteristics and detection. Journal of Insurance Issues, 103-124.

URL 1: Motor Vehicle Theft and Insurance Fraud Board, 2016 Statewide Plan of Operation, Detection, Prevention, Deterrence, and Reduction of Motor Vehicle Fraud and Related Crimes, New York State Division of Criminal Justice Services, http://www.criminaljustice.ny.gov/crimnet/ojsa/motor-vehicle/2016-Motor-Vehicle-Fraud-Statewide-Plan.pdf, 6.12.2018.

URL 2: https://siseb.sbm.org.tr/tr/istatistikler#, 22.6.2020.

Ülbeği, İ. D. (2016). Makyavelizm ölçeğinin güvenirlik ve geçerlik çalışması. Çukurova Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi, 25(2), 89-100.

Viaene, S., & Dedene, G. (2004). Insurance fraud: Issues and challenges. The Geneva Papers on Risk and Insurance-Issues and Practice, 29(2), 313-333.

Viaene, S., Derrig, R. A., Baesens, B., & Dedene, G. (2002). A comparison of state-of-the-art classification techniques for expert automobile insurance claim fraud detection. Journal of Risk and Insurance, 69(3), 373-421.

Warren, D. E., & Schweitzer, M. E. (2018). When lying does not pay: How experts detect insurance fraud. Journal of Business Ethics, 150(3), 711-726.

Weisberg, H. I., & Derrig, R. A. (1991). Fraud and Automobile Insurance: A Report on Bodily Injury Liability Claims in Massachusetts. Journal of Insurance Regulation, 9(4), 497-541.

Yıldırım, İ. (2018). Türkiye'de Sigorta Suistimalleri: Mevcut Durum ve Çözüm Önerileri. 1. Uluslar arası Sosyoloji ve Ekonomi Kongresi, 28-30 Eylül, Tam Metin Kitabı, 166-175.

7. Bölüm kaynakçası

Arndt, A. D., Karande, K., & Harkins, J. (2012). Does the performance of other functions in the frontline influence salesperson conflict?. International Journal of Retail & Distribution Management, 40(9), 717-736.

Barker, T. (2008). Exploring the differences between accountants and marketers in terms of information sharing. Marketing Intelligence & Planning, 26 (3), 316-329.

Bennett, R., & Savani, S. (2004). Managing conflict between marketing and other functions within charitable organisations. Leadership & Organization Development Journal, 25(2), 180-200.

Carpenter, P. (1992). Bridging the gap between marketing and sales. Sales and Marketing Management, 29-31.

Ellegaard, C., & Koch, C. (2014). A model of functional integration and conflict: The case of purchasing-production in a construction company. International Journal of Operations & Production Management. 34(3), 325-346.

Das, A., & Narasimhan, R. (2000). Purchasing competence and its relationship with manufacturing performance. Journal of Supply Chain Management, 36(1), 17-28.

Das, A., Narasimhan, R., & Talluri, S. (2006). Supplier integration—finding an optimal configuration. Journal of operations management, 24(5), 563-582.

Dawes, P. L., & Massey, G. R. (2005). Antecedents of conflict in marketing's cross-functional relationship with sales. European Journal of Marketing. 39(11/12), 1327-1344.

DeGregorio, F., Cheong, Y., & Kim, K. (2012). Intra organizational conflict within advertising agencies. Journal of Advertising, 41(3), 19-34.

Deci, E. L., & Ryan, R. M. (1985). Intrinsic motivation and self-determination in human behavior. New York: Plenum.

Deci, E. L., & Ryan, R. M. (2008). Self-determination theory: A macrotheory of human motivation, development, and health. Canadian psychology/Psychologie canadienne, 49(3), 182-185.

Dewsnap, B., & Jobber, D. (2002). A social psychological model of relations between marketing and sales. European Journal of Marketing. 36(7/8), 874-894.

Ellinger, A. E., Keller, S. B., & Hansen, J. D. (2006). Bridging the divide between logistics and marketing: facilitating collaborative behavior. Journal of business logistics, 27(2), 1-27.

Enz, M. G., & Lambert, D. M. (2015). Measuring the financial benefits of cross-functional integration influences management's behavior. Journal of Business Logistics, 36(1), 25-48.

Fisher, R. J., Maltz, E., & Jaworski, B. J. (1997). Enhancing communication between marketing and engineering: The moderating role of relative functional identification. Journal of marketing, 61(3), 54-70.

Flynn, B. B., Huo, B., & Zhao, X. (2010). The impact of supply chain integration on performance: A contingency and configuration approach. Journal of operations management, 28(1), 58-71.

Gagné, M., & Deci, E. L. (2005). Self-determination theory and work motivation. Journal of Organizational behavior, 26(4), 331-362.

Germain, R., & Iyer, K. N. (2006). The interaction of internal and downstream integration and its association with performance. Journal of business logistics, 27(2), 29-52.

Gleaves, R., Burton, J., Kitshoff, J., Bates, K., & Whittington, M. (2008). Accounting is from Mars, marketing is from Venus: establishing common ground for the concept of customer profitability. Journal of Marketing Management, 24(7-8), 825-845.

Hackley, C., & Kover, A. J. (2007). The trouble with creatives: Negotiating creative identity in advertising agencies. International Journal of Advertising, 26(1), 63-78.

Handfield, R., Petersen, K., Cousins, P., & Lawson, B. (2009). An organizational entrepreneurship model of supply management integration and performance outcomes. International Journal of Operations & Production Management, 29(2), 100-126.

Harris, L. C., Ogbonna, E., & Goode, M. M. (2008). Intra-functional conflict: an investigation of antecedent factors in marketing functions. European Journal of Marketing, 42 (3/4), 453-476.

St. John, C. H. (1991). Marketing and manufacturing agreement on goals and planned actions. Human Relations, 44(3), 211-229.

Kotler, P., Rackham, N., & Krishnaswamy, S. (2006). Ending the war between sales and marketing. Harvard business review, 84(7/8), 68.

Kretschmer, T., & Puranam, P. (2008). Integration through incentives within differentiated organizations. Organization Science, 19(6), 860-875.

Lopes Pimenta, M., Lago da Silva, A., & Tate, W. L. (2014). Developing and managing cross-functional teams: A multi-case study of Brazilian manufacturing companies. Journal of technology management & innovation, 9(2), 1-16.

Lovelace, K., Shapiro, D. L., & Weingart, L. R. (2001). Maximizing cross-functional new product teams' innovativeness and constraint adherence: A conflict communications perspective. Academy of management journal, 44(4), 779-793.

Maltz, E., & Kohli, A. K. (2000). Reducing marketing's conflict with other functions: the differential effects of integrating mechanisms. Journal of the Academy of Marketing Science, 28(4), 479-492.

Massey, G. R., & Dawes, P. L. (2007). Personal characteristics, trust, conflict, and effectiveness in marketing/sales working relationships. European Journal of Marketing. 41 (9/10), 1117-1145.

McAlister, L., Srinivasan, R., & Kim, M. (2007). Advertising, research and development, and systematic risk of the firm. Journal of Marketing, 71(1), 35-48.

Menon, A., Bharadwaj, S. G., & Howell, R. (1996). The quality and effectiveness of marketing strategy: Effects of functional and dysfunctional conflict in intraorganizational relationships. Journal of the Academy of Marketing Science, 24(4), 299-313.

Mitchell, A. (1994). Marketing's new model army. Management Today, (Mart), 42-49.

Mizik, N., &Nissim, D. (2011). Accounting for marketing activities: Implicationsfor marketing researchandpractice, https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=1768382, 03.12.2018.

Nauta, A., & Sanders, K. (2001). Causes and consequences of perceived goal differences between departments within manufacturing organizations. Journal of occupational and Organizational Psychology, 74(3), 321-342.

Norton, J., Parry, M. E., & Song, X. M. (1994). Integrating R&D and marketing: a comparison of practices in the Japanese and American chemical industries. IEEE Transactions on Engineering Management, 41(1), 5-20.

Oldroyd, D. (1994). Accounting and Marketing Rationale The Juxtaposition within Brands. International Marketing Review, 11(2), 33-46.

Opute, A. P., & Madichie, N. O. (2016). An interrogation of accounting–marketing interface in UK financial services organisations: mixing cats with dogs?. Australasian Marketing Journal (AMJ), 24(3), 214-225.

Piercy, N. (1986). Marketing asset accounting: Scope and rationale. European Journal of Marketing. 20(1), 5-15.

Pimenta, M. L., da Silva, A. L., & Tate, W. L. (2016). Characteristics of cross-functional integration processes: Evidence from Brazilian organizations. The International Journal of Logistics Management, 27(2), 570-594.

Pinto, M. B., Pinto, J. K., & Prescott, J. E. (1993). Antecedents and consequences of project team cross-functional cooperation. Management science, 39(10), 1281-1297.

Pondy, L. R. (1967). Organizational conflict: Concepts and models. Administrative science quarterly, 296-320.

Poon, M., Pike, R., & Tjosvold, D. (2001). Budget participation, goal interdependence and controversy: A study of a Chinese public utility. Management Accounting Research, 12(1), 101-118.

RAFI, A., IFTIKHAR, A., SALEEM, Y., IQBAL, J., & NAWAZ, M. (2013). Collaboration between sales and marketing increases the business performance: Evidence from Pakistani export industry. International Journal of Research in Commerce & Management, 4(2).

Roslender, R., & Hart, S. J. (2003). In search of strategic management accounting: theoretical and field study perspectives. Management accounting research, 14(3), 255-279.

Roslender, R., & Wilson, R. M. (2008). The marketing/accounting interface. Journal of Marketing Management, 24 (1–2), 661-668.

Ruekert, R. W., & Walker Jr, O. C. (1987). Marketing's interaction with other functional units: A conceptual framework and empirical evidence. Journal of marketing, 51(1), 1-19.

Ryan, R. M., & Deci, E. L. (2000). Self-determination theory and the facilitation of intrinsic motivation, social development, and well-being. American psychologist, 55(1), 68-78.

Shapiro, B., P., Rangan, V. K. & Sviokla, J.J. (2004). Staple yourself to an order. Harvard Business Review. 82(78), 162-171.

Shaw, V., & Shaw, C. T. (1998). Conflict between engineers and marketers: The engineer's perspective. Industrial Marketing Management, 27(4), 279-291.

Shaw, V., Shaw, C. T., & Enke, M. (2003). Conflict between engineers and marketers: The experience of German engineers. Industrial Marketing Management, 32(6), 489-499.

Souder, W. E. (1981). Disharmony between R&D and marketing. Industrial Marketing Management, 10(1), 67-73.

Stephens, J. A., & Archambault, J. (1998). Cross-functional interface of marketing and accounting. Mid-American Journal of Business 13, 31-40.

Strese, S., Meuer, M. W., Flatten, T. C., & Brettel, M. (2016). Examining cross-functional coopetition as a driver of organizational ambidexterity. Industrial Marketing Management, 57, 40-52.

Swink, M., & Schoenherr, T. (2015). The effects of cross-functional integration on profitability, process efficiency, and asset productivity. Journal of Business Logistics, 36(1), 69-87.

Tjosvold, D. (2008). The conflict-positive organization: It depends upon us. Journal of Organizational Behavior: The International Journal of Industrial, Occupational and Organizational Psychology and Behavior, 29(1), 19-28.

Troy, L. C., Hirunyawipada, T., & Paswan, A. K. (2008). Cross-functional integration and new product success: an empirical investigation of the findings. Journal of Marketing, 72(6), 132-146.

Tuominen, M., Rajala, A., & Moller, K. (2000). Intraorganizational relationships and operational performance. Journal of Strategic Marketing, 8(2), 139-160.

Varela, J. A., Fernández, P., Del Río, M. L., & Bande, B. (2005). Cross-Functional Conflict, Conflict Handling Behaviours and New Product Performance in Spanish Firms. Creativity and Innovation Management, 14(4), 355-365.

Wall Jr, J. A., & Callister, R. R. (1995). Conflict and its management. Journal of management, 21(3), 515-558.

Wilson, R. (2000). Some thoughts on marketing controllership. Business School, Loughborough: Loughborough University Research, 4.

8. Bölüm kaynakçası

Ajzen, I., & Madden, T. J. (1986). Prediction of goal-directed behavior: Attitudes, intentions, and perceived behavioral control. Journal of experimental social psychology, 22(5), 453-474.

Aydın, N., Birbil, Ş. İ., Frenk, J. B. G., & Noyan, N. (2013). Single-leg airline revenue management with overbooking. Transportation Science, 47(4), 560-583.

Bertsimas, D., & Popescu, I. (2003). Revenue management in a dynamic network environment. Transportation science, 37(3), 257-277.

Bray, J., Johns, N., & Kilburn, D. (2011). An exploratory study into the factors impeding ethical consumption. Journal of business ethics, 98(4), 597-608.

Chatzidakis, A., Smith, A., & Hibbert, S. (2006). Ethically concerned, yet unethically behaved": Towards an updated understanding of consumer's (un) ethical decision making. ACR North American Advances.

Chen, C. C., & Xie, K. L. (2013). Differentiation of cancellation policies in the US hotel industry. International Journal of Hospitality Management, 34, 66-72.

Chen, C. C., Schwartz, Z., & Vargas, P. (2011). The search for the best deal: How hotel cancellation policies affect the search and booking decisions of deal-seeking customers. International Journal of Hospitality Management, 30(1), 129-135.

Chen, C. C., & Xie, K. L. (2013). Differentiation of cancellation policies in the US hotel industry. International Journal of Hospitality Management, 34, 66-72.

Chiew, E., Daziano, R. A., & Garrow, L. A. (2017). Bayesian estimation of hazard models of airline passengers' cancellation behavior. Transportation Research Part A: Policy and Practice, 96, 154-167.

Cirillo, C., Bastin, F., & Hetrakul, P. (2018). Dynamic discrete choice model for railway ticket cancellation and exchange decisions. Transportation Research Part E: Logistics and Transportation Review, 110, 137-146.

Collins, S., (2008). Words from the wise. Successful Meetings. 57 (6), 208.

DeKay, F., Yates, B., & Toh, R. S. (2004). Non-performance penalties in the hotel industry. International Journal of Hospitality Management, 23(3), 273-286.

Fruchter, G. E., & Gerstner, E. (1999). Selling with "satisfaction guaranteed". Journal of Service Research, 1(4), 313-323.

Goldstein, M. (1997) No-show crackdown. Travel Agent, 287(6), 49.

Gosavi, A., Ozkaya, E., & Kahraman, A. F. (2007). Simulation optimization for revenue management of airlines with cancellations and overbooking. OR spectrum, 29(1), 21-38.

Gourville, J. T., & Soman, D. (1998). Payment depreciation: The behavioral effects of temporally separating payments from consumption. Journal of consumer research, 25(2), 160-174.

Guo, L. (2009). Service cancellation and competitive refund policy. Marketing Science, 28(5), 901-917.

Huang, Y., & Zuniga, P. (2014). Effective cancellation policy to reduce the negative impact of patient no-show. Journal of the Operational Research Society, 65(5), 605-615.

Hunt, S. D., & Vitell, S. (1986). A general theory of marketing ethics. Journal of macromarketing, 6(1), 5-16.

Hunt, S. D., & Vitell, S. J. (2006). The general theory of marketing ethics: A revision and three questions. Journal of macromarketing, 26(2), 143-153.

Iliescu, D. C., Garrow, L. A., & Parker, R. A. (2008). A hazard model of US airline passengers' refund and exchange behavior. Transportation Research Part B: Methodological, 42(3), 229-242.

Jin, M., Li, G., & Cheng, T. C. E. (2018). Buy online and pick up in-store: Design of the service area. European Journal of Operational Research, 268(2), 613-623.

Karaesmen, I., & Van Ryzin, G. (2004). Overbooking with substitutable inventory classes. Operations Research, 52(1), 83-104.

Kurtulmuşoğlu, F. B., Can, G. F., & Tolon, M. (2016). A voice in the skies: Listening to airline passenger preferences. Journal of Air Transport Management, 57, 130-137.

Lai, K. K., & Ng, W. L. (2005). A stochastic approach to hotel revenue optimization. Computers & Operations Research, 32(5), 1059-1072.

Lindenmeier, J., & Tscheulin, D. K. (2008). The effects of inventory control and denied boarding on customer satisfaction: The case of capacity-based airline revenue management. Tourism Management, 29(1), 32-43.

Mann, D. P., & Wissink, J. P. (1988). Money-back contracts with double moral hazard. The RAND Journal of Economics, 285-292.

Morales, D. R., & Wang, J. (2010). Forecasting cancellation rates for services booking revenue management using data mining. European Journal of Operational Research, 202(2), 554-562.

Phillips, R. (2004) PricingandRevenueOptimization. Stanford, CA: Stanford UniversityPress.

Schuetz, H. J., & Kolisch, R. (2013). Capacity allocation for demand of different customer-product-combinations with cancellations, no-shows, and overbooking when there is a sequential delivery of service. Annals of operations research, 206(1), 401-423.

Shaw, D., & Shiu, E. (2002). The role of ethical obligation and self-identity in ethical consumer choice. International Journal of Consumer Studies, 26(2), 109-116.

Shaw, D., & Shiu, E. (2003). Ethics in consumer choice: a multivariate modelling approach. European Journal of Marketing. 37(10), 1485-1498.

Sierag, D. D., Koole, G. M., van der Mei, R. D., Van der Rest, J. I., & Zwart, B. (2015). Revenue management under customer choice behaviour with cancellations and overbooking. European journal of operational research, 246(1), 170-185.

Smith, B. C., Leimkuhler, J. F., & Darrow, R. M. (1992). Yield management at American airlines. interfaces, 22(1), 8-31.

Stellin, S. (2003). Practical Traveler; Canceling Room Gets Trickier. nytimes.com, http://www.nytimes.com/2003/11/02/travel/practical-travelercanceling- room-gets-trickier.html?pagewanted=all&src=pm, 02.08.2018.

Steul, M., & Posselt, T. (2007). Consumers' Service Cancellation: Examining the Influence of Payment Timing, Refunds and Consumption Enthusiasm. ACR European Advances. European Advances in Consumer Research, 8, 404-405.

Vitell, S. J., Singhapakdi, A., & Thomas, J. (2001). Consumer ethics: an application and empirical testing of the Hunt-Vitell theory of ethics. Journal of Consumer Marketing, 18 (2): 153-78.

Wangenheim, F. V., & Bayón, T. (2007). Behavioral consequences of overbooking service capacity. Journal of Marketing, 71(4), 36-47.

Wood, S. L. (2001). Remote purchase environments: The influence of return policy leniency on two-stage decision processes. Journal of Marketing Research, 38(2), 157-169.

Xie, J., & Gerstner, E. (2007). Service escape: Profiting from customer cancellations. Marketing Science, 26(1), 18-30.

Yoon, M. G., Lee, H. Y., & Song, Y. S. (2017). Dynamic pricing & capacity assignment problem with cancellation and mark-up policies in airlines. Asia Pacific Management Review, 22(2), 97-103.

Yuan, X. M., & Cheung, K. L. (2003). Optimal inventory policy for systems with demand cancellations. IIE Transactions, 35(8), 739-747.

9. Bölüm kaynakçası

Benedyk, R., & Minister, S. (1998). Applying the BeSafe method to product safety evaluation. Applied ergonomics, 29(1), 5-13.

Bix, L., De La Fuente, J., Pimple, K. D., & Kou, E. (2009). Is the test of senior friendly/child resistant packaging ethical?. Health Expectations, 12(4), 430-437.

Butters, L. M., & Dixon, R. T. (1998). Ergonomics in consumer product evaluation: an evolving process. Applied ergonomics, 29(1), 55-58.

Chi, C. F., & Lin, S. Z. (2018). Classification scheme and prevention measures for caught-in-between occupational fatalities. Applied ergonomics, 68, 338-348.

Chi, C. F., Chang, T. C., & Tsou, C. L. (2006). In-depth investigation of escalator riding accidents in heavy capacity MRT stations. Accident Analysis & Prevention, 38(4), 662-670.

De Souza Dias, L. M., Diniz, R. L., & de Macedo Guimarães, L. B. (2012). Accidents related to the use of products and services in the city of São Luis, Brazil. Work, 41, 3143-3147.

Doud, A. N., Moro, R., Wallace, S. G., Smith, M. D., McCall, M., Veach, L. J., & Pranikoff, T. (2017). All-terrain vehicle injury in children and youth: examining current knowledge and future needs. The Journal of Emergency Medicine, 53(2), 222-231.

Hirata, A., Kitamura, K., Nishida, Y., Motomura, Y., & Mizoguchi, H. (2013, December). Accident-data-aided design: Visualizing typical and potential risks of consumer products by data mining an accident database. 2013 IEEE/SICE International Symposium on System Integration, 376-381.

Mochimaru, M., Takahashi, M., Hatakenaka, N., & Horiuchi, H. (2012). Questionnaire survey of customer satisfaction for product categories towards certification of ergonomic quality in design. Work, 41, 956-959.

Nogueira, H. C., Januario, L. B., Moreira, R. D. F. C., & Oliveira, A. B. (2018). Adding Handles to Optimize Manual Box Handling. BioMed Research International.

Owen, D. G. (1996). Toward a Proper Test for Design Defectiveness: Micro-Balancing Costs and Benefits. Tex. L. Rev., 75, 1661.

Özoğlu, B., & Bülbül, H. (2013). Güdülenmiş Tüketici Yenilikçiliği ve Algılanan Risk Ölçeklerinin Geçerlilik ve Güvenilirlik Çalışması. Alanya Isletme Fakültesi Dergisi, 5(3), 131-139.

Pan, S., Wang, L., Wang, K., Bi, Z., Shan, S., & Xu, B. (2014). A knowledge engineering framework for identifying key impact factors from safety-related accident cases. Systems Research and Behavioral Science, 31(3), 383-397.

Polinsky, A. M., & Shavell, S. (2009). The uneasy case for product liability. Harv. L. Rev., 123, 1437.

Schwartz, G. T. (1979). Understanding Products Liability. Calif. L. Rev., 67, 435.

Stone, R. N., & Barry Mason, J. (1995). Attitude and risk: Exploring the relationship. Psychology & Marketing, 12(2), 135-153.

Tzou, R. C., & Lu, H. P. (2009). Exploring the emotional, aesthetic, and ergonomic facets of innovative product on fashion technology acceptance model. Behaviour & Information Technology, 28(4), 311-322.

Weegels, M. F., & Kanis, H. (2000). Risk perception in consumer product use. Accident Analysis & Prevention, 32(3), 365-370.

Wei, W., & Minjie, Y. (2010). Safety accidents and control of dairy products: An analysis from the view of information aysmmetry. 2. IEEE International Conference on Information Management and Engineering, Nisan, 1-4.

10. Bölüm kaynakçası

Adkins, N. R., & Jae, H. (2010). Marketplace vulnerability of limited English proficient consumers: opportunities to increase knowledge in macromarketing. Journal of Macromarketing, 30(1), 93-104.

Alves, L. M., & Wilson, S. R. (2008). The effects of loneliness on telemarketing fraud vulnerability among older adults. Journal of Elder Abuse & Neglect, 20(1), 63-85.

Badhe, A. (2016). Click fraud detection in mobile ads served in programmatic exchanges. International Journal of Scientific Technology & Research, 5(4), 1.

Baker, S. M., Gentry, J. W., & Rittenburg, T. L. (2005). Building understanding of the domain of consumer vulnerability. Journal of Macromarketing, 25(2), 128-139.

Brenkert, G. G. (1998). Marketing and the vulnerable. Business ethics quarterly, 8(S1), 7-20.

Cawley, J., Avery, R., & Eisenberg, M. (2013). The effect of deceptive advertising on consumption of the advertised good and its substitutes: The case of over-the-counter weight loss products. National Bureau of Economic Research.

Commuri, S., & Ekici, A. (2008). An enlargement of the notion of consumer vulnerability. Journal of Macromarketing, 28(2), 183-186.

Group, V. (2010). Motherhood, marketization, and consumer vulnerability. Journal of Macromarketing, 30(4), 384-397.

Harris, M. J. (1999). ElderFraud. Money, 24(11), 144-154.

Jones, J. L., & Middleton, K. L. (2007). Ethical decision-making by consumers: the roles of product harm and consumer vulnerability. Journal of Business Ethics, 70(3), 247-264.

Langenderfer, J., & Shimp, T. A. (2001). Consumer vulnerability to scams, swindles, and fraud: A new theory of visceral influences on persuasion. Psychology & Marketing, 18(7), 763-783.

Lee, J., & Soberon-Ferrer, H. (1997). Consumer vulnerability to fraud: Influencing factors. Journal of consumer affairs, 31(1), 70-89.

Liu, B., Nath, S., Govindan, R., & Liu, J. (2014). DECAF: Detecting and characterizing ad fraud in mobile apps. 11. USENIX symposium on networked systems design and implementation (NSDI 14), 57-70.

Mansfield, P. M., & Pinto, M. B. (2008). Consumer vulnerability and credit card knowledge among developmentally disabled citizens. Journal of consumer affairs, 42(3), 425-438.

Melnikas, B., & Smaliukiene, R. (2007). Consumer vulnerability in pharmaceutical market: Case of Baltic countries. Journal of Business Economics and Management, 8(1), 51-62.

Mladenow, A., Novak, N. M., & Strauss, C. (2015, October). Online ad-fraud in search engine advertising campaigns. Information and Communication Technology-EurAsia Conference, Springer, Cham, 109-118.

Rounsaville, B. J., Bryant, K., Babor, T., Kranzler, H., & Kadden, R. (1993). Cross system agreement for substance use disorders: DSM-III-R, DSM-IV and ICD-10. Addiction, 88(3), 337-348.

Turunç, Ö. & Turgut, H. (Editörler) (2017), Yönetim ve Strateji 101 Teori ve Yaklaşım, Siyasal Kitabevi: Ankara.

Van Wilsem, J. (2013). 'Bought it, but never got it'assessing risk factors for online consumer fraud victimization. European Sociological Review, 29(2), 168-178.

Walsh, G., Mitchell, V. W., Kilian, T., & Miller, L. (2010). Measuring consumer vulnerability to perceived product-similarity problems and its consequences. Journal of Marketing Management, 26(1-2), 146-162.

West, R. (2001). Theories of addiction. Addiction, 96(1), 3-13.

11. Bölüm kaynakçası

Bartneck, C., Kanda, T., Ishiguro, H., & Hagita, N. (2007, August). Is the uncanny valley an uncanny cliff?. 16. IEEE international symposium on robot and human interactive communication, 368-373.

Belanche, D., Casaló, L. V., Flavián, C., & Schepers, J. (2020). Service robot implementation: a theoretical framework and research agenda. The Service Industries Journal, 40(3-4), 203-225.

Brščić, D., Ikeda, T., & Kanda, T. (2017). Do you need help? A robot providing information to people who behave atypically. IEEE Transactions on Robotics, 33(2), 500-506.

Chen, C., Gao, Q., Song, Z., Liping, O., & Wu, X. (2010). Catering service robot. 10 8th World Congress on Intelligent Control andAutomation, July 6-10, Jinan, Çin, 599-604.

Davis, F. D., Bagozzi, R. P., & Warshaw, P. R. (1989). User acceptance of computer technology: A comparision of two theoretical models. Manangement Science, 35 (8), 982-1003.

Engelberger, G. (1998). HelpMate, a service robot with experience. Industrial Robot, 25(2), 101-104.

Grewal, D., Kroschke, M., Mende, M., Roggeveen, A. L., & Scott, M. L. (2020). Frontline cyborgs at your service: How human enhancement technologies affect customer experiences in retail, sales, and service settings. Journal of Interactive Marketing, 51, 9-25.

Ha, S., & Stoel, L. (2009). Consumer e-shopping acceptance: Antecedents in a technology acceptance model. Journal of business research, 62(5), 565-571.

Ho, T. H., Tojib, D., & Tsarenko, Y. (2020). Human staff vs. service robot vs. fellow customer: Does it matter who helps your customer following a service failure incident?. International Journal of Hospitality Management, 87, 102501.

Kanda, T., Shiomi, M., Miyashita, Z., Ishiguro, H., &Hagita, N. (2010). A communication robot in a shoppingmall. IEEE Transactions on Robotics, 26(5), 897-913.

Karar, A. S., Said, S., &Beyrouthy, T. (2019). PepperHumanoid Robot as a Service Robot: a CustomerApproach. 3. International Conference on Bio-Engineering for Smart Technologies (BioSMART), 1-4.

King, W. R., & He, J. (2006). A meta-analysis of the technology acceptance model. Information & management, 43(6), 740-755.

Lee, J., Shin, D., Lee, H., & Lee, S. (2007). Study on Behavioral Personality of a Service Robot to make more Convenient to Customer. 16. IEEE International Symposium on Robot and Human Interactive Communication, 1149-1154.

Lee, T. R., Chen, S. Y., Wang, S. T., & Chang, S. E. (2009). Adoption of mobile location-based services with Zaltman metaphor elicitation techniques. International Journal of Mobile Communications, 7(1), 117-132.

Lu, L., Cai, R., & Gursoy, D. (2019). Developing and validating a service robot integration willingness scale. International Journal of Hospitality Management, 80, 36-51.

Lu, V. N., Wirtz, J., Kunz, W. H., Paluch, S., Gruber, T., Martins, A., & Patterson, P. G. (2020). Service robots, customers and service employees: what can we learn from the academic literature and where are the gaps?. Journal of Service Theory and Practice. 30(3), 361-391.

Merkle, M. (2019). Customer responses to service robots– Comparing human-robot interaction with human-human interaction. 52. Hawaii International Conference on System Sciences, 1396-1405.

Mori, M. (1970). Bukimi no tani (the uncanny valley). *Energy*, *7*, 33-35.

Mori, M., MacDorman, K. F., & Kageki, N. (2012). The Uncanny valley [from the field]. IEEE Robot Automat Magaz., 19: 98–100.

Murphy, J., Gretzel, U., & Hofacker, C. (2017). Service robots in hospitality and tourism: investigating anthropomorphism. 15. APacCHRIE conference, 31.

Murphy, J., Gretzel, U., & Pesonen, J. (2019). Marketing robot services in hospitality and tourism: the role of anthropomorphism. Journal of Travel & Tourism Marketing, 36(7), 784-795.

Pavlou, P. A. (2003). Consumer acceptance of electronic commerce: Integrating trust and risk with the technology acceptance model. International journal of electronic commerce, 7(3), 101-134.

Peng, M., Qin, Y., Tang, C., & Deng, X. (2016). An e-commerce customer service robot based on intention recognition model. Journal of Electronic Commerce in Organizations (JECO), 14(1), 34-44.

Pieskä, S., Luimula, M., Jauhiainen, J., & Spiz, V. (2012). Social service robots in public and private environments. Recent Researches in Circuits, Systems, Multimedia and Automatic Control, 190-196.

Pieska, S., Luimula, M., Jauhiainen, J., & Spiz, V. (2013). Social service robots in wellness and restaurant applications. Journal of Communication and Computer, 10(1), 116-123.

Shiomi, M., Shinozawa, K., Nakagawa, Y., Miyashita, T., Sakamoto, T., Terakubo, T., ... & Hagita, N. (2013). Recommendation effects of a social robot for advertisement-use context in a shopping mall. International Journal of Social Robotics, 5(2), 251-262.

Stock, R. M., & Merkle, M. (2017). A service Robot Acceptance Model: User acceptance of humanoid robots during service encounters. IEEE International Conference on Pervasive Computing and Communications Workshops, 339-344.

Thomsen, C. (2020). The Impact of hotel service robot appearance and service attributes on customer experience. Yayımlanmamış Doktora Tezi, College of Hospitality, Retail and Sport Management, University of South Carolina.

Venkatesh, V., Morris, M. G., Davis, G. B., andDavis, F. D. 2003. User Acceptance of Information Technology: Toward a UnifiedView,‖ MIS Quarterly (27:3), pp. 425-478.

Venkatesh, V., Thong, J. Y., &Xu, X. (2012). Consumer acceptance and use of information technology: Extending the unified theory of acceptance and use of technology. MIS quarterly, 36(1), 157-178.

Walters, M. L., Syrdal, D. S., Dautenhahn, K., Te Boekhorst, R., & Koay, K. L. (2008). Avoiding the uncanny valley: robot appearance, personality and consistency of behavior in an attention-seeking home scenario for a robot companion. Autonomous Robots, 24(2), 159-178.

Wirtz, J., Patterson, P. G., Kunz, W. H., Gruber, T., Lu, V. N., Paluch, S., & Martins, A. (2018). Brave new world: service robots in the frontline. Journal of Service Management. 29(5), 907-931.

Wu, J. H., & Wang, S. C. (2005). What drives mobile commerce?: An empirical evaluation of the revised technology acceptance model. Information & management, 42(5), 719-729.

Yu, Q., Yuan, C., Fu, Z., & Zhao, Y. (2012). An autonomous restaurant service robot with high positioning accuracy. Industrial Robot: An International Journal, 39(3), 271-281.

12. Bölüm kaynakçası

Ahmed, S. A., & d'Astous, A. (1996). Country-of-origin and brand effects: a multi-dimensional and multi-attribute study. Journal of International Consumer Marketing, 9(2), 93-115.

Aktaş, M. (2014). Avrupa'da yükselen İslamofobi ve medeniyetler çatışması tezi. Ankara Avrupa Çalışmaları Dergisi, 13(1), 31-54.

Altınbaşak, İ. (2008). Understanding the prejudices in order to improve the image of Turkey: a qualitative study on the prejudices of Italians about Turkey. Boğaziçi Journal, 22(1-2), 35-51.

Anholt, S. (2000). The Nation as Brand. A Cross the Board, 12(1), 22-27.

Bilkey, W. J., & Nes, E. (1982). Country-of-origin effects on product evaluations. Journal of International Business Studies, 13(1), 89-100.

Carr, J. (2010). Measuring Islamophobia. Socheolas: Limerick Student Journal of Sociology. 2(2), 39-57.

Çolakoğlu, S. & Çolakoğlu, B.E. (2005). Dünya basınında Türkiye imajı: Güney Kore örneği. Selçuk İletişim, 4(1), 141-148.

Çötok, N. A. (2013). Avrupa ekseninde yabancı korkusu ve İslamofobi algısının değerlendirilmesi. Turkish Studies, International Periodical For The Languages, Literature and History of Turkish or Turkic, 8(6), 1-13.

Padovan, D., & Alietti, A. (2012). The Racialization of public discourse: Antisemitism and Islamophobia in Italian society. European Societies, 14(2), 186-202.

Bleich, E. (2011). What is Islamophobia and how much is there? Theorizing and measuring an emerging comparative concept. American behavioral scientist, 55(12), 1581-1600.

Fesenmaier, D., & MacKay, K. (1996). Deconstructing destination image construction. The Tourist Review. 2, 37-43.

Ger, G. (1991). Country image: Perceptions, attitudes and associations, and their relationship to context. 3. International Conference on Marketing and Development.

Hastak, M., & Hong, S. T. (1991). Country-of-origin effects on product quality judgments: An information integration perspective. Psychology & Marketing, 8(2), 129-143.

Herzog, H. (1963). Behavioral science concepts for analyzing the consumer. Marketing and the Behavioral Sciences, 3(2), 76-86.

İnanç, Z. S., & Çetin, S. (2011). Avrupa'nın kendine dönen silahı: dışlayıcılık ve ayrımcılık. SDE Analiz, 1-36.

Jaworski, S. P., & Fosher, D. (2003). National brand identity & its effect on corporate brands: The national brand effect (NBE). Multinational Business Review. 11(2), 99-110.

Rojas-Méndez, J. I., Papadopoulos, N., & Murphy, S. A. (2013). Measuring and positioning nation brands: A comparative brand personality approach. Corporate Reputation Review, 16(1), 48-65.

Kemming, J. D., & Sandikci, Ö. (2007). Turkey's EU accession as a question of nation brand image. Place Branding and Public Diplomacy, 3(1), 31-41.

Lee, S. A., Gibbons, J. A., Thompson, J. M., & Timani, H. S. (2009). The Islamophobia scale: Instrument development and initial validation. The International Journal for the Psychology of Religion, 19(2), 92-105.

Morita, A. (1989). Bir Japon Mucizesi Sony, E.P. Dutton, çev. Yakut Güneri, İlgi Yayıncılık, 87-99.

Aktaş, M. (2014). Avrupa'da yükselen İslamofobi ve medeniyetler çatışması tezi. Ankara Avrupa Çalışmaları Dergisi, 13(1), 31-54.

Niss, H. (1996). Country of origin marketing over the product life cycle: A Danish case study. European Journal of Marketing, 30(3), 6-22.

Öztürk, O. (1992). Ruh sağlığı ve bozuklukları, Ankara, 1992.

Papadopoulos, N., & Heslop, L. (2002). Country equity and country branding: Problems and prospects. Journal of brand management, 9(4), 294-314.

Parameswaran, R., & Yaprak, A. (1987). A cross-national comparison of consumer research measures. Journal of International Business Studies, 18(1), 35-49.

Parameswaran, R., & Pisharodi, R. M. (1994). Facets of country of origin image: An empirical assessment. Journal of advertising, 23(1), 43-56.

Russell, D. W., & Russell, C. A. (2006). Explicit and implicit catalysts of consumer resistance: The effects of animosity, cultural salience and country-of-origin on subsequent choice. International Journal of Research in Marketing, 23(3), 321-331.

Sayyid, S. (2014). A measure of Islamophobia. Islamophobia Studies Journal, 2, 10-25.

Lee, S. A., Gibbons, J. A., Thompson, J. M., & Timani, H. S. (2009). The Islamophobia scale: Instrument development and initial validation. The International Journal for the Psychology of Religion, 19(2), 92-105.

Srikatanyoo, N., & Gnoth, J. (2002). Country image and international tertiary education. Journal of Brand Management, 10(2), 139-146.

The Runnymede Trust Report (1997) Islamophobia. A Challenge for Us All, Report of the Runnymede Trust Commission on British Muslims and Islamophobia.

Verlegh, P. W. (2007). Home country bias in product evaluation: the complementary roles of economic and socio-psychological motives. Journal of International Business Studies, 38(3), 361-373.

Lala, V., Allred, A.T. & Chakraborty, G. (2009). A MultidimensionalScaleforMeasuting Country Image. Journal of International Consumer Marketing, 21(51), 51-66.

Wang, J. (2006). Localising public diplomacy: The role of sub-national actors in nation branding. Place Branding, 2(1), 32-42.

13. Bölüm kaynakçası

Eikmanns, B., & Sandner, P. G. (2015). Bitcoin: The next revolution in international payment processing? An Empirical analysis of potential use cases. http://dx.doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.2619759.

Francis, E. (2015). Bitcoin: Not SoScary. https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=2600344, 22.01.2018.

Gibbs, T., &Yordchim, S. (2014). Thai Perception on Bitcoin Value. World Academy of Science, Engineering and Technology, International Journal of Social, Behavioral, Educational, Economic, Business and Industrial Engineering, 8(7), 2343-2345.

Glaser, F., Zimmermann, K., Haferkorn, M., Weber, M. C., &Siering, M. (2014). Bitcoin-assetorcurrency? Revealing users' hidden intentions, Twenty Second European Conference on Information Systems, 1-14.

Grinberg, R. (2011). Bitcoin: An innovative alternative digital currency. Hastings Science & Technology Law Journal, 4, 160-211.

Groß, M. (2015). Exploring the acceptance of technology for mobile shopping: an empirical investigation among Smartphone users. The International Review of Retail, Distribution and Consumer Research, 25(3), 215-235.

Gültekin, Y. (2017). Turizm endüstrisinde alternatif bir ödeme aracı olarak kripto para birimleri: Bitcoin. Güncel Turizm Araştırmaları Dergisi, 1(2), 96-113.

Hanley, B. P. (2013). The false premises and promises of Bitcoin, *arXiv,1312.2048*, 1-28.

Karaoğlan, S., Tayfun, A. R. A. R., & Bilgin, O. (2018). Türkiye'de kripto para farkındalığı ve kripto para kabul eden işletmelerin motivasyonları. İşletme ve İktisat Çalışmaları Dergisi, 6(2), 15-28.

Leung, D., & Dickinger, A. (2017). Use of bitcoin in online travel product shopping: the European perspective. Information and communication technologies in tourism, Springer.

Li, J., Qin, Q., & Zhang, Y. (2016). Study on Bitcoin Risk Perception Based on EFA and Structural Equation Model. 2. International Conference on Humanities and Social Science Research, 430-436.

Polasik, M., Piotrowska, A. I., Wisniewski, T. P., Kotkowski, R., & Lightfoot, G. (2015). Price fluctuations and the use of bitcoin: An empirical inquiry. International Journal of Electronic Commerce, 20(1), 9-49.

Sigala, M. (2017). Collaborative commerce in tourism: implications for research and industry. Current Issues in Tourism, 20(4), 346-355.

Venkatesh, V., Morris, M. G., Davis, G. B., & Davis, F. D. (2003). User acceptance of information technology: Toward a unified view. MIS quarterly, 425-478.

Weber, B. (2014). Can Bitcoin compete with money?. Journal of Peer production, 4(2014), 1-6.

Wu, J. H., & Wang, S. C. (2005). What drives mobile commerce?: An empirical evaluation of the revised technology acceptance model. Information & management, 42(5), 719-729.

Yahanpath, N., & Wilton, Z. (2014). Virtual money: Betting on bitcoin. University of Auckland Business Review, 17(1), 36-43.

Yang, K. (2012). Consumer technology traits in determining mobile shopping adoption: An application of the extended theory of planned behavior. Journal of Retailing and Consumer Services, 19(5), 484-491.

Yermack, David. (2013). Is Bitcoin a realcurrency? An economic appraisal. National Bureau of Economic Research, Massachusetts Avenue, Cambridge. 1-22.

Zähres, M. (2012). E-money. Niche market that might be expanding. Deutsche Bank Research.

14. Bölüm kaynakçası

Balikçioğlu, B., & Kiyak, F. M. (2019). Marka Nefretinin Nedenleri ve Sonuçları Üzerine Antakya'da Görgül Bir Çalışma. Çankırı Karatekin Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi, 9(1), 225-243.

Bryson, D., Atwal, G., & Hultén, P. (2013). Towards the conceptualisation of the antecedents of extreme negative affect towards luxury brands. Qualitative Market Research: An International Journal. 16(4), 393-405.

Carroll, B. A., & Ahuvia, A. C. (2006). Some antecedents and outcomes of brand love. Marketing letters, 17(2), 79-89.

Fetscherin, M. (2019). The five types of brand hate: How they affect consumer behavior. Journal of Business Research, 101, 116-127.

Fitness, J., & Fletcher, G. J. (1993). Love, hate, anger, and jealousy in close relationships: a prototype and cognitive appraisal analysis. Journal of personality and social psychology, 65(5), 942-958.

Gharbi, D., & Smaoui, F. (2017). Brand Hate: A Qualitative Study On The Extreme Negative Emotion Toward The Brand. In 10th Annual Conference of the EuroMed Academy of Business.

Grégoire, Y., Tripp, T. M., & Legoux, R. (2009). When customer love turns into lasting hate: The effects of relationship strength and time on customer revenge and avoidance. Journal of Marketing, 73(6), 18-32.

Hegner, S. M., Fetscherin, M., & Van Delzen, M. (2017). Determinants and outcomes of brand hate. Journal of Product & Brand Management. 26(1), 13-25.

Islam, T., Attiq, S., Hameed, Z., Khokhar, M. N., & Sheikh, Z. (2019). The impact of self-congruity (symbolic and functional) on the brand hate: a study based on self-congruity theory. British Food Journal. 121(1), 71-88.

Johnson, A. R., Matear, M., & Thomson, M. (2011). A coal in the heart: Self-relevance as a post-exit predictor of consumer anti-brand actions. Journal of consumer research, 38(1), 108-125.

Kucuk, S. U. (2008). Negative double jeopardy: The role of anti-brand sites on the internet. Journal of Brand Management, 15(3), 209-222.

Kucuk, S. U. (2018). Macro-level antecedents of consumer brand hate. Journal of Consumer Marketing. 35(5), 555-564.

Kucuk, S. U. (2019). Consumer brand hate: steam rolling whatever I see. Psychology & Marketing, 36(5), 431-443.

Romani, S., Grappi, S., & Dalli, D. (2012). Emotions that drive consumers away from brands: Measuring negative emotions toward brands and their behavioral effects. International Journal of Research in Marketing, 29(1), 55-67.

Sternberg, R. J. (2003). A duplex theory of hate: Development and application to terrorism, massacres, and genocide. Review of general psychology, 7(3), 299-328.

Zarantonello, L., Romani, S., Grappi, S., & Bagozzi, R. P. (2016). Brandhate. Journal of Product &Brand Management, 25(1), 11-25.

15. Bölüm kaynakçası

Alnawas, I., & Aburub, F. (2016). The effect of benefits generated from interacting with branded mobile apps on consumer satisfaction and purchase intentions. Journal of Retailing and Consumer Services, 31, 313-322.

Altuntaş, B., & Karaarslan, M. H. (2017). Kullanıcıların mobil oyun tercihinde etkili olan faktör düzeylerinin öneminin belirlenmesi. Uluslararası İktisadi ve İdari İncelemeler Dergisi, (19), 277-298.

Aydin, G. (2016), Visual elements' effect on mobile applıcatıon preference. PressAcademia, Global Business ResearchCongress (GBRC), Istanbul, Turkey, 360-376.

Buck, C., & Graf, J. (2015). Is zero the best price? Optimal pricing of mobile applications. Bayreuther Arbeitspapierezur Wirtschaftsinformatik, Bayreuth.

Chang, Y. W., & Polonsky, M. J. (2012). The influence of multiple types of service convenience on behavioral intentions: The mediating role of consumer satisfaction in a Taiwanese leisure setting. International journal of hospitality management, 31(1), 107-118.

Cottrell, T., & Nault, B. R. (2004). Product variety and firm survival in the microcomputer software industry. Strategic Management Journal, 25(10), 1005-1025.

Dube, A., & Helkkula, A. (2015). Service experiences beyond the direct use: indirect customer use experiences of smartphone apps. Journal of Service Management. 26(2), 224.

Erman, B., Inan, A., Nagarajan, R., & Uzunalioglu, H. (2011). Mobile applications discovery: A subscriber-centric approach. Bell Labs Technical Journal, 15(4), 135-148.

Gálvez, J. A., Lockman, J. L., Schleelein, L. E., Simpao, A. F., Ahumada, L. M., Wolf, B. A., ... & Rehman, M. (2017). Interactive pediatric emergency checklists to the palm of your hand-How the Pedi Crisis App traveled around the world. Pediatric Anesthesia, 27(8), 835-840.

Gans, J. S. (2012). Mobile application pricing. Information Economics and Policy, 24(1), 52-59.

Chung, H. (2015). Consumer brand engagement by virtue of using Star bucks s Branded Mobile App based on grounded theory methodology. International Journal of Asia Digital Art and Design Association, 19(4), 91-97.

Kim, H. W., Kankanhalli, A., & Lee, H. L. (2016). Investigating decision factors in mobile application purchase: A mixed-methods approach. Information & Management, 53(6), 727-739.

Kim, S. J., Wang, R. J. H., & Malthouse, E. C. (2015). The effects of adopting and using a brand's mobile application on customers' subsequent purchase behavior. Journal of Interactive Marketing, 31, 28-41.

Lee, G., & Raghu, T. S. (2014). Determinants of mobile apps' success: Evidence from the app store market. Journal of Management Information Systems, 31(2), 133-170.

Lee, G., & Raghu, T. S. (2011). Product portfolio and mobile apps success: Evidence from app store market. 17. Americas Conference on Information Systems. Atlanta: Associationfor Information Systems.

Leppäniemi, M., Sinisalo, J., &Karjaluoto, H. (2006). A review of mobile marketing research. International Journal of Mobile Marketing, 1(1), 30-40.

Li, C. Y. (2018). Consumer behavior in switching between membership cards and mobile applications: The case of Starbucks. Computers in Human Behavior, 84, 171-184.

Macit, İ. (2018). Bütünleşik afet yönetim sistemlerinde karar destek sistemi geliştirilmesi: mobil uygulama örneği. Uluslararası Yönetim Bilişim Sistemleri ve Bilgisayar Bilimleri Dergisi, 2(1), 23-41.

Mengru, S., Zheng, Z., Baotian, D., & Jinyu, Z. (2013). Comparative analysis of mobile application stores in different charging modes. China Communications, 10(12), 158-168.

Önder, M., & Narin, B. (2013). Akilli telefonlar ve mobil uygulamalarin (Apps) dermatolojide kullanimi/Smart phones and apps application in dermatology. Türkderm: Türk Deri Hastalıkları ve Frengi Arşivi, 47(1), 1.

Slonim, R., & Garbarino, E. (1999). The effect of price history on demand as mediated by perceived price expensiveness. Journal of business research, 45(1), 1-14.

Solomon, S. (2011). Going mobile? Smartphone marketing efforts just make sense. Marketing health services, 31(4), 28-29.

Szymczak, A. (2018). The Use of Mobile Applications by Airlines in the Process of Marketing Communication. Marketing of Scientific and Research Organizations, 29(3), 133-153.

Şanlıöz, K., Dilek, E., & Koçak, N. (2013). Değişen dünya, dönüşen Pazarlama: Türkiye turizm sektöründen öncü bir mobil uygulama örneği. Anatolia: Turizm Araştırmaları Dergisi, 24(2), 250-260.

URL 1: https://play.google.com/store/apps/details?id=tr.gov.saglik.hayatevesigar&gl=TR, 30.6.2020.

Yapraklı, T. Ş., & Altay, Ş. (2017). Mobil anlık mesajlaşma servislerinin kullanımı üzerinde etkili faktörlerin incelenmesi: Ardahan üniversitesi öğrencileri üzerinde bir saha araştırması, Marmara Üniversitesi Öneri Dergisi, 12(48), 199-216.

Zhao, Z., & Balagué, C. (2015). Designing branded mobile apps: Fundamentals and recommendations. Business Horizons, 58(3), 305-315.

16. Bölüm kaynakçası

Andreasen, A., Gould, R., & Gutierrez, K. (2000). Social marketing has new champion. Advertising Age, 71(6), 38-40.

Balıkçıoğlu, B., & Karacaoğlu, K. (2007). Sosyal bir ürün olarak topluma pazarlanan hayırseverlik: stratejik hayırseverlik. Gazi Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi, 9(2), 121-141.

Bright, A. D. (2000). The role of social marketing in leisure and recreation management. Journal of leisure research, 32(1), 12-17.

Çabuk, S., & Yağcı, M. İ. (2003). Pazarlamaya çağdaş yaklaşım. Ankara: Nobel,168-69.

Çabuk, S. (2003). Çevreci pazarlama ve tüketicilerin çevreci tutumlarının satın alma davranışlarına etkileri ile ilgili bir uygulama. Çukurova Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi, 12(12), 39-54.

Eser, Z. & Özdoğan, B. (2006). Sosyal pazarlama: toplumun refahı ve kaliteli yaşamı için. Ankara: Siyasal.

Gözde, M.(2012). Sosyal pazarlama uygulamalarının tüketici davranışı ve firma performansı üzerine etkileri: teori ve bir uygulama. Organizasyon ve Yönetim Bilimleri Dergisi, 4(1), 117-129.

Hastings, G., & Saren, M. (2003). The critical contribution of social marketing: theory and application. Marketing theory, 3(3), 305-322.

Suher, İ. K. (2008). Sosyal pazarlama ve sağlığın teşviki programlarındaki rolü. kronik hastalıklar risk faktörleri, Sağlığın Teşviki ve Geliştirilmesi Sempozyumu, T.C. Sağlık Bakanlığı, Ankara, 172.

İlter, B., & Bayraktaroğlu, G. (2007). Kar amacı gütmeyen sosyal içerikli pazarlama uygulamaları: sosyal pazarlama. Erciyes Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi, (28), 49-64.

Kotler, P., & Zaltman, G. (1971). Social marketing: an approach to planned social change. Journal of Marketing, 35(3), 3-12.

Kotler, P., Roberto E. L. & Lee, N. (2002). Social marketing: Improving the quality of life, Thousand Oaks: Sage.

Akdoğan, M. Ş. Çoban, S. & Öztürk, R. (2012). Medyada yer alan sosyal pazarlama kampanyalarına yönelik tüketici değerlendirmeleri: konya ilinde bir uygulama. Erciyes Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi, 39, 1-18.

Öztürk, M. C., & AYMAN, Ö. G. M. (2008). Türkiye›de Özel Sektör ve Sosyal Sorumluluk Projeleri. Galatasaray Üniversitesi İletişim Dergisi, (9), 145-163.

Kurtoğlu, S. (2007). Sosyal pazarlama kavramının analizi. Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi, (1), 125-134.

Tengilimoğlu, D., Güzel, A., Günaydın, E. (2014). Sosyal pazarlama kapsamında dumansız hava sahası: örnek bir uygulama. *İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi* 15(2), 1-26.

Uygurtürk, H. (2016). Sosyal pazarlama ve Türkiye'deki sosyal pazarlama uygulamaları: Ağız-diş sağlığı üzerine bir araştırma. *ICWSR*, 519.

17. Bölüm kaynakçası

Anantachart, S. (2006). Integrated marketing communications and market planning: Their implications to brand equity building. Journal of Promotion Management, 11(1), 101-125.

Barger, V. A., & Labrecque, L. (2013). An integrated marketing communications perspective on social media metrics. International Journal of Integrated Marketing Communications, Bahar, 64-76.

Eagle, L., Kitchen, P. J., & Bulmer, S. (2007). Insights into interpreting integrated marketing communications: A two-nation qualitative comparison. European Journal of Marketing. *41*(7/8), 956-970.

Eagle, L., Kitchen, P., Hyde, K., Fourie, W., & Padisetti, M. (1999). Perceptions of integrated marketing communications among marketers & ad agency executives in New Zealand. International Journal of Advertising, 18(1), 89-119.

Ewing, M. T. (2009). Integrated marketing communications measurement and evaluation. Journal of Marketing Communications, 15(2-3), 103-117.

Gurău, C. (2008). Integrated online marketing communication: implementation and management. Journal of communication management. 12(2), 169-184.

Luxton, S., Reid, M., & Mavondo, F. (2015). Integrated marketing communication capability and brand performance. Journal of Advertising, 44(1), 37-46.

Madhavaram, S., Badrinarayanan, V., & McDonald, R. E. (2005). Integrated marketing communication (IMC) and brand identity as critical components of brand equity strategy: A conceptual framework andr esearch propositions. Journal of Advertising, 34(4), 69-80.

McGrath, J. M. (2005). A pilot study testing aspects of the integrated marketing communications concept. Journal of Marketing Communications, 11(3), 191-214.

Mihart, C. (2012). Impact of integrated marketing communication on consumer behaviour: Effects on consumer decision-making process. International Journal of Marketing Studies, 4(2), 121.

Naeem, B., Bilal, M., & Naz, U. (2013). Integrated marketing communication: a review paper. Interdisciplinary journal of contemporary research in business, 5(5), 124-133.

Phelps, J., & Johnson, E. (1996). Entering the quagmire: examining the'meaning'of integrated marketing communications. Journal of Marketing Communications, 2(3), 159-172.

Pickton, D., & Hartley, B. (1998). Measuring integration: an assessment of the quality of integrated marketing communications. International Journal of Advertising, 17(4), 447-465.

Porcu, L., Del Barrio-Garcia, S., & Kitchen, P. J. (2017). Measuring integrated marketing communication by taking a broad organisational approach: The firm-wide IMC scale. European Journal of Marketing, 51(3), 692-718.

Porcu, L., Barrio-García, S. D., & Kitchen, P. J. (2012). How Integrated Marketing Communications (IMC) works? A theoretical review and an analysis of its main drivers and effects, Comunicacion Y Sociedad, XXV(1), 313-348.

Reid, M., Luxton, S., & Mavondo, F. (2005). The relationship between integrated marketing communication, market orientation, and brand orientation. Journal of advertising, 34(4), 11-23.

Reinold, T., & Tropp, J. (2012). Integrated marketing communications: How can we measure its effectiveness?. Journal of marketing communications, 18(2), 113-132.

Završnik, B.,&Jerman, D. (2011). Measuring integrated marketing communication. Scientific Annals of the Alexandru Ioan Cuza University of Iasi: EconomicSciences Series, 11(1), 351-361.

Reid, M. (2005). Performance auditing of integrated marketing communication (IMC) actions and outcomes. Journal of Advertising, 34(4), 41-54.

Low, G. S. (2000). Correlates of integrated marketing communications. Journal of Advertising research, 40(3), 27-39.

18. Bölüm kaynakçası

Bonhommer, J., Christodoulides, G., & Jevons, C. (2010). The impact of user-generated content on consumer-based brand equity. 9. Thought Leaders International Conference on Brand Management, 61, 0-16.

Bosman, J. (2006). An agency's worst nightmare: Ads created by users. The New York Times.

Burmann, C. (2010). A call for user-generated branding. Journal of Brand Management, 18, 1-4.

Cheung, C. M., Lee, M. K., & Rabjohn, N. (2008). The impact of electronic word-of-mouth: The adoption of online opinions in online customer communities. Internet research. 18(3), 229-247.

Ertimur, B., & Gilly, M. (2010). Theimpact of consumer-generated advertising on brand associations. Advances in Consumer Research, 37, 284-287.

Brunel, F., Fournier, S., & Lawrence, B. (2008). Consuming the consumer-generated ad. Advances in Consumer Research, 35, 209-212.

Hansen, S. S., Lee, J. K., & Lee, S. Y. (2014). Consumer-generated ads on YouTube: Impacts of source credibility and need for cognition on attitudes, interactive behaviors, and eWOM. Journal of Electronic Commerce Research, 15(3), 254.

Lawrence, B., Fournier, S., & Brunel, F. (2013). When companies don't make the ad: A multimethod inquiry into the differential effectiveness of consumer-generated advertising. Journal of Advertising, 42(4), 292-307.

Muñiz, Jr, A. M., & Schau, H. J. (2007). Vigilante marketing and consumer-created communications. Journal of Advertising, 36(3), 35-50.

Muntinga, D. G., Moorman, M., & Smit, E. G. (2011). Introducing COBRAs: Exploring motivations for brand-related social media use. International Journal of Advertising, 30(1), 13-46.

Schau, H. J., & Muniz, A. M. (2008). Share the Brand: Communally-Embedded Consumer Generated Content. Advances in Consumer Research, 35, 209-212.

Steyn, P., Ewing, M. T., Van Heerden, G., Pitt, L. F., & Windisch, L. (2011). From whence it came: Understanding source effects in consumer-generated advertising. International Journal of Advertising, 30(1), 133-160.

Steyn, P., Wallström, Å., & Pitt, L. (2010). Consumer-generated content and source effects in financial services advertising: An experimental study. Journal of Financial Services Marketing, 15(1), 49-61.

Story, L. (2007). The high price of creating free ads. The New York Times.

Uzunoğlu, E. (2011). Consumer as advertiser: A conceptual perspective. Global Media Journal: Turkish Edition, 2(3), 138-159.

Wu, C., & Shaffer, D. R. (1987). Susceptibility to persuasive appeals as a function of source credibility and prior experience with the attitude object. Journal of personality and social psychology, 52(4), 677-688.

19. Bölüm kaynakçası

Algesheimer, R., Dholakia, U. M., & Herrmann, A. (2005). The social influence of brand community: Evidence from European car clubs. Journal of marketing, 69(3), 19-34.

Jahn, B., & Kunz, W. (2012). How to transform consumers into fans of your brand. Journal of Service Management. 23(3), 344-361.

Chaudhuri, A., & Holbrook, M. B. (2001). The chain of effects from brand trust and brand affect to brand performance: the role of brand loyalty. Journal of marketing, 65(2), 81-93.

Chevalier, J. A., & Mayzlin, D. (2006). The effect of word of mouth on sales: Online book reviews. Journal of marketing research, 43(3), 345-354.

Cova, B., & Pace, S. (2006). Brand community of convenience products: new forms of customer empowerment–the case "my Nutella The Community". European Journal of Marketing, 40(9/10), 1087-105.

Davis, R., Piven, I., & Breazeale, M. (2014). Conceptualizing the brand in social media community: The five sources model. Journal of Retailing and consumer services, 21(4), 468-481.

Fischer, E., Bristor, J., & Gainer, B. (1996). Creating or escaping community?: An exploratory study of Internet consumers' behaviors. ACR North American Advances, Advances in Consumer Research, 23.

Gummerus, J., Liljander, V., Weman, E., & Pihlström, M. (2012). Customer engagement in a Facebook brand community. Management Research Review. 35(9), 857-877.

Habibi, M. R., Laroche, M., & Richard, M. O. (2014). Brand communities based in social media: How unique are they? Evidence from two exemplary brand communities. International Journal of Information Management, 34(2), 123-132.

Jang, H., Olfman, L., Ko, I., Koh, J., & Kim, K. (2008). The influence of on-line brand community characteristics on community commitment and brand loyalty. International journal of electronic commerce, 12(3), 57-80.

Hogg, M. A., Terry, D. J., & White, K. M. (1995). A tale of two theories: A critical comparison of identity theory with social identity theory. Social psychology quarterly, 255-269.

Chi, H. H. (2011). Interactive digital advertising vs. virtual brand community: Exploratory study of user motivation and social media marketing responses in Taiwan. Journal of Interactive Advertising, 12(1), 44-61.

Hughes, D. J., Rowe, M., Batey, M., & Lee, A. (2012). A tale of two sites: Twitter vs. Facebook and the personality predictors of social media usage. Computers in human behavior, 28(2), 561-569.

Jang, H., Olfman, L., Ko, I., Koh, J., & Kim, K. (2008). The influence of on-line brand community characteristics on community commitment and brand loyalty. International journal of electronic commerce, 12(3), 57-80.

Gummerus, J., Liljander, V., Weman, E., & Pihlström, M. (2012). Customer engagement in a Facebook brand community. Management Research Review. 35(9), 857-877.

Weaver Lariscy, R., Tinkham, S. F., & Sweetser, K. D. (2011). Kids these days: Examining differences in political uses and gratifications, internet political participation, political information efficacy, and cynicism on the basis of age. American Behavioral Scientist, 55(6), 749-764.

Dessart, L., Veloutsou, C., & Morgan-Thomas, A. (2015). Consumer engagement in online brand communities: a social media perspective. Journal of Product & Brand Management. 24(1), 28-42

Limayem, M., & Cheung, C. M. (2011). Predicting the continued use of Internet-based learning technologies: the role of habit. Behaviour & Information Technology, 30(1), 91-99.

Lin, H. F., & Chen, C. H. (2017). Combining the Technology Acceptance Model and Uses and Gratifications Theory to examine the usage behavior of an Augmented Reality Tour-sharing Application. Symmetry, 9(7), 113, 1-22.

Maclaran, P., & Catterall, M. (2002). Researching the social web: marketing information from virtual communities. Marketing Intelligence & Planning. 20(6), 319-26.

Malik, A., Dhir, A., & Nieminen, M. (2016). Uses and gratifications of digital photo sharing on Facebook. Telematics and Infomatics, 33 (1), 129-138.

Marin, L., Ruiz, S., & Rubio, A. (2009). The role of identity salience in the effects of corporate social responsibility on consumer behavior. Journal of Business Ethics, 84(1), 65-78.

Mathwick, C. (2006). Building loyalty by sponsoring virtual peer-to-peer problem solving (P3) communities. American Marketing Association, Summer, 211-212.

McAlexander, J. H., Schouten, J. W., & Koenig, H. F. (2002). Building brand community. Journal of marketing, 66(1), 38-54.

Mitchell, A.A. (1979), "Involvement: a potentiallyimportantmediator of consumerbehavior", Advances in Consumer Research, Vol. 6, pp. 191-6.

Okazaki, S. (2007). Mobile marketing referral among the Japanese youth: Does viral marketing work?. 36. EMAC Conference, Reykjavik.

Pai, P., & Arnott, D. C. (2013). User adoption of social networking sites: Eliciting uses and gratifications through a means–end approach. Computers in Human Behavior, 29(3), 1039-1053.

Park, C. W., & Young, S. M. (1983). Types and levels of involvement and brand attitude formation. Advances in Consumer Research. 10, 320-324.

Pentina, I., Zhang, L., & Basmanova, O. (2013). Antecedents and consequences of trust in a social media brand: A cross-cultural study of Twitter. Computers in Human Behavior, 29(4), 1546-1555.

Raacke, J., & Bonds-Raacke, J. (2008). MySpace and Facebook: Applying the uses and gratifications theory to exploring friend-networking sites. Cyberpsychology & behavior, 11(2), 169-174.

Romm, C., Pliskin, N., & Clarke, R. (1997). Virtual communities and society: toward an integrative three phase model. International journal of information management, 17(4), 261-270.

Schau, H. J., Muñiz Jr, A. M., & Arnould, E. J. (2009). How brand community practices create value. Journal of marketing, 73(5), 30-51.

Shang, R. A., Chen, Y. C., & Liao, H. J. (2006). The value of participation in virtual consumer communities on brand loyalty. Internet Research. 16(4), 398-418.

Sicilia, M., & Palazón, M. (2008). Brand communities on the internet: A case study of Coca-Cola's Spanish virtual community. Corporate Communications: An International Journal. 13(3), 255-270.

Thorbjørnsen, H., Supphellen, M., Nysveen, H., & Egil, P. (2002). Building brand relationships online: A comparison of two interactive applications. Journal of interactive marketing, 16(3), 17-34.

Tsimonis, G., & Dimitriadis, S. (2014). Brand strategies in social media. Marketing Intelligence & Planning. 32(3), 328-344.

Hur, W. M., Ahn, K. H., & Kim, M. (2011). Building brand loyalty through managing brand community commitment. Management Decision. 49(7), 1194-1213.

Yeh, Y. H., & Choi, S. M. (2011). MINI-lovers, maxi-mouths: An investigation of antecedents to eWOM intention among brand community members. Journal of marketing communications, 17(3), 145-162.

Shen, Y. C., Huang, C. Y., Chu, C. H., & Liao, H. C. (2010). Virtual community loyalty: An interpersonal-interaction perspective. International Journal of Electronic Commerce, 15(1), 49-74.

Zeugner-Roth, K. P., Žabkar, V., & Diamantopoulos, A. (2015). Consumer ethnocentrism, national identity, and consumer cosmopolitanism as drivers of consumer behavior: A social identity theory perspective. Journal of international marketing, 23(2), 25-54.

20. Bölüm kaynakçası

Agustina, L., & Primadona, S. (2018). Hubungan Antara Rasa Makanan dan Suhu Makanan dengan Sisa Makanan Lauk Hewani Pada Pasien Anak Di Ruang Rawat Inap RUMKITAL Dr. Ramelan Surabaya. Amerta Nutrition, 2(3), 245-253.

Aminuddin, N. F., Vijayakumaran, R. K., & Abdul Razak, S. (2018). Patient satisfaction with hospital food service and its impact on plate waste in public hospitals in East Malaysia. Hospital Practices and Research, 3(3), 90-97.

Buzby, J. C., Hyman, J., Stewart, H., & Wells, H. F. (2011). The value of retail-and consumer-level fruit and vegetable losses in the United States. Journal of Consumer Affairs, 45(3), 492-515.

Capra, S., Wright, O., Sardie, M., Bauer, J., & Askew, D. (2005). The acute hospital foodservice patient satisfaction questionnaire: The development of a valid and reliable tool to measure patient satisfaction with acute care hospital foodservices. Foodservice Research International, 16(1-2), 1-14.

Dölekoğlu, C. Ö., & Var, I. (2016). Tabakta kalan yemekler: Üniversite yemekhanesinden örnek. XII. Ulusal Tarım Ekonomisi Kongresi, 25-27 Mayıs 2016, 2067-2074.

Freedman, M. R., & Brochado, C. (2010). Reducing portion size reduces food intake and plate waste. Obesity, 18(9), 1864-1866.

Getts, K. M., Quinn, E. L., Johnson, D. B., & Otten, J. J. (2017). Validity and interrater reliability of the visual quarter-waste method for assessing food waste in middle school and high school cafeteria settings. Journal of the Academy of Nutrition and Dietetics, 117(11), 1816-1821.

Heikkilä, L., Reinikainen, A., Katajajuuri, J. M., Silvennoinen, K., & Hartikainen, H. (2016). Elements affecting food waste in the food service sector. Waste Management, 56, 446-453.

Krishna, A., & Hagen, L. (2019). Out of proportion? The role of leftovers in eating-related affect and behavior. Journal of Experimental Social Psychology, 81, 15-26.

Lorenz, B. A. S., Hartmann, M., & Langen, N. (2017). What makes people leave their food? The interaction of personal and situational factors leading to plate leftovers in canteens. Appetite, 116, 45-56.

Lorenz, B. A. S., Langen, N., Hartmann, M., & Klink-Lehmann, J. (2018). Decomposing attitudes towards food leftovers: Implications for general attitude, intention and behavior. British Food Journal. 120(11), 2498-2509.

Lorenz, B. A., Hartmann, M., Hirsch, S., Kanz, O., & Langen, N. (2017). Determinants of plate leftovers in one German catering company. Sustainability, 9(5), 807.

Martin, C. K., Nicklas, T., Gunturk, B., Correa, J. B., Allen, H. R., & Champagne, C. (2014). Measuring food intake with digital photography. Journal of Human Nutrition and Dietetics, 27, 72-81.

Mirosa, M., Yip, R., & Lentz, G. (2018). Content analysis of the 'clean your plate campaign'on Sina Weibo. Journal of Food Products Marketing, 24(5), 539-562.

Pearson, D., & Perera, A. (2018). Reducing food waste: A practitioner guide identifying requirements for an integrated social marketing communication campaign. Social Marketing Quarterly, 24(1), 45-57.

Sebbane, M., & Costa, S. (2018). Food leftovers in workplace cafeterias: An exploratory analysis of stated behavior and actual behavior. Resources, Conservation and Recycling, 136, 88-94.

Silvennoinen, K., Heikkilä, L., Katajajuuri, J. M., & Reinikainen, A. (2015). Food waste volume and origin: Case studies in the Finnish food service sector. Waste management, 46, 140-145.

URL 1: https://www.tarimtv.gov.tr/tr/video-detay/israf-kamu-spotu-10141, 25.6.2020.

URL 2: https://www.tzob.org.tr/kamu-spotu, 25.6.2020

URL 3: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=4mxsthl3Xi0, 25.6.2020.

Verghese, K., Lewis, H., Lockrey, S., & Williams, H. (2015). Packaging's role in minimizing food loss and waste across the supply chain. Packaging Technology and Science, 28(7), 603-620.

Wansink, B., & Payne, C. R. (2008). Eating behavior and obesity at Chinese buffets. Obesity, 16 (8), 1957–1960.

Watanabe, K. (2009). Estimating the amount of wasted food. Teoksessa: 3. BOKU Waste Conference,15, 2009.

Wirasamadi, N. P., Adhi, K. T., & Weta, I. W. (2015). Analysis of Inpatients Food Leftover at Sanglah Hospital Bali Province. Public Health and Preventive Medicine Archive, 3(1), 21497.

Wong, E. L., Coulter, A., Cheung, A. W., Yam, C. H., Yeoh, E. K., & Griffiths, S. M. (2012). Patient experiences with public hospital care: first benchmark survey in Hong Kong. Hong Kong Med J, 18(5), 371-380.

21. Bölüm kaynakçası

Aerts, G., & Smits, T. (2017). The package size effect: How package size affects young children's consumption of snacks differing in sweetness. Food Quality and Preference, 60, 72-80.

Benton, D. (2015). Portion size: what we know and what we need to know. Critical Reviews in Food Science and Nutrition, 55(7), 988-1004.

Bloch, P. H., Brunel, F. F., & Arnold, T. J. (2003). Individual differences in the centrality of visual product aesthetics: Concept and measurement. Journal of Consumer Research, 29(4), 551-565.

Cahayadi, J., Geng, X., Mirosa, M., & Peng, M. (2019). Expectancy versus experience–Comparing Portion-Size-Effect during pre-meal planning and actual intake. Appetite, 135, 108-114.

Collins, K., Watson, J. F., & Collins, C. E. (2014). Food and beverage portion sizes in Australian children: a secondary analysis of 1995 and 2007 national data. BMC Public Health, 14(1), 1-9.

Gidlöf, K., Anikin, A., Lingonblad, M., & Wallin, A. (2017). Looking is buying. How visual attention and choice are affected by consumer preferences and properties of the supermarket shelf. Appetite, 116, 29-38.

Grebitus, C., Jensen, H. H., Roosen, J., & Sebranek, J. G. (2013). Fresh meat packaging: Consumer acceptance of modified atmosphere packaging including carbon monoxide. Journal of food protection, 76(1), 99-107.

Hughes, J. W., Goldstein, C. M., Logan, C., Mulvany, J. L., Hawkins, M. A., Sato, A. F., & Gunstad, J. (2017). Controlled testing of novel portion control plate produces smaller self-selected portion sizes compared to regular dinner plate. BMC obesity, 4(1), 1-8.

Kim, M. K., Lopetcharat, K., & Drake, M. A. (2013). Influence of packaging information on consumer liking of chocolate milk. Journal of Dairy Science, 96(8), 4843-4856.

Lillegaard, I. T. L., Øverby, N. C., & Andersen, L. F. (2005). Can children and adolescents use photographs of food to estimate portion sizes?. European journal of clinical nutrition, 59(4), 611-617.

Milos, G., Kuenzli, C., Soelch, C. M., Schumacher, S., Moergeli, H., & Mueller-Pfeiffer, C. (2013). How much should I eat? Estimation of meal portions in anorexia nervosa. Appetite, 63, 42-47.

Mohr, G. S., Lichtenstein, D. R., & Janiszewski, C. (2012). The effect of marketer-suggested serving size on consumer responses: the unintended consequences of consumer attention to calorie information. Journal of Marketing, 76(1), 59-75.

Neyens, E., Aerts, G., & Smits, T. (2015). The impact of image-size manipulation and sugar content on children's cereal consumption. Appetite, 95, 152-157.

Raynor, H. A., & Wing, R. R. (2007). Package unit size and amount of food: do both influence intake?. Obesity, 15(9), 2311-2319.

Reimann, M., Zaichkowsky, J., Neuhaus, C., Bender, T., & Weber, B. (2010). Aesthetic package design: A behavioral, neural, and psychological investigation. Journal of consumer psychology, 20(4), 431-441.

Robinson, T. N., & Matheson, D. M. (2015). Environmental strategies for portion control in children. Appetite, 88, 33-38.

Rolls, B. J. (2014). What is the role of portion control in weight management?. International Journal of Obesity, 38(1), S1-S8.

Rolls, B. J., Roe, L. S., Kral, T. V., Meengs, J. S., & Wall, D. E. (2004). Increasing the portion size of a packaged snack increases energy intake in men and women. Appetite, 42(1), 63-69.

Roose, G., Van Kerckhove, A., & Huyghe, E. (2017). Honey they shrank the food! An integrative study of the impact of food granularity and its operationalization mode on consumption. Journal of Business Research, 75, 210-220.

Tal, A., Niemann, S., & Wansink, B. (2017). Depicted serving size: cereal packaging pictures exaggerate serving sizes and promote overserving. BMC public health, 17(1), 1-7.

Underwood, R. L., & Klein, N. M. (2002). Packaging as brand communication: effects of product pictures on consumer responses to the package and brand. Journal of Marketing Theory and Practice, 10(4), 58-68.

Van Kleef, E., Kavvouris, C., & van Trijp, H. C. (2014). The unit size effect of indulgent food: How eating smaller sized items signals impulsivity and makes consumers eat less. Psychology & health, 29(9), 1081-1103.

Wilkinson, L. L., Hinton, E. C., Fay, S. H., Ferriday, D., Rogers, P. J., & Brunstrom, J. M. (2012). Computer-based assessments of expected satiety predict behavioural measures of portion-size selection and food intake. Appetite, 59(3), 933-938.

Zlatevska, N., Dubelaar, C., & Holden, S. S. (2014). Sizing up the effect of portion size on consumption: a meta-analytic review. Journal of Marketing, 78(3), 140-154.

22. Bölüm kaynakçası

Ariely, D., & Simonson, I. (2003). Buying, bidding, playing, or competing? Value assessment and decision dynamics in online auctions. Journal of Consumer Psychology, 13(1-2), 113-123.

Ba, S., & Pavlou, P. A. (2002). Evidence of the effect of trust building technology in electronic markets: Price premiums and buyer behavior. MIS quarterly, 243-268.

Bapna, R., Jank, W., & Shmueli, G. (2008). Price formation and its dynamics in online auctions. Decision Support Systems, 44(3), 641-656.

Black, G. S. (2007). A comparison of the characteristics of eBay consumers and eBay nonconsumers. Journal of Direct, Data and Digital Marketing Practice, 9(1), 16-29.

Blum, A., Kumar, V., Rudra, A., & Wu, F. (2004). Online learning in online auctions. Theoretical Computer Science, 324(2-3), 137-146.

Budish, E. B., & Takeyama, L. N. (2001). Buy prices in online auctions: irrationality on the internet?. Economics letters, 72(3), 325-333.

Chan, N. H., &Liu, W. W. (2017). Modelingandforecasting online auctionprices: a semiparametricregressionanalysis. Journal of Forecasting, 36(2), 156-164.

Chen, J. V., Yen, D. C., Kuo, W. R., & Capistrano, E. P. S. (2016). The antecedents of purchase and re-purchase intentions of online auction consumers. Computers in Human Behavior, 54, 186-196.

Chiu, C. M., Huang, H. Y., & Yen, C. H. (2010). Antecedents of trust in online auctions. Electronic Commerce Research and Applications, 9(2), 148-159.

Cypryjański, J., &Grzesiuk, A. (2015). The Role of signals in online auction purchase decisions. Folia Oeconomica Stetinensia, 15(1), 53-68.

George, E. I., & Hui, S. K. (2012). Optimal pricing using online auction experiments: a Polya tree approach. The Annals of Applied Statistics, 55-82.

Gregg, D. G., & Walczak, S. (2010). The relationship between website quality, trust and price premiums at online auctions. Electronic Commerce Research, 10(1), 1-25.

Haruvy, E., & Leszczyc, P. T. P. (2016). Measuring the impact of price guarantees on bidding in consumer online auctions. Journal of Retailing, 92(1), 96-108.

Hinz, O., Hill, S., & Kim, J. Y. (2016). TV's dirty little secret: The negative effect. MIS Quarterly, 40(3), 623-644.

Jacobs, D. F. (1986). A general theory of addictions: A new theoretical model. Journal of gambling behavior, 2(1), 15-31.

Nedelec, T., Abeille, M., Calauzènes, C., Heymann, B., Perchet, V., & Karoui, N. E. (2018). Thresholding at the monopoly price: an agnostic way to improve bidding strategies in revenue-maximizing auctions. arXiv, 808.06979.

Nutt, D. J., Lingford-Hughes, A., Erritzoe, D., & Stokes, P. R. (2015). The dopamine theory of addiction: 40 years of highs and lows. Nature Reviews Neuroscience, 16(5), 305-312.

Pallanti, S., DeCaria, C. M., Grant, J. E., Urpe, M., & Hollander, E. (2005). Reliability and validity of the pathological gambling adaptation of the Yale-Brown Obsessive-Compulsive Scale (PG-YBOCS). Journal of Gambling Studies, 21(4), 431-443.

Pavlou, P. A., & Gefen, D. (2004). Building effective online marketplaces with institution-based trust. Information systems research, 15(1), 37-59.

Peters, C., & Bodkin, C. D. (2007). An exploratory investigation of problematic online auction behaviors: Experiences of eBay users. Journal of Retailing and Consumer Services, 14(1), 1-16.

Tu, Y., Tung, Y. A., & Goes, P. (2017). Online auction segmentation and effective selling strategy: trust and information asymmetry perspectives. Journal of electronic commerce research, 18(3), 189-211.

Turel, O., Serenko, A., & Giles, P. (2011). Integrating technology addiction and use: An empirical investigation of online auction users. MIS quarterly, 1043-1061.

Tversky, A.,& Kahneman, D. (1974). Judgment under uncertainty: Heuristics and biases. Science, 185, 1124-1131.

Walker, M. B. (1989). Some problems with the concept of "gambling addiction": Should theories of addiction be generalized to include excessive gambling?. Journal of Gambling behavior, 5(3), 179-200.

Wang, C. C., & Chen, Y. T. (2008). The influence of passion and compulsive buying on online auction addiction. 2008 IEEE Asia-Pacific Services Computing Conference, 1187-1192.

West, R. (2001). Theories of addiction. Addiction, 96(1), 3-13.

Yuan, L. I., & Dennis, A. R. (2014, January). The Happiness Premium: The Impact of Emotion on Individuals' Willingness to Pay in Online Auctions. 47th. Hawaii International Conference on System Sciences, 3120-3128.

23. Bölüm kaynakçası

Bandura, A. (1971). Social Learning Theory, General Learning Press, New York, 1-46.

Cohen, R., Newton-John, T., & Slater, A. (2018). 'Selfie'-objectification: The role of selfies in self-objectification and disordered eating in young women. Computers in Human Behavior, 79, 68-74.

Daly, L. A., & Perez, L. M. (2009). Exposure to Media Violence and Other Correlates of Aggressive Behavior in Preschool Children. Early Childhood Research & Practice, 11(2), n2.

Dixon, H., Niven, P., Scully, M., & Wakefield, M. (2017). Food marketing with movie character toys: Effects on young children's preferences for unhealthy and healthier fast food meals. Appetite, 117, 342-350.

Exelmans, L., Custers, K., & Van den Bulck, J. (2015). Violent video games and delinquent behavior in adolescents: A risk factor perspective. Aggressive behavior, 41(3), 267-279.

Ferguson, C. J., Muñoz, M. E., Garza, A., & Galindo, M. (2014). Concurrent and prospective analyses of peer, television and social media influences on body dissatisfaction, eating disorder symptoms and life satisfaction in adolescent girls. Journal of youth and adolescence, 43(1), 1-14.

Fikkers, K. M., Piotrowski, J. T., & Valkenburg, P. M. (2017). A matter of style? Exploring the effects of parental mediation styles on early adolescents' media violence exposure and aggression. Computers in Human Behavior, 70, 407-415.

Fredrickson, B. L., & Roberts, T. A. (1997). Objectification theory: Toward understanding women's lived experiences and mental health risks. Psychology of women quarterly, 21(2), 173-206.

Ghaznavi, J., & Taylor, L. D. (2015). Bones, body parts, and sex appeal: An analysis of# thinspiration images on popular social media. Body image, 14, 54-61.

Hamm, M. P., Newton, A. S., Chisholm, A., Shulhan, J., Milne, A., Sundar, P., ... & Hartling, L. (2015). Prevalence and effect of cyberbullying on children and young people: A scoping review of social media studies. JAMA pediatrics, 169(8), 770-777.

Harrison, K. (1997). Does interpersonal attraction to thin media personalities promote eating disorders?. Journal of Broadcasting & Electronic Media, 41(4), 478-500.

Hefner, V., Woodward, K., Figge, L., Bevan, J. L., Santora, N., & Baloch, S. (2014). The influence of television and film viewing on midlife women's body image, disordered eating, and food choice. Media Psychology, 17(2), 185-207.

Holland, G., & Tiggemann, M. (2016). A systematic review of the impact of the use of social networking sites on body image and disordered eating outcomes. Body image, 17, 100-110.

Jordan, A. B., Kramer-Golinkoff, E. K., & Strasburger, V. C. (2008). Does adolescent media use cause obesity and eating disorders. Adolesc Med State Art Rev, 19(3), 431-449.

Lee, M. J., & Gispanski, L. (2016). Portrayals of eating and drinking in popular American TV programs: a comparison of scripted and unscripted shows. Journal of health communication, 21(5), 593-599.

Lindstrom, M. (2017). Small Data, İstanbul: Optimist, (çev. Ümit Şensoy), 117-120.

Manago, A. M., Graham, M. B., Greenfield, P. M., & Salimkhan, G. (2008). Self-presentation and gender on MySpace. Journal of Applied Developmental Psychology, 29(6), 446-458.

McLean, S. A., Paxton, S. J., Wertheim, E. H., & Masters, J. (2015). Photoshopping the selfie: Self photo editing and photo investment are associated with body dissatisfaction in adolescent girls. International Journal of Eating Disorders, 48(8), 1132-1140.

Ncube, L., & Munoriyarwa, A. (2018). See no evil, hear no evil and speak no evil? The press, violence and hooliganism at the 'Battle of Zimbabwe'. Soccer & Society, 19(5-6), 842-857.

Perloff, R. M. (2014). Social media effects on young women's body image concerns: Theoretical perspectives and an agenda for research. Sex roles, 71(11), 363-377.

Obaid, Z. H., Ghithan, A. A. S., Safar, M. A., Fawzan, A. E., & Obaid, Z. H. (2018). Impact of Media Violence on Aggressive and Criminal Behavior of Young Population in Taif City, Saudi Arabia. International Journal of Pharmaceutıcal Research and Allied Sciences, 7(3), 91-100.

Saukko, P. (2006). Rereading media and eating disorders: Karen Carpenter, Princess Diana, and the healthy female self. Critical Studies in Media Communication, 23(2), 152-169.

Sidani, J. E., Shensa, A., Hoffman, B., Hanmer, J., & Primack, B. A. (2016). The association between social media use and eating concerns among US young adults. Journal of the Academy of Nutrition and Dietetics, 116(9), 1465-1472.

Slater, M. D., Henry, K. L., Swaim, R. C., & Anderson, L. L. (2003). Violent media content and aggressiveness in adolescents: A downward spiral model. Communication research, 30(6), 713-736.

Snoek, H. M., van Strien, T., Janssens, J. M., & Engels, R. C. (2006). The effect of television viewing on adolescents' snacking: individual differences explained by external, restrained and emotional eating. Journal of Adolescent Health, 39(3), 448-451.

Syed-Abdul, S., Fernandez-Luque, L., Jian, W. S., Li, Y. C., Crain, S., Hsu, M. H., ... & Liou, D. M. (2013). Misleading health-related information promoted through video-based social media: anorexia on YouTube. Journal of Medical Internet Research, 15(2), e30.

Şengönül, T. (2017). Medyanın Çocukların ve Gençlerin Sosyalleşme Sürecine Olumsuz Etkileri: Şiddet ve Saldırgan Davranışlar Üzerine Bir İnceleme. Çukurova Üniversitesi Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi, 46(2), 368-398.

Thompson, J. K., Van Den Berg, P., Roehrig, M., Guarda, A. S., & Heinberg, L. J. (2004). The sociocultural attitudes towards appearance scale-3 (SATAQ-3): Development and validation. International Journal of Eating Disorders, 35(3), 293-304.

Throop, E. M., Skinner, A. C., Perrin, A. J., Steiner, M. J., Odulana, A., & Perrin, E. M. (2014). Pass the popcorn: "Obesogenic" behaviors and stigma in children's movies. Obesity, 22(7), 1694-1700.

Tiggemann, M., & Slater, A. (2013). NetGirls: The Internet, Facebook, and body image concern in adolescent girls. International Journal of Eating Disorders, 46(6), 630-633.

Vandenbosch, L., & Eggermont, S. (2012). Understanding sexual objectification: A comprehensive approach toward media exposure and girls' internalization of beauty ideals, self-objectification, and body surveillance. Journal of Communication, 62(5), 869-887.

Vaterlaus, J. M., Patten, E. V., Roche, C., & Young, J. A. (2015). Getting healthy: The perceived influence of social media on young adult health behaviors. Computers in Human Behavior, 45, 151-157.

24. Bölüm kaynakçası

Antonides, G., Verhoef, P. C., & Van Aalst, M. (2002). Consumer perception and evaluation of waiting time: A field experiment. Journal of Consumer Psychology, 12(3), 193-202.

Arslan, İ. K., & Basmacı, U. (2020). Kokunun tüketici satın alma davranışı üzerindeki etkisi. Journal of Social and Humanities Sciences Research, 7(58), 2434-2442.

Gilbert, A. N., & Firestein, S. (2002). Dollars and scents: commercial opportunities in olfaction and taste. Nature neuroscience, 5(11), 1043-1045.

Bone, P. F., & Ellen, P. S. (1999). Scents in the marketplace: Explaining a fraction of olfaction. Journal of retailing, 75(2), 243-262.

Bone, P. F., & Jantrania, S. (1992). Olfaction as a cue for product quality. Marketing letters, 3(3), 289-296.

Bosmans, A. (2006). Scents and sensibility: when do (in) congruent ambient scents influence product evaluations?. Journal of Marketing, 70(3), 32-43.

Chebat, J. C., & Michon, R. (2003). Impact of ambient odors on mall shoppers' emotions, cognition, and spending: A test of competitive causal theories. Journal of business research, 56(7), 529-539.

Chebat, J. C., Morrin, M., & Chebat, D. R. (2009). Does age attenuate the impact of pleasant ambient scent on consumer response?. Environment and Behavior, 41(2), 258-267.

Demirtürk, H., & Yücel, N. (2016). Nöropazarlama açısından bilgilenmiş kullanıcıların karar süreci üzerinde koku etkisinin ölçümlenmesi. Ejovoc (Electronic Journal of VocationalColleges), 7(3), 58-69.

Fenko, A., & Loock, C. (2014). The influence of ambient scent and music on patients' anxiety in a waiting room of a plastic surgeon. HERD: Health Environments Research & Design Journal, 7(3), 38-59.

Gagarina, A., & Pikturnienė, I. (2016). Risk related behaviour under different ambient scent conditions. Trendy Ekonomiky a Managementu, 21-29.

Girard, M., Girard, A., Suppin, A. C., & Bartsch, S. (2016). The scentscape: An integrative framework describing scents in servicescapes. Jbm-Journal of Business Market Management, 9(1), 597-622.

Goldkuhl, L. & Styvén, M. (2007). Sensing the scent of service success. European Journal of Marketing, 41 (11), 1297-305.

Gómez, R., Claudia, M., Andres, M. P. & Tatiana, G.B. (2014). Scent marketing: a bibliographic review. Pensamiento & Gestión, 37, 214-254.

Gulas, C., & Bloch, P. (1995). Right under our noses: Ambient scent and consumer responses. Journal of Business and Psychology, 10, 87-98.

Gürdin, B. (2019). Kokunun tüketici satın alma davranışı üzerindeki etkisi. İşletme Araştırmaları Dergisi, 11(3), 2160-2175.

Higgins, M. (2006). Figs? Coconut sunscreen? Hotels choose their scents. New York Times, April.

Hirsch, A. R. (1995). Effects of ambient odors on slot machine usage in a Las Vegas casino. Psychology & Marketing, 12, 585-594.

Hoffmann, B. (2013). Scent in science and culture. History of the Human Sciences, 26(5), 31-47.

Hui, M. K., & Tse, D. K. (1996). What to tell consumers in waits of different lengths: An integrative model of service evaluation. Journal of Marketing, 60(2), 81-90.

Knasko, S. C. (1995). Pleasant odors and congruency: Effects on approach behavior. Chemical Senses, 20, 479-487.

Laird, D. A. (1932). How the consumer estimates quality by subconscious sensory impressions. Journal of Applied Psychology, 16(3), 241-246.

Liu, Y., Tovia, F., Balasubramian, K., Pierce, J. D., & Dugan, J. (2008). Scent in fused textiles to enhance consumer experiences. Journal of Industrial Textiles, 37(3), 263-274.

Lorig, T. S., & Schwartz, G. E. (1988). Brain &odor, I: Alteration of human EEG by odor administration. Psychobiology, 16, 281-284.

Ludden, G. D.S., & Hendrik N.J. S. (2009). Should Mary smell like biscuit? Investigating scents in product design. International Journal of Design, 3(3).

Lwin, M.O. & Morrin, M. (2012) Scenting movie theatre commercials: The impact of scent and pictures on brand evaluations and ad recall: Scented cinema ads. Journal of Consumer Behaviour, 11, 264-272.

Mitchell, D. J., Kahn, B. E., & Knasko, S. C. (1995). There's something in the air: Effects of ambient odor on consumer decision making. Journal of Consumer Research, 22(2), 229-238.

Morrin, M., & Ratneshwar, S. (2003). Does it make sense to use scents to enhance brand memory? Journal of Marketing Research, 40, 10-25.

Orth, Ul. R., & Aurelie, B. (2005). Ambient scent and consumer exploratory behaviour: A causal analysis. Journal of Wine Research, 16(2), 137-150.

Parish, J. T., Leonard L. B. & Shun, Y. L. (2008). The effect of the servicescape on service workers. Journal of Service Research, 10 (3), 220-38.

Poon, T. & Bianca G. (2014). Spatial density and ambient scent: Effects on consumer anxiety. American Journal of Business 29(1), 76-94.

Rimkute, J., Moraes, C. & Ferreira, C. (2016). The effects of scent on consumer behaviour. International Journal of Consumer Studies, 40(1), 24-34.

Schifferstein, H. N. J., & Michaut, A. M. K. (2002). Effects of appropriate and inappropriate odors on product evaluations. Perceptual and Motor Skills, 95(2), 1199-1214.

Schifferstein, H.N.J. & Blok, S.T. (2002). The signal function of thematically (in) congruent ambient scents in a retail environment. Chemical Senses 27(6), 539-549.

Spangenberg, E.R., Crowley, A., & Henderson, P. W. (1996). Improving the store environment: Do olfactory cues affect evaluations and behaviours. The Journal of Marketing, 60(2), 67-80.

URL 1: https://www.nobelprize.org/prizes/medicine/2004/press-release/, 8.2.2019.

Verma, P. (2014). Is the pleasure of scent in luxury store different than convenience store?. Arabian Journal of Business and Management Review, 3(10), 74.

Vinitzky, G. & Mazursky, D. (2011). The effects of cognitive thinking style and ambient scent on online consumer approach behavior, experience approach behavior, and search motivation. Psychology & Marketing 28(5), 496-519.

Zemke, D. M. & Shoemaker, S. (2008). A sociable atmosphere ambient scent's effect on social interaction. Cornell Hospitality Quarterly, 49(3), 317-329.

Zemke, Di. M. & Shoemaker, S. (2007). Scentacross a crowded room: Exploring the effect of ambient scent on social interactions. Hospitality Management, 26 (4), 927-40.

25. Bölüm kaynakçası

Allegretto, S., Cooper, D. (2014). Twenty-three years and stil waiting for change: Why it's time to give tipped workers the regular minimum wage. Economic Policy Institute.

Andrea, S. B., Messer, L.C., Marino,M., & Boone-Heinonen, J. (2018). Associations of tipped and untipped service work with poor mental health in a nationally representative cohort of adolescents followed into adulthood. American Journal of Epidemiology, 187(10), 2177-2185.

Baker, J. & Cameron, M. (1996). The effects of the service environment on affect and consumer perception of waiting time: An integrative review and research propositions. Journal of the Academy of Marketing Science, 24(4), 338-49.

Ball, J., & Barnes, D. C. (2017). Delight and the grateful customer: Beyond joy and surprise. Journal of Service Theory and Practice, 27(1), 250-269.

Barnes, D.C., Collier, J.E., Howe, V. & Hoffman, K.D. (2016). Multiple paths to customer delight: The impact of effort, expertise and tangibles on joy and surprise. Journal of Services Marketing, 30(3), 277-289.

Bergeron, J., & Roy, J. (2008). Pleasantly surprising clients: A tactic in relationship marketing for building competitive advantage in the financial services sector. Canadian Journal of Administrative Sciences, 25(3), 171-184.

Bimer, M.J., Booms, B.H., & Mohr, L. A. (1994). Critical Service Encounters: The Employee's View. Journal of Marketing ,58, 95-106.

Campion, E. D.,Campion, M. C., & Campion, M. A. (2018). Compensating tipped work: Security cameras as a tool for time use measurement. Compensation & Benefits Review, 1-19.

Catherine R. Curtis ,Randall S. Upchurch & Denver E. S. (2009). Employee motivation and organizational commitment: A Comparison of tipped and nontipped restaurant employees. International Journal of Hospitality Tourism Administration, 10(3), 253-269.

Chaniotakis, I. E., & Lymperopoulos, C. (2009). Service quality effect on satisfaction and word of mouth in the health care industry. Managing Service Quality: An International Journal, 19(2), 229-242.

Collier, J. E., Barnes, D. C., Abney, A. K., & Pelletier, M. J. (2018). Idiosyncratic service experiences: When customers desire the extraordinary in a service encounter. Journal of Business Research, 84, 150-161.

Comer, L. B., & Drollinger, T. (1999). Active empathetic listening and selling success: A conceptual framework. Journal of Personal Selling & Sales Management, 19(1), 15-29.

Curtin, S. (2013). Delight your customers: 7 simple ways to raise your customer service from ordinary to extraordinary. New York: Amacom.

Devrani, T. K. (2014a). Müşterilerin restoran çalışanlarının bahşiş arttırma amaçlı davranışlarına karşı tutumları. Dokuz Eylül Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi, 29(1), 137-160.

Devrani, T.K. (2014b). Kişisel değerlerin bahşiş vermeye karşı tutum üzerindeki etkisi. Afyon Kocatepe Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi, 16(2), 91-104.

DiPietro, R., & Milman, A. (2008). Retention factors of tipped hourly employees in the casual dining restaurant segment: Exploratory research in Central Florida. International Journal of Hospitality & Tourism Administration, 9(3), 244-266.

Dixon, M. J., Victorino, L., Kwortnik, R. J., & Verma, R. (2017). Surprise, anticipation, and sequence effects in the design of experiential services. Production and Operations Management, 26(5), 945-960.

Finn, A. (2005). Reassessing the foundations of customer delight. Journal of Service Research, 8(2), 103-116.

Franke, N., Keinz, P., & Steger, C.J. (2009). Testing the value of customization: When do customers really prefer products tailored to their preferences? Journal of Marketing, 73(5), 103-121.

Gyung K.M., & Mattila, S.A. (2013). Does a surprise strategy need words? The effect of explanations for a surprise strategy on customer delight and expectations. Journal of Services Marketing, 27(5), 361-370.

Nadiri, H. Kashif, H., Ekiz, E.H. & Erdoğan, Ş. (2008). An investigation on the factors influencing passengers' loyalty in the North Cyprus national airline. The TQM Journal, 20(3), 265-280.

Huang, W. H. (2010). Other customer failure: Effects of perceived employee effort and compensation on complainer and non-complainer service evaluations. Journal of Service Management, 21(2), 191-211.

Jewell, C. (2008). Factors influencing tipping behavior in a restaurant. Psi Chi Journal of Undergraduate Research, 13(1), 38-48.

McClean, E., & Collins, C. J. (2011). High-commitment HR practices, employee effort, and firm performance: Investigating the effects of HR practices across employee groups within Professional services firms. Human Resource Management, 50(3), 341-363.

McQuilken, L., McDonald, H., & Vocino, A. (2013). Is guarantee compensation enough? The important role of fix and employee effort in restoring justice. International Journal of Hospitality Management, 33, 41-50.

Mohr, L. A., & Bitner, M. J. (1995). The role of employee effort in satisfaction with service transactions. Journal of Business Research, 32(3), 239-252.

Nambisan, P. (2011). Information seeking and social support in online health communities: Impact on patients' perceived empathy. Journal of the American Medical Informatics Association, 18(3), 298-304.

Parasuraman, A., Zeithaml, V. A., & Berry, L. L. (1985). A Conceptual model of service quality and its implications for future research. Journal of Marketing, 49, 41-50.

Pine, J.B. & Gilmore, J.H. (1999), The Experience economy: Work is a theatre and every business a stage. Boston: Harvard Business School.

Sarıçalı, G., & Gürbüz, A. K. (2017). Bahşişin ekonomik boyutları üzerine teorik analitik yaklaşım altında bir inceleme. Sinop Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi, 1(2), 289-324.

Simon, F. (2013). The influence of empathy in complaint handling: Evidence of gratitudinal and transactional routes to loyalty. Journal of Retailing and Consumer Services, 20(6), 599-608.

Specht, N., Fichtel, S., & Meyer, A. (2007). Perception and attribution of employees' effort and abilities: The impact on customer encounter satisfaction. International Journal of Service Industry Management, 18(5), 534-554.

Vanhamme, J. (2000). The Link between surprise and satisfaction: An Exploratory research on how best to measure surprise. Journal of Marketing Management, 16(6), 565-582.

Vanhamme, J. & Snelders, D. (2001). The role of surprise in satisfaction judgments. Journal of Consumer Satisfaction, Dissatisfaction, and Complaining Behavior, 14, 27-45.

Wessels, W. J. (1993). The minimum wage and tipped employees. Journal of Labor Research, 14(3), 213-226.

Wieseke, J., Geigenmüller, A., & Kraus, F. (2012). On the role of empathy in customer-employee interactions. Journal of Service Research, 15(3), 316-331.

Yılmaz, G. (2017). Restoranlarda bahşiş İle ilgili yayınlanan makalelerin bibliyometrik analizi. Seyahat ve Otel İşletmeciliği Dergisi, 14(2), 65-79.

POSTMODERN TÜKETİM KÜLTÜRÜNDE PAZARLAMA YÖNELİMLİ HALKLA İLİŞKİLER

DR. GÜLSELİ AYGÜL ALAN

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

POSTMODERN TÜKETİM KÜLTÜRÜNDE PAZARLAMA YÖNELİMLİ HALKLA İLİŞKİLER

DR. GÜLSELİ AYGÜL ALAN

Genel Yayın Yönetmeni: Yusuf Ziya Aydoğan (yza@egitimyayinevi.com)
Genel Yayın Koordinatörü: Yusuf Yavuz (yusufyavuz@egitimyayinevi.com)
Sayfa Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi
Kapak Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi

T.C. Kültür ve Turizm Bakanlığı
Yayıncı Sertifika No: 47830

ISBN: 978-625-8468-82-3
1. Baskı, Şubat 2022

Baskı Cilt
Bulut Dijital Matbaa Sanayi Ticaret Limited Şirketi
Musalla Bağları Mah. İnciköy Sok. 1/A Selçuklu / KONYA
Matbaa Sertifika No: 48120

Kütüphane Kimlik Kartı

POSTMODERN TÜKETİM KÜLTÜRÜNDE PAZARLAMA YÖNELİMLİ HALKLA İLİŞKİLER
DR. GÜLSELİ AYGÜL ALAN
166 s., 135x215 mm
Kaynakça var, dizin yok.
ISBN: 978-625-8468-82-3

Copyright © Bu kitabın Türkiye'deki her türlü yayın hakkı Eğitim Yayınevi'ne aittir. Bütün hakları saklıdır. Kitabın tamamı veya bir kısmı 5846 sayılı yasanın hükümlerine göre kitabı yayımlayan firmanın ve yazarlarının önceden izni olmadan elektronik/mekanik yolla, fotokopi yoluyla ya da herhangi bir kayıt sistemi ile çoğaltılamaz, yayımlanamaz.

EĞİTİM yayınevi

Yayınevi Türkiye Ofis: İstanbul: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Atakent mah. Yasemen sok. No: 4/B, Ümraniye, İstanbul, Türkiye

Konya: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 351 92 85, +90 533 151 50 42, 0 332 502 50 42
bilgi@egitimyayinevi.com

Yayınevi Amerika Ofis: New York: Egitim Publishing Group, Inc.
P.O. Box 768/Armonk, New York, 10504-0768, United States of America
americaoffice@egitimyayinevi.com

Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi: Kitapmatik Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi, Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
sevkiyat@egitimyayinevi.com

Kitabevi Şubesi: Eğitim Kitabevi, Şükran mah. Rampalı 121, Meram, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 499 90 00
bilgi@egitimkitabevi.com

İnternet Satış: www.kitapmatik.com.tr
+90 537 512 43 00
bilgi@kitapmatik.com.tr

ilk okuyan siz olun
kitapmatik
internetteki kitapçınız

KAYNAKÇA

(tarih yok). "Gender-ations" Kasım 30, 2010 tarihinde http://www.dyg.com/our-thinking/gender-ations/ adresinden alındı

(tarih yok). *"Generation Y: Winning Snack Strategies", Marketing Summary.* Promar International . 3 1, 2011 tarihinde http://www.promarinternational.com/pdfs/IndustryStrategicStudies/ConsumerInsi ghts/Gen%20Y%20snacks%20management%20summary.pdf adresinden alındı

Altunışık, R., Çoşkun, R., Bayraktaroğlu, S., & Yıldırım, E. (2005). *Sosyal Bilimlerde Araştırma Yöntemleri* (4. Baskı b.). İstanbul: Sakarya Kitabevi.

Asna, A. (2006). *Kuramda ve Uygulamada Halkla İlişkiler.* İstanbul: Pozitif Yayınları.

Aydede, C. (2005). *Teorik ve Uygulamalı Halkla İlişkiler Kampanyaları* (4. Baskı b.). İstanbul: MediaCat Yayınları.

Babacan, M., & Onat, F. (2002). Postmodern Pazarlama Perspektifi. *Ege Akademik Bakış Dergisi, 1*(2), 11-19.

Babür Tosun, N. (2003). *Pazarlama Halkla İlişkiler ve Reklam, Bütünleşik Pazarlama İletişimi Yönlü Bir Yaklaşım.* İstanbul: Türkmen Kitabevi.

Balta Peltekoğlu, F. (2007). *Halkla İlişkiler Nedir?* (Genişletilmiş 5. Baskı b.). İstanbul: Beta Yayıncılık.

Balta Peltekoğlu, F. (2010). *Kavram ve Kuramlarıyla Reklam.* İstanbul: Beta Yayıncılık.

Balta Peltekoğlu, F., & Saydam, A. (2008). *Sektörün Penceresinden Halkla İlişkiler.* İstanbul: Propedia Yayıncılık.

Baudrillard, J. (2004). *Tüketim Toplumu.* (F. K. Hazal Deliçaylı, Çev.) İstanbul: Ayrıntı Yayınları.

Bauman, Z. (2010). *Küreselleşme ve Toplumsal Sonuçları.* İstanbul: Ayrıntı Yayınları.

Berner, A., & Van Tonder, S. (2003). The Postmodern Consumer: Implications of Changing Customer Expectations for Organization Development in Service Organizations. *SA Journal of Industiral Psychology, 29*(3), 1-10.

Best, S., & Kellner, D. (1998). *Postmodern Teori.* (M. Küçük, Çev.) İstanbul: Ayrıntı Yayınalrı.

Binay, A. (2010). Tüketim Vasıtasıyla Oluşturualn Postmodern Kimlikler. *Global Media Journal Turkish Version, 1*(1), 17-29.

Bozkurt, İ. (2006). *İletişim Odaklı Pazarlama Tüketiciden Müşteri Yaratmak* (3. Baskı b.). İstanbul: MediaCat Yayınları.

Brabazon, T. (2005). *From Revolution to Revelation: Generation X, Popular Memory, and Cultural Studies.* Ashgate Publishing Company.

Brody, A. W. (1994). PR is to Experience What Marketing is to Expectations. *Public Relations Quarterly*, 20-24.

Capuzzo, P. (2001). Youth Cultures and Consumption in Contemporary Europe. *Contemporary European History*, 155-170.

Cengiz, O. (2010). *Sosyal Medya Haritası.* http://www.gennaration.com.tr/internet/turkiye-sosyal-medya-ekosistemi/ adresinden alındı

Chaney, D. (1999). *Yaşam Tarzları.* (İ. Kutluk, Çev.) Ankara: Dost Kitabevi.

Cüceloğlu, D. (1982). *İnsan İnsana* (3. Baskı b.). Altın Kitaplar.

Çabuklu, Y. (2006). *Uzam ve Kötülük.* İstanbul: Everest Yayınları.

Çevikel, T. (2011). Kişisel Yayıncılığın Yükselişi: Bloglar ve Kamusal İşlevleri. *Pazarlama ve İletişim Kültürü Dergisi*, 28-34.

Çınarlı, İ. (2009). *Stratejik İletişim Yönetimi.* İstanbul: Beta Yayınları.

Doltaş, D. (1999). *Postmodernizm: Tartışmalar ve Uygulamalar.* İstanbul: Telos Yayınları.

Domzal, T., & Kernan, J. (1993). Mirror Mirror; Some Postmodern Reflections on Global Advertising. *Journal of Advertising, 22*(4), 1-20.

Dörtok, A. (2004). *Kurumsal İtibarınızdan Kaç Sıfır Atabilirsiniz?* İstanbul: Rota Yayınları.

Eligül, B. (2010, Aralık). Sosyal Medyada Mobil Pazarlama. *MediaCat Dergisi*, s. 92-93.

Erdoğan, İ. (2008). *Teoride ve Pratikte Halkla İlişkiler* (Gnişletilmiş 2. Baskı b.). Ankara: Pozitif Matbaacılık.

Eser, Z. (2007). Nostaljinin Pazar Bölümleme Değişkeni Olarak Kullanılması Üzerine Kavramsal Bir Çalıma. *Ticaret ve Turizm Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi*(1), 115-130.

Facebook Users By Country, 2. (tarih yok). *Internet World Stats.* 5 20, 2011 tarihinde http://www.internetworldstats.com/facebook.htm adresinden alındı

Featherstone, M. (1996). *Postmodernizm ve Tüketim Kültürü.* (M. Küçük, Çev.) İstanbul: Ayrıntı Yayınları.

Fields, B., Wilder, S., Bunch, J., & Newbold, R. (2008). *Millennial Leaders: Success Stories Fram Today's Most Brilliant Generation Y Leaders.* Morgan James Publishing.

Fırat, A. F., & Venkatesh, A. (1995, Aralık). Postmodernism and Reenchanment of Consumption. *The Journal of Consumer Research, 22*(3), 239-267.

Fırat, A. F., Sherry, J. F., & Venkatesh, A. (1994). Postmodernism, Marketing and The Consumer. *International Journal of Research in Marketing, 11*, 311-316.

Fırat, A., Dholakia, N., & Venkatesh, A. (1995). Marketing in a Postmodern World. *European Journal of Marketing, 29*(1), 40-56.

GoÂmez Arias, J. T., & AcebroÂn, L. B. (2001). Postmodern Approaches in Business to Business Marketing and Marketing Research. *Journal of Bussiness & Industrial Marketing, 16*(1), 7-20. 3 29, 2011 tarihinde http://www.crm2day.com/library/docs/ap0024.pdf adresinden alındı

Gonring, P. (1994). Putting Integrated Marketing Communications to Working Today. *Public Relations Quarterly, 39*(3), 45-48.

Goulding, C. (2003). Issueses in Representing the Postmodern Consumer. *Qualitative Market Research: An International Journal, 6*(3), 152-159. 03 2011, 20 tarihinde http://www.emeraldinsight.com/journals.htm?articleid=858453&show=html adresinden alındı

Göksel, A. B., Kocabaş, F., & Elden, M. (1997). *Pazarlama İletişimi Açısından Halkla İlişkiler ve Reklam.* İstanbul: Yayınevi yayıncılık.

Gregory, A. (2000). *Planning and Managing Public Relations Campaigns* (2. Baskı b.). London: Institute of Public Relationa.

Grunig, J. E. (2005). *Halkla İlişkiler ve İletişim Yönetiminde Mükemmellik.* İstanbul: Rota Yayıncılık.

Harris, T. L. (1998). *Value Added Public Relatons: the secret weapon of integrated public relations.* Chicago: NTC Business Books.

Harris, T., & Whalen, P. (2009). *21. Yüzyılda pazarlama Profesyonelinin Halkla İlişkiler El Kitabı.* (S. Görpe, Çev.) İstanbul: Rota Yayınları.

Harvey, D. (1997). *Postmodernliğin Durumu.* İstanbul: Metis Yayınları.

Hobson, P. (2008, Mayıs). Integrated Marketing Communications at Community Colleges. *Master of Arts*. University of Nevada, Reno.

Huntley, R. (2006). *The Worl According to Y: Inside the New Adult Generation.* McPherson's Printing Group.

Hürriyet İK. (2009, Ekim 11). *"BB, X, Y ve Z Kuşakları Birbirinden Çok Farklı"*. 5 16, 2011 tarihinde http://www.kenthaber.com/Haber/insan-kaynaklari/Dosya/gundem/bb,-x,-y-ve-z-kusaklari- birbirinden-cok-farkli/c117cd34-44a7-43d9-89a2-d268f186b77e adresinden alındı

İK Zirvesi 2011. (2011). *"Y Jenerasyonu İş Hayatı Hakkında Ne Düşünüyor?"*. http://www.kariyer.net/isveren-marka-iletisimi/sunum.pdf adresinden alındı

İnaç, H. (2015). Makro Toplumsal Kuramlar Açısından Postmodern Teori. *Dumlupınar Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi, 8*. https://dergipark.org.tr/en/pub/dpusbe/issue/4750/65261 adresinden alındı

İnan, E. (2008, Temmuz). Generation Y! Ama Ya Sonrası? *Platin Dergisi*.

İnan, E. (2009). *Halkla İlişkilerde Medya Yönetimi, Yeni İletişim Teknolojileriyle* (2. Baskı b.). İstanbul: Referans Yayıncılık.

İnan, E. (2010, Haziran). Katılımlı Pazarlama Denilen. *Platin Dergisi*, s. 14.

Iphone can be addicting, says new survey. (2010, 09 10). http://www.msnbc.msn.com/id/35768107/ adresinden alındı

Jameson, F. (2005). *Kültürel Dönemeç.* (K. İnal, Çev.) Ankara: Dost Yayınları.

Joner, S., & Fox, S. (2009, Ocak). *Generations Onlie in 2009.* Ocak 2011 tarihinde http://pewinternet.org/Reports/2009/Generations-Online-in-2009.aspx adresinden alındı

Kalafatoğlu, Y. (2010). Meşgul Sinyali. 12 3, 2010 tarihinde http://www.mesgulsinyali.com/e-book-nr1.pdf adresinden alındı

Kale, N. (2002). Modernizmden Postmodernist Söylemlere Doğru. *Doğu-Batı, 5*(19).

Karagül Tüzün, F. (2010). Kurumsal İletişimde İnovasyon ve Yakınsama. *Pazarlama ve İletişim Kültür Dergisi*, 36-41.

Kitchen, P. (2006). *Public Relations: Principles and Practice.* Crotia: International ThomsonBusiness Press.

Knights, D., & Morgan, G. (1993). Organization Theory and Consumption in a Post-Modern Era. *Organization Studies, 14*(2), 211-234. 2 7, 2011 tarihinde http://findarticles.com/p/articles/mi_m4339/is_n2_v14/ai_14443081/pg_1 8/?tag=content;col1, adresinden alındı

Kocabaş, F., Elden, M., & Çelebi, S. (1999). *Marketing PR.* İstanbul: MediaCat Yayınları.

Kotler, P. (2003). *Kotler ve Pazarlama* (3. Baskı b.). İstanbul: Sistem Yayıncılık.

Krachenberg, A. R. (1972). Bringing the Concept of Marketing to Higher Education. *Journal of Higher education, 43*(5), 369-380.

Kraushaar, A. (2003, Temmuz). The role and impact of the Internet on today's youth and the strategic marketing implications for developing a youth-targeted web site. Johannesburg: Kraushaar, A.B. 4 29, 2011 tarihinde http://ujdigispace.uj.ac.za:8080/dspace/retrieve/1356/license.txt adresinden alındı

Manas, A. (2006). Yeniden Baby Boomers. Ocak 20, 2011 tarihinde http://www.alphanmanas.com/?p=65 adresinden alındı

Marangoz, M. (2006). Yaşlı Tüketiciler ve Yaşlı Tüketicilerin Harcama Eğilimlerinin Belirlenmesine Yönelik Bir Araştırma. *Yönetim ve Ekonomi Dergisi, 13*(1), 79-96.

Mardin, B. (tarih yok). Pazarlama ve İletişim Dünyası 1995'i Nasıl Değerlendiriyor. *Marketing Türkiye, 4*(81), s. 7.

McCrindle, M. (2010). *Understanding Generation Y.* http://www.emoneco.com/wp-content/uploads/2014/12/UnderstandingGenY.pdf adresinden alındı

Mesutoğlu, N. (2011). Çekilin Yoldan Z Jenerasyonu Geliyor.

Morton, L. P. (2002). Targeting Generation Y. *Public Relations Quarterly, 47*(2), 46-48.

Nielsen Audience Measurement-. (2010, Kasım). TGI Türkiye Araştırması Mart 2009-Şubat 2010 Dönem Verileri. *MediaCat Dergisi*, s. 42-43.

Noble, A., Haytko, D., & Phillips, J. (2009). What Drives Collage-Age Generation Y? *Journal of Business Resaerch, 62*, 617-628.

Odabaşı, Y. (2009). *Postmodern Pazarlama* (3. Basım b.). İstanbul: MediaCat Yayınları.

Odabaşı, Y. (tarih yok). Diderot Etkisi ve Tüketici. Brand Age. https://www.thebrandage.com/diderot-etkisi-ve-tuketici adresinden alındı

Odabaşı, Y., & Oyman, M. (2003). *Pazarlama İletişimi Yönetimi* (3. Basım b.). İstanbul: MediaCat Kitapları.

Ortner, S. B. (1998). Generation X: Anthropology in a Media-Satrated World. *Cultural Anthropology, 13*(3), 414-440.

Özel, M. (2011, 5 28). Teknoloji Bağımlılık Yapıyor. Milliyet Cadde.

Philips, D., & Young, P. (2009). *Online Public Relations.* London: Koganpage.

Podcast Nedir? Podcast Nasıl Kullanılır ? Podcast Ne İşe Yarar? (tarih yok). 5 5, 2010 tarihinde www.ertandonmez.com/podcast-nedir-podcast-nasil-kullanilir-podcast-ne-ise-yarar.htm adresinden alındı

Proctor, T., & Kitchen, P. (2002). Communication in Postmodern Integrated Marketing. *Coorporate Communications, 7*(3), 144-154.

Public Relations Defined. (tarih yok). http://www.prsa.org/aboutprsa/publicrelationsdefined/?utm_campaign=PRSASearch&utm_source=PRSAWebsite&utm_medium=SSearch&utm_term=definition%20of%20pr adresinden alındı

Ries, A., & Ries, L. (2002). *The Fall of Advertising and The Rise of PR.* Collins Business.

Rosen, L. (2007). *Me, My Space and I Parenting the Net Generation* . Palgrave Macmillan.

Sarup, M. (1997). *Post-Yapısalcılık ve Postmodernizm.* (A. B. Güçlü, Çev.) Ankara: Ark Yayınları.

Saydam, A. (2000). "İletişim Değişimi mi? Değişimin İletişimi mi?". Kolektif içinde, *Her Yönüyle Pazarlama İletişimi* (s. 57-66). İstanbul: MediaCat Yayınları.

Solomon, M. R. (2006). *Tüketici Krallığının Fethi-Markalar Diyarında Pzarlama Stratejileri.* (S. Çetinkaya, Çev.) İstanbul: MediaCat Yayınları.

Sözeri, C. (2011). Gazetecilerin Twitter'ı, Twitter'ın Gazetecileri. *Pazarlama ve İletişim Kültürü Dergisi*, 35-40.

Straker, H., & Mellar, S. (tarih yok). *CCA & Generation Y.* http://www.harrisinteractive.com/vault/HI_UK_Youth_CCA_Report.pdf adresinden alındı

Şenbir, H. (2008, Temmuz). Z Jenerasyonu, İnsanlığın Son Jenerasyonu mu? Dosya. *Çerçeve Dergisi*. 5 10, 2011 tarihinde http://www.musiad.org.tr/img/yayinlarraporlar/cerceve_dergisi_47_25.pdf adresinden alındı

Teaker, A. (2008). *Halkla İlişkilerin El Kitabı.* İstanbul: MediaCat Kitapları.

Tezcan, M. (1997). *Gençlik Sosyolojisi ve Antropoloji Araştırması.* Ankara: Ankara Üniversitesi Eğitim Bilimleri Enstitüsü Yayınları No:178.

Toffler, A. (1975). *Gelecek Korkusu Şok* (2. Baskı b.). (S. Sargut, Çev.) Altın Kitaplar Yayınevi.

Tosun, N. B. (2010). *İletişim temelli marka yönetimi.* İstanbul: Beta Basım Yayım Dağıtım.

Tufur, M. (2011). Türkiye'nin Y Kuşağı. *MediaCat Dergisi Özel Eki Youth* , 34-36.

Tulgan, B., & Martin, C. A. (2001). *Managing Generation Y, Global Citizens Born in The Late Seventies.* Massachusetts: HRD Press.

Tunçdilek, N. (1988). *Dünya Nüfus Dinamiği.* İstanbul: İstanbul Üniversitesi Yayınları.

TÜİK. (2010). *Türkiye İstatistik Enstitüsünün 2010 yılı adrese dayalı nüfus kayıt sistemi verilerinden hesaplanmıştır,.* http://report.tuik.gov.tr/reports/rwservlet?adnksdb2=&ENVID=adnksdb2Env&report=turkiye adresinden alındı

Tüm Üniversiteler Listesi. (2011). http://www.yok.gov.tr/index.php?option=-com_docman&task=doc_download&gid=613, 10 Mayıs 2011 adresinden alındı

Twitter Nedir? (tarih yok). 4 20, 2011 tarihinde http://shiftdelete.net/twitter-nedir,-ne-ise-yarar,-nasil-kullanilir- adresinden alındı

Uçkan, Ö. (2008, 4 11). Sosyalleşmenin Caizbesi - Z Kuşağı. 4 29, 2011 tarihinde http://ozguruckanzone.blogspot.com/2008/04/sosyallemenin-cazibesi-z-kua.html adresinden alındı

Uztuğ, F. (2003). *Markan kadar Konuş, Marka İletişim Startejileri* (4. Baskı b.). İstanbul: MediaCat Yayınları.

Ülbay Aytuna, N. (2011). Sosyal Medya ve İkna Stratejilerinin Değişen Paradigmaları. *Pazarlama ve İletişim Kültürü Dergisi*, 41-46.

Ülger, B. (2003). *İletişim ve Halkla İlişkiler.* İstanbul: Der Yayınları.

Vakıf Üniversiteleri Katalog. (tarih yok). http://www.yok.gov.tr/katalog/katalog2011/yok_vakif_2011.rar adresinden alındı

Van Riel, C., & Fombrun, C. (2007). *Essenstials of Corporate Communication.* London, New York: Routledge.

Wilson, T. (2009). The Role of Communication Messages and Public Relations Strategies in higher Education "Public Good" Debate: A Study of Four Public Research Universities. University of Texas at Austin.

Wlaker, R. (2010). *Değişen Tüketici Kim?Niçin Satın Alıyor? Ne Satın Alıyor?* (N. Özata, Çev.) İstanbul: MediaCat Yayınları.

Yanıklar, C. (2006). *Tüketimin Sosyolojisi.* İstanbul: Birey Yayıncılık.

Yılmaz, R. A. (2010). Kurumsal İletişim Amaçlı Blog Kullanımı . *Pazarlama ve İletişim Kültürü Dergisi*, 42-46.

Yılmaz, R. A., & Özkoçak, L. (2011). Perception of Social Media in The Generations X, Y, and Baby Boomers. *Karadeniz Teknik Üniversitesi İletişim Araştırmaları Dergisi, 1*, 104-116.

Zeka, N. (1994). *Postmodernizm: Jameson, Lyotard, Habermas.* İstanbul: İmge Yayınları.

SİYASAL İLETİŞİMDE İLETİŞİM TEKNOLOJİLERİNİN KULLANIMI

Siyasi Partiler Erzurum İl Yönetimi Örneği

Dr. Ögr. Üyesi Yelda KORKUT

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

SİYASAL İLETİŞİMDE İLETİŞİM TEKNOLOJİLERİNİN KULLANIMI
SİYASİ PARTİLER ERZURUM İL YÖNETİMİ ÖRNEĞİ

Dr. Ögr. Üyesi Yelda Korkut

Genel Yayın Yönetmeni: Yusuf Ziya Aydoğan (yza@egitimyayinevi.com)
Genel Yayın Koordinatörü: Yusuf Yavuz (yusufyavuz@egitimyayinevi.com)
Sayfa Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi
Kapak Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi

T.C. Kültür ve Turizm Bakanlığı
Yayıncı Sertifika No: 47830

ISBN: 978-625-8108-09-5
1. Baskı, Mart 2022

Baskı Cilt
Bulut Dijital Matbaa Sanayi Ticaret Limited Şirketi
Musalla Bağları Mah. İnciköy Sok. 1/A Selçuklu / KONYA
Matbaa Sertifika No: 48120

Kütüphane Kimlik Kartı
SİYASAL İLETİŞİMDE İLETİŞİM TEKNOLOJİLERİNİN KULLANIMI
SİYASİ PARTİLER ERZURUM İL YÖNETİMİ ÖRNEĞİ
Dr. Ögr. Üyesi Yelda Korkut
186 s., 165x240 mm
Kaynakça var, dizin yok.
ISBN: 978-625-8108-09-5

Copyright © Bu kitabın Türkiye'deki her türlü yayın hakkı Eğitim Yayınevi'ne aittir. Bütün hakları saklıdır. Kitabın tamamı veya bir kısmı 5846 sayılı yasanın hükümlerine göre kitabı yayımlayan firmanın ve yazarlarının önceden izni olmadan elektronik/mekanik yolla, fotokopi yoluyla ya da herhangi bir kayıt sistemi ile çoğaltılamaz, yayımlanamaz.

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

Yayınevi Türkiye Ofis: İstanbul: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Atakent mah. Yasemen sok. No: 4/B, Ümraniye, İstanbul, Türkiye

Konya: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 351 92 85, +90 533 151 50 42, 0 332 502 50 42
bilgi@egitimyayinevi.com

Yayınevi Amerika Ofis: New York: Egitim Publishing Group, Inc.
P.O. Box 768/Armonk, New York, 10504-0768, United States of America
americaoffice@egitimyayinevi.com

Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi: Kitapmatik Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi, Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
sevkiyat@egitimyayinevi.com

Kitabevi Şubesi: Eğitim Kitabevi, Şükran mah. Rampalı 121, Meram, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 499 90 00
bilgi@egitimkitabevi.com

İnternet Satış: www.kitapmatik.com.tr
+90 537 512 43 00
bilgi@kitapmatik.com.tr

ilk okuyan siz olun
kitapmatik
internetteki kitapçınız

KAYNAKÇA

Aghaei, S., Nematbakhsh, M. A. & Farsani, H. K. (2012). "Evolution of The World Wide Web: From WEB 1.0 TO WEB 4.0". *International Journal of Web & Semantic Technology*, *3*(1), 1.

Akarcalı, S. (2003). *2. Dünya Savaşında İletişim ve Propaganda*. Ankara: İmaj Yayınları.

AK Parti Web Sitesi (https://www.akparti.org.tr/site/akparti/parti-tuzugu)

Aktaş, H. (2004). *Bir Siyasal İletişim Aracı Olarak* İnternet. Konya: Tablet Kitabevi.

Altun, M. (2009). *Ortak Aklı Ararken.* İstanbul: Doğan Kitap.

Altunışık, R., Coşkun, R., Bayraktaroğlu, S. ve Yıldırım, E. (2010). *Sosyal Bilimlerde Araştırma Yöntemleri SPSS Uygulamalı.* 6. Baskı. Sakarya: Sakarya Yayıncılık.

Arıkan, R. (2011). *Araştırma Yöntem ve Teknikleri*. Ankara: Nobel Akademik Yayıncılık.

Atabek, Ü. (2001). İletişim ve Teknoloji Yeni Olanaklar- Yeni Sorunlar. Ankara: Seçkin Yayınları.

Aziz, A. (2002). *Radyo Yayıncılığı*. (2. Basım). Ankara: Nobel yayınları.

Aziz, A. (2003). *Siyasal İletişim*. Ankara: Nobel Yayın Dağıtım.

Aziz, A. (2007). *Siyasal İletişim*. Ankara: Nobel Yayınları.

Aziz, A. (2014). *Siyasal İletişim*. İstanbul: Nobel Yayınları.

Aziz, A. (2014). *Sosyal Bilimlerde Araştırma Yöntemleri ve Teknikleri*. (9. Baskı). Ankara: Nobel Yayınları.

Baines, R. P. (2007). "Political Marketing". (Eds.) Kaid, L. L. & Holtz-Bacha, C. *Encyclopedia of Political Communication*. (ss. 603-605). America: Sage Publications.

Balcı, Ş. (2003). "Politik Kampanyalarda İmaj Yönetimi (Genç Parti Örneği)." *Selçuk Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi*, *9,* 144-162

Balcı, Ş. (2007). "Türkiye'de Negatif Siyasal Reklamlar: 1995, 1999 ve 2002 Genel Seçimleri Üzerine Bir Analiz". *Selçuk Üniversitesi İletişim Fakültesi Akademik Dergisi,* 4(4), 122-142.

Barth, J. and Overby, L. M. (2007). "Political Advertising, Radio". Kaid, L. L. & Holtz- Bacha, C. (Eds.). *Encyclopedia of Political Communication*. (ss.567-568). America: Sage Publications.

Batuş, G. (2007). Sözlü kültürden kitle kültürüne geçiş sürecine direnen değerler. Online article from: http://cim. anadolu. edu. tr/pdf/2004/1130853303. pdf.

Bektaş A. (1996). *Kamuoyu İletişim ve Demokrasi*. İstanbul: Bağlam Yayınları.

Bhalla, M. R., Bhalla, A. V. (2010). Generations of Mobile Wireless Technology: A Survey. *International Journal of Computer Applications*, 5(4), 26-32.

Blumler, J. G., Kavanagh, D. (1999). "The Third Age of Political communication: Influences and Features". *Political Communication*. 16(3), 209-230.

Bongrand, M. (1992). *Politikada Pazarlama.* (Çev.: Fatoş Ersoy). İstanbul: İletişim Yayınları.

Bostancı, M. (2014). "Siyasal İletişim 2.0." *Erciyes İletişim Dergisi*, Akademia, 3(3), 84-96.11.

Bostancı, N. M. (1995). *Toplum, Kültür ve Siyaset. Ankara:* Vadi Yayınları.

Brigs, A., Burke, P., (2011). *Medyanın Toplumsal Tarihi.* İstanbul: Kırmızı Yayınları.

Brown, J.A.C. (1992). *Siyasal Propaganda*. (Çev.: Yusuf Yazar). İstanbul: Ağaç Yayınları.

Castells, M. (2008). *Ağ Toplumunun Yükselişi*. (2. Baskı). (Çev.: Ebru Kılıç). İstanbul: İstanbul Bilgi Üniversitesi Yayınları.

Chekunova, M. A. (2016, January). "Political Communication Science as a Research Area: History and Contemporaneity". *In SHS Web of Conferences* (Vol. 29). EDP Sciences, 1-4

Choudhury, N. (2014). World Wide Web and Its Journey from Web 1.0 to Web 4.0. *International Journal of Computer Science and Information Technologies*, *5*(6), 8096-8100.

CHP Parti Web Sitesi (http://content.chp.org.tr/file/chp_tuzuk_10_03_2018.pdf)

Crowley, D., Heyer, P. (2014). İletişim Tarihi. (Çev.: Berkay Ersöz). (3. Baskı) Ankara: Siyasal Yayıncılık.

Crozier, M. (2007). "Recursive Governance: Contemporary Political Communication and Public Policy". *Political Communication,* 24(1), 1-18.

Çankaya, E. (2008). İktidar Bu Kapağın Altındadır. İstanbul: Boyut Yayınları.

Çankaya, E. (2015). *Siyasal İletişim Dünyada ve Türkiye'de*. (1.baskı). Ankara: İmge Yayınları.

Dawley, L. (2009). Social Network Knowledge Construction: Emerging Virtual World Pedagogy. On The Horizon, 17(2), 109-121.

Devran, Y. (2004). *Siyasal Kampanya Yönetimi*. (2. Baskı). İstanbul: Odak iletişim.

Devran, Y. (2004). *Siyasal Kampanya Yönetimi: Mesaj, Strateji ve Taktikler*. İstanbul: And Yayınları.

Dobek, O. B., Garlicki, J. (2013). "*Political Communication in the Era of New Technologies"*. Peter Lang Editions.

Duman, D., İpekşen, S. S. (2013). Türkiye'de Genel Seçim Kampanyaları (1950-2002). Electronic Turkish Studies, 8(7), 117-135.

Ekinci, N. (2016). *Başlangıçtan Günümüze Siyasal İletişimin Temelleri*. (1.basım). Gece Kitapçılığı.

Erdoğan, İ. (2011). İletişimi Anlamak. (4. Baskı) Ankara: Pozitif Matbaacılık.

Fidan, M. (2014). *Başarılı Siyasetçinin Sırları*. Konya: Literatürk Yayınları.

Fidan, Z. (2016). *Teknoloji ve Siyasal İletişim*. İstanbul: Literatürk Yayınları.

Fiske, J. (1990). İntroduction to Communication Studies. (2. Baskı). New York: Routledge.

Fiske, J. (1996). İletişim Çalışmalarına Giriş. (Çev.: Süleyman İrvan). Bilim Sanat Yayınları.

Galley, S. J. (2007). "World Wide Web, Political Uses". (Eds.) Kaid, L. L. & Holtz-Bacha, C. *Encyclopedia of Political Communication*. (ss.849-852) America: Sage publications.

Gezgin, S., Atik, A. (2017). *Basın Fotoğrafçılığı*. Konya: Eğitim Yayınevi.

Giddens, A. (1981) *Sosyoloji*. İstanbul: İhtar Yayıncılık.

Gurevitch, M., Coleman, S. & Blumler, J. G. (2009). Political communication—Old and New Media Relationships. *The Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science*, 625(1), 164-181.

Güllüpınar, H. (2010). *Siyasal İletişim ve Aday İmajı.* Konya.

Güngör, N. (2011). İletişim Kuramlar ve Yaklaşımlar. Ankara: Siyasal Kitabevi.

Innis, H. A. (2006). İmparatorluk ve İletişim Araçları. (Çev.: Nurcan Törenli). Ankara: Ütopya Yayınevi.

İnuğur, N. M. (2005). *Basın ve Yayın Tarihi.* İstanbul: Der Yayınları.

Jackson, N. A. & Lilleker, D. G. (2009). Building an Architecture of Participation? Political Parties and Web 2.0 in Britain, *Journal of Information Technology & Politics*, 6(3-4), 232-250.

Kaid, L. L. (Ed.). (2004). *Handbook of Political Communication Research*. Routledge.

Kapani, M. (1987). *Politika Bilimine Giriş*. Ankara: Bilgi Yayınevi

Kentel, F. (1991). "Demokrasi, Kamuoyu Ve İletişime Dair". *Birikim Dergisi*, (30), 40.

Kılıçaslan, Ç. E. (2011). *Siyasal İletişim İdeoloji ve Medya İlişkisi*. (1.Basım). İstanbul: Kriter Yayınevi.

Kışlalı, T. (1999). *Siyaset Bilimi.* Ankara: İmge Kitapevi.

Köker, E. (2007). *Politikanın İletişimi İletişimin Politikası*. (1.Baskı). Ankara: İmge Yayınları.

Kruk, S. (2008). Semiotics of visual iconicity in Leninistmonumental'propaganda. *Visual Communication,* 7(1), 27-56.

Lasorsa, L. D. (2007) "Agenta Setting". Kaid, L. L. & Holtz-Bacha, C. (Eds.), *Encyclopedia of Political Communication*. (ss.12-19). America: Sage Publications.

Lilleker, D. G. (2013). *Siyasal İletişim Üzerine: Temel kavramlar*. İstanbul: Kaknüs Yayınları.

Lin, Y. (2007) "Emerging Media". Kaid, L. L. & Holtz-Bacha, C. (Eds.), *Encyclopedia of Political Communication*. (ss.334-335). America: Sage Publications.

Littlejohn, S. W. & Foss, K. A. (2010). *Theories of Human Communication*. America: Waveland press.

Louw, E. (2005). *The Media and Political Process*. London: Sage Publication.

Lynda Lee Kaid, (2007). "Political Advertising", (Eds.) Kaid, L. L. & Holtz-Bacha, C. *Encyclopedia of Political Communication*. (ss. 558-565). America: Sage Publications.

Maarek, P. J. (2011). *Campaign Communication and Political Marketing*. America: John Wiley & Sons.

Maktav, H. (2013). *Türkiye Sinemasında Tarih ve Siyaset.* İstanbul: Agora kitaplığı.

Mattelart, A., Mattelard M. (2016). İletişim Kuramları Tarihi. (Çev.: Merih Zılloğlu). 6. Baskı. İstanbul: İletişim Yayınları.

Mc Nair, B. (2003). *An Introduction to Political Communication*. London: Routledge.

McCombs, M. E., Guo, L. (2014). Agenda-Setting Influence of the Media in the Public Sphere. *The handbook of media and mass communication theory*, 249-268.

McLuhan, M. (2005). *Yaradanımız Medya*. (Çev.: Ünsal Oskay). İstanbul: Merkez Yayınları.

McNair, B. (2011). *An introduction to political communication.* Taylor & Francis.

McQuail, D., Windahl S. (1993). *Communication Models For The Study Of Mass Communications*. (2. Baskı). London: Routledge.

McQuail, D., Windhal S. (1997). *Kitle İletişim Modelleri*. (Çev.: Konca Yumlu). 1. Baskı. Ankara: İmge Kitabevi Yayınları.

MHP Parti Web Sitesi. (https://www.mhp.org.tr/usr_img/_mhp2007/kitaplar/mhp_parti:tuzugu _2009_opt.pdf).

Miller, J. L., McKerrow, R. E. (2010). History of Political Communication. Review of Communication, 10(1), 61-74.

Morgül, A. (2011). *Sayısal Televizyon Tekniği*. İstanbul: Papatya Yayıncılık Eğitim.

Mumcu, A. (1980). *Siyasal Tarihe Giriş*. Ankara: Turhan Kitabevi.

Murugesan, S. (2007). Understanding Web 2.0. IT professional, 9(4). (34-41).

Mutlu, E. (1994). İletişim Sözlüğü. Ankara: Ark Yayınları.

Nulty, P., Theocharis, Y., Popa, S. A., Parnet, O., Benoit, K. (2016). "Social Media and Political Communication in The 2014" *Elections to the European Parliament. Electoral Studies*, *44*, 429-444.

Oktay, M. (2002). *Politikada Halkla* İlişkiler. İstanbul: Derin yayınları.

Okumuş, A. (2007). "Pazarlama Anlayışında Siyasal Pazarlamanın Yeri ve Pazar Konumlarına Göre Siyasi Partilerin Stratejik Analizi". *Dumlupınar Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi,* (17), 157-172.

Ong, W. (1995). *Sözlü ve Yazılı Kültür*. İstanbul: Metis Yayınları.

Oskay, Ü. (2001). İletişimin ABC'si. İstanbul: Der Yayınları.

Oskay, Ü. (2010). *XIX. Yüzyıldan Günümüze Kitle İletişiminin Kültürel İşlevleri: Kuramsal Bir Yaklaşım*.(5. Basım). İstanbul: Der Yayınları.

Osseiran, A., Monserrat, J. F., Marsch, P. (Eds.). (2016). *5G Mobile and Wireless Communications Technology.* United Kingdom: Cambridge University Press.

Ölçer, N. (2016). "1 Kasım 2015 Genel Seçimleri Örneğinde Siyasi Parti Liderlerinin Twitter Kullanım Pratikleri". *Gümüşhane Üniversitesi İletişim Fakültesi Elektronik Dergisi*, 4(2), 749-780

Özel, S. (2011). "Yakınsama: Yeni medyanın itici gücü". *Erciyes İletişim Dergisi,* 2(2), 54-66.

Özkan, A. (2004). *Siyasal İletişim*. İstanbul: Nesil Yayınları.

Özkan, A. (2007). *Siyasal İletişim Stratejileri*. İstanbul: Tasam Yayınları.

Özkan, N. (2014). *Seçim Kazandıran Kampanyalar*. (4. Baskı). İstanbul: MediaCat Kitapları.

Paksoy, Ç. P. (1999). *Halkla İlişkilerin Uygulama Alanları*. (1. Basım) Rota İstanbul: Rota Yayınları.

Parmelee, J. (2007), "Candidate Films, Biographical" (Eds.) Kaid, L. L. & Holtz-Bacha, C. *Encyclopedia of Political Communication*. (ss. 83-85). America: Sage publications,

Patel, K. (2013). "Incremental Journey for World Wide Web: Introduced with Web 1.0 to Recent Web 5.0– A Survey Paper". *International Journal of Advanced Research in Computer Science and Software Engineering, 3*(10), 410-417

Pearce, W. B. (1989). *Communication and the human condition*. America: SIU Press.

Pereira, V., Sousa, T. (2004). Evolution of Mobile Communications: from 1G to 4G. *Department of Informatics Engineering of the University of Coimbra*, Portugal.

Perloff, R. M. (2013). *Political communication: Politics, press, and public in America*: Routledge.

Postelnicu, M. (2007). "Lasswell, Harold, (1902- 1978)". (Eds.) Kaid, L. L. & Holtz-Bacha, C. *Encyclopedia of Political Communication.* (s. 395). Amerca: Sage publications.

Postman, N. (2013). *Teknopoli.* İstanbul: Sentez Yayıncılık.

Powell, L., Cowart, J. (2015). *Political Campaign Communication: Inside and Out*. London: Routledge.

Qualter, T. H. (1980). *Propaganda Teorisi ve Propagandanın Gelişimi*. (Çev.: Ünsal Oskay). Ankara Üniversitesi Siyasal Bilgiler.

Rawnsley, G. D. (2005). "Towards a New Democratic Political Communication: Information Communication Technologies and Politics". *In Political Communication and Democracy* (pp. 177-199). London: Palgrave Macmillan.

Reinemann, C. (2014). "Political Communication Research. A Brief History of the Field and the Idea of This Handbook". (Carsten Reinemann). *Political communication*. Germany: Acid Free Paper.

Rigel, N. (1991). *Elektronik Rönesans, Uydu Yayın ve Kablolu TV Teknolojisiyle İzlenen Körfez Savaşı*. İstanbul: Der Yayınları.

Rigel, N. (2003). *Kadife Karanlık*. İstanbul: Su yayınları.

Rogers, E. M. (1983). *Diffusion Of Innovations*. (3. Baskı). America: The Free Press

Rogers, E. M. (1986). *Communication technology.* New York: The Free Press.

Römmele, A. (2003). Political Parties, Party Communication and New Information and Communication Technologies, *Party Politics*, 9(1), 7-20.

Selvam, R., Prabakaran, R. (2015). "5G Mobile Technologies of Wireless Communication-Challenges & Opportunities". *International Advanced Research Journal in Science, Engineering and Technology,* 2(10), 36-40.

Sillars, S. (1995). İletişim. (Çev.: Nüzhet Akın). Ankara: Özgün Matbaacılık.

Smith, A. C. (1990). *Political Communication*. New York: Harcourt Brace Javanovich Publishers.

Souter, D. (1999). The Role of Information and Communication Technologies in Democratic Government. *info*, *1*(5), 405-417.

Stewart, C. J., Smith, C. A., Denton Jr, R. E. (2012). *Persuasion and Social Movements*. America: Waveland Press.

Stromback, J., Kiousis, S. (2013). "Political Public Relations: Old Practice, New Theory-building". *Public Relations Journal,* 7(4), 1-11.

Stromback, J., Kiousis, S. (Eds.). (2011). *Political Public Relations: Principles and Applications.* New York: Taylor & Francis.

Şeker, S. (1993). İletişim Sistemlerinin Planlanması. İstanbul: Boğaziçi Üniversitesi Yayınları.

Tazegül, M. (2005). *Modernleşme Sürecinde Türkiye*. İstanbul: Babil Yayınları.

Thymian Bussemer, (2007). "Propaganda", (Eds.) Kaid, L. L. & Holtz-Bacha, C. *Encyclopedia of Political Communication*. (ss. 658-660). America: Sage Publications.

Tokgöz, O. (2008). *Siyasal İletişimi Anlamak*. Ankara: İmge Kitabevi.

Topuz, H. (1991). *Siyasal Reklamcılık: Dünya Ve Türkiye'den Örneklerle.* İstanbul.

Topuz, H. (2003). *Türk Basın Tarihi*. (2. Basım). İstanbul: Remzi Kitabevi.

Törenli, N. (2005). *Bilişim Teknolojileri Temelinde Haber Medyasının Yeniden Biçimlenişi: Yeni Medya, Yeni İletişim Ortamı*. Ankara: Bilim ve Sanat Yayınları.

Trent, J. S., Friedenberg, R. V. (2008). *Political Campaign Communication: Principles and Practices*. America: Rowman & Littlefield.

Turam, E. (1994). *Medyanın Siyasi Hayata Etkileri*. İstanbul: İrfan Yayıncılık.

Uslu, K. Z. (1996). "Siyasal İletişim ve 24 Aralık 1995 Genel Seçimleri". *Yeni Türkiye Dergisi*, Sayı 11, 790-811

Uslu, Z. K. (2000). "Sihirli Değnek Çağdaş İllüzyon Dilemması". Siyasal İletişim, *1. Ulusal İletişim Sempozyumu Bildirileri*, 2, 79-90.

Uztuğ, F. (1999). *Siyasal Marka Seçim Kampanyaları ve Aday İmajı.* Ankara: MediaCat Yayınları.

Uztuğ, F. (2007). *Siyasal İletişim Yönetimi*. İstanbul: MediaCat Yayınları.

Voinovich, V. (2007). *Monumental Propaganda*. Knopf.

Weidmann, N. B. (2015). "Communication, Technology, and Political Conflict Introduction to the Special Issue". *Journal of Peace Research*, 265-268.

Williams, P. A. (2007). "Films and Politics". (Eds.) Kaid, L. L. & Holtz-Bacha, C. *Encyclopedia of Political Communication*. (ss. 237-243). America: Sage Publications.

Yavaşgel, E. (2004). *Siyasal İletişim.* (1. Baskı). Ankara: Babil Yayıncılık.

Yayla, A. (2015). *Siyaset Bilimi.* Ankara: Adres Yayınları.

Yaylagül, L. (2014). *Kitle İletişim Kuramları*. 6.Baskı. Ankara: Dipnot Yayınları.

Yiğitbaşı, G. K. (2015). "12 Haziran 2011 Genel Seçiminde AK Parti", (Ed.) Çağlar, İ. ve Özkır, Y. *Türkiye'de siyasal iletişim 2007-2015*. (ss. 19-52). İstanbul: Seta Yayıncılık.

Yurdigül, Y. (2013). "Yerel Siyasette Temsil Sorununu Aşma Stratejisi Olarak Kadın Siyasetçilerin Medyayı Kullanma Biçimleri (Erzurum Örneği)". *Atatürk Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi*, 17 (2), 37-52.

Zipfel, A. (2007). "Public Relations, Political". (Eds.) Kaid, L. L. & Holtz-Bacha, C. *Encyclopedia of Political Communication.* (ss. 677-680). America: Sage Publications.

Editör: Doç. Dr. Bülent DARICI

Sosyal, Beşeri ve İdari Bilimler

Alanında Uluslararası Araştırmalar

EĞİTİM yayınevi

SOSYAL BEŞERİ VE İDARİ BİLİMLER ALANINDA ULUSLARARASI ARAŞTIRMALAR (E-KİTAP)

Editör: Doç. Dr. Bülent Darıcı

Genel Yayın Yönetmeni: Yusuf Ziya Aydoğan (yza@egitimyayinevi.com)
Genel Yayın Koordinatörü: Yusuf Yavuz (yusufyavuz@egitimyayinevi.com)
Sayfa Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi
Kapak Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi

T.C. Kültür ve Turizm Bakanlığı
Yayıncı Sertifika No: 47830

E-ISBN: 978-625-8108-20-0
1. Baskı, Şubat 2022

Kütüphane Kimlik Kartı
SOSYAL BEŞERİ VE İDARİ BİLİMLER ALANINDA ULUSLARARASI ARAŞTIRMALAR (E-KİTAP)
Editör: Doç. Dr. Bülent Darıcı
126 s., 165x240 mm
Kaynakça var, dizin yok.
ISBN: 978-625-8108-20-0

Copyright © Bu kitabın Türkiye'deki her türlü yayın hakkı Eğitim Yayınevi'ne aittir. Bütün hakları saklıdır. Kitabın tamamı veya bir kısmı 5846 sayılı yasanın hükümlerine göre kitabı yayımlayan firmanın ve yazarlarının önceden izni olmadan elektronik/mekanik yolla, fotokopi yoluyla ya da herhangi bir kayıt sistemi ile çoğaltılamaz, yayımlanamaz.

EĞİTİM
yayınevi
Yayınevi Türkiye Ofis: İstanbul: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Atakent mah. Yasemen sok. No: 4/B, Ümraniye, İstanbul, Türkiye

Konya: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 351 92 85, +90 533 151 50 42, 0 332 502 50 42
bilgi@egitimyayinevi.com

Yayınevi Amerika Ofis: New York: Egitim Publishing Group, Inc.
P.O. Box 768/Armonk, New York, 10504-0768, United States of America
americaoffice@egitimyayinevi.com

Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi: Kitapmatik Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi, Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
sevkiyat@egitimyayinevi.com

Kitabevi Şubesi: Eğitim Kitabevi, Şükran mah. Rampalı 121, Meram, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 499 90 00
bilgi@egitimkitabevi.com

İnternet Satış: www.kitapmatik.com.tr
+90 537 512 43 00
bilgi@kitapmatik.com.tr

kitapmatik
İlk okuyan siz olun
İnternetteki kitapçınız

Ağızdan ağıza pazarlama, müşteri değeri ve marka sadakati algı düzeylerinde ise cinsiyet, yaş ve bölümlere bir farklılık olup olmadığı da değerlendirilmiştir. Genel olarak cinsiyet, yaş ve okunulan bölüm değişkenlerine göre anlamlı farklılığın olmadığı kanısına ulaşılmıştır.

KAYNAKÇA

A. Chaudhuri, (1999). The Relationship of Brand Attitudes and BrandP erformance: The Role of Brand Loyalty. *TheJournal of Marketing Management*, 9(3), 1-9.

Altunışık, R ve Diğerleri (2010). *Sosyal Bilimlerde Araştırma Yöntemleri* (6.Baskı). Sakarya: Sakarya Yayıncılık

Argan, M. Ve Argan, T.M (2006). Viral Pazarlama veya İnternet Üzerinde Ağızdan Ağıza Reklam: Kuramsal Bir Çerçeve. *Anadolu Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi,*6(2),231-249.

Arndt, J., (1967). Role of Product-Related Conversations in the Diffusion of a New Product. *Journal of Marketing Research* (JMR), 4(3).

Aslan,M. (2007). Havayolu işletmelerinde müşteri değeri ve iç hatlarda hizmet sunan havayolu işletmelerinde müşteri değerinin belirlenmesi üzerine bir araştırma. Y.L tezi. Eskişehir: Anadolu Üniversitesi.

Ateşoğlu, İ ve Bayraktar, S. (2011). Ağızdan Ağıza Pazarlamanın Turistlerin Destinasyon Seçimindeki Etkisi", *ZKÜ Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi,* 7(14), 95-108.

B. Bandyopadhyay ve M. Martell,(2007). Does Attitudinal Loyalty Influence Behavioral Loyalty? A Theoretical and Empirical Study. *Journal of Retailingand Consumer Services*,(14), 35–44.

Balcı, A (2015). *Sosyal Bilimlerde Araştırma Yöntem, Teknik ve İlkeler*, Ankara: Pegema Yayıncılık

Bansal, H. S. ve Voyer, P. A. (2000). Word-of-Mouth ProcessesWithin A Services. *Journal of Service Research, 3(2),166-167.*

Barber, P ve Wallace, L. (2009), The Power of Word of Mouth Marketing, American Libraries.

Brown, J. J.,Reingen, P. H. (1987).Socialties and word-of-mouth referral behavior. *Journal of Consumer Research*, 14 (3), 350-362.

Ceran, Y. ve İnal, M. E., (2004): "Maliyet Bilgileri Temeline Dayalı Pazarlama Kararları İçin Pazarlama Muhasebesi*". Erciyes Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi*, 22, 63-83.

Chen, C.F. ve Thsai, M. H. (2008). Perceived Value, Satisfaction, And Loyalty of Travel Product Shopping: Involvement as a Moderator. *Tourism Management*, 29, 1166-1171.

Chrıstıne, T. E., Banerjee, A. K., Derek, L., (2000). Managing Word of Mouth Communication: Empirical Evidence From India. *International Journal of Bank Marketing*, 18, s.2.

Cop, R. ve Bekmezci M (2008). Değer Temelli Pazarlama Anlayışında Balanced Scorecard'ın Stratejik Önemi. İstanbul Üniversitesi Siyasal Bilgiler Fakültesi Dergisi, 39, 247-266.

Çatı, K. Ve Koçoğlu, M.C (2009), Müşteri Sadakati İle Müşteri Tatmini Arasındaki İlişkiyi Belirlemeye Yönelik Bir Araştırma. *Selçuk Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi*, (19); 167-188.

Çilingir, Z., Yıldız, S., ve Kurtuldu, H. S. (2011). Kulaktan Kulağa İletişim: Alışveriş Merkezi Müşterileri Üzerinde Bir Pilot Çalışma. *Atatürk Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Dergisi,* 24(3), 95-115.

Deng, W. J.,Yeh, M. L., Sung, M. L. (2013), 'A Customer Satisfaction Index Model For International Tourist Hotels: Integrating Consumption Emotions in to the American Customer Satis faction Index'. *International Journal of Hospitality Management*, 35, ss. 133-14,

Divanoğlu,S .(2016). Ağızdan Ağıza İletişim ile Tüketicilerin Alışveriş Merkezi Tercih Etme Davranışı Arasındaki İlişki. *Aksaray Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi*, 8(1), 97-105.

Dwivedi, Y. K., Choudrie, J., & Brinkman, W. (2006). Development of a survey instrument to examine consumer adoption of broadband. Industrial Management & Data Systems, 106(5), 700-718.

Doh, S. J.,ve Hwang, J. S. (2009). How Consumers Evaluate Ewom (Electronic Word-Of-Mouth) Messages. *Cyber Psychology&Behavior*, 12(2), 193-197.

Domingos, P. Ve Richardson, M. (2001). Mining the Network Value Of Customers. In Proceedings Of The Seventh Acm Sıgkdd International Conference On Knowledge Discovery And Data Mining, San Francisco, CA, 57-66.

Erdem, Şakir ve Uslu, H. Neylan (2010), Marka Değerinin Marka Genişlemesine Etkisi ve Çay Sektöründe Bir Uygulama. Çukurova Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi, 19(1),166-184.

G. Hallberg, (2004). Is Your Loyalty Programme Really Building Loyalty? Why Increasing Emotional Attachment, not Just Repeat Buying, is Keyto Maximizing Programme Success. *Journal of Targeting, Measurementand Analysis for Marketing*, 12(3), 231- 241.

G.P. Moschis, R.L. Moore ve T.J. Stanley (1984). An Exploratory Study of Brand Loyalty Development. *Advances in Consumer Research*, 11, 412-417.

Gildin, S. (2006). Understanding the Power of Word of Mouth Revista de Purchase DecisionContext. *Journal of Service Research*, 3, 91-106.

Herr, P. M.,Kardes, F. R., & Kim, J. (1991). Effects Of Word-Of Mouth And Product-Attribute İnformation On Persuasion: An Accessibility-Diagnosticity Perspective. *Journal of consumer research*, 17(4), 454-462.

J. Jacoby ve D.B. Kyner (1973). Brand Loyalty vs Repeat Purchasing Behavior. *Journal of Marketing Research,*10(1), 1-9.

J.M.M. Bloemer ve H.D.P. Kasper, (1995). The Complex Relationship between Consumer Satisfaction and Brand Loyalty. *Journal of Economic Psychology,*16(2), 311-330,

Jurvetson, S. (2000). What Exactly is Viral Marketing?. *Red Herring Communıcatıon.* 78, 110-112.

Karasar, N. (2000). *Bilimsel Araştırma Yöntemi* (10.Baskı), Ankara: Nobel Yayın Dağıtım.

Kılıçer, T ve Öztürk, A. (2012). Tüketicilerin Satın Alma Kararlarında Ağızdan Ağza İletişimin Etkisi: Eskişehir İlinde Bir Uygulama" *Tüketici Yazıları (III), Tüpadem*; 25-43.

Lıght, L. (1993), Reinforce Loyalty to your 'Brand'", Folio: *the Magazine for Magazine Management*,22(20), 78.

Lin, T. M.-Y. M. Y., & Fang, C.-H. (2006). The effects of perceived risk on the Word-of-Mouth Communication DYAD. *Social Behavior and Personality: An international journal*, *34*(10), 1207-1216.

Oliver, R.L. (1999), Whence Consumer Loyalty ?. *Journal of Marketing*, Cilt: 63 (Special Issue), Sayfa: 33-44.

Özaslan, Y., Uygur, S.M. (2014), "Negatif Ağızdan Ağıza İletişim (WOM) ve Elektronik Ağızdan Ağıza İletişim (E-WOM) : Yiyecek- İçecek İşletmelerine Yönelik Bir Araştırma", *Atatürk Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Dergisi*, Cilt: 28, Sayı: 3, s. 69-87.

Özkan, E. ve Yıldız, S. (2015). "Müşteri Sadakati İle Ağızdan Ağıza İletişimin Tüketici Satın Alma Davranışlarına Etkisi: Elektronik Eşya Sektöründe Bir Uygulama. *Uluslararası İktisadi Ve İdari İncelemeler Dergisi*, 8(15), 359-380.

Richins, M. L. (1983), Negative Word-Of-Mouth By Dissatisfied Consumers: A Pilot Study. *The Journal of Marketing,*47(1), 68-78.

Backman, S. J., & Crompton, J. L. (1991). The usefulness of selected variables for predicting activity loyalty. *Leisure Sciences, 13*(3), 205–220.

Sheth, J.N. (1971). "Word-of-Mouth in Low Risk Innovations", *Journal of Advertising Research,* 11(3), 15-18.

Slater, S.F., ve Narver, J.C. (2000), 'Intelligence Generation and Superior Customer Value'. *Journal of Academy of Marketing Science*, 28(1),120-127.

Stutevılle, J, R. (1968), "The Buyer as a Salesman", *Journal of Marketing*,32(3),14-18.

Sweeney, J.C. ve Soutar, G.N. (2001). Consumer Perceived Value: The Development of A Multiple Item Scale. *Journal of Retailing*, 77 (2) , 203– 220.

Tellıs, G.J. (1988). Advertising Exposure, Loyalty, and Brand Purchase:A Two-Stage Model of Choice. *Journal of Marketing Research,25(2)*,134–144.

Torlak, Ö. ve Uzkurt, C. (2007). İşletmelerin Müşteri Değeri Yaratma Çabaları Üzerinde Öğrenme ve Pazar Odaklı Kültürün Etkileri. *H.Ü. İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi,* 25 (1), 239-257.

Ulaga, W. ve Chacour, S. (2001). Measuring Customer Perceived Value in Business Markets: A Prerequisite for Marketing Strategy Development and Implementation. *Industrial Marketing Management*, 30, 525-540.

Uygun, M., Taner, Ö. Ö., ve Özbay, S. (2011). Tüketicilerin Hizmet Deneyimleri ile Ağızdan Ağıza İletişim Davranışları Arasındaki İlişkiler. *Organizasyon ve Yönetim Bilimleri Dergisi,* 3(2).

Ünal, S, Deniz A. ve Can, P. (2008), "Marka Bağlılığı Ve Kişisel Değerler Açısından Pazar Bölümleme", *Atatürk Üniversitesi İktisadi Ve İdari Bilimler Dergisi*,22(1).

V. Kumar, A. Ghosh, ve G.J. Tellis, (1992). A Decomposition of Repeat Buying. *Marketing Letters*,3(4), 407-417.

Tucker,V.T,(1964).The Development of Brand Loyalty. *Journal of Marketing Research,*1(3) 32-35,

Wangenheım, F. ve Bayon, T. (2004), "The Effect of Word of Mouth on Services Switching Measurement and Moderating Variables", *European Journal of Marketing,* 38(9/10):1173-1185

Westbrook, Robert A. (1987). Product/Consumption-Based Affective Responsesand Postpurchase Processes. *Journal of Marketing Research*, 24(3), 258–270.

Woodruff , R. B. (1997). Customer Value: The Next Source For Competitive Advantage. *Journal of the Academy of Marketing Science*, 25(2), 139-153.

Yazıcıoğlu, Y. ve Erdoğan, S. (2004). *SPSS Uygulamalı Bilimsel Araştırma Yöntemleri*. Ankara: Detay Yayıncılık.

Zeithaml, A. Valarie. (1988). "Consumer Perceptions of Price, Quality and Value: A Means-End Model and Synthesis of Evidence". *Journal of Marketing*. Vol.52, s.22.

görevlerinin geçmişte kaldığı anlamına gelmemektedir. Yetenekli ve tecrübeli çalışanları seçme, yerleştirme, performans değerlendirme, adil ücretlendirme ve ödüllendirme gibi mekanizmalarla elde tutma, yetenek ve tecrübelerine yatırım yapma, eğitim ve gelişim fırsatı sunma, çalışan ve işverenle tatmin edici ilişkilerin geliştirilmesi gibi görevler hala önemli olmakla birlikte örgütün stratejik hedefleriyle uyumlu hale getirilmektedir. Bu açıdan basit bir şekilde İnsan Kaynakları Yönetimini kısa vadeli, Stratejik İnsan Kaynakları Yönetimini uzun vadeli uygulamalar şeklinde ifade etmek yanlış olmayacaktır. Dolayısıyla Stratejik bir yaklaşımı benimsemiş olan İnsan Kaynakları Yönetimi, çalışan performansının her zaman örgütsel performansla sonuçlanmadığının farkındadır. Bu sebeple örgütsel performansı önceler ve yeterli örgütsel performans düzeyini güvence altına almaya odaklanır.

Giderek daha fazla büyük işletmenin yerini KOBİ'lere bıraktığı düşünüldüğünde, KOBİ'lerin Stratejik İKY uygulamalarına ihtiyacının önemi daha da belirginleşmektedir. Buna rağmen KOBİ'lerin İKY uygulamalarında yetersiz olduğu göz önünde bulundurulduğunda İKY stratejileri, politikaları ve işlevlerinin öncelenmesi gereken konular olduğu ortaya çıkmaktadır.

KAYNAKÇA

Abdullah, M. A. (2000). Small and Medium Enterprises (SMEs) : Some Pertinent Issues', in M. A Abdullah and M. I. Bin Bakar (Eds). Small and medium Enterprises in Asian Pacific countries-Volume 1: Roles and Issues, Nova Science publishers Inc., Huntington, Newyork. p.3-14

Abosede A. J., Obasan, K. A. & Alese O. J. (2016). Strategic Management and Small and Medium Enterprises (SMEs) Development: A Review of Literature. *International Review of Management and Business Research, 5(1), 315–335.*

Aguinis, H. & Kraiger, K. (2009). Benefits Of Training And Development For Individuals And Teams, Organisations And Society. *The Annual Review of Psychology*, *60, 451-474.*

Armstrong, M. (2017). *Armstrong'un Stratejik İnsan Kaynakları Yönetimi El Kitabı*. İstanbul: Nobel Kitabevi. İstanbul.

Bacon, N., & Hoque, K. (2005). HRM in the SME Sector: Valuable Employees And Coercive Networks. *International Journal of Human Resource Management, 16(11), 59-618.*

Barney, J. (1991). Firm Resources And Sustained Competitive Advantage. *Journal of Management, 17(1), 99–120.*

Barrett, R., & Rainnie, A. (2002). What's So Special about Small Firms? Developing an Integrated approach to Analysing Small Firm Industrial Relations. *Work, Employment and Society*, *16(3), 415- 431.*

Beer, M., Spector, B., Lawrence, P. R., Mills, D. Q., et al. (1985). Managing Human Assets: I. A General Manager's Perspective. *Personnel Administrator, 30(1), 60–69*.

Bell, B. S., Lee, S. W., & Yeung, S. K. (2006). The Impact Of E-HR On Professional Competence in HRM: Implications For The Development Of HR Professionals. Human Resource Management: Published in Cooperation with the School of Business Administration, The University of Michigan and in alliance with the Society of Human Resources Management, 45(3), 295-308.

Berisha, G., & Pula, J. S. (2015). Defining Small and Medium Enterprises: A Critical Review. Academic Journal of Business, Administration, Law and Social Sciences, 1(1), 17-28.

Bingöl, D. (2006). İnsan Kaynakları Yönetimi. İstanbul: Arıkan Basım Yayım Dağıtım.

Birasnav, M., & Rangnekar, S. (2009). Structure Of Human Capital Enhancing Human Resource Management Practices in India. International Journal of Business and Management, 4(5), 226-238.

Blyton, P., & Turnbull, P. (2004). The Dynamics of Employee Relations. New York: PalgraveMacmillan.

Boxall PF, Purcell J (2003). Strategy and Human Resource Management. Palgrave MacMillan.

Brand, M. J., & Bax, E. H. (2002). Strategic HRM For Smes: Implications For Firms And Policy. Education and Training Journal, 44(8), 451–463.

Bratton J. & Gold J. (2003). Human Resource Management: Theory and Practice.3rd Edition, New York: Palgrave Macmillan

Breaugh J.A. & Starke M. (2000). Research on Employee Recruitment: So Many Studies, So Many Questions. Journal of Management, 26, 405-434.

Brem, A., Kreusel, N., & Neusser, C. (2008). Performance Measurement in SMEs: Literature Review And Results From A German Case Study. International Journal of Globalisation and Small Business, 2(4), 411–427.

Cant, M. C. & Wiid, J. A. (2013). Establishing The Challenges Affecting South African Smes. International Business & Economics Research Journal, 12(6), 707-716.

Cappelli, P., & Singh, H. (1992). Integrating Strategic Human Resources And Strategic Management. In D. Lewin, O. S. Mitchell & P. D. Sherer (Eds.), Research Frontiers İn İndustrial Relations And Human Resources. Madison, WI: IRRA. p. 165-192.

Carroll M., Marchington M., Earnshaw J. & Taylor S. (1999). Recruitment in Small Firm: Process, Methods And Problem. Employee Relations, 21(3), 236-250.

Carsamer, E. (2009). Access To Credit By Smes In Ghana: Does The Type Of Business Matter? Social Science Today. Winneba: Jim Waler Light and Salt Publishers.

Chalmeta, R., Palomero, S., & Matilla, M. (2012). Methodology To Develop A Performance Measurement System İn Small And Medium-Sized Enterprises. International Journal of Computer Integrated Manufacturing, 25(8), 716–740.

Chandler, G. N. & McEvoy, G. M. (2000). Human Resource Management, TQM And Firm Performance In Small And Medium-Sized Enterprises. Entrepreneurship Theory and Practice, 25(1), 43-57.

Chapman M. (1998). Small firms: Overlooked Or Misunderstood? Reflections On An Emerging Field in Work/Organisational Psychology. The Occupational Psychologist, 34.

Cocca, P., & Alberti, M. (2010). A Framework To Assess Performance Measurement Systems In Smes. International Journal of Productivity and Performance Management, 59(2), 186–200.

Cook P. & Nixson F. (2000). Finance and Small Medium Enterprises Development. IDPM, University of Manchester, Finance and Development Research Programme Working Paper Series Paper No 14.

Curran, J. (1991). Employment and Employment Relations in the Small Enterprise, in Bolton 20 Years On – The Small Firm in the 1990s, (Eds.) J. Stanworth and C. Grey, London: Chapman, p. 190– 208.

Danışman, A. (2008). Türkiye'de İnsan Kaynakları Yönetimi Uygulamaları. Adana: Nobel Kitabevi.

Das, S. P., Narendra, P., & Mishra, P. (2014). HR Issues in small & Medium Enterprises—A Literature Review. IMPACT: International Journal of Research in Humanities, Arts and Literature (IMPACT: IJRHAL), 2(5), 183-194.

Datta, D. K., Guthrie, J. P., & Wright, P. M. (2005). Human Resource Management and Labor Productivity: Does Industry Matter. Academy of Mangement Journal, 48(1), 135-145.

De Vos, A. & Willemse, I. (2011). Leveraging Training Skills Development in SMEs: An Analysis Of East Flanders, Belgium. http://www.oecd.org/cfe/leed/49180408.pdf, 8.11.2021.

Delery, J. E., & Roumpi, D. (2019). Retaining Valued Human Capital: A Commentary On The Role Of Firm-Specificity As A Mobility Constraint. In Handbook of Research on Strategic Human Capital Resources. Edward Elgar Publishing. p. 169-182.

DeNisi AS, Griffin RW (2005). Human Resource Managemen., 2nd ed. Boston New York: Houghton Mifflin Company.

Doherty, R. (2010). Getting Social With Recruitment. Strategic HR Review, 9(6), 11-15.

Edney, J. J., & Harper, C. S. (1978). The Commons Dilemma. Environmental Management, 2(6), 491-507.

Etuk, R. U., Etuk, G. R., & Michael, B. (2014). Small And Medium Scale Enterprises (Smes) And Nigeria's Economic Development. Mediterranean Journal of Social Sciences, 5(7), 656-656.

Faliagka, E., Tsakalidis, A., & Tzimas, G. (2012). An İntegrated E-Recruitment System For Automated Personality Mining And Applicant Ranking. Internet Research, 22(5), 551-568.

Fombrun, C. J., Tichy, N. M., & Devanna, M. A. (1984). Strategic Human Resource Management. New York: Wiley.

Fukugawa, N. (2018). Division of Labor Between Innovation Intermediaries For Smes: Productivity Effects of Interfirm Organizations In Japan. Journal of Small Business Management, 56, 297-322.

Garengo, P., Biazzo, S., & Bititci, U. S. (2005). Performance Measurement Systems İn Smes: A Review For A Research Agenda. International Journal of Management Reviews, 7(1), 25–47.

Goxe, F. (2010). Human and social capital interplay among internationalizing SMEs. Journal of Knowledge-Based Innovation in China, 2(1), 73– 88.

Gürüz, D. & Yaylacı, G. Ö. (2004). İletişimci Gözüyle İnsan Kaynakları Yönetimi. İstanbul: Mediacat Kitapları.

Hamilton R. H., & Davison H. K. (2018). The Search For Skills: Knowledge Stars And Innovation In The Hiring Process. Business Horizons, 61(3), 409–419.

Harney, B., & Dundon, T. (2006). Capturing Complexity: Developing an Integrated Approach to Analysing HRM in SMEs. Human Resource Management Journal, 16(1), 48-73.

Heinicke, A. (2018). Performance Measurement Systems In Small And Medium-Sized Enterprises And Family Firms: A Systematic Literature Review. Journal of Management Control, 28(4), 457–502.

Heneman R. L., Tansky J. W. & Camp S. M. (2000).Human Resource Management Practices in Small And Medium-Sized Enterprises: Unanswered Questions And Future Research Perspectives. Entrepreneurship Theory and Practice, 25(1), 11-26.

Hook, C., Jenkins, A., & Foot, M. (2015). Introducing Human Resource Management. Canada: Pearson Education.

https://www.aihr.com/blog/job-evaluation/, 02.11.2021.

Hudson, M., Smart, A., & Bourne, M. (2001). Theory And Practice in SME Performance Measurement Systems. International Journal of Operations & Production Management, 21(8), 1096–1115.

Hull G. S. (2013). Small Businesses Trickling Up In Central And Eastern Europe. Routledge: Taylor & Francis Inc.

Ilias P. V. (2009). The Effects Of Human Resource Practices On Firm Growth. International Journal of Business Science and Applied Management, 4(2), 18-34.

Jolly, A. 2003. Skills And Training: Directory: A Complete Sourcebook of Best Practice And Training Providers. London: Kogan Page. https://books.google.com.tr/books?id=RT0YtDdxl0kC&pg=PP1&dq=Skills+and+training:+directory:+a+complete+sourcebook+of+best+practice+and+training+providers&hl=tr&sa=X&ved=2ahUKEwj1y-vm6ZL0AhUMlBQKHbJcCYoQ6AF6BAgKEAI#v=onepage&q=Skills%20and%20training%3A%20directory%3A%20a%20complete%20sourcebook%20of%20best%20practice%20and%20training%20providers&f=false, 8.11.2021.

Julien, P. A. (1998). The State of the Art in Small Business and Entrepreneurship: GREPME-Research Group in the Economy and Management of Small and Medium Sized Enterprises. Vermont: Ashgate Publishing. p 150-179.

Kaveri, M. & Prabakaran, G. (2014). "Impact of Human Resource Practices on Organizational Performance in Leather Garments Manufacturing Companies in Vellore District", IJAMBU, Volume 2 Issue 1,Jan-Mar 2014, ISSN 2348-1382. P.98-102.

Khandekar, A., & Sharma, A. (2005). Organizational Learning in Indian Organizations: A Strategic HRM Perspective. Journal of Small Business and Enterprise Development, 12(2), 211-226.

Kilby, P. (1965). Entrepreneurship and Economic Development. New York; The Free Press.

Koskinen J. (2017). Recruitment in small businesses Examples from the Finnish service sector. JAMK University of Applied Sciences.

Kotey, B., & Folker, C. (2007). Employee Training in SMEs: Effect of Size And Firm Type-Family And Nonfamily. Journal Of Small Business Management, 45(2), 214-238.

Loan-Clarke, J., Boocock, G., Smith, A. & Whittaker, J. (1999). Investment in management Training And Development By Small Businesses. Employee Relations, 21(3), 296-310.

MC Mahon, R. G. P (2001). The internationalization of small and medium Enterprises. In international Business Management Eds. A Morkel and B. Roffey. 287-334. Darwin NT II

McQuaid R. (2003). Employment and Small and Medium Sized Enterprises (SMEs) in the UK. Edinburgh: Napier University.

Mensah, S. (2004). A Review Of Small And Medium Scale Enterprises Financing Schemes in Ghana. In A document presented at the UNIDO Regional Workshop of Financing SMEs. Accra.

Mircea, M., Ghilic-Micu, B., Stoica, M., & Sinioros, P. (2016). Inter-organizational Performance And Business Process Management in Collaborative Networks. Economıc Computatıon And Economıc Cybernetıcs Studıes And Research, 50(2), 107–122.

Newman, A., & Sheikh, A. Z. (2014). Determinants Of Best HR Practices In Chinese Smes. Journal of Small Business And Enterprise Development, 21(3), 414-430.

Ostrom, E., Walker, J., & Gardner, R. (1992). Covenants With And Without A Sword: Self-Governance Is Possible. American Political Science Review, 86(2), 404-417.

Ouchi, W. G. (1984). The M-Form Society. Human Resource Management (pre-1986), 23(2), 191-213.

Özdemir, S., Ersöz, H., & Sarıoğlu, H. (2007). Küçük Girişimciliğin Artan Önemi Ve KOBİ'lerin Türkiye Ekonomisindeki Yeri. In Journal of Social Policy Conferences (No. 53, pp. 173-230).

Peters, T.J. , & Waterman, R.H. (1982). In Search Of Excellence. New York: Harper & Row.

Pfeffer, J. (1994). Competitive Advantage Through People: Unleashing The Power Of The Work Force (No. 04; e-book.). Boston: Mass . Harvard Business School.

Rowden, R. W. (2002). High Performance And Human Resource Characteristics of Successful Small Manufacturing And Processing Companies. Leadership & Organization Development Journal, 23(1/2), 79- 83.

Salmen, S., & Rath, B. H. (2012). Recruiting in Social Web: Talentmanagement 2.0 - So begeistern Sie Netzwerker für Ihr Mitmach-Unternehmen. Göttingen: BusinessVillage GmbH.

Sathyanarayana, B. K. & Kishor, N. (2013). A Critical Study on the Trends and Performance of Small and Medium Enterprises in India from Strategic HRM View Point. Asia Pacific Journal of Research, 1(11), 70-78.

Saunila, M., Pekkola, S., & Ukko, J. (2014). The Relationship Between Innovation Capability And Performance: The Moderating Effect Of Measurement. International Journal of Productivity and Performance Management, 63(2), 234–249.

Scase, R. (1995), 'Employment Relations İn Small Firms,' in Industrial Relations in Britain, (Ed.) P. Edwards, Oxford: Blackwell, P. 569– 595.

Storey, D. J. (1994), Understanding The Small Business Sector. London: Routledge.

Storey, D. J. (2007). Exploring The Link, Among Small Firms, Between Management Training And Firm Performance: A Comparison Between The UL And Other OECD Countries. The International Journal of Human Resource Management, 15(1):,112- 130.

Surjan, S., & Srivastava, S. (2019). Identification Of Determinants İnfluencing The Performance Of Msmes. International Journal of Recent Technology and Engineering, 8(2S3), 1580–1590.

Tanova, C. (2003). Firm Size And Recruitment: Staffing Practices in Small And Large Organisations in North Cyprus. Career Development International, 8(2), 107 – 114.

Taticchi, P., Tonelli, F., & Cagnazzo, L. (2010). Performance Measurement And Management: A Literature Review And A Research Agenda. Measuring Business Excellence, 14(1), 4–18.

Tong, D. Y., ve Sivanad, C. N. (2005). E-Recruitment Service Providers Review: International And Malaysian. Employee Relations, 27(1), 103-117.

Wu, N., Bacon, N., & Hoque, K. (2014). The Adoption Of High Performance Work Practices In Small Businesses: The İnfluence Of Markets, Business Characteristics And HR Expertise. The International Journal of Human Resource Management, 25(8), 1149-1169.

Zakaria, N., Zainal, S. R. M., & Nasurdin, A. M. (2011). Investigating The Role Of Human Resource Management Practices On The Performance Of SME: A Conceptual Framework. Journal Of Global Management, 3(1), 74-92.

KAYNAKÇA

Akın, M. S. (2020). Çevrimiçi İkinci El Alışveriş Motivasyonları: Ölçek Uyarlama Çalışması Uygulamalı Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi, 4 (2), 74-88.

Çakır, İ. & Özhan Dedeoğlu, A. (2020). İkinci El Giysi Satın Alımında Algılanan Risklerin Satın Alma Niyeti Üzerine Etkisi. Uluslararası İktisadi ve İdari İncelemeler Dergisi, (27), 55-72.

Deniz, E. (2020). Çevrimiçi İkinci-el Giyim Eşyası Satın Almaya Etki Eden Faktörlerin İncelenmesi. İnsan ve Toplum Bilimleri Araştırmaları Dergisi, 9 (2), 1487-1519.

Franklin, A. (2011). The Ethics Of Second-Hand Consumption. T. Lewis, & E. Potter (Dü) içinde, Ethical Consumption – A Critical Introduction. New York: Routledge.

Goffman, Erving (1971), Relations in Public, New York: Basic Books.

Guiot, D. Ve Roux, D. (2010). A Second-hand Shoppers' Motivation Scale: Antecedents, Consequences, and Implications for Retailers. Journal of Retailing, 86(4), 355-371.

İşçioğlu, T. E. Ve Yurdakul, D. (2018). İkinci El Giyim Motivasyonları ve Sürdürülebilirlik Üzerine Keşifsel Bir Araştırma. Pazarlama Teorisi ve Uygulamaları Dergisi, 4(2), 253-280.

Kılıç, S. (2019). Tüketicilerin İkinci El (Kullanılmış) Ürünlere Yönelik Alışveriş Güdüleri ve Satın Alma Niyetleri. Turkish Studies Economics, Finance, Politics, Volume 14 Issue 4, 2019, p. 1383-1402

Özer, e. & Mucan özcan, b. (2021). Ortak Tüketim Anlayışına İlişkin Tutumların, İkinci El E-Moda Sitelerini Kullanma Niyetine Etkisi. Mehmet Akif Ersoy Üniversitesi İktisadi ve idari Bilimler Fakültesi dergisi, 8 (1), 1-25.

Padmavathy, C., Swapana, M., & Paul, J. (2019). Online second-hand shopping motivation – Conceptualization, scale development, and validation. Journal of Retailing and Consumer Services, 19-32.

Roux, D. & Korchia, M. (2006). Am I what I wear? An exploratory study of symbolic meanings associated with secondhand clothing. Advances in Consumer Research, 33, 29–35.

Sihvonen, J., & Turunen, L. L. M. (2016). As good as new–valuing fashion brands in the online second-hand markets. Journal of Product & Brand Management, 25(3), 285-295.

Telli, S. G., Aydın, S. & Gezmişoğlu Şen, D. (2021). Bandwagon, Veblen ve Snob Etkisinin Çevrimiçi Lüks Ürün Satın Alma ve Satma Niyetine Etkisi Üzerine Bir Araştırma. Çukurova Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi, Adana'nın Kurtuluşunun 100. Yılına Özel Sayı, 111-125.

Yüksekbilgili, Z. (2018). İkinci El Ürün Tüketimi Motivasyonu Ölçeğinin Türkçeye Uyarlanması: Geçerlik ve Güvenirlik Çalışması. Finans Ekonomi ve Sosyal Araştırmalar Dergisi, 3 (4), 696-703.

Yetmen, G. (2012). Günümüz Kadın Giyim Modasında Retro Vintage Eğilimlerin Durumu. Sanat Dergisi, 0 (20), 61-72.

https://www.milliyet.com.tr/molatik/stil/retro-ve-vintage-arasindaki-fark-ne-81940 Erişim Tarihi: 30.11.2021.

http://brandtalks.org/tag/ikinci-el/ Erişim tarihi: 25.11.2021.

https://www.superhaber.tv Erişi Tarihi: 25.11.2021.

https://listelist.com/unlulerin-esyalari/ Erişim Tarihi: 26.11.2021.

https://t24.com.tr/haber/nirvana-nin-solisti-kurt-cobain-in-mtv-deki-konserinde-giydigi-hirka-334-bin-dolarla-rekor-fiyata-satildi,845632 Erişim Tarihi: 26.11.2021.

https://www.ntv.com.tr/galeri/yasam/michael-jacksonin-meshureldiveni-104-bin-dolara-satildi,gVYDzWZoq0-tfFbJF-do6A/8_I8lOqxl0WK4Wc4bPFxLQ Erişim Tarihi: 26.11.2021.

noktaları belirlemeye çalışmalı ve onları NFT ürününü işletme adına paylaşacak ve tanıtacak savunuculara dönüştürmelidir.

Pazarlama kampanyalarında NFT'leri uygulamayı düşünen pazarlamacıların, NFT ile ilgili gelişmeleri ve talepteki değişiklikleri sürekli olarak izlediklerinde fayda görecekleri ve rekabet avantajı elde edebilecekleri de dikkate alınmalıdır. Bununla birlikte, toplumun ihtiyaç duyduğu şey, pazarlama yöneticileri ve tüketiciler için NFT kullanımının sözleşme koşullarını sağlayabilecek yasal düzenlemelerdir.

KAYNAKÇA

Ads, T. (2022, January 15). 8 Brands Thrive by Leveraging NFT in Marketing and Guide You to Create an Unparalleled Strategy. *Growth Hacking*. https://topmostads.com/8-brands-thrive-by-leveraging-nft-in-marketing/

Arıkan Ö. (2021, 9 Nisan). NFT Sanat Eserleri ve Telif Hukuku. *Fikri Mülkiyet*. Https://Fikrimulkiyet.Com/Nft-Sanat-Eserleri-Ve-Telif-Hukuku/

Bamakan, S. M. H., Nezhadsistani, N., Bodaghi, O., & Qu, Q. (2021). A Decentralized Framework for Patents and Intellectual Property as NFT in Blockchain Networks. *Research Square*, 1-11, https://doi.org/10.21203/rs.3.rs-951089/v1

Barry, T. E., & Howard, D. J. (1990). A Review and Critique of The Hierarchy of Effects in Advertising. *International Journal of Advertising*, 9(2), 121-135.

Bayrak, B. (2021, 24 Kasım). NFT ve Sanal Mülkiyet. *IPR Gezgini*. https://iprgezgini.org/2021/11/24/nft-ve-sanal-mulkiyet/

Bernhardt, J. M., Mays, D., & Hall, A. K. (2012). Social Marketing at the Right Place and Right Time with New Media. *Journal of Social Marketing*. 2(2), 130-137. https://doi.org/10.1108/20426761211243964

Bhattacharya, J. (2022). NFT Marketing: Everything You Need to Know to Get Started. https://www.singlegrain.com/marketing/nft-marketing/

Chohan, R., & Paschen, J. (2021). What Marketers Need to Know About Non-Fungible Tokens (NFTs). *Business Horizons*, 1-15. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.bushor.2021.12.004

Christodoulides, G. (2009). Branding in the Post-Internet Era. *Marketing theory*, *9*(1), 141-144. https://doi.org/10.1177%2F1470593108100071

Coburn, D. (2021). Marketing Planning Project: Final Report Client: Nafisa Naomi. https://static1.squarespace.com/static/60c5d7ea8f2bb96f23971f5d/t/61e69a0c61596854b2be35fb/1642502671148/Final+Marketing+Report+.pdf

Cullen, C. (2021, Nov. 17). RPC Bites #40-McDonald's Wins Opposition and Dips into Non-Fungible Tokens, Border Checks on Animal and Plant-Based Imports Delayed Again and the Food and Drink Federation Releases Its Net Zero Handbook. *RPCBites*. https://www.rpc.co.uk/perspectives/food-and-drink/rpc-bites-40/

Dowling, M. (2021). Is Non-Fungible Token Pricing Driven by Cryptocurrencies? *Finance Research Letters*, 44(Jan.), 1-6, 102097. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.frl.2021.102097

Entriken, W., Shirley, D., Evans, J. & Sachs, N. (2018). EIP 721: ERC-721 Non-Fungible Token Standard. Ethereum Improvement Proposals, https://github.com/ethereum/EIPs/blob/master/EIPS/eip-721.md

Ethereum (2022, February 1). Non-fungible tokens (NFT). *Ethereum*. https://ethereum.org/en/nft/

Følstad, A., & Kvale, K. (2018). Customer Journeys: A Systematic Literature Review. *Journal of Service Theory and Practice*, 28(2), 196-227. https://doi.org/10.1108/JSTP-11-2014-0261

Foster, B. (2020). The 6 Stages of a Customer Journey Vision. *LinkedIn*, https://www.linkedin.com/pulse/6-stages-customer-journey-vision-ben-foster

Garlin, B. (2022, Jan. 19). The Future of Digital: NFT Marketing in 2022 and Beyond. *AgencyVista*. https://agencyvista.com/insights/the-future-of-digital-nft-marketing-in-2022-and-beyond/

Growth Channel (2021). Customer Journey (CDJ) Template. *Growthchannel.* https://growthchannel.io/ thank- you-cdj-template-6347687

Hahn, J. (2021, April 9). NFTs will Usher in a "Creative and Artistic Renaissance" Say Designers. *Dezeen*. https://www.dezeen.com/2021/04/09/nfts-impact-design-architecture-fashion/

Helm, S. V., Ligon, V., Stovall, T., & Van Riper, S. (2018). Consumer Interpretations of Digital Ownership in The Book Market. *Electronic Markets*, *28*(2), 177-189.

Isacharlotte (2021, Aug. 19). NFT Marketing Guide-2021. https://medium.com/geekculture/nft-marketing-strategies-to-lead-the-way-3fa0669ae7f9

İHA (28.12.2021). Erdoğan'a NFT Tabanlı 'İstanbul'un Dijital Anahtarı' Hediyesi, https://www.memurlar.net/haber/1007759/erdogan-a-nft-tabanli-istanbul-un-dijital-anahtari-hediyesi.html

Jansen, B. J., & Schuster, S. (2011). Bidding on the Buying Funnel for Sponsored Search and Keyword Advertising. *Journal of Electronic Commerce Research*, 12(1), 1-18.

Jennato, H. & Rogers, G. (2021, June 15). Growth Marketing Tactics for Each Stage of the Buyer's Journey. https://growthchannel.io/blog/growth-marketing-tactics-for-each-stage-of-the-buyer-journey

Kastrenakes, J. (2021, March 11). Beeple Sold an NFT for $69 Million. *The Verge*. https://www.theverge.com/2021/3/11/22325054/beeple-christies-nft-sale-cost-everydays-69-million

Korkmaz, İ., & Dal, N. E. (2020). Kıtlık Teorisi ve Bandwagon Etkisi Çerçevesinde Covıd-19 Salgınının Tüketici Davranışı Açısından İncelenmesi. *Avrasya Sosyal ve Ekonomi Araştırmaları Dergisi*, *7*(11), 88-125.

Lemon, K. N., & Verhoef, P. C. (2016). Understanding Customer Experience Throughout the Customer Journey. *Journal of Marketing*, *80*(6), 69-96. https://doi.org/10.1509%2Fjm.15.0420

Lincoln, J., Wilkinson, S., Lundie, A. & Tran, S. (2021). What You Need to Know About NFT Trends in the Consumer Sector. https://www.herbertsmithfreehills.com/latest-thinking/what-you-need-to-know-about-nft-trends-in-the-consumer-sector

London, T. (2020, Jan. 23). How to Use Triggered Journeys and Automation to Reach the Masses. *Inkit*, https://www.inkit.com/blog/customer-journey-mapping-and-automation#:~:text=Triggered%20journeys%20are%20journeys%20that,automatic%20sending%20of%20welcome%20messages.

Lynn, M. (1991). Scarcity Effects on Value: A Quantitative Review of the Commodity Theory Literature. *Psychology & Marketing*, 8(1), 43-57. https://doi.org/10.1002/mar.4220080105

Marchi, S. (2021). [IP & Art] NFT, Art and Copyright: What Artists Need to Know. *HFG Law & Intellectual Property*, http://www.hfgip.com/zh/node/62945

Mazur, M. (2021, October, 21). Non-fungible tokens (NFT). The analysis of risk and return. *Available at SSRN 3953535*. 1-35. https://dx.doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.3953535

McCarty, L. T. (2002). Ownership: A Case Study in The Representation of Legal Concepts. *Artificial Intelligence and Law*, 10(1), 135-161.

Medium-Cryptokitties Official Blog (2020, Jan. 10). Understanding the Cryptokitties Marketplace. https://medium.com/cryptokitties/understanding-the-cryptokitties-marketplace-f0a6f32ac090

Miklošík, A. (2015). Changes in Purchasing Decision-Making Process of Consumers in the Digital Era. *European Journal of Science and Theology*, 11(6), 167-176.

Mittal, B. (1999). The Advertising of Services: Meeting the Challenge of Intangibility. *Journal of Service Research*, *2*(1), 98-116.

Morkunas, V. J., Paschen, J., & Boon, E. (2019). How Blockchain Technologies Impact Your Business Model. *Business Horizons*, 62(3), 295-306. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.bushor.2019.01.009

Nightihgale, R. (2021, March 29). What Do You Actually Own If You Buy an NFT? *Makeuseof*. https://www.makeuseof.com/what-do-you-actuallyown-if-you-buy-an-nft/

Ntv Haber (07.10.2021). Cem Yılmaz Çizimlerini NFT Olarak Satışa Sundu. https://www.ntv.com.tr/yasam/cem-yilmaz-cizimlerini-nft-olarak-satisasundu,LnWUqSSvZ0mdBWkxC4RowA

Ntv Haber (18.03.2021). Sanatçı Tarık Tolunay Eserini Blockchain ile İmzaladıktan Sonra 36 Bin dolara Sattı. https://www.ntv.com.tr/sanat/sanatci-tarik-tolunay-eserini-blockchain-ile-imzaladiktan-sonra-36-bin-dolara-satti,uDFIOo5kXUquupKaoulOIQ

Ntv Spor (01.10.2021). Galatasaray'da Tarihe Geçen Satış. https://www.ntvspor.net/futbol/ galatasaray-da-rekor-satis-59-saniyede-tukendi-6157418b37b14c116ceb819c

Oklander, M., Oklander, T., Yashkina, O., Pedko, I., & Chaikovska, M. P. (2018). Analysis of Technological Innovations in Digital Marketing. *Eastern-European Journal of Enterprise Technologies*, 5/3(95), 80-91. https//doi.org/10.15587/1729-4061.2018.143956

Piatykop, O., & Pronin, O. (2020, April 23-24). Model Selection of the Target Audience in Social Networks in Order to Promote the Product. In (Eds. Vasyl Lytvyn, Victoria Vysotska, Thierry Hamon, Natalia Grabar, Natalia Sharonova, Olga Cherednichenko, Olga Kanishcheva). 4 th *COLINS 2020* (pp. 396-406), Lviv, Ukranie

Pratap, A. (October 26, 2022). Marketing the Intangibles: Four problems Created by Intangibility for the Marketers. *Notesmatic*, https://notesmatic.com/marketingtheintangibles/#:~:text=Mental%20impalpability%3A%20Mental %20impalpability%20arises,be%20like%20to%20experience%20them.

Riivits-Arkonsuo, I., Kaljund, K., & Leppiman, A. (2015). Consumer Journey from First Experience to Brand Evangelism. *Research in Economics and Business: Central And Eastern Europe*, 6(1), 5-28.

Santana, S., Thomas, M., & Morwitz, V. G. (2020). The Role of Numbers in the Customer Journey. *Journal of Retailing*, 96(1), 138-154. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jretai.2019.09.005

Sharma, R., Clemon, D., & Rathburn, P. (2021, Dec. 14). Non-Fungible Token (NFT) Definition. *Investopedia*, https://www.investopedia.com/non-fungible-tokens-nft-5115211#citation-5

Shi, X., Li, F., & Chumnumpan, P. (2020). The Use of Product Scarcity in Marketing. *European Journal of Marketing*, 54(2),380-418. https://doi.org/10.1108/EJM-04-2018-0285

Slater, S. F., Hult, G. T. M., & Olson, E. M. (2007). On the Importance of Matching Strategic Behavior and Target Market Selection to Business Strategy in High-Tech Markets. *Journal of the Academy of Marketing Science*, *35*(1), 5-17.

Stefik, M. (1997). Shifting the Possible: How Trusted Systems and Digital Property Rights Challenge Us to Rethink Digital Publishing. *Berkeley Technology Law Journal.* 12, 137-158.

Steiner, F., & Harmon, R. (2-6 August, 2009). The Impact of Intangible Value on the Design and Marketing of New Products and Services: An Exploratory Approach. In *PICMET'09-2009 Portland International Conference on Management of Engineering & Technology* (pp. 2066-2079). Portland: IEEE.

Taiminen, H. M., & Karjaluoto, H. (2015). The Usage of Digital Marketing Channels in SMEs. *Journal of Small Business And Enterprise Development,* 22(4), 633-651. https://doi.org/10.1108/JSBED-05-2013-0073

Takyar, A. (2022). How to Set up Decentralized Data Storage For NFT Using Ipfs? https://www.leewayhertz.com/decentralized-data-storage-nfts/

Terry, Q., & Fortnow, M. (2021). *The NFT Handbook: How to Create, Sell and Buy Non-fungible Tokens*. John Wiley & Sons, Incorporated.

TRT Haber (17.12.2021). Cumhurbaşkanı Erdoğan'dan Elon Musk'a NFT Hediyesi. https://www.trthaber.com/haber/gundem/cumhurbaskani-erdogandan-elon-muska-nft-hediyesi-636747.html

URL- 1: https://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/fungible (E. T.: 26.12.2021).

URL- 2: https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/nonfungible (E. T.: 26.12. 2021).

URL- 3: https://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/token (E. T.: 26.12.2021).

URL- 4: https://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/non-fungible%20token (E. T.: 26.12.2021).

URL- 5: https://coinbound.io/nft-marketing-guide/ (E. T.: 01.01.2022)

URL- 6: https://www.marketingstudyguide.com/phases-of-a-customer-journey/ (E. T.: 13.02.2022).

URL- 7: (2018, Aug. 20). https://www.toolbox.com/marketing/customer-experience/articles/how-to-enga ge-with-the-customer-at-every-stage-of-the-buyers-journey/ (E. T.: 13.02.2022).

URL- 8: https://www.qualtrics.com/uk/experience-management/customer/digital-customer-journey/?-rid= ip&prevsite=en&newsite=uk&geo=TR&geomatch=uk (E. T.: 13.02.2022).

URL- 9: https://cdn-acikogretim.istanbul.edu.tr/auzefcontent/20_21_guz/reklam_yonetimi/9/index.html (E. T.: 09.02.2022).

URL- 10: https://tech.hindustantimes.com/tech/news/nike-now-owns-a-patent-for-blockchain-based-snea kers-called-cryptokicks-here-s-what-we-know-so-far-story-gpeDXZRUMGlyDbZHQXQO-9H.html (E. T.: 11.02.2022)

URL- 11: https://www.haberler.com/turkiye-nin-ilk-kripto-sanat-nft-sergisi-14650273-haberi/ (E. T.: 09. 02.2022).

Ustaahmetoğlu, E. (2015). Satın Alma Niyeti Üzerinde Ürün Kıtlık Mesajları, Algılanan Kalite ve Algılanan Değerin Etkisi. *Tüketici ve Tüketim Araştırmaları Dergisi*, 7(1), 157-177.

Wang, Q., Li, R., Wang, Q., & Chen, S. (2021, Oct. 21). Non-Fungible Token (NFT): Overview, Evaluation, Opportunities and Challenges. *Tech Report*^{V2}, 1-22. *arXiv preprint arXiv:2105.07447*

Weinberg, B. D., & Pehlivan, E. (2011). Social Spending: Managing the Social Media Mix. *Business Horizons*, *54*(3), 275-282. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.bushor.2011.01.008

Wijaya, B. S. (2015). The Development of Hierarchy of Effects Model in Advertising. *International Research Journal of Business Studies*, 5(1), 73-85.

KAYNAKÇA

Alcock P., May M. ve K. Rowlingson (2011) Sosyal Politika Kurumlar ve Uygulamalar, Ankara: Siyasal Kitabevi.

Aile Çalışma ve Sosyal Hizmetler Bakanlığı (2021) https://www.ailevecalisma.gov.tr/tr-TR/haberler E.T: 23.03.2021.

Akpınar, F. (2021), "Uzaktan Çalışma Yönetmeliği'ne Yönelik Bir Değerlendirme", Covid-19 ve Sosyal Politika: Pandemi Sürecinde Yaşanan Sosyo-Politik Sorunlar, Ed. Ö. Demir, Bursa:Ekin Yayınevi.

Baldock, J. (2012), Social Policy, Ed. John Baldock, Sarah Vickerstaff, Lavinia Mitton, New York: Oxford University Press,.

Barneveld, van K., Quinlan, M., Kriesler, P., Junor, A., Baum, F., Chowdhury, A., ... & Rainnie, A. (2020). "The COVID-19 pandemic: Lessons on Building More Equal and Sustainable Societies". The Economic and Labour Relations Review, *31*(2), 133-157.

Başbuğ A. (2010), Sosyal Hukuk: Hukukun Toplumsal Temelleri, Ankara: Binyıl Yayınevi.

Başbuğ A. (2016), Sosyal Devlet 2023, Ankara: Şeker-İş Sendikası Yayınları.

BEIN, (2020), Basic Income Earth Network, About Basic Income, https://basicincome.org/about-basic-income/ E.T: 02.02.2021.

Beken, H. G. (2020), "21. Yüzyılda (Evrensel) Temel Gelir Tartışmaları", Marmara Üniversitesi, İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Dergisi, 42(2), 180-201.

Bilgöl-Seçkiner, E., (2020), Kovid-19 Pandemisi Sonrası Evrensel Temel Gelir Tartışması: Zamanı Geldi Mi? TESEV Değerlendirme Notları https://www.tesev.org.tr E.T:12.03.2021.

Bozkır S. (2017), "Sosyal Politika Kavramı, Tarihsel Gelişimi ve Türkiye'de sosyal Politika" Sosyal Poltika, Ed. Aysen Tokal ve Yusuf Alper, Bursa: Dora Yayıncılık.

Briggs, A. (1961), "The Welfare State in Historical Perspective", European Journal of Sociology Archives Européennes de Sociologie / Europäisches Archiv für Soziologie, On the Welfare State, 2(2), 221-258.

Bryant, T., Scott A., and D. Raphael. (2020), "Unequal Impact of COVID-19: Emergency Neoliberalism and Welfare Policy in Canada." *Critical Studies: An International and Interdisciplinary Journal* 15(1): 22-39.

Buğra A., (2018), Kapitalizm, Yoksulluk ve Türkiye'de Sosyal Politika, İstanbul:İletişim Yayınları.

Buğra A. ve Ç. Keyder (2016), Bir Temel Hak Olarak Vatandaşlık Gelirine Doğru, İstanbul: İletişim Yayınları.

Carl F. T. (1935), "What is "Capitalism"?", International Journal of Ethics, 45(2) 221- 234. https://www.jstor.org/stable/2377717.E.T: 12.12.2021.

Çelik A. (2010), "Muhafazakar Sosyal Politika Yönelimi: Hak Yerine Yardım – Yükümlülük Yerine Hayırseverlik" İ.Ü. Siyasal Bilgiler Fakültesi Dergisi, 42,63-81.

DİSK-AR (2021), Sosyal Koruma Kalkanı Yok! Kaynakların Yüzde 83'ü İşsizlik Sigortası Fonundan, http://arastirma.disk.org.tr/?p=4950 (E.T: 02.12.2021).

DİSK-AR (2021), DİSK-AR İşsizlik ve İstihdamın Görünümü Raporu, http://disk.org.tr/2021/03/disk-ar-issizlik-ve-istihdamin-gorunumu-raporu-yayimlandi/ E.T:24.12.2021.

Ersöz, B. (2021), "Covid-19 Sürecinde Enformel Sektör ve Yaratıcı Emek: Müzisyenler Üzerine Bir Değerlendirme", Covid-19 ve Sosyal Politika: Pandemi Sürecinde Yaşanan Sosyo-Politik Sorunlar, Ed. Ö. Demir, Bursa: Ekin Yayınevi.

Esping-Anderson G. (1990), The Three Worlds of Welfare Capitalism, New Jersey: Princeston University Press,.

Esping-Andersen G. (1995), "After the goldon age:the future of the welfare stste in the global order" Lua Nova:Revista de Cultura e Politica. Vol.35. http://dx.doi.org/10.1590/S0102-64451995000100004. E.T: 15.12.2021.

Gökbayrak, Ş. (2010), Refah Devletinin Dönüşümü ve Özel Emeklilik Programları, Ankara: Siyasal Kitabevi.

Green, David A., J. R. Kesselman, and L. M. Tedds. (2020), "Considerations for basic income as a COVID-19 response." *The School of Public Policy Publications*. https://ssrn.com/abstract=3625257 E.T: 12.12.2021.

Greve, B., B. Paula, B. Hvinden and M. van Gerven, (2020), "Nordic Welfare States—Still Standing or Changed by the COVID-19 Crisis?." *Social Policy & Administration* 55(2), 295-311.

Hotar N. (2021), "Sosyal Politikalarda Yeni Ufuklar", Çalışma İlişkileri Dergisi, Cilt 12(1), 1-23.

Huremovic, D. (2019**), "**Brief History of Pandemics, Psychiatry of Pandemics: A Mental Health Response to Infection Outbreak", Huremović D. (Ed.), Springer International Publishing, Switzerland pp: 7-35.

ILO (2020a), Uluslararası Çalışma Örgütü, "Covid-19'un Etkileri: Çalışan Anneler İşgücünden Çıkmak Zorunda Kalıyor", https://www.ilo.org/ankara/areas-of-work/covid-19/WCMS_763334/lang--tr/index.htm. E.T:13.12.2021.

ILO (2020b), International Lobour Organization, "Social Protection Responses to the Covid-19 Crisis, Country Responses and Policy Considerations". Spotlight Brief. ILO: Geneva.

ILO (2021), Uluslararası Çalışma Örgütü, İkinci Dalga Covid-19 Önlemlerinin istihdam Üzerindeki Etkisi, https://www.ilo.org/wcmsp5/groups/public/---europe/---ro-geneva/---ilo-ankara/documents/publication/wcms_775756.pdf E.T:13.12.2021.

İŞKUR, (2021), Türkiye İş Kurumu, "Kısa Çalışma ve Kısa Çalışma Ödeneği" https://www.iskur.gov.tr/isveren/kisa-calisma-odenegi/genel-bilgiler/ E.T:10.12.2021.

Johnson, A. F., and K. J. Roberto. (2020), The COVID-19 Pandemic: Time for a Universal Basic Income?. Public Administration and Development.

Koray M. (2008), Sosyal Politika, Ankara: İmge Yayınevi.

Korosec V. (2021), **"**The proposal for European universal basic income & European Social Pillar Action Plan & long-term post-COVID-19 recovery strategy" https://basicincome.org E.T:02.12.2021.

Marshall T. H., T. Bottomore, (2000), Yurttaşlık ve Toplumsal Sınıflar, Çev: Ayhan Kaya, Ankara:Gündoğan Yayınları.

Mok, K. H., Yeun-Wen K., and T. K. Yuda. (2021), "Managing the COVID-19 pandemic crisis and changing welfare regimes." 1-12. https://doi.org/10.1080/17516234.2020.1861722. E.T:12.12.2021.

Nettle, D., Johnson, E., Johnson, M., & Saxe, R. (2021), "Why has the COVID-19 pandemic increased support for Universal Basic Income?". Humanities and Social Sciences Communications, *8*(1), 1-12.

Quadagno, J. (1987), "Theories of the welfare state" Annual Review of sociology, https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev.so.13.080187.000545 13,109-128. E.T:13.11.2021.

Ozili K. P. (2020), "Covid-19 Pandemic and Economic Crisis: The Nigerian Experience and Structural Causes". Journal of economic and Administrative Sciences, https://doi.org/10.1108/JEAS-05-2020-0074 E.T: 13.12.2021.

Patel, S. B. and J. Kariel. (2021), "Universal Basic Income and covid-19 pandemic" https://doi.org/10.1136/bmj.n193 . E.T:04.12.2021.

Pleyers, G. (2020), "The Pandemic is a battlefield. Social movements in the COVID-19 lockdown." *Journal of Civil Society* pp. 1-18. https://doi.org/10.1080/17448689.2020.1794398 E.T:15.12.2021

Prabhakar, R. (2020), "Universal basic income and Covid-19." IPPR Progressive Review 27.1, 105.

Sforza, A., & S., Marina. (2020), "Globalization in the Time of COVID-19". CESifo Working Paper No. 8184, Available at, https://ssrn.com/abstract=3567558. E.T: 12.11.202.1

Standing, G. (2002), About Time: Basic Income Security as a Right. Promoting Income Security as a Right: Europe and North America, 1-39.

Ståhl, C., and E. MacEachen. (2020), "Universal Basic Income as a Policy Response to COVID-19 and Precarious Employment: Potential Impacts on Rehabilitation and Return-to-Work." 1-4.

Talas, C. (1992), Türkiye'nin Açıklamalı Sosyal Politika Tarihi, Ankara:Bilgi Yayınevi.

Thompson, E. P. (2006), İngiliz İşçi Sınıfının Oluşumu, Çev: Uygar Kocabaşoğlu, İstanbul: Birikim Yayınları.

Tisdell A. C. (2020), "Economic, Social and Poltitical İssues Raised by the Covid-19 Pandemic" Economic Analysis and Policy, (68),17-28,

Tokol, A. (2017), "Türkiye'de Sosyal Politika", Sosyal Poltika, Ed. Aysen Tokal ve Yusuf Alper, Bursa: Dora Yayıncılık.

Van Parijs, P. (2004), "Basic Income: a Simple and Powerful Idea for the Twenty-first Century." Politics & Society, (32),7-39.

Zabcı, F. C. (2003), "Sosyal Riski Azaltma projesi: Yoksulluğu Azaltmak mı, Zengini Yoksuldan Korumak mı?" Ankara Üniversitesi SBF Dergisi, 58(1), 216-239.

Zencirkıran M. (2016), Sosyoloji, Bursa: Dora Yayınları.

WHO (2020), World Health Organization, Director-General's opening remarks at the media briefing on COVID-19-11 March 2020. https://www.who.int/health-topics/coronavirus#tab=tab_1 E.T: 02.12.2021.

Wolski D. (2020), "The Role of Social Policies in Times of Covid-19" Latin American Region Article, Eurosocial, European Union Programme.

olmayan herhangi bir varlık Türk milletinin ciddiyet dairesine dahil olma imkânı bulamaz. Bu meyanda zihniyet olarak gelenek münekkidi ve düşmanı bir mahiyeti olan Selefî söylemler dahi Türkiye'de karşılık bulmak için bir Selefî gelenek tesis etmenin imkânını arar. Türkiye'deki Selefî çevrelerin bu doğrultuda İbn Teymiyye'den başlayan, Osmanlı düşünce dünyasında Birgivî Mehmet Efendi ile kök salan, Kadızâdeliler ile ise dallanıp budaklanan bir Osmanlı Selefîliği anlatısını destekleme ve yaygınlaştırma arayışı olduğu söylenebilir. Türk siyasetinin Türk din tasavvuru ile nasıl bağları olduğunu, Türkiye'de siyasal hayata etki edemeyenlerin din tasavvuruna sirayet ederek onu değiştirme gayreti gösterdiğini bilenler için bu durum malumun ilamından öte bir mana ifade etmez. Netice itibarıyla şunu söylemek mümkündür ki Birgivî Mehmet Efendi ve Kadızâdeliler Hareketi söylem itibarı ile Hanefî ve Mâtürîdî geleneğin bir parçasıdır. Onların tenkitleri bir başka mezhep, ekol ya da şahsın haleflerinin söylemleri olarak değil aynı din ve dünya görüşünün mensubu unsurlar arasında mezhep içi tenkitler olarak değerlendirilmelidir. Bu meyanda sorulabilecek *Osmanlı'da Selefî var mı?* sorusuna olumsuz bir yanıt vermek ve bu soruyu *Türk zihniyetinin var olduğu yerde Selefîliğin kök salması muhaldir.* şeklinde cevaplamak mümkündür.

KAYNAKÇA

Akpınar, M. R. (2015). Osmanlı Toplumunda Selefî Düşüncenin Tipik Bir Temsilcisi Olarak Kadızâdeliler. *İlahiyat Akademi* 1(2), 303-315.

Baer, M. D. (2010). *IV. Mehmet Döneminde Osmanlı Avrupası'nda İhtida ve Fetih*. İstanbul: Hil Yayınları.

Baer, M. D. (2016). *Atmeydanı'ndan Ölüm 17. Yüzyıl İstanbul'unda Toplumsal Cinsiyet, Hoşgörü ve İhtida*. İstanbul: Koç Üniversitesi Yayınları.

Bardakçı, M. N. (2019). Birgivî Mehmed Efendi İle IX-X. Yüzyıllarda Yaşayan Sûfîlerin Tasavvuf Tenkitlerinin Mukayesesi. İçinde M. Bayyiğit (Editör), *Balıkesirli Bir İslam Âlimi İmam Birgivî* (s. 1/272-300). Balıkesir: Balıkesir Büyükşehir Belediyesi Kültür Yayınları.

Cengiz, O. (2019). *16. Yüzyıl Osmanlı Düşüncesinin Kaynakları Çivizâde – Ebussu'ûd -Birgivî*. İstanbul: Ketebe Yayınları.

Çavuşoğlu, S. (2001). Kadızâdeliler. *Türkiye Diyanet Vakfı İslam Ansiklopedisi.* 24/100-102. İstanbul: TDV Yayınları.

Çiftçi, F. (2019). Kadızâde Mehmed Efendi Mebhas-ı İmân (Dil incelemesi-tenkitli metin-dizin). Doktora Tezi. Diyarbakır: Dicle Üniversitesi.

Dalkılıç, M. (2019). İslam Mezhepleri Bağlamında Balıkesirli İslam Âlimi İmam Birgivi'nin Ehl-i Sünnet Algısı ve Vehhabilik/Selefilikle Suçlanmasının Günümüze Yansımaları. İçinde M. Bayyiğit (Editör), *Balıkesirli Bir İslam Âlimi İmam Birgivî* (s. 2/46-68). Balıkesir: Balıkesir Büyükşehir Belediyesi Kültür Yayınları.

Demir, A. (2019). İmam Birgivî Selefî mi yoksa Mâtürîdî mi?. İçinde M. Bayyiğit (Editör), *Balıkesirli Bir İslam Âlimi İmam Birgivî* (s. 2/286-315). Balıkesir: Balıkesir Büyükşehir Belediyesi Kültür Yayınları.

Demir, H. (2017). Birgivi'nin 'Risale-i Birgivi' Adlı Eseri Üzerine İncelemeler. *Balıkesir Üniversitesi İlahiyat Fakültesi Dergisi* 3(2), 197-259.

Durmuş, A. (2020a). Osmanlı'da Dinî-Siyasî Bir Yapılanma Olarak Kadızâdeliler Hareketi. Doktora Tezi. İstanbul: İstanbul Üniversitesi.

Durmuş, A. (2020b). Kadızâdelilerin İslam Mezhepleri Tarihi ile İlgili Eserleri ve Fırka Tasnif Usulleri. *Balıkesir Üniversitesi İlahiyat Fakültesi Dergisi* 12, 129-154.

Düzdağ, M. Ertuğrul. (1983). *Şeyhülislâm Ebusuûd Efendi Fetvaları Işığında 16. Asır Türk Hayatı*. İstanbul: Enderun Kitabevi.

El-Hûseynî, Şadrüddîn Ebu'l-Hasan 'Ali İbn Nâşır İbn 'Ali. (1999) *Ahbârü'd-Devleti's-Selçukiyye*. N. Lügal (Çev.). Ankara: Türk Tarih Kurumu Yayınları.

El-Mâtürîdî, Ebû Mansûr. (2016). *Kitâbü't-Tevhîd*. çev. Bekir Topaloğlu. İstanbul: İSAM Yayınları, 8. Basım.

Ertuğrul, Ali. (2015). "Niğdeli Kadı Ahmed'in el-Veledü'ş-Şefîk ve'l-Hâfidü'l-Halîk'ı (Anadolu Selçuklularına Dair Bir Kaynak) Cilt I (İnceleme-Tercüme), Cilt II (Farsça Metin)", *İslâm Araştırmaları Dergisi* 34 (2015), 175-204.

Gel, M. (2019). Birgivî Mehmed Efendi'nin Ahmed er-Rûmî el-Akhisârî Üzerinde Fikrî Etkisi Var mıdır? "Bid'at" Konusu Çerçevesinde Bazı Tespit ve Düşünceler. İçinde M. Bayyiğit (Editör), *Balıkesirli Bir İslam Âlimi İmam Birgivî* (s. 2/198-223). Balıkesir: Balıkesir Büyükşehir Belediyesi Kültür Yayınları.

Güner, S. (2013). *Osmanlı Arabistanı'nda Kıyam ve Tenkil: Vehhâbî-Suûdîler (1744-1819)*. İstanbul: Tarih Vakfı Yurt Yayınları.

İnalcık, H. (2013). *Osmanlı İmparatorluğu Klasik Çağ (1300-1600)*. İstanbul: Yapı Kredi Yayınları.

İnalcık, H. (2014). *Devlet-i 'Aliyye Osmanlı İmparatorluğu Üzerine Araştırmalar-II Tagayyür ve Fesâd (1603-1656): Bozuluş ve Kargaşa Dönemi*. İstanbul: Türkiye İş Bankası Kültür Yayınları.

İnalcık, H. (2015a). İslam Hukuku ve Sosyal Devlet. İçinde *Tarihe Düşülen Notlar Cilt 1 Konuşmalar 1947-2014*. İstanbul: Türkiye İş Bankası Kültür Yayınları. 165-172.

İnalcık, H. (2015b). Tarih ve Akademi. İçinde *Tarihe Düşülen Notlar Cilt 1 Konuşmalar 1947-2014*. İstanbul: Türkiye İş Bankası Kültür Yayınları. 59-78.

İnalcık, H. (2015c). Türk Aydınlanma Çağı. İçinde *Tarihe Düşülen Notlar Cilt 1 Konuşmalar 1947-2014*. İstanbul: Türkiye İş Bankası Kültür Yayınları. 267-283.

İnalcık, H. (2015d). Fatih Kanun Yapıcı Bir Hükümdardır. İçinde *Tarihe Düşülen Notlar Cilt I1 Röportajlar 1958-2015*. İstanbul: Türkiye İş Bankası Kültür Yayınları. 205-227.

İnalcık, H. (2015e). *Devlet-i 'Aliyye Osmanlı İmparatorluğu Üzerine Araştırmalar-III Köprülüler Devri*. İstanbul: Türkiye İş Bankası Kültür Yayınları.

İnalcık, H. (2016). *Osmanlı Tarihinde İslâmiyet ve Devlet*. İstanbul: Türkiye İş Bankası Kültür Yayınları.

İnanır, A. (2008). *İbn Kemal'in Fetvaları Işığında Osmanlı'da İslâm Hukuku*. İstanbul: İstanbul Üniversitesi, Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Doktora Tezi.

Karaman, H. Osmanlı'da Selefi Damar. https://www.yenisafak.com/yazarlar/hayrettin-karaman/osmanlida-selef-damar-36354 (E.T.: 10.11.2021).

Kâtip Çelebi (2016). *Mîzânü'l-Hakk Fî İhtiyâri'l-Ehakk*. S. Uludağ (Haz.). İstanbul: Dergâh Yayınları.

Lekesiz, M. H. (1997). *16. Yüzyıl Osmanlı Düzenindeki Değişimin Tasfiyeci (Prütanist) Bir Eleştirisi: Birgivi Mehmed Efendi ve Fikirleri*. Doktora Tezi. Ankara: Hacettepe Üniversitesi.

Martı, H. (2011). *Birgivî Mehmed Efendi*. Ankara: Diyanet Vakfı Yayınları, 2. Basım.

Nizamülmülk (2016). *Siyasetnâme*. İstanbul: Dergâh Yayınları, 12. Basım.

Ocak, A. Y. (2012). *Yeniçağlar Anadolu'sunda İslâm'ın Ayak İzleri*. İstanbul: Kitap Yayınevi, 2. Basım.

Öçal, Ş. (1999). "Osmanlı Kelamcıları Eş'ârî miydi? -Muhammed Akkirmânî'nin İnsan Hürriyeti Anlayışı-". *Dinî Araştırmalar* 2/5 (Haziran 1999), 225-234.

Öngören, R. (2017). Osmanlı Klasik Dönemi Tasavvuf Literatürü. *Türkiye Araştırmaları Literatür Dergisi*, 15(30), 9-81.

Özervarlı, M. S. (2009). Selefiyye. *Türkiye Diyanet Vakfı İslam Ansiklopedisi.* 36/399-402. İstanbul: TDV Yayınları.

Sarıkaya, M. S. (2019). Hanefî Zühd Geleneğinin Temsilcisi Olarak İmam Birgivî. İçinde M. Bayyiğit (Editör), *Balıkesirli Bir İslam Âlimi İmam Birgivî* (s. 1/332-359). Balıkesir: Balıkesir Büyükşehir Belediyesi Kültür Yayınları.

Şahin, E. (2016). *Türk Düşüncesinde İslamcılığın Sınıflandırılması Problemine Tarihsel Bir Çözüm: Türk ve Tat İslamcılıkları*. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Kütahya: Dumlupınar Üniversitesi.

Şahin, E. (2020). *Türk Siyaset Düşüncesinin Dini Teorisi: İslamlaşmadan Modernleşmeye Türk Düşüncesinde Din Siyaset İlişkileri*. Doktora Tezi. Sakarya: Sakarya Üniversitesi.

Şeker, F. M. (2015). *Türk Zihniyet Dünyası ve Hayat Felsefesi*. İstanbul: Dergâh Yayınları.

Şeker, F. M. (2017). *Türk Dikkati*. İstanbul: Dergâh Yayınları, 2. Basım.

Yazır, Elmalılı M. H. (2005). *Hak Dini Kuran Dili*. Haz. S. Gülle. İstanbul: Huzur Yayınevi.

Yüksel, E. (2011). *Mehmed Birgivi'nin (929-981 / 1523-1573) Dini ve Siyasi Görüşleri*. Ankara: Türkiye Diyanet Vakfı Yayınları.

Yüksel, E. (1977). Birgivî (929-981 / 1523-1573). Atatürk Üniversitesi İlahiyat Fakültesi Dergisi, (2), 175-185.

KAYNAKLAR

Akdemir, S. (2016). İlkokul öğrencilerinde hayvana yönelik kötü davranış ile saldırganlık ve empati düzeyleri arasındaki ilişki Yüksek lisans tezi. İstanbul Üniversitesi Adli Tıp Enstitüsü Sosyal Bilimler Anabilim Dalı, İstanbul.

Akgül, A. & Çevik, O. (2003). İstatistiksel Analiz Teknikleri, "SPSS'te İşletme Yönetimi, Uygulamaları". Emek Ofset Ltd.Sti, Ankara, 456s.

Ascione, F. R., Thompson, T. M., & Black, T. (1997). Childhood cruelty to animals: Assessing cruelty dimensions and motivations. *Anthrozoös*, *10*(4), 170-177.

Baltacı, A. (2018). Nitel araştırmalarda örnekleme yöntemleri ve örnek hacmi sorunsalı üzerine kavramsal bir inceleme. *Bitlis Eren Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi*, *7*(1), 231-274.

Dadds, M. R., Whiting, C., Bunn, P., Fraser, J. A., Charlson, J. H., & Pirola-Merlo, A. (2004). Measurement of cruelty in children: The Cruelty to Animals Inventory. *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology*, *32*(3), 321-334.

Ferry, L (2000) Ekolojik Yeni Düzen. (Çev. Turhan Ilgaz), Yapı Kredi Yayınları No: 1372. *Yapı Kredi Kültür Sanat Yayıncılık,* İstanbul s.52-66,110, 133-1 36.

Gül, Ş. & Özay Köse, E. (2019). Adaptation of attitude scale towards the treatment of animals to Turkish: A validity and reliability study. *Erciyes Üniversitesi Veteriner Fakültesi Dergisi*, *16*(2), 77-85.

Hair; J.F., Anderson R.E., Tatham, R.L. ve Black W.C., (1998). Multivariate Data Analysis With Readings. Pentice-Hall International Inc., USA.

Haşıloğlu, S. B., Baran, T., & Aydın, O. (2015). Pazarlama araştırmalarındaki potansiyel problemlere yönelik bir araştırma: Kolayda örnekleme ve sıklık ifadeli ölçek maddeleri. *Pamukkale İşletme ve Bilişim Yönetimi Dergisi*, (1), 19-28.

Kaiser, H.F., & Rice, J. (1974). Little jiffy, mark IV. Educational and psychological measurement, 34(1), 111-117.

Okur, H. (2003) Hayvan Etik Haklan. Ed. Ali Ünal ve Ark. XXi. Gevher Nesibe Tıp Günleri, iV. Deneysel ve Klinik Araştırma Kongresi (16-18 Mayıs 2003) Tebliğler Kitabı Erciyes Oniv.,Tıp Fakültesi. Kayseri. s.25-32.

Önal, Ö., Kişioğlu, A. N., Uskun, E., & Evcil, F. Y. (2020). Öney Hayvan Sevgisi Ölçeği Geçerlik ve Güvenirlik Çalışması. *Turkiye Klinikleri J Health Sci*, *5*(3), 625-34.

Polat, Y. (2012). Faktör Analizi Yöntemlerinin Karşılaştırmalı Olarak İncelenmesi ve Hayvancılık Denemesine Uygulanışı. *Yayınlanmamış Doktora Tezi, Çukurova Üniversitesi Fen Bilimleri Enstitüsü, Adana*.

Polat, Y. (2021). Faktör Analizi Yöntemlerinin Hayvancılık Denemesine Uygulanışı. İksad Yayınevi.

Poyraz, O. (2000) Laboratuar Hayvanları Bilimi. Kardelen Ofset, Ankara . s. 11·16

Sharma, S., (1996). Applied Multivariate Techniques, USA.

Süzülmüş, S. (2005). Faktör analizi modellerinin belirlenebilirliği ve genelleştirilmiş inverslerin kullanımı. *Yayınlanmamış doktora tezi. Çukurova Üniversitesi, Adana*.

Süzülmüş, S. (2017). Osmaniye Korkut Ata Üniversitesi Öğrencilerinin Üniversiteden Beklentilerinin Faktör Analizi İle Değerlendirilmesi. *Çukurova Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi*, *26*(1), 58-70.

Süzülmüş, S. (2021). Faktör Analizi Modellerinin Belirlenebilirliği Gıda Fiyatları Üzerine Bir Uygulama . *Gazi Kitabevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Ankara, 126s.*

T.C. Resmi Gazete, (1950). Türkiye Hayvanları Koruma Derneği» nin Genel Menfaatlere Yarar Derneklerden Sayılması Hakkında Karar. https://www.resmigazete.gov.tr/arsiv/7513.pdf , Erişim Tarihi: 18.02.2022.

T.C. Resmi Gazete, (2003). Hayvanları Koruma Kanunu. https://www.resmigazete.gov.tr/eskiler/2003/07/20030722.htm , Erişim Tarihi: 18.02.2022.

T.C. Resmi Gazete, (2004). Hayvanları Koruma Kanunu. https://www.resmigazete.gov.tr/eskiler/2004/07/20040701.htm#2 Erişim Tarihi: 18.02.2022.

T.C. Resmi Gazete, (2011). Hayvanların Nakilleri Sırasında Refahı ve Korunması Yönetmeliği https://www.resmigazete.gov.tr/eskiler/2011/12/20111223-3.htm , Erişim Tarihi: 18.02.2022.

T.C. Resmi Gazete, (2014). Buzağıların Korunması İle İlgili Asgari Standartlara İlişkin Yönetmelik https://www.resmigazete.gov.tr/eskiler/2014/11/20141122-5.htm , Erişim Tarihi: 18.02.2022.

T.C. Resmi Gazete, (2021a). Hayvanları Koruma Kanunu İle Türk Ceza Kanununda Değişiklik Yapılmasına Dair Kanun. https://www.resmigazete.gov.tr/eskiler/2021/07/20210714.pdf , Erişim Tarihi: 18.07.2021.

T.C. Resmi Gazete, (2021b). Av ve Yaban Hayvanlarının ve Yaşam Alanlarının Korunması, Zararlılarıyla Mücadele Usul ve Esasları Hakkında Yönetmelikte Değişiklik Yapılmasına Dair Yönetmelik. https://www.resmigazete.gov.tr/eskiler/2021/12/20211207-2.htm Erişim Tarihi: 19.12.2021.

Taylor, N., & Signal, T. D. (2009a). Willingness to pay: Australian consumers and "on the farm" welfare. *Journal of Applied Animal Welfare Science*, *12*(4), 345-359.

Taylor, N., & Signal, T. D. (2009b). Pet, pest, profit: Isolating differences in attitudes towards the treatment of animals. *Anthrozoös*, *22*(2), 129-135.

Tuna, G. (1991) Hayvan Hakları: Gerçek Dostlar Konuşamayanların Sesi. Kadıoğlu Matbaası Ankara. s.9-10.

Yaşar, A., & Yerlikaya, H. (2004). Dünya'da ve Türkiye'de Hayvan Haklarının Tarihsel Gelişimi. Vet. Bil. Dergisi, *20*(4), 39-46.

Zutphen. LF.M. van (2001) Laboratuar Hayvanlan Biriminin Temel İlkeleri. (Çev.Ed. Tayfun lde, 2003)Medipres. Malatya. s.1-3.1-12.

Editör: Doç. Dr. Bülent DARICI

Sosyal, Beşeri ve İdari Bilimler

Alanında Uluslararası Araştırmalar X

EĞİTİM yayınevi

SOSYAL BEŞERİ VE İDARİ BİLİMLER ALANINDA ULUSLARARASI ARAŞTIRMALAR X

Doç. Dr. Bülent Darıcı

Genel Yayın Yönetmeni: Yusuf Ziya Aydoğan (yza@egitimyayinevi.com)
Genel Yayın Koordinatörü: Yusuf Yavuz (yusufyavuz@egitimyayinevi.com)
Sayfa Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi
Kapak Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi

T.C. Kültür ve Turizm Bakanlığı
Yayıncı Sertifika No: 47830

ISBN: 978-625-8108-21-7
1. Baskı, Şubat 2022

Baskı Cilt
Bulut Dijital Matbaa Sanayi Ticaret Limited Şirketi
Musalla Bağları Mah. İnciköy Sok. 1/A Selçuklu / KONYA
Matbaa Sertifika No: 48120

Kütüphane Kimlik Kartı

SOSYAL BEŞERİ VE İDARİ BİLİMLER ALANINDA ULUSLARARASI ARAŞTIRMALAR X

Doç. Dr. Bülent Darıcı
438 s., 165x240 mm
Kaynakça var, dizin yok.
ISBN: 978-625-8108-21-7

Copyright © Bu kitabın Türkiye'deki her türlü yayın hakkı Eğitim Yayınevi'ne aittir. Bütün hakları saklıdır. Kitabın tamamı veya bir kısmı 5846 sayılı yasanın hükümlerine göre kitabı yayımlayan firmanın ve yazarlarının önceden izni olmadan elektronik/mekanik yolla, fotokopi yoluyla ya da herhangi bir kayıt sistemi ile çoğaltılamaz, yayımlanamaz.

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

Yayınevi Türkiye Ofis: İstanbul: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Atakent mah. Yasemen sok. No: 4/B, Ümraniye, İstanbul, Türkiye

Konya: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 351 92 85, +90 533 151 50 42, 0 332 502 50 42
bilgi@egitimyayinevi.com

Yayınevi Amerika Ofis: New York: Egitim Publishing Group, Inc.
P.O. Box 768/Armonk, New York, 10504-0768, United States of America
americaoffice@egitimyayinevi.com

Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi: Kitapmatik Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi, Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
sevkiyat@egitimyayinevi.com

Kitabevi Şubesi: Eğitim Kitabevi, Şükran mah. Rampalı 121, Meram, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 499 90 00
bilgi@egitimkitabevi.com

İnternet Satış: www.kitapmatik.com.tr
+90 537 512 43 00
bilgi@kitapmatik.com.tr

kitapmatik
İnternetteki kitapçınız

verilirken PWC ve EY şirketleri en fazla hizmeti Denetim ve Güvence alanında vermektedir. Vergi ve Hukuk alanında verilen hizmetler ise Big Four şirketlerinin sektör şirketlerine sunmuş olduğu en az hizmettir. Şirketlerin yıllar itibariyle hizmet fonksiyonları bağlamında sundukları hizmetlerden elde ettikleri gelirlerin incelenmesi sonucunda 2019,2020 ve 2021 yılında Denetim ve Güvence ve Vergi ve Hukuk hizmeti fonksiyonunda en fazla geliri PWC şirketi elde ederken Danışmanlık hizmeti fonksiyonunda en fazla geliri Deloitte şirketi elde etmiştir. Bu anlamda PWC şirketi Denetim ve Güvence ve Vergi ve Hukuk hizmetleri alanında daha fazla uzmanlık sağlarken Deloitte şirketi Danışmanlık hizmeti alanında uzmanlık sağlamıştır.

KAYNAK

Atabey, N.A., Yılmaz, B., Yılmaz, H. (2018). Ortaçağ Avrupa'sında İktisadi ve Siyasi Tarih Çerçevesinde Muhasebe İhtiyacı ve Çift Taraflı Kayıt Tekniği: Lisans ve Lisansüstü Öğrenciler İçin Bir Rehber. *Muhasebe ve Finans Tarihi Araştırmaları Dergisi.* 15, 7-38.

Çakal,H., (2021), "Muhasebenin Tarihi Gelişimi ve Luca Pocioli'nin Katkısı", https://ekoldusunce.com/2021/01/01/muhasebenin-tarihi-gelisimi-ve-luca-paciolinin-katkisi/, erişim tarihi 04.11.2021.

Güdelci, E.N. (2019). Uluslararası Muhasebe Standartlarının Tarihi Gelişim Sürecinde Etkili Olan Uluslararası ve Ulusal Kuruluşlar. *International Journal Of Economics, Politcs, Humanities&Social Sciences,2,* 200-214.

Gow, L.D., Kells, S. (2018). *TheBigFour.*Avustralya: La TropeUniversityPress.

Kızıl, C., Akman V., Zorkalkan, T., ve Türkmen R. (2015). Muhasebenin Tarihine Küresel Kapsamda ve Türkiye Kapsamında Vergisel Bir Bakış. *LEGES Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi, 3, 70-87.*

Kızıl, C., (2017). Antik Çağlarda Muhasebe ve Dinlerin Muhasebeye Bakış Açısı. *Kesit Akademi Dergisi.*3, 327-339.

Kurtcebe, E. (2008).*21. Yüzyılda Muhasebe Mesleği'nin Vizyonu.* Pamukkale Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü İşletme Anabilim Dalı. Yayınlanmış Yüksek Lisans Tezi.

Li, Y. (2010). TheCose Analysis Of TheScandal Of Enron. İnternationalJournal *Of Business And Management, 5,* 37-41.

Tursun, M., Aksu, İ. (2021): Muhasebe Mesleğindeki Değişimin Muhasebe Eğitimine Yansımaları. Tolga Oral (Ed.), *Muhasebe Eğitimi* içinde(ss. 117-151). Ankara: Gazi Kitabevi.

URL 1- Deloitte, " Zaman Tünelinde Yolculuk: Deloitte Tarihçesinden Seçilmiş Anlar", erişim tarihi: (18.11.2021). https://www.verginet.net/StandartIcerik.aspx?ID=3685.

URL 2- PricewaterhouseCoopers, "PricewaterhouseCoopers", erişim tarihi: (18.11.2021), https://stringfixer.com/tr/PricewaterhouseCoopers.

URL 3- Accountıngverse, " Big 4 Accounting Firms", erişim tarihi: (13.11.2021),https://web.archive.org/web/20181215132842/https://www.accountingverse.com/articles/big-4-accounting-firms.html.

URL 4- KPMG, "Geçmişimiz", erişim tarihi: (30.11.2021), https://home.kpmg/tr/tr/home/hakkimizda/organizasyon/history.html.

URL 5- Cuse Western ReserveUniversıty, "Cleveland Historical Encyclopedia, Ernst&Young", erişim tarihi (17.12.2021), https://case.edu/ech/articles/e/ernst-young.

URL 6- Deloitte, "DeloitteReports FY2020 Revenues", erişim tarihi: (10.12.2021),https://www2.deloitte.com/content/dam/Deloitte/global/Documents/About-Deloitte/about-deloitte-global-report-full-version-2020.pdf.

URL 7- Deloitte, "DeloitteReports FY2021 Revenues", erişim tarihi: (10.12.2021), https://www2.deloitte.com/content/dam/Deloitte/global/Documents/About-Deloitte/about-deloitte-global-report-full-version-2021.pdf.

URL 8- KPMG, " KPMG Reports Global Revenues Of $32.13 Billion For FY21, Focus On Strategy Enables 10% Growth", erişim tarihi: (01.12.2021), https://home.kpmg/xx/en/home/media/press-releases/2021/12/kpmg-reports-global-revenues-of-usd-32-billion-for-fy21.html.

URL 9- KPMG, " KPMG Announces FY 2020 Revenve Of US $ 29.22 Billion", erişim tarihi: (01.12.2021), https://home.kpmg/xx/en/home/media/press-releases/2020/12/kpmg-announces-fy20-global-revenues.html.

URL 10- EY, "Basın Bülteni", erişim tarihi: (10.12.2021),https://www-ey-com.translate.goog/en_gl/news/2021/09/ey-reports-global-revenues-of-us-40b-in-2021-and-outlines-record-us-10b-investment-plan-over-next-three-years?_x_tr_sl=en&_x_tr_tl=tr&_x_tr_hl=tr&_x_tr_pto=sc.

URL 11- EY, " EY Reports Global Revenues Of US $37.2 Bin 2020 ", erişim tarihi: (05.01.2022), https://www.ey.com/en_gl/news/2020/09/ey-reports-global-revenues-of-us-37-2b-in-2020.

URL 12 – PWC, " Global AnnualReview 2020", erişim tarihi: (10.12.2021),https://www.pwc.com.tr/tr/hakkimizda/kuresel-yiilik-rapor/kuresel-faaliyet-raporu-2020.pdf.

URL 13- PWC, "Global AnnualReview 2021", erişim tarihi: (10.12.2021), https://www-pwc-com.translate.goog/gx/en/about/global-annual-review-2021/financials.html?_x_tr_sl=en&_x_tr_tl=tr&_x_tr_hl=tr&_x_tr_pto=sc.

URL 14- KPMG, " Endüstriler", erişim tarihi: (12.12.2021), https://home.kpmg/xx/en/home/industries.html.

URL 15- EY, "WhatWe Do", erişim tarihi: (18.12.2021), https://www.ey.com/en_gl/services.

URL 16- PWC, " Industriesandsectors", erişim tarihi: (21.12.2021), https://www-pwc-com.translate.goog/gx/en/industries/aerospace-defence.html?_x_tr_sl=en&_x_tr_tl=tr&_x_tr_hl=tr&_x_tr_pto=sc.

URL 17- Deloitte, " İndustries ", erişim tarihi: (30.12.2021),https://www2.deloitte.com/global/en.html.

Yıldırım, A., Dokur, Ş., Bozkurt, O., (2014). *Uluslararası Muhasebe Standartları Türkiye Uygulaması.* Bursa: Dora Kitabevi.

Yücel, G., (2015). Muhasebe Mesleği Amiral Gemisinin Öyküsü. Mustafa A. Aysan (Ed.), *Muhasebe Vak'alar* ıiçinde (s. 1-33). İstanbul: Muhasebe Enstitüsü.

Kaynaklar

Doh, J. P., Howton, S. D., Howton, S. W., & Siegel, D. S. (2009). Does the Market Respond to an Endorsement of Social Responsibility? The Role of Institutions, Information, and Legitimacy. *Journal of Management, 36(6), 1461–1485.* doi:10.1177/0149206309337896

Durand, R., Paugam, L., Stolowy, H., 2019. Do investors actually value sustainability indices? Replication, development, and new evidence on CSR visibility. *Strat. Manag. J.* 40 (9), 1471–1490. https://doi.org/10.1002/smj.3035.

Fischer D.E., Jordan R.J. (1995). *Security Analysis & Portfolio Manegement*. 6th Edition. Prentice-Hall Inc, New Jersey

Gündoğan, A. C., Bitlis, M. (2018) Dönüşen Dünyada Fırsatları Yakalamak: Sürdürülebilir Finans Görünümü 2018. *ESCARUS,* İstanbul, Türkiye.

Heal G. (2005). Corporate social responsibility: an economic and financial framework, *Geneva Papers* 30 (2005) 387–409.

İlhan, B. (2021*). Dünyada Sürdürülebilir Finans Eğilimi, Türkiye'deki Mevcut Durum ve Öneriler.* İktisadi ve İdari Bilimlerde Akademik Araştırma ve Değerlendirmeler. Serüven Yayınevi, Aralık 2021. S:37-62. ISBN: 987-625-7721-39-4

Jensen, M. C. (1968). "The Performance Of Mutual Funds In The Perıod 1945–1964" *The Journal of Finance, Problems in Selection of Security Portfolios.* May 1968 pp. 389-416 https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1540-6261.1968.tb00815.x

Lopez M.V., Garcia A., Rodriguez L. (2007). Sustainable Development and Corporate Performance: A Study Based on the Dow Jones Sustainability Index? *Journal of Business Ethics* DOI:10.1007/sl0551-006-9253-8 s:285-300

Oberndorfer U., Schmidt P., Wagner M., Ziegler A. (2013). Does the stock market value the inclusion in a sustainability stock index? An event study analysis for German firms. *Journal of Environmental Economics and Management* 66 (2013) P: 497–509

Parlakkaya R., Kahraman Ü.M., Cihan Y. (2019). BIST Sürdürülebilirlik Endeksine Alınmanın Etkileri: Borsa İstanbul'da bir Uygulama. *Maliye ve Finans Yazıları* 2019 (111) S:33-50

Soytaş, M.A., Denizel, M., Durak Usar, D., (2019). Addressing endogeneity in the causal relationship between sustainability and financial performance. *Int. J. Prod. Econ.* 210, 56–71. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijpe.2019.01.016.

Treynor J. L., & Fischer B. (1973). How to Use Security Analysis to Improve Portfolio Selection The *Journal of Business* , Jan., 1973, Vol. 46, No. 1 pp. 66-86

TÜYİD (2020). Sürdürülebilirlik 101 Rehberi. TÜYİD Yatırımcı İlişkileri Derneği, Temmuz 2020

Waddock S., Graves S.B. (1997). The corporate social performance—financial performance link, *Strategic Management Journal* 18(1997) 303–319. doi: 10.1002/(SICI)1097-0266(199704)

Ziegler A., Schröder M. (2010). What determines the inclusion in a sustainability stock index? A panel data analysis for European firms, *Ecological Economics* 69 (2010) 848–856.

Ziegler, A. (2012). Is it beneficial to be included in a sustainability stock index? A panel data study for European firms. *Environ. Resour. Econ.* 52 (3), 301–325 https://doi. org/10.1007/s10640-011-9529-z.

https://www.refinitiv.com/content/dam/marketing/en_us/documents/methodology/refinitiv-esg-scores-methodology.pdf (Erişim Tarihi :03.01.2022)

https://www.kap.org.tr/tr/Bildirim/392828 (Erişim Tarihi : 15.01.2022)

https://www.investing.com/ (Erişim Tarihi : 18.01.2022)

Kaynakça

Acaroğlu, M., (2003), "Alternatif Enerji Kaynakları", İstanbul, Atlas Yayınları.

Berber, M., (2006), "İktisadi Büyüme ve Kalkınma (3. Baskı)", Trabzon, Derya Kitapevi.

Bozkurt, A. U., (2008), "Yenilenebilir Enerji Kaynaklarının Enerji Verimliliği Açısından Değerlendirilmesi", Dokuz Eylül Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Yayımlanmış Yüksek Lisans Tezi, İzmir.

BP Statstical Review of World Energy (2020). https://www.bp.com/content/dam/bp/business-sites/en/global/corporate/pdfs/energy-economics/statistical-review/bp-stats-review-2020-full-report.pdf Erişim Tarihi: 12.07.2021

Çukurçayır, M. A. ve H. Sağır, (2008), "Enerji Sorunu, Çevre ve Alternatif Enerji Kaynakları", Selçuk Üniversitesi S.B.E Dergisi, Konya.

Enerji Piyasası Düzenleme Kurumu Doğalgaz Piyasası 2019 Yılı Sektör Raporu, https://www.epdk.gov.tr/Detay/Icerik/3-0-94/dogal-gazyillik-sektor-raporu Erişim Tarihi: 15.07.2021, Ankara (2020).

Doğan, E., (2015), "The Relationship Between Economic Growth and Electricity Consumption From Renewable and Non-Renewable Sources: A Study of Turkey", Renewable and Sustainable Energy Reviews, 52, s.534–546.

https://www.irena.org/bioenergy Erişim Tarihi: 15.07.2021

https://www.irena.org/geothermal Erişim Tarihi: 13.07.2021

https://www.irena.org/hydropower Erişim Tarihi: 13.07.2021

https://www.irena.org/solar Erişim Tarihi: 13.07.2021

https://www.irena.org/wind Erişim Tarihi: 13.07.2021

Koçak, A., (2001), "Türkiye'de Jeotermal Enerji Aramaları ve Potansiyeli", TMMOB III. Enerji Sempozyumu, 5-7 Aralık, Ankara, 293-304.

Mucuk, M. ve D. Uysal., (2009), "Türkiye Ekonomisinde Enerji Tüketimi ve Ekonomik Büyüme", Maliye Dergisi, 157, 105-115.

Sonel, N., (1997), "Petrol Jeolojisi (1. Baskı)", A.Ü. Fen Fakültesi Döner Sermaye İşletmesi Yayınları, Ankara.

Stern, D. I. And Cleveland. C.J., (2004), "Energy and Economic Growth, Rensselaer Working Papers.

Taban, S., (2016), "İktisadi Büyüme Kavram ve Modeller (4. Baskı)", Ekin Basım Yayın Dağıtım, Bursa.

TÇV, (2006), "Türkiye'nin Yenilenebilir Enerji Kaynakları", Türkiye Çevre Vakfı Yayını, s.25-26.

TKİKGM, (2010), "Kömür (Linyit) Sektör Raporu", Türkiye Kömür İşletme Kurumu Genel Müdürlüğü, Ankara.

TSKB, (2019), "Entegre Faaliyet Raporu", https://www.tskb.com.tr/i/content/4201_1_TSKB_2019_EFR.pdf Erişim Tarihi: 17.07.2021

Ünver, Ö., (1973), "Türkiye'de Elektrik Üretim ve Tüketimi", A.İ.T.İ.A. Yayını, Ankara.

Varınca, K. B. Gönüllü ve M. Talha, (2006), "Türkiye'de Güneş Enerjisi Potansiyeli ve Bu Potansiyelin kullanım Derecesi, Yöntemi ve Yaygınlığı Üzerine Bir Araştırma", I. Ulusal Güneş ve Hidrojen Enerjisi Kongresi, Eskişehir.

Yiğitgüden, H. Y., (1999), "Türkiye'de Elektrik Enerjisi Sektöründe Özelleştirme Politikaları ve Çalışmaları", İstanbul Ticaret Odası, İstanbul.

KAYNAKÇA

Aytekin, A., & Yücel, Y. B. (2017). Yeni Ödeme Teknolojilerinin İş Hayatına Etkileri. *Avrasya Sosyal Ve Ekonomi Araştırmaları Dergisi*, *4*(12), 11-33.

Beybur, M., & Çetinkaya, M. (2020). Covıd-19 Pandemisinin Türkiye'de Dijital Bankacılık Ürün Ve Hizmetlerinin Kullanımı Üzerindeki Etkisi. *Uluslararası Batı Karadeniz Sosyal Ve Beşeri Bilimler Dergisi*, *4*(2), 148-163.

Çavuş, M. F. (2006). Bireysel Finansmanın Temininde Kredikartları: Türkiye'de Kredikartı Kullanımı Üzerine Bir Araştırma. *Selçuk Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi*, (15), 173-187.

Denk, Z. Demir, Ö., & Sezgin, E. E. (2018). Kartlı Ödeme Sistemlerinin Finansal Davranış Ve Tutum Üzerindeki Etkisi: Elazığ-Malatya İli Avm Müşterileri Örneği. Fırat Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi, 28(1), 187-202.

Duramaz, S., & Dündar, S. (2014). Elektronik Ödeme Sistemlerinin Karşılaştırılması: Türkiye Ve İtalya Örneği. *Uşak Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi*, *7*(1).

Öztürk, F., & Gezer, İ. (2021). Veri Zarflama Analizi İle Türkiye'deki Bankaların Kartlı Ödeme Sistemlerinin Etkinliğinin İncelenmesi. *Uluslararası Yönetim İktisat Ve İşletme Dergisi*, *17*(4), 1138-1157.

Vergi Konseyi (2011). Kayıtlı Ekonominin Geliştirilmesi Sürecinde Kartlı Ödeme Sistemleri İle Yeni Yöntem Ve Teknolojiler. *İstanbul: Türkiye Bankalar Birliği*.

Yıldız, O. (2010). *Türkiye'de Kartlı Ödeme Sistemleri: Etkileşimli Karar Verme Yöntemlerine Yönelik Bir Uygulama*, İTÜ Fen Bilimleri Enstitüsü, Yayınlanmamış Doktora Tezi,

Zengin, B., & Güngördü, A. (2014). Elektronik Ödeme Sistemlerinin Olasi Etkileri Üzerine Bir İnceleme. *Gazi Üniversitesi İktisadi Ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi*, *15*(3), 129-150.

KAYNAKÇA

Alpar, R. (2017). *Uygulamalı çok değişkenli istatistiksel yöntemler*. Ankara: Detay Yayıncılık.

Boggia, A. ve Cortina, C. (2010). Measuring Sustainable Development Using A Multi-Criteria Model: A Case Study. *Journal of Environmental Management,* 91 (11), 2301–2306.

Bravo, G. (2014). The Human Sustainable Development Index: New calculations and a first critical analysis, Ecological Indicators, 37(A), 145-150, https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ecolind.2013.10.020.

Bringezu, S., Schütz, H., ve O'Brien, M. (2015). Measuring and managing the global agricultural footprint of countries' consumption. In *Handbook on the Globalisation of Agriculture*. Edward Elgar Publishing.

Coelho, P., Mascarenhas, A., Vaz, P., Dores, A., ve Ramos, T.B. (2010). A framework for regional sustainability assessment: developing indicators for a Portuguese region. *Sustainable. Development.* 18, 211–219.

Drastichová, M. ve Filzmoser, P. (2019). Assessment of sustainable development using cluster analysis and principal component analysis. *Problemy Ekorozwoju*, *14*(2).

Elkington, J. (1997). Cannibals With Forks – Triple Bottom Line Of 21st Century Business. Stoney Creek, CT: New Society Publishers.

Graymore, M.L., Sipe, N.G. ve Rickson, R.E. (2010). Sustaining Human Carrying Capacity: A Tool For Regional Sustainability Assessment. *Ecological Economics*. 69 (3), 459–468.

Hickel J (2020) The sustainable development index: measuring the ecological efficiency of human development in the anthropocene. Ecol Econ 167:106331.

İba Gursoy S. (2021). *Türkiye'de Gıda Güvenliğinin Sağlanmasında Sürdürülebilir Tarım Politikaları, Türk Çevre Hukuku ve Politikaları: Dünden Bugüne ve Geleceğe*, Ed.Zerrin SAVAŞAN, Hakan ÜNAY, Seçkin Yayıncılık, Ankara, s.195-213.

Lamichhane, S., Eğilmez, G., Gedik, R., Bhutta, M. K. S., ve Erenay, B. (2021). Benchmarking OECD Countries' Sustainable Development Performance: A Goal-Specific Principal Component Analysis Approach. *Journal of Cleaner Production*, *287*, 125040.

Lemke, C., Bastini, K. (2020). Embracing multiple perspectives of sustainable development in a composite measure: The Multilevel Sustainable Development Index, *Journal of Cleaner Production,* 246, 118884, https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jclepro.2019.118884.

Megyesiova S, Lieskovska V. (2018). Analysis of the Sustainable Development Indicators in the OECD Countries. *Sustainability*, 10(12):4554.

Mooi, E. ve Sarstedt, M. (2011). *A concise guide to market research: The process, data and methods using IBM SPSS statistics*. Heidelberg: Springer-Verlag.

Munda, G., Saisana, M. (2011). Methodological Considerations On Regional Sustainability Assessment Based On Multicriteria And Sensitivity Analysis. *Regional Studies*, 45(2), 261-276.

Nunes, A. ve Balsa, C. (2013) 'Clustering entrepreneurship aspirations: innovation, growth and international orientation of activities', *Int. J. Innovation and Regional Development*, 5(2), 165–178.

Onions, C.T.(Ed), (1964). The Shorter Oxford English Dictonary, England: Oxford Clarendan Press.

Şen, H., Kaya, A., Alpaslan B. (2018).Sürdürülebilirlik Üzerine Tarihsel ve Güncel Bir Perspektif, Ekonomik Yaklaşım, 29 (107):1-47.

Tatlıdil, H. (1992). *Uygulamalı Çok Değişkenli İstatistiksel Analiz*. Ankara: Hacettepe Üniversitesi Yayınları.

Tokatlıoğlu, S., ve Yalçın, E. C. (2019). Girişimci davranışa ilişkin bireysel algılar: GEM verileriyle kümeleme analizi. *International Journal of Innovative Approaches in Social Sciences*, 3(1), 1-19.

Tryon, R.C. (1939) *Cluster Analysis*, McGraw-Hill, New York

www.tr.undp.org/content/turkey/tr/home/sustainable-development-goals.html. Erişim Tarihi: 14.02.2020.

World Commission on Environment and Development: Our Common Future (1987). https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/content/documents/5987our-common- future.pdf. Erişim Tarihi: 10.05.2020.

Kaynakça

(2015). Ocak 5, 2022 tarihinde mgm.gov.tr: https://mgm.gov.tr/iklim/iklim-degisikligi.aspx adresinden alındı

(2021, Mart 30). Ocak 25, 2022 tarihinde tuik.gov: https://data.tuik.gov.tr/Bulten/Index?p=Greenhouse-Gas-Emissions-Statistics-1990-2019-37196 adresinden alındı

Bird, N., Claire, M., & Booth, K. (2017). *10 propositions for success - Integrating international climate change commitments into national development planning.* London: Climate and Development Knowledge Network.

ÇŞB. (2011). *Türkiye'nin İklim Değişikliği Uyum Stratejisi ve Eylem Planı.* Ankara: T.C. Çevre ve Şehircilik Bakanlığı.

ÇŞB. (2012). *İklim Değişikliği Stratejisi (2010-2020).* Ankara: T.C. Çevre ve Şehircilik Bakanlığı.

ÇŞB. (2012). *İklim Değişikliği Ulusal Eylem Planı 2011-2023.* Ankara: T.C. Çevre ve Sehircilik Bakanlığı.

ÇŞB. (2013). *Türkiye İklim Değişikliği 5.Bildirimi.* Ankara: T.C. Çevre ve Şehircilik Bakanlığı.

ÇŞB. (2013). *Türkiye İklim Değişikliği 5.Bildirimi.* Ankara: T.C. Çevre ve Şehircilik Bakanlığı.

DPT. (2000). *Uzun Vadeli Strateji Ve Sekizinci Beş Yıllık Kalkınma Planı.* Ankara: Devlet Planlama Teşkilatı.

DPT. (2006). *Dokuzuncu Kalkınma Planı (2007-2013).* Ankara: T.C. Başbakanlık Devlet Planlama Teşkilatı.

IPCC. (2000). Emissions Scenarios. 570. (N. Nakicenovic, & R. Swart, Dü) UK, England: Cambridge University Press.

IPCC. (2021). AR6 Climate Change 2021: The Physical Science Basis . *Contribution of Working Group I to the Sixth Assessment Report of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change*. (V. P. [Masson-Delmotte, Dü.) Cambridge University Press.

IPCC. (2021). Summary for Policymakers. *Climate Change 2021: The Physical Science Basis. Contribution of Working Group I to the Sixth Assessment Report of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change*. (V. Masson-Delmotte, P. Zhai, A. Pirani, S. L. Connors, C. Péan, & .. (eds.)], Dü) Cambridge University Press.

Jafino, B. A., Walsh, B., Rozenberg, J., & Hallegatte, S. (2020). *Revised Estimates of the Impact of Climate Change on Extreme Poverty by 2030.* Washington D.C: World Bank Group.

Lindsey, R., & Dahlman, L. (2021, Ağustos 12). Ocak 10, 2022 tarihinde Climate.gov: https://www.climate.gov/news-features/understanding-climate/climate-change-global-temperature adresinden alındı

Rayner, S., & Malone, E. L. (2001). Climate change, poverty, and intragenerational equity: the national level. *International Journal of Global Environmental Issues*, 175-202.

SBB. (2019). *On Birinci Kalkınma Planı (2019-2023).* Ankara: Türkiye Cumhuriyeti Cumhurbaşkanlığı Strateji Ve Bütçe Başkanlığı.

SBB. (2019). *Sürdürülebilir Kalkınma Amaçları Değerlendirme Raporu.* Ankara: T.C. Cumhurbaşkanlığı Strateji ve Bütçe Başkanlığı.

T.C. Kalkınma Bakanlığı. (2013). *Onuncu Kalkınma Planı.* Ankara: Türkiye Cumhuriyeti Kalkınma Bakanlığı.

TÜİK. (2021). *Sera Gazı Emisyon İstatistikleri, 1990-2019.* Ankara: Türkiye İstatistik Kurumu.

İnce (2019), Günel (2020), Akalin (2021) ile Efe ve Yılmaz (2022) çalışmalarındaki ampirik sonuçları büyük oranda destekler niteliktedir.

Analizden elde edilen bulgular, incelenen ülkelerde vergi takozu ile işsizlik arasında uzun dönemli ilişki olduğuna dair kanıtlar sunmakla birlikte vergi takozunun işsizliği artırdığını ortaya koymaktadır. Analiz kapsamında işsizlik ile mücadelede politika yapıcılara, vergi takozu oranlarını hem işveren hem de işgücü için ekonomik koşullar (sosyal güvenlik sisteminin bütçe dengesi gibi) çerçevesinde minimize etmeleri önerilmektedir. Nitekim düşük vergi takozu oranı, yatırımları ve dolayısıyla istihdamı teşvik edecek faktörlerin başında gelmektedir. Ayrıca işgücünün vergilendirilmesinde gelir düzeyinin dikkate alınması, işgücünde vergilendirme sonrası gelir etkisinin oluşmasına katkı sağlayacaktır.

KAYNAKLAR

Akalin, G. (2021). OECD Ülkelerinde Vergi Takozu ve İşsizlik İlişkisi. *Uluslararası Ekonomi ve Yenilik Dergisi*, 7(1), 37-49.

Attinasi, M. G., Berardini, F., De Stefani, R. ve Osterloh, S. (2016). The Effects of Labor Income Taxes on Labor Market Performance: An Empirical Analysis. *Working Paper.* http://www.ijf.hr/upload/files/file/Mihaljek-radovi/Attinasi.pdf, (E. T.: 10.01.2022)

Bassanini, A. ve Duval, R. (2006). Employment Patterns in OECD Countries: Reassessing the Role of Policies and Institutions. *OECD Economics Department Working Papers,* No. 486.

Breusch, T. S. ve Pagan, A. R. (1980). The Lagrange Multiplier Test and Its Applications to Model Specification in Econometrics. *The Review of Economic Studies*, 47(1), 239-253.

Daveri, F. ve Tabellini, G. (2000). Unemployment, Growth and Taxation in Industrial Countries. *Economic Policy,* 15(30), 48-104.

Dolenc, P. ve Laporšek, S. (2010). Tax Wedge on Labour and Its Effect on Employment Growth in the European Union. *Prague Economic Papers*, 4, 344-358.

Dumitrescu, E. I. ve Hurlin, C. (2012). Testing for Granger Non-Causality in Heterogeneous Panels. *Economic Modelling*, 29(4), 1450-1460.

Ederveen, S. ve Thissen, L. (2004). Can Labour Market Institutions Explain Unemployment Rates in New EU Member States?. *CEPS ENEPRI Working Papers*, No. 27.

Edizdoğan N., Çetinkaya, Ö. ve Gümüş, E. (2013). *Kamu Maliyesi*, 5. Baskı. Bursa: Ekin Basım Yayın Dağıtım.

Edizdoğan, N. ve Çelikkaya, A. (2012). *Vergilerin Ekonomik Analizi*, 2. Baskı, Bursa: Dora Yayınları.

Efe, G. N. ve Yılmaz, G. A. (2022). OECD Ülkelerinde Vergi Takozunun Kadın ve Erkek İstihdamına Etkilerinin Panel Veri Yöntemi İle Analizi. *Gazi İktisat ve İşletme Dergisi*, 8(1), 179-202.

Günel, T. (2020). G-7 Ülkelerinde Vergi Takozu ve İşsizlik İlişkisi: Panel Eş Bütünleşme Analizi. *Vergi Raporu,* (255), 78-90.

Nar, M. (2015). Ücret Gelirleri Üzerindeki Vergi Yükü: Vergi Takozu Uygulaması. *International Journal of Human Sciences,* 12(1), 685-705. DOI: 10.14687/ijhs.v12i1.3150

OECD (1994). *The OECD Jobs Study*, Paris: OECD.

Organ, İ. ve Ergen, E. (2017). Türkiye'de Vergi Yükünün Ekonomik Büyümeye Etkileri Üzerine Bir Çalışma. *Pamukkale Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi*, (27), 197-207.

Öztürk, Ö. F. (2021). Impact of Tax Wedge and Social Security Contributions on The Unemployment: Evidence from Selected EU Transition Economies. *Uluslararası Bankacılık Ekonomi ve Yönetim Araştırmaları Dergisi,* 4(2), 59-77.

Pedroni, P. (2001). Purchasing Power Parity Tests in Cointegrated Panels. *The Review of Economics and Statistics,* 83(4), 727-731.

Pesaran, H. M. ve Yamagata, T. (2008). Testing Slope Homogeneity in Large Panels. *Journal of Econometrics,* 142, 50-93.

Pesaran, M.H. (2007). A Simple Panel Unit Root Test in The Presence of Cross-Section Dependence. *Journal of Applied Econometrics*, 22, 265-312.

Sobel, R. S. (2004). Welfare Economics and Public Finance, Jürgen G. Backhaus ve Richard E. Wagner (Editor), *Handbook of Public Finance* (s. 19-52). Boston: Kluwer Academic Publishers.

Swamy, P. (1970). Efficient Inference in A Random Coefficient Regression Model. *Econometrica,* 38(2), 311-323.

Şen, H. ve Sağbaş, İ. (2020). *Vergi Teorisi ve Politikası*. 4. Baskı. Ankara: Barış Arıkan Yayınları.

Topal, M. H. ve Bölükbaş, M. (2020). OECD Ülkelerinde Vergi Takozunun Emek Piyasası ve Üretim Üzerindeki Etkileri. *Vergi Raporu*, (253), 150-181.

URL-1: OECD, https://data.oecd.org/tax/tax-wedge.htm (E. T.: 18.01.2022).

URL-2: OECD, https://data.oecd.org/ (E. T.: 25.01.2022)

URL-3: World Bank, https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/GC.REV.XGRT.GD.ZS (E. T.: 20.01.2022)

URL-4: World Bank, https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/GC.TAX.TOTL.GD.ZS (E. T.: 20.01.2022)

URL-5: IMF, World Economic Outlook Database, October 2021, https://www.imf.org/en/Publications/WEO/weo-database/2021/October (E. T.: 05.01.2022).

URL-6: OECD, https://data.oecd.org/tax/tax-wedge.htm (E. T.: 05.01.2022).

Uşun, E. (2019). Türkiye ve Diğer OECD Ülkelerinde Vergi Takozu. *Yönetim ve Ekonomi: Celal Bayar Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi*, 26(2), 435-452.

Westerlund, J. (2007). Testing for Error Correction in Panel Data. *Oxford Bulletin of Economics and Statistics,* 69, 709-748.

Yerdelen Tatoğlu, F. (2018). *Panel Zaman Serileri Analizi.* 2. Baskı. İstanbul: Beta Basım Yayım Dağıtım A.Ş.

Yılancı, V., Yavuz, H. ve İnce, T. (2019). Seçilmiş OECD Ülkelerinde Vergi Takozu-İşsizlik İlişkisi. *Maliye Dergisi,* 176, 286-297.

KAYNAKÇA

Abishov, N. ve Ünlüönen, K. (2015). Kazakistan Turizminin Mevcut Durumu ve Gelişme Perspektifleri, Avrasya Uluslararası Araştırmalar Dergisi, 4(8), 99-109.

Allahverdiyev, A. (2011). Method For Determınatıon Of Vehıcle Travel Speed On The Basıs Of Stochastıc Uncertaıntıes. International Journal on Technical and Physical Problems of Engineering, (6), 38-44.

Azizova, S. (2020). Almatı Bölgesi'nin (Kazakistan) Turizm Coğrafyası, Atatürk Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Erzurum.

Bagdalkhan, N. (2016). Doğrudan Yabancı Yatırımları Çekme Açısından Kazakistan'ın Kış Turizm Potansiyeli, Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Akdeniz Üniversitesi, Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Antalya.

Dautov, A. (2008). Kazakistan Dünyadaki Yatırım Yeni Merkezi, Kazakistan İstanbul Başkonsolosluğu, 14.

Evgeni, S. N. ve Vladimir, N. V. (2006). Kazakistan'ın Bağımsızlığı Sonrası Yıllarında Turizm Endüstrisinin Oluşumu, KC Turizm ve Spor Akademisi, Uluslararası Bilimsel Konferans Makalesi, Astana, 215-220.

Güngör, S. ve Arslan, M. (2004). Turizm Rekreasyon Stratejileri için SWOT Analizi,

Görsel Kalite Değerlendirilmesi, Turizm Tesisleri Durum Analizi Uygulaması: Beyşehir İlçesi Örneği, Selçuk Üniversitesi Ziraat Fakültesi Dergisi, 18(33), 69.

https://www.google.com.tr/search?q=kazakistan+eyhalet, (E.T: 25.02.2022).

https://www.google.com.tr/search?q=kazakistan+eyhalet, (E.T: 25.02.2022).

https://www.google.com.tr/search?q=kazakistan+uzay, (E.T: 25.02.2022).

https://www.tursab.org.tr, (E.T: 25.02.2022).

Kara, A. ve Yeşilot, O. (2010). Avrasya'nın Yükselen Yıldızı Kazakistan, Yurtdışı *edef Pazar Araştırmaları Dergisi*, (91), 130.

Kara, A. (2013). Kazakistan Bağımsızlık Tarihinin Dönüm Noktalarını Oluşturan Liderler: Keneşarı han, Mustafa Çokay ve Nursultan Nazarbayev, İstanbul Üniversitesi Tarih Boyunca Lider ve Liderlik Anlayışı Semineri, http://abdulvahapkara.com/arastirmakonulari/kazakistan-tarihi/273-kazakistan-bagimsizligi.html, (E.T: 25.02.2022).

Karadeniz, E., Kandır, S. Y. ve Önal, Y. B. (2007). Seçilmiş Paydaşların SWOT Yöntemiyle Türk Turizm Yatırımlarını Değerlendirmesine Yönelik Bir Pilot Çalışma. *Anatolia: Turizm Araştırmaları Dergisi*. 18(2), 195-205.

Kazakistan Cumhuriyeti Milli Ekonomi Bakanlığı. (2016). İstatistik Komitesi. Kazakistan Cumhuriyeti Orman ve Tarım Bakanlığı. Fauna Komitesi. Astana

Kobeshova, A. (2013). Kazakistan'da Turizm Potansiyelini Geliştirmeye Yönelik Politikalar. Yayımlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi. İstanbul Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, İstanbul.

Kozhanazar, A. (2014). Space Tourism: An Analysis of Kazakhstani Potential in Space Tourism. İstanbul Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Yüksek Lisans Tezi, İstanbul.

Küçüktopuzlu, F. K. ve Çakır, M. (2012). Kazakistan'da Turizmin Gelişmesini Etkileyen Faktörlerin Analizi. International Conference on Eurasian Economies. (4), 333-337.

Kvartalnov, V. A. ve Romanov, A. (2000). Uluslararası Turizm: Gelişim Politikası. RMAT. Moskova..

Özdemir, Y. (2007). Kazakistan, Azerbaycan, Türkmenistan ve Özbekistan'ın Enerji Potansiyelleri ve Politikaları. Yayımlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Atılım Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Ankara..

Özey, R. (1996). Tabiatı, İnsanı ve İktisadı ile Türk Dünyası. Özeğitim Yayınları. İstanbul.

Öztürk, Y. ve Yazıcıoğlu, G. (2002). Gelişmekte Olan Ülkeler İçin Alternatif Turizm

Faaliyetleri Üzerine Teorik Bir Çalışma. Gazi Üniversitesi Ticaret ve Turizm Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi, (2), 183-195.

Uspanova, B. (2017). Kazakistan'ın Turizm Potansiyeli ve Geliştirilebilir Turizm Çeşidi Olarak Kültür Turizminin İncelenmesi, Akdeniz Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Antalya..

KAYNAKÇA

1. Tek yazarlı kitap

Güney S. (2012). *Liderlik*, Nobel Yayın, Ankara, 1-2.

Kalaycı Ş. (2008). *SPSS Uygulamalı Çok Değişkenli İstatistik Teknikleri*, Asil Yayıncılık, Ankara.

Lord Robert G. (2002). *Emotions In The Workplace*, Josey-Bass, San Francisco.

2. Birden çok yazarlı kitap:

Keskin H., Akgün A. ve Yılmaz S. (2013). Örgütlerde Duygusal Zekâ ve Yetenekler, Der Yayınları, İstanbul.

3. Makale:

Güngör M. (2009). Duygusal Emek Kavramı: Süreci ve Sonuçları. *Kamu-İş Dergisi, 11*(1), 174.

Grandey A. A. (2000). Emotion Regulation in the Workplace: A New Way to Conceptualize Emotional Labor. *Journal of Occupational Health Psychology, 5*(1), 95-110.

Korkmaz, H. (2015). Duygusal Emek Davranışlarının Tükenmişlik ve İşten Ayrılma Niyeti İle ilişkisi: Yiyecek İçecek Çalışanları Üzerinde Bir Araştırma. *Mehmet Akif Ersoy Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi, 7*(12), 14-33.

Köse S., Oral L. (2011). Hekimlerin Duygusal Emek Kullanımı ile İş Doyumu ve Tükenmişlik Düzeyleri Arasındaki İlişkiler Üzerine Bir Araştırma. *Süleyman Demirel Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi, 16*(2), 470.

Oktuğ, Z. (2013). Algılanan Örgütsel Destek ile Duygusal Emek Davranışları Arasındaki İlişkide Algılanan Örgütsel Prestijin Biçimlendirme Etkisi. *Elektronik Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi, 12*(46), 370-381.

Örücü E. ve Özrafşarlıoğlu S. (2013). Örgütsel Adaletin Çalışanların İşten Ayrılma Niyetine Etkisi: Güney Afrika Cumhuriyeti'nde Bir Uygulama. *Mustafa Kemal Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi, 10*(23), 335-358.

Vainik E. (2002). Emotıons, Emotıon Terms and Emotıon Concepts ın an Estonıan Folk Model. *Trames Journal, Estonia, 6*(56), 322-341.

4. Üç ve Daha Fazla Yazarlı Makale

Basım N. H., Beğenirtaş M. ve Yalçın R. (2013). Öğretmenlerde Kişilik Özelliklerinin Duygusal Tükenmeye Etkisi: Duygusal Emeğin Aracılık Rolü. *Kuram ve Uygulamada Eğitim Bilimleri Dergisi, 13*(3), 1477-1496.

konulardan biridir. Bu dikkat çekici araştırma ilgisinin nedenleri arasında gerçek hayatla uyumlu bir uzlaşmacı ya da pareto optimal performans ölçüm arayışı yer almaktadır. Bu noktada ölçüm iyileştirmeye dayalı bir ÇKKV modeli oluşturmaya devam edileceği değerlendirilmektedir. Bu anlamda çalışma, bu iyileştirmenin nasıl yapılması gerektiği konusunda alternatif ve yol gösterici çalışmalardan biri olacaktır.

KAYNAKÇA

Ban, A. I., Ban, O. I., Bogdan, V., Popa, D. C. S. ve Tuse, D. (2020). Performance evaluation model of Romanian manufacturing listed companies by fuzzy AHP and TOPSIS. *Technological and Economic Development of Economy*, 26(4), 808-836.

Bodie, Z., Kane, A. ve Marcus, J. A. (2018). *Yatırımın Temelleri*. (çev. A. Bayram). İçinde S. Demir (ed.). Ankara: Nobel Yayıncılık.Carton, R. B. vve Hofer, C. W. (2006). *Measuring organizational performance: Metrics for entrepreneurship and strategic management research*. Edward Elgar Publishing.

Carton, R. B., & Hofer, C. W. (2006). Measuring organizational performance: Metrics for entrepreneurship and strategic management research. Edward Elgar Publishing.

Carton, R. B. ve Hofer, C. W. (2010). Organizational financial performance: Identifying and testing multiple dimensions. *Academy of Entrepreneurship Journal*, 16(2), 1.

Dahooie, J. H., Kazimieras Zavadskas, E., Salar Vanaki, S., Reza Firoozfar, H., Lari, M. ve Turskis, Z. (2019). A new evaluation model for corporate financial performance using integrated CCSD and FCM-ARAS approach. *Economic research-Ekonomska istraživanja*, 32(1), 1088-1113.

Danesh, D., Ryan, M. J. ve Abbasi, A. (2017). A systematic comparison of multi-criteria decision making methods for the improvement of project portfolio management in complex organisations. *International Journal of Management and Decision Making*, 16(3), 280-320.

Damodaran, A. (2007). Return on capital (ROC), return on invested capital (ROIC) and return on equity (ROE): Measurement and implications. Return on Invested Capital (ROIC) and Return on Equity (ROE): Measurement and Implications (July 2007). Working paper, SSRN eLibrary, Stern School of Business, New York University.

De Almeida-Filho, A. T., De Lima Silva, D. F. ve Ferreira, L.; (2020). Financial modelling with multiple criteria decision making: A systematic literature review. *Journal of the Operational Research Society*, 1-19.

Ertuğrul, İ. ve Karakaşoğlu, N. (2009). Performance evaluation of Turkish cement firms with fuzzy analytic hierarchy process and TOPSIS methods. *Expert Systems with Applications*, 36(1), 702-715.

Feng, C. M. ve Wang, R. T. (2000). Performance evaluation for airlines including the consideration of financial ratios. *Journal of Air Transport Management*, 6(3), 133-142.

Gökbulut, İ. R. (2009). Hissedar Değeri ile Finansal Performans Ölçütleri Arasındaki İlişki ve İMKB Üzerine Bir Uygulama. Yayınlanmamış Doktora Tezi. İstanbul: İstanbul Üniversitesi.

Jablonsky, J. (2014). MS Excel based software support tools for decision problems with multiple criteria. *Procedia Economics and Finance*, 12, 251-258.

Karaoğlan, S. ve Şahin, S. (2018). BİST XKMYA İşletmelerinin Finansal Performanslarının Çok Kriterli Karar Verme Yöntemleri İle Ölçümü ve Yöntemlerin Karşılaştırılması. *Ege Academic Review*, 18(1).

Kazan, H. ve Ozdemir, O. (2014). Financial performance assessment of large scale conglomerates via TOPSIS and CRITIC methods. *International Journal of Management and Sustainability*, 3(4), 203-224.

Kramer, J. K. ve Peters, J. R. (2001). An interindustry analysis of economic value added as a proxy for market value added. *Journal of Applied Finance*, 11(1), 41-49.

Pineda, P. J. G., Liou, J. J., Hsu, C. C. ve Chuang, Y. C. (2018). An integrated MCDM model for improving airline operational and financial performance. *Journal of Air Transport Management*, 68, 103-117.

Wang, Z. ve Rangaiah, G. P. (2017). Application and analysis of methods for selecting an optimal solution from the Pareto-optimal front obtained by multiobjective optimization. *Industrial & Engineering Chemistry Research*, 56(2), 560-574.

Yang, W. (2020). Ingenious solution for the rank reversal problem of TOPSIS method. *Mathematical Problems in Engineering*, 2020, 1-12.

Shen, K. Y. ve Tzeng, G. H. (2016). Combining DRSA decision-rules with FCA-based DANP evaluation for financial performance improvements. T*echnological and Economic Development of Economy*, 22(5), 685-714.

Stewart, B. (2013). Best-practice EVA: the definitive guide to measuring and maximizing shareholder value. John Wiley & Sons.

Yalçın, N., Bayrakdaroglu, A. ve Kahraman, C. (2012). Application of fuzzy multi-criteria decision making methods for financial performance evaluation of Turkish manufacturing industries. *Expert systems with applications*, 39(1), 350-364.

Zavadskas, E. K. ve Turskis, Z. (2011). Multiple criteria decision making (MCDM) methods in economics: an overview. *Technological and economic development of economy*, 17(2), 397-427.

Zopounidis, C. ve Doumpos, M. (2002). Multi-criteria decision aid in financial decision making: methodologies and literature review. *Journal of Multi-Criteria Decision Analysis*, 11(4-5), 167-186.

Türkiye'deki eğitimin kalitesi üzerine bahsedilen sorunlar dikkatlice incelenip sorunların çözümüne yönelik kesin ve planlı kararlar alındığı takdirde Türkiye eğitim alanında istediği sonuçları alması kaçınılmazdır. Zira her yıl eğitim için önemli bütçeler ayrılmakta ve bu Türkiye'nin gelişmesi ve kalkınması açısından oldukça önemli bir yere sahip olmaktadır.

KAYNAKÇA

Akın, U. (2009). Türkiyede Eğitim Bütçesi. *Milli Eğitim*, 8-25.

Alperen. (2017, 12 12). *Türkiye'nin Yeraltı ve Yer Üstü Kaynakları Nelerdir?* kısayazı.com: https://www.kisayazi.com/turkiyenin-yeralti-ve-yer-ustu-kaynaklari-nelerdir.html adresinden alındı

Altın, R. (2018). *BRICS ÜLKELERİNDE.* Ankara: Milli Eğitim Bakanlığı Mesleki ve Teknik Eğitim Genel Müdürlüğü.

Arabacı, i. B. (2011). Türkiye'de ve OECD Ülkelerinde Eğitim Harcamaları. *Elektronik Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi*, 100-112.

Arabnews. (2022, 1 4). *Education takes biggest chunk of Saudi public spending in 2022*. Arabnews: https://www.arabnews.com/node/1986011/business-economy adresinden alındı

Arslan, P. (2017). Meksika Eğitim Sistemi: Amaç Yapı Ve Süreç Bakımından Türkiye İle Karşılaştırılması. *Route Educational and Social Science Journal*, 193-205.

Arslan, U. (2020, 3 11). *japonya eğitim sistemi*. okul.com.tr: https://okul.com.tr/aileler-icin/makaleleri/japonya-egitim-sistemi-510 adresinden alındı

Arslan, U. (2020, 3 5). *Kanada Eğitim Sistemi*. okul.com.tr: https://okul.com.tr/aileler-icin/makaleleri/kanada-egitim-sistemi-506 adresinden alındı

Artı49. (2018, 4 13). *Almanya eğitime 282 milyar harcadı*. Artı49: https://www.arti49.com/almanya-egitime-282-milyar-harcadi-1141957h.htm adresinden alındı

Ataşeliği, S. B. (2016). *AVUSTRALYA'NIN.* Sidney: T.C. Sidney Başkonsolosluğu Ticaret Ataşeliği.

Aycan, Y., & Bilgen, H. (2020). OECD ÜLKELERİ İLE TÜRK EĞİTİM SİSTEMİNİN KARŞILAŞTIRILMASI. *Turkuaz Uluslararası Sosyo-Ekonomik Stratejik Araştırmalar Dergisi,*, 72-82.

Aydınonat, N. E. (2012). Gelişmiş Ülkelerde Kademeli Eğitim Var Mı? *Türkiye Ekonomi Politikaları Araştırma Vakfı* , 1-8.

Ayrangöl, Z. & Tekdere, M. (2015). Türkiye ve OECD Ülkelerinde Yapılan Eğitim Harcamalarının Karşılaştırmalı Analizi . LAÜ Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi , 5 (2) , 1-30

Bakanlağı, T. T. (2021, 4 17). *G20*. T.C. Ticaret Bakanlağı: https://ticaret.gov.tr/dis-iliskiler/cok-tarafli-ve-bolgesel-iliskiler/cok-tarafli-iliskiler/g20 adresinden alındı

Bakanlığı, M. E. (2021). *2021 Yılı Bütçe Raporu.* Ankara: Strateji Geliştirme Başkanlığı.

Bakanlığı, T. D. (2021, 10 21). *Avrupa Birliği'nin Tarihçesi*. T.C. Dışişleri Başkanlığı Arupa Birlgi Başkanlığı: https://www.ab.gov.tr/avrupa-birliginin-tarihcesi_105.html adresinden alındı

Bakanlığı, T. M. (2020, 9 7). *"Okuryazarlık Seferberliği" İle 1 Milyon Kişi Okuryazar Oldu*. T.C. Milli Eğitim Bakanlığı: https://www.meb.gov.tr/okuryazarlik-seferberligi-ile-1-milyon-kisi-okuryazar-oldu/haber/21589/tr adresinden alındı

Basın, T. İ. (2020, 6 22). *Çin, 9 Yıllık Zorunlu Temel Eğitim İçin 24 Milyar $'lık Bütçe Ayırdı*. Türk İnternet.com Basın: https://turk-internet.com/cin-9-yillik-zorunlu-temel-egitim-icin-24-milyarlik-butce-ayirdi/ adresinden alındı

Başkanlığı, A. B. (2019, 7 11). *Almanya*. T.C. Dışişleri Bakanlığı Avrupa Birliği Başkanlığı: https://www.ab.gov.tr/almanya_234.html adresinden alındı

Çağrı, Z. (2020, 11 24). *Eğitime en çok ve en az pay ayıran ülkeler hangisi, Türkiye'de durum ne?* kronos: https://kronos34.news/tr/egitime-en-cok-ve-en-az-pay-ayiran-ulkeler-hangisi-turkiyede-durum-ne/ adresinden alındı

Değirmenci, S. (2020, 12 6). *Ülkelerin Kişi Başına Düşen Milli Gelir Sıralaması (2020)*. gezegen: https://egezegen.com/ekonomi/ulkelerin-kisi-basina-dusen-milli-gelir-siralamasi/ adresinden alındı

DEİK. (2015, 10 9). *Arjantin Ülke Bülteni.* Deik: https://www.deik.org.tr/uploads/arjantin-ulke-bulteni-ekim-2015-2.pdf adresinden alındı

Doğan, S. (2020). FEDERAL ALMANYA EĞİTİM SİSTEMİ. *International Journal of Social Sciences*, 22-35.

Domazeti, R. (2018, 5 28). *Suudi Arabistan'da Eğitim: İdeoloji ve Modernleşme Arayışları*. insamer: https://insamer.com/tr/suudi-arabistanda-egitim-ideoloji-ve-modernlesme-arayislari_1499.html adresinden alındı

Döviz. (2019, 4 26). *Gayri Safi Yurt İçi Hasıla (GSYİH) Nedir?* Döviz.com: https://www.doviz.com/makale/gayri-safi-yurt-ici-hasila-gsyih-nedir/102 adresinden alındı

Dünya. (2019, 12 26). *2020 bütçesinde eğitime ayrılan kaynağı az bulan ilgili İtalyan Bakan istifa etti*. T24: https://t24.com.tr/haber/2020-butcesinde-egitime-ayrilan-kaynagi-az-bulan-ilgili-italyan-bakan-istifa-etti,853704 adresinden alındı

Dünyası, C. (2021, 12 27). *Almanya*. Coğrafya Dünyası: https://www.cografya.gen.tr/siyasi/devletler/almanya.htm adresinden alındı

Dünyası, C. (2021, 12 26). *Arjantin*. Coğrafya Dünyası: https://www.cografya.gen.tr/siyasi/devletler/arjantin.htm adresinden alındı

Dünyası, C. (2021, 12 26). *Avustralya*. Coğrafya Dünyası: https://www.cografya.gen.tr/siyasi/devletler/avustralya.htm adresinden alındı

Dünyası, C. (2021, 12 27). *Çin Halk Cumhuriyeti*. Coğrafya Dünyası: https://www.cografya.gen.tr/siyasi/devletler/cin-halk-cumhuriyeti.htm adresinden alındı

Dünyası, C. (2021, 12 27). *Endonezya*. Coğrafya Dünyası: https://www.cografya.gen.tr/siyasi/devletler/endonezya.htm adresinden alındı

Dünyası, C. (2021, 12 29). *Fransa*. Coğrafya Dünyası: https://www.cografya.gen.tr/siyasi/devletler/fransa.htm adresinden alındı

Dünyası, C. (2021, 12 19). *Güney Afrika Cumhuriyeti*. Coğrafya Dünyası: https://www.cografya.gen.tr/siyasi/devletler/guney-afrika-cumhuriyeti.htm adresinden alındı

Dünyası, C. (2021, 12 27). *Güney Kore*. Coğrafya Dünyası: https://www.cografya.gen.tr/siyasi/devletler/guney-kore.htm adresinden alındı

Dünyası, C. (2021, 12 27). *Hindistan*. Coğrafya Dünyası: https://www.cografya.gen.tr/siyasi/devletler/hindistan.htm adresinden alındı

Dünyası, C. (2021, 12 1). *İngiltere*. Coğrafya Dünyası: https://www.cografya.gen.tr/siyasi/devletler/ingiltere.htm adresinden alındı

Dünyası, C. (2021, 12 29). *İtalya*. Coğrafya Dünyası: https://www.cografya.gen.tr/siyasi/devletler/italya.htm adresinden alındı

Dünyası, C. (2021, 12 18). *japonya*. Coğrafya Dünyası: https://www.cografya.gen.tr/siyasi/devletler/japonya.htm adresinden alındı

Dünyası, C. (2021, 12 17). *Kanada*. Coğrafya Dünyası: https://www.cografya.gen.tr/siyasi/devletler/kanada.htm adresinden alındı

Dünyası, C. (2021, 12 25). *Meksika*. Coğrafya Dünyası: https://www.cografya.gen.tr/siyasi/devletler/meksika.htm adresinden alındı

Dünyası, C. (2021, 12 20). *Rusya*. Coğrafya Dünyası: https://www.cografya.gen.tr/siyasi/devletler/rusya.htm adresinden alındı

Dünyası, C. (2021, 12 24). *Suudi Arabistan*. Coğrafya Dünyası: https://www.cografya.gen.tr/siyasi/devletler/suudi-arabistan.htm adresinden alındı

Economics, T. (2021, 12 29). *ALMANYA - EKONOMIK GÖSTERGELER*. Trading Economics: https://tr.tradingeconomics.com/germany/indicators adresinden alındı

Economics, T. (2021, 12 27). *ARJANTIN - EKONOMIK GÖSTERGELER*. Trading Economics: https://tr.tradingeconomics.com/argentina/indicators adresinden alındı

Economics, T. (2021, 12 27). *Avustralya-gsyih*. Trading Economics: https://tr.tradingeconomics.com/australia/gdp adresinden alındı

Economics, T. (2021, 12 27). *BREZILYA - EKONOMIK GÖSTERGELER*. Trading Economics: https://tr.tradingeconomics.com/brazil/indicators adresinden alındı

Economics, T. (2021, 12 27). *ÇIN - EKONOMIK GÖSTERGELER*. Trading Economics: https://tr.tradingeconomics.com/china/indicators adresinden alındı

Economics, T. (2021, 12 27). *ENDONEZYA - EKONOMIK GÖSTERGELER*. Trading Economics: https://tr.tradingeconomics.com/indonesia/indicators adresinden alındı

Economics, T. (2021, 12 29). *FRANSA - EKONOMIK GÖSTERGELER*. Trading Economics: https://tr.tradingeconomics.com/france/indicators adresinden alındı

Economics, T. (2021, 12 18). *GÜNEY AFRIKA - EKONOMIK GÖSTERGELER*. Trading Economics: https://tr.tradingeconomics.com/south-africa/indicators adresinden alındı

Economics, T. (2021, 12 27). *GÜNEY KORE - EKONOMIK GÖSTERGELER*. Trading Economics: https://tr.tradingeconomics.com/south-korea/indicators adresinden alındı

Economics, T. (2021, 12 21). *HINDISTAN - EKONOMIK GÖSTERGELER*. Trading Economics: https://tr.tradingeconomics.com/india/indicators adresinden alındı

Economics, T. (2021, 12 15). *İNGILTERE - EKONOMIK GÖSTERGELER*. Trading Economics: https://tr.tradingeconomics.com/united-kingdom/indicators adresinden alındı

Economics, T. (2021, 12 29). *İTALYA - EKONOMIK GÖSTERGELER*. Trading Economics: https://tr.tradingeconomics.com/italy/indicators adresinden alındı

Economics, T. (2021, 12 18). *JAPONYA - EKONOMIK GÖSTERGELER*. Trading Economics: https://tr.tradingeconomics.com/japan/indicators adresinden alındı

Economics, T. (2021, 12 17). *KANADA - EKONOMIK GÖSTERGELER*. Trading Economics: https://tr.tradingeconomics.com/canada/indicators adresinden alındı

Economics, T. (2021, 12 26). *MEKSIKA - EKONOMIK GÖSTERGELER*. Trading Economics: https://tr.tradingeconomics.com/mexico/indicators adresinden alındı

Economics, T. (2021, 12 19). *RUSYA - EKONOMIK GÖSTERGELER*. Trading Economics: https://tr.tradingeconomics.com/russia/indicators adresinden alındı

Economics, T. (2021, 12 24). *SUUDI ARABISTAN - EKONOMIK GÖSTERGELER*. Trading Economics: https://tr.tradingeconomics.com/saudi-arabia/indicators adresinden alındı

Economics, T. (2021, 12 26). *TÜRKIYE - EKONOMIK GÖSTERGELER*. Trading Economics: https://tr.tradingeconomics.com/turkey/indicators adresinden alındı

Egeli, H. & Hayrullahoğlu, B. (2014). Türkiye ve OECD Ülkelerinde Eğitim Harcamalarının Analizi. *Finans Politik & Ekonomik Yorumlar*, 593-608.

Eğitim, Y. (2021, 12 20). *Güney Afrika'da Eğitim*. Ata Yurtdışı Eğitim: https://www.ataegitim.com.tr/ulkeler-hakkinda/egitim-rehberi/guney-afrika adresinden alındı

Etnikçe. (2020, 2 18). *ABD'nin etnik yapısı nedir?* Etnikçe.com: https://www.etnikce.com/abdnin-etnik-yapisi-nedir-h331.html adresinden alındı

Eurydice. (2021, 11 1). *Nüfus: Demografik Durum, Diller ve Dinler*. Eurydice: https://eacea.ec.europa.eu/national-policies/eurydice/content/population-demographic-situation-languages-and-religions-103_tr adresinden alındı

Fulbrıght. (2021, 12 27). *Amerikan Eğitim Sistemi*. Fulbrıght Türkiye: https://fulbright.org.tr/posts/27/Amerikan-E%C4%9Fitim-Sistemi adresinden alındı

Gazetesi, S. (2021, 10 29). *Anaokulu zorunlu mu, mecburi mi? MEB ile 5 yaş zorunlu eğitim kapsamına alınacak mı?* Sabah Gazetesi: https://www.sabah.com.tr/spor/futbol/2021/10/29/anaokulu-zorunlu-mu-mecburi-mi-meb-5-yas-zorunlu-egitim-kapsamina-alinacak-mi adresinden alındı

Government, A. (2020, 12 1). *Budget 2020-21*. Australlan Government Department of Eduvation, Skills

and Employment: https://www.dese.gov.au/about-us/corporate-reporting/budget/budget-2020-21 adresinden alındı

Gül, E. D. (2008). Meşrutiyetten Günümüze Okul Öncesi Eğitim. *Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi*, 269-278.

Gündoğdu, Y. B. (2013). Suudi Arabistan Eğitim Sistemi. *Ondokuz Mayıs Üniversitesi İlahiyat Fakültesi Dergisi*, 135-158.

Huaxia. (2021, 4 27). *China spends over 5.3 trillion yuan on education in 2020*. xınhuanet: http://www.xinhuanet.com/english/2021-04/27/c_139910279.htm adresinden alındı

Kadıoğlu, Ö. (2017, 8 23). *Eğitime ayrılan bütçe artarken kalite neden düşüyor?* Dünya : https://www.dunya.com/kose-yazisi/egitime-ayrilan-butce-artarken-kalite-neden-dusuyor/378733 adresinden alındı

Karaarslan, E. (2005). Kamu Kesimi Eğitim Harcamalarının Analizi. *Maliye Dergisi*, 36-73.

Karakaş, E. (2019, 1 23). *İki ülke ve eğitim: Türkiye, Fransa*. Artıgerçek: https://artigercek.com/yazarlar/eserkarakas/iki-ulke-ve-egitim-turkiye-fransa adresinden alındı

Kerimoğlu, G. & Necmiye, P. (2019). Türkiye ve Güney Kore eğitim sistemlerinin karşılaştırmalı olarak incelenmesi.

Khaitan, S. (2021, 1 27). *Explainer: Why Budget 2021 is crucial for public school education in India*. fcroll.in: https://scroll.in/article/985125/explainer-why-budget-2021-is-crucial-for-public-school-education-in-india adresinden alındı

Knoema. (2020, 12 15). *South Africa - Public spending on education as a share of gross domestic product*. Knoema: https://knoema.com/atlas/South-Africa/topics/Education/Expenditures-on-Education/Public-spending-on-education-as-a-share-of-GDP adresinden alındı

Kocakenar, M. (2021, 12 24). *Savunmada Referans Noktası*. HBStrateji: http://www.hbstrateji.com/amerikan-dis-politikasinda-jeopolitik-teoriler-ve-pratikler-101 adresinden alındı

Kumar, A. (2021). Demand for Grants 2021-22 Analysis. *Demand for Grants 2021-22 Analysis: Human Resource Development* , 2-13.

Kumar, V. S. (2011, 4 1). *Hindistan'daki Eğitim Sistemi*. GNU işletim sistemi: https://www.gnu.org/education/edu-system-india.tr.html#sasi adresinden alındı

Mazlum, M. M. (2017). Türkiye ve İtalya Eğitim Sistemlerinin Karşılaştırılması. *YYÜ Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi (YYU Journal Of EducationFaculty)*, 1141-1177.

Merkezi, D. H. (2021, 4 9). *Dünya*. Biden yönetimi ilk bütçe teklifini sundu: https://www.dunya.com/dunya/biden-yonetimi-ilk-butce-teklifini-sundu-haberi-617472 adresinden alındı

Mete, Y. A. (2019, 10 9). *Franasa da Eğitim Sistemi*. Slide Player: https://slideplayer.biz.tr/slide/13728057/ adresinden alındı

Milliyet. (2020, 9 4). *Arjantin Hakkında Bilgiler; Arjantin Bayrağı Anlamı, 2020 Nüfusu, Başkenti, Para Birimi Ve Saat Farkı*. Milliyet Gazetesi: https://www.milliyet.com.tr/tatil/arjantin-hakkinda-bilgiler-arjantin-bayragi-anlami-2020-nufusu-baskenti-para-birimi-ve-saat-farki-6297993 adresinden alındı

News, S. (2021, 2 24). *overnment to boost education funding as South Africa faces shortage of teachers*. busınesstech: https://businesstech.co.za/news/budget-speech/470814/government-to-boost-education-funding-as-south-africa-faces-shortage-of-teachers/ adresinden alındı

Özbek, A. (2021, 5 20). *Dünyanın En İyi Eğitim Sistemi Olan 7 Ülkesi*. Eğitim Home: https://abdulkadirozbek.com.tr/dunyanin-en-iyi-egitim-sistemi/ adresinden alındı

Öztürk, A., & Kalaycı, S. (2017). TÜRKİYEDE EĞİTİM HARCAMALARININ İKTİSADİ BÜYÜMEYE ETKİSİ: EKONOMETRİK BİR ANALİZ. *Mehmet Akif Ersoy Üniversitesi Eğitim Bilimleri Enstitüsü Dergisi*, 17-29.

Queiroz, C. (2020, 3 4). *Pecquisa*. A complex machine. adresinden alındı

Sibieta, L. (2020, 9 18). *ınstitute for Fiscal Studies*. 2020 annual report on education spending in England: schools: https://ifs.org.uk/publications/15025 adresinden alındı

Statista. (2021, 12 18). *Education and science expenditures of the government's general account budget in Japan from fiscal year 2012 to 2021*. statista: https://www.statista.com/statistics/630230/japan-general-account-budget-education-science-expenditures/ adresinden alındı

Statista. (2021, 12 27). *Government budget for education in Indonesia from 2016 to 2021*. statista: https://www.statista.com/statistics/1147921/indonesia-government-education-budget/ adresinden alındı

Statista. (2021, 12 20). *Government expenditure on education in Russia in 2020, by segment*. statista: https://www.statista.com/statistics/1129713/government-spending-on-education-russia/ adresinden alındı

Statista. (2021, 12 25). *South Korean local governments' budget for educational sectors in 2021, by sector*. statista: https://www.statista.com/statistics/714049/south-korea-local-governments-education-budget-by-sector/ adresinden alındı

Statista. (2021, 12 22). *Total expenditures of public elementary and secondary education in Canada from 2000 to 2019*. statista: https://www.statista.com/statistics/456933/public-schools-expenditure-in-canada/#statisticContainer adresinden alındı

Tanrısevdi, F., ve Kıral, B. (2018). Çin ve Türk Eğitim Sistemlerinin Karşılaştırılması. *Çağdaş Yönetim Bilimleri Dergisi*, 223-240.

Tedmem. (2013, 7 17). *Ulusal Servet ve Eğitim (OECD-EAG)*. Tedmem: https://tedmem.org/mem-notlari/ulusal-servet-ve-egitim-oecd-eag adresinden alındı

Tosunoğlu, Ş. (2014). AVRUPA BİRLİĞİ ÜLKELERİNDE KAMU EĞİTİM. *SAKARYA İKTİSAT DERGİSİ*, 145-181.

TUİK. (2021, 9 1). *veri portalı*. Tuik: https://data.tuik.gov.tr/Bulten/Index?p=Yillik-Gayrisafi-Yurt-Ici-Hasila-2020-37184 adresinden alındı

Tuzcu, G. (2021). *Eğitim Ekonomisi.* Ankara: PegemAkademi.

Türk, H. (2017, 9 17). *Ülkelere göre yıllık eğitim harcamaları*. Haber Türk : https://www.haberturk.com/egitime-hangi-ulke-ne-kadar-harciyor-1634490-ekonomi adresinden alındı

Üniversitesi, Ö. E. (2013, 5 2). *DÜNYADA VE TÜRKİYE'DE ÖZEL EĞİTİMİN TARİHÇESİ*. Özel Eğitim(Ondokuz Mayıs Üniversitesi): http://ozelegitimsamsun.blogspot.com/2013/05/dunyada-ve-turkiyede-ozel-egitimin.html adresinden alındı

Vikipedi. (2021, 12 9). *Arjantin*. Vikipedi: https://tr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Arjantin adresinden alındı

Vikipedi. (2021, 12 10). *Arjantin Cumhuriyeti Millî Eğitim Bakanlığı*. Vikipedi: https://tr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Arjantin_Cumhuriyeti_Mill%C3%AE_E%C4%9Fitim_Bakanl%C4%B1%C4%9F%C4%B1 adresinden alındı

Vikipedi. (2021, 12 20). *Eğitim Endeksi*. Vikipedi: https://tr.wikipedia.org/wiki/E%C4%9Fitim_Endeksi adresinden alındı

Vikipedi. (2021, 12 10). *Endonezya*. Vikipedi: https://tr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Endonezya#E%C4%9Fitim adresinden alındı

Vikipedi. (2021, 12 20). *Güney Afrika*. Vikipedi: https://tr.wikipedia.org/wiki/G%C3%BCney_Afrika_Cumhuriyeti#E%C4%9Fitim adresinden alındı

Vikipedi. (2021, 12 20). *Okuryazarlık oranına göre ülkeler listesi*. Vikipedi: https://tr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Okuryazarl%C4%B1k_oran%C4%B1na_g%C3%B6re_%C3%BClkeler_listesi adresinden alındı

Vikipedi. (2021, 12 20). *Suudi Arabistan'da eğitim*. Vikipedi: https://tr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Suudi_Arabistan%27da_e%C4%9Fitim adresinden alındı

Vikipedi. (2022, 1 6). *Uluslararası Öğrenci Değerlendirme Programı*. Vikipedi: https://tr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Uluslararas%C4%B1_%C3%96%C4%9Frenci_De%C4%9Ferlendirme_Program%C4%B1#T%C3%BCrkiye'nin_Performans%C4%B1na_Y%C3%B6nelik_Tart%C4%B1%C5%9Fmalar adresinden alındı

Yıldız, N. (2017). *G20 Gelişimi, Yapısı, Politikaları, Sosyal Boyutu ve L20.* Ankara: Hak-iş Federasyonu.

KAYNAKÇA

Agrawal, A., Catalini, C. & Goldfarb, A. (2015). Crowdfunding: Geography, Social Networks, and the Timing of Investment Decisions. *Journal of Economics & Management Strategy,* 24(2), 253-274.

Anbar, A. (2020). Girişimcinin Finansmanında Alternatif Bir Yöntem: Kitlesel Fonlama. *Muhasebe ve Finansman Dergisi*, (88), 237-254.

Atsan, N. ve Oruç Erdoğan, E. (2015). Girişimciler İçin Alternatif Bir Finansman Yöntemi: Kitlesel Fonlama (Crowdfunding). *Eskişehir Osmangazi Üniversitesi İİBF Dergisi*, 10(1), 297-320.

Aveni, T. & Jenik, I. (2017). *Crowdfunding in China: The Financial Inclusion Dimension.* QCGAP-BRIEF.

Belleflamme, P., Lambert, T. & Schwienbacher, A. (2010). Crowdfunding: An Industrial Organization Perspective. *Journal of Business Venturing*, 29(5), 585-609.

BKS İlerleme Raporu 2019 Yılı Birinci Çeyrek (2019). *Türkiye Cumhuriyeti Hazine ve Maliye Bakanlığı*. (31.03.2019)

Bulut, E. (2022). Klasik Ponzi Girişimcilikten Dijital Ponzi Girişimciliğe: Benzer Taktikler, Farklı Platformlar. *Finansal Araştırmalar ve Çalışmalar Dergisi,* 14(26), 18-54.

Cordova, A., Dolci, J & Gianfrate, G. (2015). The Determinants Of Crowdfunding Success: Evidence From Technology Projects. *Procedia-Social and Behavioral Sciences,* 181, 115-124.

Çonkar, M. K. ve Canbaz, M. F. (2018). Kitle Fonlaması Finansman Yöntemi: Türkiye'de Sistemin Geliştirilmesine Yönelik Öneriler. *Optimum Ekonomi ve Yönetim Bilimleri Dergisi*, 5(2), 119-132.

Ergen, M. Kitle Fonlaması. http://girisimcilik.mustafaergen.com/uploads/1/0/5/9/10590997/kitlefonlamas%C4%B1.pdf (E.T.: 02.01.2021).

Ergen, M., Lau, J. ve Bilginoglu, K. (2013). Dağıtık Girişimci Sermayesi: Kitle Fonlaması. *Bilim, Sanayi ve Teknoloji Bakanlığı'nın 2013 Yılında Düzenlediği 3.Sanayi Şûrası.*

Felipe, I. J. S, Silva, W.M.D & Gattaz, C.C. (2017). Crowdfunding Research Agenda. *IEEE 11th International Conference on Semantic Computing.* 459-464.

Fettahoğlu, S. ve Khusayan, S. (2017). Yeni Finansman Olanağı: Kitle Fonlama. *Uşak Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi,* 10(4), 497-521.

Freedman, D. M. & Nutting, M. R. (2015). A Brief History of Crowdfunding-Including Rewards, Donation, Debt, and Equity Platforms in the USA.

Gao, Q, (2016). Empirical Studies of Online Crowdfunding. Doktora Tezi. ABD: The Universiy of Arizona.

Howe, J. (2006). The Rise of Crowdsourcing. Wired Magazine, https://www.wired.com/2006/06/crowds/ (E.T.: 02.01.2021).

İşler, S. T. (2014). *Modern Finansmanda Yeni Bir Dönem: Kitlesel Fonlama–Crowdfundıng.* Gösterge/Sonbahar 2014-TSPB.

Kirby, E., & Worner, S. (2014). *Crowd-funding: An Infant Industry Growing Fast*. OICU-IOSCO

Kleemann, F., Voß, G.G. & Rieder, K. (2008). Un(der) Paid Innovators: The Commercial Utilization of Consumer Work Through Crowdsourcing. *Science, Technology & Innovation Studies*, 4(1): 5-26.

Koçer, S. (2015). Türkiye'de Kitlesel Fonlama (Crowdfunding) Kampanyaları: Kültürel Bir İnceleme. İçinde B. Özçetin, C. Sözeri, İ. Sayımer, İ. İnceoğlu, P. Öğün Emre ve T. Çomu (Editörler). Yeni Medya Çalışmaları II. Ulusal Pazarlama Kongre (ss. 14-24). Kadir Has Üniversitesi- İstanbul: 26-27 Şubat 2015.

Merkezi Kayıt Kuruluşu A.Ş. (2020). *Kitle Fonlaması Sistemi İş ve İşlem Kuralları Yönergesi,* İstanbul: (Yayın Tarihi 13.07.2020)

Mollick, E. (2014). The Dynamics of Crowdfunding: An Exploratory Study. *Journal of Business Venturing*, 29, 1-16.

Morduch, J. (1999). The Microfinance Promise. *Journal of Economic Literature,* XXXVII, 1569-1614.

Onur, M. N. ve Değirmenci, Ö. (2015). Crowdfunding-Kitle Fonlaması. *T.C. Başbakanlık Hazine Müsteşarlığı Çalışma Raporları*, Sayı: 2015-7.

Poetz, M. K. & Schreier, M. (2012). The Value of Crowdsourcing: Can Users Really Compete with Professionals in Generating New Product Ideas? *J Prod Innov Manag,* 29(2), 245–256.

Sakarya, Ş. ve Bezirgan, E. (2018). Kitlesel Fonlama Platformları: Türkiye ve Yurtdışı Karşılaştırması. *Düzce Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi*, 8(2), 18-33.

Tekeoğlu, N. (2015). Kitlesel Fonlama ile Alternatif Film Finansmanı Oluşturma ve Bir Film Analizi: Sıra Dışı İnsanlar. *The Journal of Academic Social Science Studies,* 38, 295-302.

The World Bank. (2013). *Crowdfunding's Potential for the Developing World.*

URL-1: Merkezi Kayıt Kuruluşu A.Ş., Kitle Fonlaması Platformları. https://www.mkk.com.tr/saklama-hizmetleri/piyasalar-ve-platformlar/kitle-fonlamasi-platformlari, (E.T.: 23.02.2022).

URL-2: Kitle Fonlaması Faaliyetinde Bulunmak Üzere Kurul Tarafından Listeye Alınan Platformlar. https://www.spk.gov.tr/Sayfa/Index/12/6/2, (E.T.: 23.02.2022).

Vural, A., ve Doğan, D. U. (2019). Girişimcilik Finansmanında Yeni Bir Model: Kitle Fonlaması. *İşletme Araştırmaları Dergisi*, 11(1), 88-100.

Zengin, S., Yüksel, S. ve Kartal, M. T. (2017). Kitle Fonlaması Sisteminin Türkiye'ye Faydaları. *Bankacılık ve Sermaye Piyasası Araştırmaları Dergisi-BSPAD*, 1(2), 22-32.

KAYNAKÇA

Agnieszka, K. ve Asta, S. (2020). Enhancing Dynamic Capabilities to Improve Sustainable Competitiveness: Insights From Research on Organisations of the Baltic Region. *Baltic Journal of Management*. Vol.16 (2), ss.318-341.

Aradhana, K. ve Anuradha, S. (2005). Organizational Learning in Indian Organizations: A Strategic Hrm Perspective. (H. Matlay, Ed.). *Journal of Small Business and Enterprise Development*, 12(2), ss. 211–226.

Avcı, İ. (2015). İhracatta Uygulanan Teşviklerin Uluslararası Pazarlamaya Etkisi ve Bir Uygulama. (Yayımlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi). İstanbul Ticaret Üniversitesi, Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, İşletme, İstanbul.

Çelik, A., Danacı, T. ve Onay, M. (2015). Uluslararasılaşmanın Markalaşmadaki İtici Gücü: İnci Akü Üzerine Bir Çalışma. *Marmara Üniversitesi Öneri Dergisi*, 11(43) ss. 47- 69.

Edi, A. I. W., Viktor, K., Ismi, R., Wayan, R. N. ve Gede, S. W.(2020). Leveraging Knowledge Sharing and Innovation Culture into Smes Sustainable Competitive Advantage. *International Journal of Productivity and Performance Management*, Vol. 544, ss. 396-399.

Elitok, Y.B. (2015). Uluslararası Pazarlama Stratejileri ve Adana Hacı Sabancı Organize Sanayi Bölgesindeki Bazı İmalatçı İhracatçı Firmalarda Bir Uygulama, Çağ Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü İşletme Yönetimi Anabilim Dalı, Yayımlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Mersin.

Erkutlu, H. ve Eryiğit, S. (2001) Uluslararasılaşma Süreci, *G.Ü, İ.İ.B.F. Dergisi*, 3/149-164.

Güllü, K. (2008). Uluslararasılaşmanın Dinamikleri: Uluslararası Pazarlar Ve Perakendeci İşletmelerin Uluslararası Pazarlama Etkinlikleri, *Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi* Sayı: 25, 119-140.

Françoise, Q. (2011). Are Competition And Corporate Social Responsibility Compatible? The Myth of Sustainable Competitive Advantage. *Society and Business Review*, 6(1), ss. 77–98.

Karadağ, H. (2018). Küçük Ve Orta Ölçekli İşletmelerde Uluslararasılaşma: Küresel Doğan İşletmelerin Süreç, Strateji ve Örgütsel Yetkinlikleri Üzerine Bir Değerlendirme*. Beykoz Akademi Dergisi*, 6, ss. 142–157.

Kaya, D. ve Mesci, U. (2002). *Sivas' ta Bıçakçılık*, Sivas İli Sanat Kültür ve Araştırma Vakfı Yayın No:6.

Leonidou L.C. and Katsikeas C.S. (1996) The Export Development Process: an Integrative Review of Empirical Models. *Journal of International Business Studies*, 27(3) pp. 517.

Marie-Eve, F. (2013). Cashmere: a Lux-Story Supply Chain Told By Retailers to Build a Competitive Sustainable Advantage. (A. Brun, Ed.). *International Journal of Retail & Distribution Management*, 41(11/12), ss. 973–985.

Sağlam, M. ve Pirtini, S. (2019). Uluslararası Pazarlama Karması Stratejilerinin İhracat Performansı Üzerindeki Etkisi: Sektörler Arası Karşılaştırma, İstanbul Ticaret Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi, 18(35), ss.433-459.

Sarıtaş, A., Gürsoy, S. ve Sarı, S. (2016). Uluslararası Pazarlama Faaliyetlerinde Aile Şirketlerinde Kurumsallaşmanın Etkisi. *Bitlis Eren Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi*, 5(1), ss. 135-152.

Tekelioğlu, Y. ve Demirer, R. (2008). Küreselleşme Sürecinde, Yöresel Ürünler ve Coğrafi İşaretlerin Geleceği. İGEME'den *Bakış Dergisi*, 36 (1), ss.87-102.

Yalçın, B. (2013). Yöresel **Ürünlerin Pazarlanması Üzerine Değerlendirmeler***, Akdeniz Sanat Dergisi*, 6(11), ss. 205-213.

Yu, C. ve Hao, J. (2011). Dynamic Capabilities, Strategic Stakeholder Alliances And Sustainable Competitive Advantage: Evidence From China. (G. Lenssen, Y. Blagov, & D. Bevan, Ed.) Corporate Governance: *The International Journal of Business in Society*, 11(4), ss.386–398.

URL-1: Trade Map, (2020) www.trademap.org. (E.T:10.11.2021).

URL-2: www. kolayihracat.gov.tr. (ET:12.12.2020).

URL-3: www.ihracatrehberi.net. (E.T:15.12.2020).

6. Kaynaklar

APHA AWWA WEF, 2005. Standard Methods for the Examination of Waterand Wastewater. American Public Health Association, AmericanWater Works Association, Water Environmental Federation, 21st Edition, Washington DC, USA.

Abu-Nukta A, Sertyesilisik B, Alkhaddar R 2009. Cropping systems as water harvesting techniques for barley production in arid and semi-arid areas in Jordan. Journal of Facilities Management, 20 sy.

Al-Adamat R, Diabat A, Shatnawi G 2010. Combining GIS with multicriteria decision making for siting water harvesting ponds in Northern Jordan. Journal of Arid Environments, 74(11): 1471-1477.

Akhtar A, Yazar A 2007. Effect of Micro-catchment water harvesting on soil-water storage and shrub establishment in the arid environment. International Journal of Agriculture & Biology, 9(2): 302-306.

Anaç S. 2008. İklim Değişimi ve Kuraklık Yönetiminde İnovatif Yaklaşımlar, 2007- 2011 A New Era and New Horizons. İstanbul Forum Enst. İstanbul.

Anonim 2005. Aksaray İli Tarım Master Planı, https://www.tarimorman.gov.tr/SGB/TARYAT/Belgeler/il_master_plan/aksaray.pdf

Anonim 2018. Aksaray İli 2018 Yılı Çevre Durum Raporu, https://webdosya.csb.gov.tr/db/ced/icerikler/aksaray_-cdr2018-20190905081503.pdf

Anonim 2019a. T.C. Aksaray Valiliği İl Tarım ve Orman Müdürlüğü 2018 Yılı Brifingi https://aksaray.tarimorman.gov.tr/Lists/SolMenu/Attachments/55/BR%c4%b0F%c4%b0NG%20EK%c4%b0M%202019.pdf

Anonim 2019b. Aksaray'dan tüm dünyaya ihraç ediliyor, Talebe yetişemiyorlar. https://www.yenisafak.com/ekonomi/aksaraydan-tum-dunyaya-ihrac-ediliyor-talebe-yetisemiyorlar-3503317

Anonim 2020a. İllere ait mevsim normalleri, 1991-2020. https://www.mgm.gov.tr/veridegerlendirme/il-ve-ilceler-istatistik.aspx?m=AKSARAY

Anonim 2020b. Aksaray'daki Nora Antik Kenti'nde 30 yıl sonra çalışmalar yeniden başladı. https://www.aa.com.tr/tr/kultur-sanat/aksaraydaki-nora-antik-kentinde-30-yil-sonra-calismalar-yeniden-basladi/2013592

Anonim 2021. Sahil Kuşağı Yonca Yetiştiriciliği, https://arastirma.tarimorman.gov.tr/etae/Belgeler/EgitimBrosur/106-ciftcibro.pdf

Apaydın A, Aktaş, SD, Kaya S 2009. Orta Anadolu bölgesinde kuraklıkla mücadelede alternatif öneri: Yeraltı barajları. İklim Değişikliği ve Çevre, 2(1): 13-25.

Bulkeley H, Schroeder H, Janda K, Zhao J, Armstrong A Shu Yi Chu, Shibani Ghosh. Cities and Climate Change: Cities and Climate Change: The role of institutions, governance and urban planning for Mitigation and Adaptation. (Cities and Climate Change Responding to an Urgent Agenda Washington: Ed. Hoornweg D, Freire M, Marcus J. Lee, Phada, P, Yunen T B, The World Bank), 125-159.

Çalışkan ME 2021. Şekerpancarı. http://www.mku.edu.tr/files/898-dfe752ff-e965-425e-95f4-443f56acba11.pdf

Çakmak B 2008. Türkiye'de Su Yönetimi. Tarım ve Köy işleri Bakanlığı Türk Tarım Dergisi 179: 38-44.

Çapar G, Yetiş Ü 2018. Sanayide Su Verimliliğinin Ülkemizdeki Durumu. Sanayi ve Teknoloji Bakanlığı, Sanayi ve Verimlilik Genel Müdürlüğü Yayını 35: 19-29.

Çetinkaya 2019. Sürdürülebilir Yağmur Suyu Depolama Yöntemleri: Muğla Yöresi Kırsal Sarnıçlarının Araştırılması ve MSKÜ Merkez Yerleşkesi İçin Alternatif Çözüm Önerilerinin Geliştirilmesi. Muğla Sıtkı Koçman Üniversitesi Fen Bilimleri Enstitüsü Çevre Bilimleri Anabilimdalı, Yüksek Lisans Tezi, 176 sy.

Eke F 2000. Yeni Yüzyılda Orta Ölçekli Kentlerin Gelişme Olanakları: Kastamonu Örneği. Dünya Şehircilik Günü, Geleceği Planlamak 24. Kolokyumu, 6-7 Kasım 2020, İzmir

Ekinci, B 2015. Su Kaynaklarının Verimli Kullanılmasına Yönelik Örnek Ülke Uygulamaları ve Ülkemizde Bu Çalışmaların Uygulanabilirliği. T.C Orman ve Su İşleri Bakanlığı, Uzmanlık Tezi, Ankara. 147 sy.

Han A 2019. Osmanlı Döneminde Yerebatan Sarnıcı ve Mahallesi. İstanbul Araştırmaları Yıllığı / Annual Of İstanbul Studıes (1): 81-99.

İncebel C 2012. Alternatif su kaynaklarının endüstriyel kullanıma kazandırılması için çatı yağmur suyu hasadı (Ostim örneği). Gazi Üniversitesi Fen Bilimleri Enstitüsü, Yüksek Lisans Tezi, 176 sy.

Kadıoğlu M 2008. Küresel İklim Değişikliğine Uyum Stratejileri. Kar Hidrolojisi Sempozyumu, 27-28 Mart 2008, Erzurum

Kantaroğlu Ö 2010. Yağmur Suyu Hasadı Plan ve Hesaplama Prensipleri. IX. Ulusal Tesisat Mühendisliği Kongresi, 6-9 Mayıs 2010, İzmir.

Kapluhan, E 2013. Türkiye'de Kuraklık ve Kuraklığın Tarıma Etkisi. Marmara Coğrafya Dergisi 27: 487-510.

Kırtorun E, Karaer F 2018. Su yönetimi ve suyun sürdürülebilirliği. Sürdürülebilir Mühendislik Uygulamaları ve Teknolojik Gelişmeler Dergisi, 1(2): 151-159.

Lian Y, Meng X, Yang Z, Wang T, Ali S, Yang B, Ren X 2017. Strategies for reducing the fertilizer application rate in the ridge and furrow rainfall harvesting system in semiarid regions. Scientific reports, 7(1): 1-15.

McNeill S, Chen P, Buchheit R B, James H, Garrett Jr 2005 .Web-vacuum: Web-Based Environment For Automated Assessment Of Civil İnfrastructure Data. Journal of Computing İn Civil Engineering 19 (2) :137-147

Meerow S, Newell J P, Stults M. (2016). Defining urban resilience: a review. Landscape and Urban Planning 147: 38-49

Mengü G P, Akkuzu E 2008. Küresel Su Krizi ve Su Hasadı Teknikleri. Adnan Menderes Üniversitesi Ziraat Fakültesi Dergisi 5(2): 75-85.

Mengü G P, Anaç S, Özçakal E 2011. Kuraklık yönetim stratejileri. Ege Üniversitesi Ziraat Fakültesi Derg 48(2) :175-181.

Myagmartseren P, Ganpurev D,Myagmarjav I 2019. Suitability assessment for siting water harvesting ponds. Mongolian Journal of Agricultural Sciences, 27(02): 25-33.

OECD 2016. Water Governance in Cities. OECD Studies on Water. OECD Publishing, Paris, 140 sy.

Oweis TY, Prinz D, Hachum AY 2001. Water harvesting. Indigenous knowledge for the future of the drier environments. International Centre for Agricultural Research in the Dry Areas (ICARDA) Aleppo, Syria, 42 sy.

Oweis TY, Prinz D, Hachum AY 2012. Rainwater harvesting for agriculture in the dry areas. CRC press, Netherlands, 275 sy.

Örs İ, Safi S, Ünlükara A, Yürekli K 2011. Su hasadı teknikleri, yapıları ve etkileri. Tarım Bilimleri Araştırma Dergisi, 4(2): 65-71.

Özey R 2014. Çevre Sorunları Coğrafyası. Aktif Yayınları, İstanbul, 416 sy.

Prinz D 2001. Water Harvesting for Afforestation in Dry Areas. Proceedings, 10th International Conference on Rainwater Catchment Systems, 10-14 Sept., Mannheim, 195-198.

Rona E 2020. Şehirde su hasadı. https://www.bugday.org/blog/sehirde-su-hasadi/. (Alınma Tarihi: 15.12.2021)

Suzan U, Gürgülü H 2019. Küresel Isınma Ve İklim Değişikliği İle Meydana Gelen Kuraklık Ve Kuraklığın Tarıma Etkileri. Bilim, Mühendislik ve Mimarlıkta Erasmus Uluslararası Akademik Araştırma Sempozyumu, 5-6 Nisan 2019, İzmir

TEMA Vakfı 2019. Yerel Yönetimler İçin Eko siyaset Belgesi. Metro Kâğıt Matbaa, İstanbul, 57 sy.

Tokuş C M, Özdemir G 2017. Yağmur Hasadı Uygulamalarına Giriş Rehberi: İklim Değişikliğine Uyum Kapsamında Bir Çözüm Önerisi. Peyzaj Araştırmaları Derneği, Ankara.

Turan ES 2018. Türkiye'nin iklim değişikliğine bağlı kuraklık durumu. Doğal Afetler ve Çevre Dergisi 4(1): 63-69.

Türkeş M 2008. Küresel iklim değişikliği nedir? Temel Kavramlar, Nedenleri, Gözlenen ve Öngörülen Değişiklikler. İklim Değişikliği ve Çevre Derg 1: 45-64.

Ünlükara A 2014. Kabak su ilişkileri ve sulama stratejisi. İl Gıda Tarım ve Hayvancılık Müdürlüğü Çerezlik Kabak Çalıştayı, 26-27.

Xiaobo G, Yuannong L, Changming Z, Yadan D, Quanmao R, Guojun W 2016. Effects of Ridge and Furrow Rain Harvesting Cultivation with Supplemental Irrigation on Root, Yield and Water Use Efficiency of Winter Oilseed Rape (Brassica napus L.). Nongye Jixie Xuebao/Transactions of the Chinese Society of Agricultural Machinery, 47(4): 22 sy.

Yayvan M, Çelik S, Ersoy S 2008. Aksaray İklimi ve Küresel Isınma. Su Enerji Sağlık Sempozyumu 20-23 Ekim 2008, Aksaray.

Yetik AK, Şen B 2020. Importance and Techniques of Water Harvesting Systems. Turkish Journal of Agriculture-Food Science and Technology, 8(sp1): 46-53.

Yiğitbaşoğlu H. 1998. Kentlerin Çevre Sorunları ve Habitat Konferansları. Ankara Üniversitesi Dil ve Tarih-Coğrafya Fakültesi Derg 38 (1-2): 13-29.

Zhang C, Dong Z, Guo Q, Hu Z, Li J, Wei T, Jia Z 2022. Ridge–furrow rainwater harvesting combined with supplementary irrigation: Water-saving and yield-maintaining mode for winter wheat in a semiarid region based on 8-year in-situ experiment. Agricultural Water Management, 259: 107239.

KAYNAKLAR

Aslan, S. (2010). Türkiye'de Sivil Toplum. *Elektronik Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi*, Kış-2010 C.9 S.31, 260-283.

Aslantürk, A. Y. (2018). Tanzimat Sonrası Osmanlı Şehirlerinde Taşrada Yerel Hizmetlerin Yeniden Örgütlenmesi. *Aksaray Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi,* Yıl: 2018 Cilt: 10 Sayı: 4, 141-150.

Bostanoğlu, Ö. (1990). Türk Belediyeciliğinde Güncel Tarihsellik. *Amme İdaresi Dergisi,* Cilt 23, Sayı 2, Haziran, 74-93.

Çaha, Ö. (1994). Osmanlı'da Sivil Toplum. *Ankara Üniversitesi SBF Dergisi*, Cilt 49, Sayı 03, 79-99.

Çaha, Ö. (1995). Cumhuriyet Türkiye'sinin İlk Yıllarında Sivil Toplum. *Journal of Islamic Research*, Vol. 8, No.2 Spring, 99-113.

Çelik, B. (1995). Türk Belediyeciliğinin Tarihsel Gelişimi. *Yeni Türkiye*, Yıl 1, Sayı 4, Mayıs-Haziran, 588-597.

Çevikbaş, R. (2012). Avrupa Yerel Yönetimler Özerklik Şartı ve Türkiye'de Uygulanabilirliği. *Türk İdare Dergisi*, Sayı 475, Aralık 2012, 33-62.

Eke, A. E. (1985). Anakent Yönetimi ve Yönetimler Arası İlişkiler: Batı Deneyimi ve Türkiye. *Amme İdaresi Dergisi*, 18 (4), Aralık, 41-62.

Erençin, A. (2006). Belediye Görevleri Üzerine Bir İnceleme. Çağdaş Yerel Yönetimler, Cilt 15, Sayı 1, 17-29.

Eryılmaz, B. (2000). *Kamu Yönetimi.* İstanbul: Erkam Matbası

Eryılmaz, B. (2007). *Kamu Yönetimi.* (Genişletilmiş ve Güncellenmiş Yeni Baskı) İstanbul: Erkam Matbaası

Göksoy, B. ve Sağol, E. (2017). Demokrasi Bağlamında Bir Değerlendirme: Türk Yerel Yönetim Sistemi ve Osmanlı'dan Cumhuriyet'e Belediyelerin Kuruluşu. *Van Yüzüncü Yıl Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi*, Yıl 2017, Sayı: Kayfor 14 Özel Sayı: 4, 734-752

Gönenç, A. A. (2001). *Sivil Toplum Düşünsel Temelleri ve Türkiye Perspektifi*, Elektronik kitap.

Gözübüyük, A, Ş. (1964). *Türkiye'de Mahalli İdareler,* Ankara: Türkiye ve Ortadoğu Amme İdaresi Enstitüsü Yayınları.

Güven, A. ve Dülger, B. (2017). Osmanlı'dan Günümüze Yerel Hizmet Sunan Klasik Kurumların Dönüşümü. *Enderun Dergisi,* 1,(1), 44–53.

İnaç, H. ve Ünal, F. (2007). Avrupa Yerel Yönetimler Özerklik Şartı Ve Türkiye'de Belediyeler. *Dumlupınar Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi,* Yıl 2007, Cilt, Sayı 17, 1-24.

Kapusızoğlu, M. (2019). Osmanlı'dan Günümüze İdari Yapı. İçinde İ. DURSUNOĞLU, H. ŞENGÜN ve M. KAPUSIZOĞLU (Editörler), *Modernleşeme Bağlamında Türkiye'nin Sosyo-Politik Yapısı*. (s.119-158), Ankara. İmaj Yayınevi.

Karaaslan, M. (2007). Türkiye'de Yerel Yönetimler Reformu Bağlamında Yerel Yönetimlerin Özerkliği ve Denetimi. Ankara Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Yayımlanmamış Doktora tezi, Ankara.

Kaya, K. (2007). Tanzimat'tan Önce Belediye Hizmetleri ve Voyvodalar. *AÜ Tarih Araştırmaları Dergisi,* XXVI(41), 101-112.

Keleş, R. (2012). *Yerinden Yönetim ve Siyaset*, İstanbul: Cem Yayınevi.

Lale, A. ve Mert, M. K. (2019). Türk Sivil Toplumun Tarihi Gelişmi: Osmanlı Devleti'nden Cumhuriyete Mukayeseli Bir Analiz. *Social Sciences Studies Journal*, Cilt 5, Sayı 49, 6390-6399.

Nadaroğlu, H. (2001). *Mahalli İdareler*. Ankara: Seçkin Yayınevi.

Oktay, T. (2008). Belediye Kurumunun Tarihsel gelişimi. İçinde R. BOZLAĞAN, Y. DEMİRKAYA (Editörler), *Türkiye'de Yerel Yönetimler.* (s.119-156). Ankara: Nobel Yayın Dağıtım.

Ortaylı, İ. (1973). Türk Belediyesinin Denetim Yetkisinin Tarihi Gelişimi ve Günümüzdeki Durumu. *Amme İdaresi Dergisi, 6*(4), 14-24.

Ortaylı, İ. (1990). Yerel Yönetim; Devraldığımız Miras. İçinde. Türk Belediyeciliğinde 60. Yıl, Uluslararası Sempozyum, (63-74), Ankara: 23-24 Kasım 1990.

Ortaylı, İ. (2007). *Batılılaşma Yolunda*, İstanbul: Merkez Kitapçılık

Ömürgönülşen, U. ve Öktem, K. (2004). Türkiye'nin Avrupa Birliğine Yönetsel uyumu: Yönetsel sorun alanları, uyum kriterleri ve uyum çalışmaları. İçinde. M. Acar ve H. Özgür (Editörler), Çağdaş Kamu *Yönetimi-II.* (s.33-67). Konya: Nobel Yayınları.

Parlak, B. (2020). *Türkiye'de Yerel Yönetimler*. İstanbul: Değişim Yayınları.

Parlak, B. ve Sobacı, Z. (2012). *Ulusal ve Küresel Perspektifte Kamu Yönetimi*. Bursa: Mkm Yayınları.

Sunay, C. (2002). Belediyeciliğin Doğuşu Sürecinde Osmanlı Mirası. *Kocaeli Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi* (3) 2002/1. 113-133.

Toprak, Z. (2006). *Yerel Yönetimler*. Ankara: Seçkin Yayınevi.

Ulusoy, A. ve Akdemir T. (2004). *Mahalli İdareler Maliyesi.* Ankara: Seçkin Yayınları.

Uysal, Y. ve Mecek, M. (2015). Köylere Sunulan Kamu Hizmetlerinin Nitelik ve Niceliği: Kütahya İli Örneği. İçinde A. Çukurçayır vd. Kamu Yönetiminde Değişimin Yönü ve Etkileri (Kayfor 13 Bildiri Kitabı). Konya: 15-17 Ekim 2015.

Uysal, Y. ve Aslan, S. (2018). Yerel Kamu Hizmetlerinde Yerel Yönetimlerin Artan Rolü ve Kamu Özel İşbirliği Modelinin (KÖİ) İşlevselliği. İçinde. M. Mecek, E.Atasoy ve B.Parlak. Kent Yönetiminde Yeni Yaklaşımlar ve ve Etkin Belediyecilik Uygulamaları, Alanya: 1-3 Kasım 2018

Uysal, Y. (2020a). Türk Kamu Yönetiminde Sorunlar ve Reformlar Üzerine Değerlendirmeler. *Uluslararası Akademik Birikim Dergisi*, Yıl: 2020, Cilt: 1, Sayı:1, 12-31.

Uysal, Y. ve Atmaca, Y. (2018). Türkiye'deki Merkezi ve Yerel Yönetim İlişkilerinin Yönetişim Modeli Çerçevesinde Değerlendirilmesi. *Uluslararası Yönetim Akademisi Dergisi* Yıl: 2018, Cilt: 1, Sayı: 3, 411-424.

Uysal, Y. (2020b). Klasik Kamu Yönetiminden Yeni Kamu İşletmeciliği ve Post-YKİ'ye Kamu Hizmetlerinin Değişimi ve Dönüşümü üzerine bir değerlendirme. *International Journal of Management and Administration,* Yıl:4, Cilt:4, Sayı:7, 112-135.

Ünal, F. (2011). Tanzimat'tan Cumhuriyet'e Türkiye'de Yerel Yönetimlerin Yasal ve Yapısal Dönüşümü. *Dumlupınar Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi,* Sayı 30, Ağustos 2011, 241-248.

Vural, T. (2004). Osmanlı İmparatorluğu'nda Mahalli idareler. *Türk İdare Dergisi*, Sayı 444, 2004, 179-193.

Yaprak, N. (2020). Mahalli İdarelerin Türk İdare Tarihi Açısından Gelişim Süreci ve Hizmet Sunum Yöntemleri. İstanbul Ticaret Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi, Covid-19 Sosyal Bilimler Özel Sayısı, Yıl:19 Sayı:37 Bahar (Özel Ek), 319-341.

Yaylı, H. (2012). Osmanlı İdare Yapısında Belediyelerin Doğuşu. *Türk Yurdu,* Ocak 2012 - Yıl 101 - Sayı 293.

Yılmazçelik, İ. (2012). XIX. Yüzyılda Osmanlı Taşra Teşkilatının Önemli Merkezlerinden Biri Olan Diyarbakır'da Bazı G**ör**evlilerle İlgili Tespitler. *Osmanlı Tarihi Araştırma ve Uygulama Merkezi Dergisi OTAM*, Yıl: 2012Cilt: 0Sayı: 31, 225-241.

Yörükoğlu, F. (2009). Türk Belediyeciliğinin Gelişim Süreci. *Mevzuat Dergisi,* Yıl 12, Sayı 135, Mart 2009, 1-18.

URL 1: Eryılmaz, B. (2018). Türk Belediyeciliğinde Demokrasi Geleneği, https://www.altayli.net/turk-belediyeciliginde-demokrasi-gelenegi.html, (E.T.: 10.02.2022).

URL 2: TC İçişleri Bakanlığı (2022). İl Özel İdaresinin Organları, https://icisleri.gov.tr/arem/il-ozel-idaresinin-organlari, (E.T.: 19.02.2022).

URL 3: TÜİK (2020). Adrese Dayalı Nüfus Kayıt Sistemi Sonuçları, 2020, https://data.tuik.gov.tr/Bulten/Index?p=Adrese-Dayali-Nufus-Kayit-Sistemi-Sonuclari-2020-37210 (E.T.: 15.02.2022).

URL 4: Başa, Ş. (2022). Yeni İl Özel İdaresi Kanunu'nun Getirdikleri, https://www.academia.edu/6570196/YEN%C4%B0_%C4%B0L_%C3%96ZEL_%C4%B0DARES%C4%B0_KANUNUNUN_GET%C4%B0RD%C4%B0KLER%C4%B0_KONFERANS_ (E.T.: 15.02.2022).

KAYNAKÇA

Achor, S., Kellerman, G.R., Reece, A. ve Robichaux, A. (2018). America's loneliest workers, according to research, *Harvard BusinessReview Digital Article*, https://hbsp.harvard.edu/product/H0483R-PDF-ENG, erişim tarihi: 10.03.2021.

Ansell ,C., Sørensenb, E. ve Torfingc, J. (2021). The COVID-19 pandemic as a game changer for public administration and leadership? The need for robust governance responses to turbulent problems, *Public Management Review*, 23(7): 949-960.

Baykal, Ü., Türkmen, E., Alan, H., Başulaş, Ç.Y., Göktepe, N., Gümüş, E., Güngör, S., Serbest, Ş., Seren, A.K.H., Şen, H.T., Şen, S. ve Tekin, D.E. (2020). Türkiye'de COVID-19 Salgını: Kriz Yönetiminde Yönetici Hemşirelerin Deneyimleri ve Yönetici Hemşireler Derneği'nin Faaliyetleri, *Koç* Üniversitesi *Hemşirelikte Eğitim ve Araştırma Dergisi*, 17(3): 290-293.

Bilgili, M.Y. (2020). Merkezi Yönetim, Yerel Yönetimler ve Koronavirüs (COVID-19) Salgını, *Turkish Studies*, 15(6): 219-235

Borman,W.C. and Motowidlo, S.J. (1993). Expanding the criterion domain to include elements of contextual performance, in Schmitt, N. and Borman, W.C. (Eds), (pp. 71-98), *Personnel Selection in Organizations*, Jossey Bass, San Francisco, CA.

Campbell, J.P. (1990). Modeling the performance prediction problem in industrial and organizational psychology", in Dunnette, M.D. and Hough, L.M. (Eds), (pp. 687-732), *Handbook of Industrial and Organizational Psychology*, Consulting Psychologists Press, Palo Alto, CA.

Dhaliwal, R.S., Aggarwal, A. ve Goyal, J. (2015). Managerial Performance a Global Challenge: An Empirical Study of Psychological Factors as Performance Predictors, *The Indian Journal of Commerce,* 68(1): 62-70.

Ernst & Young Global Limited (2020). COVID-19 Sonrası Kamu İç Denetiminde Yeni Normal, Araştırma Raporu.

Griffin, M.A., Neal, A. and Parker, S.K. (2007). A new model of work role performance: positive behavior in uncertain and interdependent contexts, *Academy of Management Journal*, 50(2): 327-47.

Hammer, L. (2020). What Supervisors/Managers can do to Support and Respond to Employees During The Covid-19 Epidemic, Ohwc, https://www.ohsu.edu/sites/default/files/2020- 03/Manager%20 Support%20COVID%2019%20Leslie%20Hammer%2003272020.pdf, erişim tarihi: 05.03.2021.

Koopmans, L., Bernaards, C.M., Hildebrandt, V.H., Schaufeli, W.B., De Vet, H.C.W. ve Van der Beek,

A.J. (2011). Conceptual frameworks of individual work performance – a systematic review, *Journal of Occupational and Environmental Medicine*, 53(8): 856-66.

Koopmans, L., Bernaards, C., Hildebrandt, V., van Buuren, S., van der Beek, A.J. and de Vet, H.C.W. (2012). Development of an individual work performance questionnaire, *International Journal of Productivity and Performance Management*, 62(1): 6-28.

Koopmans, L., Bernaards, C. M., Hildebrandt, V. H., Cw, H. ve Vet, D. (2013). Measuring individual work performance : Identifying and selecting indicators, *WORK: A Journal of Prevention, Assessment & Rehabilitation*, 45(3): 61-81.

Liebowitz. M.R. (1987). Liebowitz Social Phobia Scale, *Modern Problems of Pharmacopsychiatry*, 22: 141-173.

López-Cabarcos, M.Á., Vázquez-Rodríguez, P. ve Quiñoá-Piñeiro, L.M. (2022). An approach to employees' job performance through work environmental variables and leadership behaviours, *Journal of Business Research*, 140: 361-369.

Mazzucato, M. ve Kattel, R. (2020). COVID-19 and public-sector capacity, *Oxford Review of Economic Policy*, 36(1): 256-269.

Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) (2020). Public Management and the Coronavirus (Covid-19) Pandemic: Emerging Responses and Initial Recommendations, *Working Party on Public Employment and Management*, 15 April 2020(1).

O'Flynn, J. (2020). Confronting the big challenges of our time: making a difference during and after COVID-19, *Publıc Management Review*, 23(7): 1-20.

Ömürgönülşen, U. (2020). Covid-19 Pandemisinin Kamu Yönetimine Etkileri ve Bu Etkiler Üzerine Yapılacak Çalışmalara Yönelik Genel Bir Çerçeve Arayışı, *TASAV*, 55: 341-352.

Ramdani, Z., Marliani, R. ve Abdul Rahman, A. (2019). The Individual Work Performance Scale: A Psychometric Study and its Application for Employee Performance, *Humanities & Social Sciences Reviews*, 7(5): 405-414.

Rostiana ve Lie, D. (2019). Multi-dimensional Individual Work Performance: Predictors and Mediators, *Global Journal of Business and Social Science Review*, 7(1): 54-60.

Rotundo, M. and Sackett, P.R. (2002). The relative importance of task, citizenship, and counterproductive performance to global ratings of performance: a policy-capturing approach, *Journal of Applied Psychology*, 87(1): 66-80.

Tria, W. ve Rahmat, H. (2018). Adaptation of Individual Work Performance Questionnaire (IWPQ) into Bahasa Indonesia, *International Journal of Research Studies in Psychology*, 7(2): 101-112.

Turan, A. ve Hamza Çelikyay, H. (2020). Türkiye'de KOVİD-19 ile Mücadele: Politikalar ve Aktörler, *Uluslararası Yönetim Akademisi Dergisi*, 3(1): 1-25.

Türkiye Bilimler Akademisi (2020). Covid-19 Pandemi Değerlendirme Raporu, TÜBA Raporları No: 34, Ankara.

Viswesvaran C. ve Ones, DS. (2000). Perspectives on models of job performance, *International Journal of Selection and Assessment*, 8: 216-226.

Kaynakça

Akbulut, Y. (2018). Türkiye'de Sağlık Sigortacılığının Tarihsel Gelişimi. (Editör Hasan Hüseyin Yıldırım) *Sağlık Sigortacılığı içinde* (128-151), Eskişehir: Anadolu Üniversitesi Yayınları.

Arı, K.O. (2018) Türkiye'de Sağlık harcamaları: Ulusal sağlık hesapları sonuçlarının genel değerlendir mesi 1999-2016, Erişim Adresi: https://www.tuseb.gov.tr/tuspe/uploads/ yayinlar/diger/pdf/02-07-2020__5efdc73bab574__tuspeanaliz04_ turkiyede_saglik_ harcamalari.pdf, Erişim Tarihi: 30.12.2021

Atabey, S. E. (2020) *Sağlık Sistemleri ve Sağlık Politikası* (4.baskı) Ankara: Gazi Kitabevi.

Başoğlu, B. (2021). Türkiye'de Tamamlayıcı Sağlık Sigortaları Prim Üretimi ve Özel Sağlık Sigortaları Sistemine Katkıları Açısından Değerlendirilmesi. *Selçuk Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi*, (46), 108-123.

Çelik, Y. (2019), *Sağlık Ekonomisi*, Ankara: Siyasal Kitabevi.

Mossialos, E. ve Thomson, S. (2004). Voluntary health insurance in the European Union. World Health Organization. Erişim Adresi: https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/ handle/10665 /107601/9289010657-eng.pdf, Erişim Tarihi: 30.12.2021

OECD (2022).Health expenditure and financing Erişim Adresi: https://stats.oecd.org/ Index.aspx? DataSetCode=SHA#, Erişim Tarihi: 02.01.2020.

OECD (2004). Proposal for A Taxonomy of Health Insurance. OECD Study on Private Health Insurance. Issue June. 1–21. Erişim Adresi https://www.oecd.org/els/health-systems/31916207. pdf Erişim Tarihi: 02.01.2020.

Özsarı, S.H. (2017): Tamamlayıcı Sağlık Sigortası Süreci ve Gelinen Nokta. *Sağlık Düşüncesi ve Tıp Kültürü Dergisi,* 43: 82-87.

Özüdoğru, H. (2017). Türkiye Sigortacılık Sektörünün Değerlendirilmesi, *Bankacılık ve Finansal Araştırmalar Dergisi (BAFAD),* 4(1),38-47.

SGK (t.y.) Genel Sağlık Sigortası Kavramı neyi ifade etmektedir? Erişim Adresi: http://www.sgk.gov. tr/ wps/portal/sgk/tr/calisan/gss_tescil_sureci, Erişim Tarihi: 12.01.2022

SGK (t.y.) Genel sağlık sigortası hangi tarihten itibaren zorunlu hale geldi ve Kimler genel sağlık sigortası kapsamındadır? Erişim Adresi: http://www.sgk.gov.tr/wps/portal/sgk/ tr/calisan/gss_ tescil_sureci/gss_hangi_tarihten, Erişim Tarihi: 12.01.2022

SGK (t.y.) Tamamlayıcı sağlık sigortası (TSS) nedir? Genel Sağlık Sigortası (GSS) ile nasıl bir ilişkisi vardır? Erişim Adresi http://www.sgk.gov.tr/wps/portal/sgk/tr/saglik/alo170_BimerSSS/saglik_ hizmet leri/tamamlayici_sigorta Erişim Tarihi: 12.01.2022

Thomson, S. ve Mossialos, E. (2004). Private health insurance and access to health care in the European Union. *Children,* 7(17), 25-7.

Tıraş, H. H. (2013). Sağlık ekonomisi: Teorik bir inceleme. *Kahramanmaraş Sütçü İmam Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi*, 3(2), 125-152.

Yıldırım, T. (2018) . Sigortacılık ve Sağlık Sigortacılığı . (Editör Hasan Hüseyin Yıldırım) *Sağlık Sigortacılığı içinde* (72-105), Eskişehir: Anadolu Üniversitesi Yayınları.

Yıldırım, T. (2018) . Türkiye'de Sosyal ve Özel Sağlık Sigortacılığı. (Editör Hasan Hüseyin Yıldırım) *Sağlık Sigortacılığı içinde* (152-179), Eskişehir: Anadolu Üniversitesi Yayınları.

World Health Organization (2005) Social health insurance Sustainable health financing, universal coverage and social health insurance , Erişim Adresi: https://apps.who.int /iris/ bitstream/ handle/106 65/20302/A58_20-en.pdf?sequence=1&isAllowed=y, erişim Tarihi: 04.02.2022

Varoğlu, F. Ö. (2013). Tamamlayıcı Sağlık Sigortasının Genel Görünümü ve Türkiye'deki Gelişim Süreci. *Sosyal Güvence,* (3), 20-40.

Ancak uzaktan öğrenme yönetim sistemi kalitesinin etkisi uzaktan öğrenme etkileşim kalitesine oranla çok daha büyük bulunmuştur. Bu bulgu aynı zamanda yükseköğrenim uzaktan eğitim foksiyonel kalite boyutu ile yükseköğrenim uzaktan eğitim teknik kalitesi arasında anlamlı ilişkiler bulan Bayram, Zengin ve Sert (2021) çalışmasını desteklemektedir.

Benzer araştırmalar uzaktan eğitim gören ilk, orta ve lise düzeyinde farklı hizmet kalitesi modelleri kullanılarak veya yeni modeller tasarlanarak benzer araştırmaların yapılması önerilmektedir.

KAYNAKLAR

Akgün Özbek, E. (2015). Çevrimiçi Uzaktan Öğrenme: Bir Araştırma Gündemine Doğru. *Açıköğretim Uygulamaları ve Araştırmaları Dergisi*, 1(1), 119-128.

Akıncı, S., Atılgan İnan, E., Aksoy, S. ve Büyükküpçü, A., (2009). Pazarlama Literatüründe Hizmet Kalitesi Kavramının Dünü ve Bugünü. *H.Ü. İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi*, 27 (2), 61-82.

Aksaraylı, M., ve Osman, P. A. L. A. (2019). Uzaktan Eğitimde Kalite İyileştirme Boyutlarının Değerlendirilmesi: SMART-AHP Tabanlı SERVQUAL Yaklaşımı. *Ege Academic Review*, 19(2), 173-187.

Ayvaz, Ü. (2018). Uzaktan Eğitimde Algılanan Hizmet Kalitesinin Tatmin Ve Tercih Üzerine Etkisinin Yapısal Eşitlik Modellemesi İle İncelenmesi. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Konya: Selçuk Üniversitesi.

Başaran, B. ve Çelik, H. (2008). Bireysel Müşteriler Tarafından Algılanan Elektronik Hizmet Kalitesi. *Anadolu Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi*, 8(2), 129-152.

Bayram, A. T. ve Şahbaz, R. (2016). Seyahat Acentalarının E-Hizmet Uygulamalarının Kalitesinin Müşteri Memnuniyeti ve Müşteri Sadakatine Etkisi: Ankara Örneği. *Journal of International Social Research*, 9(47), 722-730.

Bayram, M. Zengin, A. ve Sert, Y. S. (2021). COVİD-19 Sürecinde Öğrenci Motivasyonu, Yükseköğrenim Uzaktan Eğitim Hizmet Kalitesi ve Öğrenci Memnuniyeti Arasında İlişkiler. İçinde Ö. Kalkan Küçüksolak, C. E. Boukhedımı ve T. Fırat (Editörler). International Başkent Congress On Physical, Social And Health Sciences (ss. 180-203). Ankara: 25-26 Eylül 2021.

Bekar, A. ve Sürücü, Ç. (2015). Yiyecek İçecek İşletmesi Tasarımının Tüketici Tercihleri Üzerindeki Etkisi. *Türkiye Sosyal Araştırmalar Dergisi*, *19*(1), 349-376.

Brady, M. K. ve Cronin, J. J. Jr. (2001). Some New Thoughts on Conceptualizing Perceived Service Quality: A Hierarchical Approach. *Journal of Mar*keting, 65(3), 34–49. doi:10.1509/jmkg.65.3.34.18334

Büyüköztürk, Ş. Kılıç Çakmak, E. Akgün, Ö.E. Karadeniz, Ş. Demirel, F. (2012) Örneklem Yöntemleri, w3.balikesir.edu.tr, (E.T.: 28.01.2022).

Çelik, P. ve Perçin, S. (2020). E-Hizmet Kalitesi Ölçümü: Uzaktan Eğitim Hizmeti Veren Kamu Üniversiteleri Örneği. *Uluslararası İktisadi ve İdari İncelemeler Dergisi*, 77-98.

Favale, T., Soro, F., Trevisan, M., Drago, I., ve Mellia, M. (2020). Campus Traffic And E- Learning During COVID-19 Pandemic. *Computer Networks*, 176, 107290.

Fornell, C. ve Cha, J. (1994). Partial Least Squares. İçinde R.P Bagozzi (Editor), *Advanced Methods of Marketing Research* (s. 52-87). Blackwell: Cambridge.

Gebre, Y. (2010). Customers' Perception Of Service Quality in Ethiopia Banking Sector: An Exploratory Study. Master Thesis. Addis Ababa: Addis Ababa University.

Ghotbabadi, A. R. Feiz, S. ve Baharun, R. (2015). Service Quality Measurements: A Review. *International Journal of Academic Research in Business and Social Sciences*, 5(2), 267-286.

Gilani, I. (2020). Coronavirus Pandemic Reshaping Global Education System? https://www.aa.com.tr/en/education/coronavirus-pandemicreshaping-global-educationsystem/1771350, (E.T.: 16.01.2022).

Gök, B. ve Gökçen, H. (2016). Uzaktan Eğitim Hizmet Kalite Ölçeği (UE-SERVQUAL) Geliştirme: Geçerlik ve Güvenirlik Çalışması. *Yönetim Bilişim Sistemleri Dergisi*, *2*(2), 41-60.

Grönroos, C. (1982). *Strategic Management and Marketing in the Service Sector*. London: Chartwell-Bratt.

Grönroos, C. (1984). A Service Quality Model and its Marketing Implications. *European Journal of Marketing*, 18(4), 36-44.

Gülbahar, Y. (2009). *E-Öğrenme*. Ankara: Pegem Akademi.

Hamid, F. S. ve Nick, Y. I. P. (2019). Comparing Service Quality in Public vs Private Distance Education İnstitutions: Evidence Based on Malaysia. *Turkish Online Journal of Distance Education*, 20(1), 17-34.

Hair, J.F. Hult, G.T.M. Ringle, C., et al., (2014). *A Primer on Partial Least Squares Structural Equation Modeling (PLS-SEM)*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.

Henseler. J. Ringle, C.M. ve Sarstedt, M. (2015). A New Criterion For Assessing Discriminant Validity in Variance-Based Structural Equation Modeling. *Journal of the Academy of Marketing Science*, 43(1), 115–135.

Hu, L. T. ve Bentler, P. M. (1999). Cutoff Criteria for Fit Indexes İn Covariance Structure Analysis: Conventional Criteria Versus New Alternatives. *Structural Equation Modeling: A Multidisciplinary Journal,* 6 (1), 1-5.

Henseler, J., Ringle, C.M., Sinkovics, R., (2009). The Use of Partial Least Squares Path Modeling in International Marketing. *Advances in International Marketing*, 20, 277–319.

Hietaniemi, H. (2020). Service Quality of Internationalization Services Case Viexpo. Vaasan Ammattıkorkeakoulu Universo of Applied Science. https://www.theseus.fi/bitstream/handle/10024/338726/Service%20Quality%20of%20Internationalization%20Services%20Case%20Viexpo.pdf?sequence=2, (E.T.: 20.01.2022).

İşman, A. (1998). Students Preception of a Class Offered Through Distance Education (Unpublished Doctoral Thesis). Ohio Uuniversity, Athens, Ohio, USA.

Kantoğlu, B. (2012). E-Öğrenmede Öğrenci Memnuniyeti Ölçümü. Doktora Tezi. Sakarya: Sakarya Üniversitesi.

Kayral, İ. H. (2012). Sağlık İşletmelerinde Algılanan Hizmet Kalitesi ve Ankara'da Hastane Türlerine Göre bir Araştırma. Doktora Tezi. Ankara: Gazi Üniversitesi.

LaBay, D. G. ve Comm, C. L. (2003). A Case Study Using Gap Analysis to Assess Distance Learning Versus Traditional Course Delivery. *International Journal of Educational Management*, 17(7), 312-317.

Lee, B. C. Yoon, J. O. ve Lee, I. (2009). Learners' acceptance of E-Learning in South Korea: Theories and Results. *Computers & Education*, 53(4), 1320-1329.

Önal, D. A. Özbük, R. M. Y. ve Akıncı, S. (2019)..Hastanelerin Hizmet Kalitesi Ölçümüne Alternatif bir Yaklaşım. *International Review of Economics and Management*, 7 (1), 28-48.

Özer, N. (2011). E-Hizmet Kalitesinin E-Müşteri Bağlılığına Etkisi: Anadolu Üniversitesi Öğretim Elemanları Üzerine Bir Araştırma. Doktora Tezi. Eskişehir: Anadolu Universitesi.

Parasuraman, A. Zeithaml, V. A. ve Berry, L. L. (1985). A Conceptual Model of Service Quality and its Implications for Future Research. *Journal of Marketing*, 49(4), 41-50.

Parasuraman, A., Zeithaml, V. A., ve Malhotra, A. (2005). ES-QUAL: A multiple-Item Scale for Assessing Electronic Service Quality. *Journal of Service Research*, 7(3), 213-233.

Pham, L. Limbu, Y. B. Bui, T. K. Nguyen, H. T. ve Pham, H. T. (2019). Does E-Learning Service Quality İnfluence E-Learning Student Satisfaction and Loyalty? Evidence from Vietnam. *International Journal of Educational Technology in Higher Education*, 16(1), 1-26.

Riedl, C. Leimeister, J. M. ve Krcmar, H. (2009). New Service Development for electronic services - A literature review. In: 15. Americas Conference on Information Systems (AMCIS) 2009, San Francisco, USA.

Ringle, C. M. Wende, S. ve Becker, J.-M. (2015). *SmartPLS 3*. Boenningstedt: SmartPLS GmbH, Available from: http://www.smartpls.com

Rust, R. T. and Oliver, R. L. (1994). *Service Quality: Insights and managerial* İmplications *from the Frontier*. California: Sage Publications.

Sabancı, B. (2018). Perakendecilikte Satış Sürecinin Adımları. Erişim adresi: https://tr.linkedin.com/pulse/perakendecilikte-sati%C5%9F-s%C3%BCrecinin-adimlari-by-beyin

Saltürk, A. ve Güngör, C. (2020). Üniversite Öğrencilerinin Gözünden COVID-19 Pandemi Döneminde Uzaktan Eğitime Geçiş Deneyimi. *Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi*, 36, 137-174.

Santos, J. (2003). E-Service Quality: A Model of Virtual Service Quality Dimensions. *Managing Service Quality*, 13(3), 233-246.

Sarstedt, M. Ringle, C.M. ve Hair, J.F. (2021). Partial Least Squares Structural Equation Modeling. İçinde C. Homburg, M. Klarmann (Eds), *Handbook of Market Research*, (1-47). Cham: Springer:

Shaik, N. Lowe, S. ve Pinegar, K. (2007). DL-sQUAL: A Multiple-İtem Scale for Measuring Service Quality of Online Distance Learning Programs. *Online Journal of Distance Learning Administration*, IX (II).

Shu, X. (2010). A Hierarchical Model of the Chinese Mobile Communications Market: An Empirical Analysis. Doctoral Thesis. Lincoln: Lincoln University.

Sönmez Çakır, F. (2020). K*ısmi En Küçük Kareler Yapısal Eşitlik Modellemesi (PLS-SEM)*. Ankara: Gazi Kitabevi.

Sütütemiz, N. (2015). Hizmet Kalitesi Yönetimi ve Gap Modeli. İçinde R. Altunışık (Editor). *Hizmet Pazarlaması ve Stratejisi* (s. 59-100). İstanbul: Beta.

Taşkıran, A. (2021). Açık ve Uzaktan Öğrenme Süreçlerinin Yönetim, Öğrenme, Teknoloji ve Değerlendirme Boyutları. *Açıköğretim Uygulamaları ve Araştırmaları Dergisi*, *7*(4), 80-98.

Tenenhaus, M. Esposito, V. Chatelin, Y. ve Lauro, C. (2005) PLS Path Modelling. *Computational Statistics & Data Analysis*, 48, 159–205. Doi: 10.1016/j.csda.2004.03.005

Teslim, S. (2019). E-Hizmet Kalitesinin Ölçümü: Bir Yemek Siparişi Sitesinde Uygulanması. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Kırıkkale: Kırıkkale Üniversitesi.

Udo, G. J. Bagchi, K. K. ve Kirs, P. J. (2011). Using SERVQUAL to Assess The Quality of E-Learning Experience. *Computers in Human Behavior*, 27(3), 1272-1283.

Yarimoglu, E. K. (2015). A Review of Service and E-Service Quality Measurements: Previous Literature And Extension. *Journal of Economic and Social Studies*, 5(1), 169-200.

Yumuşak, N. U. (2006). Hizmet Kalitesinin Ölçümü ve Hizmet Kalitesini Etkileyen Faktörler: Uşak Ticaret ve Sanayi Odası Uygulaması. Doktora Tezi. İzmir: Dokuz Eylül Üniversitesi.

Zeithaml, A. ve Bitner, M. (2006). *Service Marketing -Integrating Customer Focus Across the Firm (*3rd ed.) New Delphi: Tata MacGraw-Hill Publishing Company Limited.

Kaynaklar

Aghaei Chadegani, A., Salehi, H., Yunus, M., Farhadi, H., Fooladi, M., Farhadi, M., & Ale Ebrahim, N. (2013). A comparison between two main academic literature collections: Web of Science and Scopus databases. *Asian social science*, 9(5), 18-26.

Ajzen, I. (1991). The theory of planned behavior. *Organizational behavior and human decision processes*, 50(2), 179-211.

Allahverdiyev, M., & Yucesoy, Y. (2017). Development stages and types of glass art from past to present. *Ponte*, 3(4), 224-238.

Ardito, L., Scuotto, V., Del Giudice, M., & Petruzzelli, A. M. (2019). A bibliometric analysis of research on Big Data analytics for business and management. *Management Decision*.

Burden, K., Kearney, M., Schuck, S., & Hall, T. (2019). Investigating the use of innovative mobile pedagogies for school-aged students: A systematic literature review. *Computers & Education*, 138, 83-100.

Chan, T. W., Roschelle, J., Hsi, S., Kinshuk, Sharples, M., Brown, T., ... & Hoppe, U. (2006). One-to-one technology-enhanced learning: An opportunity for global research collaboration. *Research and Practice in Technology Enhanced Learning*, 1(01), 3-29.

Cheon, J., Lee, S., Crooks, S. M., & Song, J. (2012). An investigation of mobile learning readiness in higher education based on the theory of planned behavior. *Computers & Education*, 59(3), 1054-1064.

Cobo, M. J., Martínez, M. Á., Gutiérrez-Salcedo, M., Fujita, H., & Herrera-Viedma, E. (2015). 25 years at knowledge-based systems: a bibliometric analysis. *Knowledge-based systems*, 80, 3-13.

Crompton, H., & Burke, D. (2018). The use of mobile learning in higher education: A systematic review. *Computers & Education*, 123, 53-64.

Davis, F. D., Bagozzi, R. P., & Warshaw, P. R. (1989). User acceptance of computer technology: A comparison of two theoretical models. *Management science*, 35(8), 982-1003.

Dhawan, S. (2020). Online learning: A panacea in the time of COVID-19 crisis. *Journal of Educational Technology Systems*, 49(1), 5-22.

El-Masri, M., & Tarhini, A. (2017). Factors affecting the adoption of e-learning systems in Qatar and USA: Extending the Unified Theory of Acceptance and Use of Technology 2 (UTAUT2). *Educational Technology Research and Development*, 65(3), 743-763.

Fahimnia, B., Sarkis, J., & Davarzani, H. (2015). Green supply chain management: A review and bibliometric analysis. *International Journal of Production Economics*, 162, 101-114.

Gall, J. E., Ku, H. Y., Gurney, K., Tseng, H. W., & Yeh, H. T. (2004). An Analysis of Citation Patterns in ETR&D, 1990-99. *Association for Educational Communications and Technology*.

Gikas, J., & Grant, M. M. (2013). Mobile computing devices in higher education: Student perspectives on learning with cellphones, smartphones & social media. *The Internet and Higher Education*, 19, 18-26.

Goksu, I. (2021). Bibliometric mapping of mobile learning. *Telematics and Informatics*, 56, 101491.

Hsu, Y. C., Ho, H. N. J., Tsai, C. C., Hwang, G. J., Chu, H. C., Wang, C. Y., & Chen, N. S. (2012). Research trends in technology-based learning from 2000 to 2009: A content analysis of publications in selected journals. *Journal of Educational Technology & Society*, 15(2), 354-370.

Hsu, Y. C., & Ching, Y. H. (2015). A review of models and frameworks for designing mobile learning experiences and environments. *Canadian Journal of Learning and Technology*, 41(3).

Hwang, G. J., & Chang, H. F. (2011). A formative assessment-based mobile learning approach to improving the learning attitudes and achievements of students. *Computers & Education*, 56(4), 1023-1031.

Keshaval, Gireesh, A. G. & Gowda, M. P. (2008). ACM transaction on information systems (1989–2006): abibliometric study. *Information Studies*, 14, 4, 223–234.

Khan, F. M., & Gupta, Y. (2021). A bibliometric analysis of mobile learning in the education sector. *Interactive Technology and Smart Education*.

Lai, C. L. (2020). Trends of mobile learning: A review of the top 100 highly cited papers. *British Journal of Educational Technology*, 51(3), 721-742.

Liu, T. Y., & Chu, Y. L. (2010). Using ubiquitous games in an English listening and speaking course: Impact on learning outcomes and motivation. *Computers & Education*, 55(2), 630-643.

Looi, C. K., Seow, P., Zhang, B., So, H. J., Chen, W., & Wong, L. H. (2010). Leveraging mobile technology for sustainable seamless learning: a research agenda. *British journal of educational technology*, 41(2), 154-169.

Mohr, K. A., Ding, G., Strong, A., Branum, L., Watson, N., Priestley, K. L., ... & Lundstrom, K. (2017). Reading the past to inform the future: 25 Years of the reading teacher. *The Reading Teacher*, 71(3), 251-264.

Park, S. Y., Nam, M. W., & Cha, S. B. (2012). University students' behavioral intention to use mobile learning: Evaluating the technology acceptance model. *British journal of educational technology*, 43(4), 592-605.

Pimmer, C., Mateescu, M., & Gröhbiel, U. (2016). Mobile and ubiquitous learning in higher education settings. A systematic review of empirical studies. *Computers in human behavior*, 63, 490-501.

Sandberg, J., Maris, M., & De Geus, K. (2011). Mobile English learning: An evidence-based study with fifth graders. *Computers & Education*, 57(1), 1334-1347.

Sharples, M., Corlett, D., & Westmancott, O. (2002). The design and implementation of a mobile learning resource. *Personal and Ubiquitous computing*, 6(3), 220-234.

Sharples, M. (2015). Making sense of context for mobile learning. In *Mobile Learning* (pp. 140-153). Routledge.

Sung, H. Y., Hwang, G. J., Liu, S. Y., & Chiu, I. H. (2014). A prompt-based annotation approach to conducting mobile learning activities for architecture design courses. *Computers & Education*, 76, 80-90.

Sung, Y. T., Chang, K. E., & Liu, T. C. (2016). The effects of integrating mobile devices with teaching and learning on students' learning performance: A meta-analysis and research synthesis. *Computers & Education*, 94, 252-275.

Terras, M. M., & Ramsay, J. (2012). The five central psychological challenges facing effective mobile learning. *British journal of educational technology*, 43(5), 820-832.

Thelwall, M. (2008). Bibliometrics to webometrics. *Journal of information science*, 34(4), 605-621.

Thornton, P., & Houser, C. (2005). Using mobile phones in English education in Japan. *Journal of computer assisted learning*, *21*(3), 217-228.

Van Eck, N. J., & Waltman, L. (2010). Software survey: VOSviewer, a computer program for bibliometric mapping. *Scientometrics*, 84(2), 523-538.

Venkatesh, V., Morris, M. G., Davis, G. B., & Davis, F. D. (2003). User acceptance of information technology: Toward a unified view. *MIS quarterly*, 425-478.

Venkatesh, V., Thong, J. Y., & Xu, X. (2012). Consumer acceptance and use of information technology: extending the unified theory of acceptance and use of technology. *MIS quarterly*, 157-178.

Wang, Y. S., Wu, M. C., & Wang, H. Y. (2009). Investigating the determinants and age and gender differences in the acceptance of mobile learning. *British journal of educational technology*, 40(1), 92-118.

Wohlin, C. (2008). An analysis of the most cited articles in software engineering journals–2001. *Information and Software Technology*, 50(1-2), 3-9.

Wu, W. H., Wu, Y. C. J., Chen, C. Y., Kao, H. Y., Lin, C. H., & Huang, S. H. (2012). Review of trends from mobile learning studies: A meta-analysis. *Computers & Education*, 59(2), 817-827.

Wu, H. K., Lee, S. W. Y., Chang, H. Y., & Liang, J. C. (2013). Current status, opportunities and challenges of augmented reality in education. *Computers & Education*, 62, 41-49.

Zhao, X. (2017). A scientometric review of global BIM research: Analysis and visualization. *Automation in Construction*, 80, 37-47.

sektöründe görev alacak farklı kültürlerle iletişime girecek olan turizm programı öğrencilerinin mevcut kişiler arası iletişim istekliği ile etnosentrizm düzeylerinin belirlenmesi önemlidir. Yapılan çalışmada öğrencilerin Türkiye'nin farklı bölgelerinden geldikleri, yaklaşık yarısının iş veya staj ortamında farklı kültürler (yabancı müşteri) ile iletişime geçtikleri ve yüksek oranda kültürlerarası iletişim isteğine sahip oldukları sonucuna ulaşılmıştır. Yapılan çalışmada kültürlerarası iletişim istekliği ile etnosentrizm düzeyi arasında negatif yönlü bir ilişki tespit edilmiş, yüksek kültürler arası iletişim isteğine sahip öğrencilerin, düşük etnosentrizm düzeyine sahip oldukları sonucuna ulaşılmıştır. Sonuç olarak kültürlerarası iletişim olmazsa olmaz olduğu turizm sektörü etnsentrizmin engellenmesinde bir etkendir denilebilir.

Çalışma turizm sektörüne ara eleman yetiştiren iki yıllık meslek yüksekokulu turizm proğramı öğrencileri üzerine yapılmıştır. Eğitimcilere; öğrencilerini okul hayatları boyunca üniversite – sektor işbirliği çerçevesinde sektörle daha fazla buluşturmaları, staj dönem ve sürelerinin arttırılması önerilir. Çalışma, daha büyük örneklemlere veya turizm fakülteleri öğrencilerine yönelik te yapılabilir.

KAYNAKLAR

Adorno, T. W., Frenkel-Brunswik, E., Levinson, D. J., ve Sanford, R. N. (1950). *The authoritarian personality*. New York: Harper.

Akbarzadeh, M., ve Narafshan, M. H. (2016). The relatıonshıp between anxıety provokıng factors and efl learners' wıllıngness to communıcate. *Research Journal Of English Language And Literature* (RJELAL). 4(1), 264-276. http://rjelal.com/4.1.16/264-276%20MAHDIEH%20AKBARZADEH.pdf (E.T.: 30.01.2022).

Akdemir, A., S. (2016). Willingness to communicate (WTC) in L2: An affective construct of language learning process. *Atatürk Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi*, 20 (3): 839-854. file:///C:/Users/k%C3%BCr%C5%9Fad/Downloads/Willingness_to_Communicate_WTC_in_L2_An.pdf

Akdemir, A., Aslan, M., Bilkay,S., Arı, İ., Düzenli, H., Uçtu, K., Kaynak, S., İmamoğlu, D., Yaman, F., Doğan, H., B., Özay, B., ve Uzun, D.(2018). Meslek Yüksekokulu öğrencilerinin mesleki, sosyal ve entelektüel eğilimlerinin araştırılması, İşletme Araştırmaları Dergisi, DOI: 10.20491/isarder. pp.497-527.https://isarder.org/2018/vol.10_issue.1_article26_full_text.pdf . (E.T.: 19.05.2021).

Akın, M., S., Baloğlu, S., Okumuş, A., ve Öztürk, S. (2017). Tüketici Etnosentrizmi, Kozmopolitlik, Satın Alma Tarzı, İlgilenim ve Algılanan Riskin Yerli Giyim Ürünü Satın Alma Niyetine Etkisi. *Tüketici ve Tüketim Araştırmaları Dergisi,* 9(2), 257-296.

Alkan, F., ve Erdem, R. (2021). Ethnocentrism and profession centrism: a conceptual assessment. *Süleyman Demirel Üniversitesi Vizyoner Dergisi, 2(30),* 635-651.

https://dergipark.org.tr/en/download/article-file/1002409 (E.T.: 02.01.2021).

Andersen, M. L., ve Taylor, H. F. (2008). *Sociology: Understanding A Diverse Society*. United States of America: Thomson.

Asil, H., ve Kaya, İ. (2013). Türk tüketicilerin etnosentrik eğilimlerinin belirlenmesi üzerine bir araştırma. İstanbul Üniversitesi İşletme Fakültesi Dergisi 42, 1, (2013) 113-132.

Arı, S., ve Madran, C. (2011). Satın alma kararlarında tüketici etnosentrizmi ve menşe ülke etkisinin rolü. Öneri Dergisi, cilt:9. 15-33.

https://www.researchgate.net/publication/307723985_SATIN_ALMA_KARARLARINDA_TUKETICI_ETNOSENTRIZMI_VE_MENSE_ULKE_ETKISININ_ROLU. (E.T.: 05.02.2021).

Balıkçıoğlu, B., Yükselen, C., ve Koçak, A., F. (2019). Tüketici etnosentrizmi literatür taraması, *Pazarlama ve Pazarlama Araştırmaları Dergisi*, Sayı: 23, Ocak 2019, ss. 163-202.

Basuki, J., ve Marindani, A.(2017). Ethnocentrism and ıntercultural communication effectiveness in multinational companies in ındonesia: A Study in Petrochina, *International Journal of u- and e-Service, Science and Technology* Vol.10, No.4, 161-174

Başcı, E. (2017). Küreselleşen dünyada etnosentrizm: Üniversite öğrencileri üzerine yapılan bir saha araştırması. *International Journal of Academic Value Studies (Javstudies*).Vol:3, Issue:16, 286-293. https://javstudies.com/files/javstudies_makaleler/135123781_25.%20ID_620.%20Emre%20BA%C5%9E%C3%87I_286-293.pdf (E.T.: 05.01.2021).

Bekiroğlu, O., ve Balcı, Ş. (2014). Kültürlerarası iletişim duyarlılığının izlerini aramak: İletişim fakültesi öğrencileri örneğinde bir araştırma. Selçuk Üniversitesi Türkiyat Araştırmaları Enstitüsü, *Türkiyat Araştırmaları Dergisi.* ISSN 1300-5766, Sayı:35. 429- 459.

https://www.researchgate.net/publication/310664129_Kulturlerarasi_Iletisim_Duyarliliginin_Izlerini_Aramak_Iletisim_Fakultesi_Ogrencileri_Orneginde_Bir_Arastirma. (E.T.: 08.02.2021).

Campbell, N.(2016). Ethnocentrism and intercultural willingness to communicate. A study of New Zealand management students. *Journal of Intercultural Communication*, ISSN 1404-1634, issue 40. https://immi.se/intercultural/nr40/campbell.html [Erişim Tarihi: 08.02.2021].

Chen, G (2010). The impact of intercultural sensitivity on ethnocentrism and intercultural communication apprehension. *Intercultural Communication Studies* XIX: 1, 1-9. https://web.uri.edu/iaics/files/01Guo-MingChen.pdf (E.T.: 08.02.2021).

Cutura, M. (2006). The ımpacts of ethnocentrism on consumers' evaluation processes and willingness to buy domestic vs. imported goods in the case of Bosnia and Herzegovina. *SEE journal.* https://www.researchgate.net/publication/228320070_The_Impacts_of_Ethnocentrism_on_Consumers'_Evaluation_Processes_and_Willingness_to_Buy_Domestic_vs_Imported_Goods_in_the_Case_of_Bosnia_and_Herzegovina (E.T.: 07.02.2021).

Demir, S. ve Üstün, E. (2017). Öğretmen adaylarının kültürlerarası duyarlılık ve etnikmerkezcilik düzeylerinin incelenmesi, İnönü Üniversitesi Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi, 18(3), 1-11.

Dong, Q., Day, K, D., ve Collaço, C., M. (2008). Overcoming ethnocentrism through developing ıntercultural communication sensitivity and multiculturalism. Human Communication*. A Publication of the Pacific and Asian Communication Association*, 11(1), 27 – 38.

https://www.semanticscholar.org/paper/Overcoming-Ethnocentrism-Through-Developing-and-Dong-Day/3208817843de2f921a5ff9cd1780fab5308deeb7 (E.T.: 08.02.2022).

Er, S. (2005). Kültürlerarası İletişim, Budunmerkezcilik ve Öteki, *Journal of İstanbul Kültür University*, 1, 9-18. https://silo.tips/download/kltrlerarasi-iletisim-bununmerkezcilik-ve-teki-seher-eri (E.T.: 05.02.2022).

Ercan, M., ve Özer, Ö. (2020). Kültürlerarası iletişim: Eskişehir'de yaşayan altkültür gruplarından biri olan Arnavutların, hâkim kültürle iletişimi bağlamında incelenmesi. *Karadeniz Teknik Üniversitesi İletişim Araştırmları Dergisi /* 2020-1, 169-201. https://dergipark.org.tr/tr/pub/e-kiad/issue/55208/732654 (E.T.: 04.02.2022).

Fatemi, A, H., Khajavyb, G, H., ve Choic, C, W. (2016). Testing a model of intercultural willingness to communicate based on ethnocentrism, Ambiguity tolerance and sensation seeking: the role of learning english in Iran. *Journal of Intercultural Communication Research*, 2016 VOL. 45, NO. 4, 304–318. https://www.semanticscholar.org/paper/Testing-a-Model-of-Intercultural-Willingness-to-on-Fatemi-Khajavy/5b3d94a094922836a4cce0627c1c34e0ecb5e642 (E.T.: 08.02.2022).

Gökdeniz, A., ve Dinç,Y.(2009). *Konaklama İşletmelerinde Önbüro Operasyonları ve Yönetimi*. Ankara: Detay Yayıncılık.

Gürses, İ. (2005). Önyargının Nedenleri, *Uludağ Üniversitesi İlahiyat Fakültesi Dergisi*, Cilt: 14 Sayı: 1, 143-160.

Karabulut, G.,S.(2019). *Günümüzün İletişim Sorunu: "Önyargı".*

http://www.kutluyol.org.tr/gunumuzun-iletisim-sorunu-onyargi/. (E.T.: 01.02.2022).

Kassing, J. (1997). Development of the intercultural willingness to communicate scale. *Communication Research Reports*, 14:4, 399-407. DOI: 10.1080/08824099709388683.

https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/08824099709388683 (E.T.: 01.02.2022).

Kaya, Y., Arslan, S., Erbaş, A., Yaşar, N.B. ve Küçükkelepçe, E. G. (2021). The effect of ethnocentrism and moral sensitivity on intercultural sensitivity in nursing students, descriptive cross-sectional research study. *Nurse Education Today 100-104867*

Kozak, A., M.(2016). Otel İşletmelerinde İnsan Kaynakları Yönetimi. Detay Yayıncılık, Ankara

Kuparınen-Sallınen, A., McCroskey, J., C., ve Richmond, V., P.(1991). Willingness to Communicate, Communication Apprehension, Introversion and Self-Reported Communication Competence: Finnish and American Comparisons. *Communication Reports*, volume 8, 55-64.

http://www.jamescmccroskey.com/publications/154.pdf (E.T.: 25.02.2022)

Lin, Y., ve Rancer, A. S. (2003). Ethnocentrism, intercultural communication apprehension, intercultural willingness-to-communicate, and intentions to participate in an intercultural dialogue program: Testing a proposed model. *Communication Research Reports, 20*(1), 62-72.

https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/pdf/10.1080/08824090309388800?casa_token=vg6PPJUO2ygAAAAA:uKnPSFWH2zYAiDNhL8BgsmkNfZxqr_HPCJAcIvmQb7Ma6NwB4WTLS2kC5lcC7UG-iIIkqpzDDnR9Nw (E.T.: 01.02.2022).

Lin, Y., Rancer, A. S. ve Lim, S. (2003). Ethnocentrism and intercultural willingness to communicate: A cross-cultural comparison between Korean and American college students. *Journal of Intercultural Communication Research, 32*(2), 117-128.

Lin, Y., Rancer, A. S., ve Trimbitas, O. (2005). Ethnocentrism and intercultural-willingness-to-communicate: A cross-cultural comparison between Romanian and US American college students. *Journal of Intercultural Communication, 34*(2), 138-151.

Lu, Y. ve Hsu, C. (2008) Willingness to Communicate in Intercultural Interactions between Chinese and Americans, Journal of Intercultural Communication Research, 37:2, 75-88, DOI: 10.1080/17475750802533356. https://citeseerx.ist.psu.edu/viewdoc/download?doi=10.1.1.1071.2677&rep=rep1&type=pdf. (E.T.: 07.01.2022).

McCrosky, James, C., Richmond, Virginia, P.(1990). Willingnes to communicate: A Cognitive View. İçinde, Melanie Booth-Butterfield (Editör), Communication, Cognition & Anxiety, *A Special issue of the Joumal of Social Behavior and Personality, 5(2)*.

http://www.jamescmccroskey.com/publications/150.pdf (E.T.: 07.01.2022).

McCrosky, James, C., Richmond, Virginia, P. Willingnes to communicate. 139-155.

http://www.jamescmccroskey.com/publications/bookchapters/008_1987_C3.pdf (E.T.: 20.01.2022).

McCrosky, James, C., Richmond, Virginia, P. (1990). Willingnes to communicate: Differing Cultural Perspectives, *The Souhern Communication Journal 56(1),* 72-77.

http://www.jamescmccroskey.com/publications/152.pdf (E.T.: 30.01.2022).

MacIntyre, Peter, D., Baker, Susan, C., Clement, R., ve Conrod, S. (2001). Willingness to communicate. social support, and language-learning orientations of immersion student. *Printed in the United States of America*. 369-388.

http://citeseerx.ist.psu.edu/viewdoc/download?doi=10.1.1.542.9753&rep=rep1&type=pdf. (E.T.: 28.02.2022).

Nameni, A. (2019). Research into ethnocentrism and ıntercultural willingness to communicate of ıraqi and ıranian medical students in Iran. *Journal of Intercultural Communcation Research,* 49(1), 61-85.

https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/17475759.2019.1708430?scroll=top&needAccess=true (E.T.: 30.01.2022).

Neuliep, J. W. ve Mccroskey, J. C. (1997). The Development of a U.S. and Generalized Ethnocentrism Scale. *Communication Research Reports*, Volume: 14 Number: 4, 385-398.

Neuliep, J. W., Stephanie, M., H. ve Mccroskey, J. C. (2005). The influence of ethnocentrism in organizational contexts: perceptions of interviewee and managerial attractiveness, credibility, and effectiveness. *Communication Quarterly*, 53:1, 41-56. https://zh.booksc.eu/book/40842421/72b8ed (E.T.: 17.01.2022).

Okmeydan, B.,ve Saran, M. (2019). *Kültürlerarası İletişim ve Uluslar arası Halkla İlişkiler*, İçinde, Selin Bitirim Okmeydan, Mine Saran (Editör), *Kültürlerarası İletişim, İletişim Odaklı Güncel Yakaşımlar*, Konya, Eğitim Yayınevi.

Özbek, M., F. (2004). Geleneksel toplumlar ve güven bağlamında etnosentrik eğilim ilişkisi, *Akademik Bakış, sayı: 3.* https://www.acarindex.com/dosyalar/makale/acarindex-1423868414.pdf**.** (E.T.: 17.01.2022).

Özçelik, G.D. ve Torlak, Ö. (2011). Marka kişiliği algısı ile etnosentrik eğilimler arasındaki ilişki: Levis ve Mavi Jeans üzerine bir uygulama. *Ege Akademik Bakış*, 11(3), 361-377.

Özdemir, E., K. (2018). Tüketici Etnosentrizmi, Marka Kişiliği Algısı ve Satın Alma Niyeti Arasındaki İlişkinin Değerlendirilmesi: Türkiye'deki Beyaz Eşya Markalarına Yönelik Bir Uygulama. *Global Media Journal TR Edition*, 8 (16) Bahar/Spring 2018.

Özkan, A. (2010). *Uluslar Arası Ve Kültürlerarası İletişim Kampanyaları*. İstanbul Üniversitesi Açik Ve Uzaktan Eğitim Fakültesi, Halkla İlişkiler Ve Tanitim (Uzaktan Eğitim) Lisans Programi Ders Notu.

http://auzefkitap.istanbul.edu.tr/kitap/halklailiskilervetanitim_ue/ukikampanyalari.pdf. [Erişim Tarihi: 07.01.2022].

Özmen, S.(2010). Kültürler arası iletişim ve sosyal medya. Medya ve İletişim Ön lisans Programı, İstanbul Üniversitesi Açık ve Uzaktan Eğitim Fakültesi Ders Notu.

http://auzefkitap.istanbul.edu.tr/kitap/kok/kuliletisvesosyalmedyaau259.pdf (E.T.: 09.05.2021).

Öztürk, Y. (2020). Tüketici Etnosentrizminin Turistik Satın Alma Tercihine Etkisi, İşletme Araştırmaları Dergisi, 12 (1), 304-313.

Pragash, M., Sultana, M., A. ve Khor, K., K.(2018). Ethnocentrısm and ıntercultural wıllıngness to communıcate: A study of Malaysıan Prıvate Unıversıty. *International Journal of Law, Government and Communication eISSN*: 0128-1763, Volume: 3(12), 16-23.

https://www.researchgate.net/publication/344411554_Ethnocentrism_and_Intercultural_Willingness_to_Communicate_A_Study_of_Malaysian_Private_University. (E.T.: 07.01.2022).

Pragash, M., Sultana, M. A., Khor, K. K. ve Ramendran, C. (2020). Intercultural Communication and Barriers in Malaysian Public Universities: The Mediating Effect of Intercultural Willingness to Communicate *Asia-Pacific Social Science Review*, 21(2),103-124. 352476824_. http://www.ijlgc.com/PDF/IJLGC-2020-18-03-01.pdf (E.T.: 05.01.2022).

Pearl, D. (1954). Ethnocentrism and the self concept. *Journal of Social Psychology*, 40(1), 137-147

Reed, R. B. (2004). Anxiety and Uncertainty Management in Intercultural Communication, Arbor Üniversitesi. http://rbreed.com/essays/com504-07-reed-theory.pdf (E.T.: 28.02.2022).

Salim, M, F., Ali, R., ve Eimer, A., A. (2020). Factors affecting willingness to communicate in english among universiti kebangsaan malaysia students. *International Young Scholars Journal of Languages.* IYSJL. http://irep.iium.edu.my/85800/ (E.T.: 30.01.2022).

Sandorova, Z. (2019). The Importance of Intercultural and Communicative Competences for Tourism Labour Market. *5th International Conference on Higher Education Advances (HEAd'19) Universitat* Polit`ecnica de Val`encia, Val`encia, 1287-1298. http://dx.doi.org/10.4995/HEAd19.2019.9389. (E.T.: 03.07.2021.

Sayın, K., ve Karaman, A. (2018). Hotel admınıstratıon and ethnocentrısm relatıon: an applıcatıon Second *International Scientific Conference on Economics and Management* - EMAN 2018. Slovenya.726-734.

Sayın, K. (2020). *Etnosentrizm: Turizm İşletmeleri Yönetiminde Yeri ve Önemi*. Konya: Eğitim Yayınevi.

Sharma, S., Shimp, T.A. ve Shin, J. (1995). Consumer ethnocentrism: A test of antecedents and moderators. *Journal of the Academy of Marketing Science*, 23, 26-28.

Sinden, J. 2021. The importance of intercultural communication training to the global workforce. Association For Talent Development. https://www.td.org/insights/the-importance-of-intercultural-communication-training-to-the-global-workforce (E.T.: 01.02.2022).

Sumner, W.G. (1906). Folkways: a Study of the Sociological Importance of Usages, Manners, Customs, Mores, and Morals, Ginn, Boston.

https://archive.org/details/folkwaysstudyofssumn/page/12/mode/2up?ref=ol&view=theater. (E.T.: 05.01.2022).

Şahin, E., ve Sancı, T. (2017). Satın alma kararlarında tüketici etnosentrizmi ve menşe ülke etkisi: *Sosyal Ekonomik Araştırmalar Dergisi (The Journal of Social Economic Research*) / 17 / 30. Yıl Özel Sayısı / 145-169. https://dergipark.org.tr/tr/download/article-file/357037 (E.T.: 07.01.2022).

Tanrıverdi, G., ve Okanlı, A.(2020). Different cultures and health approaches in Turkey: recommendations for health professionals. *Rating Academy Ar-Ge Yazılım Yayın*,ISBN: 978-625-7047-19-7

Terzi, Y. (2019). *Anket, Güvenilirlik –Geçerlilik Analizi*. Ondokuz Mayıs Üniversitesi Fen-Edebiyat Fakültesi İstatistik Bölümü, Samsun.

https://personel.omu.edu.tr/docs/ders_dokumanlari/1030_32625_1500.pdf (E.T.: 15.01.2022).

Tezcan, A.,E (2020). Turist Rehberlerinin Kültürlerarası Duyarlılık Ve Etnikmerkezcilik Düzeylerinin Belirlenmesi. Yükseklisans Tezi. Balıkesir: Balıkesir Üniversitesi.

Ulu,G., Weiwei, F., ve Yu,S.(2015). Study of the relationship between Chinese College Students' international posture and their intercultural willingness to communicate. *Chinese Studies*, 4, 77-82.

https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/17475750802533356. (E.T.: 15.01.2022).

Uluç, N. (2003). "Anlaşılmaz" olan aslında kim?.PIVOLKA, Başkent Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Eleştirel – *Yaratıcı ve Davranış Araştırmaları Laboratuvarı*, 2(9)

.https://www.elyadal.org/pivolka/09/PiVOLKA_09_01.pdf (E.T.: 07.01.2022).

Üstün, E. (2011). Öğretmen Adaylarının Kültürlerarası Duyarlılık ve Etnikmerkezcilik Düzeylerini Etkileyen Etmenler, *Yıldız Teknik Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Yayınlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi,* İstanbul.

Yoldaş, A., M. (2013). Türkiye'deki turizm sektöründe staj yapmiş Kırgız üniversite öğrencilerinin gözüyle Türk Turizminin değerlendirilmesi. *Akademik Bakiş Dergisi, sayı:34*

https://arastirmax.com/tr/system/files/dergiler/9383/makaleler/34/arastirmax-turkiyedeki-turizm-sektorunde-staj-yapmis-kirgiz-universite-ogrencilerinin-gozuyle-turk-turizminin-degerlendirilmesi.pdf (E.T.: 05.02.2022).

Yıldırım, M.,H., Çeti,B.,Özcan, S., Dülgaroğlu, O., ve Özer,F. (2016). Turizm sektöründe hizmet kalitesinin sağlanması açısından Türkiye'de turizm eğitimi analizi. *Karabük Üniversitesi, Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi.cilt:6*, sayı:2. 446-455.

https://www.researchgate.net/publication/309184360_Turizm_Sektorunde_Hizmet_Kalitesinin_Saglanmasi_Acisindan_Turkiye'de_Turizm_Egitiminin_Analizi. [Erişim Tarihi: 09.05.2021].

Yıldız, D., ve Uzunsakal, E. (2018). Alan araştırmalarında güvenilirlik testlerinin karşılaştırılması ve tarımsal veriler üzerine bir uygulama. *Uygulamalı Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi, sayı:1.* https://dergipark.org.tr/tr/download/article-file/507218. (E.T.: 09.01.2022).

Zarrinabadi, N., ve Abdi, R.(2011). Willingness to Communicate and Language Learning Orientations in Iranian EFL Context. *International Education Studies*. Vol: 4, no:4. https://files.eric.ed.gov/fulltext/EJ1066566.pdf (E.T.: 30.12.2021).

(URL-1).uim.aku.edu.tr.(2021). Erasmus+ KA107 2020 Yılı Projesi Öğrenci Öğrenim ve Staj Hareketliliği Başvuru İlanı (Belarus, Bosna-Hersek, Gürcistan, Moldova, Rusya, Ukrayna). *Afyon Kocatepe Üniversitesi Uluslararası İlişkiler Uyg. Ve Araş. Merkezi*.

https://uim.aku.edu.tr/2021/03/19/erasmus-ka107-2020-yili-projesi-ogrenci-ogrenim-ve-staj-basvuru-ilani-belarus-bosna-hersek-gurcistan-moldova-rusya-ukrayna/ (E.T.: 25.01.2022).

Kaynakça

Aktaş, G.(2013). "Üretiyorum Öyleyse Varım: Buldan'da Ev Eksenli Çalışan Kadınların Aile Ve Toplumsal Yaşamda Görünmeyen Emeği" *Sosyal ve Beşeri Bilimler Dergisi* Cilt 5, No 1.

Alpar, B. (2020). "Covıd-19 Salgın Sürecinde Kadın Ve Hane İçi Emeği", *Toplumsal ve Siyasal Etkileri* 5264, 171-184

Altan Arslan, Ş. (2000). *Ders Kitaplarında Cinsiyetçilik*. T.C. Başbakanlık Kadının Statüsü Ve Sorunları Genel Müdürlüğü, Ankara.

Altınoluk,D.(2017): "Cinsiyetlendirilmiş Kurum Olarak Akademi: Erkek Akademisyenlerin "Öteki" Üzerinden Erkeklik İnşaları", *A Journal of Identity and Culture*, Aug., 37-58.

Altınoluk,D.(2018)." Kadın Olmak mı, Akademisyen Olmak mı?: İşte Bütün Mesele Bu", Fe Dergi 10, no. 1, 58-66.

Apalı, Y. (2016). "Toplumsal Değişme Bağlamında Bilginin Değişimi Ve Dönüşümü", *Mehmet Akif Ersoy Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi*, 8(17), 395-405.

Bakan; U.; Bakan, U. (2017). "Facebook'ta Aile İlişkileri Ve Sosyal Medya Adanmışlığına Yönelik Bir İçerik Analizi, *Mehmet Akif Ersoy Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi,* Cilt:9, Sayı:20, Eylül, s.s. 54-68.

Başaran, E. (2013). "Ailenin İşleyişi ve Gerçekleştirimi". İçinde M. Aydın (Editör), *Sistematik Aile Sosyolojisi, (*141-168), Çizgi Kitapevi, Konya.

Beck, U. (2014). *Risk Toplumu Başka Bir Modernliğe Doğru*, İthaki Yayınları, 2.Baskı.

Canatan, K. (2013), Türk Ailesinin Tarihsel Gelişimi*,* İçinde K. Canatan & E. Yıldırım (Editör), *Aile Sosyolojisi*, (97-119), İstanbul: Açılım Kitap,

Cheal, D. (1991). *Family and the State of Theory*, Harvester, NY.

Corbier, M. (1991*). Constructing Kinship in Rome: Marriage and Divorce, Filiation and Adaption*, D.I. Kertzer and R.P. Saller (Ed.), The Family in Italy from Antiquity to the Present, New Haven.

Çağan, K. (2011). "Ailenin İşlevleri", *Aile Hakkında Kuramsal Perspektifler*, K. Canatan (Editör), Aile Sosyolojisi, Açılım Kitap, İstanbul.

Çiçekli, A.(2019). "Evinin Hanımı Çocuklarının Anası" Olan Kadının Kamusal Alan Mücadelesi", *Social Sciences Research Journal*, Volume 8, Issue 1, 1-14 Mart.

Çilli, A.S., Kaya, N., Bodur, S., Özkan, İ. & Kucur, R. (2004)). "Ev Kadınlarında Ve Çalışan Evli Kadınlarda Psikolojik Belirtilerin Karşılaştırılması" , *Genel Tıp Dergisi, 14*(1), 1-5.

Gezegen Ünlü, S. (2021). "İş Yükünün Kadınların Psikolojik Sağlığı Üzerine Etkisinde Ev İçi İş Bölümünün Düzenleyicilik Etkisi", *Opus Uluslararası Toplum Araştırmaları Dergisi, Cilt: 17, Sayı:33.*

Giddens, A. (1992). *Mahremiyetin Dönüşümü*, Ayrıntı Yayınları, İstanbul.

Giddens, A. (2005). *Sosyoloji.* Ankara: Ayraç Yayınevi.

Gökçe, B. (1991), *Aile ve Aile Tipleri Üzerine Bir İnceleme, Aile Yazıları I*, Temel Kavramlar Yapı ve Tarihi Süreç, Bilim Serisi 5/I, Ankara: Başbakanlık Aile Araştırma Kurumu Yayınları.

Güçlü, S. (2012). Aileye İlişin Kuramsal Yaklaşımlar, İçinde ,Nurşen Adak (Editör) , *Değişen Toplumda Değişen Aile* , Siyasal Kitabevi.

Hançerlioğlu, O. (1976), *Felsefe Ansiklopedisi*, İstanbul: Remzi Kitabevi.

Hochschild, A. R. (1989). *The second shift*. London: Penguin Books.

Kağıtçıbaşı, Ç. (1993). *İnsan Aile Kültür,* Ankara: Remzi Kitabevi.

Kandiyoti, D.(2007). *Cariyeler, Bacılar, Yurttaşlar Kimlikler ve Toplumsal Dönüşümler,* Metis Yayınları 2.Basım, Eylül İstanbul.

Karadoğan, U. C. (2019). "'Çocuk ve Çocukluk' Kavramının Tarihsel Süreçte Değerlendirilmesi". Çocuk ve Medeniyet *Dergisi*, 2019 (1): 195-226.

Karakaş,M .(2020). "Covid-19 Salgınının Çok Boyutlu Sosyolojisi ve Yeni Normal Meselesi", İstanbul Üniversitesi Sosyoloji Dergisi 40(1): 541–573.

Kartarı, A. (2006).*Farklılıklarla Yaşamak*, Ürün Yayınları, Ankara.

Kılıç, E. (2019). Evcimenlik Kültünden Çalışan Anneye: Annelik İdeolojileri Üzerine Bir Değerlendirme. *Eskişehir Osmangazi Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi*, 20(1), 17-36.

Kır, İ. (2011). "Toplumsal Bir Kurun Olarak Ailenin İşlevleri". *Elektronik Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi,* 10: 36 (381-404).

Koçak Turhanoğlu, F. Ayşın (2011), "Aile ve İlişkiler Ağı", İçinde Aytül Kasapoğlu & Nadide Karkıner (Editör) , *Aile Sosyolojisi,* (186-211) ,T.C. Anadolu Üniversitesi Yayını, Eskişehir.

Kongar, E. (2002). *Toplumsal Değişim Kuramları Ve Türkiye Gerçeği,* Remzi Kitapevi, İstanbul.

Murdock, G. (1949). *Social Structure*, Macmillan, New York

Ortner, S. B. (1974). "Is Female To Male As Nature Is To Culture?" M.Z. Rosaldo ve L. Lamphere (Ed.), *Woman, Culture, And Society: A Theoretical Overview", Woman, Culture, And Society*, Standfort: Standfort University Press, 67-87

Önder Erol, P. (2019). "Kentsel Koşullarda Çalışan Evli Kadınların Aile İçi Rollerindeki Değişim", *Akademik Sosyal Araştırmalar Dergisi*, Yıl: 7, Sayı: 88, Şubat, 93-101.

Özbay, F. (2015). *Dünden Bugüne Aile, Kent ve Nüfus.* İletişim Yayıncılık, İstanbul.

Özkiraz, A. ve İşçi Baş, G. (2016). "Osmanlıdan Günümüze Türk Toplumunda Aile Yapısı ve Boşanma". *KMÜ Sosyal ve Ekonomik Araştırmalar Dergisi,* 18(30): 87-95.

Pekel, E.(2019). "Toplumsal Cinsiyet Rolleri ve Kadının Çalışma Hayatındaki Konumu" *Balkan ve Yakın Doğu Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi, 05 (01).*

Pelizzon, S. M. (2009). *Kadının Konumu Nasıl Değişti? Feodalizmden Kapitalizme* (Çev: İhsan Ercan Sadİ-Cem Somel), İmge Kitabevi.

Pınarcıoğlu, N. Ş. (2017)." Eril Siyasette Kadın Temsili (Mi?)", *Batman Üniversitesi Yaşam Bilimleri Dergisi*, Cilt 7, Sayı 1/1.

Razon,N. (2001*). Ana-Baba Okulu* , İçinde, Haluk Yavuzer (Editör), Remzi Kitabevi, Mayıs.

Sarı, Ö. (2016). "Toplumsal Değişmenin Aileye Yansıması", İçinde*,* Nazmi Avcı, Erdal Aksoy (Editör), *Aile Sosyolojisi* İstanbul: Lisans Yayıncılık.

Sayın, Ö. (1990). Aile Sosyolojisi - Ailenin Toplumdaki Yeri, Ege Üniversitesi, Edebiyat Fakültesi Yayınları.

Şentürk, Ü. (2008). "Aile Kurumuna Yönelik Güncel Riskler". *Aile ve Toplum Eğitim-Kültür Araştırma -Dergisi,* 4/14: 7-32.

Türkkahraman, M. (2006). *Toplum ve Temel Toplumsal Kurumlar Sosyolojisine Giriş*. Alp Yayınevi, Ankara.

Zencirkıran, M. (2016). *Sosyoloji.* Dora Basım Yayın, Bursa.

Zeybekoğlu, Ö. (2012). "Değişen ve Değiş(e)yen Yönleriyle Aile: Yapısı, Türleri, İşlevleri", *Değişen Toplumda Değişen Aile,* Nurşen Adak(Editör), Siyasal Kitabevi.

Zeybekoğlu Akbaş; Dursun, C. (2020). "Koronavirüs (Covıd-19) Pandemisi Sürecinde Özel Alanına Kamusal Alanı Sığdıran Çalışan Anneler", *Avrasya Sosyal ve Ekonomi Araştırmaları Dergisi,* Cilt 7 Sayı 5 Yıl, s.s: 78-94

Marksizmin öncülleriyle uyumlu hale getirmeye çalışırlar (Burris, 1987: 67). Bu isimlerden biri olan Wright, Weberci anlamda "gücü" Marksist sınıf yaklaşımının merkezine yerleştirerek her iki düşünürün görüşlerini sentezlemiştir. Resnick ve Woolff (2003)'a göre Wright, sınıf kavramına mülkiyetin yanı sıra geliri eklemekten fazlasını yaparak, gücü merkeze yerleştirmiştir. Weber'e olan ilgi muhtemelen kuramının merkezine gücü almasıdır. Weberci anlamda güç merkezli orta sınıf analizinde Wright, gücü oluşturan unsurun sadece mülkiyet sahipliği olmayıp, deneyim, bilgi, beceri gibi unsurların da olduğunu düşünmektedir. Orta sınıfta yer alanların konumlarını "çelişkili" olarak tanımlamıştır. Yani orta sınıf aslında ne burjuvaziyi ne de proleteryayı temsil etmemektedir.

KAYNAKLAR

Andrew, E. (1983) Class in İtself and Class Against Capital: Karl Marx and His Classifiers. *Canadian Journal of Political Science/Revue Canadienne de Science Politique*, 16.3: 577-584.

Aron, R. (1992). *Sınıf Mücadelesi,* (Çev. E. Güngör), İstanbul: Dergâh Yayınları.

Aron, R. (1994). *Sosyolojik Düşüncenin Evreleri,* İstanbul: İletişim Yayınları.

Aydın, K. (2018). Max Weber, Eşitsizlik ve Toplumsal Tabakalaşma. *Journal of Economy Culture and Society*, (57), 245-267.

Başaran, A. (2017). Adam Smith ve Karl Marx'ın Düşüncelerinde Sınıf Kavramının Yeri. *Politik Ekonomik Kuram*, 1.1: 214-237.

Beaud, M. (2003). *Kapitalizmin Tarihi*, (Çev. F. Başkaya), Ankara: Dost Kitabevi.

Beneton, P. (1991). *Toplumsal Sınıflar,* (Çev. H. Dilli), İstanbul: İletişim Yayınlan.

Breen, R. (2014). *Neo-Weberci Sınıf Analizinin Esasları***,** İçinde Ed. E. O. Wright, *Sınıf Analizine Yaklaşımlar,* (ss:49-72), Çev. V.S. Öğütle, İstanbul: Nota Bene Yayınları.

Burris, V. (1987). The Neo-Marxist Synthesis of Marx and Weber on Class. İçinde Ed. N. Wiley *The Marx-Weber Debate* (ss. 67-90), Newbury Park, CA: Sage Publications.

Boratav, K. (2012). Toplumsal Sınıflar. Siyaset Bilimi-Kavramlar, İçinde Ed. G. Atılgan & E.A. Aytekin, *İdeolojiler, Disiplinler Arası İlişkiler*- içinde (s.29-40). İstanbul:Yordam Kitap.

Bottomore, T.,B. (2000). *Toplumbilim,* (Çev. Ü. Oskay). Der Yayınları: İstanbul.

Carchedi, G. (2017). Sınıflar ve Sınıf Analizi, İçinde Ed. E. O. Wright, *Sınıfla İlgili Tartışmalar* (133-158), Çev. E. Karaca, İstanbul: Nota Bene Yayınları.

Coser, L. A. (2008), *Sosyolojik Düşüncenin Ustaları*, (Çev: H. Hülür vd.), Ankara: Deki Yayınevi.

Eagleton, T. (2011). *Marx Neden Haklıydı,* (Çev. Oya Köymen). İstanbul: Yordam Kitap.

Giddens, A. (1999). *İleri Toplumların Sınıf Yapısı- Marksist Yaklaşımın Eleştirisi,* (Çev. Ö. Baldık), İstanbul: Birey Yayıncılık.

Giddens, A. (2000), *Sosyoloji,* Ankara: Ayraç Yayınevi.

İçli, G. (2011). *Sosyolojiye Giriş***,** Ankara: Anı Yayıncılık.

İnce, M. (2017). Toplumsal Tabakalaşma ve Eşitsizlik. *Gazi Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi*, *19*(1), 294-319.

Kinloch, G. C. (2014). *Sosyolojik Teori –Gelişmesi ve Belli Başlı Paradigmalar,* (Çev. T. G. İçli-Dursun Ayan), Ankara: Birleşik Yayınları.

Macionis, J.,J. (2012). *Sosyoloji*, (Çev. Ed. V. Akan), Ankara: Nobel Yayıncılık.

Marx, K., (1979). *Grundrisse-Ekonomi Politiğin Eleştirisi İçin Ön Çalışma*. (Çev. S. Nişanyan). İstanbul: Birikim Yayınları.

Marx, K. ve Engels, S. F. (1993). *Komünist Manifesto ve Komünizmin İlkeleri***,** Ankara: Sol Yayınları.

Marx, K. ve Engels S, F. (2003). *Alman İdeolojisi,* Ankara: Eriş Yayınları.

Marx, K. (2011). *Kapital: Ekonomi Politiğin Eleştirisi, I. Cilt: Sermayenin Üretim Süreci,* (Çev. M. Selik ve N. Satlıgan), 10. Basım, İstanbul: Yordam Kitap.

Marx, K. (2013). *1844 El Yazmaları*. İstanbul: Birikim Yayınları.

Öngen, T. (2014). Marx ve Sınıf. http://www.praksis.org. (E.T.: 23.05.2014).

Özuğurlu, M. (2020). Toplumsal Sınıflar, Kuramsal Kapsam ve Metodolojik Yaklaşımlar, İçinde Ed. M. Özuğurlu, *Toplumsal Tabakalaşma ve Eşitsizlik* (ss:31-82), Metin Özuğurlu (Ed.), Eskişehir: Anadolu Üniversitesi Yayınları, No. 1401.

Resnick, S. ve Wolff, R. (2003). The Diversity of Class Analyses: A Critique of Erik Olin Wright and Beyond. *Critical Sociology*, *29*(1), 7-27.

Ritzer, G. (2013). *Sosyoloji Kuramları***.** (Çev. H. Hülür), Ankara: De Ki Basım Yayıncılık.

Swingewood, A. (2010). *Sosyolojik Düşüncenin Kısa Tarihi.* (Çev. O. Akınbay), Ankara: Agora Kitaplığı.

Swingewood, A. (1998). *Sosyolojik Düşüncenin Kısa Tarihi,* (Çev. O. Akınbay), Ankara: Agora Kitaplığı.

Turner, J., H., Beeghley, L., Powers, C.,H. (2012). *Sosyolojik Teorinin Oluşumu*. (Çev. Ü. Tatlıcan), Bursa: Sentez Yayıncılık.

Weber, M. (2000). *Sosyoloji Yazıları***.** (Çev. T. Parla), İstanbul: İletişim Yayınları

Weber, M. (2012a). *Ekonomi ve Toplum* (Cilt I). (Çev. L. Boyacı). İstanbul: Yarın Yayınları.

Weber, M. (2012b). *Ekonomi ve Toplum.* (Cilt II). (Çev. L. Boyacı). İstanbul: Yarın Yayınları.

Wright, E. O. (2016). *Sınıflar***.** (Çev. S.Toral. İstanbul: Nota Bene Yayınları

Wright, E. O. (2017). Sınıf Yapısı Analizi İçin Genel Bir Çerçeve, İçinde Ed. E. O. Wright, *Sınıflar Üzerine Tartışmalar* (13-60) , **(**Çev. E. Karaca), İstanbul: Nota Bene Yayınları.

Yıldırım, C. (2017). Orta Sınıf Analizleri: Teorik Bir Yaklaşım, *Uluslararası Ekonomik Araştırmalar Dergisi,* cilt:3, sayı:2, ss: 171-189.

Yılmaz, Ç. (2013). İşçi Sınıfı Bilinci Üzerine Güncel Yaklaşımlar. *Calisma ve Toplum*, 38 (3), ss: 347-374.

anlamlandırılmasının yapıldığı bu çalışmada cümle ve cümle üstü birimler ile olan ilişkiler tespit edilmiştir. Bu tespit bağlam temelinde yorumlanarak stratejik bir yaklaşımla yorumla gerçekleştirilerek söylemin iletisinde yer alan öneriler bütünsel bir bakış açısıyla sunulmuştur. Böylece söylemde yer alan mikro yapılarla anlam yeniden inşa edilmiştir. Bu inşada tematik ve şematik yapılar sistematik olarak sunulmuştur. Makro yapılandırma aşamasında ise sözcük, cümle ve cümle üstü birimler içerik özellikleri, gramatikal özellikler, yapısal özellikler irdelenmiştir. Okuyucunun metne yönelik algı düzeyi arttırılmıştır.

Kaynakça

Aktulum, K. (1999),.*Metinlerarası İlişkiler,* Ankara: Öteki Yayınları.

Ankaralıgil, N. (2008). "Van Dijk'in Eleştirel Söylem Analizinden Hareketle The Siege- Kuşatma Filmi Üzerine İdeoloji Çözümlemesi". S. Parsa (Ed.). *Film Çözümlemeleri.* (s. 151-167). İstanbul: Multilingual Yayınları.

Bal, H. (2013). Nitel araştırma yöntemi görüşme- odak grup, sözlü tarih, içerik analizi, söylem analizi. Isparta: Fakülte Kitabevi.

Barker, C. Ve Galasinski, D. (2001). *Cultural Studies And Discourse Analysis: A Dialogue On Lnaguage And* İdentity. London: Sage

Dijk, T.V. (2015). *Söylem ve İdeoloji Çok Alanlı Bir Yaklaşım.* N. Ateş (Çev.), B. Çoban (Ed.), Söylem ve İdeoloji, (s. 15-100). İstanbul: Su Yayınları.

Eco, U. (1996). *Anlatı Ormanlarında Altı Gezinti,* (Çev. Kemal Atakay), İstanbul: Can Yayınları.

Elliott, R. (1996). *Discourse Analysis: Exploring Action, Function And Conflict In Social Texts*. Marketing Intelligence Planning. 1-65.

Feyzioğlu, N. (2012). Köroğlu Destanı'nın Batı Kolları Üzerinde Eleştirel Söylem Çözümlemesi. *Hacettepe Üniversitesi Türkiyat Araştırmaları Dergisi*, Bahar (16), 57-86.

Gariper, C. ve Küçükcoşkun, Y. (2007). Murathan Mungan'ın Dumrul İle Azrail Adlı Hikâyesinde Metinlerarasılık, Yenidenyazma Ve Edebî Dönüştürme, *38. Icanas, (Uluslararası Asya Ve Kuzey Afrika Çalışmaları Kongresi),* Ankara, 10-15.09.2007.

Günay, D. (2013). *Söylem Çözümlemesi,* İstanbul: Papatya Yayıncılık.

Gür, T. (2013). *Post-Modern Bir Araştırma Yöntemi Olarak Söylem Çözümlemesi*. Zeitschrift für die Welt der Türken, 5 (1), 185-202.

Mungan, M. (2011). Yedi Kapılı Kırk Oda. İstanbul: Metis Yayınları.

Ülkü, G. (2004). ,Söylem Çözümlemesinde Yöntem Sorunu Ve Van Dijk Yöntemi', Dursun, Ç. (Der.), *Haber-Hakikat Ve İktidar İlişkisi*, Ankara: Elips Yayınları.

Özer, Ö. (2011). *Haber söylem ideoloji.* Konya: Literatürk.

Özkan, S. (2012). Murathan Mungan'ın Yedi Kapılı Kırk Oda Adlı Eserine Metinlerarası Bir Yaklaşım. Yüksek Lisans tezi. *Eskişehir Osmangazi Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Karşılaştırmalı Edebiyat Ana Bilim Dalı,* Eskişehir.

Parker, I. (2002). *Discourse analysis.* P. Banister., E. Burman., I. Parker., M.Taylor., C. Tindal. In. Qualitative Methods in Psychology: A Research Guide. (s. 92-108), Buckingham: Open University Press.

Solak, Ö. (2011). Küçük Ağa Romanının Eleştirel Söylem Analizi. *Akademik Bakış Dergisi,* 26, 1-14.

Somuncu, M. (2020). Dr. Fahrettin Koca'nın Sosyal Medyadaki Salgınla İlgili Paylaşımları-nın Eleştirel Söylem Analizi Yöntemi ile İncelenmesi, *Kesit Akademi Dergisi,* 6(23): 21-40.

Sözen, E. (1999). *Söylem.* İstanbul: Paradigma Yayınları.

Vardar, B., vd. (1983). *XX. Yüzyıl Dilbilimi.* Ankara: Türk Dil Kurumu Yayınları.

KAYNAKÇA

Bakhtin, M. (1981). Forms of time and of the chronotope in the novel. *In The Dialogic Imagination*. Austin: Univ. Texas Press. pp. 84–258.

Dijst, M. (2020). Time Geographic Analysis. In A. Kobayashi (Ed.), *International Encyclopedia of Human Geography: Second Edition* (pp. 271-282). Elsevier.

Işık, O. ve Pınarcıoğlu, M. M. (2015). *Nöbetleşe Yoksulluk, Gecekondulaşma ve Kent Yoksulları: Sultanbeyli Örneği.* İstanbul: İletişim Yayınları.

Hagerstrand, T. (1967). *Innovation diffusion as a spatial process*. University of Chicago Press, Chicago.

Hagerstrand, T. (1970). What about people in regional science? *Regional Science Assoc.* 24, 7–21.

Harvey, D. (1997). *Postmodernliğin Durumu.* İstanbul: Metis Yayınları.

Kaçmaz, M. ve Kaçmaz, P. (2019). Edebiyat coğrafyası; Elif Şafak romanların coğrafi terim ve mekan analizi. *Türk Coğrafya Dergisi* (73), 53-60.

Keleş, R. (2008). *Kentleşme Politikası (10. Baskı).* Ankara: İmge Kitabevi.

Keser, İ. (2011). *Göç ve Zor Diyarbakır Örneğinde Göç ve Zorunlu Göç.* Ankara: Ütopya Yayınevi.

Kılıç, T. ve Hardal, S. (2014). Kentsel Dönüşümün sosyal ve Mekânsal Yansımalarına bir örnek: Sarıgöl Mahallesi (Gaziosmanpaşa-İstanbul). *Türk Coğrafya Dergisi, 62,* 1-7.

Kılıç, T. ve Hardal, S. (2015). Kentsel Dönüşüm Sürecinde Yok Olan Mahalle Kültürü: Sarıgöl Mahallesi (Şen Mahalle) Örneği. *Hacettepe Üniversitesi Nüfus Etütleri Enstitüsü Türkiye Dördüncü Nüfusbilim Konferansı (5-6 Kasım 2015)*. Ankara: Tebliğ Metinleri Kitabı. 169-176.

Kılıç, T. (2017). *Kentsel Mekânların Kullanımı ve Seyyar Satıcılık: Diyarbakır Örneği.* İstanbul: Kriter Yayınevi.

Kılıç, T. ve Hardal, S. (2019). İstanbul'daki Kentsel Dönüşüm Projelerinin Genel Bir Eleştirisi. Uluslararası Sosyal Araştırmalar Dergisi, 12 (62), 347-255.

Kılıç, T. Ve Ay, S. (2021). Kafamda Bir Tuhaflık Romanının (Orhan Pamuk) Zaman Coğrafyası Perspektifinden Okumak (Bildiri Sunumu). III. Uluslararası Coğrafya Eğitimi Kongresi (UCEK 2021), Sivas, Türkiye.

Kıray, M.B. (2000). *Ereğli Ağır Sanayiden Önce Bir Sahil Kasabası (3. Basım),* İstanbul: Bağlam yayınları.

Lefebvre, H. (2014). *Mekânın üretimi* (Işık, Ergüden, Çev.). Sel Yayınları, İstanbul.

Reuschel, A. K., & Hurni, L. (2011). Mapping literature: Visualisation of spatial uncertainty in fiction. *The Cartographic Journal,* 48(4), 293-308.

Yükseker, D., & Brewer, K. T. (2010). İstanbul'daki Afrika'lı göçmen ve sığınmacıların yaşam koşulları. Pusch, B. ve Wilkoszewski, T. (Der.), *Türkiye'ye Uluslararası Göç Toplumsal Koşullar-Bireysel Yaşamlar (ss. 297-319).* İstanbul: Kitap Yayınevi.

Oğuz, K., 2014."Orhan Pamuk'tan 'tuhaf' açıklamalar!", Habertürk Gazetesi. https://www.haberturk.com/yasam/haber/1018716-orhan-pamuktan-tuhaf-aciklamalar

Özden, P. P. (2016). *Kentsel Yenileme Yasal-Yönetsel Boyut Planlama ve Uygulama (2. Baskı).* Ankara: İmge Kitabevi.

çılgınlığı olarak gören Cioran'ın da ifadesi ile "*değer yaratan insan tam anlamıyla sayıklayan bir varlıktır. Hayat sayıklama içinde yaratılır ve sıkıntı içinde dağıtılır. Heyecanını askıya alsa hiçbir şey titremez, kaprislerini ortadan kaldırsa her şey soluklaşır. Gerçeklik aşırılıklarımızın, ölçüsüzlüklerimizin ve dengesizliklerimizin bir eseridir. Çarpıntılarımızı frenleyebildiğimizde dünyanın akışı yavaşlar. Ateşliliğimiz olmasa mekân buz tutar."* sözlerinin yaşayan bir ifadesidir. Birbirine zıt görünen lakin bütünün bir parçası olan tüm olgu, olay, düş, düşünce ve duyguların tek bir paradigmada buluşması hümanarşizm olup Sezen Aksu'yu da hümanarşist olarak tanımlamak mümkündür. "Ben" demenin sorumluluğunu üstelen bir sanatçı olarak toplumun önemli bir kesiminin beğenisini kazanmıştır. Doğruları ve yanlışları, günahları ve sevapları ile insanın doğasında olan karmaşa ve kargaşayı çözmeye, çözümlemeye ve yine insanın, insanlığın yararına kullanmaya çalışmaktadır. Netice itibari ile hümanarşizm yeryüzü gerçeklerine gözlerine kapamadan insanı, insana dair olanı anlamaya, anlaşılır kılmaya, birleştirmeye, bütünleştirmeye çalışan bir paradigma ve Sezen Aksu da bu paradigmanın önemli temsilcilerinden biridir.

Referanslar

Aksu, S. (2016). *Eksik Şiir* İkinci Kitap. İstanbul: Metis Yayınları .

Aksu, S. (2018). *Eksik Şiir.* İstanbul: Metis Yayınları.

Aliağaoğlu, A. (2018). Türkülerde Erzurum: Bir Şehir Kimliği Çalışması. *SDÜ Fen Edebiyat Fakültesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi,* Sayı 44.

Bauman, Z., (2016), *Akışkan Aşk, İnsan İlişkilerinin Dayanıksızlığı*, İstanbul Alfa Basın Yayım

Birgün, 2021, https://www.birgun.net/haber/tutuklanan-muteahhit-hepsini-onay-alarak-yaptim-356062

Canova, N. (2013). Music in French Geography As Space Marker And Place Maker. *Socaial & Cultural Geography,* Vol.14, No.8, 861-867.

Carney, G. O. (1980). Country Music and the South: A Cultural Geography Perspective. *Journal of Cultural Geography,* 16-33.

Carney, G. O. (1987). *The Sounds Of People And Places: Reading In The Geography Of American Folk And Popular Music.* Boston: University Press Of America.

Carney, G. O. (1990). Geography Of Music: Inventory And Prospect. *Journal Of Cultural Geography*, 10 (2), 35-48.

Carney, G. O. (1998). Music Geography. *Journal Of Cultural Geography* 18(2), 1-10.

Carney, G. O. (1999). Cowabunga! Surfer Rock And The Five Themes Of Geography. *Popular Music And Society,* 23 (4), 3-29.

Cohen, S. (1995). Sounding Out The City: Music And The Sensuous Production Of Place. *Transactions Of The Institute Of British Geographers.* 20 (4), 434-446

Cohen, S. (2012). Bubbles, Tracks, Borders And Lines: Mapping Music And Urban Landscape. *Journal Of The Royal Musical Association* 137:1, 136-170.

Clark, J., Martin C. (2016). *Anarşi, Coğrafya Ve Modernite, Elisee Reclus'nün Seçilmiş Yazıları*, İstanbul, Can Sanat Yayınları

CNN Türk (2017) Göktaşına "Sezen Aksu" İsmini Verdi, 27.01.2022 tarihinde https://www.cnnturk.com/yasam/goktasina-sezen-aksu-ismini-verdi adresinden erişildi

Çakır, M. (2012). Türkiye'de Popüler Müzik Kültürü İçerisinde "Cover" Kavramı Üzerine Bir İnceleme. İnönü Üniversitesi Sanat ve Tasarım Dergisi, Cilt 2, Sayı 6, 323-335.

Dilmener, N., (2003). *Bak Bir Varmış Bir Yokmuş, Hafif Türk Pop Tarihi*, İstanbul, İletişim Yayınları

Doğanay, H. (1997). Coğrafya'ya Giriş 1 "*Genel Yöntemler, İlkeler ve Fiziki Coğrafya'ya Giriş*". İstanbul: Özeğitim Basım Yayın Dağıtım Ltd. Şti. .

Ersoy Çak, Ş. (2019, 7/2). Etnomüzikoloji Disiplininin Gelişim Süreci ve Türkiye'de Yapılan Çalışmalar Işığında Martin Stokes'un Popüler Müzik Araştırmalarının İncelenmesi. *Rast Müzikoloji Dergisi*, 2193-2208.

Gençtarım, D., & Voltan Acar, N. (2007). Akılcı-Duygusal Davranışçı Yaklaşım Ve Sezen Aksu Şarkıları. *Eğitim Ve Bilim,* 32 (43), 27-40

Gökmen, G. (2018). Şiir*de Coğrafya, Muizzi Divanında Ge*çen Büyük Selçuklu Devletinin Tarihi Şehirleri ve Bölgeleri. Ankara: Gece Akademi.

Gürbüz, M., & Şahin, M. (2012). Türk Halk Müziği Söz Varlığında Coğrafi Motifler ve Benzerlik Analizi. *Uluslararası İnsani Bilimler Dergisi,* 9(2), 1633-1655.

Hudson, R. (2006). Regions and Places: Music, İdentity and Place. *Progress in Human Geography*., 30 (5), 626-634.

Jones, S. (2000). Music And Internet. *Popular Music*, Vol: 19, 217-230.

Kaçmaz, M. (2021). Coğrafi Bir Araştırma Konusu Olarak Müzik Coğrafyası, *Coğrafi Bilimler Dergisi/ Turkish Journal of Geographical Sciences,* 19(2), 490-511, doi: 10.33688/aucbd.875989

Kearney , D. (2007). (Re)Locating Irish Traditional Music: Urbanising Rural Traditions. Critical Public Geographies- Working Paper UCC Cork Ireland, 1-10. http://www.aughty.org/pdf/relocate_trad_music.pdf

Kearney, D. (2009). I Can't Believe The News Today: Music And Politics Of Change. *Chimera*, 24, 122-140.

Kearney, D. (2010). Listening For Geography: The Relationship Between Music And Geography. *Chimera*, Vol. 25, 47-76.

Kearney, D. (2010). *Towards A Regional Understanding of Irish Traditional Music*. Cork: University College Cork, Unpublished Thesis. https://cora.ucc.ie/handle/10468/977

Koday, S., & Yılmaz, E. (2017). Osmaniye Türkülerinde Coğrafi Motifler. F. ASLAN içinde, *Türkiye Coğrafyası Araştırmaları, Prof. Dr. Mesut Elibüyük'e Armağan* (s. 527-544). Ankara: PEGEM.

Konfüçyüs, (2021), *Konuşmalar*, Ankara, Türkiye İş Bankası Kültür Yayınları

Kong, L. (1995). Music and Cultural Politics: Idealogy and Resistance in Singapure. *Transactions of the Institute of British Geographers.*

Kong, L. (1995). Popular Music in Geographical Analyses. *Progress in Human Geography.* 19 (2), 183-198.

Leyshon, A., Matless, D., & Revıll, G. (1995). The Place of Music: [Intrdoduction]. *Transactions of the Institute of British Geographers*, Vol 20 (4), 423-433.

Leyshon, M. (2008). Micheal Leyshon (2004) Sound Tracks: Populer Music, Identity And Place (Book Reviews). *Annals of The American Association of Geographers,* 94/1, 230-232.

Meydan, A. (2018). Ferdi Tayfur Şarkılarında Coğrafi Unsurlar, *Anadolu Kültürel Araştırmalar Dergisi*. 2 (1), 79-100

Moliere, (2021). İnsandan Kaçan, Ankara, Türkiye İş Bankası Kültür Yayınları

Nash, P. (1996). Reviewed Work(s): The Sounds of People and Places: A Geography of American Folk and Populer Music by George O. Carney. *Annals of The Association of American Geographers*, Vol. 86, No.4, 796-798.

Nash, P. H. (1968). Music Regions And Regional Music. *Deccan Geographer*, 6/2, 1-24.

Nash, P. H. (1975). Music And Environment. *Journal Canadian Association Of University Schools Of Music*. 5/1, 42-83.

Nidel, R. O. (2005). *World Music, The Basic.* New York: Routledge.

Nietzche , F. (2011). *Böyle Söyledi Zerdüşt,* İstanbul, Türkiye İş Bankası Kültür Yayınları

Özbek Akıman, Ö. (2017). Coğrafya, Kültür ve Şiir: Coğrafyacı Carl O. Sauer Ve Şair Charles Olson

Üzerine Bir Sunu ve Çeviriler. *Kebikeç İnsan Bilimleri İçin Kaynak Araştırmaları Dergisi*, Sayı 44, 193-212

Özçağlar, A. (2011). *Edebiyat-Coğrafya İlişkisi. II. Uluslararası Edebiyat ve Bilim Sempozyumu* (s. 97-108). Ankara: Ankara Üniversitesi Dil ve Tarih-Coğrafya Fakültesi Yayınları, No:407.

Özgüç, N. (2021). İnsan Coğrafyacısı: Elisee Reclus Muamması, Anarşizm: *Doğu ve Batı Arasında Tarihsel Bir Bakış,* Editör: Kemal Bakır, Doğu Batı Yayınları, 105-151.

Özgüç, N. (2020). Coğrafyacı Prens: Pyotr Alekseyeviç KROPOTKİN. 27.01.2022 tarihinde https://www.academia.edu/37867109/Co%C4%9Frafyac%C4%B1_Prens_Pyotr_Alekseyevi%C3%A7_Kropotkin

Özgür, E. M. (2021). Türk Beşeri Coğrafyasında İhmal Edilmiş Bir Paradigma, Hümanist Coğrafya. *Ege Coğrafya Dergisi,* 30(1), 205-224. doi:10.51800/ecd.892187

Paker, K. (2011). Popüler Müzik, Günlük İdeoloji Ve Benlik İnşası: Sezen Aksu Şarkıları Üzerinden Bir İnceleme. İstanbul Üniversitesi İletişim Fakültesi Dergisi. 34, 87-106

Pessoa, F. (2020). *Huzursuzluğun Kitabı.* (çev. S. Özen,) İstanbul: Can Yayınları.

Rousseau, J. J. (2019). *Toplum Sözleşmesi.* İstanbul: Türkiye İş Bankası Kültür Yayınları.

Smith, S. (1997). Beyond Geography's Visible Worlds: A Cltural Politics of Music. *Progress in Human Geography,* Vol 21, No 4, 502-529.

Stokes, M. (2012). *Aşk Cumhuriyeti, Türk Popüler Müziğinde Kültürel Mahrem*. İstanbul: Koç Üniversitesi Yayınları.

Şahin, M. (2010). *Türk Halk Müziğinde Coğrafî Motifler ve Türküler Atlası.* Kahramanmaraş: Kahramanmaraş Üniversitesi Sütçü İmam Üniversitesi. Yayınlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Kahramanmaraş.

Şahinalp, M. S. (2012). Müzik Coğrafyası Açısından Bir Araştırma Doğal Ortam Özelliklerinin Türkü Üzerindeki Etkisi. *International Journal of Social Science*, Volume 5, Issue 7, 633-661.

Türk Dil Kurumu, (2022). https://sozluk.gov.tr/

Toprak, M. A. (2021) Müzik Coğrafyasında Temel Yaklaşımlar: Anglo Amerikan ve Türkiye Coğrafya Gündeminin Karşılaştırılması, *Ege Coğrafya Dergisi*, 30/2, 429-445, doi: 10.51800/ecd.974620

Tuncel, M. (1993). Türkülerle Türkiye. *Globe,* Sayı:3.

Tümertekin, E., & Özgüç, N. (2010). *Beşeri Coğrafya; İnsan, Kültür, Mekân.* İstanbul: Çantay Kitabevi.

Uğur, A. (2015). Müzik Coğrafyası: Türkülerdeki Coğrafya. *Bilig,* 74, 239-260

Yurt, B. (2019). *Türkülerde Manisa Çevresinin Sosyo-Kültürel-Ekonomik Özellikleri Üzerine Bir İnceleme Balıkesir:* Balıkesir Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Üniversitesi. Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Yayınlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi,

URL-1: https://fathersforlife.org/perseus/humchap1.htm (E.T.: 23.01.2022).

URL-2: www.abolishhumanarchism.com (E.T.: 23.01.2022).

URL-3: www.urbandictionary.com/define.php?term=humonarchy son erişim tarihi (E.T.: 23.01.2022).

Editör:
Dr. Öğr. Üyesi Ayşe DEMİR

Spor Bilimleri

International Research in Sport Sciences

Alanında Uluslararası Araştırmalar

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

SPOR BİLİMLERİ ALANINDA ULUSLARARASI ARAŞTIRMALAR

Editör: Dr. Öğr. Üyesi Ayşe Demir

Genel Yayın Yönetmeni: Yusuf Ziya Aydoğan (yza@egitimyayinevi.com)
Genel Yayın Koordinatörü: Yusuf Yavuz (yusufyavuz@egitimyayinevi.com)
Sayfa Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi
Kapak Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi

T.C. Kültür ve Turizm Bakanlığı
Yayıncı Sertifika No: 47830

ISBN: 978-625-8108-23-1
1. Baskı, Mart 2022

Baskı Cilt
Bulut Dijital Matbaa Sanayi Ticaret Limited Şirketi
Musalla Bağları Mah. İnciköy Sok. 1/A Selçuklu / KONYA
Matbaa Sertifika No: 48120

Kütüphane Kimlik Kartı
SPOR BİLİMLERİ ALANINDA ULUSLARARASI ARAŞTIRMALAR
Editör: Dr. Öğr. Üyesi Ayşe Demir
138 s., 135x215 mm
Kaynakça var, dizin yok.
ISBN: 978-625-8108-23-1

Copyright © Bu kitabın Türkiye'deki her türlü yayın hakkı Eğitim Yayınevi'ne aittir. Bütün hakları saklıdır. Kitabın tamamı veya bir kısmı 5846 sayılı yasanın hükümlerine göre kitabı yayımlayan firmanın ve yazarlarının önceden izni olmadan elektronik/mekanik yolla, fotokopi yoluyla ya da herhangi bir kayıt sistemi ile çoğaltılamaz, yayımlanamaz.

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

Yayınevi Türkiye Ofis: İstanbul: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Atakent mah. Yasemen sok. No: 4/B, Ümraniye, İstanbul, Türkiye

Konya: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 351 92 85, +90 533 151 50 42, 0 332 502 50 42
bilgi@egitimyayinevi.com

Yayınevi Amerika Ofis: New York: Egitim Publishing Group, Inc.
P.O. Box 768/Armonk, New York, 10504-0768, United States of America
americaoffice@egitimyayinevi.com

Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi: Kitapmatik Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi, Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
sevkiyat@egitimyayinevi.com

Kitabevi Şubesi: Eğitim Kitabevi, Şükran mah. Rampalı 121, Meram, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 499 90 00
bilgi@egitimkitabevi.com

İnternet Satış: www.kitapmatik.com.tr
+90 537 512 43 00
bilgi@kitapmatik.com.tr

ilk okuyan siz olun
kitapmatik
İnternetteki kitapçınız

KAYNAKLAR

Ackerman, K.E., de Lourdes Eguiguren, M., Barrack, M. (2016). Risk Biotypes and the Female Athlete Triad. In: Exercise and Human Reproduction New York: Springer p. 209-28.

Adams, V.J., Goldufsky, T.M., Schlaff, RçA. (2016). Perceptions of body weight and nutritional practices among male and female National Collegiate Athletic Association Division II athletes. J Am Coll Health 2016;64(1):19-24.

Arends, J.C., Cheung, M.Y., Barrack, M.T. (2012). Restoration of menses with nonpharmacologic therapy in college athletes with menstrual disturbances: a 5-year retrospective study. Int J Sport Nutr Exerc Metab ;**22**:98–108.

Arrack, M.T., Ackerman, K.E., Gibbs, J.C.(2013). Update on the female athlete triad. Curr Rev Musculoskelet Med;6(2):195-204.

Assessment of fracture risk and its application to screening for postmenopausal osteoporosis. Report of a WHO Study Group. (1994). *World Health Organ Tech Rep Ser*;**843**:1–129.

Barrack, M.T., Ackerman, K.E. & Gibbs, J.C. (2013). Update on the female athlete triad. *Curr Rev Musculoskelet Med* **6,** 195–204. https://doi.org/10.1007/s12178-013-9168-9.

Beals, K.A. (2003). Eating disorder and menstrual dysfunction screening, education, and treatment programs. *Phys Sportsmed* ;**31**(7):33–38.

Beals, KA.(2002). Eating behaviors, nutritional status, and menstrual function in elite female adolescent volleyball players. *J Am Diet Assoc*;**102**(9):1293–1296.

Beals, K.A., Hill, A.K. (2006). The prevalence of disordered eating, menstrual dysfunction, and low bone mineral density among US collegiate athletes. *Int J Sport Nutr Exerc Metab.*;**16**(1):1–23.

Bean, A. (2017). Sports Nutrition. Eighth edition.

Bianchi, M.L., Baim, S., Bishop, N.J. (2010). Official positions of the International Society for Clinical Densitometry (ISCD) on DXA evaluation in children and adolescents. *Pediatr Nephrol*;**25**(1):37–47.

Bushman, B.(2001). Menstrual status and performance, ACSM's certified 154 news,11(1).

Chamberlain, R. (2018). The Female Athlete Triad: Recommendations for Management. *American family physician*, *97*(8), 499–502.

Coelho, A. R., Cardoso, G., Brito, M. E., Gomes, I. N., & Cascais, M. J. 2021. The Female Athlete Triad/Relative Energy Deficiency

in Sports (RED-S). A tríade da atleta feminina/déficit energético relativo no esporte (RED-S). *Revista brasileira de ginecologia e obstetricia : revista da Federacao Brasileira das Sociedades de Ginecologia e Obstetricia*, *43*(5), 395–402. https://doi.org/10.1055/s-0041-1730289.

Creighton, D.W., Shrier, I., Shultz R, et al. 2010. Return-to-play in sport: a decision-based model. *Clin J Sport Med* ;20:379-85. 10.1097/JSM.0b013e3181f3c0fe.

De Souza, M.J., Nattiv, A., Joy E, et al. (2014). Female Athlete Triad Coalition Consensus Statement on Treatment and Return to Play of the Female Athlete Triad: 1st International Conference held in San Francisco, California, May 2012 and 2nd International Conference held in Indianapolis, Indiana, M. *Br J Sports Med* 2014;48:289. 10.1136/bjsports-2013-093218

Dorfman, L. (2016). Nutrition in Exercise and Sports Performance. In L. Kathleen Mahan and J. Raymond, (Eds), Krause's Food & the Nutrition Care Process. Riverport Lane. Elsevier, pp. 426-455.

Ercan, S. (2017). Kadın Sporcu Üçlemesine Güncel Yaklaşım. *Kocaeli Medical J.* 2017; 6;2:75-79.

Fredericson, M., Kent, K. (2005). Normalization of bone density in a previously amenorrheic runner with osteoporosis. Med Sci Sports Exerc;**37**:1481–6.

Güneş, Z. (2013). Spor ve beslenme. (Altıncı baskı). Ankara: Nobel Yayın Dağıtım, 2.

Heaney, R.P., Abrams, S., Dawson-Hughes, B. (2000). Peak bone mass. *Osteoporos Int*;**11**(12):985–1009.

Hızlı Güldemir, H. (2021). Ağırlık yönetimi, *Spor Beslenmesi Pratik Uygulamalar*, Ersoy G, Eskici G, 5. Baskıdan çeviri, Ankara, Ankara Nobel Tıp Kitabevleri, s.292-327.

Holtzman, B., & Ackerman, K. E. (2021). Recommendations and Nutritional Considerations for Female Athletes: Health and Performance. Sports medicine (Auckland, N.Z.), 51(Suppl 1), 43–57. https://doi.org/10.1007/s40279-021-01508-8.

Insel, P., Turner, R.E. and Ross, D. (2004). Nutrition (Second edition). Canada: Jones and Bartlett Publishers, 317.

Javed, A., Tebben, P.J., Fischer, P.R., et al. (2013). Female athlete triad and its components: toward improved screening and management. *Mayo Clin Proc*;88:996-1009. 10.1016/j.mayocp.2013.07.001

Jaya Mehta, M.D., Bithika Thompson, M.D. Juliana, M., Kling, M.D., MPH. (2018). The Female Athlete Triad: It takes a Team. *Cleveland Clinic Journal of Medicine,* 85 (4) 313-320; DOI: https://doi.org/10.3949/ccjm.85a.16137

Julián-Almárcegui, C., Gómez-Cabello, A., Huybrechts I. (2015). Combined effects of interaction between physical activity and nutrition on bone health in children and adolescents: a systematic review. *Nutr Rev*;**73**(3):127 139.

Karin VanBaak, M.D., David Olson, M.D., FACSM. (2016). The Female Athlete Triad. Current Sports Medicine Reports, 1537-890X/1501/7Y8.

Lambalk, C.B., Koning, C.H.. (1998). Interpretation of elevated FSH in the regular menstrual cycle, Maturitas, 30, 215-220.

Ledger, W.L., Skull, J. (2004). Amenorrhoea: investigation and treatment, Curr.Obstet. Gynaecol., 14, 254-260.

Mallinson, R.J., Williams, N.I., Olmsted, M.P. (2013). A case report of recovery of menstrual function following a nutritional intervention in two exercising women with amenorrhea of varying duration. J Int Soc Sports Nutr;**10**:34.).

Márquez, S., Molinero, O. (2013). Energy availability, menstrual dysfunction and bone health in sports; an overview of the female athlete triad. Nutr Hosp; 28(4).

Mencias, T., Noon, M., Hoch, A.Z. (2012). Female athlete triad screening in National Collegiate Athletic Association Division I athletes: is the preparticipation evaluation form effective? Clin J Sport Med; 22(2):122–125.

Mountjoy, M., Sundgot-Borgen, J., Burke, L., et al. (2014). The IOC consensus statement: beyond the female athlete triad—relative energy deficiency in sport (RED-S). *Br J Sports Med.*;48:491–497.

Nattiv, A., Loucks, A.B., Manore, M.M., Sanborn, C.F., Sundgot-Borgen, J., Warren, M.P. (2007). American College of Sports Medicine position stand. The female athlete triad. *Med Sci Sports Exerc.*39(10):1867–82.

Otis, C.L., Drinkwater, B., Johnson, M., Loucks, A., Wilmore, J. (1997). American College of Sports Medicine position stand. The female athlete triad. *Medicine and Science in Sports Exercise* 29, i-ix.

Practice Committee of the American Society for Reproductive Medicine (2004). Current evaluation of amenorrhea. *Fertility and sterility*, *82 Suppl 1*, S33–S39.

Raj, M. A., Creech, J. A., Rogol, A. D. (2021). Female Athlete Triad. In *StatPearls*. StatPearls Publishing.

Rumball, J.S., Lebrun, C.M. (2004). Preparticipation physical examination: selected issues for the female athlete. *Clin J Sport Med.*;**14**(3):153–160.

Temme, K.E., Hoch, A.Z. (2013). Recognition and rehabilitation of the female athlete triad/tetrad: a multidisciplinary approach. *Curr Sports Med Rep.* 2013;12:190–199.

Thein-Nissenbaum, J., Hammer, E. (2017). Treatment strategies for the female athlete triad in the adolescent athlete: current perspectives. *Open access journal of sports medicine*, *8*, 85–95.

Thomas, D.T., Erdman, K.A., Burke, L.M. (2016). American college of sports medicine joint position statement. nutrition and athletic performance. Medicine & Science Sports & Exercise, 48(3), 543-568.

Valliant, M.W. (2016). The Female Athlete Triad and Relative Energy Deficiency in Sport: Knowledge of Both Can Improve the Health of Female Athletes. Strength Cond J;38(2):35-9.

KAYNAKÇA

Alpay, H. (2015). *Karate-Do Antrenör el kitabı.* Türkiye Karate Federasyonu (ed.) İstanbul: Spor Dünyası Yayınları.

Alpay, H. (2016). *Sensei el kitabı*. Türkiye Karate Federasyonu (ed.). İstanbul: Spor Dünyası Yayıncılık

Büyükbasmacı, Y. E., & Tazegül, Ü. (2016). Düzenli Olarak Spor Yapan ve Yapmayan Bireylerin Sosyotropik-Otonomik Kişilik Düzeylerinin Karşılaştırılması. *Akademik Sosyal Araştırmalar Dergisi,* 4 (37), 611-617

Ciccarelli, S. K. ve White, J. N. (2018). Psikoloji: Bir keşif gezintisi. (3. Basımdan Çeviri) (Çev. Edt. Şahin, D. N.) Ankara: Nobel Akademik Yayıncılık.

Çağlar, M. (2020). *Karate-do ve sporda sosyal bütünleşme üzerine nitel bir araştırma.* (Yayımlanmış Yüksek Lisans Tezi). İstanbul Gelişim Üniversitesi, Lisansüstü Eğitim Enstitüsü, İstanbul.

Doğan, O., Doğan, S., Çorapçıoğlu, A., & Çelik, G. (1994). Üniversite öğrencilerinde depresyon yaygınlığı ve bazı değişkenlerle ilişkisi. *CÜ Tıp Fak. Dergisi*, *16*(2), 148-151.

Egloff B, Gruhn AJ. (1996). Personality and Endurance Sports. Personality and Individual Differences, 21(2):223-229.

Entzion, B. J. (1991). Faırplay: A Child's View of Fairplay. *Strategies*, *5*(2), 16-19.

Forsberg, M. (1993). Childhood affects office politics. *Personnel journal*. 29-32.

Goleman, D. (1998). Duygusal Zekâ Neden IQ' dan Daha Önemlidir? 6. Baskı, Varlık/Bilim, İstanbul,

Hoffman, M. L. (1987). The contribution of empathy to justice and moral judgment. *Empathy and its development*, *4780*.

Kara, N. S., & Soyer, F. (2021). Examination of Meaning in Life, Forgiveness Flexibility, Cognitive Flexibility, and Psychological Symptoms in Individuals Doing Sports and Not Doing Sports in Terms of Various Variables. *African Educational Research Journal*, *9*(1), 146-159.

Korkmaz, N. H., Özduran K., ilhan, A. (2003). Bursa ve Çevresinde 18-24 Yaşları Arasında Spor Yapan Gençlerin sosyal uyum Düzeylerinin incelenmesi. *Beden Eğitimi ve Spor Bilimleri Dergisi.* Cilt 5, Sayı:3, 17-25.

Kulaksızoğlu, A. (2006). Ergenlik Psikolojisi, VIII. Baskı. İstanbul: Remzi Kitabevi

Markus, H. R. ve Kitayama, S. (2010). Cultures and selves: A cycle of mutual constitution. *Perspectives on Psychological Science,* 5(4), 420-430.

Morgan, C.T. (1981). Psikolojiye giriş. (Çev. Tegin, B.). Ankara: Hacettepe Üniversitesi Psikoloji Bölümü Yayınları.

Okuş, H. (1992). Karate-Do. Yalova: Emek Ofset Matbaa

Pehlivan, Z., & Konukman, F. (2004). Fair-play kavramının geliştirilmesinde okul sporunun yeri ve önemi. *Spormetre Beden Eğitimi ve Spor Bilimleri Dergisi*, *2*(2), 49-53.

Rogers, CR. (1983). "Empatik Olmak Değeri Anlaşılmamış Bir Varoluş Şeklidir", Akkoyun F. (Çev). *Ankara Üniversitesi Eğitim Bilimleri Fakültesi Dergisi*, 16(1), s. 103-121.

Senemoğlu, N. (2018). Gelişim öğrenme ve öğretim: Kuramdan uygulamaya. (25. Baskı). Ankara: Anı Yayıncılık

Shields, D. L. L., & Bredemeier, B. J. L. (1995). *Character development and physical activity*. Human Kinetics Publishers.

Sönmez, M. (2014). Çabukluk ve süratte devamlılık çalışmalarının karate sporunda performansa etkileri (Yayımlanmış Yüksek Lisans Tezi). Haliç Üniversitesi, Sağlık Bilimleri Enstitüsü, İstanbul.

Şar, N. Ş. (2016). *Spor yapan ve yapmayan bireylerin psikolojik dayanıklılık ve kişilik özelliklerinin çeşitli değişkenlere göre incelenmesi*. (Yayımlanmış Yüksek Lisans Tezi). Sakarya Üniversitesi, Eğitim Bilimleri Enstitüsü, Sakarya.

Türkmen, M., & Varol, S. (2015). Beden eğitimi ve spor dersinin ortaokul öğrencileri üzerinde sportmenlik davranışı oluşturma etkisinin belirlenmesi:(Bartın İl Örneği). *Uluslararası Güncel Eğitim Araştırmaları Dergisi*, *1*(1), 42-64.

Ulucan, H., & Bahadır, Z. (2011). The Examination of the Weight Lifters Personal Traits According to the Some Variables. *Nigde University Journal of Physical Education and Sport Sciences*, *5*(2), 175-183.

URL-1: http://www.karate.gov.tr/?s=haber&h=1174/ (E.T. 27.11.2021).

URL-2: http://www.karate.gov.tr/?s=haber&h=1174/ (E.T. 27.11.2021).

URL-3: http://www.karate.gov.tr/?s=haber&h=1174/ (E.T. 27.11.2021).

Weinberg, S. R., & Gould, D. (2007). Foundation of SportandExercisePsychology. *Champaign, IL: Human Kinetics Publishers. s40*.

Yakup, K. O. Ç., & Seçer, E. (2018). Spor bilimleri alanında eğitim gören üniversite öğrencilerinin sportmenlik davranışları ile saygı düzeyleri arasındaki ilişkinin incelenmesi. *CBÜ Beden Eğitimi ve Spor Bilimleri Dergisi*, *13*(2), 247-259.

Zel, U. (2001). Kişilik ve liderlik: evrensel boyutlarıyla yönetsel açıdan araştırmalar, teoriler ve yorumlar. Ankara: Seçkin Yayıncılık.

Kaynaklar

1. Beelen M, Burke Lm, Gıbala Mj, Van Loon Lj. Nutritional strategiesto promote postexercise recovery. Int J Sport Nutr Exerc Metab.2010; 20: 515-532. doi:10.1123/ijsnem.20.6.515
2. Burdon Ca, Spronk I, Cheng Hl, O'connor Ht. Effect of GlycemicIndex of a Pre-exercise Meal on Endurance ExercisePerformance: A Systematic Review and Meta-analysis. SportsMed. 2017; 47: 1087-1101. doi:10.1007/s40279-016-0632-8
3. Burke Lm, Van Loon Ljc, And Hawley Ja. Postexercise muscleglycogen resynthesis in humans. J Appl Physiol (1985). 2017; 122:1055-1067. doi:10.1152/japplphysiol.00860.2016
4. Burke Lm. Fueling strategies to optimize performance: traininghigh or training low? Scand J Med Sci Sports. 2010; 20: 48-58. doi:10.1111/j.1600-0838.2010.01185.x
5. Burke Lm. Re-Examining High-Fat Diets for Sports Performance:Did We Call the 'Nail in the Coffin' Too Soon? Sports Med. 2015;45: 33-49. doi:10.1007/s40279-015-0393-9
6. Cermak Nm, Van Loon Lj. The use of carbohydrates during exerciseas an ergogenic aid. Sports Med. 2013; 43: 1139-1155. doi:10.1007/s40279-013-0079-0
7. Chang Ck, Borer K, Lın Pj. Low-Carbohydrate-High-Fat Diet:Can it Help Exercise Performance? J Hum Kinet. 2017; 56: 81-92. doi:10.1515/hukin-2017-0025
8. Chen Yj, Wong Sh, Wong Ck, Lam Cw, Huang Yj, Sıu PM. Effect ofpreexercise meals with different glycemic indices and loads onmetabolic responses and endurance running. Int J Sport NutrExerc Metab. 2008; 18: 281-300. doi:10.1123/ijsnem.18.3.281
9. Coyle Ef, Coggan Ar. Effectiveness of carbohydrate feeding indelaying fatigue during prolonged exercise. Sports Med. 1984; 1:446-458. doi:10.2165/00007256-198401060-00004
10. Davıs Jm, Alderson Nl, Welsh Rs. Serotonin and central nervoussystem fatigue: nutritional considerations. Am J Clin Nutr. 2000;72: 573S-578S. doi:10.1093/ajcn/72.2.573S
11. Demirci, M, 2019, *Gıda Kimyası*, Tekirdağ, Kutupyıldızı Yayınları
12. Diabetes Canada, Canadian Diabetes Association, 2013, Clinical Practice Guidelines for the Prevention and Management of Diabetes in Canada, Glycemic Index Food Guide, https://guidelines.diabetes.ca/docs/patient-resources/glycemic-index-food-guide.pdf
13. Ersoy, G., Ersoy, N., 2020, *Sağlığın Korunmasında Fiziksel Aktivite ve Spor Beslenmesi Temel İlkeleri*. Ankara: Ankara Nobel Tıp Kitabevleri

14. Gonzalez Jt, Fuchs Cj, Betts Ja, Van Loon Lj. Liver glycogenmetabolism during and after prolonged endurance-typeexercise. Am J Physiol Endocrinol Metab. 2016; 311: E543-E553. doi:10.1152/ajpendo.00232.2016
15. Graham Te, Adamo Kb. Dietary carbohydrate and its effectson metabolism and substrate stores in sedentary and activeindividuals. Can J Appl Physiol. 1999; 24: 393-415. doi:10.1139/h99-030
16. Hargreaves M. Carbohydrates and exercise. J Sports Sci. 1991; 9:17-28. doi:10.1080/02640419108729864
17. Hawley Ja, Lundby C, Cotter Jd, Burke Lm. Maximizing Cellular Adaptation to Endurance Exercise in Skeletal Muscle. CellMetab. 2018; 27: 962-976. doi:10.1016/j.cmet.2018.04.014
18. Hayley Dodd, Sheila Williams, Rachel Brown, Bernard Venn, Calculating meal glycemic index by using measured and published food values compared with directly measured meal glycemic index, The American Journal of Clinical Nutrition, Volume 94, Issue 4, October 2011, Pages 992–996, https://doi.org/10.3945/ajcn.111.012138
19. Hearrıs Ma, Hammond Km, Fell Jm, Morton Jp. Regulation ofMuscle Glycogen Metabolism during Exercise: Implications forEndurance Performance and Training Adaptations. Nutrients.2018; 10: 298. doi:10.3390/nu10030298
20. Heung-Sang Ws, Sun Fh, Chen Yj, Lı C, Zhang Yj, Ya-Jun Hw. Effect ofpre-exercise carbohydrate diets with high vs low glycemic indexon exercise performance: a meta-analysis. Nutr Rev. 2017; 75: 327-338. doi:10.1093/nutrit/nux003
21. Howald H, Decombaz J. Nutrient intake and energy regulationin physical exercise. Experientia Suppl. 1983; 44: 77-88. doi:10.1007/978-3-0348-6540-1_6
22. Jäger R, Kerksıck Cm, Campbell Bı, Crıbb Pj, Wells Sd, Skwıat Tm,Purpura M, Zıegenfuss Tn, Ferrando Aa, Arent Sm, Smıth-Ryan Ae,Stout Jr, Arcıero Pj, Ormsbee Mj, Taylor Lw, Wılborn Cd, Kalman Ds,Kreıder Rb, Wılloughby Ds, Hoffman Jr, Krzykowskı Jl, Antonıo J. International Society of Sports Nutrition Position Stand: protein andexercise. J Int Soc Sports Nutr. 2017; 14: 20. doi:10.1186/s12970-017-0177-8
23. Jentjens R, Jeukendrup A. Determinants Of Post-Exercise Glycogensynthesis during short-term recovery. Sports Med. 2003; 33: 117-144. doi:10.2165/00007256-200333020-00004
24. Jeukendrup Ae, Jentjens R. Oxidation of carbohydrate feedingsduring prolonged exercise: current thoughts, guidelines anddirections for future research. Sports Med. 2000; 29: 407-424. doi:10.2165/00007256-200029060-00004

25. Jeukendrup Ae. Periodized Nutrition For Athletes. Sports Med.2017; 47: 51-63. doi:10.1007/s40279-017-0694-2
26. Jeukendrup Ae. Training the Gut for Athletes. Sports Med. 2017;47: 101-110. doi:10.1007/s40279-017-0690-6
27. Kahlhofer J, Lagerpusch M, Enderle J, Eggelıng B, Braun W, Pape D, Muller Mj, Bosy-Westphal A. Carbohydrate İntake Andglycemic index affect substrate oxidation during a controlledweight cycle in healthy men. Eur J Clin Nutr. 2014; 68: 1060-1066. doi:10.1038/ejcn.2014.132
28. Kaur B, Quek Yu Cr, Camps S, Henry Cj. The İmpact Of A Lowglycaemic index (GI) diet on simultaneous measurements ofblood glucose and fat oxidation: A whole body calorimetricstudy. J Clin Transl Endocrinol. 2016; 4: 45-52. doi:10.1016/j.jcte.2016.04.003
29. Krings Bm, Rountree Ja, Mcallıster Mj, Cummıngs Pm, Peterson Tj,Fountaın Bj, Smıth Jw. Effects of acute carbohydrate ingestionon anaerobic exercise performance. J Int Soc Sports Nutr. 2016;13: 40. doi:10.1186/s12970-016-0152-9
30. Mccartney D, Desbrow B, Irwın C. Post-Exercise Ingestion Ofcarbohydrate, Protein and Water: A Systematic Review andMeta-analysis for Effects on Subsequent Athletic Performance.Sports Med. 2018; 48: 379-408. doi:10.1007/s40279-017-0800-5
31. Meeusen R. Exercise, nutrition and the brain. Sports Med. 2014;44: 47-56. doi:10.1007/s40279-014-0150-5
32. Moseley L, Lancaster Gı, Jeukendrup Ae. Effects of Timing of preexerciseingestion of carbohydrate on subsequent metabolismand cycling performance. Eur J Appl Physiol. 2003; 88: 453-458. doi:10.1007/s00421-002-0728-8
33. Murray B, Rosenbloom C. Fundamentals of glycogen metabolismfor coaches and athletes. Nutr Rev. 2018; 76: 243-259. doi:10.1093/nutrit/nuy001
34. Peart Dj. Quantifying the Effect of Carbohydrate Mouth Rinsingon Exercise Performance. J Strength Cond Res. 2017; 31: 1737-1743. doi:10.1519/JSC.0000000000001741
35. Pöchmuller M, Schwıngshackl L, Colombanı Pc, Hoffmann G. Asystematic review and meta-analysis of carbohydrate benefitsassociated with randomized controlled competition-basedperformance trials. J Int Soc Sports Nutr. 2016; 13: 27. doi:10.1186/s12970-016-0139-6
36. Romano-Ely Bc, Todd Mk, Saunders Mj, Laurent Ts. Effect of anisocaloric carbohydrate-protein-antioxidant drink on cyclingperformance. Med Sci Sports Exerc. 2006; 38: 1608-1616. doi:10.1249/01.mss.0000229458.11452.e9

37. Rosset R, Lecoultre V, Eglı L, Cros J, Dokumacı As, Zwygart K,Boesch C, Kreıs R, Schneıter P, Tappy L. Postexercise repletion ofmuscle energy stores with fructose or glucose in mixed meals.Am J Clin Nutr. 2017; 105: 609-617. doi:10.3945/ajcn.116.138214
38. Rowlands Ds, Wallıs Ga, Shaw C, Jentjens Rl, Jeukendrup Ae. Glucose polymer molecular weight does not affect exogenouscarbohydrate oxidation. Med Sci Sports Exerc. 2005; 37: 1510-1516. doi:10.1249/01.mss.0000177586.68399.f5
39. Schek Abh, Carlsohn A. F ats in Sports Nutrition. Position of theworking group sports nutrition of the German Nitriktin Society(DGE). Ernahr-Umsch. 2019; 66: 181-188.
40. Sılva-Ataıde T, Dı Cavalcantı Alves De Souza Me, De Amorım Jf,Stathıs Cg, Góıs Leandro C, Lıma-Sılva Ae. Can Carbohydratemouth rinse improve performance during exercise? A systematicreview. Nutrients. 2013; 6: 1-10. doi:10.3390/nu6010001
41. Stevenson E, Wıllıams C, Bıscoe H. The metabolic responsesto high carbohydrate meals with different glycemic indicesconsumed during recovery from prolonged strenuous exercise.Int J Sport Nutr Exerc Metab. 2005; 15: 291-307. doi:10.1123/ijsnem.15.3.291
42. Stevenson E, Wıllıams C, Nute M. The influence of the glycaemicindex of breakfast and lunch on substrate utilisation during thepostprandial periods and subsequent exercise. Br J Nutr. 2005;93: 885-893. doi:10.1079/BJN20051430
43. Stevenson Ej, Wıllıams C, Mash Le, Phıllıps B, Nute Ml. Influenceof high-carbohydrate mixed meals with different glycemicindexes on substrate utilization during subsequent exercisein women. Am J Clin Nutr. 2006; 84: 354-360. doi:10.1093/ajcn/84.2.354
44. Thomas Dt, Erdman Ka, Burke Lm. American College of SportsMedicine Joint Position Statement. Nutrition and AthleticPerformance. Med Sci Sports Exerc. 2016; 48: 543-568.
45. Trussardı Fayh Ap, Lopes Al, Fernandes Pr, Reıschak-Olıveıra A,Frıedman R. Impact of weight loss with or without exerciseon abdominal fat and insulin resistance in obese individuals:a randomised clinical trial. Br J Nutr. 2013; 110: 486-492. doi:10.1017/S0007114512005442
46. Wojtaszewskı Jf, Macdonald C, Nıelsen Jn, Hellsten Y, Hardıe Dg,Kemp Be, Kıens B, Rıchter Ea. Regulation of 5‘AMP-activatedprotein kinase activity and substrate utilization in exercisinghuman skeletal muscle. Am J Physiol Endocrinol Metab. 2003;284: E813-E822. doi:10.1152/ajpendo.00436.2002

REFERENCES

Akın, A. & Arıcı, N. (2015). Kısa Kararlılık Ölçeğinin Türkçe formunun geçerlik ve güvenirliği. Akademik Bakış Uluslararası Hakemli Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi, 52, 256-264.

Akın, A. & Arıcı, N. (2015). Turkish Version of Proactive Scale: A study of validity and reliability. Mevlana International Journal of Education (MIJE), 5(1), 165-172.

Altıntaş, A. Kazak, Z. Ahçı, H. (2012). Antrenör-sporcu ilişkisinin değerlendirilmesi: geçerlik ve güvenirlik çalışması. Hacettepe Journal of Sport Sciences, 23 (3), 119–128

Aslan, G. (2015). Çocuk ve Genç Psikolojik Sağlamlık Ölçeği'nin (ÇGPSÖ-12) Psikometrik Özellikleri: Geçerlilik ve Güvenirlik Çalışması. Ege Eğitim Dergisi, 16, 1: 1-12

Bloom, G. (1997). Characteristics, knowledge, and strategies of expert team coaches. Unpublished doctoral dissertation, University of Ottawa, Faculty of Education, Canada.

Chelladurai, P. (1990). Leadership in sports: A review. *International Journal of Sport Psychology, 21*, 328-354.

Chelladurai, P. (1978). A contingency model of leadership in athletics. Unpublished doctoral dissertation, University of Waterloo, Department of Management Science, Canada.

Chelladurai, P. & Carron, A V (1978). Leadership. Ottawa: Sociology of Sport Monograph Series. Canadian Association for Health, Physical Education and Recreation.

Chelladurai, P. & Haggerty, T. R. (1978). A normative model of decision styles in coaching. Athletic Administration, 13, 6-9.French, J. & Raven, B. H. (1959). The bases of social power. In. D. Cartwright, (Ed.). *Studies in social power* (pp.150-167). Ann Arbor: Institute for Social Research.

Chelladurai, P. Haggerty, T. R. & Baxter, P. R. (1989). Decision styles choices of university basketball coaches and players. Journal of Sport and Exercise Psychology, 11(2), 201–215.

French, J.& Raven, B. H. (1959). The bases of social power. In. D. Cartwright, (Ed.). Studies in social power (pp.150-167). Ann Arbor: Institute for Social Research.

Frost, T. F. & Moussavi, F. (2011). The relationship between leader power base and influence: the moderating role of trust. Journal of Applied Business Research (JABR), 8(4), 9-14.

Frost, D. E.,& Stahelski, A. J. (1988). The systematic measurement of French and Raven's bases of social power in workgroups. Journal of Applied Social Psychology, 18(5), 375-389.

Garland D.J. & Barry J.R. (1990). Personality and leader behaviors in collegiate football: A multidimensional approach to performance. Journal of Research in Personality, 24, 355-370.

Gordon S. (1988). Decision styles and coaching effectiveness in university soccer. Canadian Journal of Sport Science, 13, 36-55.

Gould D, Collins K. Lauer L. & Chung Y. Coaching life skills through football: A study of award winning high school coaches. J Appl Psychol, 2007; 19: 16-37.

Gould D, Collins K, Lauer L & Chung Y. Coaching life skills: A working model. Sport Exercise Psychol Rev, 2006; 2: 10-18.

Gould, D., Giannini, J., Krane, V. & Hodge, K. (1990). Educational needs of elite U.S.National Team, Pan American, and Olympic coaches. Journal of Teaching in Physical Education, 9(4), 332–344.

Home T. & Carron A.V. (1985). Compatibility in coach-athlete relationships. Journal of Sport Behavior, 7, 137-149.

Konter, E. (2021). Leadership power perceptions of soccer coaches in relation to grit, coach-athlete relationship, vengeance, individual and performance variables.15th World Congress of the International Society of Sports Psychology-ISSP, Sep. 30-Oct. 4, Taipei, Taiwan.

Konter, E. (2020). Leadership power perceptions of footballers in relation to level of psychological skills and selected individual variables. 18th. International Sport Sciences Congress, 7-9 November, Antalya.

Konter, E. (2019). Sport leadership power perceptions of early adolescents in relation to life satisfaction and selected individual, familial, sport, and success variables. Second World Sport Sciences Researches, 21-24 March 2019, Manisa, Turkey.

Konter, E. Beckmann, J. Loughead, T. (2019). Football Psychology: From Theory to Practice. Routledge: London.

Konter. E. (2018). Sport leadership power perceptions and resilience of children and adolescents in relation to selected individual, physical education and sport variables. 16th. International Sport Science Congress, 31 October-3 Nowember, Antalya.

Konter, E. (2017). Psychological skills of soccer players in relation to level of courage, individual and performance variables. International Society of Sport Psychology-ISSP World Congress, 10-14 June, Sevilla, Spain.

Konter, E. (2016). Leadership power perceptions profile of football coaches. 14th. International Sport Science Congress. 1-4 October, Antalya.

Konter, E. (2015a). Instructor Sport Leadership Power Perception in Turkey: Scale Development and Initial Validation II. International Euroasian Educational Research Congress (11. Avrasya Eğitim Araştırmaları Kongresi), Hacettepe Üniversitesi Beytepe Yerleşkesi, 8-10 Haziran, Ankara.

Konter, E. Yang, X. S. & Chan, K. C. (2015b). Sport Leadership Power Perception in Turkey: Scale Development and Initial Validation among Children, Adolescents, and Adults. III.International Exercise and Sport Psychology Congress, 23-25 Ekim İstanbul.

Konter, E. (2012). Leadership Power Perception of Soccer Coaches and Soccer Players According to Their Education, Journal of Human Kinetics, 34, 139-146.

Konter. E. (2011). Leadership Power Perception of Amateur and Professional Soccer Coaches and Players According to Their Marital Status. Biology of Sport, 28, 279-285.

Konter, E. (2010). Leadership Power Perception of Amateur and Professional Soccer Coaches and Players According to Their Belief in Good Luck or Not. Collegium Antropologicum, 34(3), 1001-1008.

Konter, E. (2009a). Towards adaptation of self and other versions of the revised Power in Football Questionnaire for Turkey. European Sport Management Quarterly, 9, 311–332.

Konter, E. (2009b). Perceptions of football players about leadership powers according to their level of play. Journal of Social Behavior and Personality, 37(4), 503–512.

Konter, E. (2009c). Leadership perception of coaches and athletes according to their age groups. Turkish Journal of Counseling Psychology, 4(31), 61–68.

Konter, E. (2009d). Amatör ve Profesyonel Futbolcuların Başarılarına Göre Liderlik Gücü Algıları. III. Futbol ve Bilim Kongresi. Antalya.

Konter, E. (2008a). Towards adaptation of self and other versions of leadership Power in Sport Questionnaires for Turkey. Personality, Motivation, Sport, 13, 200–211.

Konter, E. (2008b). Leadership power perception of football players according to frequency of playing for the national teams. Sportmetre, 6(2), 81–86.

Konter, E. (2007a). Leadership Power Perception of Soccer Coaches and Soccer Players According to Their Education. IX. Counselling Psychology and Guidence Congress, 17-19 Ocb. Çeşme, İzmir.

Konter, E. (2007b). Perception of leadership power of coaches and athletes according to their gender. *Spormetre, 5(2)*, 85-90.

Konter, E. (2006). Antrenörlerin ve Sporcuların Yaş Gruplarına Göre Liderlik Gücü Algıları (Perception of Leadership Power of Coaches and Athletes According to Their Age Groups). IX th. International Sport Science Congress, 3-5 November, Muğla-Turkey.

Konter, E. (2005). Perception of leadership power of coaches and athletes according to participation in team and individual sports. *Turkish Journal of Sport Medicine, 40(2)*, 43-51.

Konter, E. Beckmann, J. & Loughead, T. (2019). Football Psychology: From Theory to Practice. Routledge: London.

Laughlin N. Laughlin S. (1994). The relationship between the similarity in perceptions of teacher/coach leader behavior and evolution of their effectiveness. International. Journal of Sport Psychology, 22, 396-410.

Maby, R. K. (1997). The relationship between perceived coaching behaviors and group cohesion in professional football. Nova Southeastern University. Dissertation Abstracts. International Section B: The Sciences and Engineering, 57(9-B), 5902.

Northhouse, P.G. (2001). Leadership: Theory and Practice (2nd. Edition). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.

Pierro, A. Kruglanski, A. W. & Raven, B. H. (2012). Motivational underpinnings of social influence in work settings: Bases of social power and the need for cognitive closure. European Journal of Social Psychology, 42(1), 41-52.

Raven, B. H. (2008). The bases of power and the power/interaction model of interpersonal influence. *Analyses of Social Issues and Public Policy*, *8*(1), 1-22.

Raven, B. H. (2008). The bases of power and the power/interaction model of interpersonal influence. Analyses of Social Issues and Public Policy, 8(1), 1-22.

Riemer H. A. & Chelladurai P. (1995). Leadership and satisfaction in athletics. Journal of Sport Exercise Psychology, 17:276-293.

Shapiro, M. Ingols, C. & Blake-Beard, S. (2011). Using Power to Influence Outcomes Does Gender Matter? Journal of Management Education, 35(5), 713-748.

Konter, E. (2010). Leadership Power Perception of Amateur and Professional Soccer Coaches and Players According to Their Belief in Good Luck or Not. Collegium Antropologicum, 34(3), 1001-1008.

Salminen, S. & Lukkonen, J. (1994). The convergent and discriminant validity of the coach's version of the Leadership Scale for Sport. International Journal of Sport Psychology, 25, 119-127.

Satıcı, S. A. Can, G. & Akın, A. (2015). The Vengeance Scale: Turkish adaptation study. Anatolian Journal of Psychiatry, 16(1), 36-43.

Siyez, M. D. & Kaya, A. (2008). Validity and reliability of the Brief Multidimensional Students' Life Satisfaction Scale with Turkish children. Journal of Psychoeducational Assessment; 26; 139-147.

Smith, R. E., Smoll, F. L. & Curtis, B. (1979). Coach effectiveness training: A cognitive-behavioral approach to enhancing relationship skills in youth sport coaches. *Journal of Sport Psychology, 1*, 59-75.

Smith, R. E., Smoll, F. L. & Hunt, E. (1977). A system for the behavioral assessment of athletic coaches. *Research Quarterly, 48*, 401-407.

Soucie, D. (1994). Effective managerial leadership in sport organizations. *Journal of Sport Management, 8*, 1-13.

Summers R. J. & Russel J. (1991). Association between athletes' perception of their abilities on the influence of coach technical-instruction. Journal of Sport Behavior, 14, 30-40.

Van Kleef, G. A. Homan, A. C. Finkenauer, C. Blaker, N. M. & Heerdink, M. W. (2012). Prosocial norm violations fuel power affordance. Journal of Experimental Social Psychology, 48(4), 937-942.

Wann, D. L. & Pack, M. T. (2001). Perceptions of power in a first-year collegiate varsity program. Perceptual and Motor Skills, 92 (3), 834.

Wann, D. L. Metcalf, L. A., Brewer, K. R. & Whiteside, H. D. (2000). Development of the Power in Sport Questionnaires. *Journal of Sport Behavior, 23*, 423-443.

Weinberg, S. R. & Gould, D. (2015). Foundations of Sport and Exercise Psychology. IIIinois: Human Kinetics.

KAYNAKÇA

Akgün, N. (1994). *Egzersiz ve Spor Fizyolojisi.* 5. Baskı. Ege Üniversitesi Basımevi.

Arslan, C., Güllü, M. ve Tutal, V. (2011). Spor Yapan ve Yapmayan İlköğretim Öğrencilerinin Depresyon Durumlarının Bazı Değişkenlere Göre İncelenmesi. *Niğde Üniversitesi Beden Eğitimi ve Spor Bilimleri Dergisi*. 5(2) 120-132.

Aydoğan, Y. Özyürek, A. Gültekin, Akduman, G. G. (2015). Okul Öncesi Dönem Çocuklarının Spora İlişkin Görüşlerinin İncelenmesi. Special Issue on the Proceedings of the 4th ISCS Conference, 595-607.

Ayhan, Y. F. (2014). Çocukluk ve ergenlik dönemindeki fiziksel aktivite deneyimleri ile yetişkinlikteki fiziksel aktivite düzeyleri ve beden kompozisyonlarının incelenmesi. Muğla Sıtkı Kocaman Üniversitesi, Sağlık Bilimleri Enstitüsü.

Colchico, K., Zybert, P., Basch, C.E., Effects of after-school physical activity on fitness, fatness, and cognitive self- perceptions: a pilot study among urban, minority adolescent girls", American Journal of Public Health, 2000, 90(6): 977-978.

De Milander, M. (2011). *Motor Proficiency and Physical Fitness in Active and Inactive Girls Aged 12 to 13 Years*, South African Journal for Research in Sport, Physical Education and Recreation, 33(3): 11-22.

Ekeland, E., Heian, F., Hagen, K.B. (2005). Can Exercise İmprove Self Esteem İn Children And Young People? A Systematic Review Of Randomised Controlled Trials. *Br J Sports Medicine*. 39, 792-798.

Gökçe, H., Keçeci, K., Yıldız, A. (2019). Ailelerin çocuklarını spora gönderme sebeplerinin belirlenmesi: Pilot çalışma. *CBÜ Beden Eğitimi ve Spor Bilimleri Dergisi, 14* (2), 356-366.

Findlay, L. (2006). *Come Out and Play: Shyness in Childhood and Benefits of Sports Participation*. Carleton University.

Hekim, M. (2018). Çocuklarda Beden Eğitimi, Spor Ve Oyun Etkinliklerine Katılımın Kemik Gelişimi Üzerine Etkilerinin Değerlendirilmesi. Gümüşhane Üniversitesi Sağlık Bilimleri Dergisi. 5(2): 66-71.

Heper, E., Koca, C., Ertan, H., Kale, M., Terek, S., Karabudak, E., & Ertan, H. (2012). Spor Bilimleri ile İlgili Kavramlar ve Sporun Tarihsel Gelişimi. H. Ertan (Ed.), *Spor Bilimlerine Giriş* (1. Baskı). Anadolu Üniversitesi.

Kaplan,Y ve Çetinkaya, G. (2013). Spor Yoluyla Toplumsallaşma-Yeniden Toplumsallaşma Süreci. International Journal of Science Culture and Sport. SI(2):120-125.

Keskin, V. (2006). Çocuklarını Spora Yönlendiren Anne ve Babaların Beklentileri. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Afyon Kocatepe Üniversitesi Sağlık Bilimleri Enstitüsü.

Koşar, N. Ş., Demirel, H.A. (2004). Çocuk sporcuların fizyolojik özellikleri. Acta Orthop Traumatol Turc. 1:1-15

Kotan, Ç., Hergüner, G., Yaman, Ç., (2009). İlköğretim Okullarında Okuyan Sporcu Öğrencilerin Spor Yapmalarında Okul Ve Aile Faktörünün Etkisi (Sakarya İl Örneği). *Niğde Üniversitesi Beden Eğitimi ve Spor Bilimleri Dergisi,* 3(1): 49-58

Kusan, M. & Erdem, H.E (2021). Examining the Job Performances of Physical Education and Sports Teachers Regarding the Physical Activity Levels and Individual Variables, *International Journal of Eurasian Education and Culture , 6(14), 1806-1831*

Mathey, E. (1969). This Thing Colled Sport, Y. Health Physical. 40(2): 38.

Orhan, R. (2019). Çocuk Gelişiminde Fiziksel Aktivite Ve Sporun Önemi. *Kırıkkale Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi (KÜSBD), 9(1): 157-176*

Orhan, R., Ayan, S. (2018). Psiko-Motor ve Gelişim Kuramları Açısından Spor Pedagojisi . Kırıkkale Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi, 8 (2), 523-540. Retrieved from https://dergipark.org.tr/en/pub/kusbd/issue/38953/432289

Ocak, Y., Keskin, V., Tortop, Y., Gölünük, S. (2011). Çocuklarını Yaz Spor Okullarına Gönderen Ailelerin Sosyo-Ekonomik Durumları Ve Beklentileri . Spor ve Performans Araştırmaları Dergisi, 2(1), 13-22. Retrieved from https://dergipark.org.tr/tr/pub/omuspd/issue/20451/217777

Özdoğru, A. (2018). Çocuk ve Ergenlerin Okul Dışı Zamanlarda Spor Aktivitelerine Katılımı. Spor ve Performans Araştırmaları Dergisi, 9(2), 86-101. DOI: 10.17155/omuspd.321959

Pehlivan, Z. (2013). Okullararası Spor Yarışmalarına Katılanların Sporu Bırakma ve Devam Etme Nedenleri. . Spor Bilimleri Dergisi, 24 (3), 209-225. Retrieved from https://dergipark.org.tr/tr/pub/sbd/issue/16374/171328

Şahin ve Usta (2016). International Journal of Science Culture and Sport (IntJSCS), 4:(SI 1): 200-213

Trudeau F, Shephard R. (2008). Physical education, school physical activity, school sports and academic performance. International Journal of Behavioral Nutrition and Physical Activity. 5(10): 1-12. doi:10.1186/1479-5868-5-10

Vandrope, B., Vandendriessche, J., Vaeyens, R., Pion, J., Matthys, S., Lefevre, J., Philippaerts, R., Lenoir, M. (2012). *Relationship between Sports Participation and the Level of Motor Coordination in Childhood: A Longitudinal Approach*, Journal of Science and Medicine in Sport, 15 (3): 220-225.

Yalçın, U ve Balcı, V. (2013). 7-14 Yaş Arası Çocuklarda Spora Katılımdan Sonra Okul Başarılarında, Fiziksel Ve Sosyal Davranışlarında Oluşan Değişimlerin İncelenmesi. SPORMETRE Beden Eğitimi ve Spor Bilimleri Dergisi, XI (1) 27-33

Yıldız, E , Çetin, Z . (2018). Sporun Psiko-Motor Gelişim ve Sosyal Gelişime Etkisi. Hacettepe University Faculty of Health Sciences Journal , 5 (2) , 54-66 . DOI: 10.21020/husbfd.427140

4. KAYNAKLAR

Bompa T.O. (1998). Antrenman Kuramı ve Yönetimi. (çev. İ Keskin, AB Tuner). Ankara: Bağırgan Yayımevi.

BWF., Wright, L. (2011). BWF Coaches' Manual Level 1. Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia: Badminton World Federation.

Daniels, J. (1974). Physiological Chacteristics of Champion Male Athletes. *Res Q*, 45(4), 342-48.

Gahlot, P. (2016). Study on Physiological Characteristics of Elite And Sub-Elite Male Badminton Players of Delhi Region. *International Research Journal of Management Sociology & Humanity*, 7(1), 209-214.

URL-1: https://ucgenvucut.com/hareketler/bacak-kasi-gelistirme-hareketleri/leg-extension.html (E.T.: 15.02.2022).

Kraemer W.J., Fleck, S.J. (2005). Strength Training for Young Athletes. 2 nd. Champaigng, IL: Human Kinetics.

MacDougall, J.D., Wenger, H.A., Green, H.J. (1991). Physiological Testing of the High Performance Athlete. 2nd ed. Champaign, lL: Human Kinetics.

Mahoney, C.A., Sharp, N.C.C. (1995). The Physiological Profile of Elite Junior Squash Players. İçinde T Reilly, M. Hughes, A. Lees (Editör). Science and Racket Sports. London: E and FN Spon.

Muratlı, S., Şahin, G., Kalyoncu ,O. (2005).Antrenman Ve Müsabaka. Antalya.

Omosegaard, B.O. (1996). Physical Training for Badminton. Denmark: Malling Beck.

Reilly, T., Secher, N., Snell, P., Williams, C. (1990). Physiology of Sports. 1st ed. London: E & F N Spon.

Şenel, Ö., Atalay, N., Çolakoğlu, F.F. (1998). Türk Milli Badminton Takımının Antropometrik Vücut Kompozisyonu ve Bazı Performans Özellikleri. *Gazi* Üniversitesi *Beden Eğitimi ve Spor Bilimleri Dergisi*, 3(6), 15-20.

Todd, M..K., Mahoney, C.A.(1995). Determination of Pre-Season Physiological Characteristics of Elite Male Squash Players. İçinde T. Reilly, M. Hughes, A. Lees (Editör). Science and Racket Sports. London: E and FN Spon.

Weicneck, J. (2002). Sporda Fonksiyonel Anatomi. (**çev**. Ş Erdoğan, F Tuncel). İstanbul: Birol Basim Yayin Dağitim.

Weicneck, J. (2011). Futbolda Kondisyon Antrenmanı. (çev. T Bağırgan). Ankara: Spor Yayınevi ve Kitapevi.

KAYNAKÇA

1- Giddens, J. F. (2019). Mobility. J. GIDDENS. *Concepts for Nursing Practice E-Book, 240-249*. Elsevier Health Sciences.

2- By Any Means Basketball YouTube Channel (2022). By Any Means Basketball https://www.youtube.com/c/ByAnyMeansBasketball, (E.T.: 18.02.2022).

Editör:
Prof. Dr. Didem ÖNAY DERİN

Sağlık Bilimleri

Alanında Uluslararası Araştırmalar III

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

SAĞLIK BİLİMLERİ ALANINDA ULUSLARARASI ARAŞTIRMALAR III
Prof. Dr. Didem Önay Derin

Genel Yayın Yönetmeni: Yusuf Ziya Aydoğan (yza@egitimyayinevi.com)
Genel Yayın Koordinatörü: Yusuf Yavuz (yusufyavuz@egitimyayinevi.com)
Sayfa Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi
Kapak Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi

T.C. Kültür ve Turizm Bakanlığı
Yayıncı Sertifika No: 47830

ISBN: 978-625-8108-25-5
1. Baskı, Şubat 2022

Baskı Cilt
Bulut Dijital Matbaa Sanayi Ticaret Limited Şirketi
Musalla Bağları Mah. İnciköy Sok. 1/A Selçuklu / KONYA
Matbaa Sertifika No: 48120

Kütüphane Kimlik Kartı
SAĞLIK BİLİMLERİ ALANINDA ULUSLARARASI ARAŞTIRMALAR III
Prof. Dr. Didem Önay Derin
466 s., 165x240 mm
Kaynakça var, dizin yok.
ISBN: 978-625-8108-25-5

Copyright © Bu kitabın Türkiye'deki her türlü yayın hakkı Eğitim Yayınevi'ne aittir. Bütün hakları saklıdır. Kitabın tamamı veya bir kısmı 5846 sayılı yasanın hükümlerine göre kitabı yayımlayan firmanın ve yazarlarının önceden izni olmadan elektronik/mekanik yolla, fotokopi yoluyla ya da herhangi bir kayıt sistemi ile çoğaltılamaz, yayımlanamaz.

EĞİTİM
yayınevi
Yayınevi Türkiye Ofis: İstanbul: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Atakent mah. Yasemen sok. No: 4/B, Ümraniye, İstanbul, Türkiye

Konya: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 351 92 85, +90 533 151 50 42, 0 332 502 50 42
bilgi@egitimyayinevi.com

Yayınevi Amerika Ofis: New York: Egitim Publishing Group, Inc.
P.O. Box 768/Armonk, New York, 10504-0768, United States of America
americaoffice@egitimyayinevi.com

Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi: Kitapmatik Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi, Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
sevkiyat@egitimyayinevi.com

Kitabevi Şubesi: Eğitim Kitabevi, Şükran mah. Rampalı 121, Meram, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 499 90 00
bilgi@egitimkitabevi.com

İnternet Satış: www.kitapmatik.com.tr
+90 537 512 43 00
bilgi@kitapmatik.com.tr

kitapmatik
İlk okuyan siz olun
İnternetteki kitapçınız

KAYNAKÇA

American Diabetes Association. (2018). Diabetes Care İn The Hospital: Standards of Medical Care in Diabetes. *Diabetes Care.* 41(1): 126-36,144-51. PMID: 29222385

Bellfield, E.J., Sharp, L.K., Xia, Y., Gerber, B.S. (2018). Use of A Mobile App to Facilitate Blood Glucose Monitoring in Adolescents with Type 1 Diabetes: Single-Subject Nonrandomized Clinical Trial. *JMIR Diabetes*. 3(1):3. PMID: 30291085

Chatzakis, C., Floros, D., Papagianni, M., Tsiroukidou, K., Kosta, K., Vamvakis, A., (2019). The Beneficial Effect of the Mobile Application Euglyca in Children and Adolescents with Type 1 Diabetes Mellitus: A Randomized Controlled Trial. *Diabetes Technol Ter*. 21(11): 627-634. PMID: 31335204

Chiang, J.L., Kirkman, M.S., Laffel, L.M., Peters, A.L., (2014). Type 1 Diabetes Through The Life Span: A Position Statement Of The American Diabetes Association. *Diabetes Care.* 37(7):2034-54. PMID: 24935775

Çavuşoğlu H. (2019). *Çocuk Sağlığı Hemşireliği*. Ankara: Sistem Ofset Basımevi.

Dağdelen S. (2019). Tip I Diyabet Tedavi ve İzlem Klinik Protokolü. Diyabet Tedavi ve İzlem Klinik Prosedürleri. Bölüm I. 1-6. T.C. Sağlık Bakanlığı Yayın Numarası: 1151

Eng, D.S., Lee, J.M. (2013). The Promise and Peril of Mobile Health Applications for Diabetes and Endocrinology. *Pediatr Diabetes.* 14(4):231-238. PMID: 23627878

Eyimaya, A.Ö., Özdemir, F., Tezel, A., Apay, S.E. (2021). Determining The Healthy Lifestyle Behaviors And E-Health Literacy Levels in Adolescents. *Revista da Escola de Enfermagem da USP.* 55:e03742. PMID: 33852698

Goyal, S., Nunn, C.A., Rotondi, M., Couperthwaite, A.B., Reiser, S., Simone, A. (2017). A Mobile App for The Self-Management of Type 1 Diabetes Among Adolescents: A Randomized Controlled Trial. *JMIR Mhealth Uhealth*. 5(6):82. PMID: 28630037

Hannon, T.S., Yazel-Smith, L.G., Hatton, A.S., Stanton, J.L., Moser, E.A., Li, X. (2018). Advancing Diabetes Management in Adolescents: Comparative Effectiveness of Mobile Self-Monitoring Blood Glucose Technology and Family-Centered Goal Setting. *Pediatr Diabetes*. 19(4):776-781. PMID: 29504207

Holtz, B.E., Murray, K.M., Hershey, D.D., Richman, J., Dunneback, J.K., Vyas, A. (2019). The Design and Development of Myt1dhero: A Mobile App for Adolescents with Type 1 Diabetes and Their Parents. *J Telemed Telecare.* 25(3):172-180. PMID: 29228854

International Diabetes Federation Diabetes Atlas 8th 2017, http://www.diabetesatlas.org/, (E.T.: 28.05.2021).

JBI, 2020. Critical Appraisal Tools For Use İn JBI Systematic Reviews. Joanna Briggs Instıtue, https://jbi.global/critical-appraisal-tools, (E.T.; 30.05.2021).

Klee, P., Bussien, C., Castellsague, M., Combescure, C., Dirlewanger, M., Girardin, C. (2018). An Intervention by A Patient-Designed Do-It-Yourself Mobile Device App Reduces HbA1c in Children and Adolescents with Type 1 Diabetes: A Randomized Double-Crossover Study. *Diabetes Technol Ther*. 20(12):797-805. PMID: 30403495

Kopmaz, B., Arslanoğlu, A. (2018). Mobil Sağlık ve Akıllı Sağlık Uygulamaları. *Health Care Acad J*. 5(4):251-255. doi: 10.5455/sad.13-1543239549

Kurt, İ. (2003). Glikoz ile Hemoglobin (HbA1c) Ölçümü ve Diabetes Mellitusun Uzun Dönem Glisemik Kontrolünde Kullanılması. *Gülhane Tıp Dergisi*. 45(4):387-395.

Lehmkuhl, H.D., Storch, E.A., Cammarata, C., Meyer, K., Rahman, O., Silverstein, J. (2010). Telehealth Behavior Therapy for The Management of Type 1 Diabetes in Adolescents. *J Diabetes Sci Technol.* 4(1):199-208. PMID: 20167185

Liang, X., Wang, Q., Yang, X., Cao, J., Chen, J., Mo, X. (2011). Effect of Mobile Phone Intervention for Diabetes on Glycaemic Control: A Meta-Analysis. *Diabet Med*. 28(4):455-463. PMID: 21392066

Martínez-Pérez, B., de la Torre-Díez, I., López-Coronado, M. (2013). Mobile Health Applications for The Most Prevalent Conditions by The World Health Organization: Review And Analysis. *J Med Internet Res*. 15(6):120. PMID: 23770578

Moher, D., Shamseer, L., Clarke, M., Ghersi, D., Liberati, A., Petticrew, M. (2015). Preferred Reporting Items for Systematic Review and Meta-Analysis Protocols (PRISMA-P) 2015 Statement. *Syst Rev.* 4(1):1. PMID: 25554246

Odgers, C.L. (2018). Smartphones Are Bad for Some Adolescents, Not All**.** *Nature.* 554(7693):432-434. PMID: 29469108

Özdemir, C., Şendir, M. (2020). Mobil Sağlık Uygulamaları ve Sağlık Davranışı Değişikliği. *Journal of Health Sciences.* 29 (3)210-216. doi: 10.34108/eujhs.728647

Pham, Q., Wiljer, D., Cafazzo, J.A. (2016). Beyond the Randomized Controlled Trial: A Review of Alternatives in Mhealth Clinical Trial Methods. *JMIR Mhealth Uhealth.* 4(3):107. PMID: 27613084

Rechenberg, K., Szalacha, L., Salloum, A., Grey, M. (2019). State And Trait Anxiety and Diabetes Outcomes in Youth with Type 1 Diabetes. *Diabetes Educ*. 45(5):477-483. PMID: 31364483

Souza, M.A., Freitas, R., Lima, L.S., Santos, M.A.D., Zanetti, M.L., Damasceno, M.M.C. (2019). Health-Related Quality of Life of Adolescents with Type 1 Diabetes Mellitus. *Rev Lat Am Enfermagem*. 27:3210. PMID: 31826155

Sterne, J.A.C., Hernán, M.A., Reeves, B.C., Savović, J., Berkman, N.D., Viswanathan, M. (2016). ROBINS-I: A Tool for Assessing Risk of Bias İn Non-Randomized Studies of Interventions. *BMJ*. 355:4919. PMID: 27733354

Sterne, J.A.C., Savović, J., Page, M.J., Elbers, R.G., Blencowe, N.S., Boutron, I. (2019). Rob 2: A Revised Tool for Assessing Risk of Bias in Randomised Trials. *BMJ.* 366: l4898. PMID: 31462531

Wherrett, D.K., Ho, J., Huot, C., Legault, L., Nakhla, M., Rosolowsky, E. (2018). Type 1 Diabetes in Children and Adolescents. *Can J Diabetes*. 42:234-46. PMID: 29650103

World Health Organization. (2011). mHealth: New Horizons For Health Through Mobile Technologies: Second Global Survey on Ehealth. *Global Observatory for eHealth Series*. (3):5-7.

SONUÇ VE ÖNERİLER

İlaçların akılcı kullanımı ile ilgili hem ülkemizde hem de dünyada belirli bir mesafe alınmış olsa da halen çok ciddi problemler vardır. Akılcı ilaç kullanımı konusunda toplumsal bilinç oluşturulmalıdır. Davranış değişikliği olması için eğitimler düzenlenmelidir. Eğitim faaliyetlerinin yanı sıra idari ve yasal düzenlemelerde önemlidir. Sağlık politikaları oluşturulurken akılcı ilaç kullanımı üzerinde hassasiyetle durulması gerekmektedir. İlaçlara harcanan para, toplam harcamalar içinde önemli bir yere sahiptir. Ülke ekonomisini yakından ilgilendiren bu durumla ilgili ciddi çalışmalar yapılmalıdır. Yetersiz eğitim, yapılan hataların farkında olmama, ruhsatlı ilaç sayısında ve tedavi endikasyonlarındaki artış, komplike hastalar, uygun olmayan polifarmasi, standardizasyonun olmaması, hemşirelerin iş yükünün fazla olması gibi faktörler akılcı ilaç kullanımının engelleyen faktörlerdir. Bu sorunun çözümüne multidisipliner şekilde yaklaşılmalı ve eğitimler düzenlenmelidir. Akılcı ilaç kullanımı konusunda gerek toplumda farkındalığı arttırmak gerekse reçetesiz ilaç satışı ile ilgili gerekli bazı düzenlemeleri yapmak ve hastanın doğru bilgiye ulaşmasını sağlamak için eğitim ve politik çabalara ihtiyaç vardır. Eczanelerden reçetesiz ilaç alımının önüne geçilmeli, yeterli miktarda ilaç verilmeli ve evlerde ilaç birikimi önlenlenmelidir. Hastalarını yakından tanıyan, bakımda sürekliliği sağlayan ve onların sağlık sistemindeki savunucusu rolündeki aile hekimleri akılcı ilaç kullanımı konusunda merkezi bir konumda olmalıdır. Gerek eczaneler gerekse diğer sağlık profesyonelleri ile iş birliği içinde ve iki yönlü iletişimin mutlak gerekliliği sağlanarak hastaların ilaç ve ilaç dışı tedavileri düzenlenmeli ve takip edilmelidir.

KAYNAKÇA

Abacıoğlu, N. 2005. Akılcı (Rasyonel) İlaç Kullanımı, Üniversite ve Toplum, 5:1- 7.

Akıcı, A. 2013. Eczacılara Yönelik Akılcı İlaç Kullanımı. *SGK & Marmara Üniversitesi*, 2(5), 02-9.

Akıcı, A. 2013. *Akılcı ilaç kullanımı.* Ankara: T.C. Sağlık Bakanlığı Sağlık Araştırmaları Genel Müdürlüğü Yayını.

Akkan, G. 1999. Farmakokinetik ve Akılcı İlaç Kullanımı", İ.Ü. Cerrahpaşa Tıp Fakültesi Sürekli Tıp Eğitimi Etkinlikleri Akılcı İlaç Kullanımı Sempozyumu, 21-43.

Altındiş, S. 2017. Akılcı ilaç kullanımına sistematik bir bakış. *Journal of Biotechnology and Strategic Health Research*, *1*(2), 34-38.

Aşiret GD, Bayrak Kahraman B, Yeğenoğlu S, Akdemir N, Baydar T. 2013. Geriatrik Hastalara Hizmet Veren Hemşirelerin Akılcı İlaç Kullanımı Konusundaki Bilgi ve Deneyimlerinin Değerlendirilmesi. *Turkish Journal of Geriatrics,* 16 (4) 446- 453.

Aydın, B., ve Gelal, A. 2012. Akılcı ilaç kullanımı: yaygınlaştırılması ve tıp eğitiminin rolü. *Dokuz Eylül Üniversitesi Tıp Fakültesi Dergisi*, *26*(1), 57-63.

Büyüktanır, Ö. 2012. Trips Sözleşmesi ve İlaç Firmalarının Sağlık Hakkına İlişkin Etik Sorumlulukları. *H.Ü. İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi,* 30(2):1-26.

Cengiz, Z. 2018.Hemodiyaliz Hastalarına Sağlık İnanç Modeli Doğrultusunda Verilen Eğitimin Akılcı İlaç Kullanımı Üzerine Etkisi. Doktora Tezi. Malatya: İnönü Üniversitesi.

Çelik, Y. 2011. Türkiye Sağlık Harcamalarının Analizi ve Sağlık Harcama Düzeyinin Uygunluğunun Değerlendirilmesi. *Sosyal Güvenlik Dergisi,* 1-76.

Doğukan, MN. 2008. Ankara İli Keçiören Sağlık Grup Başkanlığına Bağlı Birinci Basamak Sağlık Kuruluşlarında Çalışan Hekimlerin Akılcı İlaç Kullanımı Konusunda Bilgi ve Tutumlarının Değerlendirilmesi. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Ankara: Gazi Üniversitesi.

Hocaoğlu, N. Güven, H., Gidener, S. 2011. Dokuz Eylül Üniversitesi Tıp Fakültesi Dördüncü Sınıf Öğrencilerinin Akılcı İlaç Kullanım Becerileri Üzerine Akılcı İlaç Kullanım Kursunun Kısa Dönem Etkileri. *DEÜ Tıp Fakültesi Dergisi*,25: 15- 24.

İskit, AB. 2006. Akılcı İlaç Kullanımı. *STED,* 15(7):4-5.

Kınalıkaya, A., Yılmaz, A., Arslan, E., Turunç, F., Yılmaz, M., Özyörük, M., & Erkman, N. G. 2018. Akılcı İlaç Kullanımı: Düzce'de Aile Hekimlerinin Bilgi Ve Davranışları. *Türkiye Aile Hekimliği Dergisi*, *22*(1), 20-27.

Kahveci R, Ozyigit F. 2010. Training Methods to Improve Evidence-Based Medicine Skills. *TAF Prev Med Bull,* 9(3):245-254.

Koç, E., Aslan, D. 2015. Akılcı İlaç Kullanımı. HUTF Halk Sağlığı AD. Toplum Eğitim Sunumları http://www.halksagligi.hacettepe.edu.tr/diger/topluma_yonelik.php. Erişim:10.10.2019

Oktay, Ş. 2006. Akılcı İlaç Kullanımının Genel İlkeleri. *Türk Geriatri Dergisi*, 9:15-18.

Özen, B. 2018. Kuşaklar arası akılcı ilaç kullanımı. *Sağlık Bilimleri Dergisi*, *27*(3), 199-204.

Pınar, N. 2012. Ülkemizde İlaç Harcamaları. *İnönü Üniversitesi Tıp Fakültesi Dergisi*, 19(1):59-65.

Sağlık Bakanlığı (2010) "Hemşirelik Yönetmeliği", http://www.ttb.org.tr/mevzuat/index.php?option=com_content&task=view&i d=745&Itemid=33, Erişim Tarihi:02.02.2017

Sakarya, S. 2015. Toplumun Akılcı İlaç Kullanımındaki Rolü. *Türkiye Klinikleri J Pharmacol-Special Topics,* 3(1):94-98

Saygılı, M. ve Özer, Ö. 2015. Hekimlerin Akılcı İlaç Kullanımına Yönelik Bilgi, Tutum ve Davranışlarının Değerlendirilmesi. *Hacettepe Sağlık İdaresi Dergisi,* 18(1):35-46.

Saygılı, M., Özer, Ö., Uğurluoğlu, Ö. 2015. Bir Kamu Hastanesinde Hemşirelerin Akılcı İlaç Kullanımına Yönelik Bilgi ve Davranışlarının Değerlendirilmesi. *Dokuz Eylül Üniversitesi Hemşirelik Fakültesi Elektronik Dergisi,* 8(3):162-170.

Sürmelioğlu, N., Kıroğlu O., Erdoğdu, T., Karataş, Y. 2015. Akılcı Olmayan İlaç Kullanımını Önlemeye Yönelik Tedbirler. *Arşiv Kaynak Tarama Dergisi,* 452-462.

Şahingöz, M. ve Balcı, E. 2013. Hemşirelerin Akılcı İlaç Kullanımı. *TAF Preventive Medicine Bulletin*, 12(1):57-64.

Toklu, H., ve Dülger, GA. 2011. Akılcı İlaç Kullanımı Ve Eczacının Rolü. *Marmara Pharmaceutical Journal*, *15*(3), 89-93.

Toklu, H. 2015. Eczacılık Uygulamalarında Akılcı İlaç Kullanımı. *Turkiye Klinikleri J Pharmacol-Special Topics,* 3(1).

Ünsal, A. 2017. Hemşireliğin Dört Temel Kavramı: İnsan, Çevre, Sağlık ve Hastalık, Hemşirelik. *Ahi Evran Üniversitesi Sağlık Bilimleri Dergisi*, 1(1):11-25.

Ulupınar, S. ve Akıcı A. 2015. Hemşirelik Uygulamalarında Akılcı İlaç Kullanımı. *Türk Klinikleri J Pharmacol-Special Topics,* 3(1):84-93.

Oguz E, Alasehırlı, B ve Demıryurek, A. 2015. Evaluation Of The Attitudes Of The Nurses Related To Rational Drug Use İn Gaziantep University Sahinbey Research And Practice Hospital İn Turkey". *Nurse Education Today,* 35: 395-401.

Özata, M, Aslan Ş ve Mete M. 2008. Rasyonel İlaç Kullanımının Hasta Güvenliğine Etkileri: Hekimlerin Rasyonel İlaç Kullanımına Etki Eden Faktörlerin Belirlenmesi. *Selçuk Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi,* (20): 530-542.

KAYNAKLAR

Akalp, G. ve Karadeniz, N. Y. (2013). İşletmelerde Güvenlik Kültürünün Oluşumunda Yönetimin Rolü ve Önemi, 3(2), 96-109.

Akbaba, M. ve Tanır, F. (2019). Endüstriyel Hijyen, Halk Sağlığı Bakış Açısı ile Çevre Sağlığı, Ankara: Türkiye Klinikleri; 57-63.

Algün, A. (2014). İşçi Sağlığı ve Güvenliğinin Genel Prensipleri, TMMOB EMO Ankara Şubesi Haber Bülteni. 2014/3.

Baloğlu, C. (2015). Avrupa Birliğinde İş Sağlığı ve Güvenliği Politikaları, Kamu-İş;14(2).

Bayraktaroğlu, S., Aras, M. ve Atay, E. (2018). Çalışanlarda İş Güvenliği ve İş Kazası Algısı: Mavi Yakalılar Üzerine Bir Araştırma. *Uluslararası Yönetim ve Sosyal Araştırmalar Dergisi*, 5(9).

Bilir, N. ve Yıldız, A.N. (2013). *İş Sağlığı ve Güvenliği*. Ankara: Hacettepe Üniversitesi Yayınları.

Cerev, G. ve Köseoğlu, Y. (2018). *İş Sağlığı ve Güvenliği*. Bursa: Dora Basım Yayın Dağıtım Ltd. Şti,

Cervatoğlu, E. (2003). İş Sağlığı ve Güvenliği Konusunda Bir Değerlendirme. *Türk Tabipleri Birliği Mesleki Sağlık ve Güvenlik* Dergisi, Sayı: Ocak-Şubat-Mart.

Ceylan, H. (2012). Türkiye'deki İş Sağlığı ve Güvenliği Eğitimi Sorunlar ve Çözüm Önerileri, Elektronik Journal of Vocational Colloges.

Dijk, F.V., Varekamp, I. ve Radon, K. (2011). Glossary for Basic Occupational Safety and Health, Version 02; 11-10-2011.

Dizdar, E. N. (2006). *İş Güvenliği*. Trabzon: ABP Yayınevi ve Matbaacılık.

Doğan, B., Yalçınkaya, C. ve Balcı, M. G. (2017). Türkiye'de Mühendislik Fakültelerinde İş Sağlığı ve Güvenliği Eğitimi. Mühendis ve Makine, 58(685), 1-15.

Esin, A. (2006). *Yeni Mevzuatın Işığında İş Sağlığı ve Güvenliği*. TMMOB Makine Mühendisleri Odası. Yayın No: MMO/363/2, Ankara.

Gökçe, A. (2020). İş Sağlığı ve Güvenliği Açısından İş Güvenliği Kültürünün Önemi Üzerine Bir Odak Grup Çalışması. Ergonomi 3(2), 82-95.

Hamzaoğlu, O. (2010). Sağlık Nedir, Nasıl Tanımlanmalıdır. Toplum ve Hekim, 25(6).

Keçeci, Ş. (2020). Türkiye ve Bazı Avrupa Birliği Ülkeleri İş Sağlığı ve Güvenliği Strateji ve Politikalarının İncelenmesi. *OHS Academy İş Sağlığı ve Güvenliği Akademi Dergisi*. 3(2).

Oğan, H. (2014). Sağlık Çalışanları İçin İşçi Sağlığı ve Güvenliği, Sağlık Çalışanlarının Sağlığı Çalışma Grubu, Türk Tabipleri Birliği. Ankara.

Özveri, M. (2015). *İşçi Sağlığı, İş Güvenliği ve İş Cinayetleri*. İstanbul: Birleşik Metal-iş Yayınları.

Paker, S (2012). İş Sağlığı ve Güvenliği Terminolojisi. Elektrik Mühendisliği. 445.

Parlak, T. (2020). OHS Academy İş Sağlığı ve Güvenliği Akademi Dergisi, OHS Academy 3(2).

Sabuncu, H. (2008). İş Sağlığı, Tehlike ve Değerlendirmesi, Risk ve Değerlendirmesi. Yeditepe Üniversitesi. İstanbul.

Sivrikaya, S. Ö. ve Üzüm, B. (2018). Öğrencilerin İşçi Sağlığı ve Güvenliği Yaklaşımları (Kocaeli MYO Örneği). İnternational Journal of Disciplines Economics and Administrative Sciences Studies. 4(7), 99-111.

Solmaz, M. S., Erdem, P. ve Barış, G. (2020). The Effects of Safety Culture on Occupational Accidentes: An Explanatory Study in Container Terminals of Turkey. IJEGEO, 7(3).

Spellman, F. R. (2006). Industrıal Hygıene Simplified: A Guide to Anticipation, Recognition, Evaluation and Control of Work Place Hazards, Published in the Unıted States of America by Government Instıtutes.

T.C. Aile, Çalışma ve Sosyal Hizmetler Bakanlığı. İş Sağlığı ve Güvenliği Genel Müdürlüğü. (2019). *Temel İş Sağlığı Hizmetleri.* Anakara: Matus Basımevi.

T.C. Resmi Gazete (2004).Çocuk ve Genç İşçilerin Çalıştırılma Usul ve Esasları Hakkında Yönetmelik. Sayı: 25425.

T.C. Resmi Gazete (2013).Hijyen Eğitimi Yönetmeliği. Sayı: 28698.

T.C. Resmi Gazete (2012).İş Sağlığı ve Güvenliği Risk Değerlendirmesi Yönetmeliği. Sayı: 28512.

T.C. Resmi Gazete. (2012).6331 sayılı İş Sağlığı ve Güvenliği Kanunu. Sayı: 28339. Cilt: 52.

Tetzlaff, E. J, Goggins, K. A. ve Pegoraro, A. L. (2020). Safety Culture: A Retrospective Analysis of Occupational Health and Safety Mining Reports. Safety and Health at Work. 12 (2021), 201-208.

TMMOB Makine Mühendisleri Odası Oda Raporu. (2014). *İşçi Sağlığı ve Güvenliği*, Genişletilmiş Beşinci Baskı. Ankara: Yayın No: MMO/617.

Topak, O. (2004). İşçiden İş Kavramına Geçiş ve Değişikliğin Gizli İdeolojisi. Türk Tabipleri Birliği Mesleki Sağlık ve Güvenlik Dergisi. Sayı: Nisan-Mayıs-Haziran.

Tülü, M. (2014). İş Sağlığı ve Güvenliği Hizmetlerinde İSG Profesyonellerinin Algı ve Beklentileri. T.C. Çalışma ve Sosyal Güvenlik Bakanlığı İş Sağlığı ve Güvenliği Genel Müdürlüğü. İş Sağlığı ve Güvenliği Uzmanlık Tezi/Araştırma: Ankara.

Türk Mühendis ve Mimar Odaları Birliği. (2017). TMMOB İşçi Sağlığı ve İş Güvenliği Raporu. Ankara.

Uluslararası Çalışma Örgütü. (ILO), Uluslararası Çalışma Ofisi. (2013). Önleyici Sağlık ve Güvenlik Kültürünün Oluşturulması. Cenevre.

Yakıncı, C. (2017). *Sözlük Dergisi Tıp Terimleri Sözlüğü. İş Sağlığı ve Güvenliği Terimleri*. 6(3) ISSN-1308-1500. İstanbul: LOGOS Yayıncılık Tic. A.Ş.

Yolsal, S. (1997). İşyeri Hekimliği Uygulamaları Görev. Yetki Analizi ve Öneriler. Halk Sağlığı Doktora Tezi: İstanbul: T.C. İstanbul Üniversitesi.

KAYNAKÇA

Aakko, J., Kumar H., Rautava, S., Wise, A., Autran, C. ve Bode, L.(2017). Human Milk Oligosaccharide Categories Define the Microbiota Composition in Human Colostrum. *Beneficial Microbes*, 8(4), 563-567.

Abrahamsson, T. R., Wu, R. Y. ve Jenmalm, M. C.(2015). Gut Microbiota and Allergy: the Importance of the Pregnancy Period. *Pediatric Research*, 77(1-2), 214-220.

Açar, Y. ve Yassıbaş, E.(2021). Anne Sütü Oligosakkaritleri ve Sağlık Üzerine Etkileri. *Gazi Sağlık Bilimleri Dergisi*, 6(1), 22-32.

Adak, A. ve Khan, M. R.(2019). An Insight Into Gut Microbiota and Its Functionalities. *Cellular and Molecular Life Sciences*, 76(3), 473-493.

Albenberg, L. G. ve Wu, G. D.(2014). Diet and the Intestinal Microbiome: Associations, Functions, and Implications for Health and Disease. *Gastroenterology*, 146(6), 1564-1572.

Alonso, V. R. ve Guarner, F.(2013). Linking the Gut Microbiota to Human Health. *British Journal of Nutrition*, 109(S2), 21-26.

Andreas, N. J., Kampmann, B. ve Le-Doare, K. M. (2015). Human Breast Milk: A Review on Its Composition and Bioactivity. *Early Human Development*, 91(11), 629-635.

Arboleya, S., Ang, L., Margolles, A., Yiyuan, L., Dongya, Z. ve Liang, X.(2012a). Deep 16S rRNA Metagenomics and Quantitative PCR Analyses of the Premature Infant Fecal Microbiota. *Anaerobe*, 18(3), 378-380.

Arboleya, S., Binetti, A., Salazar, N., Fernandez, N., Solıs, G. ve Hernandez-Barranco, A. (2012b). Establishment and Development of Intestinal Microbiota in Preterm Neonates. *FEMS Microbiology Ecology*, 79(3), 763-772.

Arboleya, S., Sanchez, B., Milani, C., Duranti, S., Solıs, G. ve Fernandez, N.(2015). Intestinal Microbiota Development in Preterm Neonates and Effect of Perinatal Antibiotics. *The Journal of Pediatrics*, 166(3), 538-544.

Avershina, E., Lundgard, K., Sekelja, M., Dotterud, C., Storrø, O. ve Øien, T. (2016). Transition From Infant- to Adult-Like Gut Microbiota. *Enviromental Microbiology*, 18(7), 2226–2236.

Bäckhed, F., Roswall, J., Peng, Y., Feng, Q., Jia, H. ve Kovatcheva-Datchary, P. (2015). Dynamics and Stabilization of the Human Gut Microbiome during the First Year of Life. *Cell Host Microbe*, 17(5), 690-703.

Bağcı, O.(2015). Anne Sütü Sarılığının Gelişiminde, Anne Sütü Mikrobiyal İçeriği ve Bebek Bağırsak Mikrobiyal Florasının Etkisinin Araştırılması ve Bu Bebeklerde Probiyotik Tedavisinin Sarılık Seyrine Etkisinin Değerlendirilmesi.Tıpta Uzmanlık Tezi.Bursa: Uludağ Üniveristesi

Barrett, E., Ross, R. P., O'Toole, P. W., Fitzgerald, G. F. ve Stanton, C.(2012). c-Aminobutyric Acid Production by Culturable Bacteria from the Human Intestine. *Journal of Applied Microbiology*, 113(2), 411-417.

Baumann-Dudenhoeffer, A. M., D'Souza, A. W., Tarr, P. I., Warner, B. B. ve Dantas, G.(2018). Infant Diet and Maternal Gestational Weight Gain Predict Early Metabolic Maturation of Gut Microbiomes. *Nature Medicine*, 24(12), 1822–1829.

Bering, S. B.(2018). Human Milk Oligosaccharides to Prevent Gut Dysfunction and Necrotizing Enterocolitis in Preterm Neonates. *Nutrients*, 10(10), 1-15.

Berrington, J. E., Stewart, C. J., Embleton, N. D. ve Cummings, S. P.(2013). Gut Microbiota in Preterm Infants: Assessment and Relevance to Healthand Disease. Archives of Disease in Childhood. *Fetal and Neonatal Edition*, 98(4), 286-290.

Bezirtzoglou, E., Tsiotsias, A. ve Welling, G. W.(2011). Microbiota Profile in Feces of Breast- and Formula-Fed Newborns by Using Fluorescence in Situ Hybridization (FISH). *Anaerobe*,17(6), 478 482.

Bode, L.(2012). Human Milk Oligosaccharides: Every Baby Needs a Sugar Mama. *Glycobiology*, 22(9), 1147-1162.

Brink, L. R., Mercer, K. E., Piccolo, B. D., Chintapalli, S. V., Elolimy, A. ve Bowlin, A. K. (2020). Neonatal Diet Alters Fecal Microbiota and Metabolome Profiles at Different Ages in Infants Fed Breast Milk or Formula. *The American Journal of Clinical Nutrition*, 111(6), 1190-1202.

Brown, E. M., Sadarangani, M. ve Finlay, B. B.(2013). The Role of the Immune System in Governing Host-Microbe Interactions in the Intestine. *Nature Immunology*, 14(7), 660-667.

Cabrera-Rubio, R., Collado, M. C., Laitinen, K., Salminen, S., Isolauri, E. ve Mira, A. (2012). The Human Milk Microbiome Changes Over Lactation and is Shaped by Maternal Weight and Mode of Delivery. *The American Journal of Clinical Nutrition*, 96 (3), 544-551.

Cabrera-Rubio, R., Mira-Pascual, L., Mira, A. ve Collado, M. C.(2016). Impact of Mode of Delivery on the Milk Microbiota Composition of Healthy Women. *Journal of Developmental Origins of Health and Disease*, 7 (1), 54-60.

Castanet, M., Costalos, C., Haiden, N., Hascoet, J. M., Berger, B. ve Sprenger, N. (2020). Early Effect of Supplemented Infant Formulae on Intestinal Biomarkers and Microbiota: A Randomized Clinical Trial. *Nutrients*, 12(5), 1-20.

Castellote, C., Casillas, R., Ramírez-Santana, C., Pérez-Cano, F. J., Castell, M. ve Moretones, M. G. (2011). Premature Delivery Influences the Immunological Composition of Colostrum and Transitional and Mature Human Milk. *Journal of Nutrition*, 141(6), 1181-1187.

Cukrowska, B., Bierła, J. B., Zakrzewska, M., Klukowski, M. ve Maciorkowska, E.(2020). The Relationship Between the Infant Gut Microbiota and Allergy. The Role of Bifidobacterium breve and Prebiotic Oligosaccharides in the Activation of Anti-Allergic Mechanisms in Early Life. *Nutrients*, 12(4), 1-16.

Çakmak, B. ve İnkaya, B.(2021). Mikrobiyotanın Hastalıklar Üzerindeki Etkisi. *Ankara Eczacılık Fakültesi Dergisi*, 45(1), 96-108.

Çelik, İ. H.(2017). Prematürelerde ve Hayatın İlk Günlerinde Anne Sütünün Özellikleri. *Türk Dünyası Uygulama ve Araştırma Merkezi Yenidoğan Dergisi*, 2(2), 246-257.

Dardas, M., Gill, S. R., Grier, A., Pryhuber, G. S., Gill, A. L. ve Lee ,Y. H.(2014). The Impact of Postnatal Antibiotics on the Preterm Intestinal Microbiome. *Pediatric Research*, 76(2), 150-158.

Davis, E. C., Wang, M. ve Donovan, S. M.(2017). The Role of Early Life Nutrition in the Establishment of Gastrointestinal Microbial Composition and Function. *Gut Microbes*, 8(2), 143-171.

Derin, D. Ö., Erdoğan, A. (2017). Annelerin Bebeklerini Emzirme Uygulamalarının İncelenmesi: Muş İli Örneği. *Turkiye Klinikleri*, 3(1), 1-13

Derin, D. Ö., Keskin, S. (2012). Hemşirelerin Anne Sütü ve Emzirme Konusundaki Bilgileri: Buca Seyfi Demirsoy Devlet Hastanesi Örneği. *Beslenme ve Diyet Dergisi, 40* (2), 113-119.

Derin, D. Ö., Özel, E. (2016). An Investigation of Galactagogues from the Perspective of Mothers Who Have a Newborn Child. *International Journal of Health Sciences & Research , 6* (5), 268-278.

Derrien, M., Alvarez, A. S. ve Vos, W. M.(2019). The Gut Microbiota in the First Decade of Life. *Trends in Microbiology*, 27(12), 997-1010.Dinleyici, M.(2020). Anne Sütü Mikrobiyotası. *Osmangazi Tıp Dergisi*, 25-29.

Dolgun, G. ve Yıldız Karaahmet, A. (2021). Yaşamın İlk 1000 Gününde Mikrobiyal Kolonizasyonun Oluşumunda Beslenmenin Etkisi. İçinde I. Dolgun (editör). Çocuk Beslenmesinde İlk 1000 Gün ve Ebelik Hemşirelik Yaklaşımları. (s.60-6). Ankara: Türkiye Klinikleri

Ede, G.(2019). Anne Sütünün ve Yenidoğanın İntestinal Mikrobiyotasının Meternal Beslenme ile *İlişkisi.* Doktora Tezi. Ankara: Hacettepe Üniversitesi.

Ersan, L. Y., Özcan, T., Bayizit, A. A. ve Delikanlı, B.(2016). Bifidojenik Faktör Olarak Laktoz Türevlerinin Önemi. *Uludağ Üniversitesi Ziraat Fakültesi Dergisi*, 30(2), 79-90.

Fernández, L., Langa, S., Martín, V., Maldonado, A., Jiménez, E. ve Martín, R.(2013). The Human Milk Microbiota: Origin and Potential Roles in Health and Disease. *Pharmacological Research*, 69, 1-10.

Gabrielli, O., Zampini, L., Galeazzi, T., Padella, L., Santoro, L.ve Peila, C. (2011). Preterm Milk Oligosaccharides During the First Month of Lactation. *Pediatrics*, 128(6), 1520-1531.

Geerlings, S. Y., Kostopoulos, I., Vos, W. M. ve Belzer, C.(2018). Akkermansia Muciniphila in the Human Gastrointestinal Tract: When, Where, and How? *Microorganisms*, 6(3), 1-26.

Ghazalpour, A., Cespedes, I., Bennett, B. J. ve Allayee, H.(2017). Expanding Role of Gut Microbiota in Lipid Metabolism. *Current Opinion in Lipidology*, 27(2), 141-147.

Gibson, M. K., Wang, B., Ahmadi, S., Burnham, C.A.D., Tarr P.I. ve Warner, B. B. (2016). Developmental Dynamics of the Preterm Infant Gut Microbiota and Antibiotic Resistome. *Nature Microbiology*,7, 1-10.

Grapov, D., Lemay, D.G., Weber, D., Phinney, B.S., Chertok, I. R. ve Gho, D.S. (2015). The Human Colostrum Whey Proteome is Altered in Gestational Diabetes Mellitus. *Journal of Proteome Research*, 14(1), 512-520.

Güney, R. ve Çınar, N.(2017). Anne Sütü ve Mikrobiyota Gelişimi. *Journal of Biotechnology and Strategic Health Research*, 1, 17-24.

Gürel, İ., Derin, D. Ö., Öğütlü, Z. B. (2019). An Investigation of Breastfeeding Practices of Mothers With Babies of 0-24 Months:The Sample of Tokat. *Rumi Pediatri Kongresi.7*, s. 40-45. Konya: Pediatric Practice and Research.

Hasan, N. ve Yang, H. (2019). Factors Affecting the Composition of the Gut Microbiota, and its Modulation. *PeerJ*, 7502-7533

Hascoët, J. M., Hubert, C., Rochat, F., Legagneur, H., Gaga, S. ve Emady-Azar, S. (2011) Effect of Formula Composition on the Development of İnfant Gut Microbiota. *Journal of Pediatric Gastroenterology and Nutrition*, 52(6), 756-762.

Hassan, Z., Mustafa, S., Rahim, R.A. ve Isa, N. M. (2016). Anti-Breast Cancer Effects of Live, Heat-Killed and Cytoplasmic Fractions of Enterococcus Faecalis and Staphylococcus Hominis Isolated From Human Breast Milk. *İn Vivo Cellular & Developmental Biology Animal*, 52(3), 337-348.

Hegar, B., Wibowo, Y., Basrowi, R.W., Ranuh, R. G., Sudarmo, S.M. ve Munasir, Z. (2019). The Role of Two Human Milk Oligosaccharides, 2′-Fucosyllactose and Lacto-N-Neotetraose, in Infant Nutrition. *Pediatric Gastroenterology, Hepatology & Nutrition*, 22(4), 330-340.

Henderickx, J.G., Zwittink, R. D., Lingen, R. A., Knol, J. ve Belzer, C.(2019). The Preterm Gut Microbiota: An Inconspicuous Challenge in Nutritional Neonatal Care. *Frontiers in Cellular and Infection Microbiology*, 9(85), 1-12.

Irmak, N.(2016). Anne Sütünün Önemi ve İlk 6 Ay Sadece Anne Sütü Vermeyi Etkileyen Unsurlar. *The Journal of Turkish Family Physician*,7(2), 27-30.

Jacquot, A., Neveu, D., Aujoulat, F., Mercier, G., Marchandin, H. ve Jumas-Bilak, E. (2011). Dynamics and Clinical Evolution of Bacterial Gut Microflora in Extremely Premature Patients. *The Journal of Pediatrics*, 158(3), 390-396.

Jandhyala, S.M., Talukdar, R., Subramanyam, C., Vuyyuru, H., Sasikala, M. ve Reddy, N.(2015). Role of the Normal Gut Microbiota. *World Journal of Gastroenterology*, 21(29), 8787-8803.

Jeurink, P.V., Bergenhenegouwen, J.V., Jiménez, E., Knippels, L.M., Fernández, L. ve Garssen, J. (2013). Human Milk: a Source of More Life Than We Imagine. *Beneficial Microbes*, 4(1), 17-30.

Kalıp, K. ve Atak, N.(2018). Bağırsak Mikrobiyotası ve Sağlık. *Türkiye Halk Sağlığı Dergisi*, 16(1), 58-73.

Karpiński, T.M. (2019). Role of Oral Microbiota in Cancer Development. *Microorganisms*, 7(1), 1-14. Khodayar-Pardo, P., Mira-Pascual, L., Collado, M.C. ve Martínez-Costa, C.(2014). Impact of Lactation Stage, Gestational Age and Mode of Delivery on Breast Milk Microbiota. *Journal of Perinatology*, 34, 599-605.

Korpela, K., Blakstad, E.W., Moltu, S.J., Strømmen, K., Nakstad, B. ve Rønnestad, A. E. (2018). Intestinal Microbiota Development and Gestational Age in Preterm Neonates. *Scientific Reports*,8(1), 2453-2462.

Korpela, K., Salonen, A., Virta, L.J., Kekkonen, R.A., Forslund, K. ve Bork, P. (2016). Intestinal Microbiome is Related to Lifetime Antibiotic Use in Finnish Pre-School Children. *Nature Communications*, 7, 1-8.

Köksal, G. ve Gökmen, H. (2017). *Çocuk Hastalılarında Beslenme Tedavisi*. Ankara: Hatipoğlu Yayınları

Lawrence, R.M.(2013). Circumstances When Breastfeeding is Contraindicated. *Pediatric Clinics*, 60(1), 295-318.

Lee, S.A., Lim, J.Y., Kim, B.S., Cho, S.J., Kim, N.Y. ve Kim, O.B. (2015). Comparison of the Gut Microbiota Profile in Breast-Fed and Formula-Fed Korean Infants Using Pyrosequencing. *Nutrition Research and Practice*, 9(3), 242-248.

Leoz, M.L., Gaerlan, S.C., Strum, J.S., Dimapasoc, L.M., Mirmiran, M. ve Tancredi, D.J.(2012). Lacto-N-Tetraose, Fucosylation, and Secretor Status are Highly Variable in Human Milk Oligosaccharides From Women Delivering Preterm. *Journal of Proteome Research*, 11(9), 4662-4672.

Lin, L. ve Zhang, J.(2017). Role of Intestinal Microbiota and Metabolites on Gut Homeostasis and Human Diseases. *BMC Immunology*, 18(1), 1-25.

Liu, Z., Roy, N.C., Guo, Y., Jia, H., Ryan, L. ve Samuelsson, L. (2016). Human Breast Milk and Infant Formulas Differentially Modify the Intestinal Microbiota in Human Infants and Host Physiology in Rats. *The Journal of Nutrition*, 146(2), 191-199.

Ma, J., Li, Z., Zhang, W., Zhang, C., Zhang, Y. ve Mei, H. (2020). Comparison of Gut Microbiota in Exclusively Breast-Fed and Formula-Fed Babies: a Study of 91 Term Infants. *Scientific Report*, 10, 1-11.

Madan, J.C., Hoen, A.G., Lundgren, S.N., Farzan, S.F., Cottingham, K.L. ve Morrison, H.G. (2017). Effects of Cesarean Delivery and Formula Supplementation on the Intestinal Microbiome of Six-Week Old Infants. *JAMA Pediatrics*, 170(3), 212-219.

Makino, H., Kushiro, A., Ishikawa, E., Muylaert, D., Kubota, H. ve Sakai, T. (2011). Transmission of Intestinal Bifidobacterium longum subsp. longum Strains from Mother to Infant, Determined by Multilocus Sequencing Typing and Amplified Fragment Length Polymorphism. *Applied and Environmental Microbiology,* 77(19), 6788-6793.

Martin, R., Langa, S., Reviriego, C., Jimenez, E., Marin, M.L. ve Olivares, M. (2004). The Commensal Microflora of Human Milk: New Perspective for Food Bacteriotherapy and Probiotics. *Trends in Food Science & Technology*, 15(3), 121-127.

Martín, V., Maldonado-Barragán, A., Moles, L., Rodriguez-Baños, M., Campo, R.D., Fernández, L. (2012). Sharing of Bacterial Strains Between Breast Milk and Infant Feces. *Journal of Human Lactation*, 28(1), 36-44.

Matsuki, T., Yahagi, K., Mori, H., Matsumoto, H., Hara, T. ve Tajima, S. (2016). A Key Genetic Factor for Fucosyllactose Utilization Affects Infant Gut Microbiota Development. *Nature Communications*, 7, 1-12.

Mitsuoka, T.(2014). Development of Functional Foods. *Bioscience of Microbiota, Food and Health*, 33(3), 117-128.

Monda, V., Villano, I., Messina, A., Valenzano, A., Esposito, T. ve Moscatelli, F. (2017). Exercise Modifies the Gut Microbiota with Positive Health Effects. *Oxidative Medicine and Cellular Longevity*, 5, 1-9.

Moossavi, S., Atakora, F., Miliku, K., Sepehri, S., Robertson, B., Duan, Q.L. (2019). Integrated Analysis of Human Milk Microbiota With Oligosaccharides and Fatty Acids in the CHILD Cohort. *Frontiers in Nutrition*, 6, 1-16.

Mu, C., Yang, Y. ve Zhu, W.(2016). Gut Microbiota: The Brain Peacekeeper. *Frontiers in Microbiology*, 7, 1-11.

Nacar, N.(2020). Verilen Beslenme Eğitiminin Annelerin Beslenme Örüntüsü, Anne Sütü ve Yeni Doğan Bağırsak Mikrobiyotası Üzerine Etkisi. Doktora Tezi.Malatya: İnonü Üniversitesi

Nadja Larsen, F.K.S.(2010). Gut Microbiota in Human Adults with Type 2 Diabetes Differs from Non-Diabetic Adults. *Plos One*, 5(2), 1-10.

Newburg, D.S.(2015). Human Milk and Infant Intestinal Mucosal Glycans Guide Succession of the Neonatal Intestinal Microbiota. *Pediatric Research*, 7(1-2), 115-121.

Newburg, D.S.(2000). Oligosaccharides in Human Milk and Bacterial Colonization. *Journal of Pediatric Gastroenterology and Nutrition* , 30, 8-17.

Nishimura, R.Y., Barbieiri, P., Castro, G.S., JordãoJr, A.A., Perdoná, G., Sartorelli, D.S(2014). Dietary Polyunsaturated Fatty Acid Intake During Late Pregnancy Affects Fatty Acid Composition of Mature Breast Milk. *Nutrition*, 30 (6), 685-689

Örüklü, C. ve Şahin, N.H.(2018). Erken Doğum ve Mikrobiyota İlişkisi. *İstanbul Gelişim Üniversitesi Sağlık Bilimleri Dergisi*, 4,383-392.

Öz, H.G. ve Yangın, H.B. (2020). En Önemli Miras Anne Mikrobiyotası. *Hacettepe Üniversitesi Hemşirelik Fakültesi Dergisi*, 7(3), 285-291.

Özdemir, A. ve Demirel, Z.B.(2017). Beslenme ve Mikrobiyota İlişkisi. *Journal of Biotechnology and Strategic Health*, 1(25), 25-33.

Özkan, A.R. (2021). Bebek Beslenmesi. İçinde D. Önay Derin (Editör), *Yaşam Döngüsü ve Beslenme* (s. 109-142). Ankara: Eğiten Kitap

Pannaraj, P.S., Li, F., Cerini, C., Bender, J.M., Yang, S., Rollie, A. (2017). Association Between Breast Milk Bacterial Communities and Establishment and Development of the Infant Gut Microbiome. *JAMA Pediatrics*, 171(7), 647-654.

Patel, A. L., Mutlu, E. A., Sun, Y., Koenig, L., Green, S., Jakubowicz, A. (2016). Longitudinal Survey of Microbiota in Hospitalized Preterm Very Low Birth Weight Infants. *Journal of Pediatric Gastroenterology and Nutrition* , 292-303.

Penders, J., Thijs, C., Vink, C., Stelma, F.F., Snijders, B. ve Kummeling, I. (2006). Factors Influencing the Composition of the Intestinal Microbiota in Early Infancy. *Pediatrics*, 118(2), 511-521.

Phipps, K.R., Baldwin, N., Lynch, B., Stannard, D.R., Šoltesová, A. ve Gilby,B. (2018). Preclinical Safety Evaluation of the Human-Identical Milk Oligosaccharidelacto-N-Tetraose.*Regulatory Toxicology and Pharmacology*, 74, 260-273.

Prieto, P.A.(2005). In Vitro and Clinical Experiences with a Human Milk Oligosaccharide, Lacto-N neoTetraose, and Fructooligosaccharides. *Fauna & Flora International Journal*, 68(1), 1018-1030.

Raza, M.H., Gul, K., Arshad, A., Riaz, N., Waheed, U. ve Rauf, A. (2019). Microbiota in Cancer Development and Treatment. *Journal of Cancer Research and Clinical Oncology*, 145(1), 49-63.

Salman, T., Varol, U., Yıldız, İ., Küçükzeybek, Y. ve Alacacıoğlu, A.(2015). Mikrobiyota ve Kanser. *Acta Oncologica Turcica*, 48(2), 73-78.

Samur, G.(2012). Anne Sütü, Ankara, T. C. Sağlık Bakanlığı, Türkiye Halk Sağlığı Kurumu, Obezite, Diyabet ve Metabolik Hastalıklar Daire Başkanlığı.

Schippa, S. ve Conte, M.P.(2014). Dysbiotic Events in Gut Microbiota: Impact on Human Health. Nutrients, 6(12), 5786-5805.

Schwiertz, A., Gruh, B., Löbnitz, M., Michel, P., Radke, M., Blaut, M. (2003). Development of the Intestinal Bacterial Composition in Hospitalized Preterm Infants in Comparison with Breast-Fed, Full Term Infants. *Pediatric Research*, 54(3), 393-399.

Sevastiadou, S., Malamitsi-Puchner, A., Costalos, C., Skouroliakou, M., Briana, D.D. ve Antsaklis, A. (2011). The Impact of Oral Glutamine Supplementation on the Intestinal Permeability and Incidence of Necrotizing Enterocolitis/Septicemia in Premature Neonates. *The Journal of Maternal-Fetal & Neonatal Medicine*, 24(10), 1294-1300.

Simpson, M.R., Avershina, E., Storrø, O., Johnsen, R., Rudi, K. ve Øien, T. (2018). Breastfeeding-Associated Microbiota in Human Milk Following Supplementation with Lactobacillus Rhamnosus GG, Lactobacillus Acidophilus La-5, and Bifidobacterium Animalis Ssp. Lactis Bb-12. *Journal of Dairy Science*, 101(2), 889–899.

Soto, A., Martín, V., Jiménez, E., Mader, I., Rodríguez, J.M. ve Fernández, L.(2014). Lactobacilli and Bifidobacteria in Human Breast Milk: Influence of Antibiotherapy and Other Host and Clinical Factors. *Journal of Pediatric Gastroenterology and Nutrition*,59(1), 78-88.

Stewart, C.J., Ajami, N.J., O'Brien, J.L., Hutchinson, D.S., Smith, D.P. ve Wong, M.C. (2018). Temporal Development of the Gut Microbiome in Early Childhood from the TEDDY Study. *Nature*,562(7728), 583-602.

Stewart, C.J., Marrs, E.C., Magorrian, S., Nelson, A., Lanyon, C. ve Perry, J.D. (2012). The Preterm Gut Microbiota: Changes Associated with Necrotizingenterocolitis and Infection. *Acta Pædiatrica*, 101(11), 1121–1127 .

Strandwitz, P.(2018). Neurotransmitter Modulation by the Gut Microbiota. *Brain Research*, 1693, 128-133.

Strunk, T., Currie, A., Richmond, P., Simmer, K. ve Burgner, D.(2011). Innate Immunity in Human Newborn Infants: Prematurity Means More than Immaturity. *The Journal of Maternal-Fetal & Neonatal Medicine*, 24(1), 25-31.

Tanaka, M. ve Nakayama, J.(2017). Development of the Gut Microbiota in Infancy and Its Impact on Health. *Allergology International*, 66(4), 515-522.

Tarr, A.J., Galley, J.D., Fisher, S.E., Chichlowski, M., Berg, B.M. ve Bailey, M.T. (2015). The Prebiotics 3′Sialyllactose and 6′Sialyllactose Diminish Stressor-Induced Anxiety-Like Behavior and Colonic Microbiota Alterations: Evidence for Effects on the Gut–Brain Axis. *Brain, Behavior, and Immunity*, 50, 166-177.

Thursby, E. ve Juge, N.(2017). Introduction to the Human Gut Microbiota. *Biyochemical Journal*, 474(11), 1823-1836.

Tunçer, N. ve Yılmaz, H.Ö.(2021). Anne ve Bebek Sağlığında İntestinal Mikrobiyota ve Probiyotikler. *Başkent Üniversitesi Sağlık Bilimleri Fakültesi Dergisi*, 6, 14-25.

Tuzun, F., Kumral, A., Duman, N. ve Ozkan, H. (2013). Breast Milk Jaundice: Effect of Bacteria Present in Breast Milk and Infant Feces. *Journal of Pediatric Gatroenterology and Nutrition*, 56(3), 328-332.

Türker, T., Alakoç, D., Derin, D. Ö. (2021). Breastfeeding Practices of Mothers with Babies up to 24 Months Old. P. M. İçinde P.M. Chernopolski, N. L. Shapekova, B. Ak (Editör), *Academic Researches in Health Sciences* (s. 193-220). Sofya: St. Kliment Ohridski University Press.

Underwood, M.A., Gaerlan, S., Leoz, M.L., Dimapasoc, L., Kalanetra, K.M. ve Lemay, D.G. (2015). Human Milk Oligosaccharides in Premature Infants: Absorption, Excretion and Influence on the Intestinal Microbiota. *Pediatric Research*, 78(6), 670-700.

Vaishampayan, P.A., Kuehl, J.V., Froula§, J.L., Morgan, J.L., Ochman, H. ve Francino, M.P. (2010). Comparative Metagenomics and Population Dynamics of the Gut Microbiota in Mother and Infant. *Genome Biology and Evolution*, 2, 53-66.

Vallès, Y., Artacho, A., Pascual-García, A., Ferrús, M.L., Gosalbes, M.J. ve Abellán, J.J. (2014). Microbial Succession in the Gut: Directional Trends of Taxonomic and Functional Change in a Birth Cohort of Spanish Infants. *PLOS Genetics*, 10(6), 1-21.

Vandenplas, Y., Carnielli, V., Ksiazyk, J., Luna, M.S., Migacheva, N. ve Mosselmans, J.M. (2020). Factors Affecting Early-Life Intestinal Microbiota Development. *Nutrition*, 78, 1-7.

WHO, UNICEF.(2009). Babyfriendly Hospital Initiative: Revised, Updated and Expanded for Integrated Care. New York: WHO Press.

Williams, B.B., Benschoten, A.H., Cimermancic, P., Donia, M.S., Zimmermann, M. ve Taketani, M. (2014). Discovery and Characterization of Gut Microbiota Decarboxylases that Can Produce the Neurotransmitter Tryptamine. *Cell Host & Microbe*, 16(4), 495-503.

Yang, T., Santisteban, M.M., Rodriguez, V., Li, E., Ahmari, N. ve Carvajal, J.M. (2015). Gut Dysbiosis is Linked to Hypertension. *Hypertension*, 65(6), 1331-1340.

Yardımcı, H. ve Özçelik, A.Ö.(2015). Anne Sütü Oligosakkaritleri ve Sağlık Üzerine Etkileri. *Sürekli Tıp Eğitimi Dergisi*, 6(1), 69-72.

Yaron, S., Shachar, D., Abramas, L., Riskin, A., Bader, D. ve Litmanovitz, I. (2013). Effect of High b Palmitate Content in Infant Formula on the Intestinal Microbiota of Term Infants. *Hepatology and Nutrition*, 56(4), 376-381.

Yatsunenko, T., Rey, F.E., Manary, M.J., Trehan, I., Dominguez-Bello, M.G. ve Contreras, M. (2012). Human Gut Microbiome Viewed Across Age and Geography. *Nature*, 486(7402), 222-27.

Yetkin, İ., Satış, H. ve Satış, N.K. (2017). Bağırsak Mikrobiyotasının İnsülin Direnci, Diabetes Mellitus ve Obezite ile İlişkisi. *Türkiye Diyabet ve Obezite Dergisi*, 2(1), 1-8.

Zaidi, A.Z., Moore, S.E. ve Okala, S.G. (2021). Impact of Maternal Nutritional Supplementation During Pregnancy and Lactation on the Infant Gut or Breastmilk Microbiota: A Systematic Review. *Nutrients*, 13(4), 1-25.

KAYNAKLAR

1. Alcan A, Dolgun E. (2019), Student Nurses' Hand Hygiene Beliefs And Practices. Turkish Journal Of Family Medicine And Primary Care, 133, 279-86.
2. Allegranzi B, Storr J, Dziekan G, Leotsakos A, Donaldson L, Pittet D. (2007), The First Global Patient Safety Challenge "Clean Care Is Safer Care", From Launch To Current Progress And Achievements. J Hosp Infect, 652, 115-23.
3. Aydemir N, Yakın İ, Aslan S. (2018), AIDS Bilgi Ve Tutum Ölçeklerinin Geliştirilmesi Ve Psikometrik Özelliklerinin Sinanması. Psikoloji Çalışmaları, 381, 73-93.
4. Çağlar S, Yılmaz Ö, Savaşer S. (2018), Hemşirelik Ve Sağlik Alani Dişinda Öğrenim Gören Üniversite Öğrencilerinin Sosyal El Yikama Ile Ilgili Görüş Ve Davranişları. GOP Taksim EAH JAREN, 42, 83-91.
5. CDC Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (2002), Guideline For Hand Hygiene In Health-Care Settings Recommendations Of The Healthcare Infection Control Practices Advisory Committee and the HICPAC/SHEA/APIC/IDSA Hand Hygiene Task Force, MMWR 51RR161-44.
6. Çelik S, Koçaşlı S. (2008), Hygienic Hand Washing Among Nursing Students in Turkey. Appl Nurs Res, 21, 207-11.
7. Ceylan G, Arık S, Karadağ N, Tekir Ö, Türker S, Ergün S. (2014), Balıkesir Sağlık Yüksekokulu Hemşirelik Öğrencilerinin Mesleki Risklere Ilişkin Değerlendirmeleri. 13, Ulusal Hemşirelik Öğrencileri Kongresi, 302,1-3 Mayıs;Trabzon.
8. Demir N, Kolgelier S, Küçük A, Özçimen S, Sönmez B, Demir L. (2013), Sağlık çalışanlarının el hijyeni hakkinda bilgi düzeyi ve el hijyenine uyumu, Nobel Med. 93, 104-9.
9. Demir N, Sümer Ş, Demir L, Ural O. (2018), Bir Üniversite Hastanesi Öğrencileri Araştirma Görevlileri Ve Öğretim Üyelerinin El Hijyeni Hakkindaki Bilgi Düzeyleri. Klimik Derg, 312, 106-9.
10. Demirdal T, Uyar S, Demirtürk N. (2007), Bir Üniversite Hastanesinde Çalişanlarda El Yikama Uygulamalarinin Ve Bilgi Düzeyinin Değerlendirilmesi. Kocatepe Tıp Derg, 83, 39-43.
11. Drankiewicz D, Dundes L. (2003), Handwashing Among Female College Students. American Journal of Infection Control, 312, 67-71.
12. Erdem A. (2020), Mesleki Özdeşleşmenin Tükenmişliğe Etkisinde Iş Yükü Algisinin Aracilik Rolü Hemşirelere Yönelik Bir Araştirma. Gümüşhane Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Elektronik Derg, 1110, 89-103.
13. Ergin A, Bostanci M, Onal O, Bozkurt A, Ergin N. (2011), Evaluation Of Students' Social Hand Washing Knowledge Practices And Skills In A University Setting. Eur J Public Health, 194, 222-226.
14. Evcili F, Gölbaşı Z. (2017), Cinsel Sağlik Bilgi Testi, Geliştirme Geçerlik Ve Güvenirlik Çalişmasi. ACU Sağlık Bil Derg, 11, 29-33.
15. Fındık Ü, Ünsar S, Esen S, Kulu A, Dumancı R. (2006), Klinik Uygulamalarda Hemşirelik Öğrencilerinin El Yikama Davranişlarina Yönelik Bilgi Düzeylerinin Belirlenmesi. Zonguldak Sağlık Yüksekokulu Sağlık Eğitim Araştirma Derg, 22, 20-6.
16. Girou E, Loyeau S, Legrand P, Oppein F, Brun-Buisson C. (2002), Efficacy Of Handrubbing With Alcohol Based Solution Versus Standard Handwashing With Antiseptic Soap, Randomised Clinical Trial. British Medical Journal, 17, 325-62.
17. Hernández-García I, Cardoso A. (2013), Hand Hygiene Compliance And Determining Factors Among Spanish Nursing Students. American journal Of Infection Control, 4110, 943-44.
18. Jafarov G, Yıldırım A. (2020), Hemşirelerin Iş Yaşaminda Ayriciliğa Ilişkin Algilarinin Belirlenmesi. *İnönü Üniversitesi Sağlık Hizmetleri Meslek Yüksek Okulu Dergisi,* ***8***3, 749-62.
19. Karaahmetoğlu G, Softa H. (2016), Hemşirelik Öğrencilerinin Eldiven Kullanimina Yönelik Tutumlarinin Belirlenmesi. Düzce Üniversitesi Sağlık Bilimleri Enstitüsü Derg, 63, 168-72.
20. Karadag M, Iseri O, Yildirim N, Etikan I. (2016), Knowledge Beliefs And Practices Of Nurses And Nursing Students For Hand Hygiene. Jundishapur Journal of Health Science, 84, 1-7.

21. Karaoğlu M, Akın S. (2019), Hemşirelerin El Yikama Alişkanliklarina Ilişkin Görüşleri Ve El Hijyeni Uyum Oranlarinin Değerlendirilmesi. Hemşirelikte Eğitim ve Araştırma Derg, 161, 33-40.
22. Kaya U, Güvenir M. (2020), El Yıkama Eldiven Kullanimi Ve Dirençli Bakteri Enfeksiyonlarinin Önlenmesi. Arşiv Kaynak Tarama Derg, 294, 303-8.
23. Kim, G, Kim, S. (2009), A Study On The Hand-Washing Awareness And Practices Of Female University Students. Journal of Food Hygiene and Safety, 242, 128-35.
24. Kırağ N, Güver Y. (2020), Türkiye ve Portekiz Hemşirelik Öğrencilerinin Yaşam Biçimi Davranişlari Ve Bağimlilik Depresyon Düzeyleri. Sağlık Akademisyenleri Derg, 11, 28-36,
25. Kısacık Ö, Sönmez M, Ciğerci Y. (2020), Hemşirelik Öğrencilerinin El Hijyenine Ilişkin Inanç Ve Uygulamalarinin Değerlendirilmesi, Tanimlayici Bir Çalişma. Yükseköğretim ve Bilim Derg, 103, 549-88.
26. Najarkolaei R, Niknami S, Shokravi F, Tavafian S, et. al. (2014), Sexual Behavioral Abstine HIV/AIDS Questionnaire, Validation Study Of An Iranian Questionnaire. J Edu Health Promot, 310, 1-5.
27. Öncü E, Vayısoğlu S, Lafcı D, Yıldız E. (2018), An Evaluation Of The Effectiveness Of Nursing Students' Hand Hygiene Compliance, A Cross-Sectional Study. Nurse Education Today, 65, 218-24.
28. Paudel I, Ghosh V, Adhikari P. Knowledge Attitude And Practice Of Nursing Students On Hospital Acquired Infections In Western Region Of Nepal. Journal of College of Medical Sciences-Nepa, (2016), 123, 103-7.
29. Şensoy E, Çakır, M. (2018), Hemşire Adaylarin El Yikama Ve Kişisel Hijyen Alişkanliklarinin Değerlendirilmesi. İçinde, Karacagil Z, Anaz E, editörler. Sosyal Bilimlerde Güncel Tartişmalar Insan Çalişmaları. 1, Baskı. 1, Bilgin Kültür Sanat Yayınları Ankara, 79-87.
30. Suen L, So Z, Yeung S, Lam S. (2019), Epidemiological Investigation On Hand Hygiene Knowledge And Behaviour, A Cross-Sectional Study On Gender Disparity. BMC Public Health, 191, 1-14.
31. Taşkıran N, Kıvrak E, Türkseven N, Yıldırım G. (2020), Son Sinif Hemşirelik Öğrencilerinin Hemşirelik Mesleğine Rollerine Ve Mesleğin Geleceğine Ilişkin Görüşleri. Hastane Öncesi Derg, 51, 43-56.
32. Turan B, Mankan T, Türkben H. (2017), Hemşirelik Öğrencilerinin El Hijyenine Ilişkin Bilgi Düzeyleri. Gümüşhane Üniversitesi Sağlık Bilimleri Derg, 63, 65-70.
33. Üner S, Sevencan F, Başaran E, Balcı C, Bilaloğlu B. (2009), Bir Sağlık Ocağına Başvuran Kişilerin Sosyal El Yıkama Ile Ilgili Bazı Bilgi Ve Tutumların Saptanması. TAF Prev Med Bull, 83, 207-16.
34. Van de Mortel T, Apostolopoulou E, Petrikkos G. (2010), A Comparison Of The Hand Hygiene Knowledge Beliefs And Practices Of Greek Nursing And Medical Students. American Journal of Infection Control, 381, 75-7.
35. WHO, Organization WH. (2020), Rational use of personal protective equipment for coronavirus disease Covid-19 Interim Guidance, 27 February 2020, World Health Organization.
36. Yurttaş A, Aras G. (2020), Hemşirelik Öğrencilerinin Kültürlerarasi Duyarliliklari Ile Empati Düzeyleri Arasindaki Ilişki. Genel Sağlık Bilimleri Derg, 23, 117-25.

KAYNAKLAR

Aksüt, G., Eren, T. ve Tüfekçi, M. (2020). Ergonomik Risk Faktörlerinin Siniflandirilmasi: Bir Literatür Taramasi. Ergonomi, 3(3), 169-192.

Alıcı, H., Ulusu, H.A. ve Gündüz, T. (2017). Mobilya Sektöründe Pnömatik Zımbalama ve Vidalama İşlerinin Ergonomik Risk Değerlendirmesi. *Çukurova Üniversitesi Mühendislik Mimarlık Fakültesi Dergisi*, 32(4), s.211-226.

Arslan, E. (2018). Yoğun Bakımda Çalışan Hemşirelerde Ergonomik Risk Analizine Göre Tekrarlı Hareketlerin Kas İskelet Sistemi Rahatsızlıklarına Etkisi. Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Eskişehir: Eskişehir Osmangazi Üniversitesi

Atıcı, H., Gönen, D. ve Oral, A. (2015). Çalışanlarda Zorlanmaya Neden Olan Duruşların REBA Yöntemi İle Ergonomik Analizi. *Süleyman Demirel Üniversitesi Mühendislik Bilimleri ve Tasarım Dergisi,* 3(3), 239-244

Buzak, A., Ağuş, M. ve Celep, G. (2019). Sağlık Çalışanlarında Ergonomik Risklerin Değerlendirilmesi. *Uşak Üniversitesi Fen ve Doğa Bilimleri Dergisi*, (2), 84-90.

Chapanis, A., Mitchell, C., Balen, P. V., ve Moe, K. (1983). Introduction to Human Factors Consideration in System Design. National Aeoronautic and Space Administration. Washington: NASA Conference Publ. 2246.

Çoşkun, M.B., Sağıroğlu, H. ve Erginel, N. (2015). İş İstasyonlarının Ergonomik Riskinin NIOSH Yöntemi ile Belirlenmesi. *Süleyman Demirel Üniversitesi Mühendislik Bilimleri ve Tasarım Dergisi*, 3(3), 365-370

Delice, E.K, Ayık, İ., Abidinoğlu, Ö.N., Çiftçi N. N. ve Sezer, Y. (2018). Ergonomik Risk Değerlendirme Yöntemleri ve AHP Yöntemi İle Çalışma Duruşlarının Analizi: Ağır ve Tehlikeli İşler İçin Bir Uygulama, *Mühendislik Bilimleri ve Tasarım Dergisi*, (ÖS: Ergonomi 2017), 112-124, 2018.

Esen, H. ve Fığlalı, N. (2013). Çalışma Duruşu Analiz Yöntemleri ve Çalışma Duruşunun Kas İskelet Sistemi Rahatsızlıklarına Etkileri. *SAÜ. Fen Bil. Der.*, 17(1), s.41-51.

Felekoğlu, B. ve Taşan, S. Ö. (2017). İş İle İlgili Kas İskelet Sistemi Rahatsızlıklarına Yönelik Ergonomik Risk Değerlendirme: Reaktif/Proaktif Bütünleşik Bir Sistematik Yaklaşım. *Gazi Üniversitesi mühendislik Mimarlık Fakültesi Dergisi*, 32(3), 777-793.

Gönen, D., Oral, A., Ocaktan M. A. B., Karaoğlan, A. D ve Cicibaş, A. (2017). Bir Transformatör İşletmesinde Montaj Ünitesinin Ergonomik Analizi. *Sakarya Üniversitesi Fen Bilimleri Enstitüsü Dergisi*, 21(5), 1067-1080.

Güler, Ç. (2004). *Sağlık Boyutuyla Ergonomi, Hekim ve Mühendisler İçin*. (1-23, 265). Ankara: Palme Yayıncılık.

Hasdemir, A. G. (2013). Bilgisayar Destekli Ergonomi ve Bir Uygulama Çalişmasi. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Balikesir: Balıkesir Üniversitesi.

Jaffar, N., Abdul-Tharim, A. H., Mohd-Kamar, I. F., ve Lop, N. S. (2011). A Literature Review of Ergonomics Risk Factors in Construction Industry. Elsevier, 89-97.

Kahya, E. ve Söylemez, S. (2019). Jant Sektöründe QEC ve REBA Yöntemleriyle Ergonomik Risk Değerlendirmesi. *Karaelmas İş Sağlığı ve Güvenliği Dergisi*, Özgün Araştırma, 3(2), 83-96.

Koç, S. ve Testik, O. M. (2016). Mobilya Sektöründe Yaşanan Kas İskelet Sistemi Risklerinin Farklı Değerlendirme Metotları ile İncelenmesi ve Minimizasyonu. *Endüstri Mühendisliği Dergisi*, 27(2), s.2-27.

Köksüz, A. (2019). Her Alanda Ergonomi. *Sürdürülebilir Mühendislik Uygulamaları ve Teknolojik Gelişmeler Dergisi*, 2(1), 3-24.

Li, X., Gül, M., ve Al-Hussein, M. (2019). An Improved Physical Demand Analysis Framework Based on Ergonomic Risk Assessment Tools for The Manufacturing Industry. International Journal of Industrial Ergonomics, 70, 58-69.

Madeleine, P., Vangsgaard, S., Hviid Andersen, J., Ge, H.Y. ve ArendtNielsen L. (2013). Computer Work and Self-Reported Variables on Anthropometrics, Computer Usage, Work Ability, Productivity, Pain, and Physical Activity. BMC Musculoskelet Disord, 14: 226.

Mufti, D., ve Putri, A. (2019). Workplace Ergonomic Risk Assessment Toward Small-Scale Household Business. Iop Conference Series: Materials Science and Engineering, 528(1), 012013.

Mulyati, G., Maksum, M., Purwantana, B., ve Ainuri, M. (2019). Ergonomic Risk Identification for Rice Harvesting Worker. IOP Conference Series: Earth and Environmental Science, 355(1),102032.

Özdinç, S. ve Turan, F. N. (2019). Sağlık Bilimleri Fakültesi Öğrencilerinde Kas İskelet Sistemi Problemleri ile Fiziksel Aktivite ve Stres Düzeyi Arasındaki İlişkinin İncelenmesi. *Sağlık Bilimleri ve Meslekleri Dergisi*, 6 (2), 247-255.

Özoğul, B., Çimen, B. ve Kahya, E. (2017). Bir Metal Sanayi İşletmesinde Ergonomik Risk Analizi. *Mühendislik Bilimleri ve Tasarım Dergisi*, 6(ÖS: Ergonomi 2017), 159-175

Sever, S. ve Deste, M. (2021). Üretim Süreçlerinde Ergonomik Riskler ve Risk Değerlendirme Yöntemleri: Civata Fabrikasında Bir Uygulama. *Avrupa Bilim ve Teknoloji Dergisi*, Sayı: 25, s.417-441.

Şirzai, H., Doğu, B., Erdem, P., Yılmaz F., ve Kuran, B. (2015). Hastane Çalışanlarında İşe Bağlı Kas İskelet Sistemi Hastalıkları: Üst Ekstremite Problemleri. Şişli Etfal Hastanesi Tıp Bülteni, 49(2).

Tol, G. (2019). Ergonomik Risk Değerlendirme Analizlerinin Yapılması ve Tersane Sektörüne Uygulanması. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Sakarya: Sakarya Üniversitesi.

URL-1: https://nawo-solution.com/rula-method (E.T.:09.02.2021).

URL-2: https://dergipark.org.tr/tr/download/article-file/737475 (E.T.:09.02.2019).

URL-3: https://docplayer.biz.tr/18340764-Elle-tasima-islerinde-is-sagligi-ve-guvenliginin-niosh-kaldirma-denklemi-ile-incelenmesi.html

URL-4: https://muhendislik.sdu.edu.tr/assets/uploads/sites/147/files/end209-uygulama10-03012013.pdf

URL-5: https://arastirmax.com/tr/system/files/dergiler/658/makaleler/29/4/arastirmax-ergonomik-montaj -hatti-dengeleme.pdf

Üçüncü, K., Acar, H. H. (2020). *Ergonomi*. Ankara: Nobel Yayın.

Ülker, O. (2020). Koltuk İmalatındaki Zorlanmaların BAuA Yöntemi İle Değerlendirilmesi. Kırıkkale Üniversitesi Güzel Sanatlar Fakültesi İç Mimarlık ve Çevre Tasarımı Bölümü, Ergonomi 3(1), 45-54

Yüce, D. (2019). Otomotiv Sektöründe BAuA LMM Yöntemleriyle Ergonomik Risk Değerlendirilmesi: Teknik Servis Çalışmaları Vaka Analizi. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. İstanbul: Üsküdar Üniversitesi.

Zengin, M. A. ve Asal, Ö. (2020). Bina İnşaatındaki Çalışan Duruşlarının Farklı Ergonomik Risk Değerlendirme Yöntemleri İle Değerlendirilmesi. *Gazi Üniversitesi Mühendislik Mimarlık Fakültesi Dergisi*, 35(3), 1615-1630.

Zaragozano, & Basude, 2016). Hemşireler, çölyak hastalığı bulunan bireyler için, eğitim ve beslenme gibi çeşitli alanların yönetiminde büyük ölçüde iyileştirme potansiyeline sahiptir (Roos, Kärner, & Hallert, 2009).

Özellikle çölyak tanısına sahip olan adölesanların ev dışında yemek yedikleri sosyal ortamlarda glüten bulaşmasına ilişkin kaygı hissettikleri bilinmektedir. Bu nedenle, ergenlerin ev dışındaki sosyal durumlarda diyete uyumu sağlayacak etkili baş etme stratejileri oluşturmalarına yardımcı olmak için sürekli eğitim programları ve akran destek gruplarının oluşturulması etkili olabilir (Arnone & Fitzsimons, 2012). Adölesanların hastalık yönetimi ve baş etmelerine yardımcı olmak için, destek ve eğitim verilmesi gerektiği önerilmiştir (Altobelli et al., 2013). Hastalara, kapsamlı bir eğitim verilmesi, çölyak yönetimi için çok önemlidir (Strauch & Cotter, 2011).

Hasta desteği diyalog ve katılım içermektedir. Çölyak hastalığında da hastalar hastalığın yönetimine ilişkin bilgilendirmeler için oluşturulacak destek gruplarına teşvik edilmelidir (Ludvigsson et al., 2015) Çünkü, çölyak hastalığına sahip olma hastalara ve ailelere zorluklar yaşatmaktadır(Meyer & Rosenblum, 2018). Çölyak hastaları için bakım, bütüncül bir yaklaşımın parçası olarak sağlanmalıdır. Çölyak hastalığının tıbbi ve psikolojik açıdan başarılı bir şekilde yönetilmesi için psikososyal destek sağlanması, (Ciacci et al., 2002; Häuser et al., 2007; McGrady & Hommel, 2013; Wagner et al., 2008) tedavinin yanında rehberlik ve sosyal yönden takibi önem taşımaktadır (Meyer & Rosenblum, 2018). Sağlık profesyonelleri, çölyak hastalığında tedaviye uyumu artırmak için bu hastalığın psikolojik yükünün farkında olmalıdırlar (Zingone et al., 2015). Tedaviye uyumu artırmak için ortaya çıkan psikolojik ve sosyal sorunlarında ele alınması gerekmektedir (Sverker et al., 2005). Hastalar genellikle diyet eğitimi ve gündelik yaşamda uygulanabilecek başa çıkma stratejilerine ihtiyaç duyarlar (Rose & Howard, 2014).

KAYNAKLAR

Almagro, J. R., Almagro, D. R., Ruiz, C. S., González, J. S., & Martínez, A. H. (2018). The Experience of Living With a Gluten-Free Diet: An Integrative Review. *Gastroenterology Nursing, 41*(3), 189-200.

Altobelli, E., Paduano, R., Gentile, T., Caloisi, C., Marziliano, C., Necozione, S., & di Orio, F. (2013). Health-related quality of life in children and adolescents with celiac disease: survey of a population from central Italy. *Health and quality of life outcomes, 11*(1), 204.

Arnone, J., & Fitzsimons, V. (2012). Adolescents with celiac disease: a literature review of the impact developmental tasks have on adherence with a gluten-free diet. *Gastroenterology Nursing, 35*(4), 248-254.

Bach J. F. (2018). The hygiene hypothesis in autoimmunity: the role of pathogens and commensals. Nature reviews. Immunology, 18(2), 105–120. https://doi.org/10.1038/nri.2017.111.

Barbero, E. M., McNally, S. L., Donohue, M. C., & Kagnoff, M. F. (2014) Barriers impeding serologic screening for celiac disease in clinically high-prevalence populations. BMC Gastroenterology, 14(42).

Baydoun, A., Maakaron, J. E., Halawi, H., Abou Rahal, J., & Taher, A. T. (2012). Hematological manifestations of celiac disease. Scandinavian journal of gastroenterology, 47(12), 1401–1411. https://doi.org/10.3109/00365521.2012.706828

Caio, G., & Volta, U. (2012). Coeliac disease: changing diagnostic criteria?. Gastroenterology and hepatology from bed to bench, 5(3), 119–122.

Catassi, C., Kryszak, D., Bhatti, B., Sturgeon, C., Helzlsouer, K., Clipp, S. L., Gelfond, D., Puppa, E., Sferruzza, A., & Fasano, A. (2010). Natural history of celiac disease autoimmunity in a USA cohort followed since 1974. Annals of medicine, 42(7), 530–538. https://doi.org/10.3109/07853890.2010.514285

Ciacci, C., Cirillo, M., Cavallaro, R., & Mazzacca, G. (2002). Long-term follow-up of celiac adults on gluten-free diet: prevalence and correlates of intestinal damage. *Digestion, 66*(3), 178-185.

Conk, Z., Başbakkal, Z., Yılmaz, H. B., & Bolışık, B. (2018). Pediatri hemşireliği (2. Baskı ed.). Ankara: Akademisyen Tıp Kitabevi.

Corazza, G. R., & Villanacci, V. (2005). Coeliac disease. Journal of clinical pathology, 58(6), 573–574. https://doi.org/10.1136/jcp.2004.023978

de Lorgeril, M., & Salen, P. (2014). Gluten and wheat intolerance today: are modern wheat strains involved?. International journal of food sciences and nutrition, 65(5), 577–581. https://doi.org/10.3109/09637486.2014.886185

Egner, W., Shrimpton, A., Sargur, R., Patel, D., & Swallow, K. (2012). ESPGHAN guidance on coeliac disease 2012: multiples of ULN for decision making do not harmonise assay performance across centres. Journal of pediatric gastroenterology and nutrition, 55(6), 733–735. https://doi.org/10.1097/MPG.0b013e31826531f6

Fasano A. (2003). Celiac disease--how to handle a clinical chameleon. The New England journal of medicine, 348(25), 2568–2570. https://doi.org/10.1056/NEJMe030050

Fasano, A., & Catassi, C. (2012). Clinical practice. Celiac disease. The New England journal of medicine, 367(25), 2419–2426. https://doi.org/10.1056/NEJMcp1113994

Fuchs, V., Kurppa, K., Huhtala, H., Laurila, K., Mäki, M., Collin, P., Salmi, T., Luostarinen, L., Saavalainen, P., & Kaukinen, K. (2019). Serology-based criteria for adult coeliac disease have excellent accuracy across the range of pre-test probabilities. Alimentary pharmacology & therapeutics, 49(3), 277–284. https://doi.org/10.1111/apt.15109

Hallert, C., Grant, C., Grehn, S., Grännö, C., Hultén, S., Midhagen, G., Ström, M., Svensson, H., & Valdimarsson, T. (2002). Evidence of poor vitamin status in coeliac patients on a gluten-free diet for 10 years. Alimentary pharmacology & therapeutics, 16(7), 1333–1339. https://doi.org/10.1046/j.1365-2036.2002.01283.x

Häuser, W., Stallmach, A., Caspary, W., & Stein, J. (2007). Predictors of reduced health-related quality of life in adults with coeliac disease. *Alimentary pharmacology & therapeutics, 25*(5), 569-578.

Husby, S., Koletzko, S., Korponay-Szabó, I. R., Mearin, M. L., Phillips, A., Shamir, R., Troncone, R., Giersiepen, K., Branski, D., Catassi, C., Lelgeman, M., Mäki, M., Ribes-Koninckx, C., Ventura, A., Zimmer, K. P., ESPGHAN Working Group on Coeliac Disease Diagnosis, ESPGHAN Gastroenterology Committee, & European Society for Pediatric Gastroenterology, Hepatology, and Nutrition (2012). European Society for Pediatric Gastroenterology, Hepatology, and Nutrition guidelines for the diagnosis of coeliac disease. Journal of pediatric gastroenterology and nutrition, 54(1), 136–160. https://doi.org/10.1097/MPG.0b013e31821a23d0

Jacobsson, L. R., Milberg, A., Hjelm, K., & Friedrichsen, M. (2017). Experiences and own management regarding residual symptoms among people with coeliac disease. *Applied Nursing Research, 35*, 53-58.

Kamycheva, E., Goto, T., & Camargo, C. A., Jr (2017). Celiac disease is associated with reduced bone mineral density and increased FRAX scores in the US National Health and Nutrition Examination Survey. Osteoporosis international : a journal established as result of cooperation between the European Foundation for Osteoporosis and the National Osteoporosis Foundation of the USA, 28(3), 781–790. https://doi.org/10.1007/s00198-016-3791-4

Krzywicka, B., Herman, K., Kowalczyk-Zając, M., & Pytrus, T. (2014). Celiac disease and its impact on the oral health status - review of the literature. Advances in clinical and experimental medicine : official organ Wroclaw Medical University, 23(5), 675–681. https://doi.org/10.17219/acem/37212

Laurikka, P., Salmi, T., Collin, P., Huhtala, H., Mäki, M., Kaukinen, K., & Kurppa, K. (2016). Gastrointestinal symptoms in celiac disease patients on a long-term gluten-free diet. Nutrients, 8(7), 429.

Leonard, M. M., & Fasano, A. (2017). Zero, One, or Two Endoscopies to Diagnose and Monitor Pediatric Celiac Disease? The Jury Is Still Out. Journal of pediatric gastroenterology and nutrition, 65(3), 270–271. https://doi.org/10.1097/MPG.0000000000001666.

Ludvigsson, J. F., Leffler, D. A., & Bai, J. C. The Oslo definitions for coeliac disease and related terms Gut, 62 (2013). View Full Paper, 43-52.

Ludvigsson, J. F., Card, T., Ciclitira, P. J., Swift, G. L., Nasr, I., Sanders, D. S., & Ciacci, C. (2015). Support for patients with celiac disease: A literature review. *United European gastroenterology journal, 3*(2), 146-159.

McGrady, M. E., & Hommel, K. A. (2013). Medication adherence and health care utilization in pediatric chronic illness: a systematic review. *Pediatrics, 132*(4), 730-740.

McGowan, K. E., Castiglione, D. A., & Butzner, J. D. (2009). The changing face of childhood celiac disease in north america: impact of serological testing. Pediatrics, 124(6), 1572–1578. https://doi.org/10.1542/peds.2008-2373

Meyer, S., & Rosenblum, S. (2018). Daily experiences and challenges among children and adolescents with celiac disease: Focus group results. *Journal of pediatric gastroenterology and nutrition, 66*(1), 58-63.

Mooney, P. D., & Singh, S. (2012). Treatment Failure in Coeliac Disease: A practical guide to investigation and treatment of non-responsive and refractory coeliac. J Gastrointestin Liver Dis, 21(2), 197-203.

Moreno, M. L., Cebolla, Á., Muñoz-Suano, A., Carrillo-Carrion, C., Comino, I., Pizarro, Á., León, F., Lebwohl, B., Sanders, D. S., & Green, P. H. (2017). Coeliac disease. The Lancet.

Nasr, I., Nasr, I., Beyers, C., Chang, F., Donnelly, S., & Ciclitira, P. J. (2015). Recognising and Managing Refractory Coeliac Disease: A Tertiary Centre Experience. Nutrients, 7(12), 9896–9907. https://doi.org/10.3390/nu7125506

Paul, S. P., McVeigh, L., Gil-Zaragozano, E., & Basude, D. (2016). Diagnosis and nursing management of coeliac disease in children. *Nursing Children and Young People (2014+), 28*(1), 18.

Ravikumara, M., Tuthill, D. P., & Jenkins, H. R. (2006). The changing clinical presentation of coeliac disease. Archives of disease in childhood, 91(12), 969–971. https://doi.org/10.1136/adc.2006.094045

Reilly, N. R., Aguilar, K., Hassid, B. G., Cheng, J., Defelice, A. R., Kazlow, P., Bhagat, G., & Green, P. H. (2011). Celiac disease in normal-weight and overweight children: clinical features and growth outcomes following a gluten-free diet. Journal of pediatric gastroenterology and nutrition, 53(5), 528–531. https://doi.org/10.1097/MPG.0b013e3182276d5e

Rodríguez-Herrera, A., & Sousa, C. (2017). Detection of gluten immunogenic peptides in the urine of patients with coeliac disease reveals transgressions in the gluten-free diet and incomplete mucosal healing. Gut, 66(2), 250–257. https://doi.org/10.1136/gutjnl-2015-310148

Rose, C., & Howard, R. (2014). Living with c oeliac disease: a grounded theory study. *Journal of Human Nutrition and Dietetics, 27*(1), 30-40.

Roma, E., Panayiotou, J., Karantana, H., Constantinidou, C., Siakavellas, S. I., Krini, M., Syriopoulou, V. P., & Bamias, G. (2009). Changing pattern in the clinical presentation of pediatric celiac disease: a 30-year study. Digestion, 80(3), 185–191. https://doi.org/10.1159/000227275

Roos, S., Kärner, A., & Hallert, C. (2006). Psychological well-being of adult coeliac patients treated for 10 years. Digestive and liver disease : official journal of the Italian Society of Gastroenterology and the Italian Association for the Study of the Liver, 38(3), 177–180. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.dld.2006.01.004

Roos, S., Kärner, A., & Hallert, C. (2009). Gastrointestinal symptoms and well-being of adults living on a gluten-free diet: a case for nursing in celiac disease. *Gastroenterology Nursing, 32*(3), 196-201

Rubio-Tapia, A., Hill, I. D., Kelly, C. P., Calderwood, A. H., Murray, J. A., & American College of Gastroenterology (2013). ACG clinical guidelines: diagnosis and management of celiac disease. The American journal of gastroenterology, 108(5), 656–677. https://doi.org/10.1038/ajg.2013.79

Saccone, G., Berghella, V., Sarno, L., Maruotti, G. M., Cetin, I., Greco, L., Khashan, A. S., McCarthy, F., Martinelli, D., Fortunato, F., & Martinelli, P. (2016). Celiac disease and obstetric complications: a systematic review and metaanalysis. American journal of obstetrics and gynecology, 214(2), 225–234. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ajog.2015.09.080

Strauch, K. A., & Cotter, V. T. (2011). Celiac disease: An overview and management for primary care nurse practitioners. *The Journal for Nurse Practitioners, 7*(7), 588-599.

Sverker, A., Hensing, G., & Hallert, C. (2005). 'Controlled by food'–lived experiences of coeliac disease. *Journal of Human Nutrition and Dietetics, 18*(3), 171-180.

Thompson T. (2000). Folate, iron, and dietary fiber contents of the gluten-free diet. Journal of the American Dietetic Association, 100(11), 1389–1396. https://doi.org/10.1016/S0002-8223(00)00386-2

Tortora, R., Capone, P., De Stefano, G., Imperatore, N., Gerbino, N., Donetto, S., Monaco, V., Caporaso, N., & Rispo, A. (2015). Metabolic syndrome in patients with coeliac disease on a gluten-free diet. Alimentary pharmacology & therapeutics, 41(4), 352–359. https://doi.org/10.1111/apt.13062

Türkiye Halk Sağlığı Kurumu (THSK), Obezite – Diyabet ve Metabolik Hastalıklar Daire Başkanlığı, Çölyak Hastalığı Görülme Sıklığı, 2017, Erişim Adresi: http://beslenme.gov.tr/index.php?page=519

Volta, U., Caio, G., Boschetti, E., Giancola, F., Rhoden, K. J., Ruggeri, E., Paterini, P., & De Giorgio, R. (2016). Seronegative celiac disease: Shedding light on an obscure clinical entity. Digestive and liver disease : official journal of the Italian Society of Gastroenterology and the Italian Association for the Study of the Liver, 48(9), 1018–1022. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.dld.2016.05.024

Volta, U., Granito, A., Fiorini, E., Parisi, C., Piscaglia, M., Pappas, G., ... & Bianchi, F. B. (2008). Usefulness of antibodies to deamidated gliadin peptides in celiac disease diagnosis and follow-up. Digestive diseases and sciences, 53(6), 1582-1588.

Volta, U., Caio, G., Boschetti, E., Giancola, F., Rhoden, K. J., Ruggeri, E., Paterini, P., & De Giorgio, R. (2016). Seronegative celiac disease: Shedding light on an obscure clinical entity. Digestive and liver disease : official journal of the Italian Society of Gastroenterology and the Italian Association for the Study of the Liver, 48(9), 1018–1022. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.dld.2016.05.024

Valitutti, F., Trovato, C. M., Montuori, M., & Cucchiara, S. (2017). Pediatric Celiac Disease: Follow-Up in the Spotlight. Advances in nutrition (Bethesda, Md.), 8(2), 356–361. https://doi.org/10.3945/an.116.013292

Volta, U., Caio, G., Stanghellini, V., & De Giorgio, R. (2014). The changing clinical profile of celiac disease: a 15-year experience (1998-2012) in an Italian referral center. BMC gastroenterology, 14, 194. https://doi.org/10.1186/s12876-014-0194-x

Volta, U., Caio, G., Tovoli, F., & De Giorgio, R. (2013). Non-celiac gluten sensitivity: questions still to be answered despite increasing awareness. Cellular & molecular immunology, 10(5), 383–392. https://doi.org/10.1038/cmi.2013.28

van den Broeck, H. C., de Jong, H. C., Salentijn, E. M., Dekking, L., Bosch, D., Hamer, R. J., Gilissen, L. J., van der Meer, I. M., & Smulders, M. J. (2010). Presence of celiac disease epitopes in modern and old hexaploid wheat varieties: wheat breeding may have contributed to increased prevalence of celiac disease. TAG. Theoretical and applied genetics. Theoretische und angewandte Genetik, 121(8), 1527–1539. https://doi.org/10.1007/s00122-010-1408-4

Verdu, E. F., Galipeau, H. J., & Jabri, B. (2015). Novel players in coeliac disease pathogenesis: role of the gut microbiota. Nature Reviews Gastroenterology & Hepatology, 12(9), 497-506

Vivas, S., Ruiz de Morales, J. M., Fernandez, M., Hernando, M., Herrero, B., Casqueiro, J., & Gutierrez, S. (2008). Age-related clinical, serological, and histopathological features of celiac disease. The American journal of gastroenterology, 103(9), 2360–2366. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1572-0241.2008.01977.x

Wagner, G., Berger, G., Sinnreich, U., Grylli, V., Schober, E., Huber, W.-D., & Karwautz, A. (2008). Quality of life in adolescents with treated coeliac disease: influence of compliance and age at diagnosis. *Journal of pediatric gastroenterology and nutrition, 47*(5), 555-561.

WHO (2014)., Global Status Report on Noncommunicable Diseases 2014, Erişim Adresi: http://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/10665/148114/1/9789241564854_eng.pdf.

Zingone, F., Swift, G. L., Card, T. R., Sanders, D. S., Ludvigsson, J. F., & Bai, J. C. (2015). Psychological morbidity of celiac disease: A review of the literature. *United European gastroenterology journal, 3*(2), 136-145.

KAYNAKÇA

Ak, B. (2010). Tıp Bilişiminde Mobilite Uygulamaları, Muğla Üniversitesi, Akademik Bilişim 10-XII. Akademik Bilişim Konferansı Bildirileri, Ss: 1-9, Muğla.

Asi, Y. M., & Williams, C. (2017). The role of digital health in making progress toward Sustainable Development Goal (SDG) 3 in conflict-affected populations. *International journal of medical informatics*, 1-7.

Asiimwe, C, Gelvin, D, Lee, E. (2011). Use of an Innovative, Affordable, and Open-Source Short Message Service–Based Tool to Monitor Malaria in Remote Areas of Uganda. *The American Society of Tropical Medicine and Hygiene*, 26-33.

Bhavnani, S.P., Parakh, K., Atreja, A., Druz, R., Graham, G. N., Hayek, S. S., . . . Rumsfeld, J. S. (2017). "2017 Roadmap For Innovation—ACC Health Policy Statement On Healthcare Transformation İn The Era Of Digital Health, Big Data, And Precision Health: A Report Of The American College Of Cardiology Task Force On Health Policy Statements And Systems Of Care", *Journal Of The American College Of Cardiology*, 70(21), 2696-2718.

Branch, C. (2015). "3D Printing İn Healthcare, The Review". *A Journal Of Undergraduate Student Research*, 16 (3), 1-4.

Büyükgöze, S., & Dereli, E. (2019 a). Dijital Sağlık Uygulamalarında Yapay Zekâ. *VI. Uluslararası Bilimsel ve Mesleki Çalışmalar Kongresi-Fen ve Sağlık*, 07-10.

Büyükgöze, S., & Dereli, E. (2019b). Toplum 5.0 ve Dijital Sağlık. *VI. Uluslararası Bilimsel ve Mesleki Çalışmalar Kongresi-Fen ve Sağlık*, 07-10.

Demirci, Ş. (2019). Sağlığın Dijitalleşmesi-Dıgıtalızatıon Of Health. *Mehmet Akif Ersoy Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi*, *10*(26), 710-721.

Elgan M. Why a smart contact lens is the ultimate wearable.2016, http://www.computerworld.com/article/3066870/ wearables/why-a-smart-contact-lens-is-theultimate-wearable.html, (E.T.: 24.01.2022).

Emre, Ş., Yolcu, M. S., Celayir, S. (2015). "Üç Boyutlu Yazıcılar ve Çocuk Cerrahisi", *Çocuk Cerrahisi Dergisi*, 29(3), 77-82.

Fuchs, P., Moreau, G., & Guitton, P. (2011). Virtual Reality: Concepts And Technologies: CRC Press.

Gagnon, M.-P., Cloutier, A., & Fortin, J.-P. (2004). Quebec population and telehealth: a survey on knowledge and perceptions, *Telemedicine Journal and e-Health*, 10(1), 3-12.

Güler, E. (2015). Mobil Sağlık Hizmetlerinde Oyunlaştırma. *Açıköğretim Uygulamaları ve Araştırma Dergisi (AUAd)*, 2:82-101.

Henriquez, K. Text To Change: Spreading the Message to Stop the Virus. (2009), https://ict4uganda.wordpress.com/2009/03/31/te xt-to-change-spreading-the-message-to-stop-thevirus/(E.T.: 24.01.2022).

Kaur, S. (2012). How is "Internet of the 3D Printed Products" going to Affect Our Lives? Pushing frontiers with the first lady of emerging technologies. *IETE Technical Review*, 29(5), 360-364.

Kılıç, T. (2017). "E-Sağlık, İyi Uygulama Örneği; Hollanda", *Gümüşhane Üniversitesi Sağlık Bilimleri Dergisi*, 6(3), 203-217.

Kopmaz, B., Arslanoğlu, A. (2018). Mobil Sağlık ve Akıllı Sağlık Uygulamaları. *Sağlık Akademisyenleri Dergisi*, Cilt 5, Sayı 4.

Kuh, Z. & Erdem, R. (2021). Dijital Sağlık Uygulamalarının Bilinirliğinin ve Kullanımının Dijital Bölünme Çerçevesinde İncelenmesi, *Hacettepe Sağlık İdaresi Dergisi*, *24*(2), 255-274.

Leshen, E. X Out TB. 2008, https://www.on.lung.ca/Document.Doc?i d=48. (E.T.: 24.01.2022).

Liu, C., Zhu, Q., Holroyd, A. K., Seng, K. E. (2011). "Status And Trends Of Mobile-Health Applications For İos Devices: A Developer's Perspective", *The Journal Of Systems And Software*, 84, 2022–2033.

Lupton, D. (2013). "The Digitally Engaged Patient: Self-Monitoring And Self-Care İn The Digital Health Era", *Social Theory & Health*, 11(3), 256-270.

Lupton, D. (2014). "Critical Perspectives On Digital Health Technologies", *Sociology Compass*, 8(12), 1344–1359.

Moffatt, J. J., & Eley, D. S. (2010). The reported benefits of telehealth for rural Australians. *Australian Health Review*, 34(3), 276-281.

Moline, J. (1997). Virtual Reality For Health Care: A Survey. *Studies İn Health Technology And İnformatics*, 3-34.

Önder, M., Narin, B. (2013). Akıllı telefonlar ve mobil uygulamaların (Apps) dermatolojide kullanımı, *Türkderm*, 47:1-6.

Patrick, K., Griswold, W. G., Raab, F. Ve Intille, S. I. (2008). Health And The Mobile Phone, *Am J Prevmed*, 35(2), 177-181.

Pepito JA, Locsin R. (2018). Can nurses remainrelevant in a technologically advanced future? International Journal of Nursing Sciences, 6: 106-110. doi:10.1016/j.ijnss.2018.09.013.

Şimşir, İ., & Mete, B. (2021). Sağlık Hizmetlerinin Geleceği: Dijital Sağlık Teknolojileri. *Journal Of Innovative Healthcare Practices*, *2*(1), 33-39.

Tezcan, C. (2016). *Sağlığa Yenilikçi Bir Bakış Açısı : Mobil Sağlık*. TÜSİAD.İstanbul.

Timmis, J. K., & Timmis, K. (2017). The DIY Digital Medical Centre. Microbial Biotechnology, 10(5), 1084-1093.

Uysal, B., & Ulusinan, E. (2020). Güncel Dijital Sağlık Uygulamalarının İncelenmesi. *Selçuk Sağlık Dergisi*, *1*(1), 46-60.

URL-1- İTÜNOVA TTO. (2017). ABD İğnesiz Ölçüm Yapılabilen Kan Şekeri Ölçüm Cihazını Onayladı. Http://Blog.İtunovatto.Com.Tr/Fda-İgnesiz-Olcum-Yapilabilen-Kan-Sekeri-Olcum-Cihazini-Onayladi/(E.T.: 24.01.2022).

URL-2- Healio. (2017). Somnapatch Possible Tool To Detect Sleep Apnea. Https://Www.Healio.Com/İnternalmedicine/Sleep-Medicine/News/Online/%7B35c021f9-5acb-43f2-Aa9e-C18fad0f01a2%7D/Somnapatch-Possible-Tool-To-Detectsleep-Apnea. (E.T.: 24.01.2022).

URL-3-Cat W. (2018). This Digital Pill Wants To Make Following Your Prescription Easier Https://Www.Pbs.Org/Newshour/Science/Following-A-Prescription-İs-Hard-This-Digital-Pill-Wants-To-Help . (E.T.: 24.01.2022).

URL-4- Catlabdigest. (2014). Vital Connect Healthpatch MD Biosensor Receives FDA Clearance Https://Www.Cathlabdigest.Com/Article/Vital-Connect-Healthpatch-MD-Biosensor-Receives-FDA-Clearance. (E.T.: 24.01.2022).

URL-5- Https://www. E-nabız.gov.tr. (E.T.: 24.01.2022).

URL-6-Https://www. hayatevesığar.saglik.gov.tr. (E.T.: 24.01.2022).

URL-7-Https://www.mhrs.gov.tr. (E.T.: 24.01.2022).

URL-8-Https://www. sağlık.gov.tr. (E.T.: 24.01.2022).

URL-9- https://www.doctorturkey.com.tr. (E.T.: 24.01.2022).

URL-10-https://telemedi.co/tr/ (E.T.: 24.01.2022).

URL-11-https://www.ccr.group/easyconnect-video/ . (E.T.: 24.01.2022).

URL-12-https://www.acibadem.com.tr/acibadem-evinizde/. (E.T.: 24.01.2022).

URL-13-https://www.medicana.com.tr/OnlineHekim. (E.T.: 24.01.2022).

URL-14-https://www.memorial.com.tr/memorial evinizde. (E.T.: 24.01.2022).

URL-15-https://www.medicalpark.com.tr/online-doktorgorusmesi/n-230. (E.T.: 24.01.2022).

URL-16-https://online.florence.com.tr/. (E.T.: 24.01.2022).

URL-17-https://www.hizmethastanesi.com/kampanyalar/hizmet-hastanesi-edoktor/ (E.T.: 24.01.2022).

URL-18-https://miaclinics.com/e-doktor-ve-goruntuludoktor-gorusmesi/ (E.T.: 24.01.2022).

URL-19-https://www.anadolusigorta.com.tr/medyada-biz/basinbultenleri/anadolu-sigortadan-7-24-canli-ve-goruntulu-saglikdanismanligi-hizmeti. (E.T.: 24.01.2022).

URL-20-https://www.adasigorta.com.tr/sayfa-canli-vegoruntulu-saglik-danismanligi-hizmeti-8. (E.T.: 24.01.2022).

URL-21- Ebys-Mobil Uygulama Üzerinde Sevk Süreçleri Eğitim Dokümanı. (E.T.: 24.01.2022).

URL-22- https://itunes.apple.com/tr/app/eczane/ id305819863?l=tr&mt=8. (E.T.: 24.01.2022).

URL-23- CDC, What is text4baby? 2013.https://www.cdc.gov/wo men/text4baby/index.htm. (E.T.: 24.01.2022).

Waidyanatha, N, Prashant, S,Ganesan, M, Dubrawski, A, Careem, M. (2010). Real-Time Biosurveillance Pilot in India and Sri Lanka. IEEE.

Warshaw, E. M., Hillman, Y. J., Greer, N. L., Hagel, E. M., Macdonald, R., Rutks, I. R., Wilt, T. J. (2010). "Teledermatology For Diagnosis And Management Of Skin Conditions: A Systematic Review Of The Evidence", Washington: Department Of Veterans Affairs.

WHO. (2014). Reducing maternal and child mortality in Zanzibar: Wired Mothers. Geneva.

Yorulmaz M., Altunkan S.M., Yasemin A., Keleş N. (2012). Türkiye'de İlaç Takip Sistemi (İTS) Uygulaması ve Çalışma Biçimi. Akademik Bilişim'12- XIV. Akademik Bilişim Konferansı Bildirileri, 385- 392.

Yorulmaz, M., Odacı, Ş., & Akkan, M. (2018). Dijital Sağlık ve E-Nabız Farkındalık Düzeyi Belirleme Çalışması. *Selçuk Üniversitesi Sosyal ve Teknik Araştırmalar Dergisi*, (16), 1-11.

bu bölümü tercih ettikleri görülmüştür. Ebelik bölümünü bitiren öğrencilerin büyük bir bölümünün kamuya atanıyor olması; atanamayanların da özel sektörde iş bulabilmelerinin bu tercih etmedeki payı yadsınamaz bir gerçektir. Türkiye'de yapılan incelemeler neticesinde yeteri kadar Ebelik Bölünün bulunduğu bundan sonraki yapılacak işlemlerin yeni bölüm açmaktan ziyade nitelik artışına gidilmesi gerekliliğidir. Bir an önce akademik kariyer yapabilmeleri için lisansiyer ebelerin kendi alanlarında lisansüstü eğitimler ile daha da spesifik konularda uzmanlaşmaları etkinlik ve verimliliği de beraberinde getirecektir. Araştırma sonuçları kesitsel bir dönemi kapsamaktadır. Araştırma kapsamında uzamsal daha farklı analizleri ve soru cevaplarını içerecek şekilde yapılması farklı sonuçları da beraberinde getirecektir. Araştırmanın pandemi koşulları olması vb. gibi kısıt nedenleri ve zaman kıstı gibi durumları da göz önünde bulundurulmalıdır. Araştırmanın en önemli sonuçlarından birisi de yaş ile ebelik aidiyeti arasındaki negatif yönlü anlamlı bir ilişkinin bulunması durumudur. Örgütsel bağlılık kavramı ebelik aidiyetinde olduğu gibi kendisini bulunduğu mesleğe kuruma ait olma şeklinde tanımlanabilir. Angle ve Perry, (1981) ile Glisson, Durick, (1988); ve Özdemir (2020), eğitim düzeyi ile örgütsel bağlılık arasındaki ters yönlü ilişkiye dikkat çekmişlerdir. 1. Sınıftan dördüncü sınıfa kadar olan öğrencilerin sınıf düzeyleri ile ankete katılımlarının ters yönlü olması durumu bir şekilde kendilerini bulundukları eğitim örgütü olan üniversitelerine bağlılıklarının azaldığı şeklinde de yorumlanabilir. Bu durum atanamama endişesi ve yoğun geçen eğitim dönemi sonuna yaklaşıldığındaki tükenmişlik artışı vb. gibi durumlar ile açıklanabilmektedir. Dolayısı ile ebelik bölümü öğrencilerini iş hayatına hazırlayacak özel bir eğitimin ya da iş hayatına oryantasyonu artıracak bilgilerin verilmesi gerekmektedir. Özdemir (2021)'in de belirttiği gibi iyi bir performans yönetimi neticesinde sağlıkçıların verimlilikleri de yükselecektir. Araştırmanın bilime ve literatüre katkı sağlaması amaçlanmaktadır.

KAYNAKÇA

Angle, H. L. ve Perry, J. L. (1981). An empirical assessment of organizational commitment and organizational effectiveness, *Administrative Science Quarterly, 26*(1),1-14.

Başkaya, Y. (2018). Türkiye'deki Ebelerin Mesleki Aidiyeti ve Tükenmişlik Düzeyleriyle İlişkisi, (Doktora Tezi), Eskişehir Osmangazi Üniversitesi Sağlık Bilimleri Enstitüsü Ebelik Anabilim Dalı, Eskişehir.

Başkaya, Y. (2018). Türkiye'deki ebelerin mesleki aidiyeti ve tükenmişlik düzeyleriyle ilişkisi (Doktora Tezi). Osmangazi Üniversitesi Sağlık Bilimleri Enstitüsü. Eskişehir, Türkiye. https://tez.yok.gov.tr/UlusalTezMerkezi/

Başkaya, Y., Sayıner, F. D., Filiz, Z. (2020). How much do I belong to my profession? A scale development study: Midwifery Belonging Scale, *Health Care for Women International, 41*-(8), 883-898.

Çevik, A., Alan, S. (2021), Ebelik bölümü öğrencilerinin liderlik yönelimleri ile ebelik mesleğine aidiyet durumları arasındaki ilişkinin incelenmesi. Kadın Sağlığı Hemşireliği Dergisi, 7(3), 182-196.

Dinç, A., Cangöl, E. ve Sögüt, S. (2017). Ebelik öğrencilerinin mesleki tercih hakkında düşünceleri, *Cumhuriyet Üniversitesi Sağlık Bilimleri Enstitüsü Dergisi, 2*(2), 15-23.

Ersanlı, K., Koçyiğit, M. (2013). Ait olma ölçeği'nin psikometrik özellikleri, TurkishStudies - International Periodical Forthe Languages, *Literature and History of Turkishor Turkic, 8*(12), 751-764.

Gaskin, I. M. (2021). İna May'in Doğum Meselesi, Bir Ebenin Manifestosu (Fatma Deniz Sayıner, Gülbahtiyar Demirel, ed.). Akademisyen Kitabevi, Ankara.

Glisson, C., Durick, M. (1988). Predictors of job satisfaction and organizational commitment in human service organizations, *Administrative Science Quarterly, 33*(1), 61-81.

Güneş N. Bir Üniversite Hastanesinde Çalışan Hemşirelerin İş Doyumlarını Etkileyen Etmenlerin İncelenmesi, Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Dokuz Eylül Üniversitesi Sağlık Bilimleri Enstitüsü, İzmir 2007, 5-10.

İlhan, S. (2015). Yeni Kapitalizm ve meslek olgusunun değişen anlamları üzerine, *Dumlupınar Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi, 21*, 313-328.

Keskin, R., Pakdemirli, M. N. (2016). Mesleki Aidiyet Ölçeği: Bir ölçek geliştirme, geçerlilik ve güvenirlik çalışması, *Journal of International Social Research, 9*(43), 2580-2587.

Kostak, M. A., Akarsu, Ö. ve Ergül, G. D. (2012). Edirne Sağlık Yüksekokulu öğrencilerinin profili, *Fırat Sağlık Hizmetleri Dergisi, 7*(19), 39-59.

Mavili, A., Kesen, N. F., Daşbaş, S. (2014). Aile aidiyeti ölçeği: Bir ölçek geliştirme çalışması. *Sosyal Politika çalışmaları Dergisi, 14*(33), 29-45.

Ocak Aktürk, S., Kızılkaya, T., Çelik, M., Yılmaz, T. (2021). Ebelik bölümü son sınıf öğrencilerinin mesleki aidiyet düzeyleri ve etkileyen faktörler: Kesitsel bir çalışma, *Ebelik ve Sağlık Bilimleri Dergisi, 4*(1), 23-33.

Özdemir, H. Ö. (2020). Sağlık çalışanlarının örgütsel bağlılık algılarının örgütsel adalet algıları ile diğer faktörlerden yordanması, İşletme Ekonomi ve Yönetim Araştırmaları Dergisi, 3(2), 172-181.

Özdemir, N. (2021). Sağlık Sektöründe İnsan Kaynakları Yönetiminde Performans Yönetimi ve Personel Verimliliği, *Journal of Organizational Psychology and Behavior, 2*(1), 28-36.

Şahan, A. G. (2010). Balıkesir il merkezinde çalışan ebelerin iş doyum düzeyleri ve etkileyen etmenler (Doktora Tezi), DEÜ Sağlık Bilimleri Enstitüsü, İzmir.

Tabachnick, B. G. And Fidell, L. S. (2013). Using multivariate statistics. Boston, Pearson.

Toker, E., Turan, Z., Seçkin, Z. (2020). Bir Hastanede Çalışan Ebelerin Mesleki Örgütlenme Durumu, İş Doyumu ve Tükenmişlik Düzeylerinin Belirlenmesi, *Sağlık ve Toplum, 20*(1), 88-97.

World Health Organization. (2016). Midwives voices, midwives realities. Findings from a global consultation on providing quality midwifery care. Erişim Tarihi: 06.02.2022.

gerekmektedir. Bu hedefe en iyi şekilde ulaşmak için hastane yöneticileri, uygulama düzeyinde kendi kuruluşlarının misyon, vizyon ve değerleri ile başlamalıdır. Ayrıca işlerini düzenleyen kuruluşların, hastalarına hizmet eden personelin ve kendi etik kurallarının etik yönelimini de araştırmalıdırlar. Son olarak, kişisel değerlerini göz önünde bulundurmalı ve kendilerine "Benim etik temel çizgim nedir?" diye sormalıdırlar. Tüm bu fikirleri değerlendirdikten sonra, hastane yöneticileri kişisel bir etik beyanı oluşturmalıdır. Bu ifade, genellikle sağlık yönetiminin bir parçası olan zor kararların alınmasında bir rehber olarak hizmet edebilir.

Hastane yöneticilerinin mesleki etik kodlarının resmi olarak belirlenerek meslek mensuplarının iş hayatlarının bir parçası olması sağlanmalıdır. Etik kodlar oluştururken hastanelerin misyonu ve değerleri ile uyumuna dikkat edilmelidir. Ayrıca kod geliştiricilerin sürece başlamadan önce mevcut yasaları ve düzenlemeleri gözden geçirmeleri gerekmektedir. Sağlık kuruluşları genellikle çalışanlarından beklentilerini tanımlamak için etik kodlar geliştirmektedir. Birçok örgütsel kod, örgütsel öncelikler olarak saygı, fayda, zarar vermeme ve adaleti vurgulamaktadır. Etik sağlık kuruluşlarının politikalarına uygulanmalıdır. Etik kodlar, hastalarla teması olan herkes için kabul edilebilir davranışları belirtmelidir. Sektörel ve kurumsal olarak etik davranma ve etik kodlara riayet teşvik edilmelidir. Okullardaki sağlık yönetimi bölümü müfredatlarına mesleki etik kodlar eklenmeli ve detaylı incelenmelidir. Sağlık kurumlarında görev yapan yöneticilerin mesleki etik kodlarına gösterdikleri önemin kalite göstergesi olduğu unutulmamalıdır.

KAYNAKÇA

CHE, (2021). American College of Healthcare Executives, https://www.ache.org/about-ache/our-story/our-commitments/ethics/ache-code-of-ethic, (ET. 01.21.2022).

Akkaya, M. A. ve Yıldırım, z. (2017). Akademik Bilgi Üretimi ve Etik. *Çankırı Karatekin Üniversitesi Edebiyat Fakültesi Dergisi*, 5(2), 78–93.

Altuner, İ. (2015). Hipokrat Yemini. *Iğdır University Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi,* (7), 1–7.

Arslan, M. (2005). *İş ve Meslek Ahlakı*. Ankara: Siyasal Kitabevi.

Arslan, M. (2001). *İş ve Meslek Ahlâkı*. Ankara: Nobel Yayın Dağıtım.

Bektaş, Ç. (2008). Etik Kodlarin Otel Endüstrisine Katkilari ve Bir Alan Araştirması. *Ticaret ve Turizm Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi,* 1, 1–17.

Bektaş, Ç. ve Köseoğlu, M.A. (2007). Etik Kodlarının Yönetsel Karar Alma Sürecine Etkileri Ve Bir Model Önerisi. *İş,Güç The Journal of Industrial Relations and Human Resources,* 2(9), 1303–2860.

Bijani, M., Ghodsbin, F., Shirazi, F., Sharif, F., ve Tehranineshat, B. (2017). An evaluation of adherence to ethical codes among nurses and nursing students. *Journal of Medical Ethics and History of Medicine,* 10, (6): 1-8

Bocheński, J. M. (1967). *Why studies in Soviet philosophy?*. In *Philosophy in the Soviet Union* (pp. 1-10). Springer, Dordrecht.

Boydak, M. Ve Polat, H. (2017). Etik Kodlara İlişkin Okul Yöneticilerinin Görüşleri ve Etik Kod Önerileri. *Fırat Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi,* 27(1), *43*–52.

Bhushan, N., Rai, K. (2013). *Strategic Decision Making: Applying the Analytic Hierarchy Process*, London: Springer-Verlag London Limited.

Cevizci, A. (2002). *Etiğe Giriş*. İstanbul: Paradigma Yayınları.

Darr, K. (2011). *Ethics in health services management (5th ed.).* Baltimore, MD: Health Professions Press.

Demirci, M. (2005). Şehir Planlamasinda Etik Kodları Bağlamında Etik Davranış İlkeleri̇ Ve Standartları. *Adnan Menderes Üniversitesi Nazilli İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi*,285–96.

Ersel, H. (1998). *Aracıların Kendi İç İşleyişinde ve Müşterileri İle Olan İlişkilerinde Etik Değerler, Türk Sermaye Piyasasında Etik Değerler ve İş Adabına İlişkin Çalışma Kuralları*. İstanbul: Acar Matbaacılık A. Ş.

Ferrel, O.C., Freadrich, J. ve Ferrel, L. (1994). *Bussiness Ethics: Ethical Decision Making & Cases*. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Com.

Frederick, W. C., Davis,K. ve Post, J. E. (1992). *Business and Society: Corporate Strategy, Public Policy, Ethics*. New york: McGraw-Hill.

Gandz, J., ve Nadine H. (1988). Teaching Business Ethics. *Journal of Business Ethics*,657–669.

De George, R. T. (1986). *Business Ethics*. New York: Macmillan.

De George, R. T. (1987). The Status of Business Ethics : Past and Future. *Journal of Business Ethics* 6:201–11.

Görener, A. (2016). Türkiye'de Medikal Turizm Sektörünün Değerlendirilmesinde Bütünleşik SWOT-AHS Yaklaşımı. *Alphanumeric Journal,* 4(2), 159–159.

Hafeez, K., Malak, N. ve Zhang, Y. B., (2007), Outsourcing Non-Core Assets and Competences of a Firm Using Analytic Hierarchy Process.*Computers and Operations Research* 34(12),3592–3608.

İlhan, S. (2009). "İş Ahlâkı: Kuramsal Bir Yaklaşım." *Afyon Karahisar Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi*,5(1).

Karadakovan, A. (2008). Hemşirelikte Etik Kodlar ve Etik Sorunlar. *NEFROLO Hemşireliği Dergisi̇,* 05(1–2):61–65.

Karagiannidis, A., Papageorgiou, A., Perkoulidis, G., Sanida, G. ve Samaras, P. (2010). A multi-criteria assessment of scenarios on thermal processing of infectious hospital wastes: A case study for Central Macedonia. *Waste management*, *30*(2), 251-262.

Karaoğlu, A.O. ve Saruhan, Ş.C. (2018). Etik Kodların Vekâlet Maliyetleri Üzerindeki. *Marmara Üniversitesi Öneri Dergisi,* 13(20),106–37.

Katja M., Katarina, B. L., ve Tekavčič M. (2010). Ethical Leadership. *International Journal of Management & Information Systems-Fourth Quarter* ,14,31.

Kavuncubaşı, Ş. ve Yıldırım, S. (2018). *Hastane ve Sağlık Kurumları Yönetimi*. Ankara: Siyasal Kitabevi.

Kırel, Ç. (2000). *Örgütlerde Etik Davranışlar, Yönetimi ve Bir Uygulama Çalışması*. Eskişehir: T.C. Anadolu Üniversitesi Yayınları.

Kutlu, H. A. (2017). *Meslek Etiği*. Ankara: Nobel Akademik Yayıncılık Eğitim Danışmanlık Tic. Ltd. Şti.

Kwiesielewicz, M. ve Uden, E.V., (2004), Inconsistent and Contradictory Judgements in Pairwise Comparison Method in the AHP. *Computers and Operations Research*, 31(5), 713–719

McNamara, C. (2013), "Complete Guide to Ethics Management: An Ethics Toolkit for Managers." Free Management Library, http://managementhelp.org/businessethics/ethics-guide.htm, (ET. 01.21.2022)

Morrison, E. E. (2011). *Ethics in health administration: a practical approach for decision makers.* Jones & Bartlett Publishers.

Nash, L., N. (1990). *Good Intentions Aside: A Manager's Guide to Resolving Ethical*. ABD: HarwardBussiness School Press.

Nortjé, N. Ve Mfutso-Bengo, J. ve Hoffmann, W. A. (2018). Bioethics and its development on the African continent. *In African Perspectives on Ethics for Healthcare Professionals*, 1-10

Numminen, O., Leino-Kilpi, H., Yan der Arend, A. ve Katajisto, J. (2011). Comparison of nurse educators' and nursing students' descriptions of teaching codes of ethics. *Nursing Ethics,* 18(5), 710

Oğuzlar, A. (2007). Analitik Hiyerarşi Süreci İle Müşteri Şikayetlerinin Analizi. *Akdeniz İ.İ.B.F. Dergisi* (14), 122–134.

Özgener, Ş. (2004). *İş Ahlakının Temelleri Yönetsel Bir Yaklasım*. İstanbul: Nobel Yayın Dağıtım.

Özkal Sayan, İ. (2020). Etik ve Kamu Etiği: Eleştirel Bir Bakış. *Sosyal ve Beşeri İlimler Dergisi,* 12(2),147–74.

Pevlinan Aydın, İ. (2001). *Yönetsel, Mesleki ve Örgütsel Etik*. Ankara: Pegem A Yayınları.

Rakıch, J. S., Longest, ,B. B. Ve Darr, K. (1985). *Managing Health Services Organizations*. edited by second Edition. Philadephia: W.S.Saunders Company.

Saaty, T.L. (1990). How to Make a Decision: The Analytic Hierarchy Process. *European Journal of Operational Research* 48(1), 9–26.

Saaty, T.L. and Vargas, L. (2012). *Models, Methods, Concepts & Applications of the Analytic Hierarchy Process*. International Series in Operations Research & Management Science, Springer New York Heidelberg Dordrecht, London.

Sass, H. M. (2007). Fritz Jahr's 1927 concept of bioethics. *Kennedy Institute of Ethics Journal*, *17*(4), 279-295.

Shen, Y. C., Chang, S. H., Lin, G. T., ve Yu, H. C. (2010). A hybrid selection model for emerging technology, *Technological Forecasting and Social Change*, 77(1), 151-166.

Stemler, S. (2000). An Overview of Content Analysis. *Practical Assessment, Research, and Evaluation,* 7(17).

Summers, J. (2019). Principles of healthcare ethics. In E. E. Morrison ve B. Furlong (Eds.), *Health care ethics: Critical issues for the 21st century* (4th ed., pp. 41–56). Burlington, MA: Jones & Bartlett Learning.

Tarzian, A. J., Wocial, L.D., ve The ASBH Clinical Ethics ConsultationAffairs Committee. (2015). A Code of Ethics for Health Care Ethics Consultants: Journey to the Present and Implications for the Field. *American Journal of Bioethics* 15(5),38–51.

Tengilimoğlu, D. ve Tutar, H. (2003). *Çağdaş Büro Yönetimi, Büro Yönetiminde Güncel Konular ve Yaklaşımlar*. Ankara: Gazi Kitabevi.

Tengilimoğlu, D.,Işık,O. ve Akbolat, M. (2017). *Hastane İşletmeleri Yönetimi*. Ankara: Nobel Akademik Yayıncılık Eğitim Danışmanlık Tic. Ltd. Şti., Ankara.

Tuncer, D., Ayhan, D. Y., Varoğlu, D., (2016). *Genel İşletmecilik Bilgileri*. Ankara: Siyasal Kitabevi.

Tüsiad. (2005). *Devlette Etikten Etik Devlete : Kamu Yönetiminde Etik*. istanbul: Türk Sanayicileri ve İş Adamları Derneği.

Uğurlu, M. C. (1997). Hipokrat. *Ankara Üniversitesi Tıp Fakültesi Mecmuası,* 50(2), 67–78.

Ülgen Aydınlık, A., ve Dönmez, D. (2007). Türkiye'de Faaliyet Gösteren En Büyük 500 İşletme'de Etik Kodlar Araştırılması. *Öneri Dergisi* 7(28),151–58.

Wang, H. S., Che, Z. H. ve Wu, C. (2010). Using Analytic Hierarchy Process and Particle Swarm Optimization Algorithm for Evaluating Product Plans. *Expert Systems with Applications* 37(2), 1023–1034.

Wind, Y. Ve Saaty, T.L. (1980). Marketing Applications of the Analytic Hierarchy Process. *Management Science* 26(7), 641–658.

Vaidya, O.S., ve Sushil K. (2006). Analytic Hierarchy Process: An Overview of Applications.*European Journal of Operational Research* 169(1),1–29.

Young, K. D., Younos, T., Dymond, R. L., Kibler, D. F., ve Lee, D. H. (2010). Application of the analytic hierarchy process for selecting and modeling stormwater best management practices. *Journal of Contemporary Water Research & Education*, 146(1), 50-63.

Zeni, T.A., Buckley, M.R., Mumford, M.D. ve Griffith, J.A. (2016). Making 'Sense' of Ethical Decision Making, *The Leadership Quarterly*. 27(6),838–855.

KAYNAKÇA

1. Abram, H.S. (1979). Repetitive Dialysis. Handbook of General Hospital Psychiatry. İçinde T.P Hackett, N.H. Cassem (Editörler), *Year Book Medical Publishers*, Boston.
2. Aghajani, M., Afaze, M. R. ve Morasai, F. (2014). The Effect of Spirituality Counseling on Anxiety and Depression in Hemodialysis Patients. *Evidence Based Care*, 3(4), 19-28.
3. Aksoy, A. ve Oğur, S. (2015). Bitlis İlinde Rutin Olarak Diyaliz Ünitesine Bağlanan Diyaliz Hastalarının Sıkıntı Durumlarının Belirlenmesi. *Bitlis Eren Üniversitesi Fen Bilimleri Dergisi*, 4(2),112-121.
4. Asadzandi, M., Mazandarani, H. A. ve Saffari, M. (2021). Effect of Spiritual Care Based on the Sound Heart Model on Spiritual Experiences of Hemodialysis Patients. *Journal of Religion and Health*, 1-16.
5. Ayik, Ü.C., ve Karabulutlu, E.Y. (2020). Hemodiyaliz Tedavisi Alan Hastaların Hastalığı Kabullenmesi ve Dini Baş Etme Tarzlarının İncelenmesi. *Nefroloji Hemşireliği Dergisi*, 15(2), 45-55.
6. Bolton, S., Gair, R. ve Nilsson, L. G. (2021). Clinical Assessment of Dialysis Recovery Time And Symptom Burden: İmpact of Switching Hemodialysis Therapy Mode. *Patient Related Outcome Measures*, 12, 315.
7. Bulduk, S., Usta, E., ve Dincer, Y. (2017). The İnfluence of Skill Development Training Program for Spiritual Care of Elderly İndividual on Elderly Care Technician Students' Perception of Spiritual Support, *Journal of Religion and Health*, 56(3), 852–860
8. Carpenito, L. J. ve Erdemir, F. (2012). *Hemşirelik tanıları: El kitabı*. İstanbul: Nobel Tıp Kitabevleri.
9. Carr, T. (2010) Facing Existential Realities: Exploring Barriers and Challengesto Spiritual Nursing Care, *Qualitative Health Research*, 20,1379–1392
10. Chung, L.Y.F., Wong, F.K.Y. ve Chan, M.F. (2007). Relationship of Nurses'spirituality to Their Understanding and Practice of Spiritual Care. *Journal of Advanced Nursing*,58, 158–170.
11. Çetinkaya, B., Altundağ, S. ve Azak, A. (2007). Spiritual Bakım ve Hemşirelik, *Adnan Menderes* Üniversitesi Tıp *Fakültesi Dergisi*, 8(1): 47-50.
12. Darvishi, A., Otaghi, M. ve Mami, S. (2020). The Effectiveness of Spiritual Therapy on Spiritual Well-Being, Self-Esteem and Self-Efficacy in Patients on Hemodialysis. *Journal of religion and health*, 59(1), 277-288.
13. Dhamani, KA. (2014). Spirituality and Nursing: an Ismaili Perspective on Holistic Nursing Care. *Journal of Holistic Nursing*, 32(4), 341–346.
14. Detlinger N, Valeria R. (2015). *Dahili ve Cerrahi Hastalıkları Hemşireliği*. (çev. S. Çelik, Ö. Usta Yeşilbakan). Ankara: Nobel Akademik Yayıncılık.
15. Diyanet İşleri Başkanlığı, 2015. https://dinhizmetleri.diyanet.gov.tr/Documents/Sa%C4%-9Fl%C4%B1k%20Bakanl%C4%B1%C4%9F%C4%B1%20Protokol%C3%BC.pdf (Erişim Tarihi= 18.02. 2022).
16. Durmuş, M. ve Ekinci, M. (2021). The Effect of Spiritual Care on Anxiety and Depression Level in Patients Receiving Hemodialysis Treatment: a Randomized Controlled Trial. *Journal of Religion and Health*, 1-15.
17. Ennis, J.R., Everol, M. ve Kazer, M. W. (2013). The Role of Spiritual Nursing İnterventions on İmproved Outcomes in Older Adults with Dementia. *Holistic Nursing Practice*, 27: 106-113.
18. Erol, F. (2020). Spirituel Bakımın Hemşirelik Sürecine Yansıması. *Journal of Innovative Healthcare Practices,* 1(1), 30-39.
19. Fradelos, E. C., Tzavella, F. ve Koukia, E. (2015). Integrating Chronic Kidney Disease Patient's Spirituality in Their Care: Health Benefits and Research Perspectives. *Materia Socio Medica*, 27(5), 354.
20. Garssen, B., Ebenau, A.F. ve Visser, A. (2017). A Critical Analysis of Scales to Measure the Attitude of Nurses Toward Spiritual Care and the Frequency of Spiritual Nursing Care Activities. *Nursing Inquiry,* 24(3), 12178.
21. Ghorbani, M., Mohammadi, E. ve Aghabozorgi, R. (2021). Spiritual Care İnterventions in Nursing:

An İntegrative Literature Review. *Supportive Care in Cancer*, 29(3), 1165-1181.
22. Gümüş, F., Baran, G. ve Zengin, L. (2014). Spiritual Care in Nursing, *International Journal of Basic and Clinical Studies*, 3(1): 102-106.
23. ICN (2012). Code of Ethics for Nurses. *International Council of Nurses*, Geneva.
24. Karadakovan, A. (2011). Üriner Sistem. İçinde A. Karadakovan, F. Eti Aslan (Editörler). *Dahili ve Cerrahi Hastalıklarda Bakım*, Adana: Nobel Kitabevi.
25. Khalil, A. A., Khalifeh, A. H. ve Al-Rawashdeh, S. (2021). Depressive Symptoms, Anxiety, and Quality of Life in Hemodialysis Patients and Their Caregivers: A Dyadic Analysis. *Japanese Psychological Research*.
26. Kılıç, H.F. ve Alpar, S.E. (2016). The Effect of Group Training İmplemented on Hemodialysis Patients For Their Stress Management, Psychosocial Adjustment and Self-care Strength. *Journal of Human Sciences*, 13(1), 754-767.
27. Liyanage, T., Ninomiya, T. ve Jha, V. (2015). Worldwide Access to Treatment for End-Stage Kidney Disease: A Systematic Review. *Lancet*, 385, 1975-1982.
28. Maslow, A. (2001). İnsan Olmanın Psikolojisi, (çev. O. Gündüz). İstanbul: Kural-Dışı Yayınları.
29. Murgia, C., Notarnicola, I., ve Rocco, G. (2020). Spirituality in Nursing: A Concept Analysis. *Nursing Ethics*, 27(5), 1327-1343.
30. Musa, A.S, Pevalin, D. J. ve Al Khalaileh, M.A (2018). Spiritual Well-being, Depression and Stress Among Hemodialysis Patienta in Jordan. *Journal of Holistic Nursing,* 36(4), 354-365.
31. Oshvandi, K., Amini, S., ve Moghimbeigi, A. (2020). The Effect of A Spiritual Care on Hope in Patients Undergoing Hemodialysis: A Randomized Controlled Trial. *Current Psychiatry Research and Reviews Formerly: Current Psychiatry Reviews*, 16(1), 68-75.
32. Ramezanı, M., Ahmadı, F. ve Mohammadı, E. (2014). Spiritual Care in Nursing: A Concept Analysis. *International Nursing Review,* 61, 211–219.
33. Rambod, M., Pasyar, N. ve Mokhtarizadeh, M. (2020). Psychosocial, Spiritual, and Biomedical Predictors of Hope in Hemodialysis Patients. *International Journal of Nephrology and Renovascular Disease*, 13, 163.
34. Reig-Ferrer, A., Arenas, M. D. ve Ferrer-Cascales, R. (2012). Evaluation of Spiritual Well-Being in Haemodialysis Patients. *Nefrología*, 32(6), 731–742.
35. Rudolfsson, G., Berggren, I. Ve da Silva, A.B. (2014). Experiences of Spirituality and Spiritual Values in the Context of Nursing. An integrative review. *The Open Nursing Journal*,8: 64–70
36. Seyahi, N. ve Süleymanlar, G. (2017). Türkiye'de Renal Replasman Tedavilerinin Güncel Durumu: Türk Nefroloji Derneği Kayıt Sistemi 2015 Yılı Özet Raporu. *Türk Nefroloji Derneği Dergisi,* 26, 154-160.
37. Seyyar, A. (2014). Dünyada ve Türkiye'de Manevî Bakim Hukuku, http://www.manevibakim.com/bilim_alanlari/manevi_bakim/makale_17.pdf. (Erişim tarihi 17.02.2022).
38. Süleymanlar, G. (2007). Kronik Böbrek Hastalığı ve Yetmezliği: Tanımı, Evreleri ve Epidemiyolojisi. *Türkiye Klinikleri Journal of Internal Medical Sciences,* 3, 1-7.
39. Süleymanlar, G., Ateş, K. ve Seyahi N. (2019). Türkiye'de Nefroloji, Diyaliz Ve Transplantasyon Regıstry 2018. *Türk Nefroloji Derneği Yayınları*.
40. Süleymanlar, G., Utaş, C. ve Arınsoy T. (2011). A Population Based Survey of Chronic Renal Disease in Turkey - The CREDIT Study. *Nephrology Dialysis Transplantation*, 26, 1862-1871.
41. Tanyi, R. A. ve Werner, J. S. (2007). Spirituality in African American and Caucasian women with end-stage renal disease on hemodialysis treatment. *Health Care for Women International*, 28(2), 141–154.
42. Timmins, F., Murphy, M., ve Neill, F. (2015). An Exploration of the Extent of İnclusion of Spirituality and Spiritual Care Concepts in Core Nursing Textbooks. *Nurse Education Today*, *35*(1), 277-282.
43. Topbaş, E. (2015). Kronik Böbrek Hastalığının Önemi, Evreleri ve Evrelere Özgü Bakımı. *Nefroloji Hemşireliği Dergisi,*53-59.
44. U. S. Renal Data System, USRDS (2016) Annual Data Report: Atlas of End Stage Renal Disease in the United States. National Institutes of Health, National Institute of Diabetes and Digestive and Kidney Diseases, Bethesda.

sağduyulu olması, kendinden olmayana saygı duyması bu noktada esastır. Hemşire; bireyin sağlığını olumsuz yönde etkileyecek bir kültürel davranış saptadığı zaman bu davranışı değiştirmek yerine bu davranışın nedenini araştırmalı ve olumlu sağlık davranışları kazandırmak için eğitici rolü ışığında bireyin de kültürel özelliklerini göz önünde tutarak bireye ve ailesine eğitim vermelidir.

KAYNAKLAR

Ay, F.A. (2015). Sağlık uygulamalarında temel kavramlar ve beceriler. İstanbul: Nobel Tıp Kitabevi

Baldacchino, D. (2006). Nursing competencies for spiritual care. J Clin Nurs, 15(7), 885-896

Başlı M, Bekar M, Civelek İ. (2018). Understanding the models used in transcultural nursing and the process of vulturel competence model. *Necmettin Erbakan University Faculty of Health sciences Journal.* 1(1):18-24

Bayındır, S. K., & Biçer, S. (2019). Holistik Hemşirelik Bakımı. *İzmir Kâtip Çelebi Üniversitesi Sağlık Bilimleri Fakültesi Dergisi*, *4*(1), 25-29.

Bektaş, H. (2013). Hemşirelik eğitiminde ve uygulamalarında kültür. *Ege Üniversitesi Hemşirelik Fakültesi Dergisi*, *29*(1), 60-67.

Bozkuş Eğri, G., & Konak, A. (2011). Doğum sonu dönem ile ilgili geleneksel inanç ve uygulamalara dünyadan ve Türkiye'den örnekler. *Zeitschrift für die Welt der Türken/Journal of World of Turks*, *3*(1), 143-155.

Can, Ş. & Acaroğlu, R. (2015). Hemşirelerin mesleki değerlerinin bireyselleştirilmiş bakım algıları ile ilişkisi . *Florence Nightingale Hemşirelik Dergisi* , 23 (1) , 32-40

Ceylan Tekin Y, Öcalan D. (2016). The cultural awareness of the nursing students and their ideas about transcultural nursing. *GUSBD*. 5(4):45-53

Demirsoy N. (2014). Eski uygarlıklardan günümüze yansıyan holistik tıp uygulamaları. *Turkiye Klinikleri J Med Ethics,* 22(3), 106-119

Dossey, BM, Keegan, L. ve Guzzetta, CE (2005). *Bütünsel hemşirelik için cep kılavuzu* . Jones & Bartlett Öğrenme. Sf. 311-334

Ersin, F., & Bahar, Z. (2013). Odak grup görüşmeleri ve kültürel bakım farklılık-evrensellik teorisi ilişkisi. *Dokuz Eylül Üniversitesi Hemşirelik Fakültesi Elektronik Dergisi*, *6*(3), 172-175.

Hotun Şahin N, Onat Bayram G, Avcı D. (2009). Culturally sensitive care: transcultural nursing. *Hemşirelikte Eğitim ve Araştırma Dergisi*.;6(1):2-7

Karayurt, Ö., Ursavaş, F. E., & İşeri, Ö. (2018). Hemşirelerin bireyselleştirilmiş bakım verme durumlarının ve görüşlerinin incelenmesi. *Acıbadem Üniversitesi Sağlık Bilimleri Dergisi*, (2), 163-169.

Kuğuoğlu S. (2010). Dahili ve cerrahi hastalıklarda bakım, (ed) Karadakovan A, Aslan FE. (içinde) Transkültürel hemşirelik. Adana. Nobel Tıp Kitabevi. 85-98

Kleinman, A., Eisenberg, L. ve Good B. (1978). Culture, illness, and care: clinical lessons from anthropological and cross-cultural research. *Annals of Internal Medicine,* 88: 251–88

Landrine H, Corral I, Lee JGL, Efird JT, Hall MB, Bess JJ. (2017). Residential segregation and racial cancer disparities: a systematic review. J. Racial Ethn. Health Disparities 4: 1195–205

Leininger M. (2002). The Theory of Culture Care and the Ethnonursing Research Method. In:Trasncultural Nursing concepts, Theories, Research and Practice. Leininger M, McFarland MR. (Eds.). 3th Ed. McGraw HÅll,US;p.71-98.

Mete, S. (2013). Hemşireliğin temel kavramları. İçinde, Aştı, A.T., & Karadağ, A. (Ed.), Hemşirelik esasları hemşirelik bilimi ve sanatı (pp. 57-78). İstanbul: Akademi Basın ve Yayıncılık

Meydanlıoğlu, A. (2019). Kültürogram Kullanılarak Bir Ailenin Kültüre Duyarlı Hemşirelik Girişimlerinin Planlanması: Olgu Sunumu. *Hacettepe Üniversitesi Hemşirelik Fakültesi Dergisi,* 6 (2) , 132-140

Necipoğlu D, Bebiş H, Seviğ EÜ. (2019). Dezavantajlı gruplar (göçmen, mülteci, sığınmacı, gey, lezbiyen, mahkumlar...) ve kültürel yaklaşım. Tanrıverdi G, editör. Kültürlerarası Hemşirelik. 1. Baskı. Ankara: *Türkiye Klinikleri*;. p.68-75.

Öztürk, E., & Öztaş, D. (2012). Transkültürel hemşirelik. *Batman Üniversitesi Yaşam Bilimleri Dergisi*, *1*(1), 293-300.

Pehlivan, S., Yıldırım, Y., Fadıloğlu, Ç. (2013). Kanser, kültür ve hemşirelik. *Acıbadem Üniversitesi Sağlık Bilimleri Dergisi*, (4), 168-174.

Prosen M. (2015). Introducing transcultural nursing education: Implementation of transcultural nursing in the postgraduate nursing curriculum. *Procedia-social and Behavioral sciences*.;174:149-55.

Purnell, L. (2002). Kültürel Yeterlilik için Purnell Modeli. *Kültürlerarası Hemşirelik Dergisi* , *13* (3), 193–196. https://doi.org/10.1177/10459602013003006

Smeltzer SC, Bare BG, Hinkle JL, Cheever KH. Brunner&Suddarth's Textbook of Medical-Surgical Nursing. Lippincott VVİlliams & VVİlkins, Tvvelfth Edition. 2010; 109-118

Tanrıverdi, G. (2017). Hemşirelikte yeni bir model önerisi: Çevre odaklı kültürel yeterlilik modeli. *Journal of Human Sciences, 14(4), 4658-4670.* doi:10.14687/jhs.v14i4.5079

Toru, F. (2020). Hemşirelik Uygulamalarının Kilit Noktası: Bireyselleştirilmiş Bakım. *Adnan Menderes Üniversitesi Sağlık Bilimleri Fakültesi Dergisi* , 4 (1) , 46-59

Türk Dil Kurumu (TDK), (2021). Erişim adresi: https://sozluk.gov.tr/ Erişim tarihi: 22.11.2021

Williams, AD, Wallace, M., Nobles, C., & Mendola, P. (2018). Amerika Birleşik Devletleri'nde ölü doğumda ırksal yerleşim ayrımı ve ırksal eşitsizlikler. *Sağlık ve yer* , *51* , 208-216.

Vayalilkarottu, J. (2012). Holistic health and well-being: A psychospiritual/religious and theological perspective. *Asian Journal of Psychiatry*, 5(4), 347-350.

Yorulmaz, D. S., & Karadeniz, H. (2021). Farklı Kültürel Uygulamaların Sağlığa Etkisi. *Turkiye Klinikleri Hemsirelik Bilimleri*, *13*(2).

Zengin, M. , Düken, M. E. , Yayan, E. H. & Suna Dağ, Y. (2021). Hemşirelerin suriyeli sığınmacı çocuklara bakım verirken yaşadığı güçlükler . *İnönü Üniversitesi Sağlık Hizmetleri Meslek Yüksek Okulu Dergisi* , 9 (1)

meslek grubudur. Hemşireler meslek yaşamlarında, öğrencilik dönemlerinde ise klinik uygulamalarında farklı kültürlerle iletişime geçebilmekte, bakım hizmeti sunabilmektedir. Bu durum ise hemşirelerin ve hemşirelik öğrencilerinin farklı kültürlere duyarlı olmasını zorunlu kılmaktadır. Hemşirelerin ve hemşirelik öğrencilerinin yeterli ve etkin kültürel bakım sunabilmek için kültürel farklılıklar ve benzerlikler hakkında bilgi sahibi olması ve duyarlı davranması beklenmektedir. Bunun için ise özellikle lisans döneminde öğrenci hemşirelere kazandırılan bilgi, farkındalık ve kültürel duyarlılık önem taşımaktadır. Müfredata kültürel duyarlılık ve kültürel yeterlilik kazandıracak derslerin entegre edilmesi, öğrenci hemşirelere farklı kültürlerden hastalarla çalışma olanağı verilmesi, mezuniyet sonrasında ise kültürel duyarlılıklarını arttıracak hizmet içi eğitim programlarına, çalıştay, seminer, kongre, konferans gibi etkinliklere zaman ayrılması, hemşirelerin kültürel duyarlılıklarının artmasına katkı sağlayacaktır. Bu yollarla kaliteli bakım hizmetleri uygulanabilecek, hasta memnuniyeti ve etkileşimi arttırılabilecektir. Aynı zamanda farklı kültürlerden gelen hastalarla yaşanan sorunlar azalacak, hemşireler mesleklerinden daha fazla doyum alabilecek, mesleğin çok yönlülüğüne ve profesyonelleşmesine katkı sağlanabilecektir.

Kaynakça

1. Altınkaya, Ö. ve Amanak K. (2020). Ebelik Öğrencilerinin Kültürel Duyarlılık İle Kültürel Beceri Düzeyleri Arasındaki İlişkinin İncelenmesi. *Lokman Hekim Dergisi,* (3), 378-383.
2. Almutairi, A. F., McCarthy, A. ve Gardner, G.E. (2015). Understanding Cultural Competence in A Multicultural Nursing Workforce: Registered Nurses' Experience in Saudi Arabia. *Journal of Transcultural Nursing,* 26(1), 16–23.
3. Almutairi, A.F., Adlan, A.A. ve Nasim, M. (2017). Perceptions of the Critical Cultural Competence of Registered Nurses in Canada. *BMC Nursing,* 16, 47.
4. Altan, M.Z. (2018). Intercultural Sensitivity A Study of Pre-service English Language Teachers. *Journal of Intercultural Communication,* 46, 1404-1634.
5. Baksi, A., Arda Sürücü., H. ve Duman, M. (2019). Hemşirelik Öğrencilerinin Kültürler Arası Duyarlılıkları ve İlişkili Faktörlerin Değerlendirilmesi. *JAREN,* 5(1), 31-39.
6. Bećirović, S. ve Brdarević-Čeljo A. (2018). Exploring and Assessing Cross-cultural Sensitivity in Bosnian Tertiary Education: Is There A Real Promise of Harmonious Coexistence?. *European Journal of Contemporary Education, 7(2).*
7. Bekar, M. (2001). Kültürler Arası (Transkültürel) Hemşirelik. *Toplum ve Hekim,* 6(2),136-141.
8. Bennett, M.J. (2004). *Becoming* İnterculturally *Competent.* In J. Wurzel (Ed.), Toward multiculturalism: A reader in multicultural education (pp. 62-77). Newton, MA: Intercultural Resource Corporation.
9. Bilgiç, Ş. ve Şahin, İ. (2019). Hemşirelik Öğrencilerinin Kültürlerarası Duyarlılık ve Etnik Merkezcilik Düzeyleri. SDÜ *Sağlık Bilimleri Dergisi,* 10(3).
10. Birimoğlu Okuyan C. Hemşirelik Öğrencilerinin Kültürlerarası Duyarlılıklarının Belirlenmesi: Bir Üniversite Örneği Hemşirelikte Araştırma Geliştirme Dergisi 2019; 20(1-2): 47-54.
11. Bjarnason, D., Mick, J., Thompson, J. A., & Cloyd, E. (2009). Perspectives on Transcultural Care. *The Nursing Clinics of North America,* 44(4), 495–503.
12. Bölükbaşı, A. (2020). Öğretmen Adaylarının Kültürlerarası Duyarlılıklarının Empatik Eğilim, Öznel İyi Oluş ve Sosyo-Demografik Değişkenler Açısından İncelenmesi. *Mersin Üniversitesi Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi,* 16(1), 44-62.

13. Bulduk, S., Usta, E. ve Dinçer, Y. (2017). Kültürlerarası Duyarlılık ve Etkileyen Faktörlerin Belirlenmesi: Bir Sağlık Hizmetleri Meslek Yüksekokulu Örneği. *DÜ Sağlık Bil Enst Derg,* 7 (2), 73-77.
14. Ceylantekin, Y. ve Öcalan, D. (2016). Hemşirelik Öğrencilerinin Kültürel Farkındalığı ve Kültürlerarası Hemşirelik Dersine Yönelik Düşünceleri. *GÜSBD,* 5(4), 45-53.
15. Chen, G.M. ve Starosta, W.J. (2000). The Development and Validation of The İntercultural Sensitivity Scale. Human Commun, 3(1), 15.3.
16. Chen, G. (2010) The Impact of Intercultural Sensitivity on Ethnocentrism and Intercultural Communication Apprehension. *Intercultural Communication Studies,* 19(1), 1-9.
17. Delibaş, L., Dürmüş, G., Bilir, İ., Ekren, A. ve Çelikli, S. (2020). Sağlık Programlarında Öğrenim Gören Öğrencilerin Kültürlerarası Duyarlılık ve Etnik Merkezcilik Düzeyleri. İnönü Üniversitesi Sağlık Hizmetleri Meslek Yüksek Okulu Dergisi, 8(1), 1-14.
18. Demir, S. ve Üstün, E. (2017). Öğretmen Adaylarının Kültürlerarası Duyarlılık ve Etnik merkezcilik Düzeylerinin Çeşitli Değişkenler Açısından İncelenmesi. *YYÜ Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi,* 14(1), 182-204.
19. Demirtürk Selçuk, E. ve Karadeniz, H. (2020). Evde Bakım Hemşirelerinde Kültürel Farkındalık. *Koç Üniversitesi Hemşirelikte Eğitim Ve Araştırma Dergisi*, 17(2), 203-206.
20. Durgun, H., Uzunsoy, E., Tümer, A. ve Huysuz, K. (2019). Hemşirelik Öğrencilerinin Kültürlerarası Duyarlılıkları ile Dünya Vatandaşlığı İçin Karakter ve Değerler Algıları. *Ordu Üniversitesi Hemşirelik Çalışmaları Dergisi,* 2(2), 87-95.
21. Egelioğlu Cetişli, N., Işık, G., Özgüven Öztornacı, B., Arsahan, E., Özgürsoy Uran, B.N., Top, E.D. ve Ünsal Acdal, E. (2016). Intercultural Sensitivity of Nursing Students According to Empathy Levels. *Izmir Katip Çelebi University Journal of Health Sciences,* 1(1), 27–33.
22. Foronda, C.L. (2008). A Concept Analysis of Cultural Sensitivity. *Journal of Transcultural Nursing, 19*, 207 - 212.
23. Garneau, A. B. ve Pepin, J. (2015). A Constructivist Theoretical Proposition of Cultural Competence Development in Nursing. *Nurse Education Today, 35*(11), 1062–1068.
24. Gilliland, I., Attridge, R.T., Attridge, R.L, Maize, D.F. ve McNeill, J. (2016). Building Cultural Sensitivity and Interprofessional Collaboration Through a Study Abroad Experience. *J Nurs Educ,* 55(1), 45-48.
25. Göl, İ. ve Erkin, Ö. (2019). Association Between Cultural İntelligence and Cultural Sensitivity in Nursing Students: A Cross-Sectional Descriptive Study. *Collegian,* 26, 485–491.
26. Gözüm, S., Tuzcu, A. ve Kirca, N. (2016). Validity and Reliability of the Turkish Version of the Nurse Cultural Competence Scale. *Journal of Transcultural Nursing*, 27(5), 487–495.
27. Jeffreys, M.R. (2010). *Teaching Cultural Competence in Nursing and Health Care.* Springer Publishing Company, Inc. 11 West 42nd Street New York, NY 10036. ISBN 0-8261-7764-6.
28. Kahraman, N. ve Sancar, O. (2017). Sağlık Çalışanlarının Kültürel Duyarlılığı. *Uluslararası Hakemli İletişim ve Edebiyat Araştırmaları Dergisi*, 15, I12, 107-133.
29. Kersey-Matusiak, G. (2012). Culturally Competent Care: Are We There Yet? *Nursing, 42*(2), 49–52.
30. Koç, A., *Öz*, Ş. ve Kılıç, T. Hemşirelik Öğrencilerinin Kültürlerarası Duyarlılık Düzeyleri ve Etkileyen Faktörlerin İncelenmesi. *Türkiye Sağlık Bilimleri ve Araştırmaları Dergisi,* 3(2), 1-15.
31. Kürtüncü, M., Arslan, N., *Çatalçam*, S., Yapıcı, G. ve *Hırçın*, G. (2018). Yataklı Tedavi Kurumlarında Çalışan Hemşirelerin Kültürlerarası Duyarlılıkları ile Sosyo-demografik Özellikleri ve Empati Düzeyleri Arasındaki İlişkisi. *Hemşirelikte Araştırma Geliştirme Dergisi*, 20(1), 44-56.
32. Lin, M.H., Wu, C.Y.ve Hsu, H.C. (2019). Exploring The Experiences of Cultural Competence Among Clinical Nurses in Taiwan. *Appl Nurs Res,* 45, 6-11.
33. Meydanlioglu, A., Arikan, F. ve Gozum, S. (2015). Cultural Sensitivity Levels of University Students Receiving Education in Health Disciplines. *Advances in Health Sciences Education,* 20(5), 1195–1204.

34. Öğüt, N. ve Olkun, E.O. (2018). Üniversite Öğrencilerinin Kültürlerarası Duyarlılık Düzeyi: Selçuk Üniversitesi Örneği. *Selçuk İletişim,*11 (2), 54-73.
35. Özdişçi, A. ve Tanrıverdi, G. (2020). Hemşirelik Öğrencilerinde Çalıştay Yoluyla Kültürel Duyarlılığın Geliştirilmesi. *EGEHFD, 36*(2), 97-107.
36. Parlar Kılıç, S. ve Sevinç, S. (2018). The Relationship Between Cultural Sensitivity and Assertiveness in Nursing Students from Turkey. *Journal of Transcultural Nursing*, 29(4), 379–386.
37. Ridley, C.R., Mendoza, D.W., Kanitz, B.E., Angermeier, L.K. ve Zenk, R. (1994). Cultural Sensitivity in Multicultural Counseling: A Perceptual Schema Model. *Journal of Counseling Psychology, 41*, 125-136.
38. Tanrıverdi, G. (2017). Hemşirelerde Kültürel Yeterliliği Geliştirmeye Yönelik Yaklaşım ve Öneriler. *Florence Nightingale Hemşirelik Dergisi, 25*(3), 227-236.
39. Tanrıverdi, G., Yakar Karabuğa, H., Yalçın Gürsoy, M., Erdem, Ö. Ve Gülyenli, N. (2019). Farklı Hasta Profiline Bakım Veren İki Hemşire Grubunun Kültürel Duyarlılık ve Farkındalıklarının Karşılaştırılması. *Halk Sağlığı Hemşireliği Dergisi,* 1(2), 26-37.
40. Trinity College of Nursing. (2022). Progams. https://www.trinitycollegeqc.edu/, (E.T: 23.02.2022).
41. Viken, A., Höckert, E. ve Grimwood, B.S. (2021). Cultural Sensitivity: Engaging Difference in Tourism. *Annals of Tourism Research,* 89, 103223.
42. Yıldırım, K. ve Çağlayan, S. (2020). Üniversite Öğrencilerinin Kültürlerarası Duyarlılık Algıları. *SDÜ Fen-Edebiyat Fak*ültesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi, 50, 77-103.
43. Yilmaz, M., Toksoy, S., Denizci Direk, Z., Bezirgan, S. ve Boylu, M. (2017). Cultural Sensitivity Among Clinical Nurses: A Descriptive Study. *Journal of Nursing Scholarship,* 49(2), 153–161.
44. Yılmaz, M., Yeni, C., Avcı, E. ve Uluk, N. (2019). Aile Sağlığı Merkezlerinde Çalışan Hemşire/Ebelerin Kültürel Duyarlılık ve Kültürel Beceri Düzeylerinin İncelenmesi. *DEUHFED,* 12 (3), 170-178.
45. Yurttaş, A. ve Aras, G.N. (2020). Hemşirelik Öğrencilerinin Kültürlerarası Duyarlılıkları İle Empati Düzeyleri Arasındaki İlişki. *Genel Sağlık Bilimleri Dergisi*, *2*(3), 117-125.
46. Yüksel Kaçan, C. ve Örsal, Ö. (2020) Effects of Transcultural Nursing Education on the Professional Values, Empathic Skills, Cultural Sensitivity and Intelligence of Students. *Journal of Community Health Nursing,* 37(2), 65-76.

KAYNAKÇA

Allen, M., Ogilvie, L. 2004. Internationalization Of Higher Education: Potentials and Pitfalls For Nursing Education. *International Nursing Review*,.51(2), 73-80.

Aylaz R, Hacıhasanoğlu R. 2006. Sağlıkta Dönüşüm Programı. *Halk Sağlığı Hemşireliği Kitabı.* Eğitim Yayınevi.

Başaran, ÖÜE. 2021. Küreselleşme ve Sağlık Alanında Ortaya Çıkan Yeni Riskler. *Internatıonal Conference On Globalızatıon & Internatıonal Relatıons -Iv*

Baumann,A., Blythe, J. 2008. Globalization of Higher Education In Nursing. *The Online Journal of Issues In Nursing*, 13(2),

Baykal, H., Baykal, T. 2008. Küreselleşen Dünyada Çevre Sorunları. *Mustafa Kemal Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi*, 5(9), 276-300.

Dünya Sağlık Örgütü Raporu. https://www.who.int/malaria/publications/world-malaria-report-2019/en/ • *Sıtma İçin Global Teknik Strateji*, 2016-2020.

Ersoy S, Yıldırım Y, Şenuzun Fa, Fadıloğlu Ç. 2015. Hemşirelikte İnovatif Alan: Evde Bakımda Telehemşirelik ve Telesağlık. *Acu Sağlık Bil Derg.* 6(4):194- 201.

Ertaş, H., & Kıraç, FÇ. 2017. Küreselleşmenin Ülkelerin Sağlık Sistemleri ve Politikaları Üzerine Etkileri. *Kastamonu Üniversitesi İktisadi Ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi*, 17(3), 28-34.

Frenk, J., & Gómez-Dantés, O. 2002. Globalization and the challenges to health systems. *Health Affairs,* 21(3), 160-165.

Hayran O., 2005. Küreselleşme ve Sağlık İlişkileri. *Sağlık Düşüncesi ve Tıp Kültürü Platfromu.*

Hayran, O. 2020. Küreselleşme Sağlığımız İçin Yararlı Mı Zararlı Mı?. *Journal Of Biotechnology And Strategic Health Research*, 4(1), 13-19.

Heller, B, R., Oros, M, T., Durney-Crowley, J. 2007. National League of Nursing. *The Future of Nursing Education: Ten Trends To Watch*.

Kıraç R, Göde A. 2020. Küreselleşmenin Sağlık Üzerine Etkileri. *Assam Uluslarası Hakemli Dergi*. 7(17): 26-33.

Kıraç, R., Göde, A., & Aydoğdu, A. 2020. Küreselleşmenin Sağlık Üzerine Etkileri. *Assam Uluslararası Hakemli Dergi*, 7(17), 26-33.

Kıvılcım F. 2013. Küreselleşme Olgusu ve Çokuluslu Şirketlerin Küreselleşme Süreci Üzerindeki Rolü. *Ekonomi Bilimleri Dergisi*. 5(2): 1309-8020.

Kutlu, E. (1998). Küreselleşme ve Etkileri. *Anadolu Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi*, 14(1): 363-386.

Labonte R, Schrecker T. 2007. Globalization And Social Determinants Of Health: Introduction And Methodological Background. *Globalization And Health.* 3(5): Pp. 1-15.

Lee, K. (2003). Globalization and health: an introduction. *Springer*.

Lee, K. (2000). Globalization And Health Policy: A Review of The Literature and Proposed Research and Policy Agenda. *Pan American Health Organization (ed.) Health Development in the New Global Economy.* Washington, DC: PAHO..

Mann, M. 1993. The Sources of Social Power. Vol:2, *Cambridge University Press*.

Monaghesh E, Hajizadeh A. 2020. The Role of Telehealth During Covid-19 Outbreak: A Systematic Review Based on Current Evidence. *BMC Public Health*. 20: 1193.

Öncü, A., Weyland, P. 2005., *Küreselleşen Kentlerde Yaşam Alanı ve Toplumsal Kimlik Mücadeleleri, Mekân, Kültür, İktidar-Küreselleşen Kentlerde Yeni Kimlikler*, İletişim Yayınları, İstanbul.

Pazar B, Taştan S, İyigün E. 2015. Tele Sağlık Sisteminde Hemşirenin Rolü. *Bakırköy Tıp Dergisi*. 11(1):1-4.

Peker Özenç, J. 2019. Küreselleşmenin Türkiye İlaç Piyasası Üzerindeki Etkileri. Doktora Tezi. İstanbul: Maltepe Üniversitesi.

Hough, P. 2008.Understanding Global Security (2nd Edition), Abingdon, Routledge, , S.166.

Robertson, R., *Küreselleşme Toplum Kuramı ve Küresel Kültür, Çev. Ümit Hüsrev Yolsal*, Ankara: Bilim ve Sanat Yayınları,1999, Ss.98-101

Sander, O., 1999. *Siyasi Tarih I*, İmge Yayınevi, Ankara,.

Devlet Planlama Teşkilatı. 2000. *Sekizinci Beş Yıllık Kalkınma Planı Küreselleşme Özel İhtisas Komisyonu Raporu.* DPT.

Smith D. 1999. What Does Globalization Mean for Health. http://mai.flora.org/forum/12030.

Goodacre S., Slattery C., Upton S., *A Global Perspective on Health and Human Development (2nd Edition)*, Melbourne, Cambridge University Press, 2007, S.337.

Sönmez M. 2008. *Küreselleşme: Ekonomik ve Sosyal Sonuçlar. Küreselleşen Dünyada Sosyal Hizmetler Sorunlar ve Çözümlerimiz Sempozyumu*, (Sy.19-35), Ankara, Hermes Ofset

Soyer A. 2002. Sanayi Devriminden Küreselleşmeye Sağlıkta Değişim. Hekimden Hekime, *Ankara Tabib Odası*,12-14.

Talas, M., Kaya, Y. 2007. Küreselleşmenin Kültürel Sonuçları. Türklük Bilimi Araştırmaları, (22), 149-162.

Uygun, O. 2018, Ulusüstü Siyasal Birlikler ve Küreselleşme, (www.stratejik.yildiz.edu.tr/makale7)

Yaghoobpour, P. 2019. Küreselleşme Sürecinde Sağlık Hakkı. Doktora Tezi. Ankara: Ankara Üniversitesi.

Yeşil S. 2010. Küreselleşme ve İşletmelerin Küreselleşme Süreçleri: Karşılaşılan Fırsatlar ve Tehditler. *Ekonomik Ve Sosyal Araştırmalar Dergisi.* 6(1): 22-72.

Yılmaz K, Horzum Mb. 2005. Küreselleşme, Bilgi Teknolojileri ve Üniversite. *Ankara Üniversitesi Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi*; 6(10):103-121.

Yücel M. 2019. Kitle İletişim Araçlarının ve Teknolojik Gelişmelerin Küreselleşmeye Etkisi. *Elektronik Cumhuriyet İletişim Dergisi.* 1(3): 34-50.

KAYNAKÇA

1. Moher, D., Shamseer, L., Clarke, M., Ghersi, D., Liberati, A., Petticrew, M., Shekelle, P., & Stewart, L. A. (2015). Preferred reporting ıtems for systematic review AND meta-analysis protocols (PRISMA-P) 2015 statement. *Syst Rev*. 4(1):1. doi: 10.1186/2046-4053-4-1.
2. FrøislAND, D. H., & ÅrsAND, E. (2015). Integrating Visual Dietary Documentation in Mobile-Phone Based Self-Management Application for Adolescents With Type 1 Diabetes. *Journal of Diabetes Science AND Technology*. 9(3). 541–548. doi: 10.1177/1932296815576956.
3. Lee, J., Song, S., Ahn, J. S., Kim, Y., & Lee, J. E. (2017). Use of a Mobile Application for Self-Monitoring Dietary Intake: Feasibility Test AND an Intervention Study. *Nutrients. 9(748)*. doi:10.3390/nu9070748.
4. Johanna Brinkel 1,2,*, AlexANDer Krämer 1,†, Ralf Krumkamp 3,†, Jürgen May 3,† AND Julius Fobil. (2014). Mobile Phone-Based mHealth Approaches for Public Health Surveillance in Sub-Saharan Africa: A Systematic Review. Int. J. Environ. Res. Public Health 2014, 11, 11559-11582; doi:10.3390/ijerph111111559.
5. Talak, Ş. S., Özyurt, M., Şahin, G., Onganer, E., & Şahin, A. (2010). Mobil Uygulamalar Ile Kişiye Özel Sağlık Uygulamalarına Bir Örnek; Diyet. VII. Ulusal Tıp Bilişimi Kongresi, Antalya.
6. Kopmaz, B., & Arslanoğlu, A. (2018). Mobil Sağlık Ve Akıllı Sağlık Uygulamaları. Sağlık Akademisyenleri Dergisi, 5(4), 251-255.
7. Milne-Ives, M., Lam, C., De Cock, C., Van Velthoven, M. H., & Meinert, E. (2020). Mobile apps for health behavior change in physical activity, diet, drug and alcohol use, and mental health: Systematic review. *JMIR mHealth and uHealth*, 8(3), e17046.
8. Mert, K., & Aksayan, S. (2016). Olumlu sağlık davranışlarının kazandırılmasında okul sağlığı hemşireliği uygulamaları. *Türkiye Klinikleri Dergisi*, 2(1), 1-6.
9. Woods-Townsend, K., Leat, H., Bay, J., Bagust, L., Davey, H., Lovelock, D., ... & Inskip, H. (2018). LifeLab Southampton: A Programme to Engage Adolescents With Dohad Concepts as A Tool For Increasing Health Literacy In Teenagers–A Pilot Cluster-Randomised Control Trial. *Journal of developmental origins of health and disease*, *9*(5), 475.
10. WHO. mHealth: New Horizons For Health Through Mobile Technologies. Geneva.2011.
11. Tezcan, C. (2016). Sağliğa Yenilikçi Bir Bakiş Açisi: Mobil Sağlik. Sis Matbaacilik Prom. Tanitim Hiz. Tic. Ltd. Şti. TÜSİAD-T/2016-03/575. İstanbul.
12. Coughlin, S. S., Whitehead, M., Sheats, J. Q., Mastromonico, J., Hardy, D., & Smith, S. A. (2015). Smartphone applications for promoting healthy diet and nutrition: a literature review. Jacobs journal of food and nutrition, 2(3), 021.
13. Unicef. (2019). Adolescents overview. https://data.unicef.org/ 02.06.2021.
14. Menteş, E., Menteş, B., & Karacabey, K. (2011). Adölesan Dönemde Obezite Ve Egzersiz. Uluslararası İnsan Bilimleri Dergisi, 8(2), 963-977.
15. Yurt, S., & Yıldız A. (2016). Kilolu Adolesanlara Uygulanan Motivasyon Görüşmelerinin Beslenme Tutumu, Davranışları ve Kilo Üzerine Etkisi. *Turkiye Klinikleri Public Health Nursing - Special Topics,* 2(1), 7-13.
16. Al-Khudairy, L., Loveman, E., Colquitt, J. L., Mead, E., Johnson, R. E., Fraser, H., ... & Rees, K. (2017). Diet, physical activity and behavioural interventions for the treatment of overweight or obese adolescents aged 12 to 17 years. *Cochrane database of systematic reviews*, (6). Çatlı & Büyükgebiz (2015).
17. Çatlı, G., & Büyükgebiz, A. (2015). Çocuk ve Ergenlerde Obezite: Tanım ve Epidemiyoloji. Turkiye Klinikleri J Pediatr Sci, 11(3), 7-2.
18. Geckil, E., &Yildiz, S. (2006). Adolescent health behaviors and problems. *Hacettepe Üniversitesi Hemşirelik Fakültesi Dergisi,* 13(1), 26-34.1.
19. Köseoğlu, S. Z. A., & Tayfur, A. Ç. (2017). Adölesan Dönemi Beslenme ve Sorunları. *Güncel Pediatri*, 15(2), 44-57.
20. Ghasab Shirazi, M., Kazemi, A., Kelishadi, R., & Mostafavi, F. (2017). A review on determinants of nutritional behavior in teenagers. Iranian Journal of Pediatrics, 27(3).
21. Chen, H. H., Lin, W., & Chou, L. T. (2008). Demographic and Family Factors Affecting Nutritional Knowledge, Attitudes, and Behaviors of Adolescents in Taiwan. Taiwan Journal of Public Health, 27(6), 543-555.

22. Akman, M., Tüzün, S., & Ünalan, P. C. (2012). Adolesanlarda Sağlikli Beslenme Ve Fiziksel Aktivite Durumu. Nobel Medicus Journal, 8(1).
23. Arcan, C., Neumark-Sztainer, D., Hannan, P., Van Den Berg, P., Story, M., & Larson, N. (2007). Parental eating behaviours, home food environment and adolescent intakes of fruits, vegetables and dairy foods: longitudinal findings from Project EAT. Public health nutrition, 10(11), 1257-1265.
24. West, J. H., Belvedere, L. M., Andreasen, R., Frandsen, C., Hall, P. C., & Crookston, B. T. (2017). Controlling your "app" etite: how diet and nutrition-related mobile apps lead to behavior change. JMIR mHealth and uHealth, 5(7), e95.
25. Mercan, Y., Dizlek, K., Süsim, G., Gürez, D., ve Akman, Y. (2020). Sağlık Amaçlı İnternet Kullanımı Ve Mobil Sağlık Uygulamaları Üzerine Bir Araştırma, Kırklareli Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Meslek Yüksekokulu Dergisi, 1(1), 66-76.
26. Joshua H. West , P. Cougar Hall , Victor Arredondo , Brian Berrett , Brittany Guerra & Jaleen Farrell (2013) Health Behavior Theories in Diet Apps, Journal of Consumer Health On the Internet, 17:1, 10-24, DOI: 10.1080/15398285.2013.75634.
27. Turner-McGrievy, G. M., Beets, M. W., Moore, J. B., Kaczynski, A. T., Barr-Anderson, D. J., & Tate, D. F. (2013). Comparison of traditional versus mobile app self-monitoring of physical activity and dietary intake among overweight adults participating in an mHealth weight loss program. Journal of the American Medical Informatics Association, 20(3), 513-518.
28. Carter, M. C., Burley, V. J., Nykjaer, C., & Cade, J. E. (2013). Adherence to a smartphone application for weight loss compared to website and paper diary: pilot randomized controlled trial. Journal of medical Internet research, 15(4), e32.
29. Lee, R. L. T., Leung, C., Chen, H., Louie, L. H., Brown, M., Chen, J. L., ... & Lee, P. H. (2017). The impact of a school-based weight management program involving parents via mHealth for overweight and obese children and adolescents with intellectual disability: a randomized controlled trial. International journal of environmental research and public health, 14(10), 1178.
30. Reddy, P., Dukhi, N., Sewpaul, R., Ellahebokus, M. A. A., Kambaran, N. S., & Jobe, W. (2021). Mobile health interventions addressing childhood and adolescent obesity in Sub-Saharan Africa and Europe: current landscape and potential for future research. Frontiers in public health, 9, 177.
31. JBI (2020). Checklist for randomized controlled trials. Critical appraisal tools for use in JBI systematic reviews. Joanna Briggs Instıtue. Erişim adresi: https://jbi.global/critical-appraisal-tools
32. JBI (2020). Checklist for quasi-experimental studies (non-randomized experimental studies). Critical appraisal tools for use in JBI systematic reviews. Joanna Briggs Instıtue. Erişim adresi: https://jbi.global/critical-appraisal-tools
33. Sterne, J. A., Savović, J., Page, M. J., Elbers, R. G., Blencowe, N. S., Boutron, I., ... & Higgins, J. P. (2019). RoB 2: a revised tool for assessing risk of bias in randomised trials. bmj, 366.
34. Sterne, J. A., Hernán, M. A., Reeves, B. C., Savović, J., Berkman, N. D., Viswanathan, M., ... & Higgins, J. P. (2016). ROBINS-I: a tool for assessing risk of bias in non-randomised studies of interventions. bmj, 355.
35. Lee, J. E., Song, S., Ahn, J. S., Kim, Y., & Lee, J. E. (2017). Use of a mobile application for self-monitoring dietary intake: Feasibility test and an intervention study. *Nutrients*, 9(7), 748.
36. Browne, S., Kechadi, M. T., O'Donnell, S., Dow, M., Tully, L., Doyle, G., & O'Malley, G. (2020). Mobile Health Apps in Pediatric Obesity Treatment: Process Outcomes From a Feasibility Study of a Multicomponent Intervention. JMIR mHealth and uHealth, 8(7), e16925.
37. Sousa, P., Martinho, R., Reis, C. I., Dias, S. S., Gaspar, P. J., Dixe, M. D. A., ... & Ferreira, R. (2020). Controlled trial of an mHealth intervention to promote healthy behaviours in adolescence (TeenPower): Effectiveness analysis. Journal of advanced nursing, 76(4), 1057-1068.
38. De Cock, N., Van Lippevelde, W., Vangeel, J., Notebaert, M., Beullens, K., Eggermont, S., ... & Lachat, C. (2018). Feasibility and impact study of a reward-based mobile application to improve adolescents' snacking habits. Public health nutrition, 21(12), 2329-2344.
39. Larson, K. L., Ballard, S. M., Ellis, D. F., Peery, J. G., Cary, J. E., Levy, R. L., ... & Scroggs, L. B. (2020). A Contextual Approach to Inform a Mobile Health Application for Adolescent Health. Journal of Child and Family Studies, 29(12), 3420-3432.
40. Wyatt, T. H., Bayless, A. K., Krauskopf, P., & Gaylord, N. (2021). Using mHealth applications to promote self-managed health behaviors among teens. Journal of Pediatric Nursing, 59, 164-172.

gelişimsel özellikler sergileyebilmektedirler. Bu gibi durumlarda gerekli gözlemler ve yönlendirmeler ile çocuklar "üstün" tanısı alabilmektedirler. "üstün"lük kavramı ilk ortaya çıktığı dönemlerde zekâ ile ilişkilendirilirken son yıllarda "üstün zekâ" kavramı yerine "üstün yetenek" kavramı kullanılmaya başlanmıştır. Bu sayede de, çocuklar, bilişsel gelişim özellikleri yerine yeteneklerine göre yönlendirilmeye ve eğitimlerini de yetenekleri doğrultusunda almaya başlamışlardır. Üstün yetenekli tanısını alan çocuklar yetenek alanlarına göre uygun kurumlara (Bilim ve Sanat Merkezleri gibi) yönlendirilerek kendi gelişimsel özelliklerine göre eğitim alma fırsatına sahip olabilmektedirler.

KAYNAKÇA

Afat, N. (2013). Çocuklarda Üstün Zekânın Yordayıcı Olarak Ebeveyn Tutumları. *Hasan Ali Yücel Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi,* Sayı 20, 155-168.

Albayrak Dengiz, N., Yılmaz, D. (2015). Üstün Zekâlı ve Üstün Yetenekli Çocuklarda Algılanan Sosyal Destek Düzeyinin Benlik Saygısına Etkisinin İncelenmesi. *Hasan Ali Yücel Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi,* Sayı 33, 177-190.

Alma, S. (2015). Üstün Yetenekliliği Derecelendirme Ölçekleri – Okul Öncesi / Anaokulu Formu (GRS - P)'nun Türkçeye Uyarlanması. Doktora Tezi. Konya: Selçuk Üniversitesi.

Arffa, S. (2007). The Relationship of Intelligence of Executive Function and Non-executive Function Measures in a Sample Of Average, Above Average and Gifted Young, *Archives of Clinical Neuropsychology,* 22: 969 – 978.

Arslan, K. (2017). Üstün Yetenekli Çocukların Anneleriyle Olan İlişkileri ve Başarı Güdüleri. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Adana: Çukurova Üniversitesi.

Ataman, A. (2003). Üstün Zekâlı / Yetenekli Çocuklar, Özel Gereksinimli Çocuklar ve Özel Eğitime Giriş. Ankara: Gündüz Eğitim ve Yayıncılık.

Aydoğdu, Ü.R., Karamustafaoğlu, O. ve Bülbül, M.Ş. (2017). Akademik Araştırmalarda Araştırma Yöntemleri ile Örneklem İlişkisi: Doğrulayıcı Doküman Analizi Örneği, *Dicle Üniveristesi Ziya Gökalp Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi, 30, 556-565.*

Bakır, B. (2015). Üstün Zekâlı Olan ve Üstün Zekâlı Olmayan Öğrencilerin Benlik Algısı ve Ebeveynlerin Çocuk Yetiştirme Stilleri Üzerine Bir Yapısal Eşitlik Modellemesi. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Mersin: Mersin Üniversitesi.

Bedur, S., Bilgiç, N. ve Taşlıdere, E. (2015). Özel (Üstün) Yetenekli Öğrencilere Sunulan Destek Eğitim Hizmetlerinin Değerlendirilmesi. *Hasan Ali Yücel Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi,* 12-1(23): 159 – 175.

Budak, İ. (2008). Üstün Yeteneklilik Kavramı ve Tarihsel Gelişim Süreci*, Journal of Qafqaz University,* Number:22.

Bildiren, A. Ve Uzun, M. (2007). Üstün Yetenekli Öğrencilerin Belirlenmesine Yönelik Bir Tanılama Yönteminin Kullanılabilirliğinin İncelenmesi. *Pamukkale Üniversitesi Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi,* 22(2), 31-39.

Bilgili, A.E. (2000). Üstün Yetenekli Çocukların Eğitim Sorunu. M*. Ü. Atatürk Eğitim Fakültesi Eğitim Bilimleri Dergisi,* 12: 59 – 74.

Camcı, S. (2011). Üstün Zekâlı ve Yeteneklilerde Cinsiyet Farklılığı. *Hasan Ali Yücel Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi,* 2:105 – 117.

Clark, B. (2015). Üstün *Zekâlı Olarak Büyümek*. (Edt. F. Kaya, Ü. Ogurlu). Ankara: Nobel Yayıncılık.

Çamdeviren, Ş. (2014). Bilim ve Sanat Merkezi'ne (BİLSEM) Devam Eden Üstün Yetenekli Çocukların Anne Babalarının Karşılaştıkları Güçlükler (Sakarya İli Örneği). Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Sakarya: Sakarya Üniversitesi.

Daştan, Ş. (2016). Okul Öncesi Öğretmenlerinin Öz-Yeterlilik Düzeyleri İle Üstün Yeteneklilerin Eğitimine Yönelik Tutumlarının Karşılaştırılması. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Ankara: Gazi Üniversitesi.

Durukan, İ. ve Türkbay, T. (2010). Savant Sendromu: Klinik ve Nöropsikolojik Özellikleri. *Psikiyatride Güncel Yaklaşımlar,* 2(2): 237-253.

Dümenci, S.B., Gürsoy, F., Aral, N. (2016). Türkiye'de Okul Öncesi Dönemdeki Üstün Potansiyelli ve Üstün Zekâlı Olan Çocukların Eğitimleri. *Kastamonu Eğitim Dergisi.* 24(5): 2469-2480.

Erdoğan, R. (2016). Üstün Zekâlı Öğrenciler ve Eğitimlerine Yönelik Tutum Ölçeği. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Tokat: Gaziosmanpaşa Üniversitesi.

Ersan, D.T. ve Kizir, M. (2016). Williams Sendromu Olan Bireylerin Ailelerinin Deneyimlerinin ve Karşılaştıkları Güçlüklerin Belirlenmesi. *Ankara Üniversitesi Eğitim Bilimleri Fakültesi Özel Eğitim Dergisi,* 17(3): 299 – 316.

Ihlamur, Ş. (2017). Üstün Yetenekli Çocuklara Sahip Ailelerin Danışmanlık İhtiyaçlarının Saptanması. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. İstanbul: İstanbul Ticaret Üniversitesi.

Kanlı, E. (2011). Üstün Zekâlı ve Yeteneklilerin Alan Eğitiminde Hızlandırma. *Hasan Ali Yücel Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi*, 16(2):85 – 104.

Karadağ, F ve Demirtaş, V.Y. (2017). Okul Öncesi Dönem ve Özel Yetenek. *Uluslararası Sosyal Araştırmalar Dergisi,* 10(51).

Karakuş, F. (2014). Üstün Yetenekli Çocukları Olan Anne Babaların Çocuklarının Eğitimine Yönelik Algıları. *Ondokuz Mayıs Üniversitesi Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi*, 33(1):289-304.

Kısaç, B. ve Tortop, H.S. (2016). Üstün Yetenekliler Eğitiminde Farklı Bir Grup: Savantlar, Özellikleri, Eğitimleri. Üstün Yetenekliler Eğitimi Araştırmaları Dergisi, 4(1):71 – 78.

Levent, F. (2011). Üstün Yetenekli Çocukların Hakları El Kitabı, Anne Baba ve Öğretmenler İçin. İstanbul: Çocuk Vakfı Yayınları.

Levent, F. (2013). Üstün Yetenekli Çocukları Anlamak, Üstün Yetenekli Çocuklar Sarmalında Aile, Eğitim Sistemi ve Toplum. Ankara: Nobel Yayıncılık.

Oğurlu, Ü., Yaman, Y. (2010). Üstün Zekâlı / Yetenekli Çocuklar ve İletişim. *Pamukkale Üniversitesi Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi,* 28(II): 213 – 223.

Önal, N.,T. (2018). Okul Öncesi Dönemde Üstün Yetenekli Çocuklar. *Uluslararası Sosyal Araştırmalar Dergisi.* (11)55.

Özbay, Y. (2013). Üstün Yetenekli Çocuklar ve Aileleri. T.C. Aile ve Sosyal Politikalar Bakanlığı, Aile Eğitim Programı.

Strip, C. A., Hirsch, G. (2000). Helping Gifted Children Soar: A Practical Guide For Parents and Teachers, Great Potential Press.

Taşçılar, M.Z.L., Özyaprak, M., Güçyeter, Ş., Kamlı, E. VE Erdoğan, S.C. (2014). Üstün Zekâlı ve Yetenekli Çocuklarda Mükemmeliyetçiliğin Değerlendirilmesi. *Hasan Ali Yücel Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi,* 11(21):31 – 45.

TBMM (2012). Üstün Yetenekli Çocukların Keşfi, Eğitimleriyle İlgili Sorunların Tespiti ve Ülkemizin Gelişimine Katkı Sağlayacak Etkin İstihdamların Sağlanması Amacıyla Kurulan Meclis Araştırma Komisyonu Raporu. S. Sayı: 427, Ankara.

Tekin, D. ve Girli, A. (2011). Williams Sendromu ve Zihin Kuramı Arasındaki İlişki. *Batı Anadolu Eğitim Bilimleri Dergisi*, 1(2):67 – 75.

Sak, U. (2017). Üstün Zekâlılar. Ankara: Vize Yayıncılık.

Senemoğlu, N. (2005). *Gelişim Öğrenme ve Öğretim Kuramdan Uygulamaya*. Ankara: Gazi Kitabevi.

Sucuoğlu, B., Kargın, T. (2010). İlköğretimde Kaynaştırma Uygulamaları. Ankara: Kök Yayıncılık.

Yeşilova, H. (1997). Üstün Yeteneklilik ve Türkiye'de Üstün Yetenekli Çocukların Eğitimi. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Van: Yüzüncü Yıl Üniversitesi.

Yılmaz Demirel, Ö. (2021). Yetenek Haritaları Belirlenen Üstün Yetenekli Çocukların Ailelerine Verilen Aile Destek Eğitiminin Çocukların Gereksinimlerine Yönelik Farkındalıklarına Etkisinin İncelenmesi. Doktora Tezi. Konya: Selçuk Üniversitesi.

Yiğit, İ., Çelik, C. ve Erden, G. (2017). Üstün Yetenekli Çocuklarda WÇZÖ - R ve WÇZÖ – IV* Zekâ Puanlarının Karşılaştırılması. *Türk Psikoloji Dergisi,* 32(79):80 – 91.

Yuvacı, Z. ve Dağlıoğlu, H.E. (2016). Okul Öncesi Dönem Üstün Yetenekli Çocukların Yaratıcılıklarını Desteklemede Öğretmene Düşen Görevler ve Etkinlik Örnekleri. *International Journal of Early Childhooh Special Education*, 8(1): 39 – 61.

Zaroğlu, L. (2016). Üstün Yetenekli Öğrencilerin Duygusal Zekâ İl Karar Verme Stratejileri Arasındaki İlişkinin Belirlenmesi. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Lefkoşa: Yakın Doğu Üniversitesi.

ve diğer etkinliklerin çocukların bilişsel gelişimlerini destekleme konusunda yeterli ve etkili oldukları söylenebilir. Ancak araştırma sonuçları incelendiğinde bu etkinliklerin çocukların bilişsel gelişimlerini destekleyebilmesi için eğitimcilerin planlama ve uygulama sürecinde doğru adımlar atmaları gerektiği görülmektedir.

Bu sonuç doğrultusunda;

- Okul öncesi eğitim etkinliklerinin öğretmenler tarafından çocukların gelişimsel özellikleri dikkate alınarak sistemli ve düzenli bir şekilde planlanıp uygulanması,
- Çocukların gelişimlerinin desteklenmesi adına okul öncesi eğitim programında yer alan tüm etkinliklere aynı derecede önem verilmesi,
- Etkinliklerin planlanması ve uygulanması sürecinde gelişimin bir bütün olarak ele alınması gerektiğinin göz ardı edilmemesi,
- Eğitim-öğretim süreci içerisinde okul öncesi eğitim programının özelliklerinin göz önünde bulundurulması ve bu özelliklerden faydalanılması önerilebilir.

KAYNAKÇA

Acer, D. (2014). Okul Öncesinde Mimari Tasarım Eğitimi. (Ed: Ulutaş, İ.) *Okul Öncesinde Görsel Sanat Eğitimi* içinde 5. Bölüm. Ankara: Hedef CS Basın Yayın.

Akandere, M. (2003). *Eğitici Okul Oyunları*. I. Basım. Ankara: Nobel Yayın Dağıtım.

Akay, K. (2017). *Okul Öncesi Dönem Çocuklarına Verilen Satranç Eğitiminin Bilişsel Ve Sosyal Davranışa Etkisinin İncelenmesi*. Necmettin Erbakan Üniversitesi. Eğitim Bilimleri Enstitüsü: Konya

Akman, B. (1995). *"Anaokuluna Devam Eden 40-69 Aylık Çocukların Kavram Gelişimlerinde, Kavram Eğitiminin Etkisinin İncelenmesi".* Hacettepe Üniversitesi Sağlık Bilimler Enstitüsü Doktora Tezi Ankara.

Akman, B. (2002). Okul Öncesi Dönemde Matematik. *Hacettepe Üniversitesi Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi.* 23: 244-248

Aral, N., Baran, G., Pedük, Ş. ve Erdoğan, S. (2003). *Eğitimde Drama.* (2. Basım). İstanbul: YA-PA.

Aral, N., Gürsoy, F. ve Köksal, A. (2000). *Okul Öncesi Eğitimde Oyun.* İstanbul: Ya-Pa Yayın Pazarlama.

Arbuthnot, M. H. ve Sutherland, Z. (1991). *Children and Books.* Harper Collins Publishers, New York.

Artar, M. (1993). *Okul* Öncesi Çocukta Serbest Oyunun Iraksak Düşünce Becerisine Etkisi. Yayımlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Ankara: Ankara Üniversitesi.

Artenmüller, E. (2008). *Music Education as a Powerful Stimulus For Brain Plasticitiy.* Çev: Berkay Mandıracı

Aslan, A.E. (2012). İlk Çocuklukta Sosyal-Duygusal Gelişim. (Yüksel, G. Çev. Ed.). *Yaşam Boyu Gelişim: Gelişim Psikolojisi* içinde. Ankara: Nobel Akademik.

Aşkar, P. ve Yurdugül,H. (2009). The Using of Latent Growth Models for Educational Researches. İlköğretim Online. 8(2), 534-555.

Athey, I. (1988). The Relationship of Play to Cognitive, Language and Moral Development. In Bergen, D. (Ed.) *Play As A Medium for Learning and Development.* Porsmouth, N.H.: Heinemann Educational Books, Inc.

Avşalak, K. (2008). *Okul Öncesi Dönem 60-72 Aylık Çocuklara Uygulanan Müzik Eğitiminin Kavramsal Gelişim üzerindeki Etkisinin İncelenmesi.* Yayınlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi, İstanbul: Marmara Üniversitesi Eğitim Bilimleri Enstitüsü.

Aydın, E. (2017). *Anaokulu* Çağındaki Çocukların Hikâye *ve Bilgilendirici Kitaplardan Bilgi Edinimleri.* Yayımlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi. İhsan Doğramacı Bilkent Üniversitesi Ekonomi ve Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü. Ankara

Ayvacı, H. Ş. (2010). Okul Öncesi Dönem Çocuklarının Bilimsel Süreç Becerilerini Kullanma Yeterliliklerini Geliştirmeye Yönelik Pilot Bir Çalışma. *NEF-EFMED* Cilt 4, Sayı 2, Aralık 2010

Baki, A. ve Hacısalihoğlu Karadeniz, M. (2013). Okul Öncesi Eğitim Programının Matematik Uygulama Sürecinden Yansımalar. *Kastamonu Eğitim Dergisi.* 21: 2.

Baykoç Dönmez, N. (2000). Üniversite Çocuk Gelişimi ve Eğitimi Bölümü ve Kız Meslek Lisesi Öğrencileri İçin Oyun Kitabı. I. Basım. İstanbul: Esin Yayınevi.

Beachwood, M. (1997). *Startling New Discoveries About Music Effects On The Brain.* (Çev: Eskioğlu, I.), ABD Ulusal Haber Servisi.

Berigel, G. (2015). *04 – 06 Yaş Grubu Otizmli Çocuklarda Spor Aktivitelerinin Öz Bakım, İnce – Kaba Motor ve Dil Bilişsel Gelişimine Etkilerinin İncelenmesi.* Yayınlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Haliç Üniversitesi. Sağlık Bilimleri Enstitüsü. İstanbul.

Bilhartz, T. D., Bruhn, R. A. ve Olson, J. E. (1999). The Effect of Early Music Training on Child Cognitive Development. *Journal of Applied Developmental Psychology.* 20: 4, (615-636).

Buyurgan, S. Mercin, L. (2005). *Görsel Sanatlar Eğitiminde Müze Eğitimi ve Uygulamaları.* Özsoy, V. (Ed.). 1. Basım. Ankara: Görsel Sanatlar Eğitimi Yayınları.

Cantekin, S., Çagdaş, A. ve Albayrak, H. (2000). *Okul Öncesinde Kavram Gelişimi ve Bilişsel Etkinlik Örnekleri.* İstanbul: Ya-Pa Yayıncılık.

Cheek, J.M. ve Smith, L.R. (1999). Music Training and Mathematics Achievement. *Adolescence.* 34, 759-61

Cheyne, J. A. ve Rubin, K. (1983). Playful Precursors of Problem Solving in Preschoolers. *Developmental Psychology.* 19, 577-584.

Çağdaş, A. ve Yıldız, F. Ü. (2003). Deneysel Yaratıcılık Programı'nın 4-5 Yaş Çocuklarının Bilişsel Gelişimine Olan Etkileri. *Selçuk Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi.* 315-328.

Çakmak, A., Geçmiş, H. H. (2012). Çocukta Sanat ve Yaratıcılık. Ankara: Vize Basın Yayın.

Çakmak Güleç, H. ve Geçgel H. (2017). *Okul Öncesinde Edebiyat ve Kitap.* (2. Baskı) Ankara: Hedef CS Basın Yayın.

Çelebioğlu Morkoç, Ö. (2011). *4-5 Yaş Grubu Çocuklarına Yönelik Hazırlanan Erken Müdahale Programı'nın Etkililiğinin Belirlenmesi:* Çanakkale İli Örneği. Yayımlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Çanakkale Onsekiz Mart Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Çanakkale.

Çelen, N. (1992). *4-6 Yaş Çocuklarının Sayı ve Mekan Korunumu Kazanmasında Sembolik Oyunun İşlevi.* Yayımlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Ankara: Ankara Üniversitesi.

Çocuk, E., Yelken, T., Aslantürk, İ. ve Güçlü, M. 2013. Okul öncesi Eğitim Programı Dil Alanı ile İlgili Etkinliklerin Uygulanmasına İlişkin Okul Öncesi Öğretmen Görüşlerinin Belirlenmesi. *The Journal of Academic Social Science Studies.* 6 (7); 305-320.

Conezio, K. ve French, L. (2002). Science in The Preschool Classroom: Capitalizing On Children's Fascination With The Everyday World to Foster Language and Literacy Development. *Young Children.* 57(5), 12-18.

Davis, C. ve Bernadette Shade, D. (1994). *Integrate Don't Isolate Computers in the Early Childhood Curriculum.* Eric Digest 376991.

Dege, Ö. (2008). *Resimli Hikaye Kitaplarıyla Verilen Dramatik Etkinlik Uygulamalarının Altı Yaş Çocuklarının Bakış Açısı Kazanımlarına Etkisinin İncelenmesi.* Yayınlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Gazi Üniversitesi. Eğitim Bilimleri Enstitüsü: Ankara

Doğanay, G. (2002). *Tarih Öğretiminde Oyun.* Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Gazi Üniversitesi Eğitim Bilimleri Enstitüsü. Ankara.

Dönmezler, E. (2016). Okul Öncesi Dönemde Uygulanan Okuma Yazmaya Hazırlık Çalışmalarının Öğretmen Görüşlerine Göre İncelenmesi. *Turkish Journal of Primary Education.* 1, 42-53.

Driscoll, A. ve Nagel, N. G. (2008). *Early Childhood Education, Birth-Eight.* (4. Edition). USA: Pearson Education.

Duman, G. (2014). Hareket Eğitimine Giriş. (Ed. Duman, G.). *Okul Öncesi Dönemde Beden Eğitimi içinde* 1. Bölüm. Ankara: Hedef CS Basın Yayın.

Durdu, M. (2010). *Yoğunlaştırılmış Fen Eğitimi Programının Okul Öncesi Dönem Çocuklarının Bilişsel Alan Erişilerine Etkisinin İncelenmesi.* Yayınlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Selçuk Üniversitesi. Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü. Konya

Erbaş, S., Ergül, R., Şimşekli, Y. ve Özdilek, Z. (2002). *Okulöncesi Dönemde Fen Öğretimi.* Bursa: Ekin Kitabı.

Ergişi, A. (2014). *Türkçe Etkinliklerinin Anasınıfına Devam Eden Çocukların Gelişimlerine Etkisinin İncelenmesi.* Doktora Tezi. Ankara Üniversitesi Fen Bilimleri Enstitüsü. Ankara

Erkan, S. ve Kırca, A (2010). Okul Öncesi Eğitimin İlköğretim Birinci Sınıf Öğrencilerinin Okula Hazır Bulunuşluklarına Etkisinin İncelenmesi. *Hacettepe Üniversitesi Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi (H.* U. Journal of Education). 38: 94-106

Eser, C. (2010). *Okulöncesi Müzik Eğitimi.* Erişim tarihi: 14.06.2018, http://www.esermuzik.com.tr/okul-oncesi-muzik-egitimi

Fazlıoğlu, Y. ve Ercan, Z. G. (2014). Dramanın Çocuk Gelişimine Etkisi. (Ed: Köksal Akyol, A.). *Okul Öncesi Eğitimde Drama* içinde 9. Bölüm. Ankara: Hedef CS Basın Yayın.

Fink, R.S. (1976). Role of Imaginative Play in Cognitive Development. *Psychological Reports.* 39, 895-906.

Gander, M. J. ve Gardiner, H. W. (1995). Çocuk ve *Ergen Gelişimi.* (Çev: A. Dönmez, N. Çelen ve B. Onur). Ankara: İmge Kitabevi.

Gardner, F ve Jeffery, K. (1996). Improves Reading and Math Performance. *Nature.* May.

Genç, H. N. (2003). Eğitimde Yaratıcı Dramanın Alımlanması. *Hacettepe Üniversitesi Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi.* 24, 196-205.

GMMCITC. (1997). *Science Education in Early Childhood (March 9-April 18, 1997).* Report on Course. By: Golda Meir Mount Carmel International Training Centre, Haifa (Israel).

Golomb, G. ve Comelius, C. B. (1977). Symbolic Play and its Cognitive Significance. *Developmental Psychology.* 13, 246-252.

Gönen, M. (2002). Çocuk Eğitiminde Drama. İstanbul: Epsilon Yayıncılık.

Gromko, J. ve Poorman, A. (1998). The Effect of Music Training on Preschoolers' Spatial-Temporal Task Performance. *Journal of Research in Music Education.* 46(2), 173–181.

Gül, M. (2006). *Anasınıfına Devam Eden Alt Sosyo-Ekonomik Düzeydeki 61-72 Ay Arası Çocuklara Sembolik Oyun Eğitiminin Genel Gelişim Durumlarına Etkisi.* Yayınlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Gazi Üniversitesi. Eğitim Bilimleri Enstitüsü. Ankara

Güler, N. (2008). *Müzikle Çocuk Eğitimi.* İstanbul: Hepsiçocuk Yayınevi.

Gün, E., Gün Duru, E. Ve Demirtaş, O. (2016). Müzik Eğitiminin Bilişsel Gelişime Etkisi. *International Journal of Social Science.* 50. (117-124).

Güney, N. (2002). *Okul Öncesi Eğitim Kurumuna Devam Eden 5-6 Yaş Çocukların Bilişsel Üslupları* İle *Oyun Davranışları Arasındaki İlişkinin İncelenmesi.* Yayınlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Ankara Üniversitesi, Eğitim Bilimleri Enstitüsü. Ankara.

Güney, T. (2017). *Sanatçı Biyografileri Konusunun Okul Öncesi Dönemde, Öğrencilerin Öğrenme Süreçlerine Etkisi ve Etkinlik Uygulama Önerileri.* Yayınlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Abant İzzet Baysal Üniversitesi, Eğitim Bilimleri Enstitüsü. Bolu.

Gürsoy, F. ve Özaslan, H. (2013). *Erken Çocuk Edebiyatı. Okul Öncesi* Öğretmenliği. (Ed. N. Aral, Ü. Deniz ve A. Kan), Ankara: Ofset Yayıncılık.

Hanley, G P., Tiger, J. H. ve Ingvarsson, E. T. (2009). Influencing Preschoolers's Free-Play Activity Preferences: An Evaluation of Satiation and Embedded Reinforcement. *Journal of Applied Behavior Analysis.* 42, 33-41.

Hazar, M. (2000). *Beden Eğitimi ve Sporda Oyunla Eğitim.* Ankara: Tutibay Yayınları.

Hirsh, K. P. and Golinkoff R. M. (2008). *Why Play=Learning.* Encyclopedia on Early Childhood Development.

Jones, M. (2007). *Oyun ve Çocuk.* (Çev. Çayır, A.). İstanbul: Kaknüs Yayıncılık.

Kandır, A. (2010). Okul Öncesi Dönemde Yaratıcı Dramanın Gelişim Alanları ile İlişkisi. (Ömeroğlu, E. Kandır, A. Ersoy, Ö. Tezel Şahin, F. Turla A.) *Okul Öncesi Eğitimde Drama Teoriden Uygulamaya* içinde 3. Bölüm. Ankara: Kök Yayıncılık.

Kandır, A. ve Yazıcı, E. (2016). MEB 2013 Okul Öncesi Eğitim Programı'nın Okuma Yazma Becerilerinin Gelişimi Yönünden Değerlendirilmesi. *GEFAD / GUJGEF.* 36(3): 451-488

Kannegieter, R. (1970). The Result of a Percetual-Motor-Cognitive Learning Program Designed for Normal Prsechool Children. *The American Journal of Occupational Theraphy.* 24, 208–214.

Kierman, B. ve Swisher, L. (1990). The Initial Learning of Novel English Words: Two Single-Subject Experiments With Minority-Language Children. *Journal Speech and Hearing Research.* 33(4); 707-716.

Klevier, G. (1999). *The Mozart Effect (Mozart Etkisi).* (Çev. Eskioğlu I.). New Scientist.

Kocayörük, A. (2004). *Duygusal Zeka* Eğitiminde Drama Etkinlikleri. Ankara: Nobel Yayınları.

Koçyiğit, S., Tuğluk, M. N. ve Kök, M. (2007). Çocuğun Gelişim Sürecinde Eğitsel Bir Etkinlik Olarak Oyun. *KKEFDI/OKKEF.* 16.

Köksal Akyol, A. (2003). Drama ve Dramanın Önemi. *Türk Eğitim Bilimleri Dergisi.* 2 (1): 179-192.

Köksal Akyol, A. ve Ergişi, A. (2009). Okul Öncesi Dönemde Türkçe Etkinlikleri. *Yaşadıkça Eğitim Dergisi.* 104, 9-17.

Kul, N. (2014). *Evrensel Bakış Açısıyla Ülkemizde 1930-2010 Yılları Arasında Basılan Resimli Çocuk Kitapları.* Yayınlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Yeditepe Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü. İstanbul.

Lorch, E., P., Milich, R. ve Sanchez, P.R. 1998. Story Comprehension in Children With Adhd. *Clinical Child and Family Psycohology Review.* 1(3); 163-178.

Maden Ellialtıoğlu, F. (2005). *Okul Öncesi Dönemde Oyun ve Oyun Örnekleri.* İstanbul: Ya-Pa.

Maltester, John. (1986). Music: The Social And Academic Edge. *Thrust.* s. 25-27.

Margulies, S. (1992). *The Effect of Chess on Reading Scores: District Nine Chess Program Second Year Report.* Texas.

Milli Eğitim Bakanlığı. (2007). Çocuk Gelişimi ve Eğitimi *Bilişsel Gelişim.* MEB Mesleki Eğitim ve Öğretim Sisteminin Güçlendirilmesi Projesi (MEGEP). Ankara

Milli Eğitim Bakanlığı. (2009). Çocuk Gelişimi ve Eğitimi Çocuk Etkinlikleri. Bilişsel Gelişim. MEB Mesleki Eğitim ve Öğretim Sisteminin Güçlendirilmesi Projesi (MEGEP). Ankara

Milli Eğitim Bakanlığı. (2013). *Okul Öncesi Eğitim Programı.* Ankara.

Milli Eğitim Bakanlığı, (2013b). Çocuk Gelişimi ve Eğitimi *Okuma-Yazmaya Hazırlık.* MEB Mesleki Eğitim ve Öğretim Sisteminin Güçlendirilmesi Projesi (MEGEP). Ankara

Mohanty, B. ve Hejmadi, A. (1992). Effects of Intervention Training on Some Cognitive Abilities of Preschool Children. *Psychological Studies.* 37(1), 31-37.

Morrison, G. (1998). *Early Childhood Education Today.* (Seventh Edition). Columbus, Ohio.Universty Of North Texas: Merril An Impirint Of Prentice Hall.

Nicolopoulou, A. (1993). Play, Cognitive Development, and The Social World: Piaget, Vygotsky, and Beyond. *Human Development.* 36(1), 1-23.

Norton, D. E. (1999). *Through the Eyes of a Child: An Introduction to Chilren's Literature.* New Jersey: Schuster / Viacom Company.

O'Hagan, M. ve Smith, M. (2004). *Early Years Child Care Education: Key Issues.* Edinburg London: Bailliere Tindall an Imprint of Elsevier Limited.

Oktay, A. (2010). *"Okul Öncesi Dönemi (3-6 Yaş)" Ana-Baba Okulu.* (14. Basım). İstanbul: Remzi.

Ömeroğlu, E. (2003). *Okul Öncesi Eğitimde Drama.* Ankara: Kök Yayıncılık.

Ömeroğlu, E., Ersoy, Ö., Kandır, A., Turla, A. ve Tezel Şahin, F. (2003). *Müziğin Okulöncesi Eğitimde Kullanılması.* Kök Yayıncılık: Ankara.

Ömeroğlu, E. ve Kandır, A. (2007). *Bilişsel Gelişim.* İstanbul: Morpa Kültür Yayınları.

Önder, A. (2004). *Yaşayarak Öğrenmek İçin Eğitici Drama.* (6. Baskı). İstanbul: Epsilon Yayıncılık

Öngen, D. (1991). *Okul* Öncesi Çağdaki Çocukların Oyun Konusundaki Toplumsal-Bilişsel Davranış Örüntüleri *ile Oyun Materyalleri Arasındaki İlişki.* Yayınlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Ankara Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü. Ankara.

Özalp, K. H. (2012). 5-6 Yaş Sanat Etkinliklerinde Çasey'in Uygulamasına Dayalı Durum Çalışması. İDİL. 1-5

Özbey, E. (2010). *Okul Öncesi 6 Yaş Grubu Çocuklarının Öğrenme Performanslarının Artırılmasında Müzik Eğitiminin Bilişsel Süreçlerde Etkisinin İncelenmesi.* Yayınlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Yıldız Teknik Üniversitesi, Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü. İstanbul.

Özdemir Yaylacı, G. (2005). Çocuğun Duygusal *Zeka Ve İletişim Yeteneklerinin Gelişiminde Yaratıcı Eğitimin Rolü.* 2. Uluslararası Çocuk ve İletişim Kongresi Bildiri Kitapçığı. İletişimin Çocuğa Etkisi. İstanbul Üniversitesi İletişim Fakültesi. 4-6 Nisan. İstanbul

Özdoğan, B. (2000). Çocuk ve Oyun. Ankara: Anı Yayınları.

Özkale, B. (2010). *Ritim Çalışmalarının Altı Yaş Çocuklarının Bilişsel Becerilerine Etkisi.* Yayınlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Marmara Üniversitesi. Eğitim Bilimleri Enstitüsü. İstanbul.

Pehlivan, H. (2005). *Oyun ve Öğrenme.* Ankara: Anı Yayıncılık.

Pellegrini, A.D. ve Smith, P.K. (1998). Physical Activity Play: The Nature and Function of a Neglected Aspect of Playing. *Child Dev.* 69: 577–598.

Pepler, D. J. (1982). Play and Divergent Thinking. In D. J. Pepler and K. H. Rubin (Eds.) *The Play of Children, Contributions to Human Development.* 6, 64-78. Basel, Switzerland: Karger, A.G.

Piaget, J. (1952). *The Origins of Intelligence in Children.* International Universities Press, New York, N.Y.

Piaget, J. (1969). *The Mechanisms of Perception.* London: Routledge ve Kegan Paul.

Rauscher, F. H., Shaw, G. L., Levine, L. J., Wright, E. L., Dennis, W. R. ve Newcomb, R. L. (1997). Music Training Causes Long-Term Enhancement of Preschool Children's Spatial-Temporal Reasoning. *Neurol Res.* Feb;19(1):2-8.

Ravanis, K. ve Bagakis, G., (1998). Science Education in Kindergarten: Sociocognitive Perspective. *International Journal of Early Years Education.* Vol. 6, No.3, 1998.

Saltz, E., Dixon, D. ve Johnson, H. (1977) Training Disadvantaged Preschoolers on Various Fantasy Activities. *Child Development.* 48 (2) , 367 - 380.

Santer, J., Griffiths, C. ve Goodal, D. (2007). *Free Play in Early Childhood.* England: the National Children's Bureau.

Schiller, J. (2008). *Drama for at-Risk Students: A Strategy for Improving Academic and Social Skills Among Public Middle School Students.* Unpublished Master's Thesis, Dominican University of California, California.

Senemoğlu, N. (1994). Okul Öncesi Eğitim Programı Hangi Yeterlikleri Kazandırmalıdır?. *Hacettepe Üniversitesi Eğitim Fak*ültesi Dergisi. 10 (1994) 21-30.

Sevinç, M. (2004). *Erken Çocukluk Gelişimi ve Eğitiminde Oyun.* İstanbul: Morpa.

Shonkoff, J. P. ve Phillips, D. A. (Eds.). (2000). *From Neurons to Neighborhoods: The Science of Early Childhood Development.* Washington, DC: National Academy Press.

Smilansky, S. (1968). *The Effect of Sociodramatic Play on Disadvantaged Preschool Children.* New York: John Wiley.

Soysal, F. (2012). Erken Çocukluk Dönemi Müzik Eğitimi. *The Journal of Academic Social Science Studies.* 5 (3), s. 191-207.

Sutton-Smith, B. (1967). The Role of Play in Cognitive Development. *Young Children.* 22, 361-370.

Şahin, B. (2006). *Okul Öncesi Dönemde Bilgisayar Destekli Fen Öğretimi ve Etkilerinin İncelenmesi.* Yayınlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Yeditepe Üniversitesi. Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü. İstanbul.

Şahin, Ç. ve Genç, S., Z. (2001). Problem Çözme Yönteminin Niteliği ve İlköğretim Okulları Hayat Bilgisi Dersinde Kullanılışı. Çağdaş Eğitim. 275: (35-39).

Şahin, M. (2011). Masalların Çocuk Gelişimine Etkilerinin Öğretmen Görüşleri Açısından İncelenmesi. *Millî Folklor.* 23, 89.

Şen, M. (2012). Erken Çocukluk Eğitiminde Oyun ve Önemi. (Diken, İ. H. Ed.), *Erken Çocukluk Eğitimi* içinde (2. Baskı), (s. 403-431). Ankara: Pegem Akademi.

Şen, Y. (2006). Okulöncesi Dönemde, Çocuğun Gelişiminde Müziğin Önemi. *Atatürk Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi.* 7: 1 (337-343).

Şendurur, Y. ve Akgül Barış, D. (2002). Müzik Eğitimi ve Çocuklarda Bilişsel Başarı. *Gazi Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi.* 22, 1: 165-174

Şener, T. (1996). *4-5 Yaş Anaokulu Çocuklarında Dramatik Oyunun ve İnşa Oyununun Bakışaçısı Alma Becerisine Etkisi.* Yayınlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Ankara Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü. Ankara

Tekiner, Ö. (1996). Okulöncesi Eğitimin Önemi ve Çocuğa Kazandırdıkları. *Milli Eğitim Sanat Kültür Dergisi.* Sayı:132,

Terekli, S. (2009). Okul Öncesi Çocuklar İçin Beden Eğitiminin ve Oyun Öğretiminin Önemi. Çocukta Oyun Gelişimi, Beden Eğ*itimi ve Oyun Öğretimi* içinde. (Ed. Tüfekçioğlu, U.). AÖF Yayını, Eskişehir.

Tuğluk, H. İ., Kök, M., Koçyiğit, S., Kaya, H. İ. ve Gençdoğan, B. (2008). Okul Öncesi Öğretmenlerinin Okuma-Yazma Etkinliklerini Uygulamaya İlişkin Görüşlerinin Değerlendirilmesi. *KKEFD.* 17. 72-81

Tuğrul, B. (2006). Okul Öncesi Dönemde Düşünme Becerilerinin Gelişiminde Yaratıcı Bir Süreç Olarak Drama. *Yaratıcı Drama Dergisi.* 1: 2 (67-77).

Türkan, F. T (2010). *Keloğlan Masallarının Bilişsel Gelişim Açısından İncelenmesi.* Yayınlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Gazi Üniversitesi, Eğitim Bilimleri Enstitüsü. Ankara

Türkoğlu, B. ve Uslu, M. (2016). Oyun Temelli Bilişsel Gelişim Programının 60-72 Aylık Çocukların Bilişsel Gelişimine Etkisi. *Uluslararası Eğitim Bilimleri Dergisi.* 3, 6, 50-68.

Ulcay, S. (1989). Okulöncesi Eğitiminde Fen Bilgisi Programları. *6. Ya-Pa Okulöncesi Eğitimi ve Yaygınlaştırılması Semineri*. İstanbul: Ya-Pa yayınları.

Ulutaş İ. ve Demiriz, S. (2014). Okul Öncesinde Görsel Sanat Eğitiminin Önemi ve Görsel Sanat Eğitimi Programı Özellikleri. (Ed: Ulutaş, İ.) *Okul Öncesinde Görsel Sanat Eğitimi* içinde 1. Bölüm. Ankara: Hedef CS Basın Yayın.

Ulutaş, İ. ve Ersoy, Ö. (2004). Okul Öncesi Dönemde Sanat Eğitimi. *Kastamonu Eğitim Dergisi.* 1-12.

Usbaş, H. (2010). *Okul Öncesi Eğitimde Müzelerden Yararlanma Programının 6 Yaş Çocukları Üzerindeki Etkilerinin İncelenmesi.* Yayınlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Marmara Üniversitesi. Eğitim Bilimleri Enstitüsü. İstanbul.

Uyanık Balat, G. (2014). Fen Nedir ve Çocuklar Feni Nasıl Öğrenir?. (Eds: Akman, B., Uyanık Balat, G., Güler Yıldız, T.) *Okul Öncesi Dönemde Fen Eğitimi* (4. Baskı) içinde 1. Bölüm. Ankara: Pegem Akademi.

Üstündağ, T. (1998). Yaratıcı Drama Eğitim Programının Öğeleri. *Eğitim ve Bilim Dergisi.* 22:107 (28-35).

Van Der Linde, CH. (1999). The Relationship Between Play and Music in Early Childhood Educational Insights. *Education.* 119(4), 610-616.

Van Scoy, I.J. ve Fairchıld, S.H. (1993). It's About Time: Helping Children Understand Time Concepts. *Young Children.* 2 (48), 21 - 24.

Vanderberg, B. (1980). *Play, Problem Solving and Creativity.* In Rubin, K. (Ed.). Children's Play. San Francisco: Jossey-Bass Publishing.

Veziroğlu, M. ve Gönen, M. (2012). Resimli Çocuk Kitaplarının M.E.B. Okul Öncesi Eğitim Programındaki Kazanımlara Uygunluğunun İncelenmesi. *Eğitim ve Bilim.* 37(163); 226-238.

Whittell, G. (1997). Piano is Key To The Toddler Success. *The Times.* (çev: Eskioğlu, I.).

Wilson, R. (2012). *Nature and Young Children. Encouraging Creative Play and Learning In Natural Environments.* New York: Routledge.

Wortham, C. S. (2006). *Early Childhood Curriculum, Developmental Bases for Learning and Teaching.* (Fourth edition). New Jersey: Pearson/ Merrill/Prentice Hall.

Yavuzer, H. (2010). Çocuğunuzun İlk 6 Yılı. (26. Basım). İstanbul: Remzi Kitabevi.

Yayla Ceylan, Ş. (2010). Dramatik Etkinlikler ve Dramanın Çocuğun Gelişimindeki Yeri. (Ed: Ömeroğlu, E.) *Okul Öncesi Eğitimde Dramatik Etkinliklerden Dramaya Teoriden Uygulamaya* içinde 3. Bölüm. Ankara: Eğiten Kitap.

Yıldız, V. (2002). Okul Öncesi Dönemde Matematik Eğitimi. Çoluk Çocuk Dergisi. 11, 16-18.

Yıldız Bıçakçı, M. (2009). *Proje Yaklaşımına Dayalı Eğitimin Altı Yaş Çocuklarının Gelişim Alanlarına Etkisinin İncelenmesi.* Yayınlanmamış Doktora Tezi. Ankara Üniversitesi. Fen Bilimleri Enstitüsü. Ankara

strateji olarak görülmektedir. OSB'li çocuklarda, proteinleri sindirme konusunda sınırlı işlev ile kendini gösteren sindirim problemleri olduğu için ve çocukların besin tercihlerine bağlı olarak eksiklik görülebilir, gerektiği zaman aminoasit takviyesi yapılmalıdır. OSB'li bireylerin kesin tedavileri olmadığı için bu konuda daha çok çalışma yapılmasına ihtiyaç vardır. Besin yetersizliği durumlarında ise eksik olan besinin takviyesi yapılmalıdır.

KAYNAKÇA

Adams, J. B. (2013). Summary of Dietary, Nutritional, and Medical Treatments for Autism– based on over 150 published research studies. *ARI Publication,40*, 1-52.

Adams, J. B. (2015). Vitamin/Mineral Supplements for Children and Adults with Autism. *Vitamins & Minerals*,1(4). 1-4.

Adams, James, B., et al. (2011). Effect of a vitamin/mineral supplement on children and adults with autism. *BMC Pediatrics*, 11, 1-30.

Adams, J. B., et al. (2011). Effect of a Vitamin/Mineral Supplement on Children and Adults with Autism. *BMC Pediatrics*, 111,111-131.

Adams, J. B. ve Holloway C. (2004). Pilot Study Of A Moderate Dose Multivitamin/Mineral Supplement For Children With Autistic Spectrum Disorder. *The Journal of Alternative and Complementary Medicine*, 10(6), 1033-1039.

Akbulut, G. (2018). Ketojenik Diyet. *Tıbbi Beslenme Tedavisinde Güncel Uygulamalar.* İçinde G. Akbulut (Editör), 293. Ankara: Ankara Nobel Tıp Kitabevi.

Aktitiz, S., Yalçın, E., Göktaş, Z. (2019). Otizm Spektrum Bozuklukları Tedavisinde Beslenme Yaklaşımları. *Sağlık Akademisi Kastamonu.* 127-143.

Aldred, S., Moore, K. M., Fitzgerald, M., & Waring, R. H. (2003). Plasma amino acid levels in children with autism and their families. *Journal of autism and developmental disorders*, *33*(1), 93–97.

Arnold, G.L., Hyman, S.L., Mooney, R.A., Kirby, R.S. (2003). Plasma amino acids profiles in children with autism: potential risk of nutritional deficiencies. *Journal of autism and developmental disorders*, *33*(4), 449–454.

Aydın, A. (2013). Süt Ve Buğday Ürünleri Otistik Çocuklarda Morfin Etkisi Yapıyor. http://www.beslenmebulteni.com/sut-ve-bugday-urunleri-otistik-cocuklarda-morfin-etkisi-yapiyor/ (E.T.: 01.06.2019).

Aydın, A. ve Kınacı C. (2015) *Otizme Çözüm Var.*İstanbul: Hayygrup Yayıncılık

Aydın, M. (2004). *Candida Cinsi Mantarlar (Candida Albicans).* Düzenleyen Mısırlıgil, Aydın Cengiz. Ankara: Güneş yayınevi.

Bäckhed, F., vd. (2015) Dynamics And Stabilization Of The Human Gut Microbiome During The First Year Of Life. *Cell Host & Microbe*, 17(5) 690-703.

Bandini, L. G., vd. (2010). Food Selectivity in Children with Autism Spectrum Disorders and Typically Developing Children. *J Pediatr*,: 157(2) 259-264.

Barnhill, K., vd. (2018). Dietary Status And Nutrient İntake Of Children With Autism Spectrum Disorder: A Case-Control Study. *Research İn Autism Spectrum Disorders*, 50, 51-59.

Batu, Z. (2018). Nutrition in Children with Autism Spectrum Disorder.*International Journal of Scientific and Technological Research*, 4 (3), 87-92.

Bazinet, R. P. ve Layé S. (2014). Polyunsaturated Fatty Acids And Their Metabolites ın Brain Function and Disease. *Nature Reviews Neuroscience*, 15(12), 771-785.

Bell, J. G., MacKinlay, E.E., Dick, J. R., MacDonald, D. J., Boyle, R. M. ve Glen, C.A. (2004). Essential Fatty Acids and Phospholipase A2 ın Autistic Spectrum Disorders. *Prostaglandins, Leukotrienes and Essential Fatty Acids*, 71(4), 201–204.

Bent, S., Kiah, B. ve Hendren, R. L. (2009). Omega-3 Fatty Acids for Autistic Spectrum Disorder: A Systematic Review. *J Autism Dev Disord*, 39 (8), 1145–1154.

Berry, R. C., Patricia, N., Withrow, N., Schmidt, B., Rarback, S., Feucht, S.,Criado, K.K., Sharp, W.G. ve Rashelle C., (2015). Nutrition Management of Gastrointestinal Symptoms in Children with Autism Spectrum Disorder: Guideline from an Expert Panel. *Journal Of The Academy Of Nutrıtıon And Dıetetıcs*, 115 (2), 1919-1927.

Bussing , R., Zima B. T., Gary, F.A. ve Garvan, C.V. (2202). Use of Complementary and Alternative Medicine for Symptoms of Attention-Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder. *Psychiatric Services*, 53(9), 1096-1102.

Carlson, S.E. ve Colombo J. (2016). Docosahexaenoic Acid and Arachidonic Acid Nutrition in Early Development. *Advances in Pediatrics*, 63(1), 453–471.

Christensen, L. (1997). The Effect of Carbohydrates on Affect. *Nutrition*, 13(6), 503-514.

Christison, G.W. ve Ivany, K. (2006). Elimination Diets in Autism Spectrum Disorders: Any Wheat Amidst the Chaff?. *Developmental and Behavioral Pediatrics*, 27(2), 162-171.

Cormier, E. ve Harrison E.J. (2007). Diet and Child BehaviorProblems: Fact or Fiction?. *Pedıatrıc Nursıng*, 33(2) 138-143.

Cornish, E. (2002). Gluten And Casein Free Diets İn Autism: A Study Of The Effects On Food Choice And Nutrition. *Journal of Human Nutrıtıon and Dietetics*, 15(4), 261-269.

Cunningham, E. (2013). Is There a Diet for "Yeast Allergy"? *Journal of the Academy of Nutrition and Dietetics*, 113(3), 484.

Das, U. N. (2013). Nutritional Factors ın The Pathobiology of Autism. *Nutrition*, 29(7-8), 1066-1069.

Ding, H. T., Taur, Y. ve Walkup, J. T. (2017). Gut Microbiota and Autism: key concepts and findings. J Autism Dev Disord, 47(2), 480-489.

Doenyas, C. (2018). Dietary interventions for autism spectrum disorder: New perspectives from the gut-brain axis.*Physiology Behavior*, 194, 577-582.

El-Ansary, A. K., Abir G. B. B. ve Al- Ayahdi L. Y. (2011). Impaired Plasma Phospholipids and Relative Amounts of Essential Polyunsaturated Fatty Acids ın Autistic Patients From Saudi Arabia. *Lipids in Health and Disease*, 10(63),1-9.

Erickson, C. A., Kimberly, A. Stigler, M. R. Corkins, David J. P., Joseph F. F. ve Christopher J. M. (2005). Gastrointestinal Factors in Autistic Disorder: A Critical Review. *Journal of Autism and Developmental Disorders*,35(6), 713-727.

Evangeliou , V.S., Mihailidou, H., Spilioti, M., Skarpalezou, A., Makaronas, N., Prokopiou, A., Christodoulou, P., Liapi-Adamidou, G., Helidonis, E., Sbyrakis, S. ve Smeitink, J. (2003). Application of a Ketogenic Diet ın Children with Autistic Behavior: Pilot Study. *Journal of Child Neurology*, 18(2) , 113-118.

Evans, Craig, et al. (2008). Altered amino acid excretion in children with. *Nutritional Neuroscience*, 9-17.

Freeman, J. M. ve Eric H. K. (2010). Ketosis and the Ketogenic Diet, 2010: Advances in Treating Epilepsy and Other Disorders. *Advances in Pediatrics*, 57(1), 315-329.

Freeman, M. P., vd. (2006). Omega-3 Fatty Acids: Evidence Base For Treatment and Future Research ın Psychiatry. *The Journal of Clinical Psychiatry*, 67(12), 1954–1967.

Freeman, M. P., Hibbeln, J. R., Wisner, K. L., Davis, J. M., Mischoulon, D., Peet, M., Keck, P. E., Jr, Marangell, L. B., Richardson, A. J., Lake, J., Stoll, A. L. (2006). Omega-3 fatty acids: evidence basis for treatment and future research in psychiatry. *The Journal of clinical psychiatry*, *67*(12), 1954–1967.

Frilegh, C. *The Specific Carbohydrate Diet (SCD).* https://tacanow.org/family-resources/specific-carbohydrate-diet-scd/ (E.T.: 01.05.2019).

Fusar-Poli, L., Natascia, B., Matteo, R., Umberto, P., Francesco, B. ve Pierluigi, P. (2015). Complementary and Alternative Therapies for Autism Spectrum Disorder. *Evidence-Based Complementary and Alternative Medicine*, 31.

Garber, K. (2007). Autism's Cause May Reside in Abnormalities at the Synapse.*Science*, 317(5835), 190-191.

Ghosh, S., MOLCAN, D., DeCoffe, D., Dai, C. ve Gibson, D.L. (2013). Diets Rich ın N-6 PUFA Induce Intestinal Microbial Dysbiosis ın Aged Mice.*The British Journal Of Nutrition*, 110(3), 515-523.

Goin-Kochel, R., Myers, B.C. ve Mackintosh, V.H. (2007). Parental Reports On The Use Of Treatments And Therapies For Children With Autism Spectrum Disorders. *Research in Autism Spectrum Disorders*, 1(3), 195–209.

Güneş, A. (2005).Otizm Ve Otistik Çocukların Eğitimi.İzmir:İlya yayıncılık.

Hanson, E., vd. (2007). Use of Complementary and Alternative Medicine among Children Diagnosed with Autism Spectrum Disorder. *Journal of Autism and Developmental Disorders*, 37(4), 628–636.

Harris, W. S. (2004). Fish Oil Supplementation: Evidence For Health Benefits. *Cleveland Clınıc Journal of Medıcıne*, 71(3), 208-221.

Herndon, A.C., Diguiseppi, C., Johnson, S. L. ve Leiferman, J. (2008). Does Nutritional Intake Differ Between Children with Autism Spectrum Disorders and Children with Typical Development? *Journal of Autism and Developmental Disorders*, 39(2), 212-22.

Horowitz, B. J., Lippman, L. ve Edelstein, S. W. (1984). Sugar Chromatography Studies ın Recurrent Candida Vulvovaginitis. *The Journal of Reproductive Medicine*, 29(7) 441-443.

Hyman, Susan L., vd. (2012). Nutrient İntake From Food ın Children with Autism. *Pediatrics*,130, 145–153.

Hou, J.K., Dale, L., James, L. (2014). Diet and Inflammatory Bowel Disease: Review of Patient Targeted. *Perspectıves In Clınıcal Gastroenterology*, 12(10), 1592-1600.

Jaeger, P. ve Robertson, W.G. (2004). Role Of Dietary Intake and Intestinal Absorption of Oxalate ın Calcium Stone Formation. *Nephron Physiol*, 98(2) 64-71.

Kałużna-Czaplińska, J., Ewa S. ve Rynkowski J. (2011). B Vitamin Supplementation Reduces Excretion of Urinary Dicarboxylic Acids ın Autistic Children. *Nutrition Research*, 31(7), 497–502.

Kałuzna-Czaplinska, J. ve Jozwik-Pruska, J. (2016). Nutritional Strategies and Personalized Diet ın Autism-Choice Or. *Trends in Food Science & Technology*, 49, 45-50.

Kałużna-Czaplińska, J., Błaszczyk, S. (2012). The level of arabinitol in autistic children after probiotic therapy. *Nutrition (Burbank, Los Angeles County, Calif.)*, *28*(2), 124–126.

Kasari, C. (2002). Assessing Change in Early Intervention Programs for Children with Autism. *Journal of Autism and Developmental Disorders*, 32, 447–461.

Kawicka, A. ve Regulska-Ilow, B. (2013). How Nutritional Status, Diet and Dietary Supplements Can Affect Autism: A Review. *Roczniki Państwowego Zakładu Higieny*, 64(1), 1-12.

Kimberly, M. ve Lemons S. (2007). Registered Dietitians' Insights in Treating Autistic Children. *Journal of the Amerıcan Dıetetıc Assocıatıon*, 727-730.

Konstantynowicz, J., vd. (2012). A Potential Pathogenic Role of Oxalate ın Autism. *European Journal of Paediatric Neurology*, 16(5) 485–491.

Lee, W.Y.L., Michael, J., Corleye, Pange, A., Arakakif, G., Abbott, L., Nishimotoa, M., Miyamotoc, R., Leee E., Yamamotoc S., Maunakeae, A.K., Lum-Jonese, A. ve Wongc, M. (2018). A Modified Ketogenic Gluten-Free Diet with MCT İmproves Behavior ın Children with Autism Spectrum Disorder. *Physiology Behavior*, 188, 205–211.

Levy, S.E. ve Hyman, S.L. (2008). Complementary and Alternative Medicine Treatments for Children with Autism Spectrum Disorders.*Child and Adolescent Psychiatric Clinics of North America*, 17(4), 803–820.

Li, Q., Zhou, J. M. (2016). The microbiota-gut-brain axis and its potential therapeutic role in autism spectrum disorder. *Neuroscience*, *324*, 131–139.

Ly, V.,Bottelier, M., Hoekstra, P.J., Vasquez, A.A., Buitelaar, J.K. ve Rommelse, N.N. (2017). Elimination Diets' Efficacy and Mechanisms ın Attention Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder and Autism Spectrum Disorder. *European Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 29(6), 1067–1079.

Matthews, Julie. (2017). Autism Diets: The First Step to Biomedical Intervention and Autism Recovery. https://www.generationrescue.org/wp-content/uploads/2017/04/autism-nutrition-guide.pdf (E.T.: 01 04, 2019).

Meguid, N. A., Hazem M. A., Amr S. G. ve Khalil, O.R. (2008). Role of Polyunsaturated Fatty Acids ın The Management of Egyptian Children with Autism. *Clinical Biochemistry*, 41(13) 1044–1048.

Meguid, N., Mona, A., Safaa, Z., Kandee, W., Ahmed, N. ve Tewfik, I. (2015). Dietary Patterns of Children with Autism Spectrum Disorder: A Study Based in Egypt. *Open Access Macedonian Journal of Medical Sciences*, 3(2), 262-267.

Meguid, N. A., Atta, H. M., Gouda, A. S., Khalil, R. O. (2008). Role of polyunsaturated fatty acids in the management of Egyptian children with autism. *Clinical biochemistry*, *41*(13), 1044–1048.

Mezzelani, A., Landini, M., Facchiano, F., Raggi, M. E., Villa, L., Molteni, M. Marabotti, A. (2015). Environment, dysbiosis, immunity and sex-specific susceptibility: A translational hypothesis for regressive autism pathogenesis. Nutr Neurosci, 18(4), 145-161.

Ming , X., Stein, T.P.,Brimacombe, M., Johnson W.G.,Lambert, G.H. ve Wagner, G.C. (2005). Increased Excretion of a Lipid Peroxidation Biomarker ın Autism. *Prostaglandins Leukot Essent Fatty Acids*, 73(5), 379-84.

Navarro, F., Liu, Y., Rhoads, J. M. (2016). Can probiotics benefit children with autism spectrum disorders?. *World journal of gastroenterology*, *22*(46), 10093–10102.

Newell, C., Bomhof, M.R., Reimer, R.A., Hittel, D.S., Rho, J.M. ve Shearer J. (2016). Ketogenic Diet Modifies The Gut Microbiota ın a Murine Model of Autism Spectrum Disorder. *Molecular Autism*, 7(37), 1-6.

Önal, S. ve Uçar, A. (2017). Otizm Spektrum Bozukluğu Tedavisinde Beslenme Yaklaşımları. *Ankara Sağlık Bilimleri Dergisi*, 6(1), 179-194.

Özgönenel, S.Ö. ve Girli, A. (2016). Otizmli Kaynaştırma Öğrencilerinin Sınıflarında Akran İlişkilerinin Geliştirilmesine Yönelik Eğitim Programının Etkililiğinin İncelenmesi. İlköğretim Online, 15 (1), 0-0.

Parracho, Helena M.R.T., Gibson, G.R., Knott, F. Bosscher, D., Kleerebezem, M., ve McCartney A.L. (2010). A Double-Blind, Placebo-Controlled, Crossover-Designed Probiotic Feeding Study In Children Diagnosed With Autistic Spectrum Disorders. *International Journal of Probiotics and Prebiotics*, 69-74.

Paşca, S. P., Nemeş, B., Vlase, L., Gagyi, C. E., Dronca, E., Miu, A.C., Dronca, M. (2006). High levels of homocysteine and low serum paraoxonase 1 arylesterase activity in children with autism. *Life sciences*, *78*(19), 2244–2248.

Piwowarczyk, A., Horvath, A., Łukasik, J., Pisula, E. ve Szajewska, H. (2018). Gluten- and Casein-Free Diet and Autism Spectrum Disorders İn Children: A Systematic Review. *European Journal of Nutrition*, 57, 433-440.

Privett, D. (2013). Autism Spectrum Disorder — Research Suggests Good Nutrition May Manage Symptoms. *Today's Dietitian*, 15(1), 46.

Richardson, A. J. ve Ross, M. A. (2000). Fatty Acid Metabolism ın Neurodevelopmental Disorder: A New Perspective on Associations Between Attention-Deficit/Hyperactivity Disorder, Dyslexia, Dyspraxia and The Autistic Spectrum. *Prostaglandins, Leukotrienes and Essential FattyAcids*, 63(1-2), 1-9.

Sanger, G. J., Lee, K. (2008). Hormones of the gut-brain axis as targets for the treatment of upper gastrointestinal disorders. *Nature reviews. Drug discovery*, *7*(3), 241–254.

Schuchardt, J.P., Huss, M., Stauss-Grabo, M. ve Hahn, M. (2010). Significance of Long-Chain Polyunsaturated Fatty Acids (Pufas) for The Development and Behavior of Children. *European Journal of Pediatrics*, 169(2), 149-164.

Sharma, S. R., Gonda, X. ve Tarazi, F.I. (2018). Autism Spectrum Disorder: Classification, Diagnosis and Therapy. *Pharmacology and Therapeutics*, 190.

Sharp, W. G., vd. (2013). Feeding Problems and Nutrient İntake ın Children with Autism Spectrum Disorders: A Meta-Analysis And Comprehensive Review of The Literature. *Journal of Autism and Developmental Disorders*, 43(9), 2159–2173.

Shimmura, C., Suda, S., Tsuchiya, K. J., Hashimoto, K., Ohno, K., Matsuzaki, H., Iwata, K., Matsumoto, K., Wakuda, T., Kameno, Y., Suzuki, K., Tsujii, M., Nakamura, K., Takei, N., Mori, N. (2011). Alteration of plasma glutamate and glutamine levels in children with high-functioning autism. *PloS one*, *6*(10), e25340.

Şarahman Kahraman, C., Yabancı Ayhan, N. (2021). Otizm Spektrum Bozukluğunda Diyet Türlerinin Terapötik Etkinliği. İçinde Y. Özdoğan (Editör), *Sağlık Bilimleri Alanında Uluslararası Çalışmalar* (s.21-32). Konya: Eğitim Yayınevi.

Şener, E.F. ve Özkul, Y. (2013). Otizmin Genetik Temellleri. *Sağlık Bilimleri Dergisi,* 22(1), 86-92.

Tabouy, L., Getselter, D., Ziv, O., Karpuj, M., Tabouy, T., Lukic, I., Maayouf, R., Werbner, N., Ben-Amram, H., Nuriel-Ohayon, M., Koren, O., Elliott, E. (2018). Dysbiosis of microbiome and probiotic treatment in a genetic model of autism spectrum disorders. *Brain, behavior, and immunity*, *73*, 310–319.

Takahashi, S.,Kanetake, J., Kanawaku, Y. ve Funayama, M. (2008). Brain Death with Calcium Oxalate Deposition ın the Kidney: Clue to the Diagnosis Of Ethylene Glycol Poisoning. *Legal Medicine*, 10(1), 43-45.

Taşyürek, E. (2017). Otizm Spektrum Bozukluğu Tanısı Konulan Çocuklarda Uyku Ve Beslenme Sorunları. Uzmanlık Tezi, Ankara: Hacettepe Üniversitesi.

Tohum Türkiye Otizm Erken Tanı ve Eğitim Vakfı.(2003). https://www.tohumotizm.org.tr/ (E.T.: 01.06.2019).

Tong, Y. ve Tang, J. (2017). Candida Albicans İnfection and Intestinal Immunity. *Microbiological Research*,198, 27-35.

Topçu, S. (2017). Çocuklarda Otizm Spektrum Bozukluğunun M-Chat (Modıfied Checklıst For Autısm In Toddlers/ Değiştirilmiş Erken Çocukluk Dönemi Otizm Tarama Ölçeği) Ve Tidos (Three-Item Direct Observation Screen/ Üç Maddelik Direk Gözlemsel Tarama) Tarama Testleri İle Değerlendirilmesi.Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Ankara: Ankara Üniversitesi.

Tuohy, K. M., Probert, H. M., Smejkal, C. W., Gibson, G. R. (2003). Using probiotics and prebiotics to improve gut health. *Drug discovery today*, *8*(15), 692–700.

Uçar, K. ve Samur, G. (2017). Otizmin Tedavisinde Güncel Beslenme Tedavisi. *Beslenme ve Diyet Dergisi*, 45(1), 53-60.

URL -1: https://autismcanada.org/living-with-autism/treatments/biomedical/diets/specific-carbohydrate-diet/(*E.T.: 01.05*. 2019).

Wang, L.V.,Christophersen, C.T., Sorich, M.J., Gerber, J.P., Angley, M.T. ve Conlon, M.A. (2011). Low Relative Abundances of the Mucolytic Bacterium Akkermansia muciniphila and Bifidobacterium spp. in Feces of Children with Autism. *Applied and Environmental Microbiology*, 77(18), 6718–6721.

Yücesoy Özkan, Ş., Ergenekon, Y., Çolak, A. ve Kaya Ö. (2016). Otizm Spektrum Bozukluğu. Ankara: Aile ve Sosyal Politikalar Bakanlığı Engelli ve Yaşlı Hizmetleri Genel Müdürlüğü.

Zou, N., Lv, H., Li, J., Yang, N., Xue, H., Zhu, J., Qian, J. (2008). Changes in brain G proteins and colonic sympathetic neural signaling in chronic-acute combined stress rat model of irritable bowel syndrome (IBS). *Translational research : the journal of laboratory and clinical medicine*, *152*(6), 283–289.

olgularını ilke benimseyip bireylere bütüncül yaklaşarak bireyselleştirilmiş hemşirelik bakımını sunmalıdır. Bu doğrultuda sağlık profesyonellerinin ağrı yönetiminde bilgilerinin güncel tutulması, gelişime açık olması, palyatif ağrıyı elimine edecek politikaların desteklenmesi gerekmektedir.

KAYNAKLAR

Aslan, Y. (2020). Türkiye'de ve Dünya'da Palyatif Bakım Modellerine Genel Bakış. *Anadolu Güncel Tıp Dergisi*, 2 (1) , 19-27 . DOI: 10.38053/agtd.632674

Allsop, M. J., Taylor, S., Bennett, M. I., & Bewick, B. M. (2019). Understanding Patient Requirements For Technology Systems That Support Pain Management İn Palliative Care Services: A Qualitative Study. *Health informatics journal*, *25*(3), 1105–1115. https://doi.org/10.1177/1460458217740724

Are M, McIntyre A, Reddy S. (2017). Global Disparities İn Cancer Pain Management And Palliative Care. *J Surg Oncol.* Feb 23. doi: 10.1002/jso.24585

Arslan, D., Tatlı, A. M., & Üyetürk, Ü. (2013). Kansere Bağlı Ağrı Ve Tedavisi. *Abant Tıp Dergisi*, *2*(3), 256-260.

Bates D, Bolwell B, Majhail NS, Rybicki L, Yurch M, Abounader D, Dabney J. (2017). Music Therapy for Symptom Management After Autologous Stem Cell Transplantation: Results From a Randomized Study. *Biology of Blood and Marrow Transplantation* 23(9):1567-72.

Berger, L., Tavares, M., & Berger, B. (2013). A Canadian Experience Of İntegrating Complementary Therapy İn A Hospital Palliative Care Unit. *Journal of palliative medicine*, *16*(10), 1294–1298. https://doi.org/10.1089/jpm.2013.0295

Birch, S., Lee, M. S., Kim, T. H., & Alraek, T. (2022). Historical perspectives on using sham acupuncture in acupuncture clinical trials. *Integrative medicine research*, *11*(1), 100725.

Borasio GD. (2011). Translating the World Health Organization Definition Of Palliative Care İnto Scientific Practice. *Palliative & Supportive Care*.;9:1-2

Brugnoli, M. P., Pesce, G., Pasin, E., Basile, M. F., Tamburin, S., & Polati, E. (2018). The Role Of Clinical Hypnosis And Self-Hypnosis To Relief Pain And Anxiety İn Severe Chronic Diseases İn Palliative Care: A 2-Year Long-Term Follow-Up Of Treatment İn A Nonrandomized Clinical Trial. *Annals of palliative medicine*, *7*(1), 17–31. https://doi.org/10.21037/apm.2017.10.03

Buckle J. (2015). Clinical aromatherapy Essential oils in healthcare. 3th ed. St Louis: *Elsevier Publishing*

Buttes P, Keal G, Nones S, Stocks L, Stout C. (2014). Validation of the critical care pain observation tool in adult critically ill patients. *Dimens Crit Care Nurs* ,33(2):78-81

Casula C. (2018). Clinical Hypnosis, Mindfulness And Spirituality İn Palliative Care. *Annals of palliative medicine*, *7*(1), 32–40.

Cheung, K., Chan, P. C., & Lo, S. H. (2020). The Use Of Ketamine İn The Management Of Refractory Cancer Pain İn A Palliative Care Unit. *Annals of palliative medicine*, *9*(6), 4478–4489. https://doi.org/10.21037/apm.2019.09.09

Çelik S. (2016). Yoğun Bakım Hastalarında Ağrı Yönetimi.2016. Yoğun Bakım Hemşireliği Dergisi.;20(1):1-8

Çifci, A. (2021). Yaşam sonu ve palyatif bakım. *Journal of Medicine and Palliative Care,* 2 (1) , 21-24 . DOI: 10.47582/jompac.732031

Davies JM, Sleeman KE, Leniz J, et al. (2019). Socioeconomic Position And Use Of Healthcare İn The Last Year Of Life: A Systematic Review And Meta-Analysis. *PLoS Med* . 16: e1002782.

Erden, S., & Çelik, S. Ş. (2015). Bir Elektro Analjezi Yöntemi: Transkütan Elektriksel Sınır Stimülasyonu Ve Hemşirenin Rolleri. *Hacettepe Üniversitesi Hemşirelik Fakültesi Dergisi*, *2*(1), 50-60.

Fürst, P., Lundström, S., Klepstad, P., & Strang, P. (2020). Continuous Subcutaneous İnfusion For Pain Control İn Dying Patients: Experiences From A Tertiary Palliative Care Center. *BMC palliative care*, *19*(1), 172. https://doi.org/10.1186/s12904-020-00681-3

Hochstetter J, Lewis J, Soares-Smith L.(2005). An investigation into the immediate impact of breathlessness management on the breathless patient: randomised controlled trial. *Physiotherapy.* 91(3):178-85.

Jahani, Simin, Salari, Fatemeh, Elahi, Nasrin ve Cheraghian, Bahman (2018). Erişkin hematoloji servisinde metastatik kanserli hastalarda refleksolojinin ağrı ve anksiyete yoğunluğuna etkisi. *Asya J Pharm Clin Res* , *11* (6), 401-5.

Katzman J. G. (2020). ECHO Telementoring for Pain, Palliative Care, and Opioid Management: Progress, Challenges, and Future Goals. *Pain medicine (Malden, Mass.)*, *21*(2), 220–225. https://doi.org/10.1093/pm/pnz337

Kıvanç, M. M. (2017). Türkiye'de palyatif bakım hizmetleri. *Sağlık Bilimleri ve Meslekleri Dergisi, 4*(2), 132-135.

Kurt, S. Onkoloji Hastalarında Refleksolojinin Kullanımı. *Sakarya Üniversitesi Holistik Sağlık Dergisi*, *1*(1), 28-38.

Lim, J. T., Wong, E. T., & Aung, S. K. (2011). Is There A Role For Acupuncture İn The Symptom Management Of Patients Receiving Palliative Care For Cancer? A Pilot Study Of 20 Patients Comparing Acupuncture With Nurse-Led Supportive Care. *Acupuncture in medicine : journal of the British Medical Acupuncture Society*, *29*(3), 173–179. https://doi.org/10.1136/aim.2011.004044

Özveren H, Faydalı S, Özdemir S. (2016). Hemşirelerin Ağrının Farmakolojik Olmayan Yöntemlerle Kontrolüne İlişkin Bilgi Ve Uygulamaları. *Turk J Clin Lab*, 7(4): 99-105.

Ruela, L. O., Iunes, D. H., Nogueira, D. A., Stefanello, J., & Gradim, C. (2018). Effectiveness Of Auricular Acupuncture İn The Treatment Of Cancer Pain: Randomized Clinical Trial. Efetividade Da Acupuntura Auricular No Tratamento Da Dor Oncológica: Ensaio Clínico Randomizado. *Revista da Escola de Enfermagem da U S P*, *52*, e03402. https://doi.org/10.1590/S1980-220X2017040503402

Sarıhan, E., Kadıoğlu, E., & İğde, F. A. (2012). Kanser Ağrısı, Tedavi Prensipleri Ve Dünya Sağlık Örgütü Ağrı Basamak Tedavisi. *Organ, 42*, 45.

Shatri, H., Putranto, R., Irawan, C., Adli, M., Agung, R. A., Abdullah, V., & Elita, D. (2019). Factors Associated with Pain in Palliative Patients and the Role of Spiritual Services in Pain Management. *Acta medica Indonesiana*, *51*(4), 296–302.

Siemens, W., Boehlke, C., Bennett, MI, Offner, K., Becker, G., & Gaertner, J. (2020). Uzman Palyatif Bakımda Yatan İleri Kanser Ağrısı Hastaları İçin Transkutanöz Elektriksel Sinir Stimülasyonu - Kör, Randomize, Sahte Kontrollü Bir Pilot Çapraz Deneme. *Kanserde Destekleyici Bakım : Çokuluslu Kanserde Destekleyici Bakım Derneği'nin Resmi Dergisi* , *28* (11), 5323-5333. Https://Doi.Org/10.1007/S00520-020-05370-8

Şenel,F.G., Oğuz, G., Koçak, N., Karaca, Ş., Kaya, M., & Kadıoğulları, N. (2016). Palyatif Bakım Kliniğinde Yatan Kanser Hastalarında Ağrı Tedavisi Ve Opioid Kullanımı. *Ağrı*, *28*(4), 171-176.

Tanghe, M., Van Den Noortgate, N., Pivodic, L., Deliens, L., Onwuteaka-Philipsen, B., Szczerbinska, K., Finne-Soveri, H., Collingridge-Moore, D., Gambassi, G., Van Den Block, L., Piers, R., & PACE (2019). Opioid, Antipsychotic And Hypnotic Use İn End Of Life İn Long-Term Care Facilities İn Six European Countries: Results Of PACE. *European Journal Of Public Health*, *29*(1), 74–79. https://doi.org/10.1093/eurpub/cky196

Taştan K, Çayır Y, Makas YN, Set T, Hülakü A, Tekşan T. (2015). Atatürk Üniversitesi Tıp Fakültesi'nde çalışan doktorların hipnoterapi ile ilgili görüşleri, eğitim durumları ve bilgi edinme kaynakları [Related opinions, education level and ınformation resources of the doctors working in Atatürk University Faculty of Medicine]. *Smyrna Tıp Dergisi.* 2:1- 6

Tercan, B. (2015). *Hemşirelerin Ağrı Yönetiminde İlaç Dışı Yöntemleri Bilme Ve Uygulama Durumları* (Master's thesis, İnönü Üniversitesi Sağlık Bilimleri Enstitüsü).

Topaloğlu, U., & Baykuş, H. E. (2021). Bir Şehir Hastanesi Hipnoterapi Ünitesine Başvuran Tüm Hastaların Sosyodemografik ve Klinik Özellikleri: 18 Ayda 100 Hasta ile Retrospektif Bir Analiz. *Geleneksel ve Tamamlayıcı Tıp Dergisi*, *4*(2), 155-161.

Uysal N, Şenel G, Karaca Ş, Kadıoğulları N, Koçak N, Oğuz G. Palyatif Bakım Kliniğinde Yatan Hastalarda Görülen Semptomlar Ve Palyatif Bakımın Semptom Kontrolüne Etkisi. *Ağrı Dergisi*. 2015;27(2): 104-110.

Uysal, N., & Kutlutürkani, S. (2016). Kanserli Bireylerde Semptom Kontrolünde Refleksoloji Uygulaması. *Medical Journal of Bakirkoy*, *12*(3), 103-106.

Vickers, A. J., Cronin, A. M., Maschino, A. C., Lewith, G., MacPherson, H., Foster, N. E., Sherman, K. J., Witt, C. M., Linde, K., & Acupuncture Trialists' Collaboration (2012). Acupuncture for chronic pain: individual patient data meta-analysis. *Archives of internal medicine*, *172*(19), 1444–1453. https://doi.org/10.1001/archinternmed.2012.3654

Yang, J., Wahner-Roedler, DL, Zhou, X., Johnson, LA, Do, A., Pachman, DR, Chon, TY, Salinas, M., Millstine, D., & Bauer, BA (2021) . Palyatif Kanser Ağrısı Yönetimi İçin Akupunktur: Sistematik Derleme. *BMJ Destekleyici Ve Palyatif Bakım* , *11* (3), 264-270. https://doi.org/10.1136/bmjspcare-2020-002638

Yeşilyurt, M., & Faydalı, S. (2020). Ağrı Değerlendirmesinde Tek Boyutlu Ölçeklerin Kullanımı. *Anadolu Hemşirelik Ve Sağlık Bilimleri Dergisi*, *23*(3), 444-451.

Yılbaş A.A,Çelebi N (2014). Palyatif Bakımda Ağrı Tedavisi Ve Sorunlar. *Anestezi Dergisi, 22(3), 124 - 134.*

Yıldırım, D., Kırşan, M., Kıray, S., & Korhan, E. A. (2019). Palyatif Bakımda Tamamlayıcı ve Bütünleştirici Terapilerin Ağrı Yönetimine Etkisi: Bir Sistematik Derleme. *Acıbadem Üniversitesi Sağlık Bilimleri Dergisi*, (3), 511-517.

Yildirim, Y., Eyigor, S., Eyigor, C., Karaman, E., & Uyar, M. (2019). Validity And Reliability Of Turkish Version Of The Brief Pain Inventory-Short Form For Patients With Chronic Nonmalignant Pain. *Agri: Agri (Algoloji) Dernegi'nin Yayin Organidir= The journal of the Turkish Society of Algology*, *31*(4), 195-201.

Yürüyen, M., Tevetoğlu, I. Ö., Tekmen, Y., Polat, Ö., Arslan, İ., & Okuturlar, Y. (2018). Palyatif Bakım Hastalarında Klinik Özellikler Ve Prognostik Faktörler. *Konuralp Medical Journal*, *10*(1), 74-80. http://www.iasp pain.org/ Education/ Content. aspx? Item Number=1698#Pain Erişim Tarihi: 05.11.2021

sağlık hizmetleri başta olmak üzere sağlık kurumları için bir kılavuz oluşturulması önerilmektedir.

Sağlığı Geliştirme Enstitüsü önderliğinde de yaşlı bireylere ihtiyaç duydukları sağlık hizmetini sağlayabilmek amacıyla hareketlilik, ne önemli, mental aktivite ve ilaç tedavisi olmak üzere dört unsura dikkat çekmiştir. Dünyada bazı ülkelerin sağlık kuruluşu yaşlı dostu sağlık uygulamalarını uygulamakta ya da uygulayabileceğini beyan etmektedir. Türkiye'de de az sayıda sağlık kuruluşu yaşlı dostu sağlık hizmetleri kapsamında çalışmalar yapmaktadır. Alanyazında Türkiye'de bu konuya ilişkin çalışmalar yapılmış olup, araştırma çalışmaları sınırlı sayıdadır. Dolayısıyla yaşlı dostu sağlık hizmetleri ile ilgili daha fazla araştırma çalışmaları yapılması önerilmektedir.

Pettis'e (2020: 37) göre hemşirelerin yaşlı yetişkinlerin ihtiyaçlarını tanımaya ve karşılamaya hazırlıklı olmalarını sağlamak, herhangi bir kuruluşun yaşlı dostu olma sürecinde kritik bir adımdır. Bu bağlamda hemşireler başta olmak üzere sağlık çalışanlarının yaşlı dostu sağlık hizmetlerine yönelik farkındalıklarının artırılması ve gerekli eğitimlerin verilmesi sağlanmalıdır. Özellikle geriatri alanında çalışan uzmanlar Türkiye'de yaşlı dostu sağlık hizmetlerinin gelişmesine öncülük etmeleri açısından desteklenmelidir. Bu nedenle aktif yaşlanma çerçevesinde projeler geliştirilmeli, aile bireylerin farkındalığı ve yaşlı bireye destekleri sağlanmalıdır. Dünün gençlerinin bugünün yaşlı bireyleri olduğu gerçeğinden yola çıkarak yaşlılık sürecinde karşılaşılacak sorunlar, nedenleri, çözümleri konusunda yetişkinlik dönemindeki bireyler bilgilendirilmelidir. Ayrıca yaşlı dostu sağlık hizmetlerinin önemli bir parçası olan hareketliliğin yaşlılık sürecinde de devamının sağlanması diğer bireylere olan bağımlılığı azaltmakla birlikte yaşam kalitelerini artırmaktadır. Yaşlı bireylerin mental aktivitelerinin devamlılığının sürdürülmesi açısından ailelerin konuya dair bilinçlendirilmesi önemlidir. Yine kronik hastalıklara bağlı olarak özellikle çoklu ilaç kullanımının yaşlı bireylerde yaygın olması aile, hasta, eczacı ve doktor işbirliğini gerektirmektedir. Her yaşlı bireyin ihtiyacının farklı olması nedeniyle kişiye yönelik ihtiyaçların belirlenip karşılanması önemlidir.

KAYNAKÇA

Australian Health Ministers' Advisory Council /AHMAC (2004). *Age-Friendly Principles And Practices Managing Older People in The Health Service Environment*, Victorian Government Department of Human Services. Melbourne: Australian Health Ministers

Alzeimer Association (2003). Alzheimer's Disease And Chronic Health Conditions:The Real Challenge For 21st Century Medicare. https, s.//www.alz.org/national/documents/report_chroniccare.pdf. (E.T.: 12.10.2021).

Asp, M., Simonsson, B., Larm P., Molarius, A. (2017). Physical Mobility, Physical Activity, And Obesity Among Elderly: Findings From A Large Population-Based Swedish Survey. *Public Health*, 147, 84-91.

Blazer, D.G. (2003). Depression in Late Life: Review And Commentary. *Journal of Gerontology: Medical Sciences* 58A(3), 249-265.

Breaz, A.M. (2020). Social Work Counseling-A Method To Reduce The Anxiety Level And To İmprove The Mental Health of The Elderly Placed in Residential Care. *Revista de Asistenţ Social,*

anul XIX (4),99-109

Carrie, A.G., Grymonpre, R.E., Blandford, A.A. (2006). Impact of Residence on Prevalence And Intensity of Prescription Drug Use Among Older Adults. *Ann Pharmacother*, 40, 1932-1938.

Chappell, N.L., Hollander, M.J. (2011). An Evidence-Based Policy Prescription For An Aging Population. *Health Pap*, 11(1), 8-18.

Chiou, S.T., Chen, L.K. (2009). Towards Age-Friendly Hospitals And Health Services. *Arch Gerontol Geriatr,* 49(2), 3-6.

Chodos, A.H., Cassel, C.K., Ritchie, C.S. (2020). Can The Safety Net Be Age-Friendly? How To Address its Important Role in Caring For Older Adults With Geriatric Conditions, *J Gen Intern Med* 35(11), 3338-3341.

Copeland, J.R.M., Beekman, A.T.F., Braam, A.W., Dewey, M.E., Delespaul, P., Fuhrer R., vd. (2004). Depression Among Older People In Europe: The EURODEP Studies. *World Psychiatry*, 3(1), 45–49.

Esendemir, Ş. (2016). Türkiye'de Yerinde Yaşlanma ve Mekan Gerontolojisinin Temel Prensipleri, *Sosyoloji Dergisi*, 36,411-426.

Frontera, W.R. (2018). Physical Activity And Rehabilitation İn Elderly, S. Masiero, U. Carraro (Eds.), Rehabilitation Medicine For Elderly Patients. *Practical Issues in Geriatrics*, DOI 10.1007/978-3-319-57406-6_4 Springer Nature, Switzerland ISBN 978-3-319-57406-6.

Fulmer, T., Li, N. (2008). Age-Friendly Health Systems For Older Adults With Dementia. *The Journal for Nurse Practitioners – JNP*, 14(3), 160-165.

Fulton, M.M., Allen, E.R. (2005). Polypharmacy In The Elderly: A Literature Review. *Journal Of The American Academy Of Nurse Practitioners*, 17(4), 123-132.

Golchin, N., Frank, S.H., Vince, A., Isham, I., Meropol, S.B. (2015). Polypharmacy in The Elderly. *Journal of Research in Pharmacy Practice,* 4(2), 85-88.

Grewal, G.S., Kishore, J., Charu. (2017). Age-Friendly Primary Health Care Services, Emerging Need in India, *Journal of The Indian Academy of Geriatrics,*13, 27-31.

Guzmán, J. M., Pawliczko, A., Beales, S., Voelcker, I. (2012) Ageing In The Twenty-First Century: A Celebration And A Challenge. George Gelber (Ed.), ISBN 978-0-89714-981-5.

Halli-Tierney, A.D., Scarbrough, C., Carroll, D. (2019). Polypharmacy, Evaluating Risks And Deprescribing. *Am Fam Physician*. 100(1), 32-38.

Hickman, L., Newton P., Halcomb E., Chang E., Davidson P. (2007). Best Practice İnterventions To İmprove The Management of Older People in Acute Care Settings: A Literature Review. *Journal of Advanced Nursing*, 60, 113–126.

Imrie, R. (2000). Disability And Discourses Of Mobility And Movement. *Environment and Planning A*, 32, 1641-1656, DOI, s.10.1068/a331

Institute for Healthcare Improvement/ IHI (2020). Age-Friendly Health Systems: Guide to Using The 4Ms in The Care of Older Adults. https.//www.ihi.org/Engage/Initiatives/Age-Friendly-Health-Systems/Documents /IHIAgeFriendlyHealthSystems_GuidetoUsing4MsCare.pdf. (E.T.:01.08.2021).

Institute for Healthcare Improvement/ IHI (2021). Health Systems Recognized by IHI, https.//www.ihi.org/ Engage/Initiatives/Age-Friendly-Health-Systems/Pages/Background.aspx?utm_ source=IHI_Press_Release&utm_ medium= Business_Wire&utm_campaign=AFHS_Action_Community. (E.T.: 04.10.21).

Invernizzi, M., Baricich, A., Cisari, C. (2018). Sarcopenia And Aging, S. Masiero, U. Carraro (ed), Rehabilitation Medicine for Elderly Patients. *Practical Issues in Geriatrics,* DOI, s. 10.1007/978-3-319-57406-6_4 Springer Nature, Switzerland.

Johnson, M., Griffiths, R., Piper, M., Langdon, R. (2005). Risk Factors For An Untoward Medication Event Among Elders in Community-Based Nursing Caseloads in Australia. *Public Health Nursing*, 22, 36–44.

Jyrkka, J., Enlund, H., Korhonen, M.J., Sulkava, R., Hartikainen, S. (2009). Patterns of Drug Use And Factors Associated With Polypharmacy And Excessive Polypharmacy In Elderly Persons Results of The Kuopio 75+Study: A Cross-Sectional Analysis. *DRUGS & AGING*, 26(6),493-503. DOI, s.10.2165/00002512-200926060-00006

Kocakoç, N., Şahin, S., Akçiçek, F. (2020). Elderly Friendly Hospital Concept First Application in Our Country: İzmir Model, International *Journal of Scientific and Technological Research* ISSN 2422-8702 (Online), DOI, s. 10.7176/JSTR/6-03-19 Special Issue of Health Sciences, 6(3), 158-170.

Kutsal, Y.G. (2006). Yaşlanan Dünya. *Türk Fiz* Tıp *Rehab Derg*, 52(Özel Ek A), A6-A11.

Kutsal YG. (2009). Neden Geriatri. *Türk Fiz* Tıp *Rehab Derg,* 55(Özel Sayı 2), 51-56.

Leslies, D.L., Marcantonio, E.R., Zhang, Y., Leo-Summers, L., Inouye, SK. (2008). One-Year Health Care Costs Associated With Delirium in The Elderly. *Arch Intern Med*. 168(1), 27–32. doi, s. 10.1001 /archinternmed.2007.4.

Lundy, J., Hayden, D., Pyland, S., Berg-Weger, M., Malmstrom, T.K., Morley, J.E. (2021). An Age-Friendly Health System. *JAGS,* 69(3),806-812.

Lynch, M.P., Kagan, S.H., Thomas, T.H., Fennimore, L. (2021). Analysis of Age-Friendly Cancer Care Readiness. *Oncology Nursing Forum*, 48(3), 333-340. DOI, s.10.1188/21.ONF.333-340

Marashi, A., Ghassem Pour, S., Li, V., Rissel, C., Girosi, F. (2019). The Association Between Physical Activity And Hospital Payments For Acute Admissions in The Australian Population Aged 45 And Over. *PLoS One.* 14(6), e0218394, https, s.//doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0218394.

Martinez-Gomez, D., Guallar-Castillon, P., Garcia-Esquinas, E., Bandinelli, S., Rodríguez-Artalejo, F. (2017). Physical Activity And The Effect of Multimorbidity on All-Cause Mortality in Older Adults. *Mayo Clin Proc*, 92, 376-382

Mate, K.S., Berman, A., Laderman, M., Kabcenell, A., Fulmer, T. (2018). Creating Age-Friendly Health Systems – A Vision For Better Care Of Older Adults. *Healthcare* 6, 4-6.

Mckercher, P.L., Taylor, S.D., Lee, J.A., Chao, J. ve Kumar, R.N. (2003). Prescription Drug Use Among Elderly And Nonelderly Families. *Journal of Managed Care Pharmacy,* JMCP 9(1),19-28 DOI, s. 10.18553/jmcp.2003.9.1.19

Mollaoğlu, M., Özkan Tuncay, F., Fertelli, T. (2010). Mobility Disability And Life Satisfaction in Elderly People. *Archives of Gerontology and Geriatrics*, 51(3), e115–e119

Nejati, V. (2009). Assessing The Health Status of Elderly People in The Province Of Qom (2007). *J Qazvin Univ Med Sci,* 13(1), 67-72.

Nobili, A., Franchi, C., Pasina, L., Tettamanti, M., Bavier, M., Monesi, L., Roncaglioni, C., Riva, E., Lucco, U., Bortolotti, A., Fortino, I., Merlino, L. (2011). Drug Utilization And Polypharmacy in An Italian Elderly Population:The EPIFARM-Elderly Project. *Pharmacoepidemiology And Drug Safety*, 20, 488–496.

OECD (2019). Health at a Glance 2019: OECD Indicators, OECD Publishing, Paris, https, s.//doi.org/10.1787/4dd50c09-en.

Oh-Park, M. (2017). Interplay Between Cognition and Mobility in Older Adults, Annals of Geriatric Medicine and Research, 21(1), s.2-9

URL-1: BeMedWise Medication Management For Older Adults. https, s.//www.bemedwise.org/medication-management-for-older-adults/ (E.T.: 21.09.2021).

Pachana, N.A., Nahl, H.W. (2021). Healthy Aging: Current And Future Frameworks And Developments. *Reference Module in Neuroscience and Biobehavioral Psychology*, doi.org/10.1016/B978-0-12-818697-8.00054-6

Pavon, J.M., Sloane, R.J., Pieper, C.F., Colon-Emeric, C.S., Gallagher, D., Hall, K.S., Morey M.C., McCarty, M., Hastings, S.N. (2020). Accelerometer-Measured Hospital Physical Activity And Hospital-Acquired Disability in Older Adults. *J Am Geriatr Soc*. 68(2), 261-265 https, s.//doi.org/10.1111/jgs. 16231.

Pettis, J. (2020). Achieving Age-Friendly Care For Older Adults With The NICHE Program, *Health Progress*, 37-39.

Poduri, K.R. (2017). Economics of Geriatric Rehabilitation 635-642 Poduri, KR (ed) *Geriatric Rehabilitation From Bedside to Curbside* içinde CRC Press Boca Raton, FL, s. CRC Press/Taylor & Francis Group, 2017. Identifiers, s. LCCN 2016030569| ISBN 9781482211221 (hardback) | ISBN 9781482211238 (ebook)

Rantakokko, M., Manty, M., Rantanen, T. (2013). Mobility Decline in Old Age. *Exerc. Sport Sci. Rev*., 41(1), 19-25.

Reuben, D.B., Inouye, S.K., Bogardus, S.T, Baker, D.I., Leo-Summers, L., Cooney, L.M. (2000). Models of Geriatrics Practice; The Hospital Elder Life Program: A Model Of Care To Prevent Cognitive And Functional Decline in Older Hospitalized Patients. *JAGS*,48,1697-1706.

Rowe, J.W., Kahl, R.L. (1997). Successful Aging. *The Gerontologist*, 37 (4),433-440.

Sağlık Bakanlığı/SB (2015). *Türkiye Sağlıklı Yaşlanma Eylem Planı ve Uygulama Programı 2015-2020*, Sağlık Bakanlığı Halk Sağlığı Kurumu, ISBN , s. 978-975-590-520-4, Anıl Reklam Matbaa Ltd. Şti., Ankara.

Sander, M., Oxlund, B., Jespersen, A., Krasnik, A., Mortensen, E.L., Westendorp, R.G.J., Rasmussen, L.J. (2015). The Challenges of Human Population Ageing. *Age Ageing,* 44(2),185-187. Doi: 10.1093/ageing/afu189

Sivakumar, P.T., Harbishettar, V., Antony, S., Thirumoorthy, A. (2018). Creating Age Friendly Health Systems in India: Challenges And Opportunities. *Journal of Geriatric Care and Research*, 5(1),1-2.

Sönmez, S. ve Çevik, C. (2021). Yaşlılık ve Sağlıkta Eşitsizlikler. *Humanistic Perspective*, 3(2), 496-511. https, s.//doi.org/10.47793/hp.943515

Ssensamba, J.T., Mukuru, M., Nakafeero, M., Ssenyonga, R., Kiwanuka, S.N. (2019). Health Systems Readiness To Provide Geriatric Friendly Care Services in Uganda: A Cross-Sectional Study. *BMC Geriatrics,* 19, 256, https, s.//doi.org/10.1186/s12877-019-1272-2

Sönmez, S., Çevik, C. (2021). Yaşlılık ve Sağlıkta Eşitsizlikler. *Uluslararası Psikolojik Danışma ve Rehberlik Araştırmaları Dergisi,* 3(2), 496-511.

Şentürk, S. (2017). Avrupa Birliği ve Türkiye'nin Sorunu Yaşlılık. *Göller Bölgesi Aylık Hakemli Ekonomi ve Kültür Dergisi Ayrıntı,* 53, 45-50.

Tanyl, P.L., Pelser, A. (2020). Towards an "Age-Friendly-Hospital": Older persons' Perceptions of An Age-Friendly Hospital Environment in Nigeria, *Critical Care & Emergency Medicine* 7(1),1853895, https, s.//doi.org/ 10.1080/ 2331205X.20 20.1853895.

Tavares, J., Santinha, G., Rocha, NP. (2021). Age-friendly Health Care: A Systematic Review, *Healthcare, 9*(1), 83 https, s.//doi.org/10.3390/healthcare9010083.

Türkbeyler, İ.H., Çiğiloğlu, A., Öztürk, Z.A. (2021). Yaşlanma Epidemiyolojisi. Öztürk ZA (ed.) *Yaşlanma Biyolojisi ve Yaşlanma Karşıtı Uygulamalar*, 1. Baskı Türkiye Klinikleri, Ankara.

United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2019). World Population Ageing 2019: Highlights (ST/ESA/SER.A/430).

Yaman, H., Akdeniz, M. (2008). Yaşlı Dostu Birinci Basamak Sağlık Hizmetleri Uygulamaları: DSÖ Yaşlı Dostu Birincil Bakım Merkezi Enstrümanı. *STED,* 17(7),11-13.

Yoshida, D., Ninomiya, T., Doi, Y., Hata, J., Fukuhara, M., Ikeda, F., Mukai, N., Kiyohara, Y. (2011). Prevalence And Causes Of Functional Disability in An Elderly General Population Of Japanese: The Hisayama Study. *J Epidemiol*, 22(3), 222-229 doi, s.10.2188/jea.JE20110083

World Health Organization /WHO (2004). Active Ageing: Towards Age-Friendly Primary Health Care. *(Active ageing series),* ISBN 9241592184

World Health Organization /WHO (2008). Age-Friendly Primary Health Care Centres Toolkit. WHO Press, Switzerland, ISBN 9789241596480

World Health Organization /WHO (2016). Sixty-Ninth World Health Assembly, GENEVA, 23–28 May 2016 *Resolutions And Decisions Annexes,* https, s.//apps.who.int/gb/ebwha/pdf_files/WHA69-REC1/A69_2016_REC1 en.pdf# page = 1. (E.T.:30.07.2021)

World Health Organization /WHO (2021). Ageing. https, s.//www.who.int/health-topics/ ageing# tab= tab1. (E.T.:26.07.2021).

KAYNAKÇA

Abacı, O. (2000). Okul Öncesi Dönem Çocuklarında Görsel Sanat Eğitimi. İstanbul: Morpa Kültür Yayınları.

Alakuş, A., O. (2002). İlköğretim Okulları 6. Sınıf Resim-İş Dersi Öğretim Programındaki Grafik Tasarımı Konularının Çok Alanlı Sanat Eğitimi Yöntemiyle ve Bu Yönteme Uygun Düzenlenmiş Ortamda Uygulanması [Gazi Üniversitesi, Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü]. https://tez.yok.gov.tr/UlusalTezMerkezi/tezDetay.jsp?id=6USL1QOvotldi-2_i-3ziQ&no=w4m035iI7YHvIPurXmTyVA

Alakuş, A. ve Mercin, L. (2007). Birey ve Toplum İçin Sanat Eğitiminin Gerekliliği, D.Ü. Ziya Gökalp Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi 9, 14-20.

Akçin, N. (1993). Okuma Becerilerinin Kazanılmasında Görsel Algısal Gelişimin Rolü [Hacettepe Üniversitesi Sağlık Bilimleri Enstitüsü]. https://tez.yok.gov.tr/UlusalTezMerkezi/tezDetay.jsp?id=nRJCP8wAB92XvRekf134tA&no=nRJCP8wAB92XvRekf134tA

Alvino, J. (1985). Parents' Guide To Raising A Gifted Child. N. York: Ballantine Books. p.76

Aral, N. ve Erturan, N. (1999). Frostig Görsel Algılama Testi ve eğitim programına dayalı olarak dört-sekiz yaş arası serebral palsili çocuklarda görsel algılama davranışının incelenmesi. Özel Eğitim Dergisi, 2(3), 58-63.

Aral, N. (2021). Öğrenme Sürecinde Görsel Algılama. Uluslararası Erken. Çocukluk Eğitimi Çalışmaları Dergisi, 6 (2), 43-52. DOI: 10.37754/ 737103.2021.624

Arı, A. (2007). Okulöncesi Eğitim Kurumlarına Devam Eden Beş- Altı Yaş Çocuklarının Görsel Algılama Davranışları ile Öğretmen Davranışları Arasındaki İlişkinin İncelenmesi [Gazi Üniversitesi Eğitim Bilimleri]. https://avesis.gazi.edu.tr/yonetilen-tez/1ef000fe-86a3-4841-ba1f-665c50974a8d/

Arıkök, İ. (2001). Beş-Altı Yaş Çocuklarında Görsel Algı Eğitiminin Okuma Olgunluğuna Olan Etkisinin İncelenmesi [Gazi Üniversitesi, Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü]. https://avesis.gazi.edu.tr/yonetilen-tez/71ba6975-f31a-4820-8748-80683bd1edba/

Artut, K. (2002). Sanat Eğitimi Kuram ve Yöntemleri. Ankara: 2. Basım. Anı Yayıncılık.

Artut, K. (2004). Okul Öncesinde Sanat Eğitimi. Ankara: Anı Yayıncılık.

Artut, K. (2004). Okul Öncesi Resim Eğitiminde Çocukların Çizgisel Gelişim Düzeylerine İlişkin Bir İnceleme. Çukurova Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi. 13(13), s 1-12.

Atan, A. (2004). Verimli Bir Sanat Eğitimi İçin Plastik Sanat Eğitimi. II. Sanat Eğitimi Sempozyumu. Ankara: Gündüz Yayıncılık.

Banta, G. J. (2004). Searching for Excellence in Picture Books. Childrenand Libraries, p:30-34.

Ban Tassell, B. Joyce (1995). The Development of Talent Through Curriculum. Roeper Review, Vol.18, İ. 2, p.98 (5p)

Barnes, R. (2002), Teaching Art To Young Children 4-9. Routledge-Falmer. London N. York. p. 11-180

Bayhan, A., Artan, İ. (2005). *Çocuk Gelişimi ve Eğitim.* İstanbul; Morpa Kültür Yayınları.

Bayhan, P. (1993). Okulöncesi ve İlkokullarda Bilgisayar Eğitiminin Sağladığı Olanaklar ve Bilgisayar Eğitim Programları ve Nitelikleri. 9. YAPA Okulöncesi Eğitimi ve Yaygınlaştırılması Seminer Kitabı (17-19 Haziran, M.E.B. Şura Salonu, Ankara). İstanbul: YA-PA Yayınları.

Bayhan, P. ve Şen, M. (2007). Okulöncesi Dönemde kullanılan Bilgisayar destekli Eğitim Programının İncelenmesi. Popüler kültür ve Çocuk. Ankara: Mattek Matbacılık.

Baykul, Y. (1997). ***İstatistik: Metotlar ve Uygulamalar.*** (2. Basım). Ankara: Ertem Basım Yayın Dağıtım.

Beery, K.E. ve Beery, N.A. (2004). Beery VMI developmental teaching activities, visual-motor integration. NCS Pearson, Inc, 157 p., U.S.A.

Bryant, J. Cratty. (1974). Perceptual and Motor Development in İnfants and Children. London: Mc Millian Limited.

Brown, T. (2008). Factor structure of the test visual perception skills- revised (TVPS-R). Hong Kong Journal of Occupational Theraphy, 18 (1): 1-11.

Buyurgan, S. (2007). Sanat Eğitimi ve Öğretimi. Ankara: Pegem Yayıncılık,

Bumin, G. (1998). Serebral Paralizili Çocuklarda Bireysel ve Grup Duyu-Algı-Motor Tedavi Yöntemlerinin Karsılaştırılması. [Hacettepe Üniversitesi, Sağlık Bilimleri Enstitüsü]

Büyüköztürk, Ş. (2001). Deneysel Desenler: Öntest- Sontest Kontrol Grubu Desen ve Veri Analizi. Ankara: Pegem A Yayınevi.

Büyüköztürk, Ş. (2007). Sosyal Bilimler için Veri Analizi El Kitabı, Ankara: Pegem A Yayıncılık.

Robinson, K. (1982). The Arts in Schools. London: Calouste Gulbenikan Foundation.

Cauquelin, A. (2005). Çağdaş Sanat. Ankara: Dost Kitapevi Yayınları.

Cengiz, Ö. (2002), 5.6–6 Yaş Çocuklarının Görsel Algı Gelişimini Destekleyici Eğitim Programının Etkisi [Marmara Üniversitesi Eğitim Bilimleri Enstitüsü]. https://tez.yok.gov.tr/UlusalTezMerkezi/tezSorguSonucYeni.jsp

Cherry, C. (1990). Creative Art for the Developing Child. U.S.A.: Simon and Schuster Supplementary Education Group.

Cüceloğlu, D. (1991). İnsan ve Davranışı. (2. Basım). İstanbul: Remzi Kitabevi.

Çağdaş, A., Albayrak, H., Cantekinler, S. (2003). Okulöncesi Eğitimde Dramatik Etkinlikler. Konya: Eğitim Kitapevi

Çalık, K. T. (2003). Epileptik Olan Ve Olmayan Dört-Sekiz Yas Arası Çocuklarda Görsel Algılama Davranışının İncelenmesi. [Ankara Üniversitesi Fen Bilimleri Enstitüsü].

Çepni, S. (2007). Araştırma ve proje çalışmalarına giriş. Trabzon: Celepler Matbaacılık.

Davis, W. E., ve Burton, A. W. (1991). Ecological Task Analysis: Translating Movement Behavior Theory in to Practice. Adapted Physical Activity Quarterly, 8, 154-177.

Dereli, E. ve Akaroğlu, G. (2011). Okul Öncesi Çocukların Görsel Algı Eğitimlerine Yönelik Geliştirilmiş Eğitici Oyuncakların Çocukların Görsel Algılarına Etkisi. Zeitschrift für die Welt der Türken Journal of World of Turks, ZFWT4, (1), 201-222.

Demirci, A. (2010). Görsel Algı Eğitiminin Beş Altı Yaş Çocuklarının Görsel Algı Gelişimlerine Etkisi. [Gazi Üniversitesi Eğitim Bilimleri Enstitüsü].

Desai, S.A. and Rege, V.P. (2005), Correlation Between Developmental Test of Visual, Motor Integration (VMI) and Handwriting in Cerebral Palsy Children. The Indian Journal of Occupational Therapy, 37 (2), 27-32.

Dibek, E. (2010). Beş yaş çocukları için görsel algı, motor koordinasyon ve görsel-motor bütünleştirme testlerinin uyarlanması ve ilgili bir destek programının sınanması. [Marmara Üniversitesi Eğitim Bilimleri Enstitüsü].

Doğan, H. (1989). Spastik Tip Cerebral Palsy'li Çocuklarda Görsel Algı Gelişimi ve Frostig Görsel Algı Eğitiminin Etkisi. [İstanbul Üniversitesi Çocuk Sağlığı Enstitüsü]

Dönmez B., Çağlayan N., Dinçer A., Dereobalı N., Gümüşçü Ş., Pişkin Ü. (2000). Okul Öncesi Dönemde Dil Gelişimi Etkinlikleri, Ankara: Ankara Sim Matbaası.

Eco, U. (2008), Yorum ve Aşırı Yorum, çev: Kemal Atakay, İstanbul: Can Yayınları.

Efland, A. (1990). A History of Art Education, New York, 1990.

Ercan, Z. G. (2009). Anasınıfına Devam Eden Altı Yaş Çocuklarına Verilen görsel Algı Eğitiminin Görsel-Motor Koordinasyon Gelişimine Etkisinin İncelenmesi. [Ankara Üniversitesi Fen Bilimleri Enstitüsü].

Ercan, Z.G. ve Aral, N. (2011). Anasınıfı çocuklarının görsel- motor koordinasyon gelişimine görsel algı eğitiminin etkisinin incelenmesi. Türk Eğitim Bilimleri Dergisi, 9(3), 443-445.

Ergun, A. (1995). Hemiplejik hastalarda duyu-algı-motor fonksiyonlarının incelenmesi. [Hacettepe Üniversitesi, Sağlık Bilimleri Enstitüsü].

Erinç, M. S. (2004). Sanatın Boyutları. (2. Basım). Ankara: Ütopya Yayınevi.

Ersoy, A. (2002). Sanat Kavramlarına Giriş, İstanbul: Yorum Sanat Yayıncılık.

Etike, S. (1995). Sanat Eğitimi Yazıları, Ankara: İlke Kitapevi Yayınları.

Etker, G. (1977). Beş-Altı Yaş Okul Öncesi Çocuklarda Visio- Motor Eğitiminin VisioMotor Gelişime Etkisi. [Hacettepe Üniversitesi Sağlık Bilimleri Enstitüsü]. s:8-9

Ferah, A. (1996). İlk Okuma-Yazma Öğretiminde Görsel Algılama Ve Zekânın Yeri. [Marmara Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü.

Frostig, M., Lefever, W. & Whittlesey, J. (1963). Disturbances in Visual Perception. The Journal of Educational Research, 57 (3), 87-100.

Frostig, M. (1964). Developmental Test of Visual Perception. Palo Alto, CA: Consulting Psychologist Press.

Frostig, M., & Maslow, P. (1973). Learning problems in the classroom. New York and London: A Subsidiary of Harcourt Brace Jovanovich Publishers.

Gabbard, C.P. (1999). Lifelong Motor Development (2nd Edition), Dubuque, IA: W.C. Brown

Gal, H. and Linchevski, L. (2010). To see or not to see: Analyzing difficulties in geometry from the perspective of visual perception. Educ. Stud. Math., 74 (2), 163-183.

Gander M. J. ve Gardiner H. (2007). *Çocuk ve Ergen Gelişimi*, (A. Dönmez, H. N. Çelen, B. Onur, çev.). (6. Baskı). İstanbul: İmge Kitabevi.

Genç, Ş. (2003). 5-6 Yaş Çocukların Görsel algı Becerilerinin Şekil ve Zemin Algılaması Yönünden Geliştirilmesi, Mesleki Eğitim Dergisi, 5 (9), 93-108.

Goodale, M. A, Jakobson L., S., P., Servos (2000). The Visual Pathways Mediating Perception and Prehension. Cognitive Neuroscience, MS Gazzaniga (Ed), Oxford: Blackwell Publishers.

Greer, W. D. (Ed.). (1993). Improving visual arts education. In Improving visual arts education. Final report of the Los Angeles Getty institute for education in the arts, (1982-1989). 101-109. Santa Monica: Getty Center for Education in the Arts. https://files.eric.ed.gov/fulltext/ED378107.pdf

Gökaydın, N. (2002), Sanat Eğitimi Öğretim Sistemi ve Bilgi Kapsamı; Temel Sanat Eğitimi. İstanbul: Millî Eğitim Bakanlığı Yayınları. s 10-21.

Görener, Ö. (2006). Beş-Altı Yaş Grubu Çocuklarda Yapılandırılmış Görsel Sanat Eğitiminin Görsel Algılamaya Etkisinin İncelenmesi. [Hacettepe Üniversitesi Sağlık Bilimleri Enstitüsü].

İnce, H., Akdemir, B., & Yıldırım Doğru, S. (2017). 6-12 Yaş Arası Zihin Engelli Çocuklarda Görsel Algı Becerilerinin Değerlendirilmesi. Dicle Üniversitesi Ziya Gökalp Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi, 31, 687-704.

İnci, M. A., Kandır. A. (2021). Okul Öncesi Dönemde Görsel Algı Becerilerine Yönelik Yapılan Lisansüstü Tezlerin İncelenmesi. Muallim Rıfat Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi (MREFD), 3(2), 35-55.

İnceoğlu, M. (2000). Tutum-Algı İletişim, İmaj Yayıncılık. Ankara:2000.

İpşiroğlu, N. (1994). Duyu Algılarının Eğitimi: Çağdaş Eğitimde Sanat. Ankara: Çağdaş Yaşamı Destekleme Derneği Yayınları. http://www.egitim.aku.edu.tr/ipsiroglu2.htm

Justicia, L., Martos, M. D., Francisco, J. (1999). The Effectiveness of Two Programs to Develop Visual Perception in Spanish Schoolchildren With Low Vision. Journal of Visual Impairment & Blindness, 93 (2), 33-44.

Kaya, Ö. (1989), Frostig Görsel Algılama Eğitim Programının Anaokulu Çocuklarının Görsel Algılama ve Zihinsel Gelişmelerine Etkisi. [Hacettepe Üniversitesi Sağlık Bilimleri Enstitüsü].

Karasar, N. (1999). Bilimsel Araştırma Yöntemi. Ankara: Nobel Yayıncılık.

Kırışoğlu, O. T. (2002). Sanatta Eğitim: Görmek-Öğrenmek-Yaratmak. Ankara: Pegem Yayıncılık.

Kılıç, G.Ö. (2004). Ailesiyle Birlikte Yaşayan ve Çocuk Yuvasında Kalan Çocukların Görsel Algılama Davranışı ile Okul Olgunluğu Arasındaki İlişkinin İncelenmesi. [Ankara Üniversitesi Fen Bilimleri Enstitüsü].

Koç, E. (2002), Görsel Algı Becerilerinin Gelişimine Yönelik Örnek Bir Program Modelinin Hazırlanması ve Anasınıfı Çocuklarında Görsel Algı Gelişimine Etkisinin İncelenmesi. [Gazi Üniversitesi, Eğitim Bilimleri Enstitüsü].

Korkutal, P. (2010). Resim-iş eğitimi anabilim dallarında görsel belleğin gelişimine yönelik öğretim etkinlikleri ile görsel algı ilişkileri [Uludağ Üniversitesi Eğitim Bilimleri Enstitüsü].

Kuhn, L. J., Willoughby, M.T., Wilbourn, M.P., Vernon-Feagans, L., Blair, C.B., & Family Life Project Key İnvestigators (2014). Early communicative gestures prospectively predict language development and executive function in early childhood. Child Development. 85(5):1898-914. doi: 10.1111/cdev.12249.

Maneval, K. L. (1999). Visual-motor İntegration Training And İts Effects On Self-Help Skills İn Preschool Students With Disabilities. [Rowan University, Interdisciplinary and Inclusive Education]. https://rdw.rowan.edu/etd/1846/

Mangır, M., Çağatay, N. & Aral, N. (1990). Anaokuluna ve Anasınıfına Devam Eden 5-6 Yaş Grubu Çocukların Görsel Algılama ve Zekâ İlişkisinin İncelenmesi. Ankara Üniversitesi Ziraat Fakültesi Yayınları: 1171, Bilimsel Araştırma ve İncelemeler. 643, 6-13.

Mangır, M. ve Çağatay, N. (1987), Anaokuluna Giden ve Gitmeyen Dört-Altı Yaş Arası Çocuklarının Görsel Algılamalar Üzerine Bir Araştırma. Ankara: Ankara Üniversitesi Ziraat Fakültesi Yayınları 1011.

Marr, D., Windsor, M.M. & Cermak, S. (2001). Handwriting readiness: locatives and visuomotor skills in the kindergarten year. Early Childhood Research and Practice. 3(1) http://ecrp.uiuc.edu/v3n1/marr.html.

MEB (2012). Okul Öncesi Eğitim Programı. Ankara: MEB Yayınları. http://megep.meb.gov.tr/mte_program_modul/moduller_pdf/Bili%C5%9Fsel%20Geli%C5%9Fim.pdf

Metin, Ş. (2014). Proje Yaklaşımına Dayalı E**ğitimin** Beş Yaş (60-72 AY) Çocukların Çizim Becerilerine ve Görsel Algılarına Etkisinin **İ**ncelenmesi. [Ankara Üniversitesi Fen Bilimleri Enstitüsü].

Metin, Ş. ve Aral, N. (2016). Analysis of the effects of project-based education on the visual perceptions of fiveyear-old children (60 -72 months). **Eğitim ve Bilim,** 41 (186), 149-162.

Mcgarrıgle, J. Nelson, A. (2006) Evaluating a school skills programme for Australian Indigenous children: A pilot study. Occupational Therapy International, 13 (1), 1-20. doi: 10.1002/oti.10.

Maslow, P.; Frostig, M.; Lefever, D.W.; Whittlesey, J.R.B. (1964). Marianne Frostig Developmental Test of Visual Perception 1963 Standardization. Perceptual and Motor Skills, 19 (2): 463-499.

Mishkin, M., Ungerleider L. G. & Macko KA (1983). Object Vision And Spatial Vision: Two Cortical Patways. Trends Neurosci, 6, 414-417. https://www.mriquestions.com/uploads/3/4/5/7/34572113/mishkin_1983.pdf

Morgan, T. C. (1995). Psikolojiye Giriş. Hacettepe Üniversitesi Psikoloji Bölümü Yayınları. (Çev: Hüsnü Arıcı vd.) Ankara: Meteksan A.S., s: 269-276.

McCusker, M. C., Wiesman, A. İ. Schantell, M. D., Eastman, J. A., Wilson, T. W. (2020). Multi-Spectral Oscillatory Dynamics Serving Directed And Divided Attention. NeuroImage Journal, 217 (116927).

Navah, Z. R., Orit, L., Shifra, C. H. & Yehiela M. (2009). Comparing Different ShortTerm Service Delivery Methods of Visual- Motor Treatment for First Grade Students in Mainstream School. Research in Developmental Disabilities, 30 (6), 1168-1176. doi: 10.1016/j.ridd.2009.03.008.

Özer, K. (1998). İletişim Becerisi. İstanbul: Varlık Yayınları.

Özhamam, E. (2007). Az gören Öğrencilerin Eğitiminde Bilgisayar Destekli Eğitim Programının Görsel Algı Becerilerinin Gelişimine Etkisi. [Gazi Üniversitesi Eğitim Bilimleri Enstitüsü].

Özsoy, V. (2003). Görsel Sanatlar Eğitimi. Ankara: Gündüz Eğitim ve Yayıncılık.

Payne, V.P., Isaacs, L.D. (1999). Human Motor Development: A Lifespan Approach, (4th ed.), CA: Mayfield, Mountain View.

Pendergast, D., Garvis, S. & Keogh, J. (2011). Pre-service student-teacher self-efficacy beliefs: An insight into the making of teachers. Australian Journal of Teacher Education, 36 (12), 46–58. DOI:10.14221/ajte.2011v36n12.6

Porter, L., (2005). Gifted Young Children: A guide for teachers and parents. Oxford: Routledge

A guide for teachers and parents Quigley, C., Onat, S., Harding, S., Cooke, M., & Katz, D. (1994), Audio-visual integration during overt visual attention. Journal of Eye Movement Research 1(2):4, 1-17

Rao S. C., Rainer, G. & Miller, E. K. (1997). Integration of what and where in the primate prefrontal corteks. Science, 2 (276), 821-824. doi: 10.1126/science.276.5313.821.

Ratzon, N. Z., Zabaneh-Tannas, K., Ben-Hamo, L. A & Bart, O. (2010). Efficiency of the home parental programme in visual–motor home activity among first-grade children. Child: Care, Health and Development, 36 (2), 249-254. https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/j.1365-2214.2009.01011.x

Reinartz, A., Reinartz, E. (1975). Wahrnehmungstraining (Won Frostig, M., David Horne, B.A. and Ann-Marie Miler, M.A.) Dortmund: An Welsungsft.

Rıfat, M. (2007), Homo Semioticus ve Genel Göstergebilim Sorunları. İstanbul: Yapı Kredi Yayınları

Rosen, C. L. (1966). An Experimental of Visual Perceptual Training and reading achievement in first grade. Perceptual and Motor Skills, 22 (3), 979-986. https://doi.org/10.2466/pms.1966.22.3.979

Saban, A. (2002). Çoklu Zekâ Teorisi ve Eğitim. Ankara: Nobel Yayın Dağıtım.

Sagol, U. (1998). Down Sendromlu Çocukların Görsel Algı Gelisimine Frostig Görsel Algı Egitim Programının Etkisi. [Marmara Üniversitesi / Eğitim Bilimleri Enstitüsü]

Salome, R.A. ve Reeves, D. (1972). Two pilot investigation of perceptual training of four-five year old kindergarten children. Studies in Art Education, 13 (2), 3–10. https://doi.org/10.2307/1319458

San, İ. (1997). Kültür eğitimi ve çocuk, Çocuk kültürü I. Ulusal Çocuk Kültürü Kongresi, Ankara, s: 194-200.

San, İ. (2008). Sanat ve Eğitim. Ankara: Ütopya Yayınevi.

Stankiewicz, M. A. (2016). Developing Visual Arts Education in the United States. New York: Palgrave Macmillan.

Stokrocki, M. ve Kırışoğlu, O.T. (1996), Orta Öğretim Sanat Öğretimi, Ankara; YÖK Dünya Bankası Yayınları.

Sortor, J. M. ve Kulp, M. T. (2003). Are The Results of The Beery-Buktenica Developmental Test of Visual-Motor Integration and Its Subtests Related to Achievement Test Scores?. Optometry and Vision Science, 80(11), 758-763.

Senemoğlu, N. (2009). Gelişim Öğrenme ve Öğretim. Ankara: Anı Yayıncılı.

Senemoğlu, N. (2000). Çocuk Gelişimi ve Psikolojisi İçinde. Eskişehir: Anadolu Üniversitesi Yayınları.

Sökmen, S. (1994). Beş Yaş Algı Gelişimi (Frostig Görsel Algı Testi Güvenirlik Çalışması. [Marmara Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü].

Temel, Z. F., Kandır, A., Erdemir, N., Çiftçibaşı, H. K. (2003). Okul Öncesi Eğitimde Proje Yaklaşımı ve Program Örnekleri. İstanbul: Morpa Kültür Yayınları.

Tepecik, A., Demirci, A., (2012). Beery VMI Görsel Algı Eğitiminin Beş-Altı Yaş Çocuklarının Görsel Algı Gelişimlerine Etkisi. Gazi Üniversitesi Endüstriyel Sanatlar Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi, 28, 1-11.

Tepeli, K. (2013). Frostig Görsel Algı Eğitim Programı İle Birlikte Verilen Nesne Kontrol Beceri Eğitiminin 54-59 Aylık Çocukların Nesne Kontrol Becerilerine Etkisi. Selçuk Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi. 29, 251-260.

Tuğrul, B., Aral, N., Erkan, S. & Etikan, İ. (2001). Altı Yaşındaki Çocukların Görsel Algılama Düzeylerine Frostig Gelişimsel Görsel Algı Eğitim Programının Etkisinin İncelenmesi. Journal of Qafgaz University. 8, 1-10.

Tuna, S. (2005). Yaratıcılık ve görsel Algı: İlköğretim Sanat Eğitimi Kuramları ve Yöntemleri. Ankara: Görsel Sanatlar Eğitim Derneği Yayınları.

Turan, D., E., (2006), Alt Sosyo-Ekonomik Düzeyde Anasınıfına Devam Eden ve Etmeyen 60–71 Ay Çocuklarında Görsel Algılama Davranışının İncelenmesi (Konya İli Örneği), [Selçuk Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü].

Turan, D.E. ve Aral, N. (2008). A study on the visual perception behaviour of 60-71 month children in low socio-economic levels who attend and do not attend preschool (Konya city sample). L. S. Woodcock (Ed.). Change and challenge in education In. (p. 87-100). Hardback, Atiner: Athens Institute for Education and Research

Türköz-Sarp, (2013). İşitme Engelli Bireylerde Görsel Algı. [İstanbul Arel Universitesi Sosyal bilimler Enstitüsü]. https://tez.yok.gov.tr/UlusalTezMerkezi/tezSorguSonucYeni.jsp

Tsai, C. L., Wilson, P. H., Wu, S. K. (2008). Role of visual- perceptual skills (non-motor) in children with developmental coordination disorder. Human Movement Science, 27 (4), 649-664. doi: 10.1016/j.humov.2007.10.002.

Tseng, M. H., & Chow, S. M. (2000). Perceptual- motor function of school-age children with slow handwriting speed. American Journal of Occupational Therapy, 54 (1). 83-88. DOI: 10.5014/ajot.54.1.83

Tos, F. (2001). Çocuğun Gelişiminde Okulöncesi Eğitim. İstanbul: Kariyer Yayıncılık.

Tzuriel, D. ve Eiboshitz, Y. (2002). Structured Program of Visual- Motor İntegration (SP-VMI) for Preschool Children. Learning and Individual Differnces, 4 (2), 103-124.

Ünver, E. (2002). Sanat eğitimi. Ankara: Nobel Yayınları.

Ünlüer, E. (2017). Esteteik Eğitim Programının Beş Yaş Çocukların Estetik Yargı ve Görsel Algı Gelişimine Etkisinin İncelenmesi. [Marmara Üniversitesi Eğitim Bilimleri Enstitüsü].

Wılson, B. (1978). A Professional's Guide to Working with the Learning-Disabled Child. New York: Bruner/Mazel Publıshers.

Whirter, Mc J. ve Voltan-Acar, N. (2000). Ergen ve Çocukla İletişim: Öğretme, Destekleme ve Çocuk Yetiştirme Sanatı. Ankara: US-A Yayıncılık Ltd.Şti.

Yaltkaya, K. (1999). Bellek ve Fizyolojisi, Klinik Nörofizyoloji, İzmir: EEG-EMG Derneği Yayınları.

Yaman, S. (2021). İllköğretim Birinci Sınıf Öğrencilerinin Görsel Algılama Düzeylerine Frosting Gelişimsel Görsel Algı Eğitim Programının Etkisi. [Uludağ Üniversitesi Eğitim Bilimleri Enstitüsü].

Yüksel, Ö. (2009). Eğitilebilir Zihinsel Engelli Çocuklarda Frostig Görsel Algı Eğitim Programının Etkisi. [Gazi Üniversitesi Eğitim Bilimleri Enstitüsü].

Teknolojinin Hemşirelik Eğitimine Etkisi ve Kullanım Alanları

Hemşirelik eğitiminde, bilişim teknoloji araçlarından bilgisayar, internet, web tabanlı yazılımlar ve simülasyon eğitim yöntemleri kullanılmaktadır. Hemşirelik öğrencilerinin simülasyonlu eğitimi sevdikleri ve yararlı olduğunu düşündükleri belirtilmiştir (Karadağ, Çalışkan ve İşeri, 2015:36-44). Bununla birlikte hemşirelerin teknolojik uygulamalara ilişkin kaygılarının olduğu ifade edilmiştir (Çakır Umar ve ark., 2016: 14-25).

SONUÇ

Hemşirelik alanında teknoloji kullanımı, kaliteli hasta bakımı verilmesinde, hasta ve hemşire memnuniyeti sağlanmasında, verimlilik, zaman tasarrufu ve ekip iş birliği sağlanmasında önemli rol oynamaktadır. Ayrıca hemşirelik öğrencileri ve hemşirelerin eğitimi açısından da faydalar sağlamaktadır. Teknoloji kullanımının hemşireler arasında standardize edilmesi ve teknoloji kullanımının yaygınlaştırılması gerekmektedir.

KAYNAKÇA

Ay, F. (2009). Uluslararası elektronik hasta kayıt sistemleri, hemşirelik uygulamaları ve bilgisayar ilişkisi. *Gülhane Tıp Dergisi*, 51:131-136

Aydoğan Sayar, M., Gülhan, Y., ve Yılmaz, S. (2016). Hemşirelerin sağlık bakım hizmetlerinde bilgisayar kullanım düzeylerinin belirlenmesi ve hemşirelik bilişimi hakkındaki düşüncelerinin değerlendirilmesi. *Press Academia Procedia*, 2, 160-169. doi: 10.17261/Pressacademia.2016118638.

Başar A, Delice ST, İlhan MN ve ark., (2008). Hemşirelik hizmetlerinde bilgisayar kullanımı. Gazi Üniversitesi Tıp Fakültesi Örneği. *Bilişim Teknolojileri Dergisi*, 1(1): 43-6.

Beale T. (2001). *Health Information Standards Manifesto*. Revision: 2.5 pp:11.

Bilgiç, Ş., ve Şendir, M. (2014). Hemşirelik bilişimi. *Cumhuriyet Hemşirelik Dergisi*, 3(1), 24-28.

Blobel B. (2004). Authorisation and access control for electronic health record systems. *International Journal of Medical Informatics*, 73. 251— 257.

Boro MFV, Hariyati RTS. (2019). The use of telenursing through the nursing care. *JNJ,* 3(2):114-121.

Bose R. (2003). Knowledge management-enabled health care management systems: Capabilities, ınfrastructure and Decision-Support. *Expert Systems With Applications*, 24(1):59-71.

Boz-Yüksekdağ, Ö.G. D. B. (2015). Hemşirelik eğitiminde bilgisayar teknolojisinin kullanımı. *Açıköğretim Uygulamaları ve Araştırmaları Dergisi*, *1*(1), 103-118.

Cater KC. (2009). *Informatics and Technology. In Professional Nursing Practice in Role development in professional nursing practice.* Ed. Masters. K., 2nd edition. Jones and Bartlett Publihers. Massachusetts. p. 287-298.

Çakır Umar, D., Öğce, F., Yavuz Van Giersbergen, M., ve Karaveli Çakır, S. (2016). Bir üniversite hastanesinin cerrahi birimlerinde çalışan hemşirelerin teknolojiye ilişkin tutumları. *Ege Üniversitesi Hemşirelik Fakültesi Dergisi*, 32(3), 14-25

Çakırlar, A., ve Mendi, B. (2016). Hemşirelerin elektronik sağlık kaydı ve bilişim uygulamaları kapsamındaki bilgi ve tutumlarının değerlendirilmesi. *FNG & Bilim Tıp Dergisi*, 2(1), 32-39. doi: 10.26650/FNJN341399.

Çalık E, Yeter K, Değirmen N (2007) Cerrahi Kliniklerindeki Hasta Datalarının Oluşturulmasında Ekip Üyelerinin Bilgisayar Kullanımına İlişkin Multidisipliner Tutumlarının İncelenmesi. Dumlupınar Üniversitesi Akademik Bilişim Konferansı Bildiri Kitabı. Kütahya 31 Ocak- 2 Şubat., s. 447-450.

Çiftçi, B., Şen, Z. & Akkaş, M. (2021). Nesnelerin İnterneti Tabanlı Kablosuz Taşınabilir EKG Cihazı. *Avrupa Bilim ve Teknoloji Dergisi*, (26), 91-95.

Çilhoroz, Y., & Işık, O. (2021). Yapay Zekâ: Sağlık Hizmetlerinden Uygulamalar. *Ankara Hacı Bayram Veli Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi*, *23*(2), 573-588.

Çorapçıoğlu ME. (2006). TIPÇIT: Tıbbi Karar Destek Sistemi Çekirdeği. Yayınlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Başkent Üniversitesi. Ankara. s. 1.

Emtekær Hæsum, L. K., Hejlesen, O. K., & Ehlers, L. (2016). Influence of health literacy on outcomes using telehomecare technology: A systematic review. *Health Education Journal*, 75(1), 72. doi:10.1177/0017896914565489.

Erdemir F, Akman A. (2009). Tele-Hemşirelik. 4. Ulusal Tıp Bilişim Kongresi Bildirileri. Vol V. No:1. s. 367-368.

Eriş, H. (2016). Hemşirelerin hastanelerde kullandıkları elektronik tıbbi kayıtlar hakkındaki görüşleri: Şanlıurfa örneği. *Sağlık Akademisyenleri Dergisi*, 3(3), 93-99. doi: 10.5455/sad.13-1477551776.

Foronda, C. L., Alfes, C. M., Dev, P., Kleinheksel, A. J., Nelson Jr, D. A., O'Donnell, J. M., & Samosky, J. T. (2017). Virtually nursing: Emerging technologies in nursing education. *Nurse Educator*, 42(1), 14-17.

Güleş KH, Özata. M. (2005). *Sağlık Bilişim Sistemleri*. Nobel Yayınları. I. Baskı. Ankara.

Göriş, S., Bilgi, N., & Bayındır, S. K. (2014). Hemşirelik eğitiminde simülasyon kullanımı. *Düzce Üniversitesi Sağlık Bilimleri Enstitüsü Dergisi*, *1*(2), 25-29.

Hannah KJ. Ball MJ. Edwards MA. (2006). *Nurses and informatics İn Introduction to Nursing Informatics.* Third Edition, Springer Sicence&Business Media.Inc, Newyork.

Henry SB, Mead CN (1997). Nursing Classification Systems: Necessary But Not Sufficient For Representing "What Nurses Do" For İnclusion in Computer-Based Patient Record Systems. *Journal of The American Medical Informatics Association*, 4(3): 222-232.

Işık, O., ve Akbolat, M. (2010). Bilgi teknolojileri ve hastane bilgi sistemleri kullanımı: sağlık çalışanları üzerine bir araştırma. *Bilgi Dünyası*, 11(2), 365-389.

Joo LE, Mikyoung L, Moorhead S. (2009). Developing on electronic nursing record system for clinical care and nursing effectiveness research in Korean home Healthcare setting. *CIN,* Vol:27 Issue: 4 p:234-244).

Karadağ, M., Çalışkan, N., ve İşeri, Ö. (2015). Simüle hasta kullanımına ilişkin öğrenci görüşleri. *Çağdaş Tıp Dergisi* 5(1), 36-44. doi: 10.16899/ ctd.83205

Kim, J., ve Cho, E. (2018). Computer use experience of nurses working in hospital. *International Journal of Internet*, Broadcasting and Communication, 10(1), 31-39.

Koç Z. (2006). Hemşirelik öğrencilerinin hemşirelik eğitimi ve uygulamalarında bilgisayar kullanımı konusundaki görüşlerinin belirlenmesi. *C.Ü. Hemşirelik Yüksek Okulu Dergisi*, 10(2):29-35.

Konukbay, D., Efe, M., & Yıldız, D. (2020). Teknolojinin Hemşirelik Mesleğine Yansıması: Sistematik Derleme. *Sağlık Bilimleri Üniversitesi Hemşirelik Dergisi*, *2*(3), 175-182.

Machon, M., Knighten, L.M., Sohal, J. (2020). Improving clinical communication and collaboration through technology: a benefits analysis for nurse leaders. *Nurse Leader*, 18(5), 481-486.

Mutluay, E., & Özdemir, L. (2014). Sağlık Bilişim sistemleri kapsamında hemşirelik bilişiminin kullanımı. *Florence Nightingale Hemşirelik Dergisi*, *22*(3), 180-186.

Oysul K. Gülkesen KH. (2000). "Teletıp". İkibinli Yıllar Türkiye'sinde Sağlık Bilgi Stratejileri; Tıp Bilişim Derneği Çalışma Grupları Raporu. Ed. Erdal Musoğlu. Tübitak Yayınları. s. 63-78.

Ömürberk N, Altın GF. (2009) Sağlık bilişim sistemlerinin uygulanmasına ilişkin bir araştırma: İzmir Örneği. *SDÜ Fen Edebiyat Fakültesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi*, Sayı:19. s.211-232.

Parvati, D., Heinrichs, W., & Patricia, Y. (2011). CliniSpace: a multiperson 3D online immersive training environment accessible through a browser. *Medicine Meets Virtual Reality,* 18: NextMed, 163, 173.

Pazar, B., Taştan, S., & İyigün, E. (2015). Tele sağlık sisteminde hemşirenin rolü. *Bakırköy Tıp Dergisi*, *11*(1), 1-4.

Pepito, JA., & Locsin, R. (2018). Can nurses remain relevant in a technologically advanced future? *International Journal of Nursing Sciences*, 6,106-110. doi:10.1016/j.ijnss.2018.09.013

Polaschek J (1996). Computerized Patient Care Record. Perioperative Nursing Care Planning, 2nd ed St Louis: Mosby-Year Book, 31-42.

Powell-Cope, G., Nelson, A. L., & Patterson, E. S. (2008). Patient care technology and safety. Patient safety and quality: An evidence-based handbook for nurses.

Rouleau, G., Gagnon, M.P., Cote, J., Gagnon, P.J., Hudson, E., Dubois, C.A. (2017). Impact of information and communication technologies on nursing care: results of an overview of systematic reviews. *Journal of Medical Internet Researc*h, 19(4), 1-21.

Sharma S. (2018). Telenursing: A new opportunity for nurses in the digital era. *Journal of Kathmandu Medical College*, 7(2):45-46.

Tatlı, Z., Aydın, A., Şimşek, P., Özdemir, M., Gölbaşı, S., Karacan, S., ... Gündüz A. (2018). Hemşirelerin ve hemşirelik öğrencilerinin bilişim teknolojilerini kullanma durumları. *Ordu Üniversitesi Hemşirelik Çalışmaları Dergisi*, 1(1), 18-27.

Turhan K, Köse A (2010) Hemşirelerin hemşirelik bilişimi hakkındaki düşüncelerinin değerlendirilmesi: trabzon iline ait bir çalışma. Turkmıa'10 Proceedings.VII. Ulusal Tıp Bilişimi Kongresi, Trabzon Tam metin bildiri: 123-131. www.turkmia.org/kongre2010/cd/bildiriler.ht ml.

Ulaş Karaahmetoğlu, G., ve Kaçan Softa, H., ve Demirarslan, E. (2017). Hemşirelerin bilgisayar kullanımı. *Kastamonu Sağlık Akademisi*, 2(1), 24-39.

Ünsal Atan, Ş., Güleç Şatır, D., Öztürk, R., Kavlak, O., Saruhan, A., Er Güneri, S., ve Sevil, Ü. (2019). Obstetrik becerilerin geliştirilmesinde gerçekliğe yakınlığı yüksek doğum simülatörü kullanımının hemşirelik öğrencilerinin memnuniyet ve performansı üzerine etkisi. *Florence Nightingale Journal of Nursing*, 27(1),1-16. doi: 10.26650/FNJN341399.

KAYNAKÇA

Abouda, Z., Zerdani, I., Kalalou, I., Faid, M. ve Ahami, M. (2011). "The antibacterial activity of Moroccan bee bread and bee-pollen (fresh and dried) against pathogenic bacteria." Research Journal of Microbiology 6(4): 376.

Aktürk, S. (2017). Faktör analizi ile Türkiye'nin kentsel alanlarında arı ürünleri tüketim bilince ve tüketici davranışlarını etkileyen faktörlerin belirlenmesi, Fen Bilimleri Enstitüsü.

Atik, A. ve Gümüş, T. (2017). "Propolisin gıda endüstrisinde kullanım olanakları." Akademik gıda 15(1): 60-65.

Bakırhan, F. (2021). "Bazı tıbbi aromatik bitkisel ürünler ve arı ürünlerinin nitrik oksit sentaz (nos) inhibisyonları ile antioksidan özelliklerinin karşılaştırılması." 14-16.

Bakkaloğlu, Z. (2020). "Farklı çözücü ve yöntemler kullanılarak elde edilen propolis ekstraktlarının karakterizasyonu." 1-5.

Balı, H. (2014). Farklı bölgelerden toplanan arı ürünlerinin biyolojik özelliklerinin in vitro yöntemlerle incelenmesi, Niğde Üniversitesi/Fen Bilimleri Enstitüsü.

Bastos, D. H., Barth, O. M., Rocha, C. I., da Silva Cunha, I., de Oliveira Carvalho, P., ve ark. (2004). "Fatty acid composition and palynological analysis of bee (Apis) pollen loads in the states of Sao Paulo and Minas Gerais, Brazil." Journal of Apicultural Research 43(2): 35-39.

Basualdo, M., Barragan, S. ve Antunez, K. (2014). "Bee bread increases honeybee haemolymph protein and promote better survival despite of causing higher N osema ceranae abundance in honeybees." Environmental microbiology reports 6(4): 396-400.

Birinci, E. (2020). Arı zehrinin kanser hücreleri üzerine sitotoksik etkisinin araştırılması: 2-5.

Bogdanov, S. (1997). "Nature and origin of the antibacterial substances in honey." LWT-Food Science and Technology 30(7): 748-753.

Bors, W., Heller, W., Michel, C. ve Saran, M. (1990). Flavonoids as antioxidants: determination of radical-scavenging efficiencies. Methods in enzymology, Elsevier. 186: 343-355.

Bölüktepe, F. E. ve Yılmaz, S. (2006). "Tüketicilerin bal satın alma davranış ve alışanlıklarını etkileme sürecinde markanın önemini belirlemeye yönelik bir araştırma." Uludağ Arıcılık Dergisi 6(4): 135-142.

Campos, M. G., Bogdanov, S., de Almeida Muradian, L. B., Szczesna, T., Mancebo, Y., ve ark. (2008). "Pollen composition and standardisation of analytical methods." Journal of Apicultural Research 47(2): 154-161.

Cho, Y. (1977). "Studies on royal jelly and abnormal cholesterol and triglycerides." American Bee Journal.

Dağdemir, V. ve Akdemir, G. (2021). "Erzurum ilindeki tüketicilerin bal tüketim tercihlerinin incelenmesi." Journal of the Institute of Science and Technology 11(4): 3172-3183.

Denisow, B. ve Denisow Pietrzyk, M. (2016). "Biological and therapeutic properties of bee pollen: a review." Journal of the Science of Food and Agriculture 96(13): 4303-4309.

Doğan, H. (2021). "Zeytinyağı bazlı türk propolisi ve metilprednizolon'un insan akut miyeloyid lösemi (hl-60) hücrelerinde etkilerinin incelenmesi." 15-17.

Doğaroğlu, M. (1992). Arıcılık ders notları.

Elnagar, S. A. (2010). "Royal jelly counteracts bucks'"summer infertility"." Animal reproduction science 121(1-2): 174-180.

Erkayacan, İ. (2021). "Farklı çözücülerle elde edilen propolis ekstraktlarının kimyasal içeriğinin belirlenmesi ve bazı biyolojik aktivitelerinin incelenmesi." 1-12.

Eyigün, A. (2021). Arı ekmeği (PERGA)ın farklı depolama koşullarında mikrobiyolojik özelliklerinin belirlenmesi: 1-16.

Ferreira, I. C., Aires, E., Barreira, J. C. ve Estevinho, L. M. (2009). "Antioxidant activity of portuguese honey samples: different contributions of the entire honey and phenolic extract." Food chemistry 114(4): 1438-1443.

Freas, X., Vazquez Tato, M. P., Estevinho, L., Seijas, J. A. ve Iglesias, A. (2012). "Organic bee pollen: botanical origin, nutritional value, bioactive compounds, antioxidant activity and microbiological quality." Molecules 17(7): 8359-8377.

Guziy, S., Sedik, P. ve Horska, E. (2017). "Comparative study of honey consumption in Slovakia and Russia." Potravinarstvo: Slovak Journal of Food Sciences 11(1): 472-479.

Gyau, A., Akalakou, C., Degrande, A. ve Biloso, A. (2014). "Determinants of consumer preferences for honey in the Democratic Republic of Congo." Journal of Food Products Marketing 20(5): 476-490.

Haddadin, M. S., Haddadin, J. ve Benguiar, R. (2012). "The effect of royal jelly on growth and short-chain fatty acid production of probiotic bacteria and activity of bacterial procarcinogenic enzymes in rat faeces." Polish journal of food and nutrition sciences 62(4).

Hellner, M., Winter, D., von Georgi, R. ve Münstedt, K. (2008). "Apitherapy: usage and experience in German beekeepers." Evidence Based Complementary and Alternative Medicine 5(4): 475-479.

Huang, J., Wang, Y., Li, C., Wang, X. ve He, X. (2016). "Triterpenes isolated from acorns of Quercus serrata var. brevipetiolata exert anti-inflammatory activity." Industrial Crops and Products 91: 302-309.

Jianke, L. ve Shenglu, C. (2003). "Royal jelly and human health." American Bee Journal 143(5): 398-402.

Karakoç, B. R. (2018). "Plastik ve doğal balmumu yüksüklerde üretilen arı sütlerinin mikrobiyal yüklerinin, protein içeriklerinin ve antimikrobiyal etkinliklerinin araştırılması."

Keskiner, A. A. (2021). "Gıda takviyesi olarak kullanılan bazı apiterapik ürünlerin çeşitli kanser hücre hatlarında etkinliğinin belirlenmesı." 3-4.

Korkmaz, A. (2016). Anlaşılabilir arıcılık, Ali Korkmaz.

Küçük, M., Kolaylı, S., Karaoğlu, Ş., Ulusoy, E., Baltacı, C., ve ark. (2007). "Biological activities and chemical composition of three honeys of different types from Anatolia." Food chemistry 100(2): 526-534.

Marghitaş, L. A., Stanciu, O. G., Dezmirean, D. S., Bobiş, O., Popescu, O., ve ark. (2009). "In vitro antioxidant capacity of honeybee-collected pollen of selected floral origin harvested from Romania." Food chemistry 115(3): 878-883.

Mayda, N. (2020). "Arı poleni ve arı ekmeğinin palinolojik, kimyasal ve antioksidan kapasitelerinin belirlenmesi."

Medeiros, K., Figueiredo, C., Figueredo, T., Freire, K., Santos, F., ve ark. (2008). "Anti-allergic effect of bee pollen phenolic extract and myricetin in ovalbumin-sensitized mice." Journal of Ethnopharmacology 119(1): 41-46.

Merdan, K. (2018). "Tüketicilerin arı ürünleri tercihlerinde marka algısı ölçeğinin tespiti (Gümüşhane-Bayburt Örneklemi)." Uluslararası Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi 2(11): 45-62.

Ordu, N. (2019). Mikroenkapsüle ve taze arı sütünün antimikrobiyal aktivitelerinin kıyaslanması ve muhafaza süresinin antimikrobiyal aktivite üzerine etkisinin belirlenmesi, Bursa Teknik Üniversitesi.

Özkan, S. ve Bancar, K. (2015). «Apiterapi ve çocuk sağlığı.» Dokuz Eylül Üniversitesi Hemşirelik Fakültesi Elektronik Dergisi 8(4): 247-251.

Park, H. M., Hwang, E., Lee, K. G., Han, S.-M., Cho, Y., ve ark. (2011). "Royal jelly protects against ultraviolet Binduced photoaging in human skin fibroblasts via enhancing collagen production." Journal of Medicinal Food 14(9): 899-906.

Pascoal, A., Rodrigues, S., Teixeira, A., Feas, X. ve Estevinho, L. M. (2014). "Biological activities of commercial bee pollens: Antimicrobial, antimutagenic, antioxidant and anti-inflammatory." Food and Chemical Toxicology 63: 233-239.

Paul, I. M., Beiler, J., McMonagle, A., Shaffer, M. L., Duda, L., ve ark. (2007). "Effect of honey, dextromethorphan, and no treatment on nocturnal cough and sleep quality for coughing children and their parents." Archives of pediatrics adolescent medicine 161(12): 1140-1146.

Premratanachai, P. ve Chanchao, C. (2014). "Review of the anticancer activities of bee products." Asian Pacific journal of tropical biomedicine 4(5): 337-344.

Sağlık Bakanlığı, Geleneksel ve Tamamlayıcı Tıp Uygulamaları Yönetmeliği, Apiterapi, Sayı 29158, 27.Ekim.2014.

Saral, Ö. (2013). Apiterapik arı ürünlerinin (bal, polen, propolis ve arı sütü) biyoaktif özellikleri ve karaciğer hasarını önlemedeki rolleri, Karadeniz Teknik Üniversitesi/Fen Bilimleri Enstitüsü.

Saxena, S., Gautam, S. ve Sharma, A. (2010). "Physical, biochemical and antioxidant properties of some Indian honeys." Food chemistry 118(2): 391-397.

Sayılı, M. (2013). "Tokat ilinde tüketicilerin arı ürünleri tüketim durumları ve alışkanlıkları." Uludağ Arıcılık Dergisi 13(1): 16-22.

Seven, İ., Seven, P. T., Aslan, A. S. ve Yıldız, N. (2011). "Farklı yerleşim sıklığında yetiştirilen Japon bıldırcınlarının (Coturnix Coturnix Japonica) performans ve bazı kan parametreleri üzerine rasyona katılan arı poleninin etkileri." Erciyes Üniversitesi Veteriner Fakültesi Dergisi 8(3).

Silici, S. (2019). "Honeybee products and apitherapy." Turkish Journal of Agriculture-Food Science and Technology 7(9): 1249-1262.

Siuda, M., Wilde, J. ve Bąk, T. (2012). "The effect of various storage methods on organoleptic quality of bee pollen loads." Journal of Apicultural Science 56(1): 71-79.

Sorkun, K., Doğan, C., Başoğlu, N., Gümüş, Y., Ergün, K., ve ark. (2002). "Türkiye'de üretilen doğal ve yapay balların ayırt edilmesinde fiziksel, kimyasal ve mikroskobik analizler." Mellifera 2(4): 13-21.

Sorucu, A. (2019). "Arı Ürünleri ve Apiterapi." Veteriner Farmakoloji ve Toksikoloji Derneği Bülteni 10(1): 1-15.

Standifer, L. (1980). "Honey bee nutrition and supplemental feeding." Beekeeping in the United States Agriculture Handbook 335: 39-45.

Stangaciu, S. ve Stangaciu, M. (2001). "Apitherapy principles." Mellifera(s 1): 64.

Şahin, K. (2017). «Apiterapik değeri yüksek bazı arı ürünlerinin antioksidan ve antiinflamatuar özelliklerinin araştırılması.» 2-5.

Şahin, N. S. (2019). «Farklı çözücülerle hazırlanan propolis özütleri ile propolis ticari ürünlerinin biyoaktivitesinin belirlenmesi.» 3-4.

Takenaka, T. ve Echigo, T. (1980). "Chemical composition of royal jelly." Bulletin of the Faculty of Agriculture, Tamagawa University(20): 71-78.

Testa, R., Asciuto, A., Schifani, G., Schimmenti, E. ve Migliore, G. (2019). "Quality determinants and effect of therapeutic properties in honey consumption. An exploratory study on Italian consumers." Agriculture 9(8): 174.

Tolon, B. (1997). "Apiterapi; arı ürünlerinin insan sağlığındaki önemi." Hayvansal Üretim 37(1): 73-83.

Türe, A. (2019). Türkiyenin farklı coğrafi bölgelerinden toplanan arı poleninin protein düzeyleri ve amino asit kompozisyonunun belirlenmesi, Sağlık Bilimleri Enstitüsü.

TGK., 2012. Türk Gıda Kodeksi Bal Tebliği, Tebliğ No: 2012/58, Ankara

Yavuz, İ. (2021). " Apiterapi karışımlarında kullanılan arı sütünde 10-hda'nın termal degradasyonunun belirlenmesi ve arı sütünün fonksiyonel gıda üretiminde kullanımı." 6.

Yıldız, O., Can, Z., Saral, Ö., Yuluğ, E., Öztürk, F., ve ark. (2013). "Hepatoprotective potential of chestnut bee pollen on carbon tetrachloride-induced hepatic damages in rats." Evidence-Based Complementary and Alternative Medicine 2013.

- Ebeveynlerin ve çocukların aile içi iletişimi geliştirmek için eğitim, beceri ve bilgiye ihtiyacı vardır,
- Çocukların sağlık, eğitim ve gelişim ihtiyaçlarının karşılanmasına dair hakları ailelerce ve hizmet sunanlarca korunmalıdır,
- Ergenlerin spor, dinlenme, eğlence ve eğitim etkinliklerine ihtiyacı vardır,
- Çocukların mevcut hizmet sunumundaki boşluklar nedeniyle gözden kaçırılmasını önlemek için daha fazla koordinasyona ihtiyaç vardır.

Uluslararası arenada çocukların haklarını savunucu politikalar oluşturularak, insan ve çocuk haklarına uygun çalışma koşullar oluşturulmalıdır. Dünya genelinde çocuk işçiliği aşamalı olarak ortadan kaldırılmalıdır. Çocuk işçiliğini sona erdirmek için somut önlemler alınmalıdır. Bu anlamda yazılı sözleşmelerinin gereğinin yapılması ve etkin bir şekilde uygulanması teşvik edilmelidir. Çocukların iş hayatında karşılaştıkları problemleri belirlemeyi konu alan nitelikte, kapsamlı istatistiksel ve nitel araştırmaların yapılmasının yararlı olacağı düşünülmektedir.

KAYNAKÇA

Arı, H. (2015). Çalışan Çocuklara Yönelik Sosyal Politikalar. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Yalova: Yalova Üniversitesi.

Avşar, Z. ve Öğütoğulları, E. (2012). Çocuk İşçiliği ve Çocuk İşçiliği İle Mücadele Stratejileri. *Sosyal Güvenlik Dergisi*, 2(1), 9-40

Boukhari, S. (1999). Child Labour: A Lesser Evil. *The UNESCO Courier*, 52(5), 37-38.

Durualp, E. (2010). Sokakta Çalışan Çocuklarda Depresif Belirtiler. *Anadolu Psikiyatri Dergisi*, 11, 161-168.

Günöz, M. (2007). Türkiye'de Çocuk İşçiliği Sorunu ve Çözüm Önerileri. Uzmanlık Tezi. Ankara: T.C. Çalışma ve Sosyal Güvenlik Bakanlığı Türkiye İş Kurumu Genel Müdürlüğü.

ILO. (2001). Child Labour Statistics, https://www.ilo.org/ipec/ChildlabourstatisticsSIMPOC/lang--en/index.htm, (E.T.: 25.02.2022).

Indeed Editorial Team. (2021). Effects of Unemployment on Individuals, Society and The Economy, https://www.indeed.com/career-advice/career-development/effects-unemployment, (E.T.: 25.02.2022).

Kocatürk, B. (2007). Çalışan Çocukların Fiziksel Bakım Sorunlarının ve Gereksinimlerinin Belirlenmesi. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Sivas: Cumhuriyet Üniversitesi.

Mert, K. ve Kadıoğlu, H. (2014). The Reasons Why Children Work On the Streets: A Sample from Turkey. *Children and Youth Services Review*, 44, 171-180.

Resmi Gazete. (1986). Mesleki Eğitim Kanunu, https://www.mevzuat.gov.tr/mevzuat?MevzuatNo=3308&MevzuatTur=1&MevzuatTertip=5, (E.T.: 25.02.2022).

Resmi Gazete. (2004). Çocuk ve Genç İşçilerin Çalıştırılma Usul ve Esasları Hakkında Yönetmelik, https://www.mevzuat.gov.tr/File/GeneratePdf?mevzuatNo=5457&mevzuatTur=KurumVeKurulusYonetmeligi&mevzuatTertip=5, (E.T.: 25.02.2022).

Şişman, Y. (2012). Sokakta Çalışan Çocukların Yaşam Koşulları ve Gelecek Beklentileri. *Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi*, 6(2), 251-275.

Tor, H. (2010). Türkiye'de Çocuk İşçiliğinin Boyutları. *Zeitschrift für die Welt der Türken/Journal of World of Turks*, 2(2), 25-42.

Turhan, E., Sangün, Ö. ve İnandı, T. (2006). Birinci Basamakta Çocuk İstismarı ve Önlenmesi. *Sürekli Tıp Eğitimi Dergisi*, 15(9), 153-157.

TÜİK. (2012). Çocuk İşgücü Anketi Sonuçları, 2012, https://data.tuik.gov.tr/Bulten/Index?p=Cocuk-Isgucu-Anketi-Sonuclari-2012-13659, (E.T.: 25.02.2022).

Türkiye İşveren Konfederasyonu. (2013). 25. Genel Kurul Çalışma Raporu, https://www.tisk.org.tr/yayin/26_genel-kurul-raporu-2016.pdf, (E.T.: 25.02.2022).

UNICEF. (2006). www.unicef.orgturkeydn_2006_cp43.html, (E.T.: 25.02.2022).

United Nations. (2021). Global Issues Migration. https://www.un.org/en/global-issues/migration, (E.T.: 25.02.2022).

Yıldız, M.A. (2010). Sokakta Çalışan ve Çalışmayan İlköğretim İkinci Kademe Öğrencilerinin Benlik Saygısı, Yaşam Doyumu ve Depresyon Düzeylerinin İncelenmesi (Diyarbakır İli Örneği). Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Malatya: İnönü Üniversitesi.

Yüksel, M., Adıgüzel, O. ve Yüksel, H. (2015). Dünyada ve Türkiye'de Sosyal Politika Temelinde Dezavantajlı Bir Grup Olarak Çocuk İşçiler Realitesi. *Kastamonu Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi*, 6(4), 23-34.

göstermiştir. Hemşirenin bu konuda dikkatli olması ve bebeğin ısı kaybını hızlandıran faktörleri ortadan kaldırması önerilmektedir (Knobel vd., 2005). Hemşireler, YYBÜ ve doğumhanelerde buharlaşmayla oluşan ısı kaybını önlemek için bebeğin doğumunu takip eden sürede ısıtıcı altına yerleştirildikten sonra, üzerleri amniyotik sıvı ile kaplıyken boynuna kadar poliüretan sıcak su torbalarıyla korunmalarını sağlamalıdır. Bebeğin başı kurutularak bir şapka ile kapatılmalıdır (Knobel ve Holditch-Davis, 2007). Hemşirelerin, bebek YYBÜ'ye gelmeden önce kuvözü ısıtması ve radyan ısıtıcıyı hazırlaması gerekir. Sıcak bir kuvöz veya ısıtıcı, iletken ve ışınımsal ısı kaybını önlemeye yardımcı olacaktır. Düşük doğum ağırlıklı preterm bebeklerin ünitelere kabulü genellikle ani olduğu için, her zaman sıcak bir kuvöz hazır bulundurulmalıdır. Bebekler gelmeden önce kuvöz kapaklarının kapalı olması gerekir. Nevresimler ve şilteler, bebeğin cildinin yanına yerleştirmeden önce ısıtılmalıdır. Bu müdahaleler basit fakat etkili uygulamalardır. Bebekler steril örtü altındayken ısı bebeğin vücut yüzeylerine ulaşamadığı için göbek kateterinin yerleştirilmesi gibi işlemler için gereken müdahale süreleri sınırlandırılmalıdır. Hemşirenin işlem süresini takip etmesi ve bebeğin sıcaklığını izlemesi gerekir. Bu işlemler sırasında battaniyenin altına sıcak bir şilte yerleştirilmesi faydalı olabilir. Bu esnada portatif ısı lambaları da kullanılabilir. İşlemler tamamlandıktan sonra, konvektif ısının bebeğin vücuduna temasına izin vermek için kuvözün üst kısmı mümkün olduğunca çabuk kapatılmalıdır. Evaporatif ısı kaybını azaltmak için kuvözün kapağı kapatıldıktan sonra nemin %50 veya üzerinde tutulması gerekir (Sedin, 1995). Ventilatör ısıtıcılar kullanılmadan önce ılık bir sıcaklığa ayarlanmalıdır. Ventilatör sıcaklıkları 29°C›den 34°C'ye düştüğünde bebek sıcaklıklarının 1°C›ye kadar düştüğü belirlendiği için hemşirelerin dikkatli olması gerekmektedir (Knobel ve Holditch-Davis, 2007).

KAYNAKÇA

Alessandrini, E.A. (2000). Textbook of Pediatric Emergency Medicine (fourth ed.). In: G.R. Fleisher, S. Ludwig ve F.M. Henretig (Eds.), (s. 1-2052). Lippincott: Williams & Wilkins.

Bailey, S. (2012). Kangaroo Mother Care. *British Journal of Hospital Medicine*, 73(5), 278.

Baumgart, S. (1984). Reduction of Oxygen Consumption, Insensible Water Loss, and Radiant Heat Demand with Use of a Plastic Blanket for Low-Birth-Weight Infants Under Radiant Warmers. *Pediatrics*, 74(6), 1022-1028.

Bredemeyer, S., Reid, S. ve Wallace, M. (2005). Thermal Management for Premature Births. *Journal of Advanced Nursing*, 52(5), 482-489.

Can, E., Bülbül, A., Uslu, S. ve Nuhoğlu, A. (2010). Yenidoğan Yoğun Bakım Birimindeki Hastalarda Temassız İnfrared Alın Termometresi ile Standart Termometrelerin Karşılaştırılması Özgün Araştırma. *Türk Pediatri Arşivi*, 45(3), 23-29.

Chawla, S., Amaram, A., Gopal, S. ve Natarajan G. (2011). Safety and Efficacy of Trans-Warmer Mattress for Preterm Neonates: Results of a Randomized Controlled Trial. *Journal of Perinatology*, 31(12), 780-784.

Christidis, I., Zotter, H., Rosegger, H., Engele, H., Kurz, R. ve Kerbl, R. (2003). Infrared Thermography in Newborns: The First Hour After Birth. *Gynäkologisch-geburtshilfliche Rundschau*, 43, 31-35.

Cramer, K., Wiebe, N., Hartling, L., Crumley, E. ve Vohra, S. (2005). Heat Loss Prevention: A Systematic Review of Occlusive Skin Wrap for Premature Neonates. *Journal of Perinatology*, 25(12), 763-769.

Dağoğlu, T. ve Görak, G. (2008). *Temel Neonatoloji ve Hemşirelik* İlkeleri: Nobel Tıp Kitabevi.

Dail, R. (2018). Thermal Protection of the Premature Infant Summary: Where are We Now and Where Should We Go, https://www.gehealthcare.co.uk/-/media/153e265653a4458d88d65a1725f4f3b9.pdf, (E.T.: 24.02.2022).

De Almeida, M., Guinsburg, R., Sancho, A., Rosa, I., Lamy, C., Martinez, E., Ferrari, L., De Souza Rugolo, S., Abdallah, S. ve De Cássia Silveira, R. (2014). Hypothermia and Early Neonatal Mortality in Preterm Infants. *Canadian Paediatric*, 164(2), 271-275.

Holland, B.M., Bates, A.R., Gray, O.P., Pearson, J.F. ve Wardrop C.A. (1985). New Insulating Material in Maintenance of Body Temperature. *Archives of Disease in Childhood*, 60(1), 47-50.

Knobel, R. ve Holditch-Davis, D. (2007). Thermoregulation and Heat Loss Prevention After Birth and During Neonatal Intensive-Care Unit Stabilization of Extremely Low-Birthweight Infants. *Journal of Obstetric, Gynecologic & Neonatal Nursing*, 36(3), 280-287.

Knobel, R., Wimmer, J. ve Holbert, D. (2005). Heat Loss Prevention for Preterm Infants in the Delivery Room. *Journal of Perinatology*, 25, 304-309.

Kösa, E. ve Çınar, N. (2014). Prematüre Bebeklerde Hipoterminin Önlenmesi: Plastik Örtü Kullanımı. *Balıkesir Sağlık Bilimleri Dergisi*, 3(3), 161-165.

Laptook, A., Salhab, W. ve Bhaskar, B. (2007). Admission Temperature of Low Birth Weight Infants: Predictors and Associated Morbidities. *Pediatrics*, 119(3), 643-649.

McCall, E.M., Alderdice, F.A., Halliday, H.L., Jenkins, J.G. ve Vohra, S. (2006). Interventions to Prevent Hypothermia at Birth in Preterm and/or Low Birthweight Babies. *Evidence-Based Child Health: A Cochrane Review Journal*, 1(1), 287-324.

Sağlık Bakanlığı. (2013a). Yenidoğan Yoğun Bakım Hemşireliği Kurs Kitapçığı.

Sağlık Bakanlığı. (2013b). Tepecik Eğitim ve Araştırma Hastanesi, Yenidoğan Yoğun Bakım Ünitesi Hemşirelik Rehberi.

Salihoğlu, Ö., Akkuş C.H. ve Hatipoğlu, S. (2011). Yenidoğan Yoğun Bakım Ünitesi Standartları. *Bakırköy* Tıp *Dergisi*, 7(2), 45-51.

Sedin, G. (1995). Neonatal Heat Transfer, Routes of Heat Loss and Heat Gain. In A. Okken ve J. Koch (Eds.), *Thermoregulation of Sick and Low Birth Weight Neonates* (s. 21-36). Berlin, Germany: Springer-Verlag.

Silverman, W., Fertig, J. ve Berger, A. (1958). The Influence of the Thermal Environment Upon the Survival of Newly Born Premature Infants. *Pediatrics*, 22(5), 876-886.

Silverman, W.A. ve Parke, P.C. (1965). The newborn. Keep him warm. *American Journal of Nursing*, 65(10), 81-84.

Sinclair, J.C. (2002). Servo-Control for Maintaining Abdominal Skin Temperature at 36 °C in Low Birth Weight Infants (Cochrane Review). *The Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews*, 1(1), CD001074.

Vilinsky, A. ve Sheridan, A. (2014). Hypothermia in the Newborn: An Exploration of its Cause, Effect and Prevention. *British Journal of Midwifery*, 22(8), 557-562.

küresel olarak her ülkede kolaylıkla erişilememektedir. Bu durum hastaları, aileleri, geri ödeme kurumlarını ve sağlık sistemini derinden etkileyebilmektedir. Özellikle hastalar için bir finansal toksisite kaynağı olabilmektedir. Bu durumun ilerleyen yıllarda ilaca erişim sağlama konusunda önemli bir problem oluşturabilecektir. Dolayısı ile bu tedavilerin maliyetlerinin düşürülmesine yönelik atılacak adımların ve sağlık politikalarının geliştirilmesine ihtiyaç olduğu düşünülmektedir. Benzer şekilde hastalığın oluşturduğu engelliliğe bağlı yükün (YLD) azaltılması için bütüncül bir tedavi yaklaşımı ile rehabilitasyon hizmetleri ile günlük bakım hizmetlerine yönelik planlamaların yapılmasına ihtiyaç olduğu düşünülmektedir.

Bu araştırma sonuçlarının MS'in Türkiye'deki hastalık yükü hakkında fikir vermesi açısından önemli olduğu düşünülmektedir. Bununla birlikte MS'in hastalık yükü için doğrulanmış algoritma yaklaşımları kullanılarak epidemiyolojik sonuçlar üretilmesine, modellemeler üzerinden hastalığın gelecekteki yüküne yönelik tahminler yapılmasına ve öngörülerde bulunulmasına ihtiyaç vardır. Dolayısı ile gelecekte yapılacak araştırmalarda bu yöntemlerin ve algoritmaların kullanılması önerilmektedir. Bu araştırma Türkiye'de MS öncelikli ve acilen ele alınması gereken en önemli halk sağlığı problemleri arasında olduğuna dair kanıtlar sunmaktadır. Bu nedenle sağlık politika belirleyicilerinin hastalık yükü çalışmalarını da dikkate alarak kaynak tahsisinde bulunmalarının faydalı olacağı düşünülmektedir.

KAYNAKLAR

Adelman, G., Rane: G., & Villa, K. F. (2013). The Cost Burden of Multiple Sclerosis in the United States: A Systematic Review of the Literature. Journal of Medical Economics, 16(5), 639–647.

Akman-Demir, G. (2010). Multipl Skleroz Tedavisi. Klinik Gelişim Dergisi, 23(1), 65–70.

Alskaabi, M. (2017). Cost-Effectiveness of oral agents in Relapsing-Remitting Multiple Sclerosis Compared to Interferon-Based Therapy in Saudi Arabia. The University of Toledo.

Beard, J. R., Officer, A., De Carvalho, I. A., Sadana, R., Pot, A. M., Michel, J. P., ... & Chatterji, S. (2016). The World report on ageing and health: a policy framework for healthy ageing. The lancet, 387(10033), 2145-2154.

Berger, T., Adamczyk-Sowa, M., Csépány, T., Fazekas, F., Fabjan, T. H., Horáková, D., ... & Havrdová, E. K. (2020). Factors influencing daily treatment choices in multiple sclerosis: practice guidelines, biomarkers and burden of disease. Therapeutic advances in neurological disorders, 13, 1–13,

Boz, C., Terzi, M., & Bölükbaşı, O. (2018). Soru ve Yanıtlarla Multipl Skleroz (1. Baskı). Nobel Matbaacılık.

Cerqueira, J. J., Compston, A., Geraldes, R., Rosa, M. M., Schmierer, K., Thompson, A. J., Tinelli, M., & Palace, J. (2018). Time Matters in Multiple Sclerosis: Can Early Treatment and Long-Term follow-up Ensure Everyone Benefits from the Latest Advances in Multiple Sclerosis? Journal of Neurology, Neurosurgery and Psychiatry, 89(8), 844–850.

Chang, A. Y., Skirbekk, V. F., Tyrovolas:, Kassebaum, N. J., & Dieleman, J. L. (2019). Measuring Population Ageing: An Analysis of the Global Burden of Disease Study 2017. The Lancet Public Health, 4(3), e159–e167.

Chin, J. H. (2013). Global Fund for Epilepsy: A Proposal. Neurology, 80(8), 754–755.

Chin, J. H., & Vora, N. (2014). The Global Burden of Neurologic Diseases. Neurology, 83(4), 349–351.

Christensen, K., Doblhammer, G., Rau, R., & Vaupel, J. W. (2009). Ageing Populations: The Challenges Ahead. The Lancet, 374(9696), 1196–1208.

Chung:-E., Cheong, H.-K., Park, J.-H., & Kim, H. J. (2012). Burden of Disease of Multiple Sclerosis in Korea. Epidemiology and Health, 34, e2012008.

Compston, A., Lassmann, H., & McDonald, I. (2006). The Story of Multiple Sclerosis. Içinde A. Compston (Ed.), McAlpine's Multiple Sclerosis (4. Edition: 1–68). Churchill Livingstone Elsevier.

Costello, K. (2003). Preface. Içinde K. Costello, J. Halper, & C. Harris (Ed.), Nursing Practice in Multiple Sclerosis: A Core Curriculum (1. Edition: v–vi). Demos Medical Publishing.

Costello, K., Halper, J., & Harris, C. (2003). Nursing Practice in Multiple Sclerosis: A Core Curriculum (K. Costello, J. Halper, & C. Harris (ed.); 1. Edition). Demos Medical Publishing.

Dahham, J., Rizk, R., Kremer, I., Evers: M. A. A., & Hiligsmann, M. (2021). Economic Burden of Multiple Sclerosis in Low- and Middle-Income Countries: A Systematic Review. PharmacoEconomics, 39(7), 789–807.

Drummond, M.F., Sculpher, M.J., Claxton, K., Stoddart, G.L., ve Torrance, G.W., (2015). Methods for the Economic Evaluation of Health Care Programmes. 4th ed. New York: Oxford University Press.

Dua, T., Janca, A., & Muscetta, A. (2006). Introduction. Içinde J. A. Aarli, G. Avanzini, J. M. Bertolote, H. de Boer, H. Breivik, T. Dua, N. Graham, A. Janca, J. Kesselring, C. Mathers, A. Muscetta, L. Prilipko, B. Saraceno: Saxena, & T. J. Steiner (Ed.), Neurological Disorders Public Health Challenges (ss. 1–5). World Health Organization Press,.

Eraksoy, M., Bulut:, & Alp, R. (2013). Multipl Skleroz. Içinde M. Emre (Ed.), Nöroloji Temel Kitabı (1. Edition: 1112–1135). Güneş Tıp Kitabevleri.

Feigin, V. L., Krishnamurthi, R. V., Theadom, A. M., Abajobir, A. A., Mishra: R., Ahmed, M. B., Abate, K. H., ..., & Zaki, M. E. (2017). Global, Regional, and National Burden of Neurological Disorders During 1990–2015: A Systematic Analysis for the Global Burden of Disease Study 2015. The Lancet Neurology, 16(11), 877–897.

Feigin, V. L., Nichols, E., Alam, T., Bannick, M. S., Beghi, E., Blake, N., Culpepper, W. J., Dorsey, E. R., ..., & Vos, T. (2019). Global, Regional, and National Burden of Neurological Disorders, 1990-2016: A Systematic Analysis for the Global Burden of Disease Study 2016. Lancet Neurology, 18, 459–480.

Feigin, V. L., Vos, T., Alahdab, F., Amit, A. M. L., Bärnighausen, T. W., Beghi, E., Beheshti, M., ..., & Murray, C. J. L. (2021). Burden of Neurological Disorders Across the US From 1990-2017: A Global Burden of Disease Study. JAMA Neurology, 78(2), 165–176.

Fox-Rushby, J.A., (2002). Disability Adjusted Life Years (DALYs) for Decision-making? An Overview of the Literature. Office of Health Economics. London. BSC Print Ltd.

GBD (2022). The Global Burden of Disease: a critical resource for informed policymaking https://www.healthdata.org/gbd/about, erişim tarihi. 02.02.2022

Global Health Data Exchange.(2022). GBD 2019 Data. Seattle, United States of America: Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation (IHME). http://ghdx.healthdata.org/gbd-results-tool

Gold, R., Toumi, M., Meesen, B., & Fogarty, E. (2016). The Payer's Perspective: What is the Burden of MS and How Should the Patient's Perspective be Integrated in Health Technology Assessment Conducted for Taking Decisions on Access to Care and Treatment? Multiple Sclerosis, 22(2S), 60–70.

Hauser: L., & Goodin, D. S. (2009). Multipl Skleroz ve Diğer Demiyelinizan Hastalıklar. Içinde S. L. Hauser: A. Josephson, & J. W. Engstrom (Ed.), Harrison Nöroloji (1. Edition: 405–422). McGraw Hill Companies-Nobel Tıp Kitabevleri.

Hay: I. (2017). Global, Regional, and National Disability-Adjusted Life-Years (DALYs) for 333 Diseases and Injuries and Healthy Life Expectancy (HALE) for 195 Countries and Territories, 1990-2016: A systematic Analysis for the Global Burden of Disease Study 2016. The Lancet, 390(10100), 1260–1344.

IHME (2022). IHME HIV Atlas. Global Burden of Disease Terms.. https://hiv.ihme.services/about. Erişim Tarihi: 01.02.2022.

Judicibus, M. A. D., & McCabe, M. P. (2007). The impact of the financial costs of multiple sclerosis on quality of life. International Journal of Behavioral Medicine, 14(1), 3-11.

Kalender:, S (2021). Multipl Skleroz Hastalığının Tedavi Seçeneklerinin Maliyet Etkililik Analizi. Süleyman Demirel Üniversitesi, Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Sağlık Yönetimi Anabilim Dalı, Yayınlanmamış Doktora Tezi, Isparta.

Kalender:, & Yiğit, V. (2021). Multipl Skleroz Hastalığının Engellilik Seviyesine Göre Maliyetleri: Sistematik Derleme Çalışması. Arşiv Kaynak Tarama Dergisi, 30(2), 101–118.

Karampampa, K., Gustavsson, A., Miltenburger, C., Kindundu, C. M., & Selchen, D. H. (2012). Treatment Experience, Burden, and Unmet Needs (TRIBUNE) in Multiple Sclerosis: The Costs and Utilities of MS patients in Canada. Journal of Population Therapeutics and Cinical Pharmacology, 19(1), e11-25.

Kingwell, E., Marriott, J. J., Jetté, N., Pringsheim, T., Makhani, N., Morrow: A., Fisk, J. D., Evans, C., Béland: G., Kulaga:, Dykeman, J., Wolfson, C., Koch, M. W., & Marrie, R. A. (2013). Incidence and Prevalence of Multiple Sclerosis in Europe: A Systematic Review. BMC Neurology, 13(128), 1–13.

Kobelt, G., Thompson, A. J., Berg, J., Gannedahl, M., & Eriksson, J. (2017). New Insights into the Burden and Costs of Multiple Sclerosis in Europe. Multiple Sclerosis Journal, 23(8), 1123–1136.

Lindsay, K. W., & Bone, I. (2008). Multifokal Nörolojk Hastalık ve Tedavi Yolları. Içinde S. Topaktaş (Ed.), Resimlendirilmiş Şekliyle Nöroloji ve Nöroşirürji (4. Baskı: 485–559). Churchill Livingstone-Güneş Tıp Kitabevleri.

Lopez, A. D., Mathers, C. D., Ezzati, M., Jamison, D. T., ve Murray, C. J.L. (2006). Global Burden of Disease and Risk Factors. Newyork: Oxford University Press.

Lynn, J. D. (2005). Multipl Skleroz. Içinde J. D. Lynn, H. B. Newton, & A. D. Rae-Grant (Ed.), Pratik Nöroloji (1. Edition: 276–279). Güneş Kitabevi-Lippincoot Williams & Wilkins.

Marrie, R. A., Yu, N., Blanchard, J., Leung:, & Elliott, L. (2010). The rising prevalence and changing age distribution of multiple sclerosis in Manitoba. Neurology, 74(6), 465–471. https://doi.org/10.1212/WNL.0B013E3181CF6EC0

Mathers, C. D., Sadana, R., Salomon, J. A., Murray, C. J. L., & Lopez, A. D. (2001). Healthy Life Expectancy in 191 Countries, 1999. Lancet, 357(9269), 1685–1691.

Mathers, C.D., Ezzati, M., Lopez, A.D., (2007). Measuring the burden of neglected tropical diseases: The global burden of disease framework. PLoS Neglected Tropical Diseases, 1 (2), 1–15.

McDonald, W. I., Compston, A., Edan, G., Goodkin, D., Hartung, H. P., Lublin, F. D., McFarland, H. F., Paty, D. W., ..., & Wolinsky, J. S. (2001). Recommended Diagnostic Criteria for Multiple Sclerosis: Guidelines from the International Panel on the Diagnosis of Multiple Sclerosis. Annals of Neurology, 50(1), 121–127.

McNicholas, N., Hutchinson, M., McGuigan, C., & Chataway, J. (2018). 2017 McDonald Diagnostic Criteria: A Review of the Evidence. Multiple Sclerosis and Related Disorders, 24, 48–54.

Melamed, E., & Lee, M. W. (2020). Multiple Sclerosis and Cancer: The Ying-Yang Effect of Disease Modifying Therapies. Frontiers in Immunology, 10(2954), 1–16.

Menken, M., Munsat, T. L., & Toole, J. F. (2000). The Global Burden of Disease Study: Implications for neurology. Archives of Neurology, 57(3), 418–420.

Moghaddam, V. K., Dickerson, A. S., Bazrafshan, E., Seyedhasani: N.,., & Sarmadi, M. (2021). Socioeconomic determinants of global distribution of multiple sclerosis: an ecological investigation based on Global Burden of Disease data. BMC Neurology, 21(1), 1–11.

Murray C.J.L (1996) Rethinking DALYs. The Global Burden of Disease: a Comprehensive Assessment of Mortality and Disability for Diseases, Injuries and Risk Factors in 1990 and Projected to 2020. Murray C.J.L and Lopez A.D (eds.) Cambridge. Harvard University Press, pp. 1-97

Murray, C. J. L. (2006). Diagnosis and Treatment of Multiple Sclerosis. BMJ, 332(7540), 525–527.

Murray, C. J. L., & Alan, L. D. (1997). The Global Burden of Disease A Comprehensive Assessment of Mortality and Disability from Diseases, Injuries, and Risk Factors in 1990 and Projected to 2020. Harvard University Press.

Murray, C. J. L., Vos, T., Lozano, R., Naghavi, M., Flaxman, A. D., Michaud, C., & Ezzati, M. (2012). Disability-Adjusted Life Years (DALYs) for 291 Diseases and Injuries in 21 Regions, 1990-2010: A Systematic Analysis for the Global Burden of Disease Study 2010. The Lancet, 380(9859), 2197–

Murray, C. J., Lopez, A. D. (1997). Regional patterns of disability-free life expectancy and disability-adjusted life expectancy: Global Burden of Disease Study. The Lancet, 349(9062), 1347-1352.

Murray, C.J.L. Acharya, A.K. (1997). Understanding DALYs. Journal of Health Economics, 16 (6), 703–730.

Murray, C.J.L. Lopez, A.D., (1996). The Global Burden of Disease: A comprehensive assessment of mortality and disability from diseases, injuries, and risk factors in 1990 and projected to 2020. Boston. Harvard University Press on behalf of the World Health Organization and The World Bank.

Mutlu, A. (1960). The Effect of Geographical and Meteoroligical Factors on Incidence of Multiple Sclerosis in Turkey. Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica, 35(147 S), 47–54.

Naci, H., Fleurence, R., Birt, J., & Duhig, A. (2010). The impact of increasing neurological disability of multiple sclerosis on health utilities: a systematic review of the literature. Journal of medical economics, 13(1), 78–89.

Place, J. (2007). Multipl Skleroz ve Diğer İnflamatuar MSS Bozuklukları. Içinde C. Warlow (Ed.), The Lancet Nörolojide Tedavi El Kitabı (1. Edition: 201–222). Elsevier (Sigma Publishing).

Ropper, A. H., & Brown, R. H. (2006). Nörolojik Hastalıkların Ana Kategorileri: Multipl Skleroz ve İlişkili Demiyelinizan Hastalıklar. Içinde M. Emre (Ed.), Adam's and Victor's Principles of Neurology (8. Edition: 771–796). McGraw Hill-Güneş Kitabevi.

Runia, T. F., D. van Pelt-Gravesteijn, E., & Q. Hintzen, R. (2012). Recent Gains in Clinical Multiple Sclerosis Research. CNS & Neurological Disorders - Drug Targets, 11(5), 497–505.

Rushby, J. F., Hanson, K. (2001). Calculating and presenting disability adjusted life years (DALYs) in cost-effectiveness analysis. Health Policy and Planning, 16(3), 326-331.

Sağlık Bakanlığı, (2019). Küresel Hastalık Yükü 2017 Türkiye Sonuçları. Sağlık İstatistikleri Yıllığı 2018, Ankara: Sağlık Bakanlığı Sağlık Bilgi Sistemleri Genel Müdürlüğü.

Salomon, J.A., (2014). Disability-Adjusted Life Years. In: A.J. Culyer, Encyclopedia of Health Economics. Netherlands: Elsevier Inc., 200–203.

Singh, G., Sharma, M., Kumar, A. G., Rao, G. N., ..., & Dandon, L. (2021). The burden of neurological disorders across the states of India: the Global Burden of Disease Study 1990–2019. The Lancet Global Health, 9(8), e1129–e1144.

Siva, A. (2009). Merkezi Sinir Sisteminin Demiyelinizan Hastalıkları. Içinde H. Apaydın (Ed.), Nöroloji Ders Kitabı (1. Baskı: 747–767). İstanbul Üniversitesi Yayınları.

Soini, E., Joutseno, J., & Sumelahti, M. L. (2017). Cost-Utility of First-Line Disease-Modifying Treatments for Relapsing–Remitting Multiple Sclerosis. Clinical Therapeutics, 39(3), 537-557. e10.

Stein, C.,(2011). Global burden of disease (GBD) approach and the use of disability-adjusted life years (DALY) at the world health organization (WHO). In: Encyclopedia of Environmental Health. 955–964

Stenager, E. (2019). A global perspective on the burden of multiple sclerosis. The Lancet Neurology, 18(3), 227–228.

Şentürk, A. (2019). Türkiye'de MS Maliyetleri ve İlaç Pazarı Analizi. WORKSHOP Dergi, 63, 126–128.

Şentürk, A., Altıntaş, A., Sağduyu-Kocaman, A., İrkeç, C.,., & Erdoğan, A. (2018). Multiple Sclerosis Burden of Illness Study for Turkey. Value in Health Journal, 2018(21), S335–S336.

Thompson, A. J., Banwell, B. L., Barkhof, F., Carroll, W. M., Coetzee, T., Comi, G., Correale, J., Fazekas, F., ..., & Cohen, J. A. (2018). Diagnosis of Multiple Sclerosis: 2017 Revisions of the McDonald Criteria. The Lancet Neurology, 17(2), 162–173.

Tolou-Ghamari, Z. (2015). A Review of Geoepidemiological Differences of Multiple Sclerosis in Iran and Other Middle East Countries. Archives of Neuroscience, 2(3), 1–5.

Torrance, G.W., (1987). Utility approach to measuring health-related quality of life. Journal of Chronic Diseases, 40 (6), 593–600.

Ünal, A., Mavioğlu, H., Altunrende, B., İçen-Kale, N., & Ergün, U. (2018). Multipl Sklerozda Tanı ve Ayırıcı Tanı. Içinde H. Efendi & D. Yandım Kuşcu (Ed.), Multipl Sklerozda Tanı ve Tedavi Kılavuzu (ss. 9–28). Galenos Yayınevi. www.galenos.com.tr

Wallin, M. T., Culpepper, W. J., Campbell, J. D., Nelson, L. M., Langer-Gould, A., Marrie, R. A., ... & LaRocca, N. G. (2019). The prevalence of MS in the United States: a population-based estimate using health claims data. Neurology, 92(10), e1029-e1040.

Wallin, M. T., Culpepper, W. J., Nichols, E., Bhutta, Z. A., Gebrehiwot, T. T., Hay, S. I., ... & Murray, C. J. (2019). Global, regional, and national burden of multiple sclerosis 1990–2016: a systematic analysis for the Global Burden of Disease Study 2016. The Lancet Neurology, 18(3), 269-285.

WHO, (2008). The global burden of disease: 2004 update. World Health Organization. Switzerland.

Yeung, S., Hansen, K., Guinness, L., (2011). Identifying, Measuring and Valuing Consequences Introduction to Health Economics, USA: McGraw-Hill.

Yiğit A. (2020). Hastalık Yükü: Kavramsal Bir Çerçeve, Sağlık Yönetiminde Güncel Tartışmalar, Editör: Eke. E., Ankara: Nobel Akademik Yayıncılık Eğitim Danışmanlık Tic. Ltd. Şti

Yiğit, A. (2019a).Global Burden of Disease: A Bibliometric Analysıs Based On The Scopus Database. International Journal of Health Management and Tourism, 4(3), 237-249.

Yiğit, A. (2019b). HIV/AIDS Hastalık Yükünün ve Harcamalarının Analizi. Gaziosmanpaşa Üniversitesi Tıp Fakültesi Dergisi, 11 (4) , 191-201.

KAYNAKÇA

Akdeniz, M., Kavukcu, E., & Teksan, A. 2019. Yaşlanmaya bağlı fizyolojik değişiklikler ve kliniğe yansımaları. *Turkiye Klinikleri Family Medicine-Special Topics*, 10(3), 1-15.

Akıcı, A. 2006. Akılcı ilaç kullanımı ilkeleri doğrultusunda yaşlılarda reçete yazma ve Türkiye'de yaşlılarda ilaç kullanımının boyutları. *Turk J Geriatr,* 19-27.

Aközer, M., Nuhrat, C., & Say, Ş., 2011. Türkiye'de yaşlılık dönemine ilişkin beklentiler araştırması. *Sosyal Politika Çalışmaları Dergisi*, 27(27), 103-128.

Avcı, H., 2021. Ankara'da Asm'ye Başvuran 65 Yaş Üstü Bireylerin Aktif Yaşlanma Durumları., Tıpta Uzmanlık Tezi, Ankara, Sağlık Bilimleri Üniversitesi.

Aydoğan, Ü., Onar, T., & Nerkiz, P. 2011) Yaşlılıkta Görülen Fizyolojik Değişiklikler. *GeroFam*, 2(3)..

Bahat, G., Akpınar, T. S., Tufan, F., Akın, S., Tufan, A., Erten, N., & Karan, M. A., 2012. Yaşlılarda akılcı ilaç kullanımı. *J Gerontol Geriatrik Arş*, 1(1), 2-8.

Bahat, G., Tufan, F., Bahat, Z., Aydin, Y., Tufan, A., Akpinar, T. S., ... & Karan, M. A., 2013. Assessments of functional status, comorbidities, polypharmacy, nutritional status and sarcopenia in Turkish community-dwelling male elderly. *The Aging Male*, 16(2), 67-72.

Bahat, G., Tufan, F., Bahat, Z., Tufan, A., Aydin, Y., Akpinar, T. S., ... & Karan, M. A., 2014. Comorbidities, polypharmacy, functionality and nutritional status in Turkish community-dwelling female elderly. *Aging clinical and experimental research*, 26(3), 255-259.

Cadogan, C. A., Ryan, C., & Hughes, C. M., 2016. Appropriate polypharmacy and medicine safety: when many is not too many. *Drug safety*, 39(2), 109-116.

Çakan, F. Ö. 2017. İleri yaşta kardiyovasküler fizyolojide değişiklikler. *Turk Kardiyol Dern Ars*, 45(5), 5-8.

Çalışkan, B., 2019. Hemşirelik ve Bankacılık – Finans Bölümü Öğrencilerinin Sağlıklı Yaşam Biçimi Davranışları ve Aktif Yaşlanma Uygulamalarına İlişkin Bilgilerinin Değerlendirilmesi, Yüksek Lisans Tezi, İstanbul, İstanbul Arel Üniversitesi.

Çolak, M., & Özer, Y. E., 2015. Sosyal Politika Anlamında Aktif Yaşlanma Politikalarının Ulusal ve Yerel Düzeydeki Analizi. *Elektronik Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi*, 14(55), 115-124.

Denic, A., Glassock, R. J., & Rule, A. D., 2016. Structural and functional changes with the aging kidney. *Advances in chronic kidney disease*, 23(1), 19-28.

Doğan, B. S. A., 2021., Aile Sağlığı Merkezlerine Kayıtlı Geriatrik Hastalarda Polifarmasi Sıklığı ve Uygunsuz İlaç Kullanımının Değerlendirilmesi, Tıpta Uzmanlık Tezi, İstanbul: Sağlık Bilimleri Üniversitesi.

Durak, M. 2013. "*Yaşlılık Döneminde Psikososyal ve Bilişsel Gelişim*", Yetişkinlik ve Yaşlılık Gelişimi ve Psikolojisi, s. 273-310 Editörler: Hasan Bacanlı, Şerife Terzi, Açılım Kitap, İstanbul.

Fernández-Ballesteros, R., Robine, J. M., Walker, A., & Kalache, A., 2013. Active aging: a global goal. *Current gerontology and geriatrics research*, 2013.

Gelal AJTKP-ST., 2015.,Yaşlılarda Akılcı İlaç Kullanımı.:57-64.

Halli-Tierney, A. D., Scarbrough, C., & Carroll, D., 2019. Polypharmacy: evaluating risks and deprescribing. *American family physician*, 100(1), 32-38.

Hovstadius, B., & Petersson, G. ,2012. Factors leading to excessive polypharmacy. *Clinics in geriatric medicine*, 28(2), 159-172..

Kaufman, D. W., Kelly, J. P., Rosenberg, L., Anderson, T. E., & Mitchell, A. A., 2002. Recent patterns of medication use in the ambulatory adult population of the United States: *the Slone survey. Jama*, 287(3), 337-344..

Kutsal, Y. G., 2011. *Yaşlanan Dünyanın Yaşlanan İnsanları* http://www. geriatri. org. tr. SempozyumKitap2011/3. pdf [Erişim tarihi: 13.05. 2014].

Levy, H. B., 2017. Polypharmacy reduction strategies: tips on incorporating American geriatrics society beers and screening tool of older people's prescriptions criteria. *Clinics in geriatric medicine*, 33(2), 177-187.

Mavuş, M.K., 2022. Yoğun Bakım Ünitesinde Yatan Yaşlı Hastalarda Tıme To Stop Kriterleri ile Uygunsuz İlaç Kullanımının Değerlendirilmesi ve Klinik Sonuçlar ile İlişkisinin İncelenmesi, Tıpta Uzmanlık Tezi, Konya: Sağlık Bilimleri Üniversitesi.

Monteiro, L., Maricoto, T., Solha, I., Ribeiro-Vaz, I., Martins, C., & Monteiro-Soares, M., 2019. Reducing potentially inappropriate prescriptions for older patients using computerized decision support tools: systematic review. *Journal of medical Internet research*, 21(11), e15385.

Özcan M. Aktif., 2010., Yaşlanmaya Yönelik Sosyal Güvenlik Politikaları, Doktora Tezi. Ankara: Gazi Üniversitesi.

Peters R., 2006., Ageing and the brain. *Postgraduate medical journal*.;82(964):84-8.

Qato, D. M., Alexander, G. C., Conti, R. M., Johnson, M., Schumm, P., & Lindau, S. T., 2008. Use of prescription and over-the-counter medications and dietary supplements among older adults in the United States. *Jama*, 300(24), 2867-2878.

Rooke, G. A., 2003. Cardiovascular aging and anesthetic implications. *Journal of cardiothoracic and vascular anesthesia,* 17(4), 512-523.

Rowe, J. W. & Kahn, R. L., 1997. Successful aging. *The Gerontologist*, 37, 433–440. doi:10.1093/geront/37.4.433.

Softa, H., 2015. Evde ve huzurevinde kalan yaşlilarin fizyolojik, psikolojik ve sosyal yönden incelenmesi. *Yaşlı Sorunları Araştırma Dergisi*, 8(2).

Sprung, J., Gajic, O., & Warner, D. O., 2006. age related alterations in respiratory function—anesthetic considerations. *Canadian journal of anesthesia*, 53(12), 1244-1257.

Şencan İ., Keskinkılıç B, Ekinci B, Öztemel A,Barut B., Yardım N.ve ark ,2020,. *Türkiye sağlıklı yaşlanma eylem planı ve uygulama programı 2015-2020*. Ankara. 1. baskı. Sağlık Bakanlığı; 2015. p. 3-15

Tutal, O. 2015. Yaşlılık, yaşam çevresi ve evrensel tasarım. Yaşlı Dostu Kentler Sempozyumu Bildiri, Ankara: Afşar Matbaacılık, 213.

Türkiye Cumhuriyeti Avrupa Birliği Bakanlığı. 2012 *Avrupa Aktif Yaşlanma ve Nesiller Arası Dayanışma Yılı Hakkında Bilgi Raporu*. Ankara; 2011 p. 2. https://www.ab.gov.tr/files/SBYPB/Sosyal%20Politika%20ve%20%C4%B0stihdam/aktif_yaslanma_bilgi_notu.pdf

Viktil, K. K., Blix, H. S., Moger, T. A., & Reikvam, A., 2007. Polypharmacy as commonly defined is an indicator of limited value in the assessment of drug-related problems. *British journal of clinical pharmacology,* 63(2), 187-195.

Walker, A., 2002. A strategy for active ageing. *International social security review*, 55(1), 121-139.

Yeşil, Y., Cankurtaran, M., & Kuyumcu, M. E., 2012. Polifarmasi. *Klinik Gelişim*, 25(3), 18-23.

Yıldırım, B., Özkahraman, Ş., & Ersoy, S., 2012. Yaşlılıkta görülen fizyolojik değişiklikler ve hemşirelik bakımı. *Düzce Üniversitesi Sağlık Bilimleri Enstitüsü Dergisi*, 2(2), 19-23.

Yılmaz Yeltekin, S., 2020. 30-40 Yaş Arası Kişilerin Aktif Yaşlanma Konusundaki Bilgi, Tutum ve Davranışları., Tıpta Uzmanlık Tezi, Ankara, Sağlık Bilimleri Üniversitesi.

SOSYAL KİMLİK VE SOSYAL MEDYA

(İki Benzemezin Hikâyesi)

Mehmet Ferhat SÖNMEZ

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

SOSYAL KİMLİK VE SOSYAL MEDYA (İKİ BENZEMEZİN HİKÂYESİ)

Mehmet Ferhat Sönmez

Genel Yayın Yönetmeni: Yusuf Ziya Aydoğan (yza@egitimyayinevi.com)
Genel Yayın Koordinatörü: Yusuf Yavuz (yusufyavuz@egitimyayinevi.com)
Sayfa Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi
Kapak Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi

T.C. Kültür ve Turizm Bakanlığı
Yayıncı Sertifika No: 47830

ISBN: 978-625-8108-29-3
1. Baskı, Mart 2022

Baskı Cilt
Bulut Dijital Matbaa Sanayi Ticaret Limited Şirketi
Musalla Bağları Mah. İnciköy Sok. 1/A Selçuklu / KONYA
Matbaa Sertifika No: 48120

Kütüphane Kimlik Kartı
SOSYAL KİMLİK VE SOSYAL MEDYA (İKİ BENZEMEZİN HİKÂYESİ)
Mehmet Ferhat Sönmez
156 s., 165x240 mm
Kaynakça var, dizin yok.
ISBN: 978-625-8108-29-3

Bu çalışma, İstanbul Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü tarafından kabul edilmiş olan doktora tezinden üretilmiştir.

Copyright © Bu kitabın Türkiye'deki her türlü yayın hakkı Eğitim Yayınevi'ne aittir. Bütün hakları saklıdır. Kitabın tamamı veya bir kısmı 5846 sayılı yasanın hükümlerine göre kitabı yayımlayan firmanın ve yazarlarının önceden izni olmadan elektronik/mekanik yolla, fotokopi yoluyla ya da herhangi bir kayıt sistemi ile çoğaltılamaz, yayımlanamaz.

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

Yayınevi Türkiye Ofis: İstanbul: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Atakent mah. Yasemen sok. No: 4/B, Ümraniye, İstanbul, Türkiye

Konya: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 351 92 85, +90 533 151 50 42, 0 332 502 50 42
bilgi@egitimyayinevi.com

Yayınevi Amerika Ofis: New York: Egitim Publishing Group, Inc.
P.O. Box 768/Armonk, New York, 10504-0768, United States of America
americaoffice@egitimyayinevi.com

Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi: Kitapmatik Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi, Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
sevkiyat@egitimyayinevi.com

Kitabevi Şubesi: Eğitim Kitabevi, Şükran mah. Rampalı 121, Meram, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 499 90 00
bilgi@egitimkitabevi.com

İnternet Satış: www.kitapmatik.com.tr
+90 537 512 43 00
bilgi@kitapmatik.com.tr

ilk okuyan siz olun
kitapmatik
internetteki kitapçınız

KAYNAKÇA

Abrams, Dominic; Hogg, Michael A: "Social Identification, Self-Categorization and Social Influence", European Review of Social Psychology, 1990, 195-228.

Adanır, Oğuz: "Kültür ile Zihniyet", Doğu Batı Düşünce Dergisi, S: 23, Mayıs-Temmuz, Ankara, Doğu Batı Yay., 2003, ss.23-36.

Agger, Ben: Sanal Benlik, Çev: Volkan Hacıoğlu, İstanbul: Babil, 2011.

Aka, Assiye: "Kimliğe Teorik Yaklaşımlar", C.Ü. Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi, 34, 2010, 17-24.

Akar, Erkan: Blogla Pazarlama, İstanbul, Tiem Eğitim ve Yay., 2006.

Aktürk, Şener: "Etnik Kategori ve Milliyetçilik", Doğu Batı Düşünce Dergisi, S: 38, Ankara, Doğu Batı Yay, 2006, ss.23-56.

Akgül, Selma K:

Pazarbaşı, B: "Küresel Dünyanın Kültürel Kimlik Karmaşası", Küresel Ağlar Odağında Kültür, Kimlik ve Mekân Tartışmaları (iç.), İstanbul, Hiperyayın, 2018, 13-31.

Alpay, Yalın: Yalanın Siyaseti, Destek Yay., İstanbul, 19. Baskı, 2021.

Altun, Fahrettin: "Modernleşme kuramı ve Gelişme Sorunu", Divan: Disiplinlerarası Çalışmalar Dergisi, S. 8, 2000, 123-186.

Altunoğlu, Mustafa: "Kimlik"in Tüketici Tercihlerine Etkisi: Disiplinler arası Bir Diyalog, Tüketici ve Tüketim Araştırmaları Dergisi, Cilt 1 Sayı 2, 2009, 53-64.

_____ "Kimlik'in Modern İnşaı, Kimlik Politikaları ve Türkiye'de Kimlik Tartışmaları", Doktora Tezi, Ankara, Gazi Üniversitesi Siyaset ve Sosyal Bilimler Ana Bilim Dalı, 2009.

Andrejevic, Mark: "Eleştirel Medya Çalışmaları: 2.0: Etkileşimci Bir Üst Sürüm", Çev., Leyla Keskiner, Yeni Medya ve Eleştirel Yaklaşımlar (iç), Der., Mukadder Çakır, İstanbul, Doğu Kitapevi, 2014, 55-79.

Andersen, Margaret L;

Taylor, Howard F: Sociology: The Essentials, (electronic version), Cengage Learning, Ninth Edition, Library of Congress, 2017.

Anderson, Perry: Postmodernitenin Kökenleri. Çev: Elçin Gen, İstanbul, İletişim Yay., 2002.

Arendt, Hannah: İnsanlık Durumu, Çev: Bahadır Sina Şener, İstanbul, İletişim Yay., 1994.

Arkonaç, Sibel A: Gruplararası İlişkiler ve Sosyal Kimlik Teorisi, İstanbul, Alfa Yay., 1999.

Assman, Jan: Kültürel Bellek, 2. Baskı, Çev: Ayşe Tekin, İstanbul, Ayrıntı, 2015.

Aşkın, Muhittin: "Kimlik ve Giydirilmiş Kimlikler", Atatürk Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi, C. 10, S. 2, 2007, 213-220.

Aydın, Suavi: Kimlik Sorunu, Ulusallık ve Türk Kimliği, Ankara, Öteki Yay. 1999.

Aydoğdu, Hüseyin: "Modern Kimlikte Özneni Ölümü", Kazım Karabekir Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi, S. 10, 2004, 115-147.

Babacan, Abdurrahman:"Siyaset, Postmodern Kimlik ve Gençlik", Marmara Ün. Siyasal Bilimler Dergisi, C.6, S.1, 2018, 211-228.

Baban, Ece: "McLuhan ve Baudrillard'ın Penceresinden Sosyal Medyanın Etkisi: İfadenin Esareti, Gözetlenen Toplum ve Kayıp Kimlik Sendromu", Sosyal Medya Akademi (iç.), Der., Kara, T. ve Özgen, E., İstanbul, Beta, 2012, 57-79.

Barker, Chris: Cultural Studies Theory and Practice, Second Edition, London: Sage Publications, 2005.

Baudrillard, Jean: Tüketim Toplumu, 3. Basım, Çev: Hazal Deliceçaylı&Ferda Keskin, İstanbul, Ayrıntı Yay., 2008.

_____ Nesneler Sistemi, Çev: Oğuz Adanır, İstanbul, Boğaziçi Üni. Yay., 2010.

_____ Simülarklar ve Simülasyon, Çev.: Oğuz Adanır, Ankara, Doğubatı, 2011..

_____ Simgesel Değiş Tokuş ve Ölüm, 4. Baskı, Çev: Oğuz Adanır, İstanbul, Boğaziçi Üniversitesi Yayınları, 2016.

Bauman, Zygmunt: Çalışma, Tüketicilik ve Yeni Yoksullar, Çev: Ümit Öktem, İstanbul, Sarmal Yay., 1999.

_____ Siyaset Arayışı, Çev: Tuncay Birkan, İstanbul, Metis, 2000.

_____Postmodernlik ve Hoşnutsuzlukları, Çev.: İsmail Türkmen, İstanbul, Ayrıntı, 2000

_____Modernlik ve Müphemlik, Çev: İsmail Türkmen, İstanbul, Ayrıntı, 2003

_____Yasa Koyucular ile Yorumcular, Çev. Kemal Atakay, İstanbul, Metis, 2003.

_____Yaşam Sanatı, Çev: Akın Sarı, İstanbul, Versus, 2011.

_____Modernite, Kapitalizm Sosyalizm, Çev: F. Doruk Ergun, İstanbul, SAY Yay., 2013.

_____Akışkan Modern Dünyada Kültür, Çev: İhsan Çapçıoğlu-Fatih Örnek, Ankara, Atıf Yayınları, 2015.

_____Kimlik, Çev: Mesut Hazır, Ankara, 2017.

_____Sosyolojik Düşünmek, Çev: Abdullah Yılmaz, İstanbul, Ayrıntı, 2017.

_____Akışkan Modernite, Çev:S. Okan Çavuş, İstanbul, Can Yay., 2017.

Bauman Zygmunt; Lyon, David:Akışkan Gözetim, Çev: Ekin Yılmaz, 3. Basım, İstanbul, Ayrıntı, 2018.

Bauman, Zygmunt; Raud, Rein: Benlik Pratikleri, Çev: Mehmet Ekinci, İstanbul, Ayrıntı, 2018.

Başaran, Funda:"İnternetin Ekonomi Politiği". İnternet, Toplum, Kültür (İç.), Der. M. Binark ve B. Kılıçbay, Ankara: Epos, 2005, 32-52.

Başer, Nami: Çağdaş Felsefede Öznellik Sorunu, Felsefe Arkivi, Sayı, 36/I, 2012, 1-5.

Baumeister, Roy F: The self, In D. T. Gilbert, S. T. Fiske, & G. Lindzey (Eds.), The Handbook of Social Psychology, NY: McGraw-Hill, New York, 1998, 680-740.

Baumeister, Roy F; Bushman, Brad J: Social Psychology and Human Nature, Second Edition, Canada, Wadsworth Cengage Learning, 2011.

Baumeister, Roy F; Leary, Mark, F: "The Need to Belong: Desire for Interpersonal Attachments as a Fundamental Human Motivation", Psychological Bulletin, The American Psychological Association, Vol. 117, No. 3, 1995, 497-529.

Bayad, Aydın: "Erving Goffman'ın Benlik Kavramı ve İnsan Doğası Yaklaşım, Psikoloji Çalışmaları/Studies in Psychology, 2016, 36-1 (81-93).

Bayart, Jean-François: Kimlik Yanılsaması, Çev: Mehmet Moralı, İstanbul, Metis Yay, 1999.

Beals, Ralph L;

Hoijer, Harry: "Antropolojinin Konusu ve Alanı", Çev: Gürbüz Erginer, AÜDTCF Dergisi, C: 35, S:2, 1991, 9-34.

Belk, Russell W: "Studies in the New Consumer Behavior", Acknowledging Consumption, Ed. Daniel Miller, Routledge, 1995, 53-94.

Benhabib, Seyla: Ötekilerin Hakları: Yabancılar, Yerliler, Vatandaşlar, Çev. B. Akkıyal, istanbul, İletişim Yay., 2006.

Bentham, Jeremy: Panoptikon Gözün İktidarı, 2. Baskı, Çev., Barış Çoban-Zeynep Özarslan, , İstanbul, Su Yay., 2016.

Berger, John: Görme Biçimleri, 18. Baskı, Çev: Yurdanur Salman, İstanbul, Metis Yay., 2012.

Berman, Marshall: Katı Olan Her şey Buharlaşıyor, 12. Basım, Çev: Ümit Altuğ ve Bülent Peker İstanbul, İletişim Yay., 2009.

Berting, Jan: Kimlik Siyaseti, Çev: Hüsamettin İnaç, İstanbul, Bilge Kültür-Sanat, 2018.

Bezci, Bünyamin: Kamusallığı Akıcı Kılan Ama Teslimiyeti Buharlaştıran Bir Sorun Olarak Sosyal Medya, İletişimde Sosyal Medya Sosyal Medyada Etkileşim, Ed.:Özlem Oğuzhan, İstanbul, Kalkedon, 2015, 29-36.

Bhasin, Kamla: Toplumsal Cinsiyet Bize Yüklenen Roller, Çev., Kader Ay, İstanbul, Kadın Dayanışma Vakfı Yay., 2015.

Bigo, Didier: "Globalized (In) Security: The Field and Ban-opticon", Terror, İnsecurity and Liberty: Illeberal Paractices of Liberal Regimes after 9/11, D. Bigo and A. Tsoukala, Oxon and New York, Rouledge, 2008, 10-48.

Bilgin, Nuri: İnsan İlişkileri ve Kimlik, 2. Basım, Ankara, Sistem, 2001.
_____ Kimlik İnşası, İzmir, Aşina Kitaplar, 2007.

Bilgrami, Akeel: "Notes Toward the Definition of 'Identity" , Daedalus, Volume 135, Number 4, 2006, 5-14.

Binark, Mutlu ve Bayraktutan, Günseli: Dijital Oyun Kültürü Haritasında Oyuncular: Dijital Oyuncuların Habitusları ve Kariyer Türevleri, Katılımın "e-hali": Gençlerin Sanal Alemi (iç.), İstanbul, Der., Aslı Telli Aydemir, Alternatif Bilişim Derneği, 2011, 303-330.

Biocca, Frank: "Virtual reality technology: A tutorial", Journal of Communication, 42(4), 1992, 23-72.

Birinci, Murathan: "Rammstein'in Amerika'sı ve Küresel Dünya", Küresel Ağlar Odağında Kültür, Kimlik ve Mekân Tartışmaları (iç.), İstanbul, Hiperyayın, 2018, 35-61.

Bocock, Robert: Tüketim, Çev: 2. Baskı, Çev: İrem Kutluk, Ankara, Dost Kitapevi, 2005.

Bollier, David: The Promise and Peril of Big Data, Washington, The Aspen Institute, Communications and Society Program, 2010.

Bourdieu, Pierre: Pratik Nedenler, Çev: Hülya Tufan, İstanbul, Kesit Yayıncılık, 1995.

Bottomore, Tom: Marksist Düşünce Sözlüğü, Çev: Mete Tunçay, İstanbul, İletişim Yay., 1993.

Bowie, Malcolm: Lacan, Çev: V. Pekel Şenel, Ankara, Dost Kitabevi, 2007.

Boyd, Danah M;

Ellison, Nicole B: "Social Network Sites: Definition, History, and Scholarship", Journal of Computer-Mediated Communication, 13 (1), 2008, 210-230.

Bozkurt, Veysel: "Gözetim ve İnternet: Özel Yaşamın Sonu mu?", Birikim Dergisi, Ağustos, No:136, 2000, 75-81.

Bradshaw, Samantha; Howard, Philip N: Organize Sosyal Medya Manipülasyonunun Küresel Dökümü Raporu, Oxford Internet Institue, University of Oxford, Çev., İstanbul Üniversitesi Dijital İletişim Kulübü, 2019.

Brubaker, Rogers; Cooper, Frederick: "Kimlik"in Ötesine Geçmek, Kimlik Politikaları, Ed: Fırat Mollaer, Ankara, Doğubatı, 2014, 402-460.

Buchstein, Hubertus: "Bytes That Bite: The Internet and Deliberative Democracy", Constellation, 4(2), 1997, 248-264.

Bruce, Steve;

Yearley, Steven: The Sage Dictionary of Sociology, London, Sage Publications, 2006.

Byrne, Don E: An Introduction to Personality, 2nd Edition, New Jersey: Prentice-Hall, 1974.

Byron, Reginald: Identity, Encyclopedia of Social and Cultural Antropology, Ed. Alan Barbard ve Jonathan Spencer, Routledge, London&New York, 2002, 441-442.

Callinicos, Alex: Toplum Kuramı, Çev: Yasemin Tezgiden, İstanbul, İletişim Yay., 2013.

Castells, Manuel: Ağ Toplumunun Yükselişi, 2. Baskı, Çev: Ebru Kılıç, İstanbul, Bilgi Ün. Yay., 2008.

_____ İsyan ve Umut Ağları, Çev: Ebru Kılıç, İstanbul, Koç Üniversitesi Yay., 2013.

_____ Kimliğin Gücü, 2. Cilt, Çev: Ebru Kılıç, İstanbul, Bilgi Ün. Yay., 2006

Cerulo, Karen A: "Identity Construction: New Issues, New Directions", Annual Review of Sociology, Vol. 23, 1997, 385-409.

Cevizci, Ahmet:Felsefe Sözlüğü, İstanbul, Paradigma Yay., 1999.

_____ Felsefe Tarihi, İstanbul, Say Yay.,.2018.

Cherrier, Hélène: "Consumer Identity and Moral Obligation in Nonplastic Bag Consumtion: A Dialectical Perspective, International Journal of Consumer Studies, 30(5), 2006, 515-523.

Clero, Jean-Pierre: Lacan Sözlüğü, Çev: Özge Soysal, İstanbul, SAY Yay., 2011.

Cloninger, Susan: "Conceptual issues in personality theory", The Cambridge Handbook of Personality Psychology, Edited by Corr, P.J. and Matthews, G., Cambridge University Press.Edited by Philip J. Corr and Gerald Matthews, 2009, 3-26.

Colebrook, Claire: Gilles Deleuze, 3. Baskı, Çev: Cem Soydemir, Ankara, Doğu Batı Yay., 2013.

Cooley, Charles H: On and Self Social Organization, University of Chicago Press, 1998.

Connoly, William E: Kimlik ve Farklılık, Çev: Ferma Lekesizalın, İstanbul, Ayrıntı Yay., 1995.

Coşkun, Ali: Din ve Kimlik, M.Ü. İlâhiyat Fakültesi Dergisi, 24 (2003/1), 5-23.

Craib, Ian: Experiencing Identity, London, Sage Publications, 1998.

Çakır, Mukadder: "Esnek Kapitalizme Uyumlu Esnek İnsanı Oluşturma Sürecinde Medya", Medya Mercek Altında (iç.), Derleyen: Nesrin Tan Akbulut - Elif Eda Balkaş, İstanbul: Beta Yay., 2006, 57-74.

_____ "Sosyal Medya ve Gösteri", Ali Büyükaslan ve A. Murat Kırık (ed.), Sosyal Medya Araştırmaları-I, (11-68), Çizgi Kitapevi, Konya, 2013, 11-68.

_____ "Küresel Şirketlerin Yeni Medya Odaklı Tüketim ve Tüketici Tasarımları", Medya ve Tasarım (Ed.) Süreyya Çakır, İstanbul, Urzeni Yay., 2014b, 163-196.

_____ "Yeni Medyaya İlişkin Eleştirel Yaklaşımları ve Tespitleri ile Christian Fuchs", Yeni Medya ve Eleştirel Yaklaşımlar (iç), Der: Mukadder Çakır, Doğu Kitapevi, İstanbul, 2014c, 81-130

_____ İnternette Gösteri ve Gözetim, Ankara, Ütopya Yay., 2015.

Çakır, Vesile: "Yeni İletişim Teknolojilerinin Reklam Üzerine Etkileri", Selçuk İletişim, (3), 2004, 168-181.

Çalışkan, Osman: "Kamusal Alan Bağlamında Ağ Toplumu ve Yeni Kamusal Alan Arayışı, Maltepe Üniversitesi İletişim Fakültesi Dergisi, Güz · 1(1), 2014, 41-62.

Çam, Esat: Siyaset Bilimine Giriş, İstanbul, Der Yay., 1999.

Çetin, Halis: "Gelenek ve Değişim Arasında Kriz: Türk Modernleşmesi", Doğubatı Düşünce Dergisi, S: 25, 2003, 11-40.

Çınar, Meral U: (2016), "Marx, Arendt, Modernite, Yabancılaşma ve Siyaset: ya da, Modern Çağ'da İnsanca Bir Yaşam Mümkün mü?" YDÜ Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi, 9(2), 2016, 140-167.

Çiğdem, Ahmet: Bir İmkan Olarak Modernite, İstanbul, İletişim Yay., 1997

Çitak, Zana: "Fransa'da Laiklik ve Milliyetçilik: 1905 Kilise-Devlet Ayrılığı Yasası", Doğubatı Düşünce Dergisi, S: 38/1, Ankara, Doğubatı Yay.2006, 145-160.

Çoksan, Sami: "Sosyal kimlik Özdeşimi ve İç Grup Normunun İç Grup Yanlılığı ile İlişkisi", Yayımlanmamış yüksek lisans tezi, Mersin Üniversitesi, 2016.

Çüçen, Abdulkadir: Heidegger'de Varlık ve Zaman, Bursa, Asa Kitapevi, 2003.

Dacheux, Eric: "Kamusal Alan: Demokrasinin Anahtar Bir Kavramı", Éric, Dacheux (Ed.), Kamusal Alan iç., Çev: Hüseyin Köse, İstanbul, Ayrıntı, 2012, 13-27.

Dahlgren, Peter: "The Internet, Public Spheres, and Political Communication: Dispersion and Deliberation", Political Communication, 22, 2005,147-162.

Deaux, Kay: "Reconstructing Social Identity", Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin, 19/1, 1993, 4–12.

_____ Social identity, In J. Worrell (Ed.), Encyclopedia of Women and Gender, Vol. 1, 2001, 1-9.

Debord, Guy: Gösteri Toplumu, 4. Basım, Çev: Ayhan Ekmekçi&Okşan Taşkent, İstanbul, Ayrıntı Yay., 2012.

Deleuze, Gilles;

Parnet, Claire: Diyaloglar, Çev: Ali Akay, Ankara, Bağlam Yay., 1990.

Demirtaş, Hanife A: "Sosyal Kimlik Kuramı, Temel Kavram ve Varsayımlar", İletişim Araştırmaları, 1(1), 2003, 123-144.

Dijk, Jan Van: Ağ Toplumu, Çev: Özlem Sakin, 2. Baskı, İstanbul, Kafka Yay., 2018. (2016).

Dolgun, Uğur: "Çalışma Yaşamında Gözetim", Sosyal Siyaset Konferansları Dergisi, İ.Ü. İktisat Fakültesi Yay, S:49, 2005, 507-539.

_____ İşte Büyük Birader, İstanbul, Hayy Kitap, 2005b.

_____ Şeffaf Hapishane Gözetim Toplumu, İstanbul, Ötüken, 2008.

_____ "Yeni Medya Düzeninde Kamusal Alan, Demokrasi, İletişim Özgürlüğü ve Toplumsal Denetim," In İletişim Sosyolojisi, Eskişehir: Anadolu Üniversitesi, 2012, 130-156

Doosje, Bertjan;

Ellemers, Naomi: "Stereotyping under threat: The role of group identification", The Social Psychology of Stereotyping and Group Life, Eds: Spears, Russell, Oxford, Blackwell, 1997, 257-273.

Dökmen, Zehra Y: Toplumsal Cinsiyet, Sosyal Psikolojik Açıklamalar, İstanbul, Remzi Kitabevi, 2014.

Dunn, Robert G: Identity Crises: A Social Critique of Postmodernity, Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 1998.

Duran, Recep: "Postmodernizm Bir Düşünce Okulu mudur? Modernizmden Postmodernizme", Hece Dergisi, Sayı:138/139/140, 2008, 142-151.

Dursun, Çiler: "Zaman: Modern ve Postmodern", Toplum ve Bilim, sayı 84, Bahar, 89- 212, İstanbul, Birikim Yay., 2000.

Ebersbach A;

Glaser M;

Heigl, R: Wiki: Web Collaboration, Springer-Verlag Berlin, 2005.

Eagleton, Terry: Kültür Yorumları, Çev: Özge Çelik, İstanbul, Ayrıntı Yay., 2005.

Eagleton, Terry: Postmodernizmin Yanılsamaları, Çev: Mehmet Küçük, İstanbul, Ayrıntı Yay., 2011.

Emiroğlu, Kudret;

Aydın, Suavi: Antropoloji Sözlüğü, Ankara, Bilim ve Sanat Yayınları, 2003.

Eroğlu, Feyzullah: Davranış Bilimleri, 3. Baskı, İstanbul, Beta Yay., 1996.

Evans, Dave: Social Media Marketing An Hour A Day, Indiana, Wiley Publishing Inc., 2008.

Fraser, Nancy: "Tanınma Politikasını Yeniden Düşünmek", Kimlik Politikaları iç., Fırat Mollaer, Ed., Ankara, Doğubatı, 2014, 259-274.

Fearon, James D: What Is Identity (As We Now Use the Word)? California: Stanford University, 1999.

Featherstone, Mike: Postmodernizm ve Tüketim Kültürü, Çev: Mehmet Küçük, İstanbul, Ayrıntı Yay., 2013.

Fırat, Fuat; Shultz, Clifford J: "From Segmentation to Fragmentation. Markets and Marketing Strategy in the Postmodern Era". European Journal of Marketing, 31(3), 1997, 183-207.

Fichter, Darlene: "The many forms of e-collaboration: Blogs, wikis, portals, groupware, discussion boards, and instant messaging", Online, 29(4), 2005, 48-50.

Foucault, Michel: Deliliğin Tarihi, Çev. Mehmet Ali Kılıçbay, 4. Basım, Ankara, İmge Kitapevi, 2006.

_____ Büyük Kapatılma Seçme Yazılar 3, Der.: Işık Ergüden ve Ferda Keskin, İstanbul, Ayrıntı Yay., 2011.

_____ İktidarın Gözü, Çev., Işık Ergüden, İstanbul, Ayrıntı Yay., 2012.

_____ Doğruyu Söylemek, Çev: Kerem Eksen, İstanbul, Ayrıntı Yay., 2012.

_____ Özne ve İktidar, Çev., Işık Ergüden-Osman Akınhay, İstanbul,Ayrıntı Yay., 2016.

_____ Hapishanenin Doğuşu, Çev: Mehmet Ali Kılıçbay, 8. Baskı, Ankara, İmge Kitabevi, 2019.

Friedman, M. L.: Yatay Toplum, Çev., Ahmet Fethi, İstanbul, Şefik Matbaası, 1999.

Frolov, İvan: Felsefe Sözlüğü, Çev: Aziz Çalışlar, İstanbul, Cem Yay., 1991.

Fromm, Erich: Toplumsal Bilinçaltının Araştırılması, Çev: Aydın Arıtan, Arıtan Yay., 1998.

Fuchs, Christian: Sosyal Medya Eleştirel Bir Giriş, Çev: İlker Kalaycı-Diyar Saraçoğlu, Ankara, NotaBene Yay., 2014.

_____ "Political Economy and Surveillance Theory", Media and Communication, 3(2), 2015, 6-9, doi:10.17645

Funk, Rainer: Ben ve Biz-Postmodern İnsanın Psikanalizi, Çev: Çağlar Tanyeri, İstanbul, YKY, 2013.

Gandy, Oscar: "Coming to Terms with the Panoptic Sort", Surveillance, Computers, Privacy içinde, ed. by David Lyon and Elia Zureik, Londra, University of Minesota Press, 1996.

Gardner, Wendi L:

Pickett, Cynthia L;

Brewer, Marilynn B: "Social Exclusion and Selective Memory: How the Need to Belong Influences Memory for Social Events", Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin, Vol. 26, No. 4, Sage Publications, 2000, 486-496.

Geçtan, Engin: Psikodinamik Psikiyatri ve Normal dışı Davranışlar, İstanbul, Remzi Kitapevi, 1997.

Gellner, Ernest: Milliyetçiliğe Bakmak, Çev: Simten Coşar&Saltuk Özertürk, İstanbul, İletişim Yayınları, İstanbul, 1998.

Geray, Haluk: İletişim ve Teknoloji Uluslararası Birikim Düzeninde Yeni Medya, Ankara, Ütopya Yay., 2003.

Gezgin, Suat: "Gözetimi ve Magazini Sıradalaştıran Bir Araç Olarak Sosyal Medya", Yeni Medya Analizleri (iç.), Ed., Suat Gezgin-Ali Efe İralı, Konya, Eğitim Yay., 2017.

Giddens, Anthony: Modernliğin Sonuçları, Çev: Ersin Kuşdil, İstanbul, Ayrıntı Yay., 1994.

_____ Tarihsel Materyalizmin Çağdaş Eleştirisi, Çev: Ümit Tatlıcan, İstanbul, Paradigma Yay., 2000.

_____Ulus Devlet ve Şiddet, Çev: Cumhur Atay, İstanbul, Kalkedon, 2008.

_____ Modernite ve Bireysel Kimlik, Çev: Ümit Tatlıcan, İstanbul, Ayrıntı Yay., 2014.

_____Sosyoloji, Çev: Günseli Altaylar, Ankara, SAY Yay., 2015.

Giddens, Antony; Pierson, Christopher: Modernliği Anlamlandırmak, Çev.: Murat Sağlam ve Serhat Uyurkulak, İstanbul, Alfa, 2001.

Gigante, Michael A: "Virtual Reality: Enabling Technologies", In R. A. Earnshaw, M. A. Gigante and H. Jones (Eds.), Virtual Reality Systems, Academic Press, London 1993, 15-25.

Glass, James M: "Multiplicity. Identity And The Horrors Of Selfhood: Failures in The Postmodern Position", Political Theory And Political Psychology, 14(2), 1993, 255-278.

Gleason, Phillip: "Kimliği Tanımlamak: Semantik Bir Tarih, Kimlik Politikaları iç., Fırat Mollaer, Ed., Ankara, Doğu Batı, 21-52.

Goffman, Erving: Damga, Çev: Ali İmren, Ankara, Heretik Yay., 2014.

_____Günlük Yaşamda Benliğin Sunumu, Çev: Barış Cezar, İstanbul, Metis, 2018.

Goodchild, Philip: Deleuze&Guattari: Arzu Politikasına Giriş, Çev: Rahmi G. Öğdül, İstanbul, Ayrıntı, 2005.

Göka, Erol: İnsan Kısım Kısım: Toplumlar, Zihniyetler, Kimlikler, Ankara, 2. Baskı, Aşina Kitaplar, 2006.

Gönenç, Enver Ö: "İnternet ve Türkiye'deki Gelişimi", İstanbul Üniversitesi İletişim Fakültesi Dergisi, Sayı:16, 2003 87-99.

Göregenli, Melek: "Temel Kavramlar: Önyargı, Kalıpyargı ve Ayrımcılık, Ayrımcılık: Çok Boyutlu Yaklaşımlar (iç.), Eds. Çayır K. ve Ayhan M., İstanbul, Bilgi Üniversitesi Yay., 2012, 17-29.

Guehenho, Jean Marie: Demokrasinin Sonu, Çev: M.E. Özcan, Ankara, Dost Kitapevi, 1998.

Güleç, Cengiz: "Türkiye'de Kültürel Kimlik Sorunu", A.Ü. Dil ve Tarih-Coğrafya Fakültesi Antropoloji Dergisi, S., 15, 2002, 63-78.

_____ Psikoanaliz ve Psikodinamik Terapiler, Ankara, Pusula Yay, 2013.

_____ Freud, 5. Baskı, Yayına Haz., Cengiz Güleç-Murat Batmankaya, İstanbul, Say Yay., 2016.

Gündüz, Uğur;

Pembecioğlu, Nilüfer: "Bilgi Kaynağı Olarak Sosyal Ağlar ve Sosyal Medya", Yeni Medya Üzerine, Müge Demir, (Ed.), İstanbul, LiteraTürk, 2013, 311-338.

Gürkan, Hasan;

Ozan, Rengin: "Türkiye Sinemasında Lezbiyen Stereotipinin Temsili", Erciyes İletişim Dergisi "akademia" ,Cilt (Volume): 4, Sayı (Number): 4, 2016, (30-46).

Güz, Hanife;

Şahin, Gözde: Sosyal Medya İletişiminin Yeni Aracı Olarak Bedenler ve Benliklerin Dramaturjik Bir Analizi, Uluslararası Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi, C.1, S.2, 2018, 235-254.

Habermas, Jürgen: "Modernlik: Tamamlanmamış Bir Proje", (iç.), Postmodernizm, Der: Necmi Zekâ, İstanbul, Kıyı Yayınları, 1994, 31-44.

_____ İletişimsel Eylem Kuramı, 2. Cilt, Çev: Mustafa Tüzel, İstanbul, Kabalcı, 2001.

_____ "Kamusal Alan", Kamusal Alan (iç.), Ed. Meral Özbek, Çev: Meral Özbek, İstanbul, Hill Yay., 2004, 95-102.

_____ Öteki" Olmak, "Öteki"yle Yaşamak, Çev: İlknur Aka, İstanbul, YKY, 2012.

_____ Kamusallığın Yapısal Dönüşümü, Çev: Tanıl Bora ve Mithat Sancar, İstanbul, İletişim Yayınları, 2003.

Hall, Stuart: "Eski ve Yeni Kimlikler", Çev: Gülcan Seçkin-Ü. Hüsrev Yolsal, Kültür, Küreselleşme ve Dünya Sistemi, Ankara, Bilim ve Sanat, 1998, 63-97.

_____ "Kimliğe İhtiyaç Duyan Kim?", Kimlik Politikaları iç., Ed: Fırat Mollaer, Ankara, Doğubatı, 2014, 277-300.

Hançerlioğlu, Orhan: Felsefe Ansiklopedisi, Kavramlar ve Akımlar, 2. Basım, Cilt 5(Ö-R), İstanbul, Remzi Kitabevi, 2000.

Hanioğlu, Şükrü: "Sosyal Medyanın Demokratikleştirici Etkisi: Gerçekleşmeyen Hayal", Sabah Gazetesi, 30 Eylül 2018.

Hannum, Kelly: Social İdentity: Knowing Yourself, Knowing Others, North Carolina: CCL Publication, 2007.

Harvey, David: Postmodernliğin Durumu, 4. Basım, Çev: Sungur Savran, Ankara, Metis Yay., 2006.

Heidegger, Martin: Tekniğe İlişkin Soruşturma, Çev: Ahmet Özlem, İstanbul, Paradigma, 1998.

Hewitt, John P;

Shulman, David: Benlik ve Toplum, 11. Basım, Çeviri Editörü: Büşra Aktaş, İstanbul, Bilge Kültür-Sanat, 2019.

Hewstone, Miles;

Rubin, Mark;

Willis, Hazel: Intergruop Bias, Annual Review of Psychology, 2002, 53: 575-604.

Hewstone, Miles; Stroebe Wolfgang; Stephenson, Geoffrey: Introduction to social Psychology, Oxford: Blacwell, 1996.

Hill, Kevin A; .

Hughes, John E: "Cyberpolitics: Citizen Activism in the Age of the Internet, People, Passions, and Power", New York, Rowman & Littlefield, 1998.

Hogg, Michael A;

Reid, Scott A: "Social Identity, Self-Categorization, and the Communication of Group Norms", Communication Theory, 16, 2006, 7-30.

Hogg, Michael A;

Vaughan, Graham M: Sosyal Psikoloji, Çev: İbrahim Yıldız-Aydın Gelmez, 7. Baskı, Ankara, Ütopya, 2014.

Hsu, Yu-Chang;

Ching, Yu-Hui: "Mobile Microblogging: Using Twitter and Mobile Devices in an Online Course to Promote Learning in Authentic Contexts", The International Review of Research in Open and Distributed Learning, 211-227.

Hood, Bruce: Benlik Yanılsaması, Çev: Eyüphan Özdemir, İstanbul, Ayrıntı Yay., 2012.

Hortaçsu, N: Ben Biz Siz Hepimiz-Toplumsal Kimlik ve Gruplararası İlişkiler, Ankara, İmge Kitapevi, 2007.

Hürmeriç, Pelin;

Baban, Ece: "Simmel, Veblen ve Sombart'ın Pencerisinden Hedonik Tüketim: Ütopyada Negotium ve Otium", Global Media Journal, C. 2, S. 4, 2012, 87-101.

İmançer, Dilek: "Sosyal Psikolojik AçıdanStereotip Kavramının Dil ve Metin nalizinde Kullanımı", Selçuk İletişim, 3, 3, 2004, 128-142..

İnanç, Banu Y;

Yerlikaya, Esef E: Kişilik Kuramları, Ankara, PEGEM Akademi, 2012.

James, William: The Principles of Psychology, copright, 2000 Blackmask Online.

Jeanniere, Abel: "Modernite Nedir", Modernite Versus Postmodernite, Çev. ve Der.: Mehmet Küçük, İstanbul, SAY, 2011, 111-124

Jenkins, Richard: Bir Kavramın Anatomisi Sosyal Kimlik, Çev: Gül Bostancı, İstanbul, Everest Yay., 2016.

Johnston Hank;

Laraîia, Enrique;

Gusfield, Joseph R: "Kimlikler, Şikâyetler ve Yeni Sosyal Hareketler", Yeni Sosyal Hareketler Teorik Açılımlar iç, Çev. ve der: Kenan Çayır, Kaknüs Yay., İstanbul, 1999, s. 131-161.

Kadıoğlu, Zeynep K. "Kitle İletişim Araçlarının Şekillendirdiği Sosyal Kimlikler ve Aidiyet Duygusu Ekseninde Tüketici Davranışları", İstanbul Üniversitesi İletişim Fakültesi Dergisi, 2013/II 45, 101-114.

Kağıtçıbaşı. Çiğdem;

Cemalcılar, Zeynep: Dünden Bugüne İnsan ve İnsanlar, İstanbul, Evrim Yay., 2017.

Kaplan, Andreas M;

Haenlein, Michael: "Users of The World, Unite! The Challenges and Opportunities os Social Media", Business Horizon, (53), 2010, 59-68.

Karadağ, İlke: "Yaratıcılık ve Öznellik", Göçebe Düşünmek, Ed., Ahmet Murat Aytaç&Mustafa Demirtaş)., İstanbul, Metis, 2014, 50-83.

Karaduman, Sibel: "Modernizmden Postmodernizme Kimliğin Yapısal Dönüşümü", Journal of Yasar University, 17(5), 2010, 2886-2899.

Karakaş, Mehmet: "Türkçülük ve Türk Milliyetçiliği", Doğubatı Düşünce Dergisi, S: 38/1, Ankara, Doğu Batı Yay., 2006, 57-76.

Kaspersen, Lars B: An Introduction to a Social Theorist: Anthony Giddens, Oxford, Blackwell Publisher, 2000.

Keyman, Fuat: "Türkiye'de "Laiklik Sorunu"nu Düşünmek: Modernite, Sekülerleşme, Demokratikleşme", Doğu Batı Düşünce Dergisi, S: 23, Mayıs-Temmuz,, Ankara, Doğubatı Yay., 2003, 113-130.

Kelly, Caroline: "Group Identification, Intergroup Perceptions and Collective Action", European Review of Social Psychology, 4:1, 1993, 59-83.

Kellner, Douglas: "Popüler Kültür ve Postmodern Kimliklerin İnşası", Doğu Batı Düşünce Dergisi, S: 15, 2001, 187-220.

_____ Media Culture Cultural Studies, Identity and Politics between the Modern and the Post-modern, Routledge, Taylor & Francis e-Library, 2003.

_____ "Tabandan Küreselleşme: Radikal Demokratik Bir Teknopolitikaya Doğru", Kamusal Alan (iç.), Meral Özbek, Ed, İstanbul, Hil Yay., 2004, 715-736.

_____ Toplumsal Teori Olarak Postmodernizm: Bazı Meydan Okumalar ve Sorunlar, Modernite Versus Postmodernite, Çev. ve Der.: Mehmet Küçük, İstanbul, SAY, 2011, 409-450.

Kılıçbay, Mehmet A: "Kimlikler Okyanusu", Doğubatı Düşünce Dergisi, Mayıs-Temmuz, S: 23, Ankara, Doğubatı Yay., 155-159.

Kızılçelik, Sezgin: Postmodernizm Dedikleri, İzmir, Saray Kitap, 1996.

Kızıltan, Hakan: "Narsisizm ya da Ruhsallığın Ontolojisi", Doğu Batı Düşünce Dergisi, S:56, 2011, 55-84.

Kietzmann, Jan H; Hermkens, Kristopher; McCarthy, Ian P; Silvestre, Bruno: "Social media? Get serious! Understanding the functional building blocks of social media", Business Horizons, 54(3), 2011, 241-251.

Köse, Hüseyin: "İnternette Açık ve Demokratik Yayıncılık: Sanal Ortam Günlükleri ve Wiki'ler, Atatürk Üniversitesi İletişim Fakültesi Dergisi, 2008, 83-94.

_____ Medya Mahrem: Medyada Mahremiyet Olgusu ve Transparan Bir Yaşamdan Parçalar (Önsöz), Ayrıntı, İstanbul, 2011.

Kulak, Önder: Theodor Adorno: Kültür Endüstrisinin Kıskacında Kültür, İstanbul: İthaki Yayınları, 2017.

Kundakçı, F. Seda: Heteroseksizm ve Ötekileştirme Eleştirisi, Liberal Düşünce, S., 71, 2013, 65-79.

Küçükalp, Kasım: Batı Metafiziğinin Dekonstrüksiyonu: Heidegger ve Derrida, Bursa, Sentez Yayıncılık, 2008.

Küçükcan, Talip: "Modernleşme ve Sekülerleşme Kuramları Bağlamında Din", Toplumsal Değişme ve İslam Dünyası, İslam Araştırmaları Dergisi, S., 13, 2005, 109-128.

Lacan, Jacques: Psikanalizmin Dört Temel Kavramı, Çev: Nilüfer Güngörmüş Erdem, İstanbul, Metis, 2013.

Laclau, Ernesto: Evrensellik, Kimlik ve Özgürleşme, Çev., Başer E., İstanbul, Birikim Yay., 2012.

Larrain, Jorge: İdeoloji ve Kültürel Kimlik, Çev: Neşe Nur Domaniç, İstanbul, Sarmal Yay., 1995.

Laughey, Dan: Medya Çalışmaları, Çev: Ali Toprak, İstanbul, Kalkedon, 2010.

Levinas, Emmanuel: Sonsuza Tanıklık, Çev: Medar Atıcı, Melih Başaran, Gaye Çankaya, Zeynep Direk, Erdem Gökyaran, Özkan Gözel, Cemalettin Haşimi, Umut Öksuzan, Ceylan Uslu, Hakan Yücefer, İstanbul, Metis Yay., 2003.

Lin, Chia-Ching; Chin-Chung, Tsai: "Applying Social Bookmarking to Collective Information Searching (CIS): An Analysis of Behavioral Pattern and Peer Interaction for Co-Exploring Quality Online Resources", Computers in Human Behavior, 27(3), 2011, 1249-1257.

Lyon, David: The Electronic Eye, University of Minnesota Press, 1994.

_____ "Cyberspace Socialty: Controversies Over Computer-mediated communication", B. Loader (ed) The Governance of Cyberspace, London, Routledge, 1997.

_____ Günlük Hayatı Kontrol Etmek-Gözetlenen Toplum, Çev: Gözde Soykan, İstanbul, Kalkedon Yay.,2006.

_____ "9/11, Synopticon, and Scopophilia: Watching and Being Watched", The Politics of Surveillance and Visibility, (In), D. K. Haggerty ve R. V. Ericson. (Ed.), University of Toronto Press, (2006).

_____ "Surveillance, Power and Everyday Life" In R. Mansell, C. Avgerou, D. Quah,&R. Silverstone (Eds.), Oxford Handbook of Information and Communication Technologies, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 2007, 449-467.

_____ Gözetim Çalışmaları, Çev: Ali Toprak, İstanbul, Kalkedon Yay., 2013

Lyotard, Jean F: Postmodern Durum, Çev: İsmet Berkan, Ankara, Bilgesu Yay.2013.

Madran, Hanife A: "Sosyal Kimlik ve Ayrımcılık", Ayrımcılık: Çok Boyutlu Yaklaşımlar (iç.), Eds. Çayır K. ve Ayhan M., İstanbul, Bilgi Ün. Yay., 2012, 73-86, İstanbul.

_____ "Temel Beklenti Etkisi: Kendini Gerçekleştiren Kehanet", Ayrımcılık: Çok Boyutlu Yaklaşımlar (iç.), Eds. Çayır K. ve Ayhan M., Bilgi Üniversitesi Yay., 2012, 29-40, İstanbul.

Malpas, Simon: Postmodern, Routledge, Taylor & Francis e-Library, 2005

Manovich, Lev: The Language of New Media, London, The MIT Press, Cambridge, Massachusetts, 2001.

Mansfield, Nick: Subjectivity Theories of the Self from Freud to Haraway, Allen & Unwin, Australia, 2000.

Marshall, Gordon: Sosyoloji Sözlüğü, Çev: Osman Akınhay&Derya Kömürcü, 2. Baskı, Ankara, Bilim ve Sanat Yay., 2005.

Marx, Karl Kapital, Eriş Yayınları, 2003.

Mathiesen, Thomas: The Viewer Society: Michel Foucault's "Panopticon Revisited", Theoretical Criminology, V. 1 N. 2, 1997, 215-234.

McGarty, Craig; Haslam, S. Alexander: The Message of Social sychology: Perspectives on Mind in Society, Malden, Blackwell Publishing, 1997.

Melucci, Alberto: "Süreç Olarak Kolektif Kimlik", Kimlik Politikaları iç., Ed: Fırat Mollaer, Ankara, Doğubatı,2014, 79-104

Meşe, Gülgün: Sosyal Kimlik ve Yaşam Stilleri, Doktora Tezi, İzmir, Ege Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, 1999.

Michener, H. A., DeLamater, J. D., & Schwartz, S. H. : Social psychology (2nd ed.) (R. K. Merton, Ed.). San Diego, CA, US: Harcourt Brace Jovanovich, 1990.

Mollaer, Fırat: "Kimlik: Can Alıcı Bir Mesele ve Banalleşen Bir Kelime", Kimlik Politikaları (iç.), Ed. Fırat Mollaer, İstanbul, Doğu Batı Yay, 2014, 7-17.

Morva, Oya: "Goffman'ın Dramaturjik Yaklaşımı ve Dijital Ortamda Kimlik Tasarımı: Sosyal Paylaşım Ağı Facebook Üzerine Bir İnceleme", Medya ve Tasarım, Ed: Süreyya Çakır, İstanbul, Urzeni, 2014, 231-255.

_____ "Ben, Kendim ve Dijital Benliğim: Dijital İletişim Çağında Benlik Kavramsallaştırılması Üzerine", Dijital Kavramlar, Olanaklar, Deneyimler (iç.), Yayına Hazırlayan Nilüfer Timisi, 41-62, İstanbul, Kalkedon, 2016, 41-62.

Mul, Jos D: Siberuzayda Macera Dolu Bir Yolculuk, Çev: Ali Özdamar, İstanbul, Kitap Yay., 2008.

Mulhall, Stephen: Heidegger ve Varlık ve Zaman, Çev: Kaan Öktem, İstanbul, Sarmal Yay., 1998.

Mulvey, Laura: "Görsel Haz ve Anlatı Sineması", Çev: Nilgün Abisel, 25. Kare-21, 1997, 38-46.

Murugesan, San: "Understanding Web 2.0", IEEE Computer Society, July-August, 2007, 34-41.

Mutlu, Erol: İletişim Sözlüğü, Ankara, Sofos Yay., 2012.

Nalçaoğlu, Halil: "İnternette Röntgencilik: Çağdaş Ahlakın Öznesi Üzerine", İnternet, Toplum, Kültür, Der. M. Binark ve B. Kılıçbay, Ankara: Epos, 2005, 53-85.

.Niedzviecki, Hal Dikizleme Günlüğü, Çev: Gökçe Gündüç, 2.Baskı, İstanbul, Ayrıntı Yay., 2019.

Oakes, P.J; Turner, John C: "Social categorization and intergroup behaviour: Does minimal intergroup discrimination make social identity more positive?", Europen Journal of Social Psychology, V.10, 1980, 295-301.

Offe, Claus: "Yeni Sosyal Hareketler: Kurumsal Politikanın Sınırlarının Zorlanması", Yeni Sosyal Hareketler Teorik Açılımlar (iç), çev. ve der: Kenan Çayır, İstanbul, Kaknüs Yay., 1999, 53-79.

O'Reilly, Tim: "What Is Web 2.0" 2005.

Oskay, Ünsal: 19. Yüzyıldan Günümüze Kitle İletişiminin İşlevleri: Kuramsal Bir Karşılaştırma, İstanbul, Der Yayınları, 2000.

Ozan, Rengin; Negiz, Begüm: "Sakindi Oranın Şafakları, Schindler'in Listesi ve Piyanist Filmleri Bağlamında Kadın Temsili ve Militarizm", Erciyes İletişim Dergisi, C.5, S.1, 2017, 254-264.

Öğüt, Hande: "Kadın Filmleri ve Feminist Karşı Sinema", Feminizm, Cogito, Sayı 58, Ed: Şeyda Öztürk, 2. Baskı, YKY, İstanbul, 2009, 202-217.

Özata, Fatma Z:"Sosyal Medya Platformları", Dijital İletişim ve Yeni Medya, Ed: Mesude Canan Öztürk, Eskişehir, Anadolu Üniversitesi Yayını, No: 2956, , 2013.

Özbek, Meral: Kamusal Alanın Sınırları, Kamusal Alan (iç.), Ed:Meral Özbek, İstanbul, Hil Yay., 2004, 19-90.

Özbudun, Sibel; Uysal, Gülfem: 50 Soruda Antropoloji, İstanbul, Bilim ve Gelecek Kitaplığı, 2012.

Özgüngör, Sevgi; Kapıkıran, Necla A:"Erikson'un Psikososyal Gelişim Dönemleri Ölçeklerinin Türk Kültürüne Uygunluğunun Karşılaştırmalı Olarak İncelenmesi: Ön Bulgular", Türk Psikolojik Danışma ve Rehberlik Dergisi, 4 (36), 2011, 114-126.

Özkan, İshak: "Benlik Saygısını Etkileyen Etkenler", Düşünen Adam, 7 (3), 1994, 4-9.

Özçetin, Burak; Arslan, Umut T; Binark, Mutlu:"Türkiye'de İnternet, Kamusallık ve Demokratik Kanaat Oluşumu", Folklor / Edebiyat, 2012/4, S:72, 51-76.

Öztürk, Serdar: "Filmlerle Görünürlüğün Dönüşümü: Panoptikon, Süperpanoptikon, Sinoptikon", İletişim Kuram ve Araştırma Dergisi, (Sayı 36), 2013, 133-151.

Paker, Murat: "Önyargı ve Ayrımcılığa İlişkisel Psikanalitik Bir Bakış", Ayrımcılık: Çok Boyutlu Yaklaşımlar (iç.), Eds. Çayır K. ve Ayhan M., İstanbul, Bilgi Üniversitesi Yay., 2012, 54-60.

Pamuk, Akif: Kimlik ve Tarih, İstanbul, Yeni İnsan Yay., 2017.

Papacharissi, Zizi: Affective publics: sentiment, technology, and politics. New York: Oxford University Press, New York, 2015.

_____ "The Virtual Sphere: The Internet as a Public Sphere", New Media & Society, 2003, Vol.4, No.1,

Parekh, Bhikhu:"Kimliği Mantığı", Çev: Suat Aksoy, Kimlik Politikaları, Ed: Fırat Mollaer, Ankara, Doğubatı, 2014, 53-76.

Peachey, Anna: "The third place in Second Life: Real life community in a virtual World", Researching Learning in Virtual Worlds, (Ed: A. Peachey, J. Gillen, D. Livingstone, S. Simith-Robins), London: Springer, 2010, 91-110.

Postman, Neil: Televizyon Öldüren Eğlence, Çev: Osman Akınhay, İstanbul, Ayrıntı Yay, 2016.

Paulhus, Delroy L; & Trapnell, Paul D: Self-Presentation of Personality An Agency-Communion Framework, Handbook of Personality Psychology, In., John, O. P., Robins, R. W., & Pervin, L. A. (Eds.), New York, Guilford, 2008, 492-517.

Pimenta, Emanuel Dimas de Melo: Low Power Society, third electronic edition, ASA Art and Technology UK Limited, 2010.

Pitta, Dennis A; Fowler, Danielle: "Internet Community Forums: An Untapped Resource for Consumer Marketers", Journal of Consumer Marketing, 22(5), 2005, 265-274.

Poster, Mark: Databases as Discourse; or, Electronic Interpellations, Lyon, D. and Zureik, E. (eds.), Computers, Surveillance and Privacy, İn, Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 1996, 175-192.

Procter, James: Stuart Hall, Londra, Routledge, 2004.

Ramond, Charles: Derrida Sözlüğü, Çev: Ümit Edeş, İstanbul, SAY, 2011

Rasmussen, Terje: "Internet and Differentiation in the Political Public Sphere", Nordicom Review, 2008, vol 29, no. 2, 73-83

Raynaud, Philippe; Rials, Stephane : Siyaset Felsefesi Sözlüğü, Çev., İsmail Yerguz-Necmettin Kâmil Sevil-Emel Ergun-Hüsnü Dilli, İstanbul, İletişim Yay., 2003.

Reid, Alex: Why Blog? Searching for Writing on the Web, Writing Spaces: Readings on Writing, 2011, 302-319.

Reicher, Stephen;

Spears, Russell;

Haslam, Alexander: "The Social Identity Approach in Social Psychology", Ed., Wetherell M.&Mohaty C.T., The Sage Identities Handbook iç., London, Sage Pub., 2010.

Rheingold, Howard: Virtual Community. Homesteading on the Elctronic Frontier, Massachussetts: Addison-Wesley Publishing Company, 1993.

Ritzer, George: Büyüsü Bozulmuş Dünyayı Büyülemek, Çev. Şen Süer Kaya, İstanbul, Ayrıntı, 2000.

Encyclopedia of Social Theory, Volume I, Sage Publications, 2005.

_____ The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology, Blackwell Publishing, 2007.

_____ Modern Sosyoloji Kuramları, Çev., Himmet Hülür, De Ki Yay., 2011.

Rogers Terry B; Kuiper, Nicholas A; Kirker, W.S: "Self-reference and the Encoding of Personal Information", Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 35: 1977, 677-688.

Rosenau, Pauline M: Post-modernism and and Social Science, Princeton University Press,1992.

Taylor, Charles: Modernliğin Sıkıntıları, 3. Baskı, Çev: Uğur Canbilen, İstanbul, Ayrıntı Yay., 2017.

_____ Modern Toplumsal Tahayyüller, 2. Baskı, Çev., Hamide Koyukan, Metis, İstanbul, 2018.

Ryckman, Richard M: Theories of Personality, Thomson Wadswort Higher Education, Library of Congress, 2008.

Sağlam, Esra B:"Sosyolojide Temel Teoriler ve Düşünürler, iç., Sosyoloji, Eds., Esra Burcu Sağlam&Aslıhan Öğün Boyacıoğlu,&Ayça Gelgeç Bakacak, Siyasal Kitabevi, Ankara, 2018, 41-96.

Sartori, Giovanni: Görmenin İktidarı, 2. Baskı, Çev: Gül Batuş&Bahar Ulukan, İstanbul, Karakutu Yay., 2006.

Sarup, Madan: Post-Yapısalcılık ve Postmodernizm, Çev: Abdulbaki Güçlü, İstanbul, Bilim ve Sanat Yay., 2004.

Schiller, Dan: "İletişim ve Kriz: Enformasyona Dayalı Kapitalizm ve Kontrol Devleti", Gazi Üniversitesi İletişim Dergisi, çev. Aytül Tamer ve Esra Keloğlu İşler, no. 23, Yaz-Güz 2006, s. 27-40.

Shao, Guosong: "Understanding the Appeal of User-Generated Media: A Uses and Gratification Perspective", Internet Research, 2009, 19(1), 7-25.

Sennett, Richard: Kamusal İnsanın Çöküşü, Çev: Durak S., Yılmaz A., İstanbul, Ayrıntı Yay., 2010.

Sherman, Willam R; Craig, Alan B: Understanding Virtual Reality: Interface, Application, and Design. San Francisco, CA: Morgan Kaufmann Publishers, 2003.

Simmel, Georg: Metropol ve Zihinsel Hayat, Çev. Tuncay Birkan. İstanbul, Metis Yay., 2009.

Slattery, Martin: Sosyolojide Temel Fikirler, Der: Ümit Tatlıcan, İstanbul, Sentez Yay., 2014.

Smith, Adam: Milli Kimlik, Çev., Şener B.S., İstanbul, İletişim Yay., 2010.

Solomon, Michael R: Tüketici Krallığının Fethi, Çev: Selin Çetinkaya, İstanbul, Mediacat, 2004.

Soysal, Özge: "Bilmemek ve Dile Getirmek Arasında: Psikanalizin Bilinçdışı Öznesi", Doğu Batı Düşünce Dergisi, S:56, 2011, 127-144.

Sprague, Robert D: "From Taylorism to the omnipticon: expanding employee surveillance beyond the workplace" Journal of Computer & Information Law, 25 (1), 2007, 1-35.

Sönmez, Mehmet Ferhat: "Sosyal Kimliklerin İnşasında Sosyal Medyannın Rolü: Üniversite Öğrencileri Üzerinden Bir İnceleme", İletişimde Dijitalleşme (iç), Ed., Serpil Kır Elitaş, 2021, Ankara, 117-150.

Sözen, Edibe: "Sosyal Kimlik Kavramının Sosyolojik ve Sosyal Psikolojik Bir İncelemesi", Sosyoloji Konferansları, 23. Kitap, İ.Ü.İktisat Fakültesi Sosyoloji ve Metodoloji Araştırmaları Merkezi, İstanbul, , 1991, 93- 108.

_____ Kimlik Demir Kafesten Plastiğe, İstanbul, Profilkitap, 2019.

Stone-Romero, Eugene F; Stone, Dianna L: "How do organizational justice concepts relate to discrimination and prejudice?" J. Greenberg, ve J. A. Colquitt (Ed.), Handbook of Organizational Justice içinde, Mahwah, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates, Inc., 2005, 439-467.

Strauss, Claude. L: Mit ve Anlam, Çev., Demir, G.Y., İstanbul, İthaki, 2013.

Sumner, Willam G: Folkways, Boston, Ginn and Company, 1906.

Sollberger, Daniel: "On identity: from a philosophical point of view", Child and Adolescent Psychiatry and Mental Health, July-2013, 7-29.

Swingewood, Alan: Sosyolojik Düşüncenin Kısa Tarihi, Çev., Osman Akınhay, Ankara, Bilim ve Sanat, 1998.

Şahoğlu, Cemile T: "Sosyalleşme ve Kimlik İnşası Ekseninde Sosyal Paylaşım Ağları," XV. Akademik Bilişim'xx13, vol.1, Antalya, Turkey, 2013, ss.1047-1055.

Şener, Gülüm: "İnternet ve Demokrasi İlişkisine Dair Eleştirel Bir Yaklaşım", inet-tr'06-XI. Türkiye'de İnternet Konferansı Bildirileri, Ankara, TOBB Ekonomi ve Teknoloji Üniversitesi, 2006, 63-67.

Şener, Gülüm; Kuş, O: "Büyük Birader'den Büyük Veriye Gözetim Toplumu", İletişimde Sosyal Medya Sosyal Medyada Etkileşim, Ed.: Özlem Oğuzhan İstanbul, Kalkedon, 2015, 53-82.

Şenol, Dolunay: Sembolik Etkileşim, Ankara, Net Kitap, 2017.

Tajfel, Henri: "Social categorization and intergroup behaviour", European Journal of Social Psychology, C. 1, S. 2, 1971, 149–178,

_____ "Social psychology of intergroup relations", Annual Review of Psychology, 1982, 33(1), 1-39.

Tajfel, Henri; Turner, John C: "The Social Identity Theory of Intergroup Behavior", In J. T. Jost& J.Sidanius (Eds.), in Social Psychology, Political psychology: Key readings, New York, NY, US: Psychology Press, 2004, 276-293.

Talu, Nilüfer: "Endişeli Bakışlarda Modern Birey", ODTÜ Mimarlık Fakültesi Dergisi, C: 27, S:2, 2010, 141-171.

Timisi, Nilüfer: "Sanallığın Gerçekliği: İnternetin Kimlik ve Topluluk Alanına Girişi", İnternet, Toplum, Kültür (iç.), Der. M. Binark ve B. Kılıçbay, Ankara: Epos Yayınları, 2005, 89- 105

_____ "Teknoloji ve Toplum, Ağlar ve Aktörler", Dijital Kavramlar Olanaklar Deneyimler (iç.), Yay. Haz: Nilfer Timisi, İstanbul, Kalkedon, 2016, 17-40

_____ Yeni İletişim Teknolojileri ve Demokrasi, Ankara, Dost, 2003.

Tipps, Dean C: Modernization Theory and the Comparative Study of Societies: A Critical Perspective", Comparative Studies in Society and History, Vol. 15, No. 2, Cambridge University Press, 1973,199-226.

Tomlinson, John: Küreselleşme ve Kültür, Çev: Eker A., İstanbul, Ayrıntı Yay., 2017.

Toprak Ali; Binark Mutlu; Yıldırım Ayşenur; Aygül Eser; Börekçi Senem; Çomu, Tuğrul: Toplumsal Paylaşım Ağı Facebook: Görülüyorum Öyleyse Varım! İstanbul, Kalkedon, 2014.

Touraine, Alain: Modernliğin Eleştirisi, Çev. Hülya Tufan, İstanbul, Yapı Kredi Yayınları, 1994.

Trepte, Sabine; Loy, Laura S: "Social Identity Theory and Self-Categorization Theory", The International Encyclopedia of Media Effects, London: John Wiley&Sons, Inc., 2017, 1-13.

Tura, Saffet M: Freud'dan Lacan'a Psikanaliz, 4. Baskı, İstanbul, Kanat Kitap, 2010.

Tural, Sadık K: Kültürel Kimlik Üzerine Düşünceler, Ankara Kültür ve Turizm Bakanlığı Yay., 1988.

Turner, John C: Rediscovering the Social Group: A Self Categorization Theory, Basil Blackwell, Oxford, 1987.

_____ "Some current issues in research on social identity and selfcategorization theories", (in), Ellemers, R. Spears ve B. Doosje (Ed.), Social Identity, UK: Blackwell Publishers, 1999, 6-35.

_____ "Towards a Cognitive Redefinition of Social Group", Tajfel, H. (der.), Social Identity and Intergroup Relations (in). Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2010, 15-40.

Tuzgöl, Kamil: "Lacanyen Psikanalitik Kuram ve Öznenin Konumu" Türkiye Bütüncül Psikoterapi Dergisi, Cilt:1, Sayı:1, 2018, 41-53.

Uçan, Hilmi: Modernizm/Postmodernizm ve J. Derrida'nın Yapısökümcü Okuma ve Anlamlandırma Önerisi". Turkish Studies, 4(8), 2009, 2283- 2306

Uçkan, Özgür: E-Devlet, E-Demokrasi ve Türkiye, İstanbul, Literatür, 2003.

Uğurlu, Özge; Yakın, Mehmet: "Sosyal Medyada Kimlik Temsilinin Mekan üzerinden Okunması: Foursquare", İletişimde Sosyal Medya Sosyal Medyada İletişim (iç.), Ed., Oğuzhan, Ö., İstanbul, Kalkedon, 2015, 199-240.

Uzun Turgay: "Ulus, Milliyetçilik ve Kimlik Üzerine Bir Değerlendirme", Doğu Batı Düşünce Dergisi, S: 23, Ankara, Doğu Batı, 2003, 131-154.

Van Dijk, Jan Ağ Toplumu, Çev., Özlem Sakin, 2. Baskı, İstanbul, Kafka, 2018.

Varol, Aslı: "Bilgi Toplumunda Kamusal Alan", Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi, Sayı: 4, 2010, 121-129.

Vatandaş, Saniye: "Geç Modern Dönemde Bireysel Kimliklerin Anlamsal ve İşlevsel Değişimi (Sosyal Medya Örneğinde)", Doktora Tezi, Erzurum, Atatürk Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Temel İletişim Bilimleri Anabilim Dalı, 2019.

Vural Z. Beril Akıncı; Bat, Mikail: "Yeni Bir İletişim Ortamı Olarak Sosyal Medya: Ege Üniversitesi İletişim Fakültesine Yönelik Bir Araştırma", Journal of Yasar University, 20 (5), 2010, 3348-3382.

Wallace, Ruth A; Wolf, Alison: Çağdaş Sosyoloji Kuramları, Çev: M. Rami Ayas-Leyla Elburuz, Ankara, DoğuBatı, 2012.

Watson, James; Hill, Anne: Dictionary of Media and Communication Studies, London, Bloomsbury Publishing, 2012.

Watts, Richard E: "Adler's Individual Psychology: The Original Positive Psychology", Revista De Psicoterapia, Noviembre, Vol. 26, N. 102, 2015, págs. 123-131.

Weber, Max: Sosyoloji Yazıları, Çev. Taha Parla, 8. Baskı, İstanbul, İletişim Yay., 2008.

Weir, Allison: "Taylor ve Foucault Arasında Modern Kimlikler", Kimlik Politikaları (iç.), Ed. Fırat Mollaer, İstanbul, Doğu Batı Yay, 2014, 105-131.

Wetherell, Margaret: Identities, Groups and Social Issues, London, Sage Publications, 1996.

Williams, Raymond: Anahtar Sözcükler, Çev.: Savaş Kılıç, 5. Baskı, İstanbul, İletişim, 2012.

Witteborn, Saskia: "The Situated Expression of Arab Collective Identities in the United States", Journal of Communication Studies, 57(3), 2007, 556 – 573.

Wood, David M: "The `Surveillance Society': Questions of History, Place and Culture", European Journal of Criminology, 6, 2009, 179-194.

Yalçın, Şahabettin: "Ben Neyim?", Beytulhikme An International Journal of Philosophy, Cilt 1, Sayı 2,, 2011, 27-38.

Yanbastı, Gülgün: Kişilik Kuramları, İzmir, Ege Üniversitesi Edebiyat Fakültesi Yayınları, 1990.

Yaylagül, Levent: Kitle İletişim Kuramları, Ankara, Dipnot Yayınları, 2013.

Yengin, Deniz: Yeni Medya ve Dokunmatik Toplum, İstanbul, Derin Yayınları, 2012.

Youkhana, Eva: "A Conceptual Shift in Studies of Belonging and the Politics of Belonging" Social Inclusion, Volume 3, Issue 4, 2015, 10-24.

Yuval-Davis, Nira: "Belonging and the politics of belonging", Patterns of Prejudice, 40(3), 2006, 197-214.

Zarrella, Dan: The Social Media Marketing Book, Canada, O'Reilly, 2010.

Zhao, Shanyang; Sherri, Grasmuck; Martin, Jason: "Identity construction on Facebook: Digital empowerment in anchored relationships", Computers in Human Behavior, 24(5), 2008, 1816-1836 doi:10.1016/j.chb.2008.02.012

Zijderveld, Anton C: Sahnelik Toplum, Çev: Kadir Canatan, İstanbul, Pınar Yay., 2007.

Zimmerman, Michael E: Heidegger Moderniteyle Hesaplaşma, Teknoloji, Politika, Sanat, Çev: Hüsamettin Aslan, İstanbul, Paradigma Yay., 2011.

Zizek, Slavoj: İdeolojinin Yüce Nesnesi, 4. Baskı, Çev: Tuncay Birkan, İstanbul, Metis Yayınları, 2011.

Zwitter, Andrej: "The Network Effect on Ethics in the Big Data Age", Bunnik, A., Cawley, A., Mulqueen, M., & Zwitter, A. (Eds.), Big Data Challenges: Society, Security, Innovation and Ethics, London, Springer, 2016, 23-34.

Dijital Veri Simsarlığı Vakaları

https://www.bbc.com/turkce/haberler-dunya-48974921 30.04.2020

http://www.diken.com.tr/tinder-ve-benzeri-arkadaslik-uygulamalari-hakkinda-kisisel-veri-paylasimi-sikayeti/ 01.05.2020

https://www.dunya.com/sektorler/teknoloji/google-konum-bilgilerini-paylasacak-haberi-466843 01.05.2020

https://www.cnnturk.com/dunya/youtubea-170-milyon-dolar-ceza 02.05.2020

https://www.bbc.com/turkce/haberler-dunya-48974921 30.04.2020

https://www.bbc.com/turkce/haberler-dunya-52243940 30.04.2020

https://www.cnnturk.com/bilim-teknoloji/internet/yahoo-calinan-hesap-sayisi-aslinda-3-milyar 30.04.2020

https://hwp.com.tr/adobe-7-5-milyon-kullanicinin-verilerini-sizdirdi-121833 30.04.2020

https://www.bbc.com/turkce/haberler-dunya-49603106 01.05.2020

https://www.teknoblog.com/snapchat-snaplion-ile-kullanici-bilgilerine-izinsiz-olarak-erismis 02.05.2020

https://tr.sputniknews.com/karikatur/201808171034809772-google-android-iphone-gizlilik-konum-gecmisi-veriler/01.05.2020

https://www.webtekno.com/twitter-kullanici-verilerini-satacak-h89765.html 01.05.2020

https://www.donanimhaber.com/Facebookta-yeni-veri-skandali-Kullanici-verileri-cihaz-ureticileriyle-paylasildi--100309 01.05.2020

https://www.bbc.com/turkce/haberler-dunya-49603106 01.05.2020

https://www.fortuneturkey.com/instagramda-veri-ihlali 01.05.2020

https://www.webtekno.com/google-kisisel-verilerimizi-gizli-sayfalar-kullanarak-reklamverenlerle-paylasiyor-h75362.html 01.05.2020

https://www.webtekno.com/google-kisisel-verilerin-gizliligi-tasarisini-reddetti-h76522.html 01.05.2020

https://www.hurriyet.com.tr/ekonomi/tiktoka-kullanici-bilgilerini-cine-sattigi-iddiasiyla-abdde-dava-acildi-41388445 01.05.2020

https://www.dunya.com/sektorler/teknoloji/google-konum-bilgilerini-paylasacak-haberi-466843

https://www.log.com.tr/skype-skandali-microsoft-da-kullanicilarini-dinliyor/ 01.05.2020

https://www.cnnturk.com/dunya/youtubea-170-milyon-dolar-ceza 01.05.2020

Editör: Prof. Dr. Arzu Karaca

Sosyal, Beşeri ve İdari Bilimler

Alanında Uluslararası Araştırmalar XI

EĞİTİM yayınevi

SOSYAL BEŞERİ VE İDARİ BİLİMLER ALANINDA ULUSLARARASI ARAŞTIRMALAR XI

Editör: Prof. Dr. Arzu Karaca

Genel Yayın Yönetmeni: Yusuf Ziya Aydoğan (yza@egitimyayinevi.com)
Genel Yayın Koordinatörü: Yusuf Yavuz (yusufyavuz@egitimyayinevi.com)
Sayfa Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi
Kapak Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi

T.C. Kültür ve Turizm Bakanlığı
Yayıncı Sertifika No: 47830

ISBN: 978-625-8108-42-2
1. Baskı, Mart 2022

Baskı Cilt
Bulut Dijital Matbaa Sanayi Ticaret Limited Şirketi
Musalla Bağları Mah. İnciköy Sok. 1/A Selçuklu / KONYA
Matbaa Sertifika No: 48120

Kütüphane Kimlik Kartı

SOSYAL BEŞERİ VE İDARİ BİLİMLER ALANINDA ULUSLARARASI ARAŞTIRMALAR XI
Editör: Prof. Dr. Arzu Karaca
381 s., 165x240 mm
Kaynakça var, dizin yok.
ISBN: 978-625-8108-42-2

Copyright © Bu kitabın Türkiye'deki her türlü yayın hakkı Eğitim Yayınevi'ne aittir. Bütün hakları saklıdır. Kitabın tamamı veya bir kısmı 5846 sayılı yasanın hükümlerine göre kitabı yayımlayan firmanın ve yazarlarının önceden izni olmadan elektronik/mekanik yolla, fotokopi yoluyla ya da herhangi bir kayıt sistemi ile çoğaltılamaz, yayımlanamaz.

EĞİTİM
yayınevi
Yayınevi Türkiye Ofis: İstanbul: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Atakent mah. Yasemen sok. No: 4/B, Ümraniye, İstanbul, Türkiye

Konya: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 351 92 85, +90 533 151 50 42, 0 332 502 50 42
bilgi@egitimyayinevi.com

Yayınevi Amerika Ofis: New York: Egitim Publishing Group, Inc.
P.O. Box 768/Armonk, New York, 10504-0768, United States of America
americaoffice@egitimyayinevi.com

Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi: Kitapmatik Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi, Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
sevkiyat@egitimyayinevi.com

Kitabevi Şubesi: Eğitim Kitabevi, Şükran mah. Rampalı 121, Meram, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 499 90 00
bilgi@egitimkitabevi.com

İnternet Satış: www.kitapmatik.com.tr
+90 537 512 43 00
bilgi@kitapmatik.com.tr

kitapmatik
İnternetteki kitapçınız

ihtilafına yönelik uygun bir politikanın nasıl olması gerektiği konusunda 2014 ve 2015 yıllarına göre çok daha az birleşmiş durumdadır. Burada Berlin ve Paris›e büyük sorumluluk düşmektedir. Ukrayna›yı siyasi gündemde tutmaları, yaptırımlar konusunda fikir birliğini korumaları, ve Avrupalı ortaklarıyla yakın koordinasyon içinde çatışmaya ilişkin politikalarını daha da geliştirmeleri gerekmektedir. Hükümetler arası ve uluslararası boyuttaki tıkanıklıklar göz önüne alındığında, yerel düzeye özel dikkat gösterilmelidir. Temas hattının her iki tarafındaki insani ıstırap acilen hafifletilmelidir.

Mevcut çatışma, ABD-Rusya ilişkilerini ciddi şekilde gerginleştirmiş ve daha geniş bir Avrupa çatışması riskini artırmıştır. İttifakın güvenlik taahhütleri nedeniyle Rusya ile ABD'nin de dahil olması muhtemel komşu NATO üyesi ülkeler arasında gerilimin artması muhtemeldir. Diğer taraftan Ukrayna'daki çatışma, silahların kontrolü, siber güvenlik, nükleer silahların yayılmasının önlenmesi, enerji güvenliği, terörle mücadele, Suriye, Libya ve başka yerlerdeki siyasi çözümler gibi kritik konularda gelecekteki işbirliği için daha geniş sonuçlara sahip olacaktır.

KAYNAKÇA

Acer, Y. (2022). Rusya'nın Ukrayna'ya Saldırısı ve Uluslararası Hukuk. *SETA Perspektif*. Sayı:330, 1-4.

Al, A. ve Ayvacı, F. A. (2017). Uluslararası Politik Ekonomi: Bitmeyen Kırım Sorunu. *Güvenlik Stratejileri*, Yıl:13, Sayı:26, 221-251.

Baharçiçek, A. ve Ağır, O. (2015). Kırım'ın Rusya Federasyonu'na Bağlanmasının Rusya'ya Komşu Ülkelere Olası Etkileri. *Akademik Bakış Dergisi*, Sayı 52, 29-47.

BBC, Crimea Profil (2018). https://www.bbc.com/news/world-europe-18287223 (E.T. :15.01.2022).

BBC, Minsk Anlaşması nedir, neleri kapsıyor ve tarafları kimler? (2022). https://www.bbc.com/turkce/haberler-dunya-60488784 (E.T. :04.03.2022).

BBC, UKRAİNE CEASEFİRE: NEW MİNSK AGREEMENT KEY POİNTS (2015). HTTPS://WWW.BBC.COM/NEWS/WORLD-EUROPE-31436513 (E.T. :10.02.2022).

Bebler, A. (2015). Crimea and the Russian-Ukrainian Conflict, *Romanian Journal Of European Affairs,* Vol. 15, No. 1, 35-54.

CERULUS, L. (2022). MİNİSTER: UKRAİNE WEBSİTES DOWN İN ANOTHER 'MASSİVE' ONLİNE ATTACK , HTTPS://WWW.POLİTİCO.EU/ARTİCLE/MİNİSTER-UKRAİNE-WEBSİTES-DOWN-İN-ANOTHER-MASSİVE-ONLİNE-ATTACK/ (E.T. :10.03.2022).

CFR, GLOBAL CONFLİCT TRACKER (2022). HTTPS://WWW.CFR.ORG/GLOBAL-CONFLİCT-TRACKER/CONFLİCT/CONFLİCT-UKRAİNE (E.T. :16.03.2022).

Güler, M Ç.(2022). Rusya-Ukrayna Krizinin Savaşa Evrilen Süreci Sahadaki Durum Ve Olası Senaryolar. *SETA Perspektif*. Sayı: 331, 1-3.

HOLLAND, S. , MASON, J. VE HEAVEY, S. (7 ARALIK 2021). BİDEN TO WARN PUTİN OF ECONOMİC CONSEQUENCES OF UKRAİNE İNVASİON, SAYS OFFİCİAL , HTTPS://WWW.REUTERS.COM/WORLD/US/BİDEN-WARN-PUTİN-ECONOMİC-CONSEQUENCES-UKRAİNE-İNVASİON-SAYS-OFFİCİAL-2021-12-06/ (E.T. :06.01.2022).

KARMANAU, Y. (2022). UKRAİNE SAYS RUSSİA STEPS UP SHELLİNG OF RESİDENTİAL AREAS , HTTPS://APNEWS.COM/ARTİCLE/RUSSİA-UKRAİNE-VLADİMİR-PUTİN-KYİV-EUROPE-1F3DC134DC6F8C5214CFC723D37FD56A (E.T. :16.03.2022).

KYİVPOST, RADA VOTES TO SCRAP UKRAİNİAN-RUSSİAN FRİENDSHİP AGREEMENT (2018). HTTPS://WWW.KYİVPOST.COM/UKRAİNE-POLİTİCS/RADA-VOTES-TO-SCRAP-UKRAİNİAN-RUSSİAN-FRİENDSHİP-AGREEMENT.HTML (E.T. :11.03.2022).

LİECHTENSTEİN, S. (2018). OSCE MİNİSTERİAL COUNCİL İN MİLAN: EXPRESSİNG DİFFERENCES RATHER THAN RESOLVİNG THEM, HTTPS://WWW.SHRMONİTOR.ORG/OSCE-MİNİSTERİAL-COUNCİL-İN-MİLAN-EXPRESSİNG-DİFFERENCES-RATHER-THAN-RESOLVİNG-THEM/ (E.T. :01.03.2022).

LYWOOD, **G.** (2014). 5/13/14: TOP TEN ORİGİNS: STORİES FROM CRİMEA, HTTPS://ORİGİNS.OSU.EDU/CONNECTİNG-HİSTORY/51314-TOP-TEN-ORİGİNS-STORİES-CRİMEA (E.T. :01.03.2022).

MACKENZİE, J. VE ZİNETS, N. (2022). BOTH SİDES İN RUSSİA-UKRAİNE CONFLİCT TALK OF COMPROMİSE. HTTPS://WWW.REUTERS.COM/WORLD/EUROPE/UKRAİNE-SAYS-20000-ESCAPE-BESİEGED-MARİUPOL-UK-SAYS-RUSSİAN-FORCES-STRUGGLİNG-2022-03-16/ (E.T. :18.03.2022).

MASTERS, J. (2021). UKRAİNE: CONFLİCT AT THE CROSSROADS OF EUROPE AND RUSSİA. HTTPS://WWW.CFR.ORG/BACKGROUNDER/UKRAİNE-CONFLİCT-CROSSROADS-EUROPE-AND-RUSSİA (E.T. :09.02.2022).

OHCHR, Report on the Human Rights Situation in Ukraine, 15 May 2014, (2014a). https://www.ohchr.org/Documents/Countries/UA/HRMMUReport15May2014.pf

OHCHR, REPORT ON THE HUMAN RİGHTS SİTUATİON İN UKRAİNE, 15 JUNE 2014, (2014B). HTTPS://WWW.OHCHR.ORG/DOCUMENTS/COUNTRİES/UA/HRMMUREPORT15JUNE2014.DF (E.T. :17.02.2022).

OSCE, FRAMEWORK DECİSİON OF THE TRİLATERAL CONTACT GROUP RELATİNG TO DİSENGAGEMENT OF FORCES AND HARDWARE (2016). HTTPS://WWW.OSCE.ORG/CİO/266266 (E.T. :10.02.2022).

OSCE, SPECİAL MONİTORİNG MİSSİON TO UKRAİNE, "STATUS REPORT AS OF 1 OCTOBER 2018" (2018). HTTPS://WWW.OSCE.ORG/SPECİAL-MONİTORİNG-MİSSİON-TO-UKRAİNE/398813?DOWNLOAD=TRUE (E.T. :04.03.2022).

Özçelik, S. (2018). II. Soğuk Savaş ve Kırım'daki Jeo-Stratejik Gambit: Rusya'nın Stratejik Derinliği Bağlamında Kırım'ın İşgali ve Kırım Tatarları. *Karadeniz ve Kafkaslar: Riskler ve Fırsatlar: Ekonomi, Enerji ve Güvenlik*, Osman Orhan (ed.), İstanbul: TASAM Yayınları, 57-77.

Özkan, S. H. (2017).*Osmanlı Devleti ve Diplomasi*, İdeal Kültür Yayıncılık, İstanbul.

Öztopal, M. K. (2018). "Önde Gelen Uluslararası Örgütlerin Kırım'ın Yasadışı İlhakına Tepkileri", *Uluslararası Suçlar ve Tarih Dergisi*, Sayı:19, s.105-135.

Prometheus, Donbas In Flames Guide to the conflict zone (2017). https://prometheus.ngo/donbas-v-ogni (E.T. :18.02.2022).

Prometheus, Perde Arkasındaki Kırım İşgal Bölgesi Rehberi (2019). https://prometheus.ngo/krym-za-zvisoiu/ (E.T. :11.03.2022).

Reuters**,** Putin orders Russian forces to "perform peacekeeping functions" in eastern Ukraine's breakaway regions (2022). https://www.reuters.com/world/europe/putin-orders-russian-peacekeepers-eastern-ukraines-two-breakaway-regions-2022-02-21/ (E.T. :09.03.2022).

Segert, D. (2018). Die Interessen Hinter Dem Konflikt In Der Strasse Von Kertsch , https://eastblog.univie.ac.at/2018/11/29/die-interessen-hinter-dem-konflikt-in-der-strasse-von-kertsch/ (E.T. :02.03.2022).

STEWART, P. VE ANTONOV, D. (2022). BİDEN ORDERS NEARLY 3,000 U.S. TROOPS TO EASTERN EUROPE TO COUNTER RUSSİA, HTTPS://WWW.REUTERS.COM/WORLD/EUROPE/KREMLİN-MOCKS-BRİTAİNS-UTTERLY-CONFUSED-JOHNSON-BEFORE-PUTİN-TALKS-2022-02-02/ (E.T. :19.02.2022).

Şahin, F.K. (2018). 2014 Sonrasında Kırım Tatarları ve Ukrayna: Ortak Bir Düşman Karşısında Yeniden Kurulan İlişkiler. *Uluslararası Suçlar ve Tarih / International Crimes and History* , Sayı:19, 137-176.

The New York Times., Putin's Forces Attack Ukraine (2022). https://www.nytimes.com/live/2022/02/24/world/russia-ukraine-putin (E.T. :10.03.2022).

THE WAHİNGTON POST, RUSSİA PLANNİNG MASSİVE MİLİTARY OFFENSİVE AGAİNST UKRAİNE İNVOLVİNG 175,000 TROOPS, U.S. İNTELLİGENCE WARNS (2021). HTTPS://WWW.WASHİNGTONPOST.COM/NATİONAL-SECURİTY/RUSSİA-UKRAİNE İNVASİON/2021/12/03/98A3760E-546B-11EC-8769-2F4ECDF7A2AD_STORY.HTML (E.T. :05.03.2022).

Tüysüzoğlu, G. (2017). Rusya Dış Politikası'nın Etkin Silahı: Donmuş Çatışma Bölgeleri. *Güvenlik Stratejileri*. Yıl 13, Sayı 26, 185-219.

UYANIKER, H. B. (2017). KIRIM SORUNUNDAN DONBAS SAVAŞINA RUSYA UKRAYNA UZLAŞMAZLIĞI:SEBEPLER VE SONUÇLAR. YÜKSEK LİSANS TEZİ. ANKARA:ATILIM ÜNİVERSİTESİ.

WHİTEHOUSE, REMARKS BY PRESİDENT BİDEN ON RUSSİA'S UNPROVOKED AND UNJUSTİFİED ATTACK ON UKRAİNE (2022), HTTPS://WWW.WHİTEHOUSE.GOV/BRİEFİNG-ROOM/SPEECHES-REMARKS/2022/02/24/REMARKS-BY-PRESİDENT-BİDEN-ON-RUSSİAS-UNPROVOKED-AND-UNJUSTİFİED-ATTACK-ON-UKRAİNE/ (E.T. : 26.02.2022).

Yekelchyk, S.(2014). "The Ukrainian Crisis: In Russia's Long Shadow" , Origins: Current Events in Historical Perspective. https://origins.osu.edu/article/ukrainian-crisis-russias-long-shadow?language_content_entity=en. (E.T. :15.02.2022).

KAYNAKLAR

Akarslan, M. (1997). *Türkiye'de ve Dünyada Özelleştirmenin Analizi.* Ankara: Sistem Ofset Yayıncılık.

Aksoy, Ş. (1994). Türkiye'de Özelleştirme. *Özelleştirme Tartışmaları.* 1. Baskı içinde (107-129). İstanbul: Bağlam Yayıncılık.

Aktan, Ç. C. (1993). *Kamu İktisadi Teşebbüsleri ve Özelleştirme.* İzmir: Arkadaş Matbaacılık.

Coşkun, M. N. (1996). Doğu Avrupa Ülkeleri ve Rusya'da Uygulanan İstikrar Politikaları ve Sonuçları. *Ekonomik Yaklaşım Dergisi,* 7(22), 49–60.

Demirbaş, M. ve Türkoğlu, M. (2002). Kamu İktisadi Teşebbüslerinin Özelleştirilmesi. *Süleyman Demirel Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi,* 7(1), 241–264.

Ekici, B. (t.y.). Brezilya Yönetim Sistemi, http://www.arem.gov.tr/ortak_icerik/arem/Projeler/21yy/brezilya.pdf, (E.T.: 18.02.2022).

İnağ, N. (1996). *Fransa'da Özelleştirme*. Türkiye Cumhuriyet Merkez Bankası Araştırma Genel Müdürlüğü (9627), Ankara.

İnan, Ö. (1994). Türkiye'de Özelleştirme Uygulamaları. *İktisat Fakültesi Mecmuası,* 47, 133–150.

Karagöz, H. (2009). *Dünya ve Türkiye'de Özelleştirme Uygulamalar.* Konya: Konya Ticaret Odası.

Kavak, R. (2013). Özelleştirme Nedir? Çeşitleri, Dünya Uygulamaları ve Alternatifleri, https://www.academia.edu/5602520/%C3%96zelle%C5%9Ftirme_ve_D%C3%BCnya_uygulamalar%C4%B1, (E.T.: 01.03.2022).

Kepenek, Yakup (1990). *100 Soruda Türkiye'de Kamu İktisadi Teşebbüsleri (KİT).* İstanbul: Gerçek Yayınevi.

Kudubeş, İ. E. ve Egeli, H. A. (2021). Seçilmiş Ülkeler Üzerinden Dünyada Özelleştirme Uygulamaları: 1980-2015. *Uluslararası Sosyal ve Ekonomik Çalışmalar Dergisi,* 1(2), 73-88.

Orkunoğlu, I. F. (2010). "Özelleştirme ve Alternatifleri". *Akademik Bakış Dergisi,* (22), 1–22.

ÖİB (2022a). Yasal Çerçeve, https://ms.hmb.gov.tr/uploads/sites/6/2020/06/yasalcerceve1.pdf, (E.T.: 02.03.2022)

ÖİB (2022b). Özelleştirme ile İlgili Diğer Mevzuatlarda Yer Alan Düzenlemeler, https://ms.hmb.gov.tr/uploads/sites/6/2020/06/yasalcerceve2.pdf, (E.T.: 02.03.2022).

ÖİB (2022c). "Özelleştirme Uygulamaları", https://ms.hmb.gov.tr/uploads/sites/6/2022/02/yillar-itibariyle-uygulama-TL.pdf, (E.T.: 02.03.2022).

ÖİB (2022d). Özelleştirme Uygulamaları, https://ms.hmb.gov.tr/uploads/sites/6/2022/02/yillar-itibariyle-uygulama-.pdf, (E.T.: 02.03.2022).

Özbek, O. (2007). *Türkiye'de Özelleştirme: Ekonomik ve Sosyal Etkileri.* İzmir: İzmir Ticaret Odası Yayınları.

Öztürk, N. (2004). Özelleştirme Ders Notları, http://idak.gop.edu.tr/ugurkarakaya/ÖZELLEŞTİRME.doc, (E.T.: 11.02.2022).

Özuğurlu, H. Y. (2005). Eski Merkezi Planlı Ekonomilerde Özelleştirme: Rusya Örneği. *Yönetim Bilimleri Dergisi,* 3(1), 149–160.

Sarısu, A. (2003). Dünyada ve Türkiye'de Özelleştirme Genel Bir Değerlendirme. *Asomedya Dergisi,* 38–57.

Şanöz, F. (2007). Dünya'da ve Türkiye'de Özelleştirme Uygulamaları: Türkiye'deki Özelleştirme Uygulamalarının Başarısının Ölçülmesi. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Ankara: Gazi Üniversitesi.

Türk, Y. Z. (2014). Türkiye'de Özelleştirme Uygulamalarının Analizi. Ankara: Kalkınma Bakanlığı Uzmanlık Tezleri.

Ulusoy, A. ve Yılmaz, H. (2017). Özelleştirme, Türkiye'de Çay Sektörü ve Çaykur Üzerine Bir Dğerlendirme. *AİBÜ Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi,* 17(3), 1-21.

Yılmabaşar, E. (2010). İngiltere'de Özelleştirme Uygulamaları. *Ortam Gazetesi.* http://www.ortamgazetesi.com/printa.php?col=106&art=1885, (E.T.: 12.01.2022).

Yılmaz, H. (2015). Özelleştirme ve Çaykur. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Trabzon: Karadeniz Teknik Üniversitesi.

KAYNAKÇA

Acaravcı, A. ve Öztürk, İ. (2010). On The Relationship Between Energy Consumption, CO2 Emissions and Economic Growth in Europe. *Energy*, 35 (12), 5412-5420.

Akbostancı, E., Türüt-Aşık, S. ve Tunç, İ. (2009). The Relationship between Income and Environment in Turkey: Is there an Environmental Kuznets Curve?. *Energy Policy*, 37 (3), 861-867.

Akyıldız, B. (2008). Çevresel Etkinlik Analizi: Kuznets Eğrisi Yaklaşımı. Yayımlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi. İzmir: Dokuz Eylül Üniversitesi.

Arı, A. ve Zeren, F. (2011). Karbondioksit Emisyonu ve Ekonomik Büyüme: Panel Veri Analizi. *Yönetim ve Ekonomi*, 18 (2), 37-47.

Atasoy, B. S. (2017). Testing The Environmental Kuznets Curve Hypothesis Across The U.S.: Evidence From Panel Mean Group Estimators. *Renewable and Sustainable Energy Reviews.* 77 (09), 731-747.

Atıcı, C. ve Kurt, F. (2007). Türkiye'nin Dış Ticareti ve Çevre Kirliliği: Çevresel Kuznets Eğrisi Yaklaşımı. *Tarım Ekonomisi Dergisi*. 13 (2), 61-69.

Aydınonat, E. (2014). Piketty'nin Deliliğine Katkı – 2. *TEPAV Tartışma Metni*.

Bakırtaş, İ. ve Çetin, M. A. (2016). Yenilenebilir Enerji Tüketimi ile Ekonomik Büyüme Arasındaki İlişki: G-20 Ülkeleri. *Sosyoekonomi.* 24 (28), 131-145.

Başar, S. ve Temurlenk, S. (2007). Çevreye Uyarlanmış Kuznets Eğrisi: Türkiye Üzerine Bir Uygulama. *Atatürk Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Dergisi*, 21 (1), 1-12.

Biberkökü, Ö. (2016). Ekonomik Büyüme ve Turizm İlişkisi: Yatay Kesit Bağımlılığına Karşı Dirençli Panel Nedensellik ve Eşbütünleşme Testlerine Dayalı Küresel Bir Analiz. *Ekonomik Yaklaşım*. 27 (100), 177-206.

Bo, S. (2011). A Literature Survey on Environmental Kuznets Curve. *Energy Procedia*. 5 (11), 1322-1325.

Canas, A., Ferrao, P. ve Conceicao, P. (2003). A New Environmental Kuznets Curve? Relationship between Direct Material Input and Income per capita: Evidence from Industrialized Countries. *Ecological Economics*. 46 (2), 217-229.

Choi, E., Heshmati, A. ve Cho, Y. (2010). An Empirical Study of the Relationship between CO2 Emissions, Economic Growth and Openness. *IZA Discussion Paper Series.* 5304, 1-27.

Çağlar, A. E. ve Mert, M. (2017). Türkiye' de Çevresel Kuznets Hipotezi ve Yenilenebilir Enerji Tüketiminin Karbon Salımı Üzerine Etkisi: Yapısal Kırılmalı Eşbütünleşme Yaklaşımı. *Yönetim ve Ekonomi*. . 24 (1), 21-38.

Çınar, S., Yılmazer, M. ve Arpazlı Fazlılar, T. (2012). Kirlilik Yaratan Sektörlerin Ticareti ve Çevre: Gelişmiş ve Gelişmekte Olan Ülkeler Karşılaştırması. *Doğuş Üniversitesi Dergisi*. 13 (2), 212-226.

Dağdemir, Ö. (2003). Çevre Sorunlarına Ekonomik Yaklaşımlar ve Optimal Politika Arayışları, Ankara: Gazi Kitabevi.

Dam, M. M., Karakaya, E. ve Bulut, Ş. (2013). Çevresel Kuznets Eğrisi ve Türkiye: Ampirik Bir Analiz. *Dumlupınar Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi EYİ 2013 Özel Sayısı*, 85-95.

Erataş, F. ve Uysal, D. (2014). Çevresel Kuznets Eğrisi Yaklaşımının "BRICT" Ülkeleri Kapsamında Değerlendirilmesi. İktisat Fakültesi Mecmuası. . 64 (1), 1-25.

Ertürk, H. (1988). Çevre Bilimlerine Giriş, Bursa: Uludağ Üniversitesi Güçlendirme Vakfı Yayınları.

Galeotti, M., Lanza, A. ve Pauli, F. (2006). Reassessing the Environmental Kuznets curve for CO2 Emissions: A Robustness Exercise. *Ecological Economics*. 57 (1), 152-163 .

Grossman, G. ve Krueger, A. (1991). Environmental Impacts of a North American Free Trade Agreement. *NBER Working Paper Series*, 3914, 1-57.

Gündüz, H. İ. (2014). Çevre Kirliliği ile Gelir Arasındaki İlişkinin İncelenmesi: Panel Eşbütünleşme Analizi ve Hata Düzeltme Modeli. *Marmara Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Dergisi*. 36 (1), 409-423.

Güriş, S. ve Tuna, E. (2011). Çevresel Kuznets Eğrisi'nin Geçerliliğinin Panel Veri Modelleriyle Analizi. *Trakya Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi*. 13 (2), 173-190.

Güriş, S. (2015). *Stata ile Panel Veri Modelleri*, İstanbul: Der Yayınları.

Işık, N., Engeloğlu, Ö. ve Kılınç, E. C. (2015). Kişi Başına Gelir ile Çevre Kirliliği Arasındaki İlişki: Gelir Seviyesine Göre Ülke Grupları İçin Çevresel Kuznets Eğrisi Uygulaması. *Afyon Kocatepe Üniversitesi* İİBF Dergisi. 17 (2), 107-125.

Karacan, A. R. (2007). Çevre Ekonomisi ve Politikası, İzmir: Ege Üniversitesi Basımevi.

Katırcıoğlu, S. T. ve Taşpınar, N. (2017). Testing The Moderating Role of Financial Development in an Environmental Kuznets Curve: Empirical Evidence From Turkey. *Renewable and Sustainable Energy Reviews*. 68 (1), 572-586.

Kesgingöz, H. ve Karamelikli, H. (2015). Dış Ticaret-Enerji Tüketimi ve Ekonomik Büyümenin CO2 Emisyonu Üzerine Etkisi. *Kastamonu Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi*. 9 (3), 7-17.

Koçak, E. (2014). Türkiye'de Çevresel Kuznets Eğrisi Hipotezinin Geçerliliği: ARDL Sınır Testi Yaklaşımı. İşletme ve İktisat Çalışmaları Dergisi, 2 (3), 62-73.

Kuznets, S. (1955). Economic Growth and Income Inequality. *American Economic Review*. 45 (1), 1-28.

Lebe, F. (2016). Çevresel Kuznets Eğrisi Hipotezi: Türkiye İçin Eşbütünleşme ve Nedensellik Analizi. *Doğuş Üniversitesi Dergisi*. 17 (2), 177-194.

Liu, X., Zhang, S. ve Bae, J. (2017). The Impact of Renewable Energy and Agriculture on Carbon Dioxide Emissions: Investigating The Environmental Kuznets Curve in Four Selected ASEAN Countries. *Journal of Cleaner Production*. 164 (10), 1239-1247.

Meadows, D., Meadows, D., Randers, J. ve Behrens, W. (1972). *Limits to Growth: (A Report for the Club of Rome's Project on the Predicament of Mankind).* New York: Universe Books.

Özcan, E. (2011). Geçiş Ekonomilerinde Çevre Sorunlarına Çevresel Kuznets Eğrisi Çerçevesinde Yaklaşım: Seçilmiş Ülke Uygulaması. Yayımlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Kütahya: Dumlupınar Üniversitesi.

Öztürk, Z. ve Yıldırım, E. (2015). MINT Ülkelerinde Çevresel Kuznets Eğrisi: Uzun Dönem Panel Nedensellik Testinden Kanıtlar. *Ekonomik ve Sosyal Araştırmalar Dergisi*. 11 (1), 175-183.

Panayotou, T. (1993). Empiricial Tests and Policy Analysis of Environmental Degradation at Different Stages of Economic Development. *World Employment Programme Research Working Paper. 222 (*238), 1-45.

Panayotou, T. (1997). Demystifying the Environmental Kuznets Curve: Turning a Black Box Into a Policy Tool. *Environment and Development Economics*. 2 (1997), 465-484.

Panayotou, T. (2003). Grossman and Krueger's Economic Growth and the Environment. Spring *Seminar of the United Nations Economic Comission of Europe*, Geneva.

Pesaran, M. H. (2004). General Diagnostic Tests for Cross Section Dependence in Panels. *IZA Discussion Paper Series*. 1240, 1-39.

Pesaran, M. H. ve Yamagata, T. (2008). Testing Slope Homogeneityin Large Panels. *Journal of Econometrics*, 142 (1), 50-93.

Roberts, T. ve Grimes, P. (1997). Carbon Intensity and Economic Development 1962-91: A Brief Exploration of the Environmental Kuznets Curve. *World Development*. 25 (2), 191-198.

Saatçi, M. ve Dumrul, Y. (2011). Çevre Kirliliği ve Ekonomik Büyüme İlişkisi: Çevresel Kuznets Eğrisinin Türkiye Ekonomisi için Yapısal Kırılmalı Eş-bütünleşme Yöntemiyle Tahmini. *Erciyes Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi.* 37 (Ocak-Haziran 2011), 65-86.

Selden, T. ve Song, D. (1994). Environmental Quality and Development: Is There a Kuznets Curve for Air Pollution Emissions?. *Journal of Environmental Economics and Management*, 27 (2), 147-162.

Seker, F., Ertuğrul, H. M. ve Çetin, M. (2015). The Impact of Foreign Direct İnvestment on Environmental Quality: A Bounds Testing and Causality Analysis for Turkey. *Renewable and Sustainable Energy Reviews*. 52 (2015), 347-356.

Şahinöz, A. ve Fotourehchi, Z. (2013). Çevresel Kuznets Eğrisi: İndirgenmiş ve Ayrıştırılmış Modellerle Ampirik Bir Analiz. *Hacettepe Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi.* 31 (1), 199-224 .

Torras, M. ve Boyce, J. (1998). Income, Inequality and Pollution: a Reassessment of the Environmental Kuznets Curve. *Ecological Economics*, 25 (2), 147-160.

Tutulmaz, O. (2012). Çevresel Kuznets Eğrisi: Karbondioksit emisyonu üzerine Türkiye, Bölge ve Dünya ülkeleri üzerinden analitik bir değerlendirme. *Avrasya Etüdleri.* 42 (2), 51-82.

Ulucak, R. ve Ekrem, E.. (2012). Çevre-İktisat İlişkisi ve Türkiye'de çevre Politikalarının Etkinliği. *Akademik Araştırmalar ve Çalışmalar Dergisi*. 4 (6), 78-98.

Ur Rehman, M. ve Rashid, M. (2017). Energy Consumption to Environmental Degradation, The Growth Appetite in SAARC Nations. *Renewable Energy*. 111 (2017), 284-294.

Yandle, B., Bhattarai, M., Viyaraghavan, M. (2004). Environmental Kuznets Curves: A Review of Findings, Methods and Policy Implications. *PERC Research Study*. 2 (1), 1-38.

Yerdelen Tatoğlu, F. (2013). İleri Panel Veri Analizi, İstanbul: Beta Yayınları.

Yerdelen Tatoğlu F. (2017). *Panel Zaman Serileri Analizi*, İstanbul: Beta Yayınları.

her şeyden önce toplumun çevre konusunda bilinçlendirilmesi ve çevre eğitimi faaliyetlerinin yaygınlaştırılması gereklidir. Benzer şekilde yeşil bütçelemeye dair tanıtım faaliyetlerinin gerçekleştirilmesi, faaliyetlere yerel örgütlerin, sivil toplum kuruluşlarından temsilcilerin, akademisyenlerin ve vatandaşların dahil edilmesi uygulamaya meşruiyet kazandırılmasında etkili olabilir. Çevresel hedef ve politikalarla uyumlu, çevresel kaygıları kamu gelir ve harcama politikalarında gözeten bir bütçe anlayışının hayata geçirilmesi; sürdürülebilir ve sağlıklı bir ekonomik kalkınma için oldukça önemlidir.

KAYNAKÇA

Aalborg Charter of European Cities & Towns Towards Sustainability (1994). http://portal.uur.cz/pdf/aalborg-charter-1994.pdf. (E.T.: 26.02.2022).

Bova, E. (2021). How green is your budget? Green budgeting practices in the EU. SUERF Policy Briefs, No: 140, https://www.suerf.org/docx/f_8dff643d6e9e550131a9422aab8b28fd_29373_suerf.pdf. (E.T.: 24.02.2022).

Çevre ve Şehircilik Bakanlığı (2013). Türkiye İklim Değişikliği 5. Bildirimi. https://webdosya.csb.gov.tr/db/iklim/banner/banner595.pdf. (E.T.: 11.03.2022).

Çitil, E., Kınacı, C. ve Kayalıca, Ö. (2010). Katı Atık Yönetiminde Ekonomik Araçların Kullanımı ve Çevre Temizlik Vergisi. İTÜ Dergisi, 9(6), 28-36.

Demirci, M. (2015). Kentsel İklim Değişikliği Yönetişimi. *Erciyes Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi*, 46, 75-100.

Doğan, A. ve Coşkun, M. E. (2021). Çevreye Duyarlı Bütçe: Avrupa Birliği ve Türkiye Değerlendirmesi. *Turkuaz Uluslararası Sosyo-Ekonomik Stratejik Araştırmalar Dergisi*, 3(4), 17-38.

Downes, R., Trapp, L. ve Nicol, S. (2017). Gender budgeting in OECD countries. *OECD Journal on Budgeting*, 2016/3.

Ercan, E. (2015). Türkiye'de Çevre Vergileri mi Çevre Vergisi mi?. *TBB Dergisi,* 119, 209-226.

Ergen, Z. (2021). Ekolojik Dengeyle Uyumlu Yeşil Bütçeler ve Yerel Yönetim Uygulamaları. Çukurova Üniversitesi So*syal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi,* 30(2), 62-73.

Ertekin, Ş. ve Dam, M. M. (2020). Türkiye'de Çevre Vergilerinin Çevresel Etkileri Üzerine Bir Değerlendirme. *Journal of Yasar University*, Special Issue on 3rd International EUREFE Congress, 66-87.

EU (2020). https://ec.europa.eu/info/files/200309-sustainable-finance-teg-final-report-taxonomy_en. (E.T.: 1.03.2022).

FMDV (2012). *Cities & Environment, creating sustainable wealth Environmental Sustainability: Mainspring of Economic Resilience and Social Benefit –Case Studies.* http://base.citego.org/docs/cities_environment_creating_sustainable_wealth3.pdf. (E.T.: 27.02.2022).

Gale, R. ve Barg, S. (2013). The Greening of Budgets: the Choice of Governing Instruments. İçinde R. Gale, S. Barg ve A. M. Gillies (Editörler). *Green Budget Reform.* New York: Earthscan.

ICLEI (2008). ecoBudget Guide for Asian Local Authorities. https://webcentre.ecobudget.org/fileadmin/ useruploads/ecobudget-Asia_final.pdf. (E.T.: 2.03.2022).

ICLEI (2013a). Managing environment and poverty in Asian cities: An ecoBUDGET Guidance. https://iclei-europe.org/projects/?c=search&uid=55ngiAuz. (E.T.: 26.02.2022).

ICLEI (2013b). Poverty reduction and environmental management: Taking Action in Asian Cities. https://iclei-europe.org/projects/?c=search&uid=55ngiAuz. (E.T.: 3.03.2022).

ICLEI (2016). Malaysia: Sustainable Urban Management (Green Cities) Support for Follow-up Activities in Melaka, Malaysia. https://www.adb.org/sites/default/files/project-documents/48357/48357-001-tacr-01.pdf. (E.T.: 2.03.2022).

ICLEI (2022a). ICLEI Europe members list. https://iclei-europe.org/our-members/ (E.T.: 11.03.2022).

ICLEI (2022b). Kadıköy (Turkey). https://iclei-europe.org/member-in-the-spotlight/kadikoy/. (E.T.: 11.03.2022).

KENTGES (2010). Bütünleşik Kentsel Gelişme ve Stratejisi ve Eylem Planı 2010-2023. http://www.sp.gov.tr/upload/xSPTemelBelge/files/bk0sC+KENTGES.pdf. (E.T.: 11.03.2022).

Kılıçer, E. (2017a). Çevreye Duyarlı Bütçeleme Sistemi: Bologna Örneği. İktisat Fakültesi Mecmuası, 67, 117-139.

Kılıçer, E. (2017b). Çevreye Duyarlı Bütçeleme Sistemi: Växjö Örneği. *Maliye Araştırmaları Dergisi,* 3(3), 269-289.

Muhasebat Genel Müdürlüğü (2022). Mahalli İdareler Bütçe İstatistikleri. https://muhasebat.hmb.gov.tr/ mahalli-idareler-butce-istatistikleri#. (E.T.: 7.03.2022).

OECD (2020). OECD Green Budgeting Framework Highlights. https://www.oecd.org/envir onment/green-budgeting/OECD-Green-Budgeting-Framework-Highlights.pdf.(E.T.: 12.02.2022).

OECD (2021a). Green Budgeting: Towards Common Principles. https://ec.europa.eu/info/sites/default/fil es/economy-finance/cop26_en.pdf. (E.T.: 14.02.2022).

OECD (2021b), Green Budgeting in OECD Countries, https://www.oecd-ilibrary.org/governance/green-budgeting-in-oecd-countries_acf5d047-en. (E.T.: 16.02.2022)

Özışık, F. U. (2020). Türkiye'de Bir Kamu Politikası Olarak İklim Değişikliği: Tarihsel Gelişim, Uluslararası Müzakereler, Yapısal ve İdari Sorunlar Çerçevesinde Bir Değerlendirme. *Marmara Üniversitesi Siyasal Bilimler Dergisi,* 8(1), 66-96.

Pocacito (2014). Good City Practices Inventory. https://pocacito.eu/content/good-city-practices-inventory.html. (E.T.: 27.02.2022).

Robrecht, H. ve Meyrick, D. (2009). ecoBudget , Introduction for Mayors and Municipal Councillors. https://unhabitat.org/ecobudget-introduction-for-mayors-and-municipal-councillors. (E.T.: 16.02.2022).

Samacı, M. ve Karagöz, B. (2019). Türkiye'de Çevre Temizlik Vergisinin Değerlendirilmesi. *Türkiye Siyaset Bilimi Dergisi*, 2(2), 73-92.

Schlegelmilch, K. (1999). Introduction to the Green Budget Reform Seminar. İçinde K. Schlegelmilch (Editör). *Green Budget Reform in Europe*. (s. 3-13). Heidelberg: Springer.

Strateji ve Bütçe Başkanlığı (2019). Onbirinci Kalkınma Planı (2019-2023). https://www.sbb.gov.tr/wp-content/uploads/2021/12/On_Birinci_Kalkinma_Plani-2019-2023.pdf. (E.T.: 5.03.2022).

Şentürk, S. H., Eser, L. Y. ve Polat, S. (2015). Evsel Katı Atıkların Vergilendirilmesi: Türkiye'de Çevre Temizlik Vergisine Fayda İlkesi Çerçevesinde Eleştirel Bir Bakış. *Maliye Dergisi,* 169, 15-20.

Wilkinson, D., Benson, D. ve Jordan, A. J. (2008). Green budgeting. İçinde A. Jordan & A. Lenschow (Editörler). *Innovation in Environmental Policy?* (s. 70-92). Cheltenham: Elgar.

Talu, N. (2019). *Yerel iklim eylem planlaması ve Türkiye pratikleri*. İklim Değişiklikleri Eğitim Modülleri Serisi-10. http://www.iklimin.org/wp-content/uploads/egitimler/seri10.pdf. (E.T.: 11.03.2022).

Toksöz, F. (2013). *Avrupa Birliği ve Türkiye'de Yerel Yönetim*. Ankara: Türkiye Belediyeler Birliği Yayınları.

Topal, M. H. ve Günay, H. F. (2017). Çevre Vergilerinin Çevre Kalitesi Üzerindeki Etkisi: Gelişmekte Olan ve Gelişmiş Ekonomilerden Ampirik Bir Kanıt. *Maliye Araştırmaları Dergisi,* 3(1), 63-83.

TUIK (2021). Çevre Koruma Harcama İstatistikleri, 2020. https://data.tuik.gov.tr/Bulten/Index?p=Cevre-Koruma-Harcama-Istatistikleri-2020-37195. (E.T.: 10.03.2022).

TUIK (2022). Çevre Koruma Harcama İstatistikleri Metaverisi. https://data.tuik.gov.tr/Kate gori/GetKategori?p=cevre-ve-enerji-103&dil=1. (E.T.: 9.03.2022).

Türker, A. (2020). Türkiye'deki Kalkınma Planlarında Çevre Sorunları. *Journal of Current Researches on Educational Studies*, 10(1), 89-102.

ve idari bilimler fakültesinde yer alan her bölümden çeşitli dersler gördükleri ve işe yaramayan bilgiler edindikleri algısına sahiptir. Bu algı bölümün tam olarak ayrı bir tanımının olmaması ve mezuniyet sonunda net tanımlanmış bir isimle mezun olamamaktan kaynaklanabilir. Diğer yandan maliye bölümü öğrencilerinin ürettikleri metaforlar incelendiğinde geleceğe yönelik olarak olumlu ya da olumsuz algılara sahip oldukları görülmektedir.

Sonuç olarak, çalışma ekonomisi ve endüstri ilişkileri bölümlerinin öğrencilere istihdam olanakları ve iş fırsatları ile birlikte doğru şekilde tanıtılmasının önemli olduğu söylenebilir.

KAYNAKLAR

Akbaba Altun, S. ve Apaydın, Ç. (2013). Kız ve Erkek Öğretmen Adaylarının "Eğitim" Kavramına İlişkin Metaforik Algıları. *Educational Administration: Theory and Practice,* 19 (3), 329-354.

Alpaslan Danışman, S. (2015). Metaforların Örgüt ve Yönetim Araştırmalarındaki Yeri: Ontolojik, Epistemolojik Ve Metodolojik Kabuller Işığında Bir Değerlendirme. *KAÜİİBF Dergisi,* 6(9), 45-64.

Altan, Ö. Z. (2021). *Sosyal Politikaya Giriş.* Eskişehir: Nisan Kiabevi.

Amabile, T. (1989). *Growing up Creative.* Buffalo, NY: CEF Press.

Arslan, M. M. ve Bayrakçı, M. (2006). Metaforik Düşünme ve Öğrenme Yaklaşımının Eğitim- Öğretim Açısından İncelenmesi. *Milli Eğitim,* 171, 100-108.

Ateş, M. ve Karatepe, A. (2013). The Analysis of University Students' Perceptions Towards "Environment" Concept with the Help of Metaphors, International Journal of Social Science, 6 (2), 1327-1348.

Balcı, A. (1999). Metaphorical Images of School: School Perceptions of Students, Teachers and Parents from Four Selected Schools. Yayımlanmamış Doktora Tezi. Ankara Orta Doğu Teknik Üniversitesi, Eğitim Bilimleri Enstitüsü, Eğitim Bilimleri Bölümü.

Canbey Özgüler, V. (2020). Türkiye'de Çalışma Ekonomisi ve Endüstri İlişkileri Lisansüstü Tezlerinin "Sosyal Politika" Bağlamında Değerlendirilmesi. *Sosyal Siyaset Konferansları Dergisi*, 78, 1-45.

Csikszentmihalyi, M. (1996). *Creativity. Flow and the Psychology of Discovery and Invention.* New York: Harper Collins.

Dönmez, Ö. (2008). Türk Eğitim Sisteminde Kullanılan Yönetici Metaforları (Kayseri İli Örneği), Yayımlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Kayseri Erciyes Üniversitesi, Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Eğitim Bilimleri Anabilim Dalı, Eğitim Programları ve Öğretim Programları Bilim Dalı.

Feldman, D., Csikszentmihalyi, M., ve Gardner, H. (1994). *Changing the World: A Frame Work for the Study of Creativity.* Westport, CT: Praeger.

Hacıfazhoğlu, Ö., Karadeniz, Ş. ve Dalgıç, G. (2011). Okul Yöneticilerinin Teknoloji Liderliğine İlişkin Algıları: Metafor Analizi Örneği. *Eğitim Bilimleri Araştırmaları Dergisi,* 1 (1), 97-121.

Knowles, M. ve Rosamund, M. (2006). *Introducing Metaphor.* New York: Taylor & Francis Group.

Koro-Ljungberg, M. (2001). Metaphors as a way to Explore Qualitative Data. *International Journal of Qualitative Studies in Education,* 14:3, 367-379.

Lakoff, G. ve Johnson, M. (1980). The Metaphorical Structure of the Human Conceptual System, *Cognitive Science,* 4,195-208.

Lakoff, G. ve Johnson, M. (2005). *Metaforlar Hayat, Anlam ve Dil.* (Çev: Gökhan Yavuz Demir), İstanbul: Paradigma.

Makal, A. (2008). Çeyrek Yüzyılın İçinden Kendimize Bakmak: Kuruluşlarının 25. Yılında Çalışma Ekonomisi ve Endüstri İlişkileri Bölümleri Üzerine Bir Değerlendirme. *Çalışma ve Toplum*, 16 (1), 11-25.

Morgan, G. (1998). *Yönetim ve Örgüt Teorilerinde Metafor*. (Çeviren: Gündüz Bulut). İstanbul: Mess.

Özçınar, Z. ve Tuncay, N. (2009). Distance Education Students' "Metaphors". *Procedia Social and Behavioral Sciences,* 1, 2883-2888.

Saban, A. (2009). Öğretmen Adaylarının Öğrenci Kavramına İlişkin Sahip Oldukları Zihinsel İmgeler. *Türk Eğitim Bilimleri Dergisi*, 7 (2), 281-326.

Semerci, Ç. (2007). Program Geliştirme Kavramına İlişkin Metaforlarla Yeni İlköğretim Programlarına Farklı Bir Bakış. *Cumhuriyet Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi*, 31(1), 139-154.

Topgül, S. (2017). Çalışma Ekonomisi ve Endüstri İlişkileri Öğrencilerinin Gelecek, İstihdam ve Mesleğe İlişkin Metaforik Algıları. Çalışma İlişkileri Dergisi, 8 (1), 100-117.

Torlak, Ö. (2008). Tüketici Davranışını Anlamada Metafor Kullanımı: Postmodern Tüketiciyi "Sivil İtaatsizlik" Metaforu İle Açıklamak. *Pazarlama ve Pazarlama Araştırmaları Dergisi,* 2, 63-76.

Tulunay Ateş, Ö. (2016). Öğrencilerin Öğretmen ve Okul Metaforları. *International Journal of Contemporary Educational Studies,* 2 (1), 78-93.

Tuna, O. ve Yalçıntaş, N. (2011). *Sosyal Siyaset*. İstanbul: Filiz Kitabevi.

Walberg, H. ve Stariha, W. (1992). Productive Human Capital: Learning, Creativity and Eminence. *Creativity Research Journal*, 5 (4), 323-340.

Yalçın, M. ve Erginer, A. (2012). İlköğretim Okullarında Okul Müdürüne İlişkin Metaforik Algılar. Öğretmen Eğitimi ve Eğitimcileri Dergisi, 1(2), 229-256.

Yorgun, S. (2009). Çalışma Ekonomisi ve Endüstri İlişkileri Bölümleri'nde Tez Konuları ve Paradigma Değişiklikleri. *Çalışma ve Toplum*, 1, 45-60.

KAYNAKÇA

Anstee, M. J. (2015). Strong UN. Better World. https://www.un.org/en/chronicle/article/strong-un-better-world. (E.T.: 06.01.2022).

Haan, F. (2013). A Brief Survey of Women's Rights, https://www.un.org/en/chronicle/article/brief-survey-womens-rights. (E.T.: 02.01.2022).

Taşkent S. ve Kurt, D. (2014). Uluslararası Düzenlemeler Çerçevesinde Türk İş Mevzuatında Kadın İşçinin Korunması. Çalışma ve Toplum, (1), 29-50.

Ulucan, D. (2014). Eşitlik İlkesi ve Pozitif Ayrımcılık. *Dokuz Eylül Üniversitesi Hukuk Fakültesi Dergisi*, 15, Özel S., 369-383.

UNISON, (2019). Negotiating job evaluation schemes, file:///C:/Users/mrc/Downloads/Job-evaluation-schemes.pdf. The Public Service Union (E.T.: 07.02.2022).

UN Women, (2016). Convention On The Elimination Of All Forms Of Violence Against Women For Youth,https://www.unwomen.org/sites/default/files/Headquarters/Attachments/Sections/Library/Publications/2016/CEDAW-for-Youth.pdf (E.T.: 05.02.2022).

Zaim, S. (1997). Çalışma Ekonomisi. İstanbul: Filiz Yayınevi.

URL-1: https://www.un.org/en/about-us/history-of-the-un (E.T.: 05.01.2022).

URL-2: https://www.un.org/sustainabledevelopment/ (E.T.: 07.01.2022).

URL-3: https://www.un.org/en/global-issues/gender-equality (E.T.: 10.01.2022).

URL-4: https://www.un.org/en/about-us/universal-declaration-of-human-rights (E.T.: 10.01.2022).

URL-5: https://www.un.org/sites/un2.un.org/files/udhr.pdf (E.T.: 03.02.2022).

URL-6: https://www.equalityhumanrights.com/en/advice-and-guidance/equal-work (E.T.: 01.02.2022).

URL-7: https://www.unison.org.uk/get-help/knowledge/pay/equal-pay/ (E.T.: 01.02.2022).

URL-8:https://www.ilo.org/wcmsp5/groups/public/declaration/documents/(E.T.: 05.02.2022).

URL-9:https://www.ilo.org/dyn/normlex/en/f?p=1000:62:0::NO:62:P62_LIST_ENTRIE_ID:2453907:NO (E.T.: 08.02.2022).

URL-10: https://www.ilo.org/dyn/normlex/en/f?p=NORMLEXPUB:12100:0 (E.T.: 08.02.2022).

URL-11:https://www.equalityhumanrights.com/en/advice-and-guidance/what-equal-pay#h2 (E.T.: 08.02.2022).

URL-12:https://reliefweb.int/report/world/statementmarking40thanniversarycedaw? gclid=Cj0KCQi-AqbyNBhC2ARIsALDwAsAV3Lrl5JdmynXrenWxhZOT3sus826PX7WTslKWYUfc0LqfmZF-sjMaAvOnEALw_wcB (E.T.: 15.02.2022).

URL-13: https://www.unwomen.org/en/csw/brief-history (E.T.: 12.02.2022).

URL-14: https://www.ohchr.org/documents/professionalinterest/cedaw.pdf (E.T.: 18.02.2022).

URL-15: https://www.ohchr.org/EN/HRBodies/CEDAW/Pages/CEDAWIndex.aspx (E.T.: 16.02.2022).

URL-16: https://kadinininsanhaklari.org/wp-content/uploads/2018/08/CEDAW-General-Recommendation-35-%C3%A7eviri-Nazan-Moro%C4%9Flu.pdf (E.T.: 17.02.2022).

URL-17:https://kadinininsanhaklari.org/savunuculuk/uluslararasi-sozlesmeler-ve-mekanizmalar/cedaw/ (E.T.: 15.02.2022).

URL-18:https://kadinininsanhaklari.org/wp-content/uploads/2022/02/8.-Golge-Raporu-07.06.2021-de-gonderilen-TR1.pdf (E.T.: 20.02.2022).

URL-19: https://www.unwomen.org/en/about-us/about-un-women (E.T.: 02.03.2022).

benzeyen bu kavramlar daha etraflıca incelendiğinde, birbirleriyle bazı yönlerden ayrıldıkları görülmektedir.

Nihayet belirtelim ki; Türk sosyal yardım ve sosyal hizmetler sistemini içinde barındıran "primsiz rejimin", sosyal güvenlik sistemimizin adeta bir son halkası olarak merkezi bir örgütlenme çerçevesinde keyfilikten, klientalizmden, nepotizmden, siyasi kayırmacılık ve siyasi popülizmden uzak, çağdaş bir anlayış ile yapılandırılıp, yöneltilmesi; Sosyal Güvenlik Sistemimizin adaletli ve sürdürülebilir olmasının temel koşullarındandır.

KAYNAKÇA

Akın, L. (2008), "Das System der Sozialhilfe und sozialen Dienste in der Türkei", *ZİAS,* ss. 256-263.

Aksanyar, Y. (2015), Sosyal Yardımda Yeni Bir Yaklaşım Olarak Şartlı Sosyal Yardım: Sosyal Yardım-İstihdam Bağlantısının Etkinleştirilmesi Programı 2014 Yılı Türkiye Uygulaması Üzerine Bir Araştırma. *Yayımlanmamış Doktora Tezi*. Kütahya.

Alpagut, G. (2004,), "4857 Sayılı Yasa'da İşverenin Özürlü, Eski Hükümlü ve Terör Mağduru Çalıştırma Zorunluluğu", *Mercek,* Nisan, ss.118-129.

Alpagut, G. (2005,), "Özürlüler Hakkında Kanun ve Özürlü Çalıştırma Zorunluluğu Konusunda Mevzuattaki Son Değişiklikler". *Mercek*, Ekim, ss.152-160.

Alper, Y. (2019), *Sosyal Sigortalar Hukuku* (10. Baskı). Bursa: Dora Yayınları.

Arıcı, K. (2004), "Avrupa Birliği'ne Uyum Sürecinde Sosyal Hizmetlerin Yeniden Yapılandırılması", *I. Sosyal Hizmetler Şurası.* Ankara: SHÇEK Yayınları, Nisan, s..583-592.

Arıcı, K. (2004), "Yoksullukla Mücadele Aracı Olarak Sosyal Güvenlik: Türkiye'nin Öncelikli Sorunu Sosyal Yardım ve Sosyal Hizmetler Olmalıdır", Editör: R. BEDER ŞEN, *IV. Aile Şurası, Aile ve Yoksulluk Bildirileri.* Ankara, ss.257-267.

Arıcı, K. (2015), *Türk Sosyal Güvenlik Hukuku.* Ankara: Gazi Kitabevi.

Arslan Ertürk, A. (2008), "2828 Sayılı Sosyal Hizmetler ve Çocuk Esirgeme Kurumu Kanunu ve Bu Kanun Kapsamında Çocuklara Yapılan Sosyal Yardım ve Hizmetler", *Legal İSGHD, 5*(20), ss. 1495-1505.

Barker, R. L. (1991), *The Social Work Dictionary, Silver Spring.* Maryland NASW Press.

Çakar, E. (2008), Türk Sosyal Güvenlik Sisteminde Primsiz Rejim. *Yayımlanmış Yüksek Lisans Tezi*. İstanbul.

Çiçek, Ş. E. (2010), Türkiye›de Belediyelerin Sosyal Hizmet ve Sosyal Yardım Politikaları: Batı Akdeniz Örneği. *Yayımlanmış Doktora Tezi*. Isparta.

Danış, M. Z. (2007), "Sosyal Hizmet Mesleği ve Disiplininde Sosyal Politikanın Yeri ve Önemi. *Toplum ve Sosyal Hzimetler Dergisi",* , Ekim *18*(2), ss. 51-64.

Göktaş, M., ÇAKAR, E., & ÖZDAMAR, M. (2011), *Türk Sosyal Güvenlik Sisteminde Emeklilik ve Primsiz Rejim.* Ankara: Yaklaşım Yayıncılık.

Gölcüklü, F. (1957), "Korunmaya Muhtaç Çocuklar Hakkında 5387 Sayılı Kanun ve Tatbikattan Bir Örnek". *AÜSBFD, 12*(2), s. 84-95.

Güzel, A., Okur, A., & Caniklioğlu, N. (2020), *Sosyal Güvenlik Hukuku* (18. Baskı b.). İstanbul: Beta Yayınları.

Hacımahmutoğlu, H. (2009), *Türkiye'deki Sosyal Yardım Sisteminin Değerlendirilmesi.* Ankara: DPT Uzmanlık Tezi.

Karabulut, A. (2011), Türkiye›de Sosyal Yardım ve Sosyal Yardımların Tek Merkezden Yürütülebilirliği. *Yayımlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi*. Ankara.

Kesgin, B. (2014), *Kamu Sosyal Politikalarında Sosyal Yardım* (2. Baskı b.). İstanbul: Açılım Kitap.

Kongar, E. (1972), *Sosyal Çalışmaya Giriş.* Ankara: Sosyal Bilimler Derneği Yayınları.

KOŞAR, N. G. (2000), *Sosyal Hizmetlerde Sosyal Yardım Alanı.* Ankara: Şafak Matbaası.

Kut, S. (1991), *1991 Sosyal Çalışma ve Sosyal Hizmetler, Türkiye'de ve Almanya'da Sosyal Hizmetler, Ansiklopedik Sözlük.* (Editörler: R. KELEŞ & J. NOVAK, & İ. TOMANBAY) Ankara: Selvi Yayınları, ss.205-208.

Öksüz, D. (2010), Sosyal Yardımların Koordinasyonu Sorunu. *Yayımlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi*. Ankara.

Sarıkaya, M. (2007), "Cumhuriyet'in İlk Yıllarında Bir Sosyal Hizmet Kurumu: Türkiye Himaye-i Etfal Cemiyeti", *A. Ü. Türkiyat Araştırmaları Enstitüsü Dergisi*(34), ss. 321-338.

Şenocak, H. (2009), "Sosyal Güvenlik Sistemlerini Oluşturan Bileşenlerin Tarihi Süreç İçinde Değerlendirilmesi", *Sosyal Siyaset Konferansları Dergisi*(56), ss.409-468.

Taşcı, F. (2007), 1980 Sonrası Türkiye'de Sosyal Yardımların Analizi. *Yayımlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi*. İstanbul.

Taştekil, S. (1989, Kasım), "Sosyal Hizmet Kavramı ve Sosyal Hizmetlerin Sosyal Güvenlik Sistemi İçindeki Yeri ve Önemi". *İktisat ve Maliye Dergisi, XXXVI*(11), ss. 458-462.

Tuncay, A., & Ekmekçi, Ö. (2019), *Sosyal Güvenlik Hukuku Dersleri* (20. Baskı b.). İstanbul: Beta Yayınları.

Uşan, F. (1999), İş Hukukunda Sakat İstihdamı. *Türkiye Sağlık İşçileri Sendikası*.

Zevkliler, A. (1968), "Türk Hukukunda Korunmaya Muhtaç Çocuklar", *Ankara Üniversitesi Hukuk Fakültesi Dergisi*, Cilt 25, Sayı 1-2, ss. 173-236.

KAYNAKÇA

Akçay, V. H. (2018). *Planlı Eskitme Stratejisi Üzerine Araştırmalar: Sosyo-Psikolojik Bir Değerlendirme*. Ankara: Gazi Kitabevi.

Aydın, M. (2018). *Planlı eskitme konusunda tüketicilerin bilgi ve bilinç düzeyinin analizine yönelik bir araştırma.* (Yayınlanmamış yüksek lisans tezi). Dokuz Eylül Üniversitesi/Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, İzmir.

Bayus, B. L. (1991). The Consumer Durable Replacement Buyer, *Journal of Marketing*, 55(1), 42-51.

Bulow, J. (1986). An Economic Theory of Planned Obsolescence. *The Quarterly Journal of Economics,* 101(4), 729-750.

Burns, B. (2010). Re-evaluating Obsolescence and Planning for It, T. Cooper içinde, *Longer Lasting Products: Alternatives to the Throwaway Society* (s. 39-60). Surrey: Gower Publishing.

Cooper T. (2004). Inadequate Life? Evidence of Consumer Attitudes to Product Obsolescence. *Journal of Consumer Policy,* 27, 421-449.

Cooper, R. F. D. (2005). Ethics and Altruism: What Constitutes Socially Responsible Design?. *Design Management Review*, 16, 10-18.

Cooper, T. (2010). *Longer Lasting Products: Alternatives to the Throwaway Society*, Surrey: Gower Publishing Limited.

Çerçi M., Tosun, N. (2021). Planlı Eskitme Kavramı Bağlamında Tüketici Tutumları. *Türkiye İletişim Araştırmaları Dergisi.* 37, 1-19.

Dannoritzer, C. (Yönetmen). (2010). *The Light Bulb Conspiracy: The Untold Story of Planned Obsolescence*. [Belgesel]. Erişim tarihi 05.06.2021, https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=wzJI8gfpu5Y

Durning A. (1998). *Ne Kadarı Yeterli? Tüketim Toplumu ve Dünyanın Geleceği*. S. Çağlayan (çev.). Tübitak: Tema Vakfı Yayınları.

Fishman, A., Gandal, N., Shy, O. (1993). Planned Obsolescence as an Engine of Technological Progress. *The Journal of Industrial Economics.* 41(4), 361-370.

Geçit, B. B. (2020). Planned Obsolescence: A Keyword Analysis. *Journal of Management, Marketing and Logistics,* 5, 227-233.

Grewal, R., Mehta, R., Kardeş F. R. (2004). The Timing of Repeat Purchases of Consumer Durable Goods: The Role of Functional Bases of Consumer Attitudes. *Journal of Marketing Research*. 41(1), 101-115.

Guiltinan, J. (2009). Creative Destruction and Destructive Creations: Environmental Ethics and Planned Obsolescence. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 89(1), 19-28.

Hindle, T. (2012). *Guide to Management Ideas and Gurus.* Great Britain: Profile Books.

Hueting, R. (1996). Three Persistent Myths in the Environmental Debate. *Ecological Economics,* 18(2), 81-88.

London, B. (1932). *Ending the Depression Through Planned Obsolescence.* Paper. Wisconsin. 12.02.2021 tarihinde https://babel.hathitrust.org/cgi/pt?id=wu.89097035273&view=1up&seq=25# adresinden alındı.

Luecke, R. (2010). *Strateji.* T. Parlak (çev.). Türkiye İş Bankası Kültür Yayınları.

Maycroft, N. (2009). *Consumption, Planned Obsolescence and Waste.* Working paper. University of Lincoln. 07.02.2021 tarihinde https://core.ac.uk/download/pdf/56229.pdf adresinden alındı.

Nejedla, J. (2011). *Planned Obsolescence Understanding The Reality Of Durable Goods Obsolescence And Consumers Disposal Behaviour.* (Yayımlanmamış yüksek lisans tezi). University of Economics, Prague.

Packard, V. D. (1960). *The Waste Makers.* New York: David McKay Company.

Pouponneau, M., François, C. (2016). *Les zones à Faibles Emissions (Low Emission Zones) à Travers l'Europe : Déploiement, Retours D'expériences, Evaluation D'impacts et Efficacité du Système*. ADEME. 13.04.2021 tarihinde https://librairie.ademe.fr/air-et-bruit/27-zones-a-faibles-emissions-low-emission-zones-lez-a-travers-l-europe-les.html adresinden alındı.

Schumpeter, J. A. (2012*). The Theory of Economic Development with a New Introduction by John E. Elliott.* Cambridge: Harvard University Press.

Slade, G. (2007). *Made to Break*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.

Stevens, B. (1960). *Planned Obsolescence*. The Rotarian.

Strausz, R. (2009). Planned Obsolescence as an Incentive Device for Unobservable Quality. *The Economic Journal*. 119(540), 1405-1421.

The Economist, (2009). *Planned Obsolescence.* Paper. 17.04.2021 tarihinde https://www.economist.com adresinden alındı.

Utaka, A. (2006). Planned Obsolescence and Social Welfare. *Journal of Business.* 79(1), 137-148.

Van Nes, N., Cramer, J., Stevels, A. (1999). A Practical Approach to the Ecological Lifetime Optimization of Electronic Products. *I. International Symposium on Environmentally Conscious Design and Inverse* Manufacturing, 108-111. 22.04.2021 tarihinde https://ieeexplore.ieee.org/document/747592 adresinden alındı.

Waldman, M. (1993). A New Perspective on Planned Obsolescence. *The Quarterly Journal of Economics*. 108(1), 273-283.

Waldman, M. (2003). Durable Good Theory for Real World Markets. *Journal of Economics Perspectives*. 17(1), 131-154.

WVS. *World Values Survey (Dünya Değerler Araştırması*. 02.01.2021 tarihinde https://www.worldvaluessurvey.org adresinden alındı.

Araştırma kapsamında gerçekleştirilen işlemler neticesinde Butler (2007) tarafından geliştirilen İş Okul Kolaylığı Ölçeğinin (Work School Facilitation Scale) Türkçe uyarlamasının, Türk kültürüne uygun, geçerli ve güvenilir bir ölçme aracı olduğu ifade edilebilir.

Uluslararası literatür incelendiği zaman İş-Okul Kolaylığı Ölçeği ile iş-okul doyumu, iş kontrolü, iş talepleri, çalışma saatleri, iş-okul çatışması, okul memnuniyeti, akademik başarı, okula devam (Butler, 2007), sosyal destek (Wyland vd., 2015), iş güvenliği (Owen vd., 2018), öz yeterlilik (O'Conner ve Korr, 1996), kariyer (Horst vd., 2021), stres (Hill, 2005), mutluluk (Culbertson vd., 2012) ve kişilik (Wayne vd., 2004) değişkenleri arası ilişkilerin incelendiği ifade edilebilir.

KAYNAKÇA

Baltes, B. B., ve Dickson, M. W. (2001). Using life-span models in industrial-organizational psychology: The theory of selective optimization with compensation. *Applied Developmental Science*, *5*(1), 51-62.

Barnett, R. C., ve Gareis, K. C. (2006). Role theory perspectives on work and family. *The work and family handbook: Multi-disciplinary perspectives and approaches*, 209-221.

Barnett, R. C., & Hyde, J. S. (2001). Women, men, work, and family: An expansionist theory. *American psychologist*, *56*(10), 781.

Barnett, R., Marshall, N. L., & Sayer, A. (1992). Positive-spillover effects from job to home: A closer look. *Women & health*, 19(2-3), 13-41.

Brink, B., ve De la Rey, C. (2001). Work-family interaction strain: Coping strategies used by successful women in the public, corporate and self-employed sectors of the economy. *South African Journal of Psychology*, *31*(4), 55-61.

Butler, A. B. (2007). Job characteristics and college performance and attitudes: A model of work-school conflict and facilitation. *Journal of Applied Psychology*, *92*(2), 500.

Büyüköztürk, Ş. (2010). *Sosyal bilimler için veri analizi el kitabı*. Ankara: Pegem Yayıncılık.

Culbertson, S. S., Mills, M. J., ve Fullagar, C. J. (2012). Work engagement and work-family facilitation: Making homes happier through positive affective spillover. *Human relations*, *65*(9), 1155-1177.

Elloy, D. F., ve Smith, C. R. (2003). Patterns of stress, work-family conflict, role conflict, role ambiguity and overload among dual-career and single-career couples: an Australian study. *Cross Cultural Management: An International Journal*.

Field, A. (2013). *Discovering statistics using IBM SPSS statistics*. sage.

Forza, C. ve Filippini, R. (1998). TQM impact on quality conformance and customer satisfaction: A causal model. *International Journal of Production Economics*, 55(1), 1-20.

Friedman, S. D., & Greenhaus, J. H. (2000). *Work and family--allies or enemies?: what happens when business professionals confront life choices*. Oxford University Press, USA.

Hill, E. J. (2005). Work-family facilitation and conflict, working fathers and mothers, work-family stressors and support. *Journal of Family issues*, *26*(6), 793-819.

Kline, P. (1994). *An easy guide to factor analysis*. New York: Routledge.

Lawshe, C. H. (1975). A quantitative approach to content validity. *Personnel psychology*, *28*(4), 563-575.

Nunnally, J. C. (1978). *Psychometric theory.* New York: McGraw-Hill.

O'Connor, R., ve Korr, W. S. (1996). A model for school social work facilitation of teacher self-efficacy and empowerment. *Children and Schools*, *18*(1), 45-51.

Owen, M. S., Kavanagh, P. S., ve Dollard, M. F. (2018). An integrated model of work–study conflict and work–study facilitation. *Journal of Career Development*, *45*(5), 504-517.

Shein, J., ve Chen, C. P., & (2011). *Work-Family Enrichment*. Springer Science & Business Media.

Stewart, M., ve Donald, F. M. (2006). Spouses' experiences of their partners' absences due to frequent business travel. *South African Journal of Psychology*, *36*(1), 103-125.

Super, D. E. (1980). A life-span, life-space approach to career development. *Journal of vocational behavior*, *16*(3), 282-298.

Van der Horst, A. C., Klehe, U. C., Brenninkmeijer, V., ve Coolen, A. C. (2021). Facilitating a successful school-to-work transition: Comparing compact career-adaptation interventions. *Journal of Vocational Behavior*, *128*, 103581.

Voydanoff, P. (2001). Incorporating community into work and family research: A review of basic relationships. *Human relations*, *54*(12), 1609-1637.

Wayne, J. H., Musisca, N., ve Fleeson, W. (2004). Considering the role of personality in the work–family experience: Relationships of the big five to work–family conflict and facilitation. *Journal of vocational behavior*, *64*(1), 108-130.

URL_1: https://www.oecd.org/statistics/students-at-work.htm

URL_2: https://www.aaup.org/article/recognizing-reality-working-college-students

Wyland, R. L., Winkel, D. E., Lester, S. W., ve Hanson-Rasmussen, N. (2015). Who can help working students? The impact of graduate school involvement and social support on school-work facilitation. *Industry and Higher Education*, *29*(3), 175-184.

KAYNAKÇA

Bogen, M. (2019). All the Ways Hiring Algorithms Can Introduce Bias. Retrieved from https://hbr.org/2019/05/all-the-ways-hiring-algorithms-can-introduce-bias

Bucher, E., Fieseler, C., Lutz, C. (2019) Mattering in digital labor. Journal of Managerial Psychology 34(4): 307–324.

Burin, M. (2019). 'They resent the fact I'm not a robot' Story Lab. https://www.abc.net.au/news/2019-02-27/amazon-australia-warehouse-working-conditions/10807308?nw=0 (E.T.: 15.03.2022).

Carre, F., Chris, T. (2017). Where Bad Jobs Are Better: Retail Jobs Across Countries and Companies, 1 edition, New York: Russell Sage Foundation.

Christin, A. (2017) Algorithms in practice: Comparing web journalism and criminal justice. Big Data & Society 4(2): 1–14.

Clarke ,EA (1974). What is Preventive Medicine?. Can Fam Physician ;20(11):65-68.

Crowston, K., Bolici, F. (2019) Impacts of machine learning on work. In: Proceedings of the 52nd Hawaii international conference on system sciences, Haiwaii, USA.

Çiçek, M. (2015) Wearable Technologies And Its Future Applications, Washington State University p: 13-18 https://www.worldresearchlibrary.org/up_proc/pdf/18-142719282713-18.pdf

Dastin, J. (2018). "Amazon scraps secret AI recruiting tool that showed bias against women". In: https://www.reuters.com/article/ us-amazoncom-jobs-automation-insight/ amazon-scraps-secret-ai-recruiting-tool-thatshowed -bias-against-women-idUSKCN1MK08G.

De Olloqui, F., Andrade, G., Herrera, D. (2015), "Inclusión financiera en América Latina y el Caribe: coyuntura actual y desafíos para los próximos años", Documento para Discusión, No. 385, Washington, D.C., Inter-American Development Bank (IDB).

Dembski, F., Wössner, U., Letzgus, M. (2019). The Digital Twin, Data - Smart Cities, 1, 795-804.

Dietvorst, BJ., Simmons, JP., Massey, C. (2016) Overcoming algorithm aversion: People will use imperfect algorithms if they can (even slightly) modify them. Management Science 64(3): 1155–1170.

Dourish, P. (2016) Algorithms and their others: Algorithmic culture in context. Big Data & Society 3(2): 1–11.

Duggan, J., Sherman, U., Carbery, R. (2019) Algorithmic management and app-work in the gig economy: A research agenda for employment relations and HRM. Human Resource Management Journal 30(1): 114–132.

Dzieza, J. (2020) How hard will the robots make us work? The Verge, 27 February. Available at: https://theverge.com/2020/2/27/21155254/automation-robots-unemployment-jobs-vs-human-google-amazon (E.T.: 16.03.2022).

ECLAC (2018). Economic Survey of Latin America and the Caribbean 2018. Evolution of investment in Latin America and the Caribbean: stylized facts, determinants and policy challenges. https://www.cepal.org/en/publications/43965-economic-survey-latin-america-and-caribbean-2018-evolution-investment-latin (E.T.: 4.03.2022).

Ernur, O. (2020). Dijital Çağda Gelişmeleri Kaçırma Korkusunun Örgüt Çalışanlarının Motivasyonu Üzerine Etkisi. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. T.C. Dokuz Eylül Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü İşletme Anabilim Dalı Yönetim ve Organizasyon Programı. İzmir.

Fernández, A. and E. Oviedo (eds.) (2010), e-Health in Latin America and the Caribbean: progress and challenges (LC/L.3252),Santiago, Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (ECLAC).

Frischmann, B., Selinger, E. (2018) Re-Engineering Humanity. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.

Foss, NJ, Klein, PG (2014) Why managers still matter. MIT Sloan Management Review 56(1): 73.

Garber, M. "The Menu of the Future Will Make You Order More Nachos," The Atlantic, June 16, 2014,https://www.theatlantic.com/technology/archive/2014/06/chilis-is-installing-tablet-ordering-at-all-its-restaurants/372836/. (E.T.: 5.03.2022).

Gillespie, T.; Boczkowski, P.; Foot, K. (2014). Media Technologies . Cambridge: MIT Press. s. 1–30. ISBN 9780262525374.

(GlobalData, 2020). https://www.globaldata.com/wp-content/uploads/2021/03/GlobalData-Final-Results-2020.pdf (E.T.: 7.03.2022).

Grønsund, T., Aanestad, M. (2020) Augmenting the algorithm: Emerging human-in-the-loop work configurations. The Journal of Strategic Information Systems 29(2): 101614.

Haddon, H. (2018). "Kroger to Launch Grocery Delivery Service" Wall Street Journal, https://www.wsj.com/articles/kroger-tolaunch-grocery-delivery-service-1533117720 (E.T.: 14.03.2022).

Hotelogix. (2018). "Web Based Housekeeping Management System for Hotels" Hotelogix, https://www.hotelogix.com/housekeeping.php. (E.T.: 13.03.2022).

PwC 20.CEO Anketi. (2017) https://www.pwc.at/de/publikationen/verschiedenes/artificial-intelligence-in-hr-a-no-brainer.pdf

Jabagi, N., Croteau, A., Audebrand, L. & Marsan, J. (2019). "Gig-workers' motivation: Thinking beyond carrots and sticks". Journal Of Managerial Psychology, 34(4), 192–213. doi: 10.1108/JMP-06-2018-0255

Jarrahi, MH. (2018) Artificial intelligence and the future of work: Human-AI symbiosis in organizational decision making. Business Horizons 61(4): 577–586.

Jarrahi, MH. (2019). In the age of the smart artificial intelligence: AI's dual capacities for automating and informating work. Business Information Review 36(4): 178–187.

Jarrahi, MH., Sutherland, W. (2019). Algorithmic management and algorithmic competencies: Understanding and appropriating algorithms in gig work. In: *International Conference on Information*,Washington, DC, USA, Cham, Switzerland: Springer, March 31–April 3, pp.578–589.

Jarrahi, M.H., Sawyer, S. (2013). Social Technologies, Informal Knowledge Practices, and the Enterprise. Journal of Organizational Computing and Electronic Commerce. Volume 23, Issue 2, p.110-137 https://doi.org/10.1080/10919392.2013.748613

Kantarcı, Ö., Özalp, M., Sezginsoy, C., Özaşkınlı, O., & Cavlak, C. (2017). Dijitalleşen Dünyada Ekonominin İtici Gücü: E-Ticaret. TÜSİAD.

Kellogg, KC, Valentine, MA, Christin, A. (2020) Algorithms at work: The new contested terrain of control. Academy of Management Annals 14(1): 366–410.

Korkmaz S, Hoşman İ. (2018). Sağlık sektöründe tele-tıp uygulamaları: Tele-tıp uygulama boyutlarını içeren bir araştırma. Uluslararası Sağlık Yönetimi ve Stratejileri Araştırma Dergisi; 4(3): 251-263.

Kronos. (2018). "Employee Scheduling," Kronos Inc, https://www.kronos.com/products/employee-scheduling. (E.T.: 10.03.2022).

Lee, M. K., Daniel K., Evan M.,Laura, D. (2015). "Working with Machines: The Impact of Algorithmic and Data-Driven Management on Human Workers." In Proceedings of the 33rd Annual ACM Conference on Human Factors in Computing Systems, 1603–1612. CHI '15. New Yorkhttps://doi.org/10.1145/2702123.2702548.

Lee, MK, Kusbit, D, Metsky, E. (2015) Working with machines: The impact of algorithmic and data-driven management on human workers. In: Proceedings of the 33rd annual ACM conference on human factors in computing systems, Seoul, Korea, New York: The Association for Computing Machinery (ACM), April 18–23, pp.1603–1612.

Lee, R., Janna, A. (2017). "The Future of Jobs and Jobs Training." Pew Research Center, May 2017. http://www.pewinternet.org/2017/05/03/the-future-of-jobs-and-jobs-training/

Lee, MY., Edmondson, AC. (2017) Self-managing organizations: Exploring the limits of less-hierarchical organizing. Research in Organizational Behavior 37: 35–58.

Lee, MK. (2018) Understanding perception of algorithmic decisions: Fairness, trust, and emotion in response to algorithmic management. Big Data & Society 5(1): 1–16.

Levy O. and Goldberg, Y. (2014). Neural word embedding as implicit matrix factorization. In Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems, pages 2177–2185.

Lichtenthaler, U. (2018) Substitute or synthesis: The interplay between human and artificial intelligence. Research-Technology Management 61(5): 12–14.

Leicht-Deobald, U, Busch, T, Schank, C. (2019) The challenges of algorithm-based HR decision-making for personal integrity. Journal of Business Ethics: JBE 160: 377–392.

Kahneman, D, Rosenfield, AM, Gandhi, L.(2016) Noise: How to overcome the high, hidden cost of inconsistent decision making. Harvard Business Review 94: 38–46.

Kleinberg, J., Ludwig, J., Mullainathan, S., Sunstein, C.R. (2018). Discrimination in the Age of Algorithms, Journal of Legal Analysis, Volume 10, pages 113–174, https://doi.org/10.1093/jla/laz001

Mann, G. and Cathy, O. (2016). "Hiring Algorithms Are Not Neutral," Harvard Business Review, https://hbr.org/2016/12/hiring-algorithms-are-not-neutral.

Mateescu, A, Nguyen, A (2019) Algorithmic management in the workplace. *Data & Society*. https://datasociety.net/wpcontent/uploads/2019/02/DS_Algorithmic_Management_Explainer.pdf (E.T. 9.03.2022).

McAlone, N. (2015). "Here's How Uber Got Its Start and Grew to Become the Most Valuable Startup in the World" Business Insider, https://www.businessinsider.com/history-of-uber-and-its-rise-to-become-the-most-valuable-startup-in-the-world-2015-9. (E.T.: 13.03.2022).

Noponen, N. (2019) Impact of artificial intelligence on management. Electronic Journal of Business Ethics and Organization Studies 24(2): 43–50.

Newlands, G. (2020). Algorithmic surveillance in the gig economy: The organization of work through Lefebvrian conceived space. Organization Studies 42(5): 719–737.

Odone, A., Buttigieg, S., Ricciardi, W., Azzopardi-Muscat, N., Staines, A. (2019). Public health digitalization in Europe: EUPHA vision, action and role in digital public health , European Journal of Public Health, Volume 29, Issue Supplement_3, pages 28–35, https://doi.org/10.1093/eurpub/ckz161

O'Donovan, C. (2018). "An Invisible Rating System At Your Favorite Chain Restaurant Is Costing Your Server," Buzz Feed News. https://www.buzzfeednews.com/article/carolineodonovan/ziosk-presto-tabletop-tablet-restaurant-rating-servers. (E.T.: 17.03.2022).

Oliveira, T. (2020), "Bringing health care to the patient: an overview of the use of telemedicine in OECD countries", OECD Health Working Paper, No. 116, Paris, Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD).

Pappis, C.P., Mamdani, E.H. (1977). A Fuzzy Logic Controller for a Traffic Junction. IEEE Trans on Systems, Man, and Cybernetics SMC-7(10), 707–717.

Pinsonneault, A., Kraemer, KL. (1997). Middle management downsizing: An empirical investigation of the impact of information technology. Management Science 43(5): 659–679.

Prahl, A., Van, Swol, L. (2017). Understanding algorithm aversion: When is advice from automation discounted? Journal of Forecasting 36(6): 691–702.

Qureshi, K.N., Abdullah, A.H. (2013) A Survey on Intelligent Transportation Systems. Journal of Transportation Technologies, Vol.10 No.2, p: 629-642. DOI: 10.5829/idosi.mejsr.2013.15.5.11215

Raghavan, M., Barocas, S., Kleinberg, J., Levy, K. (2020). Mitigating bias in algorithmic hiring: evaluating claims and practices. FAT* '20: Proceedings of the 2020 Conference on Fairness, Accountability, and Transparency. pages 469-481 https://doi.org/10.1145/3351095.3372828, https://dl.acm.org/doi/10.1145/3351095.3372828

Reyes, J. F. (2018). "Hotel Housekeeping on Demand: Marriott Cleaners Say This App Makes Their Job Harder," The Philadelphia Inquirer, http://www2.philly.com/philly/news/hotel-housekeepers-schedules-app-marriott-union-hotsos-20180702.html. (E.T.: 16.03.2022).

Rijmenam, M. (2019). The Digital Speaker - Future Tech Strategist https://www.thedigitalspeaker.com/why-ai-will-make-organisations-more-humane/ (E.T.: 16.03.2022).

Rosenblat, A., Luke, S. (2016). "Algorithmic Labor and Information Asymmetries: A Case Study of Uber's Drivers." International Journal of Communication, p:27.

Rosenbush, S. (2018). "UPS Expands Role of Predictive Analytics," Wall Street Journal (Blog), https://blogs.wsj.com/cio/2018/07/18/the-morning-download-ups-expands-role-of-predictive-analytics/ (E.T.: 14.03.2022).

Rossiter, N. (2016). Software, Infrastructure, Labor: A Media Theory of Logistical Nightmares. Routledge.

Quillian, L., Lee, J.J., Oliver, M. (2020). Evidence from Field Experiments in Hiring Shows Substantial Additional Racial Discrimination after the Callback, Social Forces, Volume 99, Issue 2, pages 732–759, https://doi.org/10.1093/sf/soaa026

Sabel, J.M. (2019). AI in Recruiting: What it Means for Talent Acquisition in 2019. Artificial Intelligence, Assessments, Recruiting Teams. https://www.hirevue.com/blog/hiring/ai-in-recruiting-what-it-means-for-talent-acquisition (E.T.: 17.03.2022).

Scheiber, N. (2017). "How Uber Uses Psychological Tricks to Push Its Drivers' Buttons." The New York Times, https://www.nytimes.com/interactive/2017/04/02/technology/uber-drivers-psychological-tricks.html. (E.T.: 16.03.2022).

Shapiro, A. (2018). Between autonomy and control: Strategies of arbitrage in the "on-demand" economy. New Media & Society 20(8): 2954–2971.

Shestakofsky, B. (2017). Working algorithms: Software automation and the future of work. Work and Occupations 44(4): 376–423.

Shields, N. (2018). "UPS Is Turning to Predictive Analytics." Business Insider, https://www.businessinsider.com/ups-usingpredictive-analytics-algorithm-2018-7. (E.T.: 14.03.2022).

Shrestha, YR, Ben-Menahem, SM, Von Krogh, G. (2019). Organizational decision-making structures in the age of artificial intelligence. California Management Review 61(4): 66–83.

Soper, Spencer and Josh, E. (2018). "Amazon Takes Fresh Stab at $16 Billion Housekeeping Industry," Bloomberg, https://www.bloomberg.com/news/articles/2018-03-28/amazon-takes-fresh-stab-at-16-billion-housekeeping-industry (E.T.: 15.03.2022).

Ticona, J., Alexandra, M. and Alex, R. (2018). "Beyond Disruption: How Tech Shapes Labor Across Domestic Work and Ridehailing." Data & Society, pp. 36-37. https://datasociety.net/wpcontent/uploads/2018/06/Data_Society_Beyond_Disruption_FINAL.pdf

UPS. (2018). "ORION: The Algorithm Proving That Left Isn't Right." https://compass.ups.com/ups-fleet-telematicssystem/. (E.T.: 1.03.2022).

Warin, R., & McCann, D. (2018). Who Watches The Workers?

Wilson, HJ., Daugherty, P., Bianzino, N. (2017). The jobs that artificial intelligence will create. MIT Sloan Management Review 58(4): 14–16.

Wolf, CT, Blomberg, JL. (2019). Evaluating the promise of human-algorithm collaborations in everyday work practices. Proceedings of the ACM on Human-Computer Interaction. Epub ahead of print. https://dl.acm.org/doi/abs/10.1145/3359245 (E.T.: 6.03.2022).

World Health Organization (2011). mHealth: New HorizonsforHealthThrough Mobile Technologies: Based on theFindings of theSecond Global Survey on E-Health.Global ObservatoryforeHealthseries - Volume 3

Ziosk. "Locations," Ziosk., accessed August 23, 2018, https://www.ziosk.com/locations/. (E.T.: 16.03.2022).

Zuboff, S. (1988). In the Age of the Smart Machine: The Future of Work and Power. New York NY: Basic Books.

olumsuz bulunma ile ilgili bir yoğunlaşma olmasa da, 18-20 yaş arası gençlerin marka güveni ve bağımlılığı konusunda daha olumlu görüşlere sahip olduğu gözlenmiştir. Diğer yaş, meslek gelir, eğitim ve cinsiyet değişkenlerinde, güven ve bağımlılıkla ilgili yüksek düzeyde olumlu görüşler oluşmuşsa da 18-20 yaş arası gençler tutarlı bir şekilde cevap veren grubu oluşturmuşlardır.

Gerçekleştirilen çalışma, marka kişiliğinin marka sadakatine etkisinde, marka güveninin aracılık rolü olup olmadığını inceleme amacını taşımıştır. Çalışma neticesinde, marka sadakati üzerinde marka kişiliğinin ve marka güveninin olumlu ve anlamlı direk etkileri olduğuna aynı şekilde, marka kişiliğinin marka sadakati oluşturmasında, marka güveninin dolaylı olarakta aracılık etkisi olduğuna karar verilerek H_1, H_2 ve H_3 hipotezleri kabul edilmişlerdir. Ulaşılan sonuçlar değerlendirildiğinde, güvenilir bir kişilik segileyen, marka kişiliği profesyonel, istikrarlı, pozitif hayat enerjisine sahip olarak algılan kişilerin yüksek düzeyde marka sadakati oluşturmalarının daha mümkün olduğu söylenebilir. Gerçekleştirilen bu çalışma ile ulaşılan sonuçlara bakıldığında, daha önceki araştırmaların sonuçları ile uyumlu oldukları görülmektedir. Yani marka kişiliğinin ve marka güveninin, marka bağlılığı üzerinde olumlu etkileri vardır.

KAYNAKÇA

Aaker, D. (1991). *Managing Brand Equity*, NY, The Free Pres.

Aaker, D.A. (1996). *Building Strong Brand*, NY, Free Press.

Aaker, J. L. (1997*). Dimensions Of Brand Personality*, Journal Of Marketing Research, 34 (3): 347-356. Sage Publications, Inc.

Aaker A. D. and Keller K.L. (1990). *Consumer Evaluations Of Brand Extensions*, Journal Of Marketing, Vol: 54, Issue: 1, 27-41.

Abılgaziyeva K. (2009). *Marka Kişiliğinin Marka Sadakatini Etkilemesi, Bilgisayarlar Üzerinde Bir Uygulama*, Yüksek Lisans Tezi, İşletme Anabilim Dalı, Eskişehir, Anadolu Üniversitesi SBE.

Afzal H., Khan M.A., Rehman K.U., Ali I and Wajahat S. (2010). Consumer's *Trust In The Brand: Can It Be Built Through Brand Reputation*, *Brand Competence And Brand Predictability,* International Business Research, Vol. 3, No. 1.

Akbari M., Nazarian A., Foroudi P., Amiri N.S. and Ezatabadipoor E. (2020). *How Corporate Social Responsibility Contributes To Strengthening Brand Loyalty*, Hotel Positioning And Intention To Revisit? Current Issues In Tourism, Vol. 24, No: 13, 1897-1917.

Akbulut N. ve Aslan S. (2016), *Örtük Program Ölçeği: Ölçek Geliştirme Çalışması*, Elektronik Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi, Cilt:15 Sayı: 56, 169-176.

Aksoy L. ve Özsomer A. (2007). *Türkiye'de Marka Kişiliği Oluşturan Boyutlar*, 12. Uluslararası Pazarlama Kongresi, Sakarya Üniversitesi.

Alan S. D. ve Basu K. (1994). *Customer Loyalty: Toward An Integrated Conceptual Framework*, Journal Of The Academy Of Marketing Science, Volume 22, No. 2, 99-113.

Apostolos N. G. ve Athanasopoulou P. (2018). *Consumer-Brand Relationships And Brand Loyalty In Technology-Mediated Services*, Journal Of Retailing And Consumer Services 40, 287–294.

Arasıl, Ö., Karaçuha, E., Özer, G. ve Aydın, S. (2004). *Türk GSM Sektöründe Müşteri Sadakati, Memnuniyeti, Güven Ve Değiştirme Maliyeti Arasındaki Dinamik İlişkiler: Yapısal Denklem Modelleme Tekniği*, İktisat İşletme Ve Finans, 19 (219), 46-61.

Arbuckle, J. L. (2013). *IBM SPSS Amos 22 User's Guide*. Mount Pleasant, Sc: Amos Development Corporation (http://tinyurl.com/H44hf55).

Arora, R. ve Stoner, C. (2009). *A Mixed Method Approach To Understanding Brand Personality*. Journal Of Product & Brand Management, 18(4), 272-283.

Atulkar S., (2020). *Brand Trust And Brand Loyalty In Mall Shoppers*, Marketing Intelligence & Planning Vol. 38 No. 5, 559-57.

Aydın, S. ve Özer, G. (2005). *The Analysis Of Antecedents Of Customer Loyalty In The Turkish Mobile Telecominication Market*, European Journal Of Marketing, 39 (7/8), 910- 925.

Aytaç, M. ve Öngen, B. (2010). *Doğrulayıcı Faktör Analizi İle Yeni Çevresel Paradigma Ölçeğinin Yapı Geçerliliğinin İncelenmesi*. İstatistikçiler Dergisi, 5, 14-22.

Azoulay A. and Kapferer J. N. (2003). *Do Brand Personality Scales Really Measure Brand Personality?* Journal Of Brand Management, 11 (2): 143-155.

Badrinarayanan B. (2013). *The Influence Of Brand Trust And Brand Identification On Brand Evangelism*, Journal Of Product & Brand Management 22/5/6, 371-383.

Bakan, I., and Yildiz, B. (2009). *Innovation Strategies And Innovation Problems In Small And Medium-Sized Enterprises: An Empirical Study. In Innovation Policies*, Business Creation and Economic Development (pp. 177-211). Springer, New York, NY.

Baş, T., 2013, *Anket*, Seçkin Yayıncılık.

Becerra E.P. and . Korgaonkar Pradeep K. (2011). *Effects Of Trust Beliefs On Consumers' Online Intentions*, European Journal Of Marketing, Vol. 45 No. 6, 936-962.

Becheur I., Bayarassou O. and Ghrib H. (2017). *Beyond Brand Personality: Building Consumer–Brand Emotional Relationship,* Global Business Review 18(3s) 128-144.

Bentler, P. M. ve Bonnet, D. C. (1980). *Significance Test And Goodness Of Fit In The Analysis Of Covariance Structures.* Psychological Bulletin, 88(3), 588–606.

Bernarto I., Berlianto M.P., Meilani Y.F.C.P., Masman R.R. and Suryawan I.N. (2020). *The Influence Of Brand Awareness, Brand Image, And Brand Trust On Brand Loyalty*, Jurnal Manajemen/Vol: XXIV, No. 03, October 2020: 412-426.

Bişkin F. ve Kaya Y. (2011). *İş Yaşamında Kişisel Marka*, SÜ İİBF Sosyal Ve Ekonomik Araştırmalar Dergisi, 555-570.

Blend I., Aljarah A. and Sawaftah D. (2021). *Linking Social Media Marketing Activities To Revisit Intention Through Brand Trust And Brand Loyalty On The Coffee Shop Facebook Pages: Exploring Sequential Mediation Mechanism*, Sustainability, 13, 2277, https://www.mdpi.com/journal/sustainability.

Bosnjak M., Bochmann V. and Hufschmidt T. (2007). *Dimensions Of Brand Personality Attributions: A Person-Centric Aproach In The German Cultural Context, Social Behavior And Personality: An International Journal*, Volume 35, Number 3, 303-316 (14).

Browne, M. W. and Cudeck, R. (1993). *Alternative Ways Of Assessing Model Fit*. In K. A. Bollen & J. S. Long (Eds.), Testing Structural Equation Models. Newbury Park, Ca: Sage Publishing.

Byrne, B. M. and Campbell, T. L. (1999). *Cross-Cultural Comparisons And The Presumption Of Equivalent Measurement And Theoretical Structure: A Look Beneath The Surface*. Journal Of Cross-Cultural Psychology, 30, 555-574.

C.H. Lien, Wen, M.J., Huang L.C. and Wu K.L. (2015). *Online Hotel Booking: The Effects Of Brand Image, Price, Rust And Value On Purchase Intentions,* Asia Pacific Management Review 20, 210-218.

Chang, P.L. and Chieng, M.H. (2006). *Building Consumer-Brand Relationship,* A Cross-Cultural Experiential View. Psychology & Marketing 23(11): 927-959.

Chaudhuri, A. and Holbrook M.B. (2001). *The Chain Of Effects From Brand Trust And Brand Affect To Brand Performance: The Role Of Brand Loyalty*. Journal Of Marketing 65 (2): 81–93.

Chinomona, R. (2016). *Brand Communication, Brand İmage And Brand Trust As Antecedents Of Brand Loyalty In Gauteng Province Of South Africa*. African Journal Of Economic And Management Studies, 7(1), 124-139.

Cui, A.P., Albanese, P.J., Jewel, R.D. and Hu, M.Y. (2008). *Profiling The Brand Personality Of Specific Brands*, Advances In Consumer Research, Vol. 35, 534-541.

Çelik K., Özköse H. ve Güleryüz S., (2018). *R İle Yapısal Eşitlik Modeli*, Eurasian Journal Of Researches In Social And Economics (Ejrse), Cilt 5 Sayı: 10, 38-48.

Dansomboon S. and Pingta S. (2019). *Determinants Of Innovation Management And Supply Chain Management On Thai Automotive Enterprise Effectiveness: A Structural Equation Model*, Kasetsart Journal Of Social Sciences 40, 373-379.

De Veirman M., Cauberghe, V. and Hudders, L. (2017). *Marketing Throughınstagram Influencers: The Impact Of Number Of Followers Andproduct Divergence On Brand Attitude*. International Journal Of Advertising, 36(5), 798-828.

Delgado-Ballester, E., Munuera-Aleman, J.L. and Yague-Guillen, M.J. (2003). *Development And Validation Of A Brand Trust Scale*. International Journal Of Market Research 45(1): 35-54.

Delgado-Ballester, E. and Munuera-Alemán, J.L. (2001). *Brand Trust In The Context Of Consumer Loyalty.* European Journal Of Marketing, 35(11/12), 1238-1258.

Dölarslan E.Ş. (2012). *Bir Marka Kişiliği Ölçeği Değerlendirmesi*, Ankara Üni. Sbf Dergisi, Cilt 67, No. 2, 1-28.

Eryiğit C., Eren Z.. (2020). *Mağaza Kişiliği Ve Öz Benlik Uyumunun Mağaza Sadakati Üzerindeki Etkileri*, Beykoz Akademi Dergisi, 8(1), 36-52.

Lo Fang-Yi and Peng Jing-Xiang, (2022). *Strategies For Successful Personal Branding Of Celebrities On Social Media Platforms: Involvement Or İnformation Sharing?* This Study Was Presented At The Aciek 2021 Conference And Selected For Submission To P&M, Psychol Mark, 39, 320–330

Farhat F. and Khan B.M. (2011) *Importance Of Brand Personality To Customer Loyalty: A Conceptual Study,* New Media And Mass Communication, Vol 1, 4-10.

Ferrandi J. M., Florence P. V. and Falcy S. (2000). *Aaker's Brand Personality Scale In A French Context: A Replication And A Preliminary Test Of Its Validity*, Developments In Marketing Science, 23: 7-13.

Fleck, N., Michel, G., Zeitoun, V. (2014). *Brand Personification Through The Use Of Spokespeople: An Exploratory Study Of Ordinary Employees, Ceos, And Celebrities Featured In Advertising*. Psychology & Marketing, 31(1), 84-92.

Kaura H. and Paruthib M. (2020). Jamid Ul Islamc, Linda D. Hollebeek, 2020,

Kressmann F., M. Sirgy J., Herrmann A., Huber F., Huber S. and Lee D.J. (2006). *Direct And Indirect Effects Of Self-Image Congruence On Brand Loyalty*, Journal Of Business Research 59, 955–964.

Freling, T.H. and Forbes, L.P. (2005). *An Empirical Analysis Of The Brand Personality Effect*, Journal Of Product & Brand Management, Vol. 14 No. 7, 404-413.

Garbarino E, Johnson M.S. (1999). *The Different Roles Of Satisfaction, Trust, And Commitment In Customer Relationships.* Journal Of Marketing, 63(2): 70-87.

Geuens, M., Weijters, B. and Wulf, K.D. (2009). *A New Measure Of Brand Personality*, International Journal Of Research In Marketing, Vol. 26 No. 2, 97-107

Girginer, N., Çelik, A. E. and Uçkun, N. (2011). *Kredi Kartı Tutum Ölçeği Üzerine Bir Yapısal Eşitlik Modeli Uygulaması*, Eskişehir Osmangazi Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi, 12(1), 17–30.

Goodyear, M. (1993). *Reviewing The Concept Of Brands And Branding*. Marketing And Research Today 21(2), 75-79.

Guo, L.J. (2003). *The Effects Of Personality Trait And Brand Personality On Brand Preference, Graduate Institute Of Management Science*, National Chiao Tung University, Hsinchu.

Gürbüz A. ve Doğan M. (2013). *Tüketicilerin Markaya Duyduğu Güven Ve Marka Bağlılığı İlişkisi*, Uluslararası Yönetim İktisat Ve İşletme Dergisi, Cilt 9, Sayı 19, 239-258.

Gürsakal N. ve Çelik S. (2021). *Büyük Veri & Pazarlama*, Dora Basım-Yayın Dağıtım, 1.Baskı, Bursa.

Hair, J. F., Jr., Black, W. C., Babin, B. J., and Anderson, R. E. (2010). *Multivariate Data Analysis* (7th Ed.). New Jersey, Prentice Hall.

Hankinson G., (2004). *The Brand Images Of Tourism Destinations: A Study Of The Saliency Of Organic Images*, Journal Of Product & Brand Management, Vol: 13, Issue: 1.

Hamşıoğlu, A.B. ve Nalcı M.M. (2021). *Sosyal Medya Pazarlamasının Marka Değeri, Marka Güveni Ve Marka Bağlılığı Üzerindeki Etkisinin Belirlenmesi: Bir Araştırma,* İşletme Araştırmaları Dergisi 13/4, 3076-3089.

Helgeson, J. G., and Supphellen, M. (2004). *A Conceptual And Measurement Comparison Of Selfcongruity And Brand Personality: The Impact Of Socially Desirable Responding*. Int. Journal Of Market Research, 46(2), 205-233.

Hellier, P.K., Geursen, G. M., Carr, R.A., and Rickard, J. A. (2003*). Customer Repurchase Intention: A General Structural Equation Model*, European Journal Of Marketing, 37 (11/12), 1762-1800.

Hoyer, W.D. And Mcginnis,D.J. (1997). *Consumer Behaviour*, USA: Hougton Mifflin.

https://tez.yok.gov.tr/ulusaltezmerkezi/

Hu, L. T. and Bentler, P. M. (1999). *Cutoff Criteria For Fit Indexes In Covariance Structure Analysis: Conventional Criteria Versus New Alternatives.* Structural Equation Modeling, A Multidisciplinary Journal, 6(1), 1-55.

İlhan M. ve Çetin B. (2014). *Lisrel Ve Amos Programları Kullanılarak Gerçekleştirilen Yapısal Eşitlik Modeli (YEM) Analizlerine İlişkin Sonuçların Karşılaştırılması*, Eğitimde Ve Psikolojide Ölçme Ve Değerlendirme Dergisi, Cilt 5, Sayı 2, 26-42.

Jacobson J. (2020). You Are A Brand: *Social Media Managers' Personal Branding And "The Future Audience",* Journal of Product & Brand Management 29/6, 715-727.

Islam J.U. and Rahman Z. (2017). *The Impact Of Online Brand Community Characteristics On Customer Engagement: An Application Of Stimulus-Organismresponse Paradigm*, Telematics And Informatics, 34, 96-109.

Gummerus J., Liljander V., Weman E. and Pihlström M., (2012). *Customer Engagement In A Facebook Brand Community,* Management Research Review, Vol. 35 No. 9, 857-877.

Johnson C., (2019). *The Art And Science Of Personal Branding*, Lorena Jones Boks, Newyork.

Jöreskog K.G. and Sörbom D., (1993). *LISREL 8: Structural Equation Modeling With The Simplis Command Language,* Scientific Software International, 226 Sayfa.

Jöreskog, K. G. and Sörbom, D. (1979). *Advances In Factor Analysis And Structural Equation Models*. Cambridge, MA: ABT Books.

Kaplan, M.D., Yurt, O., Guneri, B. and Kurtulus, K. (2010). *Branding Places: Applying Brand Personality Concept To Cities*, European Journal Of Marketing, Vol. 44 Nos 9/10, 1286-1304

Keller, K.L. and Lehmann, D.R. (2006). *Brands And Branding: Research Findings And Future Priorities*. Marketing Science 25(6): 740-759.

Kırlıoğlu M. ve Tekin H.H., (2019). *Sosyal Adalet Savunuculuğu Ölçeğinin (Sasö) Doğrulayıcı Faktör Analizi*, Dokuz Eylül Üniversitesi, Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi, Cilt: 21, Sayı: 3, 859-874.

Kline, R. B. (1998). *Principles And Practice Of Structural Equation Modeling*. NY: Guilford Press

Kuenzel S. and Halliday S.V., (2010). *The Chain Of Effects From Reputation And Brand Personality Congruence To Brand Loyalty: The Role Of Brand İdentifi Cation*, Journal Of Targeting, Measurement And Analysis For Marketing Vol. 18, 3/4, 167–176

Kumar R., Luthra A. and Data G., (2006). *Linkages Betweeen Brand Personality And Brand Loyalty: A Qualitative Study In An Emerging Market In The Indian Context*, South Asian Journal Of Management, Vol: 13, I: 2, 11-35.

Kumar R.S. and Advani JY. (2005). *Factors Affecting Brand Loyalty: A Study In An Emerging Market On Fast Moving Consumer Goods,* Journal Of Customer Behaviour, 4(2): 251-275.

Labrecque L.I., Krishen A.S. and Grzeskowiak S. (2011). *Exploring Social Motivations For Brand Loyalty: Conformity Versus Escapism,* Journal Of Brand Management Vol. 18, 7, 457–472.

Lee S.H., Lau G.T. (1999). *Consumers' Trust In A Brand And The Link To Brand Loyalty*, Journal Of Market Focused Management, 4, 341–370, Kluwer Academic Publishers, Boston.

Lee, H.-J., And Jee, Y. (2016). *The Impacts Of Brand Asset Of Domestic Screen Golf Playing Systems Upon Brand Trust And Brand Loyalty,* International Journal Of Sports Marketing And Sponsorship, 17(4), 320-332.

Li X., Zhang L. (2011). *Approaches To Build Brand Personality For Chinese Corporations*, International Conference On Management And Service Science, Mass.

Li, G., Li, G. And Kambele, Z. (2012). *Luxury Fashion Brand Consumers İn China: Perceived Value, Fashion Lifestyle, And Willingness To Pay*, Journal Of Business Research, Vol. 65 No. 10, 1516-1522

Lin, J., Lobo, A. nd Leckie, C. (2017). *The Role Of Benefits And Transparency İn Shaping Consumers' Green Perceived Value, Self-Brand Connection And Brand Loyalty*, Journal Of Retailing And Consumer Services, Vol. 35 No. 2, 133-141.

Liu Z., Huang S. and Liang S. (2019). *Does Brand Personification Matter İn Consuming Tourism Real Estate Products? A Perspective On Brand Personality, Self-Congruity And Brand Loyalty*, Journal Of China Tourism Research, Vol: 15, Issue: 4, 435-454.

Liu, W. C. and Fang C. L. (2010). *The Effect Of Different Motivation Factorson Knowledge-Sharing Willingness And Behavior*, Social Behavior Andpersonality: An International Journal,38(6), 753-758.

Louis D. and Lombart C. (2010), *Impact Of Brand Personality On Three Major Relational Consequences (Trust, Attachment, And Commitment To The Brand),* Journal Of Product & Brand Management, Vol. 19 No. 2, 114-130.

Geuens M., Weijters B., De Wulf K. (2009). *A New Measure Of Brand Personality*, Intern. J. Of Research In Marketing 26, 97–107.

Mabkhot H.A., Shaari H. and Salle Md. S. (2017). *The Influence Of Brand Image And Brand Personality On Brand Loyalty,* Mediating By Brand Trust: An Empirical Study, Jurnal Pengurusan 50(2017) 71 – 82

Marsh, H. W., Hau, K.T., Artelt, C., Baumert, J., and Peschar, J. L. (2006). *OECD's Brief Self-Report Measure Of Educational Psychology's Most Useful Affective Constructs: Cross-cultural, psychometric comparisons across 25 countries*, International Journal of Testing, 6(4), 311–360.

Matzler K., Pichler E., Füller J. and Mooradian T.A. (2011). *Personality, Person-Brand Fit, And Brand Community: An Investigation Of Individuals, Brands,* And Brand Communities, Journal Of Marketing Management Vol. 27, No. 9-10, 874-890.

Mengxia, Z. (2007). *Impact Of Brand Personality On Palı: A Comparative Research Between Two Different Brands*, International Management Review, Vol. 3 No. 3, 36-46.

Menidjel, C., Benhabib, A. and Bilgihan, A. (2017). *Examining The Moderating Role Of Personality Traits In The Relationship Between Brand Trust And Brand Loyalty.* Journal Of Product & Brand Management, 26(6), 631-649.

Michikyan, M., Dennis, J. and Subrahmanyam, K. (2015). *Can You Guess Who I Am? Real, Ideal, And False Self-Presentation On Facebook Amongemerging Adults*. Emerging Adulthood, 3(1), 55–64.

Morgan R.M. and Hunt S.D. (1994). *The Commitmenttrust Theory Of Relationship Marketing*, Journal Of Marketing, 58(3): 20-38.

Musante M. D., Bojanic D. C. and Zhang J. (2008). *A Modified Brand Personality Scale For The Restaurant Industry*, Journal Of Hospitality & Leisure Marketing, 16(4): 303-323.

Narayandas N. (1996). *The Link Betwen Customer Satisfaction And Customer Loyalty: An Empirical İnvestigation.* Division of Research: Harvard Business School.

De Vries J. and Carlson J. (2014). *Examining The Drivers And Brand Performance İmplications Of Customer Engagement With Brands İn The Social Media Environment*, Journal Of Brand Management Vol. 21, No: 6, 495–515.

Nguyen, T.D., Barrett, N.J. and Miller, K.E. (2011). *Brand Loyalty In Emerging Markets*, Marketing Intelligence And Planning, Vol. 29 No. 3, 222-232.

Nienstedt H.W., Huber F. and Seelmann C. (2012). *The Influence Of The Congruence Between Brand And Consumer Personality On The Loyalty To Print And Online Issues Of Magazine Brands*, The International Journal On Media Management, 14: 3-26.

Oliver, R. L. (1999). *Whence Consumer Loyalty?* Journal Of Marketing, 63(4), 33-44.

Ong, C.H., Wei Lee, H. and Ramayah, T. (2018). *Impact Of Brand Experience On Loyalty*, Journal Of Hospitality Marketing And Management, Vol. 27 No. 7, 755-774.

Onwuegbuzie, A.J. and Collins, K.M.T. (2007). *A Typology Of Mixed Methods Sampling Designs In Social Science Research*. The Qualitative Report Volume 12 Number 2, 281-316.

Özer S.U. (2015). *Şehir Pazarlaması Kapsamında Marka Kişiliği Ve Marka Sadakati İlişkisi, Edirne İli Örneği*, Beykent Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi Volume 8 (2), 6-31.

Özer S.U. ve Ersoy G.K. (2012). *Türkiye'de Faaliyet Gösteren Havayolu Şirketlerinin Marka Kişiliklerini Belirlemeye Yönelik Bir Araştırma,* Anatolia: Turizm Araştırmaları Dergisi, 23(2), 173- 186.

Park, H. and Kim, Y.-K., (2016). *Proactive Versus Reactive Apparel Brands In Sustainability: Influences On Brand Loyalty*, Journal Of Retailing And Consumer Services, Vol. 29 No. 2, 114-122.

Martínez P. and Del Bosque I.R., (2013). *CSR And Customer Loyalty: The Roles Of Trust, Customer Identification With The Company And Satisfaction*, International Journal Of Hospitality Management 35, 89–99.

Peters, T. (1997). *The Brand Called You*, (https://www.fastcompany.com/28905/brand-called-you).

Philbrick J. L., and Cleveland D. (2015). *Personal Branding: Building Your Pathway To Professional Success,* Medical Reference Services Quarterly, Vol. 34, Issue. 2, 181-189.

Plummer J.T. (1984). *How Personality Makes A Difference*. J Advert Res, 24(6): 27–31.

Purkayastha S. (2009). *Brand Personality: An Empirical Study Of Four Brands İn India*, The Iup Journal Of Management Research, 8 (4): 7-20.

Rampersad, H.K. (2006). *The Personal Balanced Scorecard: The Way To Individual Happiness, Personal Integrity And Organizational Effectiveness*, Information Age Publishing, Conneticut.

Rangarajan D., Gelb B.D., Vandaveer A., (2017). *Strategic Personal Branding-And How It Pays Off*, Business Horizons, 60, 657-666.

Elliott R., Yannopoulou N. (2007). *The Nature Of Trust İn Brands: A Psychosocial Model,* European Journal Of Marketing, Vol. 41 No. 9/10, 988-998.

Ryan, R. and Deci, E. (2000). *Intrinsic And Extrinsic Motivations: Classicdefinitions And New Directions*, Contemporary Educational Psychology, 25(1), 54-67.

Artuğer S. ve Çetinsöz B.C. (2014). *Destinasyon İmajı İle Destinasyon Kişiliği Arasındaki İlişkiyi Belirlemeye Yönelik Bir Araştırma,* İşletme Araştırmaları Dergisi, 6/1, 366-384.

Schlosser, A. (2020). *Self-Disclosure Versus Self-Presentation On Socialmedia*, Current Opinion In Psychology, 31, 1-6.

Schumacker, R. E. (2006). Conducting *Specification Searches With Amos. Structural Equation Modeling,* A Multidisciplinary Journal, 13 (1), 118- 129.

Schumaker, R. E. and Lomax, R. G. (2004). *A Beginner's Guide To Structural Equation Modeling*. Lawrence Erlbaum Associates, (http://tinyurl.com/z2sdwtr)

Shin S.K.S., Amenuvor F.E., Basilisco R. and Owusu-Antwi K., (2019). *Brand Trust And Brand Loyalty*: *A Moderation and Mediation Perspective*, Current Journal Of Applied Science and Technology 38(4): 1-17.

Semadi, I.P. and Ariyanti, M. (2018). *The Influence Of Brand Experience, Brand Image And Brand Trust On Brand Loyalty Of Abc-Cash*, Asian Jorunal Of Management Sciences & Education, 7(3), 12-23.

Shepherd, I. D. H. (2005). *Self Marketing And Personal Branding ın The Marketing Curriculum*, Working Paper Submitted To The Academy Of Marketing Conference, 21, 589-606.

Sung Y. and Choi S.M. (2012). *The Influence Of Self-Construal On Self-Brand Congruity In The United States And Korea,* Journal Of Cross-Cultural Psychology 43(1) 151-166.

Sung, Y., Kim, J., and Jung, J. (2010). *The Predictive Roles Of Brand Personality On Brand Trust And Brand Affect: A Study Of Korean Consumers*, Journal Of International Consumer Marketing, 22, 5-17.

Sümer N. (2000). *Yapısal Eşitlik Modelleri: Temel Kavramlar Ve Örnek Uygulamalar*, Türk Psikoloji Yazıları, 3(6), 49-74.

Swaminathan, V., Stilley, K.M. and Ahluwalia, R. (2009). *When Brand Personality Matters: The Moderating Role Of Attachment Styles,* Journal Of Consumer Research, 35(4), 985–1002

Şaylan O. ve Tokgöz E. (2020). *Marka Güveni Ve Marka Sadakati İlişkisinde Marka Özdeşleşmesinin Düzenleyici Rolü,* Busıness & Management Studıes: An Internatıonal Journal Vol.: 8 Issue:1, 144-163.

Şekerkaya A. ve Erdoğan G. (2019). *Marka Kişiliğinin Ve Marka Sadakatinin Oluşumunda Deneyimsel Pazarlamanın Rolü*, Marmara Üniversitesi Öneri Dergisi • Cilt 14, Sayı 52, 372-400.

Tanaka, J. S., and Huba, G. J. (1985). *A Fit Index For Covariance Structure Models Under Arbitrary GLS Estimation,* British Journal Of Mathematical And Statistical Psychology, 38(2), 197–201.

Temporal, P. (2000). *Branding in Asia*. Singapore: Wiley.

Ullman, J. B. (2001). *Structural Equation Modeling: Reviewing the Basics and Moving Forward*, Journal Of Personality Assessment, 87(1), 35–50.

Upshaw L. (1995). *Building Brand Identity: A Strategy For Success In A Hostile Market Place*, NY, John Wiley And Sons.

Valette-Florence, R. and De Barnier, V. (2013). *Towards A Micro Conception Of Brand Personality: An Application For Print Media Brands In A French Context*, Journal Of Business Research, 66(7), 897–903.

Vallerand, R. (1997). *Toward A Hierarchical Model Of Intrinsic And Extrinsicmotivation*. In M. P. Zanna (Ed.), Advances In Experimental Socialpsychology, Vol. 29, 271–360.

Villagra N., Monfort A. and Herrera J.S. (2021). *The Mediating Role Of Brand Trust In The Relationship Between Brand Personality And Brand Loyalty*, J Consumer Behav. 20: 1153–1163.

Ward C. and Yates D., (2013). *Personal Brandingand E-Professionalism,* Journal Of Service Science, Vol: 6, N: 1

Tong X., Su J. and Xu Y. (2018). *Brand Personality And Its Impact On Brand Trust And Brand Commitment: An Empirical Study Of Luxury Fashion Brands*, International Journal Of Fashion Design, Technology And Education, Vol. 11, No: 2, 196-209.

Yemez İ., (2016). *Doğrulayıcı Faktör Analizi İle Sosyal Medya Reklamlarına Yönelik Tutum Ölçeğinin Yapı Geçerliliğinin İncelenmesi*: Cumhuriyet Üniversitesi İİBF'de Bir Uygulama, C.Ü. İİBF Dergisi, Cilt 17, Sayı 2, 97-118.

Yiğit M.K. (2021), *Kişisel Markalaşma Üzerine Bir Derleme Çalışması*, Uluslararası Toplum Araştırmaları Dergisi, 18(39), 895-928.

2016: 27-28). Toscani'nin bu düşünceleri aktivist unsurları işleyen reklamlar açısından da değerlendirilmelidir.

Bu çalışmada, feminist odaklı reklam ile tüketicisinin dikkatini çekmeye çalışan Audi markasının bu düşünceyi reklamın tamamına yayamadığı görülmüştür. Bunun nedeni, markanın aktivist bir kurum kültüründen uzak olması ve kadın odaklı reklamları hedef kitlenin dikkatini çekecek popüler bir konu alarak görmesi olabilir. Femvertising reklamcılığın, kurumlar için ticari kaygı ile mi yapıldığı tespit edilmelidir. Ticari kaygı ile yapılan aktivist reklamların tüketiciye nasıl yansıdığının ortaya konması önemlidir.

KAYNAKÇA

Akestam, N., Rosengren S. ve Dahlen, M. (2017). Advertising "like a girl": Toward a better understanding of "femvertising" and its effects, Psychology *Marketing*, 34, 795-806.

Albers-Millers, N.D. and Royne, M.B. (1999). An international analysis of emotional and rational appeals in services vs goods advertising*, Journal of Consurmer Marketing*. 16/1, 42-57.

Audi Campaign: "Let's Change The Game", https://cutt.ly/ayaxJq1, (E.T.: 02.02.2020).

Aydoğan, H. (2018). Sosyal reklamlarda korku çekiciliği: "ihlalsiz trafik", *Journal of Yasar University*, 13/50, 210-231.

Baltacı, A. (2018). Nitel Araştırmalarda Örnekleme Yöntemleri ve Örnek Hacmi Sorunsalı Üzerine Kavramsal Bir İnceleme. 7(1), 231-274.

Barokas, S.K. (2011). *Reklam ve Retorik***.** Derin Yayınları, İstanbul.

Başaran, K. Y. 2017. Sosyal Bilimlerde Örnekleme Kuramı, *Akademik Sosyal Araştırmalar Dergisi*, 5/47, 480-495.

Batı, U. (2010). *Reklamın Dili*, Alfa Yayınları: İstanbul.

Dumanlı, D. (2011). Reklamlarda Toplumsal Cinsiyet Kavramı ve Kadın İmgesinin Kullanımı; Bir İçerik Analizi, *Yalova Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi,* 2, 132-149.

Erol, G. (2017). TV reklamlarında korku çekiciliği olgusu: 2010-2017 yılları arası TV reklamlarına yönelik bir araştırma, İnönü Üniversitesi İletişim Fakültesi E-dergi. 2/2, 55-67.

Eşiyok, E. (2017). Dergi Reklamlarındaki Reklam Çekiciliklerine Yönelik Bir İnceleme: All Dergisi Örneği, Gümüşhane Üniversitesi İletişim Fakültesi Elektronik Dergisi, 5/2, 641-656.

Fırlar, B.F ve Çelik, M. (2010). Gazete reklamlarında mizah: Türk mizah reklamlarına ilişkin tarihsel bir analiz, *Uluslararası Sosyal Araştırmalar Dergisi,* 3/12, 164-177.

Marketing Journal (2018). Finally, Brand Activism! -Philip Kotler and Christian Sarkar, https://goo.gl/VbsWXu, (E.T.:06.12.2021).

Salur, N. (2016). Kışkırtıcı ve Aktivist Bir Tasarımcı: Oliviero Toscani, *Aydın Sanat*, 2 (3), 25-33.

Şener, G. ve Uztuğ, F. (2012). Reklamda cinsel çekiciliklerin iletişim etkisi ile ahlaki değerlendirmesine yönelik tutum araştırması, *Anadolu Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi*, 12/3, 153-168.

Tatar, D.B. (2016). Modernleşmeden Postmodernleşmeye Barbie*, Hacettepe HFD*, 6/1, 167-192.

Turhan, G.D. (2017). Dijital Aktivizm. *Süleyman Demirel Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi*, 26/1, 26-44.

Grow, J.M. ve Wolburg, J. M. Selling Truth: How Nike's Advertising to Women Claimed Contested Reality, 7(2).

Holder, A. (2017). Sex doesn't sell anymore, activism does. And don't the big brands know it, https://goo.gl/xNP22n , (E.T.:09.08.2018).

İnceoğlu, İ. Ve Şengül, O.N. (2018). Bir Femvertising Örneği Olarak Nike Bizi Böyle Bilin Reklam Filmine Eleştirel Bakış, Halkla *İlişkiler ve Reklam Çalışmaları E-Dergisi*, 1/2, 20-36.

Kapoor, D. Ve Munjal, A. (2017). Self-consciousness and emotions driving femvertising: A path analysis of women's attitude towards femvertising, forwarding intention and purchase intention, *Journal of Marketing Communications*, 25(2),137-157.

Nas, A. (2017). Erkekler de Ağlar ama… AXE Reklamındaki Hegemonik Erkeklik Eleştirisinin Yorumlanma Biçimleri, *Erciyes İletişim Dergisi*, 5/2. 62-80.

Nas, A. 2018. Reklam yeni alışkanlıklar, yeni anlayışlar, yeni yaklaşımlar da kazandırabiliyor, https://goo.gl/8CYGuQ (E.T.:10.08.2021).

Yıldırım, A. ve Şimşek, H. (2018). *Sosyal Bilimlerde Nitel Araştırma Yöntemleri*, 11. Baskı, Seçkin Yayıncılık, Ankara.

Yılmaz, R. A. (2007). Reklamlarda toplumsal cinsiyet kavramı: 1960-1990 yılları arası milliyet gazetesi reklamlarına yönelik bir içerik analizi, *Selçuk* İletişim, 4/4, 143-155.

KAYNAKÇA

Amiri, M. (2010). Project selection for oil-fields development by using the AHP and fuzzy TOPSIS methods. *Expert Systems with Applications*, 37, 6218–6224.

Arıbaş, M, Özcan, U. (2016). Akademik araştırma projelerinin AHP ve TOPSIS yöntemleri kullanılarak değerlendirilmesi. *Politeknik Dergisi*, 19 (2), 163-173.

Arora, M, Gupta, A. (2016). Selection of parameters of ecommerce websites using AHP. *Practices in Information Technology & Operations Management,* 22-27.

Aziz, U, Wibisono, A, Nisafani, A. (2019). Measuring the quality of e-commerce websites using analytical hierarchy process. *TELKOMNIKA*, 17(3), 1202-1208.

Backzkiewicz, A. (2021). MCDM based e-commerce consumer decision support tool. *Procedia Computer Science,* 192, 4991–5002.

Badri, M. (2001). A combined AHP-GP model for quality control systems. *International Journal Production Economics,* 72, 27-40.

Barenji, A. V., Wang, W. M., Li Z., Guerra-Zubiaga D. A. (2019), "Intelligent E-commerce Logistics Platform Using Hybrid Agent-Based Approach", *Transportation Research Part E*:126, 15–31.

Bulak, M. E., Kozanoglu, O., Aydoğduoğlu, Ş. N., Göçer, F., Algül, R. (2021). E-Ticaret Sitelerinin Kullanılabilirliğinin AHP ve TOPSİS Yöntemleriyle Karşılaştırılması. *European Journal of Science and Technology*, (26), 493-509.

Chan, F, Chan, H. (2010). An AHP model for selection of suppliers in the fast changing fashion market. *International Journal Advanced Manufacturing Technolgy*, 51, 1195–1207.

Çelik, K. & Aydoğan, H. (2021). Topsis Tabanlı Karar Verme Yaklaşımı: İstanbul'da Bir Uygulama. *Bilgi ve İletişim Teknolojileri Dergisi*, 3 (2), 158-174. DOI: 10.53694/bited.1021806

Çelik, K. (2021). The effect of e-service quality and after-sales e-service quality on e-satisfaction, *Bmij,* 9 (3): 1137-1155.

Çelik, K., Taş, A. (2021). E-Ticarette Mobil Alışveriş Uygulamalarını Kullanmaya Devam Etme Niyetinin Araştırılması: Genişletilmiş Teknoloji Kabul Modeli, *Üçüncü Sektör Sosyal Ekonomi Dergisi*, 56(3), 1997- 2019.

Dağdeviren, M. (2008). Decision making in equipment selection: an integrated approach with AHP and PROMETHEE. *Journal of Intelligent Manufacturing*, 19, 397-406.

Eryüzlü, H., Kurtoğlu, A. (2021). E-Ticaret ve Bireysel Kredilerin Çok Yönlü İlişkileri: Türkiye Örneği, *Pamukkale Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi*, Sayı 43: 227-238.

Han, Y, Wang, Z, Lu, X, Hu, B. (2020). Application of AHP to road selection. *International Journal of Geo-Information*, 9(86).

https://www.eticaret.gov.tr/istatistikler (Erişim tarihi: 24.02.2022)

Huang, J. (2008). Combining entropy weight and TOPSIS method for information system selection. *Proceedings of the IEEE International Conference on Automation and Logistics*.

Hwang, C, Yoon, K. (1981). Methods for multiple attribute decision making. in: multiple attribute decision making. *Lecture Notes in Economics and Mathematical Systems*, 86.

Jun, W, Li, S, Yanzhou, Y, Gonzalezc, E, Weiyi, H, Liato, S, Zhang, Y. (2021). Evaluation of precision marketing effectiveness of community e-commerce–An AISAS based model. *Sustainable Operations and Computers*, 2, 200–205.

Kahraman, C, Onar, S, Öztayşi, B. (2018). B2C marketplace prioritization using hesitant fuzzy linguistic AHP. International. *Journal Fuzzy Systems*, 20(7), 2202–2215.

Kang, D, Jang, Park, Y. (2016). Evaluation of e-commerce websites using fuzzy hierarchical TOPSIS based on E-S-QUAL. *Applied Soft Computing*, 42, 53–65.

Karabaş, S. (2018). "E-Ticaret ve Üniversite Öğrencilerinin Elektronik Ticarete İlişkin Tutum ve İlgilenim Düzeylerinin Belirlenmesi: Bir Alan Araştırması." *Akademik Bakış Uluslararası Hakemli Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi*, (68), 83-104.

Karim, R, Karmaker, C. (2016). Machine Selection by AHP and TOPSIS Methods. *American Journal of Industrial Engineering,* 4(11, 7-13.

Krohling, R, Pacheco, A. (2015). A-TOPSIS – An approach Based on TOPSIS for Ranking Evolutionary Algorithms. *Procedia Computer Science*, 55, 308 – 317.

Nagpal, R, Mehrotra, D, Bhatia, P. (2016). Usability evaluation of website using combined weighted method: fuzzy AHP and entropy approach. *International Journal of System Assurance Engineering and Management,* 7, 408–417.

Ngai, E. (2003). Selection of web sites for online advertising using the AHP. *Information and Management,* 40, 233-242.

Özkan, N, Yavuz, F. (2019). Using fuzzy TOPSIS and Regression based weights to rank e-commerce websites. *Journal of Engineering and Architecture Faculty of Eskisehir Osmangazi University*, 27(2), 116 – 124.

Peker, A. E., Şanlı, İ., Eren, E. G. "Türkiye'de Genç İşsizlik ile Mücadelede Yeni Bir Yaklaşım: Yeni Ekonomi ve E-Ticaret". *Uluslararası Ekonomi ve Siyaset Bilimleri Akademik Araştırmalar Dergisi*, 3(9), 44-60.

Ramanathan, R. (2012). A mathematical programming model for estimating the importance levels of performance criteria and an application in e-commerce. *Expert Systems with Applications*, 39, 2067–2072.

Rouyendegh, B, Topuz, K, Dağ, A, Öztekin, A. (2019). An AHP-IFT integrated model for performance evaluation of e-commerce web sites. *Information Systems Frontiers*, 21, 1345–1355.

Roy, S, Pattnaik, P, Mall, R. (2017). Quality assurance of academic websites using usability testing: an experimental study with AHP. *International Journal of System Assurance Engineering and Management,* 8(1), 1–11.

Saaty, T. (1977). A scaling method for priorties in hierarchical structures. *Journal of Mathematical Psychology,* 15, 234-281.

Saaty, T. (1980). Multicriteria decision making: the analytic hierarchy process. *McGraw-Hill*, New York.

Saaty, T. (1990). How to make a decision: the analytic hierarchy process. *Europan Journal of Operational Research*, 48, 9-26.

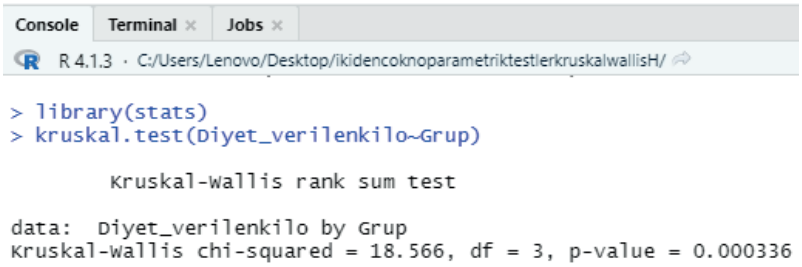
Supçiller, A, Çapraz, O. (2011). AHP-TOPSİS yöntemine dayalı tedarikçi seçimi uygulaması. 12. Uluslararası Ekonometri, Yöneylem Araştırması*, İstatistik Sempozyumu Özel Sayısı*, 1-22.

Taş, C, Bedir, N, Eren, T, Alağaş, H, Çetin, S. (2018). AHP-TOPSİS yöntemleri entegrasyonu ile poliklinik değerlendirilmesi: Ankara'da bir uygulama. *Sağlık Yöntemi Dergisi*, 2(1), 1-17.

Tiwari, R, Kumar, R. (2021). G-TOPSIS: a cloud service selection framework using Gaussian TOPSIS for rank reversal problem. *The Journal of Supercomputing*, 77, 523–562.

Tripathi, A, Agraval, S, Gupta, R. (2021). Comparison of GIS-based AHP and fuzzy AHP methods for hospital site selection: a case study for Prayagraj City, India. *GeoJournal*.

Yu, X, Guo, S, Guo, J, Huang, X. (2011). Rank B2C e-commerce websites in e-alliance based on AHP and fuzzy TOPSIS. *Expert Systems with Applications*, 38, 3550–3557.



Analiz sonuçlarına bakıldığında, elde edilen sonuçların daha önce hesaplama ve SPSS programıyla yapılan analiz sonuçlarıyla aynı olduğu görülmektedir. Burada elde edilen sonuçlar yorumlanacak olursa Kruskal-Wallis ki-kare değerinin 18,566 olduğu, serbestlik derecesinin 3 ve testin anlamlılık düzeyini gösteren p değerin 0,000336 olarak hesaplandığı görülmektedir. Bu sonuçlara göre H_0 hipotezi reddedilir. Sonuç olarak diyetlerden en az birinin bireylerin kilo vermesine etki yönünden diğerlerinden farklı olduğu tespit edilmiştir.

Kruskal Wallis testi için RStudio'ya yazılan ***komutlar bir bütün olarak*** aşağıda verilmiştir.

> library(haven)

> diyet <- read_sav("C:/Users/Lenovo/Desktop/diyet.sav")

> view(diyet)

> attach(diyet)

> library(stats)

> kruskal.test(Diyet_verilenkilo~Grup)

KAYNAKÇA

Bayram Arlı, N., & Aytaç, M. (2018). *Parametrik Olmayan İstatistiksel Yöntemler*, Ezgi Kitabevi, 1.Basım, Bursa, 2018.

Corder, G. W., & Foreman, D. I. (2014). *Nonparametric statistics: A step-by-step approach*. John Wiley & Sons.

Daniel, W. W. (1978). *Applied nonparametric statistics*. Houghton Mifflin.

Daniel, W. W. (1990). Applied nonparametric statistics, PWS-Kent. *Inc., Boston, Massachusetts*.

Demir E (2019) R Diliyle İstatistik Uygulamaları. Pegem Akademi, Ankara

Gamgam H., & Altunkaynak B. (2017). *Parametrik Olmayan Yöntemler*, Seçkin Kitabevi, 6.Basım, Ankara.

Gibbons, D. J. (1993). *Nonparametric Statistics: An Introduction.* Newbury Park, California: Sage Publications, Inc.

Kalaycı, Ş. (2010). *SPSS Uygulamalı Çok Değişkenli İstatistik Teknikleri*, Asil Yayıncılık, 5. Baskı, İstanbul.

Karagöz, Y. (2015). *SPSS 22 Uygulamalı Biyoistatistik*, 2. Basım, Ankara, Nobel Yayınevi.

Kraska-Miller, M. (2013). *Nonparametric statistics for social and behavioral sciences*. Crc Press.

Patil, K. D. (1975). Cochran's *Q* test: Exact distribution. *Journal of the American Statistical Association*, 70, 186–189.

Sheskin, D. J. (2003). *Handbook of parametric and nonparametric statistical procedures*. Chapman and Hall/CRC.

Siegel, S. and Castellan, N. J., Jr. (1988). *Nonparametric statistics for the behavioral sciences* (2nd ed.). New York: McGraw–Hill Book Company.

Araştırmacılara Tavsiyeler

Araştırmacılar buradaki RR ölçüm prosedürünü kullanarak TOPSIS, VIKOR, PROMETHEE, MABAC, FUCA gibi farklı yöntemlerin RR duyarlılığını karşılaştırabilirler. Böylece ÇKKV seçimi için pek çok başka çerçeve ile birlikte RR kriterini de göz önüne almış olurlar. Ayrıca normalizasyon RR'de etkili olduğundan normalizasyonsuz çalışabilen PROMETHEE ve FUCA gibi ÇKKV yöntemlerinin RR problemi üretip üretmediklerini saptayabilirler.

KAYNAKÇA

Agrawal, R. (2021). Sustainable material selection for additive manufacturing technologies: A critical analysis of rank reversal approach. *Journal of Cleaner Production*, 296, 126500.

Aires, R. F. D. F. ve Ferreira, L. (2018). The rank reversal problem in multi-criteria decision making: a literature review. *Pesquisa Operacional*, 38, 331-362.

Bączkiewicz, A., Kizielewicz, B., Shekhovtsov, A., Yelmikheiev, M., Kozlov, V. ve Sałabun, W. (2021). Comparative analysis of solar panels with determination of local significance levels of criteria using the mcdm methods resistant to the rank reversal phenomenon. *Energies*, 14(18), 5727.

Barzilai, J. ve Golany, B. (2017). AHP rank reversal, normalization and aggregation rules. *Information Systems and Operational Research*, 32(2), 57–64.

Baydaş, M., Elma, O. E., and Pamučar, D. (2022). Exploring the Specific Capacity of Different Multi Criteria Decision Making Approaches under Uncertainty using Data from Financial Markets. *Expert Systems with Applications*, Volume 197, 116755.

Belton, V. ve Gear, T. (1983). On a shortcoming of Saaty's method of analytic hierarchies. *Omega*, 11(3), 228-230.

Çabuk, A. ve Lazol, İ. (2005). *Mali Tablolar Analizi* (1. Baskı). İstanbul: Nobel Yayınları.

De Almeida-Filho, A. T. D., de Lima Silva, D. F. ve Ferreira, L. (2021). Financial modelling with multiple criteria decision making: A systematic literature review. *Journal of the Operational Research Society*, 72(10), 2161-2179.

García-Cascales, M. S. ve Lamata, M. T. (2012). On rank reversal and TOPSIS method. *Mathematical and computer modelling*, 56(5-6), 123-132.

Keshavarz-Ghorabaee, M., Amiri, M., Zavadskas, E. K., Turskis, Z. ve Antucheviciene, J. (2018). A Comparative analysis of the rank reversal phenomenon in the EDAS and TOPSIS methods. *Economic Computation & Economic Cybernetics Studies & Research*, 52(3), 121-134.

Millet, I. ve Saaty, T. L. (2000). On the relativity of relative measures–accommodating both rank preservation and rank reversals in the AHP. *European Journal of Operational Research*, 121(1), 205-212.

Mufazzal, S. ve Muzakkir, S. M. (2018). A new multi-criterion decision making (MCDM) method based on proximity indexed value for minimizing rank reversals. *Computers & Industrial Engineering*, 119, 427-438.

Sałabun, W., Karczmarczyk, A., Wątróbski, J. ve Jankowski, J. (2018). Handling data uncertainty in decision making with COMET. In 2018 IEEE Symposium Series on Computational Intelligence (SSCI) (pp. 1478-1484). IEEE: November.

Sałabun, W. ve K. Urbaniak (2020). A new coefficient of rankings similarity in decision-making problems. In: Krzhizhanovskaya V. et al., (Eds.) *Computational science - ICCS 2020* (pp. 632-645). Switzerland: Springer.

Wang, Y. M. ve Luo, Y. (2009). On rank reversal in decision analysis. *Mathematical and Computer Modelling*, 49(5-6), 1221-1229.

Wang, Z. ve Rangaiah, G. P. (2017). Application and analysis of methods for selecting an optimal solution from the Pareto-optimal front obtained by multiobjective optimization. *Industrial and Engineering Chemistry Research*, 56(2), 560-574.

İnternet Kaynakları:

https://www.vap.org.tr

https://www.finnet.com.tr

KAYNAKÇA

Ali, D. F. ve Nordin, M. S. (2011). Gender issues in virtual reality learning environments. *Journal of Edupres*, *1*, 65-76.

Castells, M. (2005). *Ağ toplumunun yükselişi: Enformasyon çağı (Ekonomi, toplum ve k*ültür*).* Cilt: 1, İstanbul: İstanbul Bilgi Üniversitesi Yayınları.

Freedman, J. L, Sears, D. O. ve Carlsmith, J. M. (1998). *Sosyal psikoloji*. Ankara: İmge Kitabevi.

Nas, M. (2018). Çocukluk dönemi gelişimi ve din eğitimi. *Journal of Education In Muslim Societies and Communities, 2*(2), 289-325.

Nerse, S. (2020). Dijital eğitimde eşitsizlik: Kırsal-kentsel ayrımlar ve sosyoekonomik farklılaşmalar. İnsan ve Toplum Dergisi, *10*(4), 413-444.

Nerse, S. (2021). Kırsal alanda dijital iletişim: Eşitsizlikler ve akışlar. M. Bostancı ve Y. Adıgüzel (Ed.), *Dijital İletişimi Anlamak 2* (ss.170-183) içinde, Konya: Palet Yayınları.

Solomon, B. (2014). Facebook buys oculus, virtual reality gaming startup, for $2 billion. 10 Temmuz 2017 tarihinde http://www.forbes.com/sites/briansolomon/2014/03/25/faceboo k-buys-oculusvirtual-reality-gaming-startup-for-2-billion/ adresinden erişilmiştir.

Somaiya, R. (2015). The times partners with google on virtual reality project. The New York Times. 12 Temmuz 2017 tarihinde http://www.nytimes.com/2015/10/21/business/media /the-times-partnerswith-google-on-virtual-reality-project.html adresinden erişilmiştir.

Şafak, Ş. (2006). 6–11 Yaş çocuklarının Allah ve peygamberden istek ve beklentileri. (Yayınlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi). Uludağ Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü.

TÜİK. (2021). Çocuklarda bilişim teknolojileri kullanım araştırması, 2021. 12 Aralık 2021 tarihinde https://data.tuik.gov.tr/Bulten/Index?p=Cocuklarda-Bilisim-Teknolojileri-Kullanim-Arastirmasi-2021-41132 adresinden erişilmiştir.

UNICEF. (2011). Çocuklarla iletişim: Yetiştirme, ilham verme, heyecan uyandırma, eğitme ve iyileştirme için ilkeler ve uygulamalar. 12.02.2018 tarihinde https://www.unicef.org/turkey/media/2561/file/TURmedia_Cocuklarla%20Iletisim.pdf.pdf adresinden erişilmiştir.

Wohlsen, M. (2015, November 9). Google cardboard's New York Times experiment gave a bunch of kids their first glimpse of the future. 07 Temmuz 2017 tarihinde https://www.wired.com/2015/11/google-cardboardsnew-york-times-experiment-just-hooked-a-generation-on-vr/ adresinden erişilmiştir.

Yılmaz, B. ve Bekiroğlu, S. (2020). Çocukluk döneminde dijital bağımlılık. F. Paslı ve H. Aslantürk (Ed.), Çocuklarla Çalışma: Temel Alanlar, Uygulamalar ve Güncel Tartışmalar (ss.357-374) içinde, Ankara: Nobel Yayınları.

Zincirkıran, M. (2017). *Sosyoloji*. Bursa: Dora Yayınevi.

Fornes, bu oyununda kadının toplumdaki konumunun ve kadına bakış açısının değişmesi için kadınların kendi sosyal ve psikolojik durumlarını irdelemeleri ve buna çözüm aramaları gerektiğini vurgular. Kadınların toplumdaki rolünü ve konumunu aydınlatıcı bir söylemle gündeme getirir. Fornes, kadın psikolojisini tasvir ederken, yaptığı karakter çözümlemeleri ile erkek merkezli bir kültürün kurbanları olan kadınların durumunu somutlaştırır. Kadın, erkek egemen toplum baskılarından sıyrılabilmek ve bağımsız bir hayata erişebilmek için kendi amaçlarının ve duygularının izini sürmelidir. Oyun, kendisini sınırlayan normlara uyum sağlamayı reddeden kadının; yeni formlar, yeni anlamlar ve yeni bir gerçeklik yaratma mücadelesini sahneye koymaktadır. Fornes, her biri ayrı ayrı teşhir edilen kadın karakterlere, maddi olarak hiçbir erkek gücünün olmadığı bir dünyada gerçek benliğini özgürce ifade etme ve kendisi gibi davranma fırsatı vererek; ataerkil kültürün kadınlar üzerindeki içsel psikolojik etkilerini ortaya çıkarmaktadır.

KAYNAKÇA

Altıntaş, H. (2016). Amerika'da Feminist Tiyatro. *Aydın Sanat*, 2(4), s. 81-91.

Austin, G. (1985). Women/Text/Theatre. *Performing Arts Journal*, 9(2/3), s. 185-190.

Belkıs, Ö. (2015). *Feminist Tiyatro*. İstanbul: Mitos Boyut Yayınları.

Beşe, A. (2009). *Introduction to American Dramatic Literature*. Ankara: Fenomen Yayınları.

Butler, J. (1999). *Gender Trouble: Feminism and the Subversion of Identity*. New York: Routledge.

Case, S.-E. (2010). *Feminizm ve Tiyatr*o. Ayşan Sönmez (Çev.). İstanbul: Boğaziçi Üniversitesi Yayınevi.

Fornes, M. I. (1990). *Fefu and Her Friends*. USA: The John Hopkins University Press.

Friedman, S. (1984). Feminism as Theme in Twentieth-Century American Women's Drama. *American Studies*, 25(1), pp. 69-89.

Hughes, D. (2000). Fefu and Her Friends (1977). Retrieved from https://www.longpauses.com/fefu-and-her-friends-1977/

O'Grady, H. (2005). Woman's Relationship with Herself: Gender Foucault and Therapy. London: Routledge.

Ullman, C. (2008). Fefu and Her Friends. Retrieved from https://www.encyclopedia.com/arts/educational-magazines/fefu-and-her-friends

Watson, M. (1991). The Search for Identity in The Theater of Three Cuban American Female Dramatists. *Bilingual Review/La Revista Bilingüe*, 16(2), pp.188-196.

KAYNAKÇA

Ayverdi, E.H, (1985). *Fatih Devri Sonlarında İstanbul Mahalleleri, Şehrin İskânı ve Nüfusu*. Ankara: Vakıflar Umum Müdürlüğü.

Akarlı, E. D. (1972). *Ottoman Population in Europe in The 19th Century; its Territorial, Racial, And Religious Composition.* Unpublised Thesis. Madison- ABD: University of Wisconsin-Madison.

Banguoglu, T. (1945): *Çok Nüfuslu Türkiye*. İstanbul: Ülkü Yayınları.

Barkan, Ö. L. (1953). Tarihî Demografi Araştırmaları e Osmanlı Tarihi. *Türkiyat Mecmuası*, 10, 1-26.

Barkan, Ö. L. (1957). Essai sur les données statistiques des registres de recensements dans l'Empire Ottoman aux XV'e et XVI'e siècles. *Journal of the Economic and Social History of the Orient*, 1,9-36.

Barkan, Ö. L. (1970). *Researchon the Ottoman Fiscal Surveys*". Studiesin the Economic History of the Middle East from the Rise of Islam tothe Present Day. London: Oxford University Press.

Barudel, F. (1949). *La Méditerranée et le monde méditerranéen à l'époque de Philippe II*. Paris: A. Colin.

Bayartan, H. (2003). Geçmişten Günümüze İstanbul'da Nüfus. *Coğrafya Dergisi*, 11, 5-20.

Behar, C. (2000). "Osmanlı Nüfus İstatistikleri ve 1831 Sonrası Modernleşmesi. İçinde H. İnalcık ve Ş. Pamuk (Editör) *Osmanlı Devleti'nde Bilgi ve İstatistik* (s.61-73). Ankara: DİE Yayını.

Behar, C. (1996), *Osmanlı İmparatorluğu'nun ve Türkiye'nin Nüfusu 1500-1927*. Tarihi İstatistikler Dizisi, Cilt 2, TÜİK (DİE) Matbaası, İkinci Baskı, Ankara.

Belge, M. (2010). İstanbul: Geçmiş ve Gelecek. İçinde A. E. Bilgili (Editör), *Şehir ve Kültür; İstanbul*. (s.297-321). İstanbul: Kültür ve Turizm Bakanlığı Yay.

Berger, A. (1994). "*Dünden Bugüne İstanbul'un Nüfusu 1478-195*- Bizans Dönemi". İçinde Dünden Bugüne İstanbul Ansiklopedisi (C. 6, ss.107-118). İstanbul: Kültür Bakanlığı ile Türkiye Ekonomik ve Toplumsal Tarih Vakfı Ortak Yayını.

Bingöl, S. (2004). İstanbul'da 1829 Nüfus Sayımı ve Bazı Mahallelerin Müslüman Nüfusu Üzerine Bir İnceleme. *Ankara Üniversitesi Dil ve Tarih-Coğrafya Fakültesi Tarih Bölümü Tarih Araştırmaları Dergisi*,36.43-60.

Bozlagan, R. (2012). *İstanbul; Derinlik, değişim ve Göç*. 2.Baskı. İstanbul: Hayat yayınları.

Çelik, Z. (1998). *19. Yüzyılda Osmanlı başkenti*, (çev. Selim Deringil). İstanbul: Tarih Vakfı Yurt Yayını.

Çimen. A. (2012). Sayım, Kayıt Düzeni ve Teşkilatlanma Açısından Osmanlıda Nüfus Hizmetleri. *Gazi Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergis*i, 4 (3)183-216.

Darkot, B. (1950). "*İstanbul Maddesi*". İçinde MEB İslam Ansiklopedisi, (C: 5, s.1157-1160). Ankara: MEB.

Darkot, B. (1961). Türkiye'nin nüfus hareketleri üzerine yeni gözlemler. *Türk Coğrafya Dergisi*, 21, 1-14.

Demirkent, I. (2001). "*İstanbul Maddesi, Bizans dönemi*". İçinde İslam Ansiklopedisi (C: 23, s.205-212). İstanbul: TDV.

Dikici, R. (2013). *Bizans İmparatorluğu Tarihî*. İstanbul: Remzi Kitabevi.

Dursun A. H. (2010). *Şehir ve Kültür; İstanbul.* Kültür ve Turizm Bakanlığı Yayını, İstanbul.

Elibol, N. (2007). Osmanlı İmparatorluğu'nda Nüfus Meselesi ve Demografi Araştırmaları. *Süleyman Demirel Üniversitesi İ.İ.B.F. Dergisi*, /2,135-160.

Emecen, F. M. (2011). *Osmanlı Klasik Çağında Hanedan Devlet ve Toplum.* İstanbul: Timaş Yayınları.

Gemici, M.S. (2010). İstanbul ve Mimar. İçinde A. E. Bilgili (Editör), *Şehir ve Kültür; İstanbul*. (s.233-296). İstanbul: Kültür ve Turizm Bakanlığı Yay.

Görgülü, M. (2014). *Hayalden Gerçeğe Bir İstanbul Öyküsü: Marmaray; Yenikapı Kazıları Jeoarkeoloji Çalışmaları*. İstanbul: Kesişim yayınları.

Güneş, M. (2014). Osmanlı Dönemi Nüfus Sayımları ve Bu Sayımları İçeren Kayıtların Tahlili. *Akademik Bakış,* 8(15) 221-240.

Güran, T. (1988). İstanbul'un İaşesinde Devletin Rolü 1793-1839. *İÜ. İktisat Fakültesi Mecmuası*, 44,245-275.

İnalcık, H. (1988). Fâtih Sultan Mehmed Tarafından İstanbul'un Yeniden İnşası, (çev. F. Unan), *19 Mayıs Ünv. Eğitim Fak. Dergisi*, 3, 215-225.

İnalcık, H. (2001). "*İstanbul Maddesi Türk dönemi*". İçinde İslam Ansiklopedisi (C:23, s.205-212). İstanbul: TDV.

İnalcık, H. (2012). *"Timar*". İçinde İslam Ansiklopedisi (C:41, s. 168-173). İstanbul: TDV.

Karal, E. Z. (1988). *Osmanlı Tarihî*. Ankara: Türk Tarih Kurumu Yayınları.

Karpat, K. (1974). The social and economic transformation of Istanbul in the Nineteenth century. *Bulletin de l'Association Internationale d'Etudes du Sud-Est Européen*, XII/2, s. 267-308.

Karpat, K. (1978). Ottoman population records and the census of 1881/82-1893. *International Journal of Middle East Studies*, 9(2) 237-274.

Karpat, K. (2003). *Osmanlı Nüfusu (1830-1914) Demografik ve Sosyal Özellikleri*. İstanbul: Tarih Vakfı Yurt Yayınları.

Keyder, Ç. (2000). *İstanbul Küresel ile Yerel Arasında*. İstanbul: Metis Yayınları.

Kızıldağ, Ş. (2004). *Dersaadet'ten İstanbul'a Eminönü Ailesi*. İstanbul: Bayaz Sanat Yayını.

Koç, Y. (2010). Osmanlı Dönemi İstanbul Nüfus Tarihi. *Türkiye Araştırmaları Literatür Dergisi*, (16), 171-200.

Kuban, D. (1970). İstanbul'un Tarihî Yapısı. *Mimarlık Dergisi*, 5: 26-49.

Kuban, D. (1996). *İstanbul, Bir Kent Tarihî.* İstanbul: Türkiye Ekonomik ve Tarihsel Toplum Vakfı Yay.

Lemerle, P. (2006). *Bizans Tarihî*, (Çeviren: Galip Üstün). İstanbul: İletişim Yay.

Mantran, R. (1990). *17. Yüzyılın İkinci Yarısında İstanbul- Kurumsal, İktisadi, Toplumsal Tarih Denemesi*, (Çeviren: Mehmet Ali Kılıçbay ve Enver Özcan). Ankara: Türk Tarih Kurumu Yayınları.

Murat, S. ve Ersöz, Y. H. (1997a*). Nüfus ve Demografi I (1927-1990*). İstanbul: İ.B.B. Kültür İşleri Daire Başkanlığı.

Murat, S. ve Ersöz, Y. H. (1997b). *Nüfus ve Demografi II (1927-1990)*. İ.B.B. Kültür İşleri Daire Başkanlığı.

Murat, S. (2006). *Dünden bugüne İstanbul'un nüfus ve demografik yapısı*. İstanbul: İstanbul Ticaret Odası yayınları.

Orhon, D. (1991). *İstanbul'un Çevre Sorunları ve Çözüm Yolları*. İstanbul: İTO Yayını.

Ortaylı, İ. (1996). *Sanayi Çağında İstanbul.* İstanbul: Tarih Vakfı Yayınları.

Ostrogorsky, G. (1999). *Bizans Devleti Tarihî,* 6. Baskı (Çeviren: Fikret Işıltan). Ankara: Türk Tarih Kurumu Yayınları.

Oyal, E. (2002). *Dünya Edebiyatında İstanbul Sempozyumu*. İstanbul: Fatih Belediyesi ve Beykent Ünv.

Öz, M. (2004). *1455 Tahriri ve İstanbul'un İskân Tarihî Bakımından Önemi*. I. Uluslararası Osmanlı İstanbul'u Sempozyumu, Bildiri Kitabı. İstanbul: 29 Mayıs Üniversitesi Yayınları.

Öz, M. (2010). *"Tahrir Maddesi*". İçinde İslam Ansiklopedisi (C:39, s.425-429). İstanbul: TDV.

Öz, M. (2015). *İstanbul Nüfusu: Fetihten XVIII. içinde Yüzyıl Sonlarına Kadar*, Antik Çağ'dan XXI. Yüzyıla Büyük İstanbul Tarihi Ansiklopedisi (C:39, s.468-486). İstanbul: İstanbul Kültür AŞ Yayını.

Özbay, F. (1992). İstanbul Nüfusu ve Göçler. *Türkiye Ekonomik ve Toplumsal Tarih Vakfı Dergisi İstanbul Dergisi,* 1(1), 32-36.

Özbay, F. (2009). "İstanbul'da 1950 Sonrası Nüfus Dinamikleri. İçinde M. Güvenç, (Editör), *Eski İstanbullular Yeni İstanbullular*, (s.45-54). İstanbul: Osmanlı Bankası Arşiv ve Araştırma Merkezi,

Özdoğan, M. (2010). *Tarihöncesi Dönemlerin İstanbul, Bizantion'dan İstanbul'a Bir Başkentin 8000 Yılı.* İstanbul: Türk Kültürüne Hizmet Vakfı Yay.

Parin, S. ve Yıldız, M. Z. (2010). Cumhuriyet Dönemi İstanbul Nüfusu Literatürü Üzerine. *Türkiye Araştırmaları Literatür Dergisi*, (16), 201-226.

Reader, J. (2007). *Şehirler* (Çeviren: F. B. Karlıdağ) İstanbul: Yapı Kredi Yayınları.

Schneıder, A. M. (1952): XVI. Yüzyılda İstanbul'un Nüfusu. *Belleten Dergisi*,61, 35-48.

Shaw, S. J. ve Shaw, E.K. (1983). *Osmanlı İmparatorluğu ve Modern Türkiye*, C. II, (çev. M. Harmancı) İstanbul: E Yayınları.

Shaw, S.J. (1978). Ottoman census system and population, 1831-1914. *International Journal of Middle East Studies,* 9(3), 325-338.

Sungur, M. (1999). *XIX. Yüzyılda Osmanlı Devleti'nde Nüfus ve Nüfus Sayımları*. Osmanlı, C.IV. Ankara: Yeni Türkiye Yayınları.

Şahin, C., ve Doğanay, H. (2000). *Türkiye Coğrafyası*. Ankara: Gündüz Eğitim ve Yayıncılık,

Şengör, A. M. C. (2011). *İstanbul Boğazı Niçin Boğaziçi'nde Açılmıştır*? Fiziki Coğrafya Araştırmaları; Sistematik ve Bölgesel. İstanbul Türk Coğrafya Kurumu Yayınları.

Tekeli, İ. (2013). *Modernizm, Modernite ve Türkiye'nin Kent Planlama*. İstanbul: Tarih Vakfı Yurt Yay.

Tekeli, İ. (2009). Modernleşme Sürecinde İstanbul'un Nüfus Dinamikleri Nasıl Değerlendirilmeli? İçinde M. Güvenç, (Editör), *Eski İstanbullular Yeni İstanbullular*, (s.11-34). İstanbul: Osmanlı Bankası Arşiv ve Araştırma Merkezi.

Tekeli, İ. (2008). *Göç ve Ötesi*. İstanbul: Tarih Vakfı Yurt Yay.

Tekin, O. (1996). *Eskiçağda İstanbul: Bizantion.* Dünya Kenti İstanbul- Habitat II. İstanbul: Tarih Vakfı Yayınları.

Toprak, Z. (1992). Tarihsel nüfusbilim açısından İstanbul'un nüfusu ve toplumsal topografyası. *Toplum ve Ekonomi,* 3, 109-120.

Toprak, Z. (1994). "*Dünden Bugüne İstanbul'un Nüfusu 1478-1950*-Fetih'ten 1950". İçinde Dünden Bugüne İstanbul Ansiklopedisi (C.6, ss.108-118). Kültür Bakanlığı ile Türkiye Ekonomik ve Toplumsal Tarih Vakfı Ortak Yayını.

Tümertekin, E. (1968). *Turkiye'de İç Göcler*. İstanbul: İstanbul Üniversitesi Yayınları.

Tümertekin, E. (1997). *İstanbul, insan ve mekân*. Türkiye Ekonomik ve Toplumsal Tarih Vakfı.

Ubicini, A. (1973). *Letters on Turkey, Constantinople*, I849-1850 (Translated from the French of m. A. Ubicini, by Lady Easthope). New York: Arno Press.

Yerasimos, S. (2000). "Osmanlı İstanbul'unun Kuruluşu". İçinde N. Akın, A. Batur ve S. Batur (editör), *Osmanlı Mimarlığının 7 Yüzyılı "Uluslarüstü Bir Miras*". İstanbul: YEM Yayınları,

URL-1: *Genel Nüfus Sayımları (GNS)*. https://kutuphane.tuik.gov.tr/yordambt/yordam.php. (E.T.: 11.12.2021).

URL-2: *Adrese Dayalı Nüfus Kayıt Sistemi (ADNKS)*. https://biruni.tuik.gov.tr/medas/?kn=95velocale=tr (E.T.: 13.12.2021).

KAYNAKÇA

Aksoy, H. ve Özalp, G. (1992). Datça (Reşadiye) Yarımadasının Florasına Katkı. Datça Yarımadası Çevre Sorunları Sempozyumu (1-4). Muğla. 6-9 Haziran 1992.

Atalay, İ. (1994). *Türkiye'nin Vejetasyon Coğrafyası*. İzmir: EÜ Basımevi. ISBN. 975(95527). 8.

Avcı, M. (2012). Çeşitlilik ve Endemizm Açısından Türkiye'nin Bitki Örtüsü. *İstanbul Üniversitesi Edebiyat Fakültesi Coğrafya Bölümü Coğrafya Dergisi*, 13, 27-55.

Byfield, A., Chatters, C. ve Pearman, D. (2005). Bozburun ve Datça Yarımadaları. İçinde N. Özhatay, A. Byfield, S. Atay (Editör), *Türkiye'nin 122 Önemli Bitki Alanı*, (S. 161-164). Türkiye. İstanbul: WWF.

Darkot, B. ve Tuncel, M. (1988). *Ege Bölgesi Coğrafyası*. İstanbul: İstanbul Üniversitesi Yayınları No 2365. Coğrafya Enstitüsü Yayınları No 99.

Davis, P.H. (1965-1985). *Flora of Turkey and the East Aegean Islands. Vol.1-9*. Edinburgh: University Press.

Davis, P.H., Mill, R. ve Tan, K. (1988). *Flora of Turkey and the East Aegean Islands. Vol.10*. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press.

Dönmez, Y. (1985). *Bitki Coğrafyası*. İstanbul: İstanbul Üniversitesi Yayınları.

Erik, S. ve Tarıkahya, B. (2004). Türkiye Florası Üzerine. *Kebikeç*,17, 139–163.

Erinç, S. (1977). *Vejetasyon Coğrafyası*. İstanbul: İstanbul Üniversitesi Coğrafya Enstitüsü Yayınları.

Erinç, S. (1996). *Klimatoloji ve Metodları*, İstanbul: Alfa Basım Yayım Dağıtım.

Gökmen, E.Y. (2018). Türkiye'de Özel Çevre Koruma Bölgelerinde Doğal Alanların Etkin Korunması ve Planlanması İçin Bir Sistem Önerisi: Datça-Bozburun Örneği. Doktor Tezi. İstanbul: İstanbul Teknik Üniversitesi Fen Bilimleri Enstitüsü.

Güner, A. Özhatay, N. Ekim, T. ve Başer, K. (2008). *Flora of Turkey and East Agean Islands. Vol 11.* Edinburg: Edinburg University Press.

İkiel, C. (2005). Muğla Yöresinde İklim Koşullarının İnsan ve Çevre Üzerindeki Etkileri. Ulusal Coğrafya Kongresi (Prof. Dr. İsmail Yalçınlar'ın Anısına) (233-241). İstanbul.

İkiel, C., Ustaoğlu, B. Koç, D.E. ve Dutucu, A.A. (2019). Determination of Land Cover Change in Datça and Bozburun Peninsula in Turkey (1997-2018). In 2019 8th International Conference on Agro-Geoinformatics (Agro-Geoinformatics) (1-6). İstanbul: 16-19 Temmuz 2019.

Johnston, K., Ver Hoef, J. M., Krivoruchko, K. ve Lucas, N. (2001). *Using ArcGIS Geostatistical Analyst (Vol. 380)*. Redlands: Esri.

Kantarcı, D. (1990). Reşadiye (Datça) Yarımadası'nın Ekolojik Özellikleri. *Journal of the Faculty of Forestry Istanbul University*, 40(1), 55-78.

Koç, D.E. ve İkiel, C. (2017). Vegetation Periods and Changes in the Thrace (1965-2011) Trakya'da Vejetasyon Süreleri ve Değişimleri (1965-2011). *Journal of Human Sciences*. 14(3), 2326-2344.

Mukul, İ. (2004). Datça Yarımadasının Coğrafyası. *Türk Coğrafya Dergisi*, (43), 109-137.

Myers, N., Mittermeier, R.A., Mittermeier, C.G., Da Fonseca, G.A. ve Kent, J. (2000). Biodiversity Hotspots for Conservation Priorities. *Nature*, 403(6772), 853-858.

Özalp, G. (1993). Datça (Reşadiye) Yarımadasının Bitki Toplumları. *Journal of the Faculty of Forestry Istanbul University*, 43(2), 77-100.

Özhatay, N., Kültür. Ş. ve Aksoy, N. (1999). Check-list of Additional Taxa to the Supplement Flora of Turkey II. *Turkish Journal of Botany*, 23(3), 151-170.

Özhatay, N. Ve Kültür, Ş. (2006). Check-list of Additional Taxa to the Supplement Flora of Turkey III. *Turkish Journal of Botany*, 30(4), 281-316.

Özhatay, N., Kültür, Ş., ve Aslan, S. (2009). Check-list of Additional Taxa to the Supplement Flora of Turkey IV. *Turkish Journal of Botany*, 33(3), 191-226.

Özhatay, F. N., Kültür, Ş. ve Gürdal, M.B. (2011). Check-list of Additional Taxa to the Supplement Flora of Turkey V. *Turkish Journal of Botany*, 35(5), 589-624.

Taşlıgil, N. (2008). Datça–Bozburun Özel Çevre Koruma Bölgesi ve Turizm. *Ege Coğrafya Dergisi*, 17(1-2), 73-83.

Turoğlu, H. (1991). Datça Yarımadası Batısının Jeomorfolojisinde Tektonizma ve Volkanik Unsurlar. *İstanbul Üniversitesi Deniz Bilimleri ve Coğrafya Enstitüsü*, 8, 203-09.

Ustaoğlu, B., Ikiel, C., Dutucu, A. A. ve Koç, D.E. (2021). Erosion Susceptibility Analysis in Datça and Bozburun Peninsulas. Turkey. *Iranian Journal of Science and Technology. Transactions A: Science*, 45(2), 557-570.

Yerli, S.V. (Editör) (2001). *Datça Bozburun Özel Çevre Koruma Bölgesi Biyolojik Zenginliğinin Tespiti ve Yönetim Planı*. Ankara: ÇBÖÇKKB Yayını.

mürekkep emiciliğinin daha fazla olmasından kaynaklı, baskı renklerinin daha heterojen ve daha az net basılmasına neden olur. Ancak kaplanmamış kağıtlar harika dokunuş hissi, okuma sırasında yansıma yapmayan yüzeyi ve doğal görünümü nedeniyle okuyucular tarafından tercih edilmektedir. Kaplamsız kağıtların yüzeyleri gözenekli olduğundan dolma kalem, kurşun kalem ve tükenmez kalemle yazı yazılan evrak baskısında da kaplanmış kağıtlara göre daha uygundur.

Baskılarda kağıt türü tercihlerinde kaplamasız kağıtların avantaj ve dezavantajları göz önünde bulundurularak tercih edilmesi tavsiye edilir.

KAYNAKÇA

Akgül, A., Yalçın, Ş., Sesli, Y., Oktav, M. & Naycı Duman, M. (2020). Serigrafi Baskıda Kâğıt Porozitesinin Ve Dokuma Sıklığının Toplam Renk Farkı (ΔE) Üzerine Etkisi. İksad Publishing House Kitap Bölümü. s.16-27.

Aslannejad, H., Hassanizadeh, S. M., & Celia, M. A. (2019). Characterization of the interface between coating and fibrous layers of paper. *Transport in Porous Media*, *127*(1), 143-155.

Batchelor, W., Sudarno, A., Gujjari, C., & Banham, P. (2009). Fundamental studies of linting in offset printing of newsprint. *Advances in pulp and paper research, Oxford*, *1*, 3.

Bhattacharya, A., Bandhyopadhyay, S., & Green, P. (2016). Characterizing coated paper surface for modeling apparent dot area of halftone prints. *Optics Express*, *24*(2), 1708-1722.

Büthner-Zawadzki, M., (2022). How to choose the correct uncoated paper. https://www.arcticpaper.com/inspiration-news/articles/how-to-choose-the-correct-uncoated-paper/ (04.03.2022).

Çetinkaya, İ. (2011). *Kağıdın Fiziksel Özelliklerinin Dijital Baskı Kalitesine Etkisinin İncelenmesi* (Doctoral dissertation, Marmara Universitesi (Turkey).

Hsieh, Y. C. (1997). *An investigation of the factors affecting dot gain on sheet-fed offset lithography presses*. Iowa State University.

Lindström, T., Wågberg, L., & Larsson, T. (2005, September). On the nature of joint strength in paper-A review of dry and wet strength resins used in paper manufacturing. In *13th fundamental research symposium* (Vol. 1, pp. 457-562). Cambridge, UK: The Pulp and Paper Fundamental Research Society.

Mert, Ö., Şahin, C., Keskin, B. & Köse, E. (2018). Baskı Standardı ve Kaliteye Etkileri. *6th International Printing Techologies Symposium*, İstanbul Üniversitesi - Cerrahpaşa / 01-03 Kasım / November.

Milčić, D., Borković, J., & Vučina, A. (2017). Modification of the QFD method for determining newspaper characteristics. *Technical Gazette*, *24*(3), 715-722.

Monte, M. C., Fuente, E., Blanco, A., & Negro, C. (2009). Waste management from pulp and paper production in the European Union. *Waste management*, *29*(1), 293-308.

Namedanian, M., Nyström, D., Elias, P. Z., & Gooran, S. (2014, February). Physical and optical dot gain: characterization and relation to dot shape and paper properties. In *Color Imaging Xix: Displaying, Processing, Hardcopy, and Applications* (Vol. 9015, p. 901509). International Society for Optics and Photonics.

Neimo, L. (1999). Internal sizing of paper. *Papermaking chemistry*, 151-203.

Oktav, M., Acar Büyükpehlivan, G., ve Kandan, N.A., (2021). Ofset Baskıda Temel Teknik Problemler ve Çözümleri, M. Oğuz (Ed.), *BASEV Yayınları*, İstanbul.

Raunio, J. P. (2014). Quality characterization of tissue and newsprint paper based on image measurements; possibilities of on-line imaging. *Tampereen Teknillinen Yliopisto. Julkaisu Tampere University of Technology. ISBN 978-952-15-3416-4.*

Srividya, B., (2016). Investigation of print quality in newspaper printing using web offset printing machine based on computational ıntelligence. *International Journal of Innovations in Engineering and technology (IJIET), Volume 6,* Issue 4. p. 318-324.

Srividya, B. & Thirunavukkarasu, V. (2016). Investigation the print quality of web offset colour prints on newsprint paper. *Asian Journal of Research in Social Sciences and Humanities, 6(11),* 803-811.

Srividya, B. & Thirunavukkarasu, V. (2016). Print quality assessment for web offset colourprinting machine in Newspaper production. *International Journal of Engineering Trends and Technology (IJETT).Volume 34*, Number 7, April. ISSN: 2231-5381. P.322-326.

Stromberg, M. (2005). Paper dimensional stability in sheet-fed offset printing. *Degree project, Hogskolan Dalarna, Sweden*.

Subramanian, R., Kononov, A., Kang, T., Paltakari, J., & Paulapuro, H. (2008). Structure and properties of some natural cellulosic fibrils. *BioResources*, *3*(1), 192-203.

Tu and Innventıa, (2010). Handbook in Newspaper Production Using Improved Newsprint https://www.ddpff.dk/sites/default/files/handbook_in_improved_newsprint.pdf .

Ülgen, M., Oktav, M., Gençoğlu, E.N., (2008). *Matbaacının Kağıt Hakkında Bilmesi Gerekenler*, BASEV Yayınları, İstanbul.

Ülgen, M., Oktav, M., & Cakir, N., (2019). *Grafik Sanatları için Kimya*, L. Ozdemir (Ed.), BASEV Yayınları, İstanbul.

Ververis, C., Georghiou, K., Christodoulakis, N., Santas, P., & Santas, R. (2004). Fiber dimensions, lignin and cellulose content of various plant materials and their suitability for paper production. *Industrial crops and* products, 19(3), 245-254.

Vlachopoulos, G. (2010). *Phenomena affecting ink transfer in offset lithographic printing*. Swansea University (United Kingdom).

Weeks, L. H. (2009). *A History of Paper-manufacturing in the United States, 1690-1916*. Рипол Классик.

URL 1- http://www.nipcontrol.com/en/nip-control.php (Erişim Tarihi: 01.03.2022)

URL 2- https://printworx.co.uk/coated-paper-vs-uncoated-paper/ (Erişim Tarihi: 03.03.2022)

KAYNAKÇA

Akgün, A. (2011). Kalite Maliyetlerinin Muhasebe Sistemi Açısından Önemi ve Muhasebeleştirilmesi, *Journal of Accounting and Taxation Studies*, 4(1), 49-80.

Akgün, M. (2005). Kalite Maliyetlerinin Faaliyet Tabanlı Maliyetleme Sistemine Entegrasyonu, *Muhasebe ve Denetime Bakış Dergisi*, 31-48.

Arpat, B., Şaşmaz, U. ve Yürekli, Ö. (2014). Sağlık Hizmetlerinde Kalite Maliyetleri, *Süleyman Demirel Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi*, 19 (3) , 313-332.

Ataman Akgül, B. (2003). Kalite Maliyetleri ve Muhasebeleştirilmesi, Öneri Dergisi, 5(19), 31-42.

Bekçi, İ. ve Toraman, A. (2011). Kalite Maliyetleri ve Bir Hastanede Hesaplanması, *Süleyman Demirel Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi*, 16 (2), 39-57.

Çabuk, Y. (2005). Kalite Maliyetleri ve Kalite Maliyetlerini Ölçmede Kullanılan Yöntemler, *Bartın Orman Fakültesi Dergisi*, 7 (7), 1-8.

Demircioğlu, E. N. ve Küçüksavaş, N. (2009). Kalite Maliyetleri, Çukurova Üniversitesi İİBF Dergisi, 13(1), 32-67.

Güzel, F. ve Kurşunel, F. (2015). Kalite Maliyetleri ve Veri Kalitesi, *Sosyal Ekonomik Araştırmalar Dergisi*, 15(29), 282-301.

Hwang, G. H. ve Aspinwall, E.M. (2010). Quality Cost Models And Their Application: A Review, *Total Quality Management*, 7 (3), 267-282.

Kefe, İ. ve Tanış, V.N. (2014). Kalite Maliyetleri ve Otomotiv Sektöründe Bir Uygulama, *MÖDAV*, (1), 45-62.

Schiffauerova, A. ve Thomson, V. (2006). A Review of Research on Cost of Quality Models and Best Practices, *International Journal of Quality & Reliability Management*, 23(6), 647-669.

Topcu, N. (2010). Faaliyete Dayalı Maliyetleme Yöntemine Göre Kalite Maliyetlerinin Ölçülmesi: Tekstil Sektöründe Bir Uygulama, *Atatürk Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi*, 6 (2), 343-356.

Vaxevanidis, N.M. ve Petropoulos, G. (2008). A Literature Survey of Cost of Quality Models, *Journal of Engineering Annals of Faculty of Engineering Hunedoara*, 6(3), 274-283.

Yıldıztekin, İ. (2010). Kalite Maliyetleri Ölçümlerinde Belirlenen Fırsat Maliyetleri, *Atatürk Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Dergisi*, 19(1), 401-422.

Yumuk, G. ve Oğuzhan, A. (2005). İşletmelerde Kalite Maliyet Sistemleri: Bir Uygulama, *Trakya Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi*, 7 (2), 1-12.

Yükçü, S. (1999). *Muhasebe Sistemi Uygulama Genel Tebliği'ne Göre Kalite Maliyetlerinin Muhasebeleştirilmesi*. İzmir: Anadolu Matbaacılık.

Editör:
Prof. Dr. Hakan Aşkın

Sağlık Bilimleri

Alanında Uluslararası Araştırmalar IV

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

SAĞLIK BİLİMLERİ ALANINDA ULUSLARARASI ARAŞTIRMALAR IV

Prof. Dr. Hakan Aşkın

Genel Yayın Yönetmeni: Yusuf Ziya Aydoğan (yza@egitimyayinevi.com)
Genel Yayın Koordinatörü: Yusuf Yavuz (yusufyavuz@egitimyayinevi.com)
Sayfa Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi
Kapak Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi

T.C. Kültür ve Turizm Bakanlığı
Yayıncı Sertifika No: 47830

ISBN: 978-625-8108-43-9
1. Baskı, Mart 2022

Baskı Cilt
Bulut Dijital Matbaa Sanayi Ticaret Limited Şirketi
Musalla Bağları Mah. İnciköy Sok. 1/A Selçuklu / KONYA
Matbaa Sertifika No: 48120

Kütüphane Kimlik Kartı
SAĞLIK BİLİMLERİ ALANINDA ULUSLARARASI ARAŞTIRMALAR IV
Prof. Dr. Hakan Aşkın
164 s., 165x240 mm
Kaynakça var, dizin yok.
ISBN: 978-625-8108-43-9

Copyright © Bu kitabın Türkiye'deki her türlü yayın hakkı Eğitim Yayınevi'ne aittir. Bütün hakları saklıdır. Kitabın tamamı veya bir kısmı 5846 sayılı yasanın hükümlerine göre kitabı yayımlayan firmanın ve yazarlarının önceden izni olmadan elektronik/mekanik yolla, fotokopi yoluyla ya da herhangi bir kayıt sistemi ile çoğaltılamaz, yayımlanamaz.

EĞİTİM
yayınevi
Yayınevi Türkiye Ofis: İstanbul: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Atakent mah. Yasemen sok. No: 4/B, Ümraniye, İstanbul, Türkiye

Konya: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 351 92 85, +90 533 151 50 42, 0 332 502 50 42
bilgi@egitimyayinevi.com

Yayınevi Amerika Ofis: New York: Egitim Publishing Group, Inc.
P.O. Box 768/Armonk, New York, 10504-0768, United States of America
americaoffice@egitimyayinevi.com

Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi: Kitapmatik Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi, Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
sevkiyat@egitimyayinevi.com

Kitabevi Şubesi: Eğitim Kitabevi, Şükran mah. Rampalı 121, Meram, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 499 90 00
bilgi@egitimkitabevi.com

İnternet Satış: www.kitapmatik.com.tr
+90 537 512 43 00
bilgi@kitapmatik.com.tr

kitapmatik
İnternetteki kitapçınız

Ancak antikoagülan ve antiplatelet ilaç kullanan bireylerde omega-3 yağ asitlerinin takviye edilmesi durumunda, hastaların sorumlu hekim tarafından izlenmesi önemlidir (Lieb vd., 2010:9).

SONUÇ VE ÖNERİLER

Diyette omega-3 yağ asitlerinin yetersiz alınması çeşitli mental hastalıkların gelişme riskini artırabilir. Bununla birlikte omega-3 yağ asidi takviyesinin mental hastalıklar üzerindeki terapötik etkilerini araştıran çalışmalardan net bir sonuç elde edilemediği görülmektedir. Ayrıca her çalışmada omega-3 yağ asitleri farklı doz ve sürelerde verildiği için mental hastalıklarda optimal doz ve süre konusu belirsizdir. Takviye formunda bulunan omega-3 yağ asitlerinde oksidatif bozulmanın görülebilmesi ve bunu önlemek için eklenen E vitamininin uzun süreli kullanımında sağlık üzerine bazı risklerinin bulunması endişe vericidir. Bu nedenle mental hastalıkların önlenmesi ve tedavisi için omega-3 yağ asitlerinin etkinliğini değerlendiren ve takviyelerin uzun süreli kullanımında görülebilecek yan etkileri araştıran prospektif klinik çalışmalara ihtiyaç bulunmaktadır. Ancak mental sağlığı korumak, kronik inflamatuar hastalıklara yakalanma riskini azaltmak ve hastalık prognozunu olumlu yönde etkilemek amacı ile günlük diyete ceviz, badem ve semizotu gibi omega-3 kaynaklarının eklenmesi ve haftada 2 kez balık (200-350 g) tüketilmesi önerilmektedir.

KAYNAKÇA

American Psychiatric Association, editor. Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-5R), 5th ed. American Psychiatric Publishing; 2013.

Amminger, G.P., Berger, G.E. ve Schäfer, M.R. (2007). Omega-3 fatty acids supplementation in children with autism: a double-blind randomized, placebo-controlled pilot study. *Biological Psychiatry*, 61(4), 551-553.

Bai, Z.G., Bo, A. ve Wu, S.J. (2018). Omega-3 polyunsaturated fatty acids and reduction of depressive symptoms in older adults: a systematic review and meta-analysis. *Journal of affective disorders*, 241, 241-248.

Behdani, F., Hebrani, P. ve Naseraee, A. (2013). Does omega-3 supplement enhance the therapeutic results of methylphenidate in attention deficit hyperactivity disorder patients?. *Journal of Research in Medical Sciences: The Official Journal of Isfahan University of Medical Sciences*, 18(8), 653.

Bent, S., Bertoglio, K. ve Hendren, R.L. (2009). Omega-3 fatty acids for autistic spectrum disorder: a systematic review. *Journal of Autism and Developmental Disorders*, 39(8), 1145-1154.

Bent, S., Hendren, R. L. ve Zandi, T. (2014). Internet-based, randomized, controlled trial of omega-3 fatty acids for hyperactivity in autism. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 53(6), 658-666.

Bos, D. J., Oranje, B. ve Veerhoek, E. S. (2015). Reduced symptoms of inattention after dietary omega-3 fatty acid supplementation in boys with and without attention deficit/hyperactivity disorder. *Neuropsychopharmacology*, 40(10), 2298-2306.

Bozzatello, P., Rocca, P. ve Mantelli, E. (2019). Polyunsaturated fatty acids: what is their role in treatment of psychiatric disorders?. *International Journal of Molecular Sciences*, 20(21), 5257.

Brigandi, S.A., Shao, H. ve Qian, S.Y. (2015). Autistic children exhibit decreased levels of essential fatty acids in red blood cells. *International journal of molecular sciences*, 16(5), 10061-10076.

Bu, B., Ashwood, P. ve Harvey, D. (2006). Fatty acid compositions of red blood cell phospholipids in children with autism. *Prostaglandins, leukotrienes and essential fatty acids*, 74(4), 215-221.

Cadenhead, K.S., Minichino, A. ve Kelsven, S. (2019). Metabolic abnormalities and low dietary Omega 3 are associated with symptom severity and worse functioning prior to the onset of psychosis:

Findings from the North American Prodrome Longitudinal Studies Consortium. *Schizophrenia Research*, 204, 96-103.

Cyhlarova, E., Bell, J.G. ve Dick, J. R. (2007). Membrane fatty acids, reading and spelling in dyslexic and non-dyslexic adults. *European Neuropsychopharmacology*, 17(2), 116-121.

Çöpür, M. ve Çöpür, S. (2018). Attention Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder and Omega-3 Fatty Acid Supplementation: A Systematic Review. *Yeni Symposium.* 56:3.

Eriksdotter, M., Vedin, I. ve Falahati, F. (2015). Plasma fatty acid profiles in relation to cognition and gender in Alzheimer's disease patients during oral omega-3 fatty acid supplementation: The omegad study. *Journal of Alzheimer's Disease*, 48(3), 805-812.

Faxén-Irving, G., Freund-Levi, Y. ve Eriksdotter-Jönhagen, M. (2013). Effects on Transthyretin in Plasma and Cerebrospinal Fluid by DHA-Rich n–3 Fatty Acid Supplementation in Patients with Alzheimer's Disease: The OmegAD Study. *Journal of Alzheimer's disease*, 36(1), 1-6.

Fraser, T., Tayler, H. ve Love, S. (2010). Fatty acid composition of frontal, temporal and parietal neocortex in the normal human brain and in Alzheimer's disease. *Neurochemical Research*, 35(3), 503-513.

Fristad, M.A., Young, A.S. ve Vesco, A.T. (2015). A randomized controlled trial of individual family psychoeducational psychotherapy and omega-3 fatty acids in youth with subsyndromal bipolar disorder. *Journal of Child and Adolescent Psychopharmacology*, *25*(10), 764-774.

Gow, R.V., Vallee-Tourangeau, F. ve Crawford, M.A. (2013). Omega-3 fatty acids are inversely related to callous and unemotional traits in adolescent boys with attention deficit hyperactivity disorder. *Prostaglandins, Leukotrienes and Essential Fatty Acids*, 88(6), 411-418.

Gracious, B.L., Chirieac, M.C. ve Costescu, S. (2010). Randomized, placebo-controlled trial of flax oil in pediatric bipolar disorder. *Bipolar Disorders*, 12(2), 142-154.

Grenyer, B.F., Crowe, T. ve Meyer, B. (2007). Fish oil supplementation in the treatment of major depression: a randomised double-blind placebo-controlled trial. *Progress in Neuro-Psychopharmacology and Biological Psychiatry*, 31(7), 1393-1396.

Grosso, G., Micek, A. ve Marventano, S. (2016). Dietary n-3 PUFA, fish consumption and depression: A systematic review and meta-analysis of observational studies. *Journal of Affective Disorders*, 205, 269-281.

Gu, Y., Schupf, N. ve Cosentino, S. A. (2012). Nutrient intake and plasma β-amyloid. *Neurology*, 78(23), 1832-1840.

Händel, M.N., Rohde, J.F. ve Rimestad, M.L. (2021). Efficacy and Safety of Polyunsaturated Fatty Acids Supplementation in the Treatment of Attention Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder (ADHD) in Children and Adolescents: A Systematic Review and Meta-Analysis of Clinical Trials. *Nutrients*, 13(4), 1226.

Horvath, A., Łukasik, J. ve Szajewska, H. (2017). ω-3 fatty acid supplementation does not affect autism spectrum disorder in children: a systematic review and meta-analysis. *The Journal of nutrition*, 147(3), 367-376.

Jennings, A., Cunnane, S.C. ve Minihane, A.M. (2020). Can nutrition support healthy cognitive ageing and reduce dementia risk?. *British Medical Journal,* 369:2269.

Johnson, C.R., Handen, B.L. ve Zimmer, M. (2010). Polyunsaturated fatty acid supplementation in young children with autism. *Journal of Developmental and Physical Disabilities*, 22(1), 1-10.

Johnson, M., Månsson, J.E. ve Östlund, S. (2012). Fatty acids in ADHD: plasma profiles in a placebo-controlled study of Omega 3/6 fatty acids in children and adolescents. *ADHD Attention Deficit and Hyperactivity Disorders*, 4(4), 199-204.

Kim, S.W., Jhon, M. ve Kim, J.M. (2016). Relationship between erythrocyte fatty acid composition and psychopathology in the vienna omega-3 study. *PloS one*, 11(3), e0151417.

LaChance, L., McKenzie, K. ve Taylor, V.H. (2016). Omega-6 to omega-3 fatty acid ratio in patients with ADHD: a meta-analysis. *Journal of the Canadian Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 25(2), 87-96.

Lange, K.W. ve Nakamura, Y. (2020). The role of omega-3 polyunsaturated fatty acids in mental disorders. *Journal of Disease Prevention and Health Promotion*, *4*.

Lieb, K., Völlm, B., Rücker, G. (2010). Pharmacotherapy for borderline personality disorder: Cochrane systematic review of randomised trials. *The British Journal of Psychiatry*, *196*(1), 4-12.

Matsudaira, T., Gow, R. V. ve Kelly, J. (2015). Biochemical and psychological effects of omega-3/6 supplements in male adolescents with attention-deficit/hyperactivity disorder: A randomized, placebo-controlled, clinical trial. *Journal of Child and Adolescent Psychopharmacology*, 25(10), 775-782.

McNamara, R.K. ve Welge, J.A. (2016). Meta-analysis of erythrocyte polyunsaturated fatty acid biostatus in bipolar disorder. *Bipolar disorders*, 18(3), 300-306.

McPhilemy, G., Byrne, F. ve Waldron, M. (2021). A 52-week prophylactic randomised control trial of omega-3 polyunsaturated fatty acids in bipolar disorder. *Bipolar Disorders*, 23(7), 697-706.

Meguid, N.A., Atta, H.M. ve Gouda, A.S. (2008). Role of polyunsaturated fatty acids in the management of Egyptian children with autism. *Clinical biochemistry*, 41(13), 1044-1048.

Mozaffarian, D. ve Rimm, E.B. (2006). Fish intake, contaminants, and human health: evaluating the risks and the benefits. *Jama*, 296(15), 1885-1899.

Murphy, B.L., Stoll, A.L., Harris, P.Q. (2012). Omega-3 fatty acid treatment, with or without cytidine, fails to show therapeutic properties in bipolar disorder: a double-blind, randomized add-on clinical trial. *Journal of Cinical Psychopharmacology*, 32(5), 699-703.

Muscaritoli, M. (2021). The impact of nutrients on mental health and well-being: Insights from the literature. *Frontiers in Nutrition*, 8, 97.

Müller, C.P., Reichel, M ve Mühle, C. (2015). Brain membrane lipids in major depression and anxiety disorders. *Biochimica et Biophysica Acta (BBA)-Molecular and Cell Biology of Lipids*, 1851(8), 1052-1065.

Ooi, Y.P., Weng, S.J. ve Jang, L.Y. (2015). Omega-3 fatty acids in the management of autism spectrum disorders: findings from an open-label pilot study in Singapore. *European Journal of Clinical Nutrition*, 69(8), 969-971.

Pawełczyk, T., Grancow-Grabka, M. ve Kotlicka-Antczak, M. (2016). A randomized controlled study of the efficacy of six-month supplementation with concentrated fish oil rich in omega-3 polyunsaturated fatty acids in first episode schizophrenia. *Journal of Psychiatric Research*, 73, 34-44.

Phillips, M. A., Childs, C.E. ve Calder, P.C. (2015). No effect of omega-3 fatty acid supplementation on cognition and mood in individuals with cognitive impairment and probable Alzheimer's disease: a randomised controlled trial. *International Journal of Molecular Sciences*, 16(10), 24600-24613.

Qiao, Y., Mei, Y. ve Han, H. (2018). Effects of Omega-3 in the treatment of violent schizophrenia patients. *Schizophrenia Research*, 195, 283-285.

Ross, S. M. (2016). Omega-3 fatty acids: clinical applications in the treatment of depression. *Holistic Nursing Practice*, *30*(6), 382-385.

Satogami, K., Takahashi, S. ve Yamada, S. (2017). Omega-3 fatty acids related to cognitive impairment in patients with schizophrenia. *Schizophrenia Research: cognition*, 9, 8-12.

Sonuga-Barke, E. J., Brandeis, D. ve Cortese, S. (2013). Nonpharmacological interventions for ADHD: systematic review and meta-analyses of randomized controlled trials of dietary and psychological treatments. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 170(3), 275-289.

Tan, M.L., Ho, J.J ve Teh, K.H. (2016). Polyunsaturated fatty acids (PUFAs) for children with specific learning disorders. *Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews*, (9).

Teasdale, S.B., Ward, P.B. ve Samaras, K. (2019). Dietary intake of people with severe mental illness: systematic review and meta-analysis. *The British Journal of Psychiatry*, 214(5), 251-259.

Ventriglio, A., Sancassiani, F. ve Contu, M.P. (2020). Mediterranean diet and its benefits on health and mental health: a literature review. *Clinical Practice and Epidemiology in Mental Health*. *16*(1):156-164.

Walsh, P.C. (2012). Re: vitamin E and the risk of prostate cancer: the Selenium and Vitamin E Cancer Prevention Trial (SELECT). *The Journal of Urology*, 187(5), 1640-1641.

Yang, Y., Kim, Y. ve Je, Y. (2018). Fish consumption and risk of depression: Epidemiological evidence from prospective studies. *Asia-Pacific Psychiatry*, 10(4), e12335.

Zelcer, M. ve Goldman, R.D. (2015). Omega-3 and dyslexia: Uncertain connection. *Canadian Family Physician*, 61(9), 768-770.

anatomi bilgisinin önemi ortaya çıkmaktadır. CV'nin sadece eğriliklerinin değil, diğer hastalıklarının da iyi bilinmesi ve doğru değerlendirmelerin yapılabilmesi için, CV'de yer alan tüm oluşumların detaylı bir şekildebilinmesi gerekir. Bu bölge ile ilgili yapılan morfometrik ve morfolojik çalışmaların artırılarak devam etmesi önerilebilir.

KAYNAKÇA

Alıcı, E. (1991). *Omurga Hastalıkları ve Deformiteleri*. İzmir: Dokuz Eylül Üniversitesi Yayinları.

Appel H., Kuhne M. ve Spiekermann S. (2006). Immunohistologic Analysis Of Zygapophyseal Joints İn Patients With Ankylosing Spondylitis. *Arthritis Rheum*, 54(9), 2845-2851.

Arıncı, K. ve Elhan, A. (2014). *Anatomi*. Ankara: Güneş kitapevi.

Baraliakos, X., Hermann, K.G. ve Landewe, R. (2005). Assessment Of Acute Spinal İnflammation İn Patients With Ankylosing Spondylitis By Magnetic Resonance İmaging: A Comparison Between Contrast Enhanced T1 And Short Tau İnversion Recovery (STIR) Sequences. *Ann Rheum Dis*, 64(8), 1141–1144.

Benson, E.R., Thomson, J.D. ve Smith, B.G. (1998). Results And Morbidity İn A Consecutive Series Of Patients Undergoing Spinal Fusion For Neuromuscular Scoliosis. S*pine*, 23(21), 2308-2317.

Bernhardt, M. ve Bridwell, K. H. (1989). Segmental Analysis Of The Sagittal Plane Alignment Of The Normal Thoracic And Lumbar Spines And Thoracolumbar Junction. *Spine*, *14*(7), 717-721.

Berthonnaud, E., Dimnet, J. ve Labelle H.B. (2004). Spondylolisthesis, in O'Brien MF (ed): Radiographic Measurement Manual. *Medtronic Sofamor Danek, Memphis,* 95-108.

Boon, J. M., Abrahams, P. H. ve Meiring, J. H. (2004). Lumbar Puncture: Anatomical Review Of A Clinical Skill. *Clinical Anatomy: The Official Journal of the American Association of Clinical Anatomists and the British Association of Clinical Anatomists*, *17*(7), 544-553.

Cobb, J.R. Outlines For The Study Of Scoliosis. İçinde J.W. Edwards (Editör), *Instructional Course Lecture*. (s.261-275). Ann Arbor MI: American academy of orthopedic surgeons.

Cumhur, M. (2001). *Temel Anatomi*. Ankara: ODTÜ Geliştirme Vakfı ve Yayıncılık İletişim A.Ş.

Dormans, J.P. (2005). *Pediatric Orthopaedics: Core Knowledge İn Orthopaedics*. Philadelphia: Elsevier Mosby.

Drake, R.L., Vogl, W. Ve Mitchell A.W.M. (2007). *Tıp Fakültesi Öğrencileri İçin Gray's Anatomi*. (çev. M. Yıldırım. Ankara: Güneş Tıp Kitabevi.

Ferguson, S. J. ve Steffen, T. (2005). Biomechanics Of The Aging Spine. *The aging spine*, 15-21.

Fotiadis, E., Kenanidis, E. ve Samoladas, E. (2008). Scheuermann's Disease: Focus On Weight And Height Role. *European Spine Journal*, *17*(5), 673-678.

Gaine, W. J., Lim, J. ve Stephenson, W. (2004). Progression Of Scoliosis After Spinal Fusion İn Duchenne's Muscular Dystrophy. *The Journal of Bone and Joint Surgery. British volume*, *86*(4), 550-555.

Gore, D. R. (2001). Roentgenographic Findings İn The Cervical Spine İn Asymptomatic Persons: A Ten-Year Follow-Up. *Spine*, *26*(22), 2463-2466.

Gökmen, F.G. (2003). *Sistematik Anatomi*. İzmir: Nobel Tıp Kitabevleri.

Grob, D., Frauenfelder, H. ve Mannion, A. F. (2007). The Association Between Cervical Spine Curvature And Neck Pain. *European Spine Journal*, *16*(5), 669-678.

Hasday, C. A., Passoff, T. L. ve Perry, J. (1983). Gait Abnormalities Arising From Latrogenic Loss Of Lumbar Lordosis Secondary To Harrington İnstrumentation İn Lumbar Fractures. *Spine*, *8*(5), 501-511.

Herring, J.A. 2002. *Tachdjian's Pediatric Orthopaedics*. New York: W.B. Saunders Company.

James, J. I. P. (1954). Idiopathic Scoliosis: The Prognosis, Diagnosis, And Operative İndications Related To Curve Patterns And The Age At Onset. *The Journal of bone and joint surgery. British volume*, *36*(1), 36-49.

Lagrone, M. O., Bradford, D. S. ve Moe, J. H. (1988). Treatment Of Symptomatic Flatback After Spinal Fusion. *The Journal of bone and joint surgery. American volume*, *70*(4), 569-580.

McAllister, B. D., Rebholz, B. J. ve Wang, J. C. (2012). Is Posterior Fusion Necessary With Laminectomy İn The Cervical Spine?. *Surgical Neurology International*, *3*(3), 225.

Moore, K.L ve Agur, A.N.R. (2006). *Temel Klinik Anatomi* (çev. A. Elhan). Ankara: Güneş Kitabevi.

Otman, S.A. (2006). *Egzersiz Tedavisinde Temel Prensipler*. Ankara: Meteksan A.Ş.

Ozan, H. (2005). *Ozan Anatomi*. Ankara: Klinisyen Tıp Kitapevleri.

Polly, D.W. Jr, Klemme, W.R. ve Shawen, S. (200). Management Options For The Treatment Of Posttraumatic Thoracic Kyphosis. *Semin Spine Surg*, 12(3), 110–116.

Rowe, L.J. veYochum TR. (1996). Measurements İn Skeletal Radiology. İçinde Rowe, L.J. ve Yochum, TR (Editör). *Essentials Of Skeletal Radiology*. (s.139-196). Baltimore: Williams and Wilkins.

Sadler, T.W. (2011). *Langman Medikal Embriyoloji* (çev. A.C. Başaklar). Ankara: Palme Yayıncılık.

Scheuermann, H.W. (1920). *Kyphosis Dorsalis Juvenilis*. Ugeskr Laeger.

Snell, R.S. (1998). *Klinik Anatomi* (çev. M. Yıldırım). İstanbul: Nobel Tıp yayınevleri.

Taitz, C., Nathan, H. ve Arensburg, B. (1978). Anatomical Observations Of The Foramina Transversaria. *Journal of Neurology, Neurosurgery & Psychiatry*, *41*(2), 170-176.

Taner, D. (2009). *Fonksiyonel Anatomi*. Ankara: HYB Basım Yayım.

Vaccaro, A.R. ve Jacoby, S.M. (2002). Thoracolomber Fractures. Orthopaedic Knowledge Update Spine 2 (eds), *American Academy of Orthopedic Surgeons*, *Illinois*, 263-278

Williams, P.L., Warwick, R. ve Dyson M. (1989). *Gray's Anatomy*. Edinburgh: Churchill Livingstone.

Wimmer, C., Wallnöfer, P. ve Walochnik, N. (2005). Comparative Evaluation Of Luque And İsola İnstrumentation For Treatment Of Neuromuscular Scoliosis. *Clinical Orthopaedics and Related Research®*, *439*, 181-192.

Yaman, O. Ve Dalbayrak, S. (2013). Kifoz: Tanı, Gruplama ve Tedavi Yöntemleri. *Türk Nöroşirürji Dergisi*, 23(2), 61-73.

Yıldırım, M. (2014). *İnsan Anatomisi*. İstanbul: Nobel Tıp Kitabevleri.

Young, W. F., Brown, D. ve Kendler, A. (2002). Delayed Post-Traumatic Osteonecrosis Of A Vertebral Body (Kummell's disease). *Acta orthopaedica belgica*, *68*(1), 13-19.

KAYNAKÇA

Adil, M. T., Rahman, R., Whitelaw, D., Jain, V., Al-Taan, O., Rashid, F., & Jambulingam, P. (2021). SARS-CoV-2 and the pandemic of COVID-19. *Postgraduate medical journal,* 97(1144), 110-116.

Atzrodt, C. L., Maknojia, I., McCarthy, R.D., Oldfield, T. M., Po, J., Ta, K. T., & Clements, T. P. (2020). A Guide to COVID-19: a global pandemic caused by the novel coronavirus SARS-CoV-2. The FEBS journal, 287(17), 3633-3650.

Baj, J., Karakuła-Juchnowicz, H., Teresiński, G., Buszewicz, G., Ciesielka, M., Sitarz, E., & Maciejewski, R. (2020). COVID-19: specific and non-specific clinical manifestations and symptoms: the current state of knowledge. *Journal of clinical medicine,* 9(6), 1753.

Bakanlığı, T. S. (2021). COVID-19 (SARS-CoV-2 enfeksiyonu) Genel Bilgiler, Epidemiyoloji ve Tanı, Bilimsel Danışma Kurulu Çalışması.

T.C. Sağlık Bakanlığı. (2021). Bulaşıcı Hastalıklar Sürveyans Ve Kontrol Esasları Yönetmeliği". (Erişim tarihi: 17 Mart 2021).

Capotosto, L., Nguyen, B. L., Ciardi, M. R., Mastroianni, C., & Vitarelli, A. (2020). Heart, COVID-19, and echocardiography. *Echocardiography*, 37(9), 1454-1464.

Chen, N., Zhou, M., Dong, X., Qu, J., Gong, F., Han, Y., & Zhang, L. (2020). Epidemiological and clinical characteristics of 99 cases of 2019 novel coronavirus pneumonia in Wuhan, China: a descriptive study. *The Lancet,* 395(10223), 507-513.

Chou, S. H. Y., Beghi, E., Helbok, R., Moro, E., Sampson, J., Altamirano, V., & ENERGY Consortium. (2021). Global incidence of neurological manifestations among patients hospitalized with COVID-19—A report for the GCS-NeuroCOVID consortium and the ENERGY consortium. *JAMA network open*, 4(5), e2112131-e2112131.

Disser, N. P., Ghahramani, G. C., Swanson, J. B., Wada, S., Chao, M. L., Rodeo, S. A., & Mendias, C. L. (2020). Widespread diversity in the transcriptomes of functionally divergent limb tendons. *The Journal Of Physiology,* 598(8), 1537-1550.

Doğan, M. (2021). Üniversite Öğrencilerinin Kader Algıları: Metaforik Bir Araştırma. *Kader,* 19(2), ss. 645-677.

Gökkoca, Z. U. (2001). Sağlık Eğitimi Açısından Temel İlkeler. *STED*, 10(10), 371.

Guan, W. J., Ni, Z. Y., Hu, Y., Liang, W. H., Ou, C. Q., He, J. X., ... & Zhong, N. S. (2020). Clinical characteristics of coronavirus disease 2019 in China. *New England Journal Of Medicine,* 382(18), 1708-1720.

Guan, W. J., Ni, Z. Y., Hu, Y., Liang, W. H., Ou, C. Q., He, J. X., ... & Zhong, N. S. (2020). Clinical characteristics of coronavirus disease 2019 in China. *New England Journal Of Medicine,* 382(18), 1708-1720.

Harapan, H., Itoh, N., Yufika, A., Winardi, W., Keam, S., Te, H., ... & Mudatsir, M. (2020). Coronavirus disease 2019 (COVID-19): A literature review. *Journal Of İnfection And Public Health,* 13(5), 667-673.

Harrison, S. L., Fazio-Eynullayeva, E., Lane, D. A., Underhill, P., & Lip, G. Y. (2020). Comorbidities associated with mortality in 31,461 adults with COVID-19 in the United States: A federated electronic medical record analysis. *Plos Medicine,* 17(9), e1003321.

Karim, A., Akter, M., Mazid, A., Pulock, O. S., Aziz, T. T., Hayee, S., ... & Yeasmin10, F. (2020). Knowledge and attitude towards COVID-19 in Bangladesh: population-level estimation and a comparison. *Nature,* 5(4), 536-544.

Klok, F. A., Kruip, M. J. H. A., Van der Meer, N. J. M., Arbous, M. S., Gommers, D. A. M. P. J., Kant, K. M., ... & Endeman, H. (2020). Incidence of thrombotic complications in critically ill ICU patients with COVID-19. *Thrombosis Research,* 191, 145-147.

Kurtuluş, M., & Pirim, İ. (2020). COVID-19 ve Sitokin Fırtınası. *Forbes Tıp Dergisi,* 1(3), 55-60.

Larsen, J. R., Martin, M. R., Martin, J. D., Kuhn, P., & Hicks, J. B. (2020). Modeling the Onset of Symptoms of COVID-19. *Frontiers in Public Health*, 8, 473.

Lee, N., Hui, D., Wu, A., Chan, P., Cameron, P., Joynt, G. M., ... & Sung, J. J. (2003). A major outbreak of severe acute respiratory syndrome in Hong Kong. *New England Journal of Medicine,* 348(20), 1986-1994.

Li, W., Moore, M. J., Vasilieva, N., Sui, J., Wong, S. K., Berne, M. A., ... & Farzan, M. (2003). Angiotensin-converting enzyme 2 is a functional receptor for the SARS coronavirus. *Nature,* 426(6965), 450-454.

Liotta, E. M., Batra, A., Clark, J. R., Shlobin, N. A., Hoffman, S. C., Orban, Z. S., & Koralnik, I. J. (2020). Frequent neurologic manifestations and encephalopathy-associated morbidity in Covid-19 patients. *Annals Of Clinical And Translational Neurology,* 7(11), 2221-2230.

Long, Q. X., Liu, B. Z., Deng, H. J., Wu, G. C., Deng, K., Chen, Y. K., ... & Huang, A. L. (2020). Antibody responses to SARS-CoV-2 in patients with COVID-19*. Nature Medicine,* 26(6), 845-848.

Manolis, A. S., Manolis, T. A., Manolis, A. A., Papatheou, D., & Melita, H. (2021). COVID-19 infection: viral macro-and micro-vascular coagulopathy and thromboembolism/prophylactic and therapeutic management*. Journal of Cardiovascular Pharmacology and Therapeutics,* 26(1), 12-24.

Mao, L., Jin, H., Wang, M., Hu, Y., Chen, S., He, Q., ... & Hu, B. (2020). Neurologic manifestations of hospitalized patients with coronavirus disease 2019 in Wuhan, China. *JAMA neurology,* 77(6), 683-690.

Memikoğlu, O., & Genç, V. (2020). *COVİD-19.* E-Kitap, Ankara Üniversitesi Basımevi: Ankara

Neumann-Podczaska, A., Al-Saad, S. R., Karbowski, L. M., Chojnicki, M., Tobis, S., & Wieczorowska-Tobis, K. (2020). COVID 19-clinical picture in the elderly population: a qualitative systematic review. *Aging and disease,* 11(4), 988.

Pelaia, C., Calabrese, C., Garofalo, E., Bruni, A., Vatrella, A., & Pelaia, G. (2021). Therapeutic role of tocilizumab in SARS-CoV-2-induced cytokine storm: rationale and current evidence. *International Journal of Molecular Sciences,* 22(6), 3059.

Pembecioğlu, N. (2020). Covid-19 - Medya Okuryazarlığı ve Çocuklar Üzerine Etkileri. Çocuk ve Medeniyet Cilt: 5 Sayı: 9 2020/1: 73-112.

Petrilli, C. M., Jones, S. A., Yang, J., Rajagopalan, H., O'Donnell, L., & Chernyak, Y. (2020). Factors associated with hospital admission and critical illness among 5279 people with coronavirus disease 2019 in New York City: prospective cohort study. *BMJ*, 22;369.

Pezzini, A., & Padovani, A. (2020). Lifting the mask on neurological manifestations of COVID-19. *Nature Reviews Neurology,* 16(11), 636-644.

Phelan, A. L., Katz, R., & Gostin, L. O. (2020). The novel coronavirus originating in Wuhan, China: challenges for global health governance. *Jama*, *323*(8), 709-710.

Polat, Ö., Coşkun, F. (2020). COVID-19 Salgınında Sağlık Çalışanlarının Kişisel Koruyucu Ekipman Kullanımları ile Depresyon, Anksiyete, Stres Düzeyleri Arasındaki İlişkinin Belirlenmesi. *Med J West Black Sea*, 4(2): 51-58.

Pritchard, M. G. (2020). COVID-19 symptoms at hospital admission vary with age and sex: ISARIC multinational study. *Medrxiv,* doi: 10.1101/2020.10.26.20219519.

Seçginli, S. (2010). *Hemşirelik Bakımı VI.* İstanbul Üniversitesi Açık ve Uzaktan Eğitim Fakültesi.

Shimizu, K. (2020). 2019-nCoV, fake news, and racism*. The lancet,* 395(10225), 685-686.

Spruit, M. A., Holland, A. E., Singh, S. J., Troosters, T. (2020). Report of an AdHoc International Task Force to develop an expert-based opinion on early and short-term rehabilitative interventions (after the acute hospital setting) in COVID-19 survivors. https://ers.app. box.com/s/npzkvigtl4w3pb0vbsth4y0fxe7ae9z9. Erişim Tarihi: 1 Nisan 2020.

Struyf, T., Deeks, J. J., Dinnes, J., Takwoingi, Y., Davenport, C., Leeflang, M. M., ... & Van den Bruel, A. (2020). Cochrane COVID-19 Diagnostic Test Accuracy Group. Signs and symptoms to determine if a patient presenting in primary care or hospital outpatient settings has COVID-19 disease. *Cochrane Database Syst Rev,* 7(7), CD013665.

Su, S., Wong, G., Shi, W., Liu, J., Lai, A. C., Zhou, J., ... & Gao, G. F. (2016). Epidemiology, genetic recombination, and pathogenesis of coronaviruses. *Trends in microbiology,* 24(6), 490-502.

Uhlén, M., Fagerberg, L., Hallström, B. M., Lindskog, C., Oksvold, P., Mardinoglu, A., ... & Pontén, F. (2015). Tissue-based map of the human proteome. *Science,* 347(6220), 1260419.

Ünal, A. M. (2021). Sars-COV-2 Hastalarında Serum ACE Düzeyi ve Hipertansiyon İlaçları Arasındaki İlişki (Doctoral dissertation, Ankara Yıldırım Beyazıt Üniversitesi Tıp Fakültesi).

Violi, F., Oliva, A., Cangemi, R., Ceccarelli, G., Pignatelli, P., Carnevale, R., ... & Mastroianni, C. M. (2020). Nox2 activation in Covid-19. *Redox Biology,* 36, 101655.

Vitacca, M. Carone, M. Clini, E. Paneroni, M. Lazzeri, M. Lanza, A. (2020). Joint statement on the role of respiratory rehabilitation in the COVID-19 crisis: the Italian position paper. www.aiponet.it, 2020. (Erişim Tarihi: 30 Mart 2020).

Wang, C., Horby, P. W., Hayden, F. G., & Gao, G. F. (2020). A novel coronavirus outbreak of global health concern. *The lancet,* 395(10223), 470-473.

Wang, Y., Wang, Y., Chen, Y., & Qin, Q. (2020). Unique epidemiological and clinical features of the emerging 2019 novel coronavirus pneumonia (COVID-19) implicate special control measures. *Journal of medical virology,* 92(6), 568-576.

Wang, Z., Yang, B., Li, Q., Wen, L., & Zhang, R. (2020). Clinical features of 69 cases with coronavirus disease 2019 in Wuhan, China. *Clinical* İnfectious Diseases, 71(15), 769-777.

Wiersinga, W. J., Rhodes, A., Cheng, A. C., Peacock, S. J., & Prescott, H. C. (2020). Pathophysiology, transmission, diagnosis, and treatment of coronavirus disease 2019 (COVID-19): a review. *Jama,* 324(8), 782-793.

Williamson, E. J., Walker, A. J., Bhaskaran, K., Bacon, S., Bates, C., Morton, C. E., ... & Goldacre, B. (2020). Factors associated with COVID-19-related death using OpenSAFELY. *Nature,* 584(7821), 430-436.

Wong, C. K., Lam, C. W. K., Wu, A. K. L., Ip, W. K., Lee, N. L. S., Chan, I. H. S., ... & Sung, J. J. Y. (2004). Plasma inflammatory cytokines and chemokines in severe acute respiratory syndrome. *Clinical & Experimental Immunology,* 136(1), 95-103.

World Health Organization. (2020). WHO Director-General's opening remarks at the media briefing on COVID-19-11 March 2020.

Yang, L., Liu, S., Liu, J., Zhang, Z., Wan, X., Huang, B., ... & Zhang, Y. (2020). COVID-19: immunopathogenesis and Immunotherapeutics. *Signal Transduction and Targeted Therapy,* 5(1), 1-8.

Yang, X., Yu, Y., Xu, J., Shu, H., Liu, H., Wu, Y., ... & Shang, Y. (2020). Clinical course and outcomes of critically ill patients with SARS-CoV-2 pneumonia in Wuhan, China: a single-centered, retrospective, observational study. *The Lancet Respiratory Medicine,* 8(5), 475-481.

Zhou P, Yang XL, Wang XG, Hu B, Zhang L, Zhang W ve ark. A pneumonia outbreak associated with a new coronavirus of probable bat origin. *Nature.* 2020; 579(7798): 270-273.

Zhou, F., Yu, T., Du, R., Fan, G., Liu, Y., Liu, Z., ... & Cao, B. (2020). Clinical course and risk factors for mortality of adult inpatients with COVID-19 in Wuhan, China: a retrospective cohort study. *The lancet,* 395(10229), 1054-1062.

Zorec, R., Županc, T. A., & Verkhratsky, A. (2019). Astrogliopathology in the infectious insults of the brain. *Neuroscience letters,* 689, 56-62.

KAYNAKLAR

Abdelmageed, M. I., Abdelmoneim, A. H., Mustafa, M. I., Elfadol, N. M., Murshed, N. S., Shantier, S. W. ve Makhawi, A. M. (2020). Design of Multi Epitope-Based Peptide Vaccine Against E Protein of Human 2019-nCoV: An Immunoinformatics Approach. *bioRxiv*, 2683286.

Azhar, E. I., Hui, D. S. C., Memish, Z. A., Drosten, C. ve Zumla, A. (2019). The Middle East Respiratory Syndrome (MERS). *Infectious Disease Clinics of North America*, 33(4), 891–905.

Cai, J. H., Wang, X. S., Ge, Y. L., Xia, A. M., Chang, H. L., Tian, H., … Zeng, J. S. (2020). First Case of 2019 Novel Coronavirus Infection in Children in Shanghai. *Zhonghua Er Ke Za Zhi*, 58(0), E002.

Cao, Q., Chen, Y.-C., Chen, C.-L. ve Chiu, C.-H. (2020). SARS-CoV-2 İnfection in Children: Transmission Dynamics and Clinical Characteristics. *Journal of the Formosan Medical Association*, 119(3), 670–673.

Caselli, D. ve Aricò, M. (2020). 2019-nCoV: Polite With Children! *Pediatric Reports*, 12(1), 8495.

Chan, J. F.-W., Yuan, S., Kok, K.-H., To, K. K.-W., Chu, H., Yang, J., … Yuen, K.-Y. (2020). A familial Cluster of Pneumonia Associated with the 2019 Novel Coronavirus Indicating Person-to-Person Transmission: A Study of a Family Cluster. *Lancet*, 395(10223), 514–523.

Chen, F., Liu, Z. S., Zhang, F. R., Xiong, R. H., Chen, Y., Cheng, X. F., … Ren, J. (2020). First Case of Severe Childhood Novel Coronavirus Pneumonia in China. *Zhonghua Er Ke Za Zhi*, 58(0), E005.

Chen, H., Guo, J., Wang, C., Luo, F., Yu, X., Zhang, W., … Zhang, Y. (2020). Clinical Characteristics and Intrauterine Vertical Transmission Potential of Covid-19 Infection in Nine Pregnant Women: A Retrospective Review of Medical Records. *Lancet*, 395(10226), 809–815.

Chen, Y., Liu, Q. ve Guo, D. (2020). Emerging Coronaviruses: Genome Structure, Replication, and Pathogenesis. *Journal of Medical Virology*, 92(4), 418–423.

Chen, Z.-M., Fu, J.-F., Shu, Q., Chen, Y.-H., Hua, C.-Z., Li, F.-B., … Zhang, Y.-Y. (2020). Diagnosis and Treatment Recommendations for Pediatric Respiratory Infection Caused by the 2019 Novel Coronavirus. *World Journal of Pediatrics*, 16(3), 240–246.

Chen, Z., DU, L.-Z., Fu, J.-F., Shu, Q., Chen, Z.-M., Shi, L.-P., … Luo, F.-X. (2020). Emergency Plan for Inter-Hospital Transfer of Newborns with SARS-Cov-2 Infection. *Zhongguo Dang Dai Er Ke Za Zhi*, 22(3), 226–230.

Chu, C. M., Cheng, V. C. C., Hung, I. F. N., Wong, M. M. L., Chan, K. H., Chan, K. S., … Yuen, K. Y. (2004). Role of Lopinavir/Ritonavir in the Treatment of SARS: Initial Virological and Clinical Findings. *Thorax*, 59(3), 252–256.

Davis, M. E. ve Gack, M. U. (2015). Ubiquitination in the Antiviral Immune Response. *Virology*, 479–480, 52–65.

Feng, K., Yun, Y. X., Wang, X. F., Yang, G. D., Zheng, Y. J., Lin, C. M. ve Wang, L. F. (2020). Analysis of CT Features of 15 Children with 2019 Novel Coronavirus Infection. *Zhonghua Er Ke Za Zhi*, 58(0), E007.

Gagneur, A., Vallet, S., Talbot, P. J., Legrand-Quillien, M.-C., Picard, B., Payan, C. ve Sizun, J. (2008). Outbreaks of Human Coronavirus in a Pediatric and Neonatal Intensive Care Unit. *European Journal of Pediatrics*, 167(12), 1427–1434.

Guan, W., Ni, Z., Hu, Y., Liang, W., Ou, C., He, J., … Zhong, N. (2020). Clinical Characteristics of Coronavirus Disease 2019 in China. *New England Journal of Medicine*, 58(4), 711–712.

Hemilä, H. (1997). Vitamin C Intake and Susceptibility to the Common Cold. *British Journal of Nutrition*, 77(1), 59–72.

Hoehl, S., Berger, A., Kortenbusch, M., Cinatl, J., Bojkova, D., Rabenau, H., … Ciesek, S. (2020). Evidence of SARS-CoV-2 Infection in Returning Travelers from Wuhan, China. *New England Journal of Medicine*, 382(13), 1278–1280.

Holshue, M. L., DeBolt, C., Lindquist, S., Lofy, K. H., Wiesman, J., Bruce, H., … Pillai, S. K. (2020). First case of 2019 novel coronavirus in the United States. *New England Journal of Medicine*, 382(10), 929–936.

Jansson, M., Liao, X. ve Rello, J. (2020). Strengthening ICU Health Security for a Coronavirus Epidemic. *Intensive and Critical Care Nursing*, 57, 102812.

Jiang, L., Broome, M. E. ve Ning, C. (2020). The Performance and Professionalism of Nurses in the Fight Against the New Outbreak of Covid-19 Epidemic of Chinese Nurses is Laudable. *International Journal of Nursing Studies*, 107, 103578.

Jin, Y.-H., Cai, L., Cheng, Z.-S., Cheng, H., Deng, T., Fan, Y.-P., … Health, C. (2020). A Rapid Advice Guideline for the Diagnosis and Treatment of 2019 Novel Coronavirus (2019-nCoV) Infected Pneumonia (Standard Version). *Military Medical Research*, 7(1), 4.

Jin, Y., Yang, H., Ji, W., Wu, W., Chen, S., Zhang, W. ve Duan, G. (2020). Virology, Epidemiology, Pathogenesis, and Control of Covid-19. *Viruses*, 12(4), 1–17.

Kang, L., Ma, S., Chen, M., Yang, J., Wang, Y., Li, R., … Liu, Z. (2020). Impact on Mental Health and Perceptions of Psychological Care Among Medical and Nursing Staff in Wuhan During the 2019 Novel Coronavirus Disease Outbreak: A Cross-Sectional Study. *Brain, Behavior, and Immunity*, 87, 11–17.

Karimi, A., Tabatabaei, S. R., Rajabnejad, M., Pourmoghaddas, Z., Rahimi, H., Armin, S., … Khalili, M. (2020). An Algorithmic Approach to Diagnosis and Treatment of Coronavirus Disease 2019 (Covıd-19) in Children: Iranian Expert's Consensus Statement. *Archives of Pediatric Infectious Diseases*, 8(2), e102400.

Khamitov, R. A., Loginova, Si., Shchukina, V. N., Borisevich, S. V, Maksimov, V. A. ve Shuster, A. M. (2008). Antiviral Activity of Arbidol and its Derivatives Against the Pathogen of Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome in the Cell Cultures. *Voprosy Virusologii*, 53(4), 9–13.

Kim, U. J., Won, E.-J., Kee, S.-J., Jung, S.-I. ve Jang, H.-C. (2016). Combination Therapy with Lopinavir/Ritonavir, Ribavirin and Interferon-Alpha for Middle East Respiratory Syndrome. *Antiviral Therapy*, 21(5), 455–459.

Kotecha, R. S. (2020). Challenges Posed by COVID-19 to Children with Cancer. *Lancet Oncology*, 21(5), e235.

Lambert, L. ve Culley, F. J. (2017). Innate Immunity to Respiratory Infection in Early Life. *Frontiers in Immunology*, 8(1570), 1–9.

Lauer, S. A., Grantz, K. H., Bi, Q., Jones, F. K., Zheng, Q., Meredith, H. R., … Lessler, J. (2020). The Incubation Period of Coronavirus Disease 2019 (Covid-19) From Publicly Reported Confirmed Cases: Estimation and Application. *Annals of Internal Medicine*, 172(9), 577–582.

Li, T. (2020). Diagnosis and Clinical Management of Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome Coronavirus 2 (SARS-CoV-2) Infection: An operational Recommendation of Peking Union Medical College Hospital (V2.0). *Emerging Microbes & Infections*, 9(1), 582–585.

Ludvigsson, J. F. (2020). Systematic Review of Covid-19 in Children Show Milder Cases And a Better Prognosis Than Adults. *Acta Paediatrica*, 109(6), 1088–1095.

Ma, X., Su, L., Zhang, Y., Zhang, X., Gai, Z. ve Zhang, Z. (2020). Do Children Need a Longer Time To Shed SARS-CoV-2 in Stool Than Adults? *Journal of Microbiology, Immunology and Infection*, 53(3), 373–376.

Ñamendys-Silva, S. A. (2020). Respiratory Support for Patients with Covid-19 Infection. *Lancet Respiratory Medicine*, 8(4), e18.

Newby, J. C., Mabry, M. C., Carlisle, B. A., Olson, D. M. ve Lane, B. E. (2020). Reflections on Nursing İngenuity During the Covid-19 Pandemic. *Journal of Neuroscience Nursing*, 52(5), E13–E16.

Novel Coronavirus Pneumonia Emergency Response Epidemiology Team. (2020). The Epidemiological Characteristics of an Outbreak of 2019 Novel Coronavirus Diseases (Covid-19) in China. *Zhonghua Liu Xing Bing Xue Za Zhi*, 41(2), 145–151.

Ogimi, C., Englund, J. A., Bradford, M. C., Qin, X., Boeckh, M. ve Waghmare, A. (2019). Characteristics and Outcomes of Coronavirus Infection in Children: The Role of Viral Factors and an Immunocompromised State. *Journal of the Pediatric Infectious Diseases Society*, 8(1), 21–28.

Pediatric Branch of Hubei Medical Association Pediatric Branch of Wuhan Medical Association Pediatric Medical Quality Control Center of Hubei. (2020). Recommendation for the Diagnosis and Treatment of Novel Coronavirus Infection in Children in Hubei (Trial Version 1). *Zhongguo Dang Dai Er Ke Za Zhi*, 22(2), 96–99.

Pediatric Committee, Medical Association of Chinese People's Liberation Army, E. C. of C. J. of C. P. (2020). Emergency Response Plan for the Neonatal Intensive Care Unit During Epidemic of 2019 Novel Coronavirus. *Zhongguo Dang Dai Er Ke Za Zhi*, 22(2), 91–95.

Qiao, J. (2020). What are the Risks of Covid-19 Infection in Pregnant Women? *Lancet*, 395(10226), 760–762.

Qiu, H., Wu, J., Hong, L., Luo, Y., Song, Q. ve Chen, D. (2020). Clinical and Epidemiological Features of 36 Children with Coronavirus Disease 2019 (Covid-19) in Zhejiang, China: An Observational Cohort Study. *Lancet Infectious Diseases*, 20(6), 689–696.

Shen, K.-L. ve Yang, Y.-H. (2020). Diagnosis and Treatment of 2019 Novel Coronavirus Infection in Children: A Pressing Issue. *World Journal of Pediatrics*, 16(3), 219–221.

Shen, K., Yang, Y., Wang, T., Zhao, D., Jiang, Y., Jin, R., … Gao, L. (2020). Diagnosis, Treatment, and Prevention of 2019 Novel Coronavirus Infection in Children: Experts' Consensus Statement. *World Journal of Pediatrics*, 16(3), 223–231.

Society of Pediatrics, C. M. A. ve Editorial Board, C. J. of P. (2020). Recommendations for the Diagnosis, Prevention and Control of the 2019 Novel Coronavirus Infection in Children (First Interim Edition). *Zhonghua Er Ke Za Zhi*, 58(0), E004.

T.C. Sağlık Bakanlığı. (2020). Covid-19 Çocuk Hasta Yönetimi ve Tedavisi, https://ohsad.org/wp-content/uploads/2020/03/COVID19-_Cocuk_Hasta_Yonetimi_ve_Tedavisi.pdf., (E.T.: 04.04.2020).

Wang, D., Ju, X. L., Xie, F., Lu, Y., Li, F. Y., Huang, H. H., … Chen, Y. N. (2020). Clinical Analysis of 31 Cases of 2019 Novel Coronavirus Infection in Children From Six Provinces (Autonomous Region) of Northern China. *Zhonghua Er Ke Za Zhi*, 58(4), 269–274.

Wang, J. ve Shi, Y. (2020). Managing Neonates with Respiratory Failure Due to SARS-CoV-2 – Authors' Reply. *Lancet Child & Adolescent Health*, 4(4), e9.

Wang, L. S., Wang, Y. R., Ye, D. W. ve Liu, Q. Q. (2020). A Review of the 2019 Novel Coronavirus (Covid-19) Based on Current Evidence. *International Journal of Antimicrobial Agents*, 55(6), 105948.

Wang, M., Cao, R., Zhang, L., Yang, X., Liu, J., Xu, M., … Xiao, G. (2020). Remdesivir and Chloroquine Effectively Inhibit the Recently Emerged Novel Coronavirus (2019-nCoV) in Vitro. *Cell Research*, 30(3), 269–271.

Wei, M., Yuan, J., Liu, Y., Fu, T., Yu, X. ve Zhang, Z.-J. (2020). Novel Coronavirus Infection in Hospitalized Infants Under 1 Year of Age in China. *JAMA*, 323(13), 1313–1314.

World Health Organization. (2020a). *C*oronavirus Disease 2019 (Covid-19) Situation Report-77, https://www.who.int/docs/default-source/coronaviruse/situation-reports/20200406-sitrep-77-covid-19.pdf?sfvrsn=21d1e632_2., (E.T.: 04.06.2020).

World Health Organization. (2020b). Coronavirus Disease 2019 (Covid-19) Situation Report-63, https://www.who.int/docs/default-source/coronaviruse/situation-reports/20200323-sitrep-63-covid-19.pdf?sfvrsn=2176eb7a_2. (E.T.: 04.06.2020).

World Health Organization. (2020c). Regional Office for the Eastern Mediterranean. Breastfeeding Advice During the Covid-19 Outbreak, http://www.emro.who.int/images/stories/nutrition/documents/flyer_en_breastfeeding_advice_during_covid_19.pdf?ua=1., (E.T.: 04.06.2020).

Xia, J., Tong, J., Liu, M., Shen, Y. ve Guo, D. (2020). Evaluation of Coronavirus in Tears and Conjunctival Secretions of Patients with SARS-CoV-2 Infection. *Journal of Medical Virology*, 92(6), 589–594.

Xiao, F., Tang, M., Zheng, X., Liu, Y., Li, X. ve Shan, H. (2020). Evidence for Gastrointestinal Infection of SARS-CoV-2. *Gastroenterology*, 158(6), 1831–1833.e3

Yang, H., Wang, C. ve Poon, L. C. (2020). Novel Coronavirus Infection and Pregnancy. *Ultrasound in Obstetrics & Gynecology*, 55(4), 435–437.

Zhang, G.-X., Zhang, A.-M., Huang, L., Cheng, L.-Y., Liu, Z.-X., Peng, X.-L. ve Wang, H.-W. (2020). Twin Girls Infected with SARS-CoV-2. *Zhongguo Dang Dai Er Ke Za Zhi*, 22(3), 221–225.

Zhang, N., Wang, L., Deng, X., Liang, R., Su, M., He, C., … Jiang, S. (2020). Recent Advances in the Detection of Respiratory Virus Infection in Humans. *Journal of Medical Virology*, 92(4), 408–417.

Zhu, N., Zhang, D., Wang, W., Li, X., Yang, B., Song, J., … Tan, W. (2020). A Novel Coronavirus from Patients with Pneumonia in China, 2019. *New England Journal of Medicine*, 382(8), 727–733.

Zimmermann, P. ve Curtis, N. (2020). Coronavirus Infections in Children Including Covid-19: An Overview of the Epidemiology, Clinical Features, Diagnosis, Treatment and Prevention Options in Children. *Pediatric Infectious Disease*, 39(5), 355-368.

benzerlik göstermektedir. İnflamatuar faz insandaki akut intestinal inflamasyonuna bazı benzerlikler gösterir. Çeşitli çalışmalarda kullanılmış olan antioksidan ilaçlar ile yapılan tedavi, bu modelde gözlemlenen patolojik bulguları iyileştirmiştir (Kim ve Berstad, 1992; El-Desoky Mohamady vd., 2022).

SONUÇ

Farmakoloji araştırmalarında deney planlamasını yapabilmek araştırmanın tasarımı için çok önemli bir meziyettir. Verilen bilgiler ışığında doğru araştırma metotları seçildiğinde yapılacak ilaç denemesini uygulamak, sonuçları toplayıp analizini yapmak çok daha kolay olmaktadır.

Birçok laboratuvar metodu farmakoloji ve toksikoloji çalışmalarında geçmişte kullanılmıştır. Geçen zaman içinde bazıları kullanımını yitirse de çoğu yöntem geliştirilerek bugünkü halini almıştır.

Bu denli fazla metot olması karmaşık gibi görünse de yapacağımız araştırmaya uygun kriterler belirlendiğinde doğru metotlar seçilmiş olur. Örneğin maliyet, süre, hassasiyet vb. gibi parametrelere göre metotlar değerlendirilir ve araştırmaya en uygun hangisi olacaksa o yöntem tercih edilir.

Yeni geliştirilen yöntemler sayesinde birçok biyokimyasal parametrelerin çok hassas bir şekilde ölçülmesine karşın maliyetlerin yüksekliği de araştırmacıları düşündürmektedir.

KAYNAKÇA

Anversa, P., Beghi, C., Kikkawa, Y., & Olivetti, G. (1986). Myocardial infarction in rats. Infarct size, myocyte hypertrophy, and capillary growth. *Circulation research*, *58*(1), 26–37.

Askin, S., Askin, H., Dursun, E., Palabiyik, E., Uguz, H., Cakmak, O., Koc, K. (2022). The hepato-renal protective potential of walnut seed skin extract against acute renal ischemia/reperfusion damage. *Cytokine, 153* (155861).

Baker, C. C., Chaudry, I. H., Gaines, H. O., & Baue, A. E. (1983). Evaluation of factors affecting mortality rate after sepsis in a murine cecal ligation and puncture model. *Surgery*, *94*(2), 331–335.

Baykal, A., Iskit, A. B., Hamaloglu, E., Guc, M. O., Hascelik, G., & Sayek, I. (2000). Melatonin modulates mesenteric blood flow and TNFalpha concentrations after lipopolysaccharide challenge. *The European journal of surgery = Acta chirurgica*, *166*(9), 722–727.

Day, Y. J., Huang, L., Ye, H., Linden, J., & Okusa, M. D. (2005). Renal ischemia-reperfusion injury and adenosine 2A receptor-mediated tissue protection: role of macrophages. *American journal of physiology. Renal physiology*, *288*(4), F722–F731.

Doulias T., Quickert S., Weis S., Claus RA., Kontopoulou K., Giamarellos-Bourboulis EJ., Bauer M., Koutelidakis IM., 2018. Low-dose hydrocortisone prolongs survival in a lethal sepsis model in adrenalectomized rats. *J Surg Res*, 227, 72-80.

El-Desoky Mohamady, R. E., Elwia, S. K., Abo El Wafa, S. M., & Mohamed, M. A. (2022). Effect of mesenchymal stem cells derived exosomes and green tea polyphenols on acetic acid induced ulcerative colitis in adult male albino rats. *Ultrastructural pathology*, 1–17. Advance online publication.

Ergün, Y. (2010). Hayvan Deneylerinde Etik. *Arşiv Kaynak Tarama Dergisi*, 19 (4), 220-235.

Friedman, S. L., McQuaid, K. R., Grendell, J. H., Sivri, B., & Gönen, O. (2007). *Current gastroenteroloji tanı ve tedavi*. Ankara: Güneş Kitabevi, 323-42.

Gökgöz, M.S., Utkan, N.Z., Yıldırır, C., Önen, F. (1996). Stres ülserinde tedavi seçenekleri. *Sendrom,* 8(1):56-8.

Goldfarb RD., Glock D., Kumar A., Mccarthy RJ., Mei J., Guynn T., Matushek M., Trenholme G., Parrillo JE., 1996. A porcine model of peritonitis and bacteremia simulates human septic shock. *Shock*, 6, 442-451.

Iskit, A. B., & Guc, O. (2003). Effects of endothelin and nitric oxide on organ injury, mesenteric ischemia, and survival in experimental models of septic shock. *Acta pharmacologica Sinica*, *24*(10), 953–957.

Kataoka K. (2016). The intestinal microbiota and its role in human health and disease. *The journal of medical investigation : JMI*, *63*(1-2), 27–37.

Kennedy, S. E., & Erlich, J. H. (2008). Murine renal ischaemia-reperfusion injury. *Nephrology (Carlton, Vic.)*, *13*(5), 390–396.

Kim, H. S., & Berstad, A. (1992). Experimental colitis in animal models. *Scandinavian journal of gastroenterology*, *27*(7), 529–537.

Koc, K., Geyikoglu, F., Cakmak, O., Koca, A., Kutlu, Z., Aysin, F., Yilmaz, A., Askin H. (2021). The targets of betasitosterol as a novel therapeutic against cardio-renal complications in acute renal ischemia/reperfusion damage Naunyn-Schmiedeb. Arch. Pharmacol., 394 (2021), pp. 469-479.

Malagrino, P. A., Venturini, G., Yogi, P. S., Dariolli, R., Padilha, K., Kiers, B., Gois, T. C., da Motta-Leal-Filho, J. M., Takimura, C. K., Girardi, A. C., Carnevale, F. C., Zeri, A. C., Malheiros, D. M., Krieger, J. E., & Pereira, A. C. (2014). Catheter-based induction of renal ischemia/reperfusion in swine: description of an experimental model. *Physiological reports*, *2*(9), e12150.

Maulik, N., Fukuda, S., & Sasaki, H. (2002). A survival model for the study of myocardial angiogenesis. *Methods in enzymology*, *352*, 391–407.

Nakatani T, Sato T, Marzella L, Hirai F, Trump BF, Siegel JH. (1984). Hepatic and systemic metabolic responses to aerobic and anaerobic intra-abdominal abscesses in a highly reproducible chronic rat model. *Circ Shock*, 13(3) 271-294.

Parks, D. A., & Granger, D. N. (1986). Contributions of ischemia and reperfusion to mucosal lesion formation. *The American journal of physiology*, *250*(6 Pt 1), G749–G753.

Rangel-Frausto, M. S., Pittet, D., Costigan, M., Hwang, T., Davis, C. S., & Wenzel, R. P. (1995). The natural history of the systemic inflammatory response syndrome (SIRS). A prospective study. *JAMA*, *273*(2), 117–123.

Roth HP (1980). What you should know about peptic ulcers. *Occup Health Saf.* 49(6):13, 26.

Skrypnyk, N. I., Harris, R. C., & de Caestecker, M. P. (2013). Ischemia-reperfusion model of acute kidney injury and post injury fibrosis in mice. *Journal of visualized experiments : JoVE*, (78), 50495.

Tanaka, T., Kohno, H., Murakami, M., Shimada, R., & Kagami, S. (2000). Colitis-related rat colon carcinogenesis induced by 1-hydroxy-anthraquinone and methylazoxymethanol acetate (Review). *Oncology reports*, *7*(3), 501–508.

Toscano, M. G., Ganea, D., & Gamero, A. M. (2011). Cecal ligation puncture procedure. *Journal of visualized experiments : JoVE*, (51), 2860.

Villa, P., Sartor, G., Angelini, M., Sironi, M., Conni, M., Gnocchi, P., Isetta, A. M., Grau, G., Buurman, W., & van Tits, L. J. (1995). Pattern of cytokines and pharmacomodulation in sepsis induced by cecal ligation and puncture compared with that induced by endotoxin. *Clinical and diagnostic laboratory immunology*, *2*(5), 549–553.

Yang, S., Chung, C. S., Ayala, A., Chaudry, I. H., & Wang, P. (2002). Differential alterations in cardiovascular responses during the progression of polymicrobial sepsis in the mouse. *Shock (Augusta, Ga.)*, *17*(1), 55–60.

KAYNAKÇA

Baharloo, F., Veyckemans, F., Francis, C., Biettlot, M.-P., & Rodenstein, D. O. (1999). Tracheobronchial foreign bodies: presentation and management in children and adults. *Chest*, *115*(5), 1357-1362.

Dance, D., & Ludemann, J. (2009). Removal of ear canal foreign bodies in children: What can go wrong and when to refer. *BCMJ*, *51*(1), 20-24.

DeWeese, D., & Saunders, A. (1982). Acute and chronic diseases of the nose. *Textbook of Otolaryngology. St. Louis: CV Mosby*.

Glynn, F., Amin, M., & Kinsella, J. (2008). Nasal foreign bodies in children: should they have a plain radiograph in the accident and emergency? *Pediatric emergency care*, *24*(4), 217-218.

Harris, C. S., Baker, S. P., Smith, G. A., & Harris, R. M. (1984). Childhood asphyxiation by food: a national analysis and overview. *Jama*, *251*(17), 2231-2235.

İlhan, E., Memiş, M., Ulucanlı, S., Karadeniz, D., Yaman, H., & Güçlü, E. (2014). Dış kulak yolu yabancı cisimli 117 hastanın tanı ve tedavisi. KBB-Forum Derg,

Kadish, H. (2005). Ear and Nose Foreign Bodies: "It is all about the tools". *Clinical pediatrics*, *44*(8), 665-670.

Mukherjee, A., Haldar, D., Dutta, S., Dutta, M., Saha, J., & Sinha, R. (2011). Ear, nose and throat foreign bodies in children: a search for socio-demographic correlates. *International journal of pediatric otorhinolaryngology*, *75*(4), 510-512.

Ngo, A., Ng, K., & Sim, T. (2005). Otorhinolaryngeal foreign bodies in children presenting to the emergency. *Singapore Med J*, *46*(4), 172-178.

Okoye, B., & Onotai, L. (2006). Foreign bodies in the nose. *Nigerian Journal of Medicine*, *15*(3), 301-304.

Ologe, F., Dunmade, A., & Afolabi, O. (2007). Aural foreign bodies in children. *The Indian Journal of Pediatrics*, *74*(8), 755-758.

Righini, C. A., Morel, N., Karkas, A., Reyt, E., Ferretti, K., Pin, I., & Schmerber, S. (2007). What is the diagnostic value of flexible bronchoscopy in the initial investigation of children with suspected foreign body aspiration? *International journal of pediatric otorhinolaryngology*, *71*(9), 1383-1390.

Ryan, C., Ghosh, A., Wilson-Boyd, B., Smit, D., & O'Leary, S. (2006). Presentation and management of aural foreign bodies in two Australian emergency departments. *Emergency Medicine Australasia*, *18*(4), 372-378.

Soroudi, A., Shipp, H. E., Stepanski, B. M., Ray, L. U., Murrin, P. A., Chan, T. C., . . . Vilke, G. M. (2007). Adult foreign body airway obstruction in the prehospital setting. *Prehospital emergency care*, *11*(1), 25-29.

Yeh, B., & Roberson, J. R. (2012). Nasal magnetic foreign body: a sticky topic. *The Journal of Emergency Medicine*, *43*(2), 319-321.

Zerella, J. T., Dimler, M., McGill, L. C., & Pippus, K. J. (1998). Foreign body aspiration in children: value of radiography and complications of bronchoscopy. *Journal of pediatric surgery*, *33*(11), 1651-1654.

hizmet maliyetlerinin düşürülmesi gerektiği ve Sosyal Güvenlik Kurumu'nun özel hastaneler için belirlediği ilave ücret oranlarının yöneticiler tarafından düşük bulunduğu tespit edilmiştir.

KAYNAKÇA

Akbulut, Y. (2013). *Sağlık Kurumlarında Finansal Yönetim*. Eskişehir: Anadolu Üniversitesi Yayını.

Akca, N., Işık, O., Sönmez, S. (2014). Kırıkkale İlindeki Sağlık Kurumlarının Finans ve Maliyet Departmanlarında Çalışanların Finansal Bilgi Düzeyleri. *Sağlıkta Performans ve Kalite Dergisi*, (8), 121–145.

Ardıç, A., Köşkeroğlu, C. (2014). Sağlık Hizmetlerinde Finansal Değerlendirme Özel Hastane Uygulaması. *International Anatolia Academic Onlıne Journal Health Sciences*, 2(1), 41-73.

Ceylan, M. A. (2020). Finansal Okuryazarlığa Etki Eden Faktörler: Türkiye'de Sağlık Sektöründe Ampirik Bir Çalışma (Yayımlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi). İstanbul Gelişim Üniversitesi, Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, İstanbul.

Coşkun, R., Altunışık, R., Yıldırım, E. (2017). *Sosyal Bilimlerde Araştırma Yöntemleri Spss Uygulamalı*. Dokuzuncu Baskı, Sakarya, Sakarya Yayıncılık, 3-352.

Çetiner, E., Özen, E. (2019). Sağlık Kuruluşlarının Karşılaştığı Finansal Sorunların Tespiti ve Sorunlara Çözüm Önerileri. *Finans Ekonomi ve Sosyal Araştırmalar Dergisi,* 4(3), 235-259.

Ekinci, G. Bakır, İ. (2021). Sağlık Kurumlarında Finansal Performans Analizi. *Uluslararası Sağlık Yönetimi ve Stratejileri Araştırma Dergisi*, 7(1), 1-18.

Ener, M., Yelkikalan, N. (2003). Gelişmekte Olan Ülkelerin Sağlık Sistemlerinin Yeniden Yapılanması ve Finansmanı: *Türkiye Deneyimi. Kocaeli Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi*, 2(6), 99-113.

Konca, M. (2006). *Sivil Toplum Kuruluşları İçin Muhasebe, Finansman ve Vergi Uygulamalarına Giriş.* Birinci Baskı, İstanbul, İstanbul Bilgi Üniversitesi Yayınları, 1-112.

Orhaner, E. (2006). Türkiye'de Sağlık Hizmetleri Finansmanı ve Genel Sağlık Sigortası. *Ticaret ve Turizm Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi*, (1), 1-22.

Özdemir, Ö. (2018). Nitel Araştırma Tasarımı. İçinde Ş. Aslan (Editör), *Sosyal Bilimlerde Araştırma Yöntemleri* (s.33- 560). Konya: Eğitim Yayınevi.

Özgülbaş, N., Koyuncugil, A. S., Duman, R., Hatipoğlu, B. (2008). Özel Hastane Sektörünün Finansal Değerlendirmesi. *Muhasebe ve Finansman Dergisi,* 40, 120-131.

Sap, E. (2017). Özel Hastanelerin Finansal Sorunlarının Tespitine ve Çözümüne Yönelik Değerlendirme: Doğu Akdeniz Bölgesi Örneği. Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Süleyman Demirel Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Sağlık Yönetimi Anabilim Dalı, Isparta.

Simpson, J. Richard S. (1996). Do Nonprofit Hospitals Exercise Market Power?

Sur, H. ve Palteki, T. (Ed.). (2013). *Hastane Yönetimi*. İstanbul: Nobel Tıp Kitabevi.

Temel, T. (2003). Özel Hastaneler Sektör Profili. İstanbul Ticaret Odası.

Türkiye Cumhuriyet Merkez Bankası. (2017). Türkiye Cumhuriyet Merkez Bankası Bülten, Aralık(48).https://www.tcmb.gov.tr/wps/wcm/connect/70fb4ac1-4be1-4ce4-8276-4b87c02962cf/Bulten_48.pdf?MOD=AJPERES&CACHEID=ROOTWORKSPACE-70fb4ac1-4be1-4ce4-8276-4b87c02962cf-m8AjSgi, (E.T.: 01.01.2022)

Yataklı Tedavi Kurumları İşletme Yönetmeliğinde Değişiklik Yapılmasına Dair Yönetmelik. (2005). T.C. Resmi Gazete (25806, 5 Mayıs 2005).

https://www.resmigazete.gov.tr/eskiler/2005/05/20050505.htm, (E.T.: 01.01.2022)

Yener, E., Öksüz, S. (2017). Özel Hastanelerin Karşılaştığı Finansal Sorunların Tespiti ve Çözüm Önerileri. Ömer Halis Demir Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilim*er Fakültesi Dergisi*, 10(2), 222-246.

Yıldırım, H., Konca, M. (2018). Türkiye'de Özel Sağlık Kurumları Sektörü: Mevcut Durum, Sorunlar ve Çözüm Önerileri. TÜSPE Analiz: 2018/5, TÜSPE Yayınları, Ankara.

Yılmaz, F., Ekşi, İ. (2018). Sağlık Kurumlarında Finansal Yönetim Uygulamaları: Gaziantep İli Örneği. *Gazi İşletme ve İktisat Dergis*i, 4(1), 1-9.

Yükçü, S., Yüksel, İ. (2015). Hastane İşletmelerinde Kısıtlar Teorisi Yaklaşımı ve Örnek Bir Uygulama. İktisadi ve İd*ari Bilimler Dergisi*, 29(3), 557-578.

çalıştıkları diğer ekip üyeleri ile işbölümü kapsamında sağlıklı iletişim kurmalarına bağlıdır. Özer rollerin ve derecesinin artışının sürekliliği, mesleğin geleceğinde olduğu kadar, verilen hasta/sağlıklı bireylerin bakımının kalitesini ve işlevselliğini arttıracaktır (Taylan vd., 2012).

5. KAYNAKLAR

Aksoy, N. (2015). Yanıklı hastada hemşirelik bakımının yönetimi. *Selçuk Tıp Dergisi*, *31*(1), 47-51. https://www.selcukmedj.org/management-of-nursing-care-in-burn-patient-en-3939

Büyükakıncak, Ö., Akyol, Y., Özen, N., Ulus, Y., Cantürk, F., Tander, B., ... & Kuru, Ö. (2014). Meme kanseri olan hastalarda cerrahi sonrası erken dönemde yaşam kalitesi: omuz ağrısı, el kavrama gücü, dizabilite ve emosyonel durum ile ilişkisi. *Turkish Journal of Physical Medicine & Rehabilitation/ Turkiye Fiziksel Tip ve Rehabilitasyon Dergisi*, *60*(1). DOI: 10.5152/tftrd.2014.39206

Camicia, M., Black, T., Farrell, J., Waites, K., Wirt, S., & Lutz, B. (2014). The essential role of the rehabilitation nurse in facilitating care transitions: a white paper by the association of rehabilitation nurses. *Rehabilitation Nursing Journal*, *39*(1), 3-15. DOI: 10.1002/rnj.135

Congressional Research Service (CRS). (2010). Medicare hospital readmissions: Issues, policy options, and PPACA. Retrieved from: http://www.hospitalmedicine.org/am/pdf/advocacy/crs_ readmissions_report.pdf.

Deutsch, A. (2013). Does Postacute care site matter? A longitudinal study assessing functional recovery after a stroke. *Archives of physical medicine and rehabilitation*, *94*(4), 630-632. https:// doi.org/10.1016/j.apmr.2013.02.011

Demiröz, C. & Özşahin, E. M. (2011). Skuamöz Hücreli Baş Boyun Kanserinde Kemoradyoterapi . Uludağ Üniversitesi Tıp Fakültesi Dergisi, 37 (1), 61-65. Retrieved from https://dergipark.org.tr/ tr/pub/uutfd/issue/35284/39158019

Dünya Engellilik Raporu: Türkiye'de Engellilik İle İlgili Konuların Analizi Ve Fiziksel Tıp ve Rehabilitasyon Tıp Uzmanlığının Katkıları. Erişim Adresi: http://www.tftr.org.tr/uploads/dunya_ engellilik_raporu.pdf. Erişim tarihi:10.12.2018.

Eti Aslan F, Oyur Çelik G. Yanık bakımı. İçinde: Eti Aslan F, Olgun N (editörler). Erişkinlerde acil bakım, 1. Baskı. Ankara, Akademisyen Kitabevi, 2014.s. 393-413.

Gedük, E. A. (2018). Hemşirelik mesleğinin gelişen rolleri. *Sağlık Bilimleri ve Meslekleri Dergisi*, *5*(2), 253-258. https://doi.org/10.17681/hsp.358458

Gutenbrunner, C., Bickenbach, J., Melvin, J. L., Lains, J., & Nugraha, B. (2018). Strengthening health-related rehabilitation services at national levels. https://doi.org/10.2340/16501977-2217.

Gümüş, K., & Özlü, Z. K. (2017). İhmal Edilen Bir Hemşirelik Bakım Alanı: Yanık Bakımı, Neglected an Area of Nursing Care: Burncare. *Bozok Tıp Dergisi*, *7*(4), 72-79. Retrieved from https:// dergipark.org.tr/en/pub/bozoktip/issue/32879/366480

Kanan N. Yanıkta hemşirelik bakımı. İçinde: Aksoy G, Kanan N, Akyolcu N (editörler). Cerrahi hemşireliği I, 1. Baskı. İstanbul, Nobel Tıp Kitabevi, 2012. s. 115-152.

Kırca, K., & Kutlutürkan, S. (2018). Baş-Boyun Kanserli Hastalarda Rehabilitasyon Hemşireliği. *Turkiye Klinikleri Hemsirelik Bilimleri*, *10*(1). DOI: 10.5336/nurses.2017-56874

Larsen, P. (2011). The environment for rehabilitation nursing. In C. Jacelon (Ed.), The Specialty Practice of Rehabilitation Nursing: A Core Curriculum (6th ed., pp. 507–511). Glenview, IL: Association of Rehabilitation Nurses.

Mallinson, T. R., Bateman, J., Tseng, H. Y., Manheim, L., Almagor, O., Deutsch, A., & Heinemann, A. W. (2011). A comparison of discharge functional status after rehabilitation in skilled nursing, home health, and medical rehabilitation settings for patients after lower-extremity joint replacement surgery. *Archives of physical medicine and rehabilitation*, *92*(5), 712-720. https://doi.org/10.1016/j. apmr.2010.12.007

Malmivaara, A. (2018). Assessing the effectiveness of rehabilitation and optimizing effectiveness in routine clinical work. *Journal of Rehabilitation Medicine*, *50*(10), 849-851. doi: 10.2340/16501977-2495.

National Cancer Institute (NCI). (2013). NCI dictionary of cancer terms. Retrieved from http://www.cancer.gov/dictionary.

Rehabilitiation Erişim Adresi: https://www.who.int/rehabilitation/rehabilitation_health_systems/en/. Erişim Tarihi:11.12.2018.

Resmi Gazete (8.3.2010, Sayı: 27515) sayılı Hemşirelik Yönetmeliğinde Değişiklik Yapılmasına Dair Yönetmelik; 2011. p.53.

Ringash, J. (2015). Survivorship and quality of life in head and neck cancer. *Journal of Clinical Oncology*, *33*(29), 3322-3327. DOI: 10.1200/JCO.2015.61.4115.

Shahpar, H., Atieh, A., Maryam, A., Fatemeh, H. S., Massoome, N., Mandana, E., ... & Mohammad Esmaeil, A. (2013). Risk factors of lymphedema in breast cancer patients. *International Journal of breast cancer*. https://doi.org/10.1155/2013/641818

Silver, J. K., Raj, V. S., Fu, J. B., Wisotzky, E. M., Smith, S. R., & Kirch, R. A. (2015). Cancer rehabilitation and palliative care: critical components in the delivery of high-quality oncology services. Supportive Care in Cancer, 23(12), 3633-3643. https://doi.org/10.1007/s00520-015-2916-1

Taylan, S. , Alan, S. & Kadıoğlu, S. (2012). HEMŞİRELİK ROLLERİ VE ÖZERKLİK . Hemşirelikte Araştırma Geliştirme Dergisi , 14 (3) , 66-74 . Retrieved from https://dergipark.org.tr/en/pub/hemarge/issue/52726/695536

Temür K. & Kapucu S. 2018. Meme Kanseri İlişkili Lenfödem Gelişimini Önlemede ve Yaşam Kalitesini Yükseltmede Etkin Yöntem Kendi Kendine Lenfödem Yönetimi, Osmangazi Tıp Dergisi , 40(1) :121-129. https://doi.org/10.20515/otd.310749

Tuna, A. G. Z., & Çetin, C. (2010). Yanıklı hastaların yaşam kalitesi ve yaşam kalitesini etkileyen faktörler. *Hacettepe Üniversitesi Hemşirelik Fakültesi Dergisi*, *17*(2), 1-12. https://dergipark.org.tr/en/download/article-file/88513

Yazıcı Ş. D. (2010), İnmeli Hastalarda Yaşam Kalitesini Etkileyen Faktörler (Uzmanlık Tezi), T.C. Trakya Üniversitesi Tıp Fakültesi Fizik Tedavi Ve Rehabilitasyon Anabilim Dalı. https://dspace.trakya.edu.tr/xmlui/bitstream/handle/trakya/2502/0099410.pdf?sequence=1&isAllowed=y

World Health Organization. (2015). World report on aging and health. World Health Organization. https://apps.who.int/iris/handle/10665/186463

stabiliteleriyle ilgilidir. Stabilite, lipozom hazırlama, saklama ve sonraki uygulama adımları için ana endişe olarak kabul edilir. Lipozomların potansiyel kararsızlık sorunları tipik olarak lipidlerin oksidasyonu ve/veya hidrolizi, ilaç sızıntısı, agrega oluşumu ve hatta lipozomal füzyon ile ilgilidir (Immordino vd., 2006). Lipozom formülasyonlarının diğer bir zorluğu, uygun bir büyük ölçekli üretim yönteminin belirlenmesi ve lipozomlar için verimli bir sterilizasyon tekniği bulma ihtiyaçlarıdır. AITS (Akıllı İlaç Taşıma Sistemleri) 'lerin olasılığı oldukça umut verici olsa da, nanotaşıyıcıların insan organlarındaki toksisitesi büyük bir endişe kaynağıdır (Guimarães vd.,2021).

Gelecek Perspektifi

Lipozomlar, çok sayıda ilaç türü için ilaç dağıtım sistemi olarak geniş ilgi görmüştür. Lipozomların tıpta doğrudan uygulanması, araştırmacıları çeşitli terapötik uygulamaların yanı sıra çok çeşitli hastalıklarda tedavi ve teşhis için yeni lipozomlar yapmaya teşvik eder. Lipozomal tedavi bağlamında, *in vivo* ilaç davranışının modülasyonu ve organizmada ilaç toksisitesinin azaltılması, uygun bir lipozomal formülasyon tasarlamak için çok önemli özelliklerdir. Uygun bir lipozomal formülasyon ürünü, üç temel bileşenden oluşur: bir lipozom oluşturmak için lipidler, bunları işlevselleştirecek moleküller ve kapsüllenecek bir ilaç molekülü. Lipozomların geliştirilmesi ve iyileştirilmesi, güvenli ve etkili bir nihai lipozom formülasyonu elde etmek için birkaç parametrenin eşzamanlı optimizasyonunu içeren karmaşık bir zorluktur. Aslında birçok sağlık alanını kapsayan piyasada onaylanmış bazı lipozomlar olmasına rağmen, lipozom teknolojisi alanında hala yapılması gereken çok şey olduğunu söylemek mümkündür. Özetle, lipozomlar anahtar performansa sahip tedavilere katkıda bulunabilir. Dolayısıyla geliştirilen teknolojiler ve tekniklerle birlikte daha iyi bir klinik sonuca ulaşıp daha düşük toksisite ve daha az yan etkiye yol açacaktır (Hossen vd., 2018; Guimarães vd.,2021).

KAYNAKÇA

Akbarzadeh, A., Rezaei-S.R., Davaran, S., Joo, S.W., Zarghami, N., Hanifehpour, Y., Samiei, M., Kouhi, M., Nejati K.K. (2013). Liposome: classification, preparation, and applications. *Nanoscale research letters*, *8*(1), 102.

Anand, P., Kunnumakkara, A.B., Sundaram, C., Harikumar, K.B., Tharakan, ST., Lai, O.S., Sung, B., Aggarwal, B.B. (2008). Cancer is a preventable disease that requires major lifestyle changes. *Pharmaceutical research*, *25*(9), 2097–2116.

Batista, C.A., Larson, R.G., Kotov, N.A. (2015). Nonadditivity of nanoparticle interactions. Science, 350(6257), 1242477.

Bi, Y., Hao, F., Yan, G., Teng, L., Lee, R., Xie, J. (2016). Actively targeted nanoparticles for drug delivery to tumor. Current Drug Metabolism, 17(8), 763–782.

Bozzuto, G. and Molinari, A. (2015). Liposomes as Nanomedical Devices. International Journal of Nanomedicine, 10, 975-999.

Brinton L.A., Gaudet, M.M., Gierach, G.L.(2018). Breast cancer. In: M Thun, MS Linet, JR Cerhan, CA Haiman, D Schottenfeld, eds. *Cancer Epidemiology and Prevention*. 4th ed. Oxford University Press; 861-888.

Bulbake, U., Doppalapudi, S., Kommineni, N., Khan, W. (2017). Liposomal Formulations in Clinical Use: An Updated Review. Pharmaceutics. 27;9(2):12.

Chawdhury, D.F. (2008). Pharmaceutical Nanosystems: Manufacture, characterisation and safety. In: Gad S.C., editor. *Pharmaceutical Manufacturing Handbook: Production and Processes.* John Wiley and Sons. Inc.; Hoboken, NJ, USA, pp. 1286–1326.

Donaldson, M.S. (2004). Nutrition and cancer: A review of the evidence for an anti-cancer diet. *Nutr J* **3,** 19.

Farokhzad, O.C., Langer, R. (2009). Impact of nanotechnology on drug delivery. ACS Nano, 3(1), 16–20.

Gelband, H., Sankaranarayanan, R., Gauvreau, C.L., et al. (2016).Costs, affordability, and feasibility of an essential package of cancer control interventions in low-income and middle-income countries: key messages from Disease Control Priorities, 3rd edition. *Lancet.* ; **387**: 2133- 2144.

Gogoi, M., Kumar, N., Patra, S. (2016). Multifunctional magnetic liposomes for cancer imaging and therapeutic applications. In Nanoarchitectonics Smart Delivery Drug Targeting; Holban, A.M., Grumezescu, G., Eds.; Elsevier: Amsterdam, The Netherlands, pp. 743–782.

Guimarães, D., Cavaco-Paulo, A., Nogueira, E. (2021). Design of liposomes as drug delivery system for therapeutic applications. International Journal of Pharmaceutics. 601. 120571.

Gupta, P.K. (1990). Drug targeting in cancer chemotherapy: a clinical perspective. J Pharm Sci. 79:949-62.

Hossen, S., Hossain, M.K., Basher, M.K., Mia, M.N.H., Rahman, M.T., Uddin, M.J. (2018). Smart nanocarrier-based drug delivery systems for cancer therapy and toxicity studies: A review. J Adv Res. 25;15:1-18. PMID: 30581608; PMCID: PMC6300464.

Hua, S., Wu, S.Y. (2013). The use of lipid-based nanocarriers for targeted pain therapies. *Frontiers in pharmacology*, *4*, 143.

Immordino, M.L., Dosio, F., Cattel, L. (2006). Stealth liposomes: review of the basic science, rationale, and clinical applications, existing and potential. *International journal of nanomedicine*, *1*(3), 297–315.

Kalluri, R. (2003). Basement membranes: structure, assembly and role in tumour angiogenesis. Nat Rev Cancer, 3:422–433.

Karanth, H., Rayasa, M. (2007). pH-Sensitive liposomes-principle and application in cancer therapy. The Journal of pharmacy and pharmacology. 59. 469-483.

Katzke, V., Kaaks, R., Kühn, T. (2015). Lifestyle and Cancer Risk. Cancer journal (Sudbury, Mass.). 21. 104-10. 10.1097/PPO.0000000000000101.

Khan, I., Saeed, K., Khan, I. (2017). Nanoparticles: Properties, applications and toxicities. Arabian Journal of Chemistry, https://doi. org/10.1016/j.arabjc.2017.05.011

Kreyling, W.G., Semmler-Behnke, M., Chaudhry, Q. (2010). A complementary definition of nanomaterial. Nano Today 5:165-8.

Kunjachan, S., Ehling, J., Storm, G., Kiessling, F., Lammers, T. (2015). Noninvasive imaging of nanomedicines and nanotheranostics: Principles, progress, and prospects. Chem. Rev. 115, 10907–10937.

Landis-Piwowar K.R, Iyer N.R. (2014). Cancer Chemoprevention: Current State of the Art. Cancer Growth and Metastasis. January. doi:10.4137/CGM.S11288

Large, D.E., Abdelmessih, R.G., Fink, E.A., Auguste, D.T. (2021). Liposome composition in drug delivery design, synthesis, characterization, and clinical application. Adv Drug Deliv Rev. 176:113851.

Maherani, B., Arab, T.E., Mozafari, M., Gaiani, C., Linder, M. (2011). Liposomes: A Review of Manufacturing Techniques and Targeting Strategies. Cur. Nanos. 7. 436-452.

Mathiyazhakan, M., Wiraja, C., Xu, C. (2018). A Concise Review of Gold Nanoparticles-Based Photo-Responsive Liposomes for Controlled Drug Delivery. Nano-Micro Letters. 10. 10.1007/s40820-017-0166-0.

Medina, O., Zhu, Y., Kairemo, K. (2004). *Targeted Liposomal Drug Delivery in Cancer. Current Pharmaceutical Design, 10(24), 2981–2989.*

Motamarry, A., Asemani, D., Haemmerich, D. (2017). Thermosensitive Liposomes. In Liposomes; Catala, A., Ed.; InTech: Rijeka, Croatia.

Nisini, R., Poerio, N., Mariotti, S., Santis, F., Fraziano, M. (2018). The Multirole of Liposomes in Therapy and Prevention of Infectious Diseases. Frontiers in Immunology. 9. 10.3389/fimmu.2018.00155.

Olusanya, T., Haj, A.R.R., Ibegbu, D.M., Smith, J.R., Elkordy, A.A. (2018). Liposomal Drug Delivery Systems and Anticancer Drugs. *Molecules (Basel Switzerland)*, *23*(4), 907.

Pattni, B.S, Chupin, V.V, Torchilin, V.P.(2015). New Developments in Liposomal Drug Delivery. Chem Rev. 14;115(19):10938-66.

Petros, R.A., DeSimone, J.M. (2010). Strategies in the design of nanoparticles for therapeutic applications. Nature Reviews. Drug discovery, 9(8), 615–627.

Rather R.A., Bhagat M. (2018). Cancer Chemoprevention and Piperine: Molecular Mechanisms and Therapeutic Opportunities. Front Cell Dev Biol. 15;6:10. PMID: 29497610; PMCID: PMC5818432.

Sebaaly, C., Greige, H., Stainmesse, S., Fessi, H., Charcosset, C. (2016). Effect of composition, hydrogenation of phospholipids and lyophilization on the characteristics of eugenol-loaded liposomes prepared by ethanol injection method. Food Bioscience. 15. 1-10.

Senapati, S., Mahanta, A.K., Kumar, S., Maiti, P. (2018). Controlled drug delivery vehicles for cancer treatment and their performance. Signal Transduct Target Ther 3:7.

Sercombe, L., Veerati, T., Moheimani, F., Wu, S., Sood, A., Hua, S. (2015). Advances and Challenges of Liposome Assisted Drug Delivery. Frontiers in Pharmacology. 6. 10.3389/fphar.2015.00286.

Shi, J., Kantoff, P. W., Wooster, R., Farokhzad, O.C. (2017). Cancer nanomedicine: Progress, challenges and opportunities. Nature Reviews Cancer, 17(1), 20–37.

Siegel, R.L., Miller, K.D., Fedewa, S.A., Ahnen, D.J., Meester, R.G.S., Barzi, A. and Jemal, A. (2017). Colorectal cancer statistics, Cancer Journal for Clinicians, 67: 177-193.

Sloan, F.A., Gelband, H., (2007). Institute of Medicine (US) Committee on Cancer Control in Low- and Middle-Income Countries. Cancer Control Opportunities in Low- and Middle-Income Countries. editors. Washington (DC): National Academies Press (US); PMID: 21595106.

Sudhakar, A. (2009). History of Cancer, Ancient and Modern Treatment Methods. J Cancer Sci Ther.;1(2):1-4.

Sung, H., Ferlay, J., Siegel, R.L., Laversanne, M., Soerjomataram, I., Jemal, A., Bray., F. . (2021). Global cancer statistics 2020: GLOBOCAN estimates of incidence and mortality worldwide for 36 cancers in 185 countries. *CA Cancer J Clin*: 71: 209- 249.

Torchilin, V.P. (2005). Recent advances with liposomes as pharmaceutical carriers. Nat Rev Drug Discov.;4(2):145-60.

Wagner, M., Nguyen, V.P., Azomahou, T., Wehrmeyer, W. (2002). The Relationship between the Environmental and Economic Performance of Firms. An Empirical Analysis of the European Paper Industry. Corporate Social Responsibility and Environmental Management, 9. 133–146.

Zylberberg, C., Matosevic, S. (2016). Pharmaceutical liposomal drug delivery: a review of new delivery systems and a look at the regulatory landscape. Drg Deliv. 23. 1-11.

KAYNAKÇA

Alemdar, D. K. (2018). Effect of Recorded Maternal Voice, Breast Milk Odor, and Incubator Cover on Pain and Comfort During Peripheral Cannulation in Preterm Infants. *Applied Nursing Research*, 40, 1-6.

Alemdar, D. K. ve Tüfekci, F. G. (2017). Effect of Maternal Heart Sounds on Physiological Parameters in Preterm Infants During Aspiration. *Kontakt*, 19(2), e99-e104.

Als, H. (1982). Toward A Synactive Theory of Development: Promise for The Assessment and Support of Infant Individuality. *Infant Mental Health Journal*, 3(4), 229-43.

Altuncu, E., Akman, I., Kulekci, S., Akdas, F., Bilgen, H. ve Ozek, E. (2009). Noise Levels in Neonatal Intensive Care Unit and Use of Sound Absorbing Panel in The Isolette. *International Journal of Pediatric Otorhinolaryngology*, 73(7), 951-953.

Arpaci, T. ve Altay, N. (2017). Yenidoğan Yoğun Bakım Ünitelerinde Bireyselleştirilmiş Gelişimsel Bakım: Güncel Yaklaşımlar. *Turkiye Klinikleri Hemşirelik Bilimleri*, 9(3), 245-254.

Begum, E. a., Bonno, M., Obata, M., Yamamoto, H., Kawai, M. ve Komada, Y. (2006). Emergence of Physiological Rhythmicity in Term and Preterm Neonates in A Neonatal Intensive Care Unit. *Journal of Circadian Rhythms*, 4(1), 1-7.

Calikusu Incekar, M. ve Balci, S. (2017). The Effect of Training on Noise Reduction in Neonatal Intensive Care Units. *Journal for Specialists in Pediatric Nursing*, 22(3), e12181.

Cevasco, A. M. (2008). The Effects of Mothers' Singing on Full-Term and Preterm Infants and Maternal Emotional Responses. *Journal of Music Therapy*, 45(3), 273-306.

Chirico, G., Cabano, R., Villa, G., Bigogno, A., Ardesi, M. ve Dioni, E. (2017). Randomised Study Showed That Recorded Maternal Voices Reduced Pain in Preterm Infants Undergoing Heel Lance Procedures in A Neonatal Intensive Care Unit. *Acta Paediatrica*, 106(10), 1564-1568.

Chorna, O. D., Slaughter, J. C., Wang, L., Stark, A. R. ve Maitre, N. L. (2014). A Pacifier-Activated Music Player with Mother's Voice Improves Oral Feeding in Preterm Infants. *Pediatrics*, 133(3), 462-468.

Dorn, F., Wirth, L., Gorbey, S., Wege, M., Zemlin, M., Maier, R. F. ve Lemmer, B. (2014). Influence of Acoustic Stimulation on the Circadian and Ultradian Rhythm of Premature Infants. *Chronobiology International*, 31(9), 1062-1074.

Duran, R., Ciftdemir, N. A., Ozbek, U. V., Berberoğlu, U., Durankuş, F., Süt, N. ve Acunaş, B. (2012). The Effects of Noise Reduction by Earmuffs on the Physiologic and Behavioral Responses in Very Low Birth Weight Preterm Infants. *International Journal of Pediatric Otorhinolaryngology*, 76(10), 1490-1493.

Dusabe, R., Muhayimana, A., Mujawimana, P. ve Meharry, P. (2020). Noise Level and its Sources in Neonatal Intensive Care Units of Selected Public Hospitals in Kigali City. *Rwanda Journal of Medicine and Health Sciences*, 3(2), 115-127.

Eras, Z., Atay, G., Durgut Şakrucu, E., Bingöler, E. B. ve Dilmen, U. (2013). Developmental Care in Neonatal Intensive Care Unit. *The Medical Bulletin of Sisli Etfal Hospital*, 47(3), 97-103.

Fadhil Musa Aljawadi, H., Ali, A. A.-M. ve Hadi Mahmood, M. (2017). Noise Level at Neonatal Care Unit of Al-Sader Teaching Hospital in Misan Province, Iraq. *Kerbala Journal of Medicine*, 10(2), 2740-2746.

Farahani, E., Nourian, M., Ahmadi, F. ve Kazemian, M. (2018). Comparing The Effects of Cycled and Constant Lighting on Weight Gain and Length of Stay in Neonatal Intensive Care Unit Among Premature Neonates: A Two-Group Randomized Controlled Clinical Trial. *Nursing and Midwifery Studies*, 7(3), 93-99.

Hassanein, S. M. A., El Raggal, N. M. ve Shalaby, A. A. (2013). Neonatal Nursery Noise: Practice-Based Learning and Improvement. *The Journal of Maternal-Fetal & Neonatal Medicine*, 26(4), 392-395.

İncekar, M. Ç. ve Balci, S. (2017). Yenidoğan Yoğun Bakım Ünitelerinde Gürültü. *Hemşirelikte Eğitim ve Araştırma Dergisi*, 14(2), 150-154.

İncekar, M. Ç. ve Gözen, D. (2019). Preterm Bebeklerde Bireyselleştirilmiş Gelişimsel Bakım. *Journal of Health and Sport Sciences*, 2(1), 16-21.

İncekar, M. Ç. ve Gözen, D. (2021). Yenidoğan Yoğun Bakım Ünitelerinde Gürültünün Azaltılmasında Kanıt Temelli Uygulamalar. *Journal of Health and Sport Sciences*, 4(1), 1-6.

Kisilevsky, B. S., Hains, S. M., Lee, K., Xie, X., Huang, H., Ye, H. H., Zhang, K. ve Wang, Z. (2003). Effects of Experience on Fetal Voice Recognition. *Psychological Science*, 14(3), 220-224.

Krueger, C. (2010). Exposure to Maternal Voice in Preterm Infants: A Review. *Advances in Neonatal Care: Official Journal of The National Association of Neonatal Nurses*, 10(1), 13-20.

Marzouk, S. A., Hussien, A. A. ve Abdel-Aziz, S. M. (2019). Effectiveness of Cycled Lighting in Neonatal Intensive Care Unit on Weight and Cardiorespiratory Function in Preterm Infants. *International Journal of Paediatrics and Geriatrics*, 2(1), 18-24.

McMahon, E., Wintermark, P. ve Lahav, A. (2012). Auditory Brain Development in Premature Infants: The Importance of Early Experience. *Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences,* 1252(1), 17-24.

Morag, I. ve Ohlsson, A. (2016). Cycled Light in The Intensive Care Unit for Preterm and Low Birth Weight Infants. *Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews*, 8, CD006982.

Picciolini, O., Porro, M., Meazza, A., Giannì, M. L., Rivoli, C., Lucco, G., Barretta, F., Bonzini, M. ve Mosca, F. (2014). Early Exposure to Maternal Voice: Effects on Preterm Infants Development. *Early Human Development*, 90(6), 287-292.

Serón-Ferré, M., Torres-Farfán, C., Forcelledo, M. L. ve Valenzuela, G. J. (2001). The Development of Circadian Rhythms in The Fetus and Neonate. *Seminars in Perinatology*, 25(6), 363-370.

Suppanen, E., Huotilainen, M. ve Ylinen, S. (2019). Rhythmic Structure Facilitates Learning From Auditory Input in Newborn Infants. *Infant Behavior and Development*, 57, 101346.

Tuncay, S. ve Sarman, A. (2020). Bireyselleştirilmiş Gelişimsel Bakımda Anne Sesi ve Anne Kalp Sesinin Yenidoğan Bebekler Üzerindeki Etkisinin Incelenmesi: Sistematik Derleme. *Adıyaman Üniversitesi Sağlık Bilimleri Dergisi*, 6(3), 357-366.

Valizadeh, S., Bagher Hosseini, M., Alavi, N., Asadollahi, M. ve Kashefimehr, S. (2013). Assessment of Sound Levels in A Neonatal Intensive Care Unit in Tabriz, Iran. *Journal of Caring Sciences*, 2(1), 19-26.

Venkataraman, R., Kamaluddeen, M., Amin, H. ve Lodha, A. (2018). Is Less Noise, Light and Parental/ Caregiver Stress in The Neonatal Intensive Care Unit Better for Neonates? *Indian Pediatrics*, 55(1), 17-21.

Voegtline, K. M., Costigan, K. A., Pater, H. A. ve DiPietro, J. A. (2013). Near-Term Fetal Response to Maternal Spoken Voice. *Infant Behavior and Development*, 36(4), 526-533.

Wachman, E. M. ve Lahav, A. (2011). The Effects of Noise on Preterm Infants in The NICU. *Archives of Disease in Childhood-Fetal and Neonatal Edition*, 96(4), F305-F309.

Webb, A. R., Heller, H. T., Benson, C. B. ve Lahav, A. (2015). Mother's Voice and Heartbeat Sounds Elicit Auditory Plasticity in The Human Brain Before Full Gestation. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, 112(10), 3152-3157.

White, R. D., Smith, J. A. ve Shepley, M. M. (2013). Recommended Standards for Newborn ICU Design. *Journal of Perinatology*, 33(1), S2-S16.

Zimmerman, E., Keunen, K., Norton, M. ve Lahav, A. (2013). Weight Gain Velocity in Very Low-Birth-Weight Infants: Effects of Exposure to Biological Maternal Sounds. *American Journal of Perinatology*, 30(10), 863-870.

3. SONUÇ

Ağrı, yoğun bakımda yaygın bir sorundur ve kötü değerlendirilip yönetilmektedir. Ağrı, çoklu organ sistemlerini olumsuz yönde etkiler ve yetersiz yönetilen ağrının sonuçlara doğrudan etkisi vardır. Ağrıyı yönetirken, düzenli değerlendirme ve protokol tabanlı multimodal analjezik rejimi kullanarak vurgu yapılmalıdır. Analjezik ilaçların seçimi ile ilgili karar da yoğun bakım ünitesinde meydana gelebilecek çeşitli fizyolojik düzensizlikler ve aynı zamanda bu ilaçların organ hasarına neden olma potansiyelide hesaba katılmalıdır (Narayanan vd., 2016). YBÜ hastalarında ağrının doğru değerlendirilmesi ve uygun şekilde tedavi edilmesi, hastaların sonuçlarını iyileştirecek, bu da stres yanıtını azaltacak ve travma sonrası stres bozukluğu riskini azaltacaktır. Ağrı yönetimindeki potansiyel engelleri en aza indirmek için hemşireler uygun stratejiler, kritik hastalardaki etkili ağrı yönetimini oluşturmak için uygulama rehberlerini kullanabilirler. Mevcut hemşirelik müfredatının ve tıbbi programların, kritik hastalardaki ağrının giderilmesi için güncellenmiş stratejileri içerecek şekilde güncellemesine yönelik acil bir ihtiyaç vardır. Yoğun bakım hemşirelerine sürekli ağrı yönetimi ile ilgili eğitim verilmeli ve bu eğitim; ağrı semptomları, ağrı değerlendirmesi, analjezi mekanizmaları, analjezinin değerlendirilmesi, analjezik ilaçların etkileri ve yan etkileri ile farmakolojik olmayan ağrı yönetimi gibi konuları içermelidir.

4. KAYNAKLAR

American Heart Association Guide for Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation and Emergency Cardiovascular Care. *The ECC Committee, Sub-Committees and Task Forces of the American Heart Association. Circulation. Intermediate* 13, 112 (24 Annex): IV1-203. Epub 2005 November 28th

Arslan, S., & Ozer, N. (2016). Touching, Music Therapy and Aromatherapy's Effect on the Physiological Situation of the Patients in Intensive Care Unit. *International Journal of Caring Sciences,* 9(3).

Asadi-Noghabi, A. A., Gholizadeh, M., Zolfaghari, M., Mehran, A., & Sohrabi, M. (2015). Nurses Use Of Critical Care Pain Observational Tool İn Patients With Low Consciousness. *Oman Medical Journal*, 30(4), 276.

Azevedo-Santos, I. F., Alves, I. G. N., Cerqueira Neto, M. L. D., Badauê-Passos, D., Santana-Filho, V. J., & Santana, J. M. D. (2017). Validation Of The Brazilian Version Of Behavioral Pain Scale İn Adult Sedated And Mechanically Ventilated Patients. *Revista Brasileira De Anestesiologia*, 67(3), 271-277.

Barr, J., Fraser, G. L., Puntillo, K., Ely, E. W., Gélinas, C., Dasta, J. F., ... & Coursin, D. B. (2013). Clinical Practice Guidelines For The Management Of Pain, Agitation, And Delirium İn Adult Patients İn The İntensive Care Unit. *Critical Care Medicine*, 41(1), 263-306.)

Batiha, A. M. (2014). Pain Management Barriers İn Critical Care Units: A Qualitative Study. *International Journal Of Advanced Nursing Studies*, 3(1), 1.

Chanques, G., Pohlman, A., Kress, J. P., Molinari, N., De Jong, A., Jaber, S., & Hall, J. B. (2014). Psychometric Comparison Of Three Behavioural Scales For The Assessment Of Pain İn Critically İll Patients Unable To Self-Report. *Critical Care*, 18(5), 1-12.

Çelik, S. (2016) Ağrı. İçinde Ed; Eti-Aslan F, Olgun N. *Yoğun Bakımda Seçilmiş Semptom Ve Bulguların Yönetim*i.(s156-s179) Ankara. Akademisyen Tıp Kitabevi.

Çelik, B. B., Kudsioğlu, T., Alıcıkuş, Z., Yapıcı, N., Orhan, G., Tandoğar, N., ... & Aykaç, Z. (2015). Koroner Arter Cerrahisinde Torakal Epidural Analjezinin Postoperatif Ağrı ve Miyokard Korunması Üzerine Etkileri. *Haseki Tip Bulteni,* 53(1).

Damico V, Macchi G, Murano L, Forastieri Molinari A. (2020). Incidence of pain at rest and during nursing procedures in ICU patients: a longitudinal observational study. *Ann Ig*.32(4):407–418.

Devlin, J. W., Skrobik, Y., Gélinas, C., Needham, D. M., Slooter, A. J., Pandharipande, P. P., ... & Alhazzani, W. (2018). Clinical practice guidelines for the prevention and management of pain, agitation/sedation, delirium, immobility, and sleep disruption in adult patients in the ICU. Critical care medicine, 46(9), e825-e873.

Erden, S. (2015). Yoğun Bakımda Ağrı Yönetiminde Hemşirenin Anahtar Rolleri. *Van Tıp Dergisi*, 22(4), 332-336.

Esen, H., Öntürk, Z. K., Badır, A., & Aslan Eti, F. (2010). Entübe ve Sedatize Yoğun Bakım Hastalarının Pozisyon Verme Ve Aspirasyon Sırasındaki Ağrı Davranışları. *Acıbadem Üniversitesi Sağlık Bilimleri Dergisi.* Cilt 1 .Sayı 2

Eti-Aslani F. (2014). *Ağrı Doğası ve Kontrolü*. İstanbul, Nobel Tıp Kitabevi.

Eti-Aslan, F. (2017) Ağrı. *Dahili Ve Cerrahi Hastalıklarda Bakım*. Ed: Karadakovan A, Eti-Aslan F. (s129-s150) Ankara. Akademisyen Kitabevi.

Gelinas C, Fillion L, Puntillo KA, Viens C, Fortier M. (2006). Validation Of The Critical-Care Pain Observation Tool İn Adult Patients. *Am J Crit Care.* 15:420-7

Gündoðan, O., Bor, C., Korhan, E. A., Demirað, K., & Uyar, M. (2016). Eriskin Yogun Bakim Hastasinda Agri Degerlendirmesi: Critical-Care Pain Observation Tool Ölçegi' nin Türkçe Versiyonunun Geçerlik Güvenirlik Arastirmasi/ *Turk Yogun Bakim Dernegi Dergisi*, 14(3), 93.

Go, R., Cole, B.E., Broglio K. (2013). Managing Pain İntensive Care Units. *Practical Pain Management*. https://www.practicalpainmanagement.com/resources/managing-pain-intensive-care-units, Erişim Tarihi: 12.03.2022

Kaya, P., & Erden, S. (2019). Cross-Cultural Adaptation, Validity And Reliability Of The Turkish Version Of Revised Nonverbal Pain Scale. *The Journal Of The Turkısh Socıety Of Algology*, 31(1).

Korhan, E. A. (2012). Yetişkin Yoğun Bakım Hastasında Ağrının Değerlendirilmesi. *Yoğun Bakım Hemşireliği Dergisi,* 16(2), 57-65.

Kiavar, M., Azarfarin, R., Totonchi, Z., Tavakoli, F., Alizadehasl, A., & Teymouri, M. (2016). Comparison Of Two Pain Assessment Tools,"Facial Expression" And "Critical Care Pain Observation Tool" İn İntubated Patients After Cardiac Surgery. *Anesthesiology And Pain Medicine,* 6(1).

Marino, P. L., & Sutin, K. M. (2007). Principles Of Mechanical Ventilation. In The ICU Book (Pp. 458-487). Lippincott Williams & Wilkins.

Marshall, J. C., Bosco, L., Adhikari, N. K., Connolly, B., Diaz, J. V., Dorman, T., ... & Vincent, J. L. (2017). What İs An İntensive Care Unit? A Report Of The Task Force Of The World Federation Of Societies Of Intensive And Critical Care Medicine. *Journal Of Critical Care,* 37, 270-276.)

Narayanan, M., Venkataraju, A., & Jennings, J. (2016). Analgesia İn İntensive Care: Part 1. *Bja Education*, 16(2), 72-78.

Park, J. M., & Kim, J. H. (2014). Assessment And Treatment Of Pain İn Adult İntensive Care Unit Patients. *Korean Journal Of Critical Care Medicine*, 29(3), 147-159.

Pota, V., Coppolino, F., Barbarisi, A., Passavanti, M. B., Aurilio, C., Sansone, P., & Pace, M. C. (2022). Pain in Intensive Care: A Narrative Review. *Pain and Therapy*, 1-9

Özveren, H. (2011). Ağrı Kontrolünde Farmakolojik Olmayan Yöntemler. *Hacettepe Üniversitesi Hemşirelik Fakültesi Dergisi,* 18(1), 83-92.

Ufashingabire, C. M., Nsereko, E., Njunwa, K. J., & Brysiewicz, P. (2016). Knowledge And Attitudes Of Nurses Regarding Pain İn The İntensive Care Unit Patients İn Rwanda. *Rwanda Journal*, 3(1), 21-26.

Uzelli Yılmaz, D., Akın Korhan, E., Baysan, B., Tan, E., Erem, A., Çelik, S., & Oyur Çelik, G. (2016). Mekanik Ventilasyon Desteğinde Olan Hastalarda Müzik Terapinin Sedasyon Düzeyi ve Yaşamsal Belirtiler Üzerine Etkisi: Bir Pilot Çalışma. İzmir Kâtip Çelebi Üniversitesi Sağlık Bilimleri Fakültesi Dergisi.1(3):21-27

Yeşilyurt, M., & Faydalı, S. (2020). Ağrı Değerlendirmesinde Tek Boyutlu Ölçeklerin Kullanımı. *Anadolu Hemşirelik Ve Sağlık Bilimleri Dergisi*, 23(3), 444-451.

Editör:
Prof. Dr. Arzu Karaca

Sosyal, Beşeri ve İdari Bilimler

Alanında Uluslararası Araştırmalar II

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

SOSYAL BEŞERİ VE İDARİ BİLİMLER ALANINDA ULUSLARARASI ARAŞTIRMALAR II (E-KİTAP)

Editör: Prof. Dr. Arzu Karaca

Genel Yayın Yönetmeni: Yusuf Ziya Aydoğan (yza@egitimyayinevi.com)
Genel Yayın Koordinatörü: Yusuf Yavuz (yusufyavuz@egitimyayinevi.com)
Sayfa Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi
Kapak Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi

T.C. Kültür ve Turizm Bakanlığı
Yayıncı Sertifika No: 47830

E-ISBN: 978-625-8108-52-1
1. Baskı, Mart 2022

Kütüphane Kimlik Kartı
SOSYAL BEŞERİ VE İDARİ BİLİMLER ALANINDA ULUSLARARASI ARAŞTIRMALAR II (E-KİTAP)
Editör: Prof. Dr. Arzu Karaca
124 s., 165x240 mm
Kaynakça var, dizin yok.
ISBN: 978-625-8108-52-1

Copyright © Bu kitabın Türkiye'deki her türlü yayın hakkı Eğitim Yayınevi'ne aittir. Bütün hakları saklıdır. Kitabın tamamı veya bir kısmı 5846 sayılı yasanın hükümlerine göre kitabı yayımlayan firmanın ve yazarlarının önceden izni olmadan elektronik/mekanik yolla, fotokopi yoluyla ya da herhangi bir kayıt sistemi ile çoğaltılamaz, yayımlanamaz.

EĞİTİM
yayınevi
Yayınevi Türkiye Ofis: İstanbul: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Atakent mah. Yasemen sok. No: 4/B, Ümraniye, İstanbul, Türkiye

Konya: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 351 92 85, +90 533 151 50 42, 0 332 502 50 42
bilgi@egitimyayinevi.com

Yayınevi Amerika Ofis: New York: Egitim Publishing Group, Inc.
P.O. Box 768/Armonk, New York, 10504-0768, United States of America
americaoffice@egitimyayinevi.com

Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi: Kitapmatik Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi, Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
sevkiyat@egitimyayinevi.com

Kitabevi Şubesi: Eğitim Kitabevi, Şükran mah. Rampalı 121, Meram, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 499 90 00
bilgi@egitimkitabevi.com

İnternet Satış: www.kitapmatik.com.tr
+90 537 512 43 00
bilgi@kitapmatik.com.tr

kitapmatik
İnternetteki kitapçınız

KAYNAKÇA

Altınova, H. H. ve Duyan, V. (2013). Toplumsal Cinsiyet Algısı Ölçeğinin Geçerlik Güvenirlik Çalışması. *Toplum ve Sosyal Hizmet. 24*(2), 9-22.

Aylaz, R., Güneş, G., Uzun, Ö. ve Ünal, S. (2014). Üniversite Öğrencilerinin Toplumsal Cinsiyet Rolüne Yönelik Görüşler. *Sürekli* Tıp *Eğitimi Dergisi, 23*(5), 183-189.

Berktay, F. (2004). Kadınların İnsan Haklarının Gelişimi ve Türkiye, Sivil Toplum ve Demokrasi Konferans Yazıları, İstanbul.

Butler, J. (2008). *Cinsiyet Belası*. (çev. B. Ertür). İstanbul: Metis Yayınları. (Orijinal yayın tarihi, 1999)

Chae, M. H. (2002). Gender and Ethnicity in Identity Formation. *The New Jersey Journal of Professional Counseling, 56,* 17-23.

Cornell, R. W. (2016). *Toplumsal Cinsiyet ve İktidar.* (çev. C. Soydemir). İstanbul: Ayrıntı Yayınları. (Orijinal yayın tarihi, 1987)

Esen, E., Siyez, D. M., Soylu, Y. ve Demirgürz, G. (2017). Üniversite Öğrencilerinde Toplumsal Cinsiyet Algısının Toplumsal Cinsiyet Rolü ve Cinsiyet Değişkenlerine Göre İncelenmesi. *E-Uluslararası Eğitim Araştırmaları Dergisi, 8*(1), 46-63.

Esplen, E. (2006). Engaging Men in Gender Equality: Positive Strategies and Approaches, https://www.wocan.org/sites/default/files/engaging_men_in_gender_equality_positive_strategies_and.pdf, (E. T.: 14.01.2022).

Gönenç, İ. M., Topuz, Ş., Yılmaz Sezer, N., Yılmaz, S. ve Büyükkayacı Duman, N. (2018). Toplumsal Cinsiyet Dersinin Toplumsal Cinsiyet Algısına Etkisi. *Ankara Sağlık Bilimleri Dergisi, 7*(1), 22-29.

Güzel, A. (2016). Öğrencilerin Toplumsal Cinsiyet Rolleri Tutumları ve İlişkili Faktörler. *Gümüşhane* Üniversitesi *Sağlık Bilimleri Dergisi, 5*(4), 1-11.

Güzel, B. (2020). Türkiye'deki Sosyal Hizmet Uzmanlarının Toplumsal Cinsiyet Algısının Belirlenmesi. *Tıbbi Sosyal Hizmet Dergisi, 16,* 82-100.

İnceoğlu, Y. ve Kar, A. (2010). *Kadın ve Bedeni.* İstanbul: Ayrıntı Yayınları.

Korkmaz, K. (2020). Sosyal Hizmet Öğrencilerinin Farklılıklara Saygı Düzeyleri ile Toplumsal Cinsiyet Algıları Arasındaki İlişki. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Ankara: Yıldırım Beyazıt Üniversitesi

Moore, D. (2000). Gender Identity, Nationalism, and Social Action Among Jewishand Arabwomen in Isreal: Redefining the Social Order?. *Springer Link*, 3-28.

Oakley, A. (1972). *Sex, Gender and Society.* England: Gower Publishing Company.

Öngen, B. ve Aytaç, S. (2013). Üniversite Öğrencilerinin Toplumsal Cinsiyet Rollerine İlişkin Tutumları ve Yaşam Değerleri İlişkisi. *Sosyoloji Konferansları, No: 48 (2013-2),* 1-18.

Santhanam, E., Martin, K., Goody, A. ve Hicks, O. (2001). Bottom-up steps towards closing the loop in feedback on teaching: A CUTSD project. Paper presented at Teaching and Learning Forum – Expanding horizons in teaching and learning, Perth, Australia, 7-9 February 2001.

Sheafor, B. W. & Horejsi, C. H. (2014). *Sosyal Hizmet Uygulaması.* (çev. A. Bilgen, B. Kaynarkaya, D.Gülmez, D. Baran Çiftçi, S. E. Türközü, F. Çoban, G. Çelik, H. Özen, O. Uraz, T. Uraz, Y. S. Oğuz). Ankara: Nika Yayınevi. (Orijinal yayın tarihi, 2012)

Sönmez, V. ve Alacapınar, F. G. (2019). Örneklendirilmiş *Bilimsel Araştırma Yöntemleri.* Ankara: Anı Yayıncılık.

Teater, B. (2015). *Sosyal Hizmet Kuram ve Yöntemleri*. (çev. A. Karatay, A. İçağasıoğlu Çoban, B. Yakut Çakar, E. Önal Sandal, G. Polat, M. Seyitoğlu, M. Boztilki, M. Tunç Tekindal, S. Attepe Özden, T. Canbulut). Ankara: Nika Yayınevi. (Orijinal yayın tarihi, 2014)

Uçar, T., Aksoy Derya, Y., Karaaslan, T. ve Akbaş, Tunç, Ö. (2017). Üniversite Öğrencilerinin Toplumsal Cinsiyet Rollerine İlişkin Tutumları ve Şiddet Davranışları. *Sürekli Tıp Eğitimi Dergisi, 26*(3), 96-103.

Ünal, F., Tarhan, S. ve Çürükvelioğlu Köksal, E. (2017). Toplumsal Cinsiyet Algısını Yordamada Cinsiyet, Sınıf, Bölüm ve Toplumsal Cinsiyet Oluşumunun Rolü. *Bartın* Üniversitesi *Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi, 1*(6), 227-236.

Vatandaş, C. (2007). Toplumsal Cinsiyet ve Cinsiyet Rollerinin Algılanışı. *Sosyoloji Konferansları, 35,* 29-56.

Wiesner Hanks, M. E. (2020). *Tarihte Toplumsal Cinsiyet.* (çev. M. Çiyan Şenerdi). İstanbul: Kültür Yayınları. (Orijinal yayın tarihi, 2011)

Zastrow, C. &Kirst Ashman, K. K. (2016). İnsan *Davranışı ve Sosyal* Çevre *I.*(çev. A. Aydın, Ç. Karaca, F. Çoban, M. A. Foça, S. E. Türközü). Ankara: Nika Yayınevi.

Zastrow, C. (2016). *Sosyal Hizmete Giriş.* (çev. A. Aykara, A. Beyazova, B. Yakut Çakar, C. Evren, Ç. Karaca, D. Baran Çiftçi, E. Yıldırım, E. Bahşi, G. Albayrak, H. Özen, M. S. Birdal, S. Yağcıoğlu, S. Kurukafa, V. Yılmaz). Ankara: Nika Yayınevi. (Orijinal yayın tarihi, 2010)

çıkmıştır. Toplumsal cinsiyet rollerine bakışta eşitlikçi tutumların oluşmasında cinsiyet, yaş, medeni durum ve evlenme şekli gibi faktörlerin etkili olduğu çalışmada ortaya çıkan diğer sonuçlardır.

Araştırmadan elde edilen sonuçlara göre aşağıda çeşitli önerilere yer verilmiş olup bu öneriler şu şekildedir:

1. Toplumsallaşma sürecinde bireylerin kadınlık ve erkeklik algıları şekillenmektedir. Bu algıların şekillenmesinde eğitimin rolü son derece önemlidir. Bu nedenle erken yaştan itibaren bireylere toplumsal cinsiyet eşitliğini destekleyici eğitimlerin verilmesi önerilmektedir.
2. Küçük yaşlardaki bireylere toplumsal cinsiyet eşitliği kavramını benimsetmeye yönelik dersler, kamu spotları ve paneller düzenlenmesi önerilmektedir.
3. Toplumsal cinsiyet eşitliğinin ortaya çıkmasını engelleyen akraba evliliklerinin ve görücü usulü evliliklerin azaltılmasına yönelik çalışmaların arttırılması önerilmektedir.
4. Yapılan bu çalışma sadece üniversite personellerini kapsamaktadır. Bundan sonraki yapılacak olan çalışmalar toplumda yer alan diğer meslek gruplarını kapsayacak nitelikte olabilir. Bu tarz çalışmaların genişletilmesi önerilmektedir.

KAYNAKÇA

Altınova, H., & Altuntaş, O. (2015). Toplumsal Cinsiyet Algısı İle Sosyo-Ekonomik Değişkenler Arasındaki İlişkinin Belirlenmesi. *International Periodical For The Languaes, Literature and History of Turkish or Turkic*, 83-100.

Atay, T. (2012). *Çin İşi Japon İşi Cinsiyet ve Cinsellik Üzerine Antropolojik Değiniler.* İstanbul: İletişim Yayınları.

Bekleviç Çelik, A. (2013). *Bir Üniversite Hastanesi Araştırma Görevlilerinin Toplumsal Cinsiyet Rolleri Tutum Ölçeği ve Çalışma Yaşamında Toplumsal Cinsiyet Rolleri Algısının Değerlendirilmesi.* Zonguldak: Bülent Ecevit Üniversitesi Sağlık Bilimleri Enstitüsü, Yayınlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi.

Bingöl, O. (2014). Toplumsal Cinsiyet Olgusu ve Türkiye'de Kadınlık. *KMÜ Sosyal ve Ekonomik Araştırmalar Dergisi*, 108-114.

Can, İ., & Büyükbayraktar, Ç. (2018). Erkeklerin Toplumsal Cinsiyet Rollerine İlişkin Tutumları. *Selçuk Üniversitesi Edebiyat Fakültesi Dergisi (SEFAD)*, 355-372.

Çakır, M. (2020). Yeni Uygur Türklerinin Atasözlerinde Kadın Ve Erkeğin Toplumsal Açıdan Temsili. *International Journal Of Turkish Akademic Studies (TURAS)*, 101-126.

Çelik, G. (2017). *Öldürülen Erkek(lik)ler Eşine Şiddet Uygulanmış Cezaevindeki Erkekler.* İstanbul: NotaBene Yayınları.

Dökmen, Z. (2015). *Toplumsal Cinsiyet Sosyal Psikolojik Açıklamalar.* İstanbul: Remzi Kitabevi.

Gümüş, Z. (2019). Üniversite Öğrencilerinin Toplumsal Cinsiyet Rollerine İlişkin Tutumlarının Belirlenmesi. *Türkiye Bütüncül Psikoterapi Dergisi*, 31-47.

Günindi Ersöz, A. (2016). *Toplumsal Cinsiyet Sosyolojisi.* Ankara: Anı Yayıncılık.

Gürhan, N. (2017). Kültür ve Şiddet. *Turkiye Klinikleri*, 93-97.

Güzel, A. (2016). Öğrencilerin Toplumsal Cinsiyet Rolleri Tutumları ve İlişkili Faktörler. *Gümüşhane Üniversitesi Sağlık Bilimleri Dergisi*, 1-11.

Hepşen, Ö. (2010). *Tevrat, İncil ve Kuran-I Kerimde Kadın Bedeni.* Ankara: Ankara Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Yayımlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi.

Keleş, E. (2019). *Hitit Üniversitesinde Çalışan Erkek Akademik ve İdari Personellerin Toplumsal Cinsiyet Rol Tutumları.* Çorum: Hitit Üniversitesi Sağlık Bilimleri Bilimleri Enstitüsü, Yayınlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi.

Kıran, E. (2017). Toplumsal Cinsiyet Rolleri Bağlamında Türkiye'de Çocuk Gelinler. *Balkan Journal of Social Sciences / Balkan Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi*, 1-8.

Köseoğlu, M. (2018). Kadına Yönelik Şiddet Sorununun Sosyalleşme Süreci ve Toplumsal Cinsiyet Rolleri Çerçevesinde Değerlendirilmesi. *Sosyal ve Beşeri Bilimler Araştırmaları Dergisi*, 77-95.

Kurşun, E. (2016). *Samsun Halk Sağlığı Müdürlüğü'nde Çalışan Personelin Toplumsal Cinsiyet Rol Tutumlarının Belirlenmesi.* Samsun: Ondokuz Mayıs Üniversitesi Sağlık Bilimleri Enstitüsü, Yayınlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi.

Öngen, B., & Aytaç, S. (2013). Üniversite Öğrencilerinin Toplumsal Cinsiyet Rollerine İlişkin Tutumları ve Yaşama Değerleri İlişkisi. *Sosyoloji Konferansları*, 1-18.

Özben, M. (2017). *Bir Sosyal Bilim Romanı Sosyolojik Kafa.* Ankara: Phoenix Yayınları.

Özden , S., & Gölbaşı, Z. (2018). Sağlık Çalışanlarının Toplumsal CinsiyetRollerine İlişkin Tutumlarının Belirlenmesi. *KOU Sağlık Bilimleri Dergisi*, 95-100.

Özmete, E., & Zurbaoğlu Yanardağ, M. (2016). Erkeklerin Bakış Açısıyla Toplumsal Cinsiyet Rolleri: Kadın ve Erkek Olmanın Değeri. *Türkiye Sosyal Araştırmalar Dergisi*, 91 - 107.

Seven, N. (2019). Üniversite Öğrencilerinin Toplumsal Cinsiyet Rollerine İlişkin Tutumları. *PESA Uluslararası Sosyal Araştırmalar Dergisi*, 134-149.

Seyitoğlu, D., Güneş, G., & Gökçe , A. (2015). İnönü Üniversitesi Tıp Fakültesi Öğrencilerinin Toplumsal Cinsiyet Rollerine İlişkinTtutumlarının Belirlenmesi. *Medicine Science*, 102-116.

Slattery, M. (2011). *Sosyolojide Temel Fikirler.* İstanbul: Sentez Yayıncılık.

Sucu, İ., & Çolak, G. (2022). Acı Hayat ve Masumiyet Dizilerinin Toplumsal Cinsiyet Normlarında Medyada İletişim ve Karakterler Üzerindeki Yansıması. *Avrasya Sosyal ve Ekonomi Araştırmaları Dergisi (ASEAD)*, 407-430.

Taşöz Düşündere, A., Kavas Bilgiç, A., & Avşar, İ. (2020). *81 İlde Türkiye'nin Toplumsal Cinsiyet Eşitliği Karnesi.* Ankara: TOBB Yayınları.

Uzun, Z., Erdem, S., Güç, K., Şafak Uzun, A., & Erdem, E. (2017). Toplumsal Cinsiyet Algısı ve Toplumsal Cinsiyet Rollerine Eğitimin Etkisi: Deneysel Bir Çalışma. *Journal of Human Sciences*, 678-693.

Üste, R. (2021). Göçün Cinsiyeti ve Göçte Öteki Olanlar: Kadınlar. *Dokuz Eylül Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi*, 151-165.

Zeyneloğlu, S. (2008). *Ankara' da Hemşirelik Öğrenimi Gören Üniversite Öğrencilerinin Toplumsal Cinsiyet Rollerine İlişkin Tutumları.* Ankara: Hacettepe Üniversitesi Sağlık Bilimleri Enstitüsü, Yayımlanmamış Doktora Tezi.

- Stresli bireylerin tedavisi ve rehabilitasyonu ile ilgilenin.
- Rol çatışmalarını engelleyin.
- Çalışanlara iş güvencesi sağlayın.
- Adil paylaşım yapmaya özen gösterin.
- Rahatsız edici fiziksel koşulları önleyin.
- Katılımcı anlayışı benimseyin.
- Etkili zaman yönetimi uygulayın ve işyerinde dinlenme ve tatil imkânları sağlayın.

KAYNAKÇA

Adams, K. M. (1980). An end of innocence for behavioral neurology? Adams replies. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 48*(4), 522–524.

Athanasopoulou, S., Simos, D., Charalampopoulou, M., Tentolouris, N., Kokkinos, A., Bacopoulou, F., & Gonos, E. S. (2021). Significant improvement of stress and aging biomarkers using a novel stress management program with the cognitive restructuring method" Pythagorean Self-Awareness Intervention" in patients with type 2 diabetes mellitus and healthy adults. *Mechanisms of Ageing and Development*, *198*, 111538.

Auerbach, R. P., Mortier, P., Bruffaerts, R., Alonso, J., Benjet, C., Cuijpers, P., & Kessler, R. C. (2018). WHO World Mental Health Surveys International College Student Project: Prevalence and distribution of mental disorders. *Journal of abnormal psychology*, *127*(7), 623.

Aydın, Ş. (2004). Örgütsel stres yönetimi. *Dokuz Eylül* Üniversitesi *Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi*, 6(3), 49-73.

Brief, A. P., & George, J. M. (1995). Psychological stress and the workplace: A brief comment on Lazarus' outlook. In R. Crandall & P. L. Perrew´e (Eds.), Occupational stress: A handbook (pp. 15–19). Washington, DC: Taylor and Francis.

Broman-Fulks, J., & Kelso, K. (2012). *Stress Management*. Kendall Hunt Publishing.

Cannon, W B. (1929). Organization for Physiological Homeostasis. *Physiological Reviews 9,* 399–431.

Cannon, W. B. (1915). *Bodily changes in pain, hunger, fear and rage: An account of recent researches into the function of emotional excitement.* D Appleton & Company.

Chesak, S. S., Khalsa, T. K., Bhagra, A., Jenkins, S. M., Bauer, B. A., & Sood, A. (2019). Stress Management and Resiliency Training for public school teachers and staff: A novel intervention to enhance resilience and positively impact student interactions. *Complementary therapies in clinical practice*, *37*, 32-38.

Civan, A., Özdemir, İ., Gencer, Y. G., & Durmaz, M. (2018). Exercise and Stress Hormones. *Türkiye Spor Bilimleri Dergisi,* 2(1), 1-14.

Cooper, C. (Ed.). (1998). Theories of organizational stress. New York: Oxford University Press.

Cooper, C.L., & Marshall, J. (1976). Occupational sources of stress: A review of literature relating to coronary heart disease and mental ill health. *Journal of Occupational Psychology*, 49, 11-28.

Cotton, P., & Hart, P. M. (2003). Occupational Wellbeing and Performance: A Review of Organisational Health Research. *Australian Psychologist, 38*(2), 118–127.

Cox, T. H. (1993). Cultural Diversity in Organizations: Theory, Research, and Practice. San Francisco, CA: Berrett-Koehler.

Cropanzano, R., Howes, J., Grandey, A., & Toth, P. (1997). The relationship of organizational politics and support to organizational behaviors, attitudes, and stress. *Journal of Organizational Behavior*, *18*(2), 159-180.

Edwards, J. R. (1992). A cybernetic theory of stress, coping, and well-being in organizations. *Academy of Management Review, 17,* 238–274.

Espedido, A., & Searle, B. J. (2021). Proactivity, stress appraisals, and problem-solving: A cross-level moderated mediation model. *Work & Stress*, *35*(2), 132-152.

Hinkle, L.E. (1973). 'The concept of stress in the biological and social sciences', *Science, Medicine and Man,* 1,31-48,

Ivancevich J. M. and Matteson M. T. (1980). Stress and work: A Managerial Perspective. Glenview, IL: Scott, Foresman.

Jarvis, M. (2002). Teacher stress: A critical review of recent findings and suggestions for future research directions. Stress News, 14, 12–16.

Kahn, R. L., & Byosiere, P. (1992). Stress in organizations. In M. D. Dunnette & L. M. Hough (Eds.), *Handbook of industrial and organizational psychology* (2nd ed., Vol. 3, pp. 571–650). Palo Alto, CA: Consulting Psychologists Press.

Kennedy, L., & Parker, S. H. (2019). Biofeedback as a stress management tool: a systematic review. *Cognition, Technology & Work*, *21*(2), 161-190.

Labrague, L. J., Nwafor, C. E., & Tsaras, K. (2020). Influence of toxic and transformational leadership practices on nurses' job satisfaction, job stress, absenteeism and turnover intention: A cross-sectional study. *Journal of Nursing Management*, *28*(5), 1104-1113.

Landy, F. J., & Trumbo, D. A. (1976). *Psychology of work behavior.* Dorsey.

Lazarus, R. S. (1966). *Psychological stress and the coping process*. New York, NY: Springer.

Lazarus, R.S., & Folkman, S. (1984). Stress, Appraisal, and Coping. New York: Springer.

Magnuson, J. (1990). Stress management. Journal of Property Management, 55(3), 24–28.

McGrath, J. E. (1976). Stress and behavior in organizations. In M. D. Dunnette (Ed.), *Handbook of industrial and organizational psychology*. Chicago, IL: Rand McNally.

Newman, J. E., & Beehr, T. A. (1979). Personal and organizational strategies for handling job stress: A review of research and opinion. *Personnel Psychology, 32*(1), 1–43. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1744-6570.1979.tb00467.x

Ogba, F. N., Ede, M. O., Onyishi, C. N., Agu, P. U., Ikechukwu-Ilomuanya, A. B., Igbo, J. N., & Ugwoke, S. C. (2019). Effectiveness of music therapy with relaxation technique on stress management as measured by perceived stress scale. *Medicine*, *98*(15).

Oxford Dictionary (1993). *The New Shorter Oxford English Dictionary*, Fourth Edition, Oxford University Press.

Pandey, S. and Gaur, S. (2005). "A Positive Mental Health Model for Stress Management Interventions in Organizations: Insights from Positive Psychology", presented at 92nd Indian Science Congress, organized by Indian Science Congress Association, Nirma University, Ahmedabad and National Institute of Occupational Health, Ahmedabad, January 3-7, 2005.

Perrewe, P. L., & Ganster, D. C. (1989). The impact of job demands and behavioral control on experienced job stress. *Journal of Organizational Behavior, 10*(3), 213–229.

Quick, J. C. and Quick J. D. (1984). Organizational stress and preventive management. New York: McGraw-Hill.

Quick, J. C. and Quick, J. D. (1997). Stress management programs. In L.H. Peters, S.A. youngblood, and C. R. Greer (Eds.), The Blackwell Dictionary of Human Resource Management. Oxford, England: Blackwell.

Quick, J. C., Quick, J. D., Nelson, D. L., & Hurrell, J. J., Jr. (1997). *Preventive stress management in organizations.* American Psychological Association.

Quick, J. D., Quick, J. C. and Nelson, D. L. (1998). The theory of preventive stress management in organizations. In Cary L. Cooper (Ed.), Theories of Organizational Stress. New York: Oxford University Press.

Ravari, A. K., Farokhzadian, J., Nematollahi, M., Miri, S., & Foroughameri, G. (2020). The effectiveness of a time management workshop on job stress of nurses working in emergency departments: an experimental study. *Journal of Emergency Nursing*, *46*(4), 548-e1.

Saranapala, D. M. K., Baranoff, J., Rushworth, R. L., Westley, I., Collins, K., Burke, A. L., & Torpy, D. J. (2022). The effect of cognitive behavioral stress management on perceived stress, biological stress markers and weight loss/regain, from a diet-induced weight loss program: A randomized controlled trial. *Comprehensive Psychoneuroendocrinology*, 100124.

Schaubman, A., Stetson, E., & Plog, A. (2011). Reducing teacher stress by implementing collaborative problem solving in a school setting. *School Social Work Journal*, *35*(2), 72-93.

Schwepker Jr, C. H., & Dimitriou, C. K. (2021). Using ethical leadership to reduce job stress and improve performance quality in the hospitality industry. *International Journal of Hospitality Management*, *94*, 102860.

Selye, H. (1936). A syndrome produced by diverse nocuous agents. *Nature, 138,* 32.

Selye, H. (1956). *The stress of life*. New York, NY: McGraw-Hill.

Selye, H. (1976). Stress in Health and Disease. Butterworths, Boston.

Selye, H. (1977). A Code for Coping with Stress. AORN Journal, 25(1), 35-42.

Shermerborn, J.R., Hunt, J.G., Osborn, R.N. (1988), Managing Organizational Behavior. 3rd ed. New York: John Wiley & Sons, Inc.

Sicorello, M., Neubauer, A. B., Stoffel, M., Koehler, F., Voss, A., & Ditzen, B. (2021). Psychological structure and neuroendocrine patterns of daily stress appraisals. *Psychoneuroendocrinology*, *127*, 105198.

Sonnentag, S. & Frese, M. (2013). Stress in organizations. In N. W. Schmitt, S. Highhouse, & I. B. Weiner (Eds.), *Handbook of psychology: Industrial and organizational psychology* (pp. 560–592). John Wiley & Sons, Inc.

Sormaz, H. W., & Tulgan, B. (2003). *Performance Under Pressure: Managing Stress in the Workplace*. Human Resource Development Press.

Spielberger, C. D., & Reheiser, E. C. (1994). The Job Stress Survey: Measuring gender differences in occupation stress. *Journal of Social Behavior & Personality, 9*(2), 199–218.

Srivastava, A. K., & Singh, A. P. (1981). Construction and standardization of an occupational stress index: A pilot study. Indian Journal of Clinical Psychology, 8(2), 133–136.

Formun ÜstüStranks, J. W. (2005). *Stress at work: Management and prevention*. Oxford: Elsevier/ Butterworth-Heinemann.

Syed, I. U. (2020). Clearing the Smoke Screen: Smoking, Alcohol Consumption, and Stress Management Techniques among Canadian Long-Term Care Workers. *International journal of environmental research and public health*, *17*(17), 6027.

Urizar Jr, G. G., Nguyen, V., Devera, J., Saquillo, A. J., Dunne, L. A., Brayboy, C., & Manning, G. (2021). Destined for Greatness: A Family-Based Stress Management Intervention for African-American Mothers and their Children. *Social Science & Medicine*, *280*, 114058.

Wu, F., Ren, Z., Wang, Q., He, M., Xiong, W., Ma, G., & Zhang, X. (2021). The relationship between job stress and job burnout: the mediating effects of perceived social support and job satisfaction. *Psychology, health & medicine*, *26*(2), 204-211.

Zhu, X., & Neupert, S. D. (2021). Dynamic awareness of age-related losses predict concurrent and subsequent changes in daily inductive reasoning performance. *British Journal of Developmental Psychology*, *39*(2), 282-298.

Formun Altı

sahip olduğu aile tatmini düzeyleri ile işten ayrılma niyetleri ile arasında ise anlamlı bir ilişki tespit edilememiştir.

Araştırma kapsamında oluşturulan modelde çalışan kadınların iş-aile zenginleşmesi boyutları ile işe bağlı duygusal tükenmişlik arasında ise negatif yönlü ve anlamlı bir ilişki bulunmaktadır. Çalışan kadınların ister aileden işe olsun isterse de işten aileye olsun elde ettikleri tecrübeler iş kaynaklı olumsuz algıyı barındıran işe bağlı duygusal tükenmişliği ve benzer şekilde iş ya da iş dışı etkenler kaynaklı işten ayrılma niyetini de negatif yönlü ve anlamlı bir şekilde etkilemiştir.

İşe bağlı duygusal tükenmişliğin işten ayrılma niyetini de pozitif yönlü ve anlamlı bir şekilde etkilediği model kapsamında hayatın farklı alanlarından elde edilecek olan olumlu tecrübe ve tatmin durumu olumlu tutumları beslerken, olumsuz tutumları ise negatif etkilemektedir çıkarımı mümkündür.

Kaynakça

Allen, D. G., Weeks, K. P. ve Moffitt, K. R. (2005). Turnover intentions and voluntary turnover: the moderating roles of self-monitoring, locus of control, proactive personality, and risk aversion. *Journal of Applied Psychology*, *90*(5), 980.

Amah, O. E. (2009). Job Satisfaction and Turnover Intention Relationship: The Moderating Effect of Job Role Centrality and Life Satisfaction. *Research and Practice in Human Resource Management*, *17*(*1*), 24-35.

Bandura, A. (1982). Self-efficacy mechanism in human agency. *American Psychologist*, 37(2), 122.

Barnett, R. C. (1998). Toward a review and reconceptualization of the work/family literature. *Genetic Social and General Psychology Monographs*, *124*(2), 125-184.

Barnett, R. C., ve Gareis, K. C. (2006). Role theory perspectives on work and family. *The work and family handbook: Multi-disciplinary perspectives and approaches*, New Jersey, Taylor ve Francis Group, 209-221.

Hyde, J. S. (2001). Women, men, work, and family: An expansionist theory. *American Psychologist*, *56*(10), 781.

Beehr, T. A., ve Newman, J. E. (1978). Job stress, employee health, and organizational effectiveness: A facet analysis, model, and literature review 1. *Personnel Psychology*, *31*(4), 665-699.

Beutell, N. J., ve Wittig-Berman, U. (1999). Predictors of work-family conflict and satisfaction with family, job, career, and life. *Psychological Reports, 85*(3), 893-903.

Booth, A. L., ve Van Ours, J. C. (2008). Job satisfaction and family happiness: the part-time work puzzle. *The Economic Journal, 118*(526), F77-F99.

Brough, P., O'Driscoll, M. P., ve Kalliath, T. J. (2005). The ability of 'family friendly'organizational resources to predict work–family conflict and job and family satisfaction. Stress and Health: *Journal of the International Society for the Investigation of Stress*, *21*(4), 223-234.

Brown, C. G. (2012). A systematic review of the relationship between self-efficacy and burnout in teachers. *Educational and Child Psychology*, *29*(4), 47.

Brown, T. J., Mowen, J. C., Donavan, D. T. ve Licata, J. W. (2002). The customer orientation of service workers: Personality trait effects on self-and supervisor performance ratings. *Journal Of Marketing Research*, *39*(1), 110-119.

Carlson, D. S., Hunter, E. M., Ferguson, M., ve Whitten, D. (2014). Work–family enrichment and satisfaction: Mediating processes and relative impact of originating and receiving domains. *Journal of Management, 40*(3), 845-865.

Carlson, D. S., Hunter, E. M., Ferguson, M. ve Whitten, D. (2014). Work–family enrichment and satisfaction: Mediating processes and relative impact of originating and receiving domains. *Journal of Management*, *40*(3), 845-865.

Carlson, D. S., Kacmar, K. M., Wayne, J. H., ve Grzywacz, J. G. (2006). Measuring the positive side of the work–family interface: Development and validation of a work–family enrichment scale. *Journal of Vocational Behavior*, *68*(1), 131-164.

Carver, M. D. ve Jones, W. H. (1992). The family satisfaction scale. *Social Behavior and Personality: An International Journal*, *20*(2), 71-83.

Caughlin, J. P. (2003). Family communication standards: What counts as excellent family communication and how are such standards associated with family satisfaction?. *Human Communication Research*, *29*(1), 5-40.

Chan, X. W., Kalliath, T., Brough, P., Siu, O. L., O'Driscoll, M. P., ve Timms, C. (2016). Work–family enrichment and satisfaction: The mediating role of self-efficacy and work–life balance. *The International Journal of Human Resource Management, 27*(15), 1755-1776.

Chang, E. (1999). Career commitment as a complex moderator of organizational commitment and turnover intention. *Human Relations*, *52*(10), 1257-1278.

Chang, P. L., Chou, Y. C., ve Cheng, F. C. (2007). Career needs, career development programmes, organizational commitment and turnover intention of nurses in Taiwan. *Journal of Nursing Management*, *15*(8), 801-810.

Chang, W. J. A., Wang, Y. S., ve Huang, T. C. (2013). Work design–related antecedents of turnover intention: A multilevel approach. *Human Resource Management*, *52*(1), 1-26.

Chen, C. P., ve Shein, J. (2011). *Work-Family Enrichment*. Toronto: Springer Science ve Business Media.

Cho, Y. J. ve Lewis, G. B. (2012). Turnover intention and turnover behavior: Implications for retaining federal employees. *Review of Public Personnel Administration*, *32*(1), 4-23.

Cohen, G., Blake, R. S. ve Goodman, D. (2016). Does turnover intention matter? Evaluating the usefulness of turnover intention rate as a predictor of actual turnover rate. *Review of Public Personnel Administration*, *36*(3), 240-263.

Cooper, C. L., Rout, U., ve Faragher, B. (1989). Mental health, job satisfaction, and job stress among general practitioners. *British Medical Journal*, *298*(6670), 366-370.

Dale, J., ve Weinberg, R. S. (1989). The relationship between coaches' leadership style and burnout. *The Sport Psychologist*, *3*(1), 1-13.

Deery, S., Iverson, R., ve Walsh, J. (2002). Work relationships in telephone call centres: Understanding emotional exhaustion and employee withdrawal. *Journal of Management Studies*, *39*(4), 471-496.

Dodek, P. M., Wong, H., Heyland, D. K., Cook, D. J., Rocker, G. M., Kutsogiannis, D. J., ve Ayas, N. T. (2012). The relationship between organizational culture and family satisfaction in critical care. *Critical Care Medicine*, *40*(5), 1506-1512.

Elçi, M., Şener, İ., Aksoy, S., ve Alpkan, L. (2012). The impact of ethical leadership and leadership effectiveness on employees' turnover intention: The mediating role of work related stress. *Procedia-Social and Behavioral Sciences*, *58*, 289-297.

Gareis, K. C., Barnett, R. C., Ertel, K. A., ve Berkman, L. F. (2009). Work-family enrichment and conflict: additive effects, buffering, or balance?. *Journal of Marriage and Family*, *71*(3), 696-707.

Gilboa, S., Shirom, A., Fried, Y. ve Cooper, C. (2008). A meta-analysis of work demand stressors and job performance: examining main and moderating effects. *Personnel Psychology, 61*(2), 227-271.

Greenhaus, J. H., ve Beutell, N. J. (1985). Sources of conflict between work and family roles. *Academy of management review*, 10(1), 76-88.

Greenhaus, J. H. ve Parasuraman, S. (1999). Research on work, family, and gender: Current status and future directions. G. N. Powell (Ed*), Handbook of Gender and Work içinde (391-412).* California, Sage Publicaion.

Greenhaus, J. H. ve Powell, G. N. (2006). When work and family are allies: A theory of work-family enrichment. *Academy of Management Review*, *31*(1), 72-92.

Grzywacz, J. G., ve Marks, N. F. (2000). Reconceptualizing the work–family interface: An ecological perspective on the correlates of positive and negative spillover between work and family. *Journal of Occupational Health Psychology*, *5*(1), 111.

Günay, A. (2021). İşe Bağlı Duygusal Tükenmişlik: Bir Ölçek Uyarlama Çalışması. *Çukurova Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi, 30*(1), 142-149.

Halbesleben, J. R., ve Buckley, M. R. (2004). Burnout in organizational life. *Journal of Management, 30*(6), 859-879.

Herrera, R. S. ve DelCampo, R. L. (1995). Beyond the superwoman syndrome: Work satisfaction and family functioning among working-class, Mexican American women. *Hispanic Journal of Behavioral Sciences, 17*(1), 49-60.

Jeswani, S. ve Dave, S. (2012). Impact of individual personality on turnover intention: A study on faculty members. *Management and Labour Studies*, *37*(3), 253-265.

Jaga, A., ve Bagraim, J. (2011). The relationship between work-family enrichment and work-family satisfaction outcomes. *South African Journal of Psychology*, *41*(1), 52-62.

Jaramillo, F., Mulki, J. P., ve Solomon, P. (2006). The role of ethical climate on salesperson's role stress, job attitudes, turnover intention, and job performance. *Journal of Personal Selling and Sales Management*, *26*(3), 271-282.

Ji, J., Xu, X. ve Rich, S. L. (2002). Determinants of family life satisfaction in reforming urban China. *International Journal of Comparative Sociology*, *43*(2), 169-191.

Joo, B. K., Hahn, H. J., ve Peterson, S. L. (2015). Turnover intention: the effects of core self-evaluations, proactive personality, perceived organizational support, developmental feedback, and job complexity. *Human Resource Development International*, *18*(2), 116-130.

Judge, T. A. Ve Watanabe, S. (1993). Another look at the job satisfaction-life satisfaction relationship. *Journal of Applied Psychology*, *78*(6), 939.

Kim, M. R. ve Seomun, G. (2013). Relationships among burnout, job satisfaction, organizational commitment and turnover intention to resign in hospital nurses. *Korean Journal of Occupational Health Nursing*, 22(2), 93-101.

Kim, S. Y., Shigemoto, Y., Neduvelil, A., ve Grzywacz, J. G. (2021). Longitudinal Stability of Work–Family Enrichment and its Association With Well-Being and Personality Traits. *The Counseling Psychologist*, 1-33.

Kop, N., Euwema, M., ve Schaufeli, W. (1999). Burnout, job stress and violent behaviour among Dutch police officers. *Work and Stress, 13*(4), 326-340.

Lee, C. C., Huang, S. H. ve Zhao, C. Y. (2012). A study on factors affecting turnover intention of hotel empolyees. *Asian Economic and Financial Review*, *2*(7), 866.

Leung, L. (2011). Effects of ICT connectedness, permeability, flexibility, and negative spillovers on burnout and job and family satisfaction. Human Technology: *An Interdisciplinary Journal on Humans in ICT Environments*. *7*(3), 250-267

Liu, S. ve Onwuegbuzie, A. J. (2012). Chinese teachers' work stress and their turnover intention. *International Journal of Educational Research*, 53, 160-170.

Martinez-Sanchez, A., Perez-Perez, M., Vela-Jimenez, M. J., ve Abella-Garces, S. (2018). Job satisfaction and work–family policies through work-family enrichment. *Journal of Managerial Psychology*. *33*(4), 386-402

Maslach, C. ve Jackson, SE (1984). Burnout in organizational settings. *Applied Social Psychology Annual*, 5, 133-153.

Maslach, C., Schaufeli, W. B. ve Leiter, M. P. (2001). Job burnout. *Annual Review of Psychology*, *52*(1), 397-422.

Maslach, C., Leiter, M. P., ve Schaufeli, W. (2009). *Measuring burnout*. Oxford: Oxford University Press

Near, J. P., Smith, C. A., Rice, R. W., ve Hunt, R. G. (1984). A comparison of work and nonwork predictors of life satisfaction. *Academy of Management Journal*, *27*(1), 184-190.

Ngo-Henha, P. E. (2018). A review of existing turnover intention theories. International *Journal of Economics and Management Engineering*, *11*(11), 2760-2767.

Netemeyer, R. G., Boles, J. S. ve McMurrian, R. (1996). Development and validation of work–family conflict and family–work conflict scales. *Journal of Applied Psychology*, *81*(4), 400.

Nicklin, J. M., ve McNall, L. A. (2013). Work–family enrichment, support, and satisfaction: A test of mediation. *European Journal of Work and Organizational Psychology*, *22*(1), 67-77.

O'Driscoll, M. P., Brough, P., ve Kalliath, T. J. (2004). Work/family conflict, psychological well-being, satisfaction and social support: A Longitudinal Study in New Zealand*. Equal Opportunities International*, *23*(1), 36-56

Ollier-Malaterre, A., Haar, J. M., Sunyer, A., ve Russo, M. (2020). Supportive organizations, work–family enrichment, and job burnout in low and high humane orientation cultures. *Applied Psychology*, *69*(4), 1215-1247.

Rastogi, M., Karatepe, O. M., ve Mehmetoglu, M. (2019). Linking resources to career satisfaction through work–family enrichment*. The Service Industries Journal*, *39*(11-12), 855-876.

Russo, M., ve Buonocore, F. (2012). The relationship between work-family enrichment and nurse turnover. *Journal of Managerial Psychology*.

Pattusamy, M., ve Jacob, J. (2016). Testing the mediation of work-family balance in the relationship between work-family conflict and job and family satisfaction. *South African Journal of Psychology*, *46*(2), 218-231.

Rothbard, N. P. (2001). Enriching or depleting? The dynamics of engagement in work and family roles. *Administrative Science Quarterly*, *46*(4), 655-684.

Saeed, I., Waseem, M., Sikander, S., ve Rizwan, M. (2014). The relationship of turnover intention with job satisfaction, job performance, leader member exchange, emotional intelligence and organizational commitment. *International Journal of Learning and Development*, *4*(2), 242-256.

Shanafelt, T. D., Balch, C. M., Bechamps, G. J., Russell, T., Dyrbye, L., Satele, D., Collicout, P. ve Freischlag, J. A. (2009). Burnout and career satisfaction among American surgeons. *Annals of surgery*, *250*(3), 463-471.

Shirom, A. (2003). Job-related burnout: A review. J. C. Quick ve L. E. Tetrick (Ed), *Handbook of occupational health psychology* içinde (245–264). Massachusetts, American Psychological Association.

Sieber, S. D. (1974). Toward a theory of role accumulation. *American sociological review*, 567-578.

Silveira-Rodrigues, C., Chambel, M. J., ve Carvalho, V. S. (2021). Positive psychology in context of peacekeeping militaries: a mediation model of work-family enrichment. *International journal of environmental research and public health*, *18*(2), 429.

Sirgy, M. J., Efraty, D., Siegel, P. ve Lee, D. J. (2001). A new measure of quality of work life (QWL) based on need satisfaction and spillover theories. *Social Indicators Research*, *55*(3), 241-302.

Siu, O. L., Lu, J. F., Brough, P., Lu, C. Q., Bakker, A. B., Kalliath, T., O'Driscoll, M., Phillips, D., Chen, W., Lo, D. ve Shi, K. (2010). Role resources and work–family enrichment: The role of work engagement. *Journal of Vocational Behavior*, *77*(3), 470-480.

Schultz, J. B., ve Henderson, C. (1985). Family satisfaction and job performance: Implications for career development. *Journal of career development*, *12*(1), 33-47.

Sharaievska, I., ve Stodolska, M. (2017). Family satisfaction and social networking leisure. *Leisure studies*, *36*(2), 231-243.

Tatmin. (t.b.). Türk Dil Kurumu güncel Türkçe sözlük içinde. https://sozluk.gov.tr/

Tett, R. P. ve Meyer, J. P. (1993). Job satisfaction, organizational commitment, turnover intention, and turnover: path analyses based on meta-analytic findings. *Personnel Psychology*, *46*(2), 259-293.

Tnay, E., Othman, A. E. A., Siong, H. C. ve Lim, S. L. O. (2013). The influences of job satisfaction and organizational commitment on turnover intention. *Procedia-Social and Behavioral Sciences*, 97, 201-208.

Tükenmişlik. (t.b.). Türk Dil Kurumu güncel Türkçe sözlük içinde. https://sozluk.gov.tr/

Türkiye Bankalar Birliği (2020). Banka ve Sektör Bilgileri. https://www.tbb.org.tr/tr/bankacilik/banka-ve-sektor-bilgileri/veri-sorgulama-sistemi/illere-ve-bolgelere-gore-bilgiler/73.

Vandenberghe, C., Panaccio, A., Bentein, K., Mignonac, K., ve Roussel, P. (2011). Assessing longitudinal change of and dynamic relationships among role stressors, job attitudes, turnover intention, and well-being in neophyte newcomers. *Journal of Organizational Behavior*, *32*(4), 652-671.

Wayne, J. H., Randel, A. E., ve Stevens, J. (2006). The role of identity and work–family support in work–family enrichment and its work-related consequences. *Journal of vocational behavior*, *69*(3), 445-461.

Weber, M., ve Huebner, E. S. (2015). Early adolescents' personality and life satisfaction: A closer look at global vs. domain-specific satisfaction. *Personality and Individual Differences*, 83, 31-36.

Wright, T. A. ve Cropanzano, R. (2000). Psychological well-being and job satisfaction as predictors of job performance. Journal of Occupational Health Psychology, *5*(1), 84.

Wu, C. Y., Kuo, C. C., Lin, C. W., Hu, W. H., Wu, C. Y., ve Cheng, S. (2020). How does benevolent leadership lead to work–family enrichment? The mediating role of positive group affective tone. *Stress and Health*, *36*(4), 496-506.

Wu, F., Ren, Z., Wang, Q., He, M., Xiong, W., Ma, G., Fan, x., Guo, X., Liu, H. ve Zhang, X. (2021). The relationship between job stress and job burnout: the mediating effects of perceived social support and job satisfaction. *Psychology, health and medicine*, *26*(2), 204-211.

Xu, X. (1998). Marital quality revisited: A replication and extension of the JWEB model. *Sociological Spectrum*, *18*(4), 367-392.

Zhou, X., Pu, J., Zhong, X., Zhu, D., Yin, D., Yang, L., Zhang, Y., Fu, Y., Wang, H. ve Xie, P. (2017). Burnout, psychological morbidity, job stress, and job satisfaction in Chinese neurologists. *Neurology*, *88*(18), 1727-1735.

Kaynakça

Acar, O. K. (2021). Devlet Personel Başakanlığın'dan Cumhurbaşkanlığı insan Kaynakları Ofisine: Kamu Personel Yönetiminde Örgütsel Değişim. *Elektronik Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi*, 20(78), 1026-1046.

Akcagündüz, E. (2021). Cumhurbaşkanlığı Hükümet Sisteminde Kilit Bir Aktör: Cumhurbaşkanlığı İdari İşler Başkanlığı. *Uluslararası* Yönetim Akademisi Dergisi, 4(2), 422-438.

Albayrak, S. (2020). Türkiye'de Kamu Personel Yönetiminin Yeni Kurumsal Yapısı ve Kamu İstihdamının Yeni Görünümü. *Ankara Üniversitesi SBF Dergisi,* 75(4), 1517-1549 .

Atmaca, Y. & Karaçay, F. (2020). Türkiye'deki Kamu Yönetimi Reformlarinda Dijitalleşme ve E-Yönetişim. *International Journal of Management and Administration*, 4(8), 260-280.

Avaner, T. & Fedai, R. (2019). Türk Kamu Yönetiminde Ofis Sistemi: E-Devlet Uygulamalarından Dijital Dönüşüm Ofisine. *Amme İdaresi Dergisi*, 52(2), 149-172.

Avaner, T., (2020). Türk Kamu Yönetiminde Reform Süreci: Mevcut Durum, Sorunlar ve Çözüm Önerileri, İçinde. Ed. Emre Akcagündüz, Ömür Aydın, *Kamu Yönetiminde Güncel Sorunlar Tartışmalar ve Çözüm Önerileri* (ss.119-157), Ankara:Nobel Yayınları.

Calp, H. (2016). İşletmelerde Uygulanan İnsan Kaynakları Yönetiminde Veritabanı Kullanımının Önemi. *Gazi Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi,* 18(2), 539-557.

Crane, D.P. (1979). *Personnel: Management of Human Resource*, Boston/ Massachusetts: Kent Publishing Company.

Çığman, M. Z. (2021). Cumhurbaşkanlığı Hükümet Sistemi ve Türk Kamu Yönetimi: Fırsatlar, Riskler ve Kronik Sorun Alanları. *Avrasya Dosyası*, 12(2), 84-114.

Ersöz, B. & Özmen, M. (2020). Dijitalleşme ve Bilişim Teknolojilerinin Çalışanlar Üzerindeki Etkileri. *AJIT-e: Bilişim Teknolojileri Online Dergisi*, 11(42), 170-179.

Gözler, K. (2020). Devlet Personel Başkanlığının Web Sitesi Neden Hâlâ Yayında? Bir Altıncı Ay Dönümü Yazısı ("Cumhurbaşkanlığı Hükûmet Sisteminin Uygulamadaki Değeri" Başlıklı Makaleme Bir Ek). http://www.anayasa.gen.tr/dpb.htm (E.T.:10.02.2022).

İnsan Kaynakları Ofisi (2022) Projeler, https://www.cbiko.gov.tr/projeler, (E.T. 05.01.2022).

Kırılmaz, S. K., (2020). Digital Transformation in Human Resources Management: Investigation of Digital HRM Practices of Businesses. *R Research Journal of Business and Management (RJBM)*, 7(3), 188-200.

Mathis, R.L. & Jackson, J.H. (1997). *Human Resource Management*, USA: West Publishing Company.

Noe, R., Hollenbeck, J.R., Gerhart, B. & Wright, P. (2007) *Fundamentals of Human Resource Management*, USA: McGraw-Hill Companies.

Öge, H. S. (2011). İnsan *Kaynakları Yönetimi,* Konya: Eğitim Yayınevi.

Sever, D. Ç. (2019). Cumhurbaşkanının Teşkilatlanma Konusundaki Yetkileri ya da "Parthenogenesis" Olmak, Cumhurbaşkanının İşlemleri: Hukuki Niteliği, Normlar Hiyerarşisindeki Yeri ve Denetimi Sempozyumu (ss.1-16). İstanbul: 18-19 Ekim 2019, İstanbul.

Soylu, A. (2018). Endüstri 4.0 ve Girişimcilikte Yeni Yaklaşımlar . *Pamukkale Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi*, 32, 43-57.

Yayman, H.(2016). *Türkiye'de Devlet Reformu ve Başkanlık Sistemi*, İstanbul: Doğan Kitap Yayımcılık.

Yılmaz, Y. (2021). Dijital Ekonomiye Geçiş Süreci, Ölçümü ve Dijitalleşme Verimlilik İlişkisi. İstanbul İktisat Dergisi, 71(1), 283-316.

1 Nolu Cumhurbaşkanlığı Kararanamesi, https://www.mevzuat.gov.tr/mevzuat?MevzuatNo=1&MevzuatTur=19&MevzuatTertip=5, (E.T. 05.01.2022).

(URL-1):https://www.etymonline.com/word/digitalize/etymonline, (E.T.:10.02.2022).

(URL-2): https://www.cbiko.gov.tr/projeler/uzaktan-egitim-kapisi

(E.T. 22.02.2022).
(URL-3):https://www.cbiko.gov.tr/projeler/kariyer-kapisi (E.T.23.02.2022).
(URL-4):https://www.cbiko.gov.tr/projeler/ulusal-staj-programi
(E.T. 01.03.2022).
(URL-5):https://www.cbiko.gov.tr/projeler/yetenek-her-yerde
(E.T. 03.03.2022).
(URL-6):https://www.cbiko.gov.tr/projeler/talentforbiz(E.T. 10.03.2022).
(URL-7):https://www.cbiko.gov.tr/projeler/soz-yetenekte (E.T.10.03.2022).
(URL-8): https://www.cbiko.gov.tr/projeler/uni-veri (E.T. 10.03.2022).
(URL-9):https://www.cbiko.gov.tr/projeler/danisman-bilgi-sistemi (E.T. 10.03.2022).
(URL-10):https://www.cbiko.gov.tr/projeler/kariyer-planlama-dersi (E.T. 12.03.2022).
(URL-11):https://www.cbiko.gov.tr/projeler/kamu-veri(E.T. 12.03.2022).

KAYNAKÇA

Almazor, S. (2011). Changing Health Behaviors with Social Marketing. *Osteoporosis International*, 22 (3), 461- 463.

Andreasen, A. R. (1994). Social Marketing: Its Definition and Domain. *Journal of Public Policy & Marketing*, 13 (1), 108- 114.

Bahar, Z., ve Açıl, D. (2014). Sağlığı Geliştirme Modeli: Kavramsal Yapı. *Dokuz Eylül Üniversitesi Hemşirelik Fakültesi Elektronik Dergisi*, 7 (1), 59- 67.

Baltaş, Z. (2000). *Sağlık Psikolojisi. Halk Sağlığında Davranış Bilimleri*, İstanbul: Remzi Kitapevi.

Bandura, A. (1998). Health Promotion from the Perspective of Social Cognitive Theory. *Psychology and Health*, 13 (4), 623- 649.

Bandura, A. (2004). Health Promotion by Social Cognitive Means. *Health Education & Behavior*, 31 (2), 143-164.

Bayın, G. ve Akbulut, Y. (2012). Sağlık Sektöründe Sosyal Pazarlamanın Kullanımı. *Ankara Sağlık Bilimleri Dergisi,* 1 (1), 53- 72.

Bilişli, Y. (2017). Tüketim Kültürü ve Bir Tüketim Nesnesi Olarak Yazılı Basında 'Healthism' Söylemi. Doktora Tezi. Antalya: Akdeniz Üniversitesi

Bulduk, S., Yurt, S., Dinçer, Y. ve Ardıç, E. (2015). Sağlık Davranışı Modelleri. *Düzce Üniversitesi Sağlık Bilimleri Enstitüsü Dergisi*, 5 (1): 28- 34.

Buyucek, N., Kubacki, K., Rundle-Thiele S., Bo Pang. 2016. A Systematic Review of Stakeholder Involvement in Social Marketing Interventions. *Australasian Marketing Journal,* (24), 8–19

Champion, V. L. & Skinner, C. S. (2008). The Health Belief Model. *Health Behavior and Health Education: Theory, Research, and Practice,* 4 (45)- 65.

Cheng, H., Kotler, P., & Lee, N. (2011). *Social Marketing For Public Health: Global Trends and Success Stories*. Jones & Bartlett Learning.

Dedeli, Ö. (2010). Obez Bireylerin Kilo Vermeye Yönelik Tutum ve İnançlarının İncelenmesi: Sağlık İnanç Modeli'nin Uygulanması. Doktora Tezi. *İzmir*: Ege Üniversitesi Sağlık Bilimleri Enstitüsü.

Doruk, E. (2018). Disiplinler Arası Bir Alan Olarak Sağlık İletişimi, *İçinde* Göksü, F. (Editör) *Sağlık İletişimi. İstanbul Üniversitesi Açık* ve Uzaktan Eğitim Fakültesi .

Erol, S. Erdoğan, S. (2007) Sağlık Davranışlarını Geliştirmek ve Değiştirmek İçin Transteoretik Modelin Kullanılması. *Anadolu Hemşirelik ve Sağlık Bilimleri Dergisi*, 10 (2), 86- 94.

Ersin, F. ve Bahar, Z. (2012). Sağlığı Geliştirme Modelleri'nin Meme Kanseri Erken Tanı Davranışlarına Etkisi: Bir Literatür Derlemesi. *Dokuz Eylül Üniversitesi Hemşirelik Yüksekokulu Elektronik Dergisi*, 5 (1), 28-38.

Fertman, C. I., & Allensworth, D. D. (2012). *Sağlığı Geliştirme Programları: Teoriden Pratiğe.* Sağlık Bakanlığı.

Feufel, M., & Bodemer, N. (2012). Finding the Right Tool to Improve Health Decisions: Nudging, Social Marketing, or Empowerment. Transparency in Information about Health–Improving Medical Decision Making, Phd Thesis, Mathematisch-Naturwissenschaftlichen Fakultät II der Humboldt-Universität zu Berlin

Glanz, K., Rimer, B. K., & Viswanath, K. (2008). *Health Behavior and Health Education: Theory, Research, And Practice*. John Wiley & Sons.

Gözüm S, Bağ B. (2010). Etkin Sağlık Eğitiminde Sosyal Bilişsel Öğrenme Kuramının Kullanımı. *Anadolu Hemşirelik ve Sağlık Bilimleri Dergisi*, 1 (2): 32- 43.

Gözüm, S., ÇAPIK, C. (2014). Sağlık Davranışlarının Geliştirilmesinde Bir Rehber: Sağlık İnanç Modeli. *Dokuz Eylül Üniversitesi Hemşirelik Fakültesi Elektronik Dergisi*, 7 (3), 230- 237.

Heydari, A., & Khorashadizadeh, F. (2014). Pender's Health Promotion Model in Medical Research. *Studies*, 41 (59), 1067- 1074

Karan, K. (2011). Social Marketing Practices. in (Edt. Cheng, Kotler and Lee) *Social Marketing for Public Health: Global Trends and Success Stories*, 357.

Kasl, S. V., and Cobb, S. (1966a). Health Behavior, Illness Behavior, and Sick-Role Behavior: I. Health And Illness Behavior. *Archives of Environmental Health*, 12, 246– 266.

Kasl, S. V., and Cobb, S. (1966b). Health Behavior, Illness Behavior, And Sick-Role Behavior: II. Sick-Role Behavior. *Archives of Environmental Health*, 12, 531– 541.

Kotler, P. Shalowitz J., Stevens R . (2008). *Strategic Marketing for Health Care Organizations Building A Customer Driven Health System*, Published By Jossey-Bass

Kotler, P., & Lee, N. (2008). *Social Marketing: Influencing Behaviors for Good*. Sage.

Lefebvre, R. C. (2015). *Social Marketing and Social Change: Strategies and Tools for Improving Health, Well-Being, and The Environment*. John Wiley & Sons.

Luca, N. R., & Suggs, L. S. (2013). Theory and Model Use in Social Marketing Health Interventions. *Journal of Health Communication*, 18 (1), 20- 40.

Mcalister, A. L., Perry, C. L., & Parcel, G. S. (2008). How Individuals, Environments and Health Behaviors Interact. *Health Behavior*, 169.

Montaño, Daniel , Kasprzyk, Danuta (2015). Theory of Reasoned Action, Theory of Planned Behavior, and the Integrated Behavioral Model. *Health Behavior: Theory, Research and Practice*, 70 (4), 231.

Noar, S. M., & Zimmerman, R. S. (2005). Health Behavior Theory and Cumulative Knowledge Regarding Health Behaviors: Are We Moving in the Right Direction? *Health Education Research*, *20* (3), 275-290.

Okay, A. (2020). *Sağlık İletişimi*, İstanbul: Der Yayınları

Painter, J. E., Borba, C. P., Hynes, M., Mays, D., & Glanz, K. (2008). The Use of Theory in Health Behavior Research From 2000 To 2005: A Systematic Review. *Annals of Behavioral Medicine,* 35 (3), 358- 362.

Pender, N., Murdaugh, C. L., & Parsons, M.A. (2015). *Health Promotion in Nursing Practice*, Seventh Edition. Pearson Education,

Prochaska, J. O., Redding, C. A., & Evers, K. E. (2015). The Transtheoretical Model and Stages of Change. Health Behavior in Glanz, K., Rimer, B. K., & Viswanath, K. (Edt.) *Health Behavior and Health Education: Theory, Research, and Practice*. John Wiley & Sons., 90-99.

Rogers, Everett (1983). *Diffusion of Innovations* (Third Edition). A Division of Macmillan Publishing Co., Inc., New York

Rosenstock, I. M., Strecher, V. J., & Becker, M. H. (1988). Social Learning Theory and the Health Belief Model. *Health Education Quarterly*, 15 (2), 175-183.

Sharma, M., & Romas, J. A. (2008). *Theoretical Foundations of Health Education and Health Promotion*, MA: Jones and Bartlett Publishers.

Şentürk, T. (2020). Sosyal Pazarlamada Kullanılan Teori ve Modeller. *Selçuk Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Meslek Yüksekokulu Dergisi*, 23 (2), 603-621.

Thomas, Richard K. (2006). *Health Communication*. USA: Springer Science+Business Media Inc

Türkmen, S. (2018). Sağlık İletişimi Yöntemi Olarak Sosyal Pazarlamanın Kullanımı ve Uygulamaları: Türkiye'de Hıv/Aıds'in Sağlık İnanç Modeli Çerçevesinde Ele Alınması. Yüksek Lisans Tezi, İstanbul: Galatasay Üniversitesi

Ünal, H. (2014). Spor Bilincinin Yaygınlaştırılmasında Sosyal Pazarlamanın Toplum Tutumuna Etkisi. *CBÜ Beden Eğitimi ve Spor Bilimleri Dergisi*, *6* (2), 11- 22.

Webb, T., Joseph, J., Yardley, L., & Michie, S. (2010). Using the Internet to Promote Health Behavior Change: A Systematic Review and Meta-Analysis of the Impact of Theoretical Basis, Use of Behavior Change Techniques, And Mode of Delivery on Efficacy. Journal of Medical Internet Research, 12 (1), E1376.

Weinstein, N. D. (1993). Testing Four Competing Theories of Health-Protective Behavior. *Health Psychology,* 12 (4), 324– 333.

diplomasiyi kullanır. Gastrodiplomatlar, mutfak kültürlerinin tanıtılmasında kilit rol oynamaktadır. Yapılan bu derleme çalışmasında, yemeğin diplomatik yönü olarak gastrodiplomasi incelenmiş, ulusal ve uluslararası boyutta yapılan gastrodiplomatik faaliyetler özetlenmiştir. Çalışma gastrodiplomat kavramının ilk kez tanımlanması açısından da önemlidir. Ulusal ve uluslararası boyutta diplomatik görevlere eşlik etmiş şeflerin ortaya çıkarılması, kendileri ile yapılacak görüşmelerden elde edilecek veriler, gastrodiplomatik açıdan şeflerin öneminin anlaşılmasını sağlayacaktır. Gastrodiplomasi hakkında yapılan çok fazla çalışma bulunmamakta ve daha fazla araştırma yapılmasına gereksinim duyulmaktadır. Mutfak kültürlerinin sürdürülebilirliğinde ve dış dünyaya tanıtılmasında gastrodiplomasi önemli bir araçtır.

Etik Beyan

"Yemeğin Diplomatik Şekli Olarak Gasrodiplomasi Kavramının İncelenmesi" başlıklı çalışmanın yazım sürecinde bilimsel kurallara, etik ve alıntı kurallarına uyulmuş olup, yazarların çalışmanın tüm sürecinde verdikleri katkı eşittir. Yazarlar tarafından bildirmesi gereken hiçbir çıkar çatışması bulunmamaktadır. Bu çalışma, 19-20 Nisan 2019 tarihleri arasında Konya'da yüzyüze olarak düzenlenen International Science and Academic Congress'de sözlü bildiri olarak sunulmuş ve kongre bildiri kitabında özet şeklinde basılmış olan "Mutfak Kültürlerinin Sürdürülebilirliğinde Gastrodiplomasinin Önemi" başlıklı bildirinin genişletilmiş halidir.

Kaynakça

Albala, K. (2011). The Historical Models of Food and Power in European Courts of the Nineteenth Century: An Expository Essay and Prologue, in De Vooght, Daniëlle (ed.) *Royal Taste: Food, Power and Status at the European Courts after 1789, pp. 13-31.* Surrey, England Ashgate: Published/Created Farnham

Algan Özkök, G. (2017). Mutfak Şeflerinin Gastronomi ile İlgili Görüşleri: Nitel Bir Araştırma*, Journal of Tourism and Gastronomy Studies* 5/Special issue2: 182-193.

Akarçay, E. (2019). Gastronominin Toplumsal Serüveni: Sosyoloji. İçinde ed. Hakan YILMAZ, *Gastronomi ve Medya*, ss. 216-217. Eskişehir: Anadolu Üniversitesi Açıköğretim Fakültesi Yayınları.

Akdemir, N ve Selçuk, G.N. (2017). Mutfak Kültürünün Sürdürülebilirliği Bakımından Yöresel Yiyeceklerin Menülerde Yer Alma Düzeyi: Taraklı Ölçeğinde Bir Araştırma. İçinde 1st International Sustainable Tourism Congress, s.795, Kastamonu-Turkey: 23-25 Kasım 2017.

Aktaş, A. (2009). *Sakarya'nın Yemek Kültürü*, İstanbul: Değişim Yayınları.

Alkon, A. (2018). Anthony Bourdain, America's Gastrodiplomat, https://thecounter.org/remembering-anthony-bourdain-american-gastrodiplomatbyAlison Alkon, (E.T.: 31.01.2022).

Altınalan, H. (2015). Kamu Diplomasisinde Medyanın Rolü: Anadolu Ajansı örneği. Yayımlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi. İstanbul: Marmara Üniversitesi.

Anonim (1995). 555 Sayılı Coğrafi İşaretlerin Korunması Hakkında Kanun Hükmünde Kararname'ninUygulamaŞekliniGösterirYönetmelik.http://www.tpe.gov.tr/TurkPatentEnstitusu/resources/temp/B599A95C-2ECC-4096-B289-04F2FBD63B76.pdf, (E.T.: 01.06.2016).

Arslan, Ö. (2010). Yabancı Turistlerin Yiyecek İçecek İşletmeleri, Personeli ve Türk Mutfağına İlişkin Görüşlerinin Değerlendirilmesi: Alanya Örneği. Yayımlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Ankara: Gazi Üniversitesi.

Avcı, M., Tecimen, M. ve Tecimen, E. (2017). Sürdürebilir Bir Anlayış ile İnanç Turizmine Kutsal Mekânların Kazandırılması: Hacı Murad Veli Türbesi Örneği, İçinde 1st International Sustainable Tourism Congress, s. 938-948, Kastamonu-Turkey: 23-25 Kasım 2017.

Avcı, E., Bilir, Z. (2020). Gastrodiplomasi, Turizm Günlüğü, Turizm ve Seyahat Gazetesi, https://www.turizmgunlugu.com/2020/07/25/gastrodiplomasi/, (E.T.: 18.01.2020).

Barry, Dan. (2009). Ambassador Hot Dog. The New York Times, http://www.nytimes.com, (E.T.: 18.01.2019).

Bayram, Ü. (2018). Gastronomik Kültürel Miras Olarak Buldan Günbalı, *Journal of Tourism and Gastronomy Studies* 6(1), 361-371.

Beşirli, H. (2010). Yemek, Kültür ve Kimlik, *Milli Folklor Dergisi*, 22(87),159-169.

Bucak, T. (2014). Turkish Restaurant Business in Abroad: United Kingdom Sofra Restaurants Chain Sample, *International Journal of Humanities and Social Science*, 4(9), 168-175.

Bucak, T. & Yiğit, S. (2019). Gastromilliyetçilik ve Gastrodiplomasi Kavramları Üzerine Bir Değerlendirme, *Dokuz Eylül Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi*, 21(4), 1305-1320.

Brıllat-Savarın J. A. (2014). The Physiology of Taste or Transcendental Gastronomy, http: //ebooks.adelaide.edu.au/b/brillat/savarin/b85p/index.html, (E.T.: 11.02.2020).

Brulotte, R. L., Di Giovine, M. A. (Eds.). (2016). *Edible identities: Food as Cultural Heritage*. London and New york: Published 2016 by Routledge, Taylor and Francis Group,

Chapple-Sokol, S. (2013). Culinary Diplomacy: Breaking Bread to Win Hearts and Minds, The Hague *Journal of Diplomacy*, 8(2), 161-183.

Çetin, A. (2006). Memluk Devletinde Yemek Kültürüne Genel Bir Bakış. *Millî Folklor*, 18(72), 107-117.

Dayısoylu, K.S., Yörükoğlu, T. ve Ançel, T. (2017). Kahramanmaraş'ın Coğrafi İşaretli Ürünleri ve İlin Potansiyel Durumu, *KSÜ Doğa Bil. Derg*., 20(1), 80-88.

Demir, T. (2012). ABD'nin Yeni Diploması Aracı "Yemek" Oldu. Anadolu Ajansı,

https://www.haberler.com/abd-nin-yeni-diplomasi-araci-yemek-oldu-3922418haberi,(E.T.:11.02.2020).

Duran, E. (2009). Sürdürülebilir Turizm Kapsamında Toplumsal ve Kültürel Kimliğin Korunması: Gökçeada Örneği. Doktora Tezi. İzmir: Dokuz Eylül Üniversitesi.

Duran, E. (2011). Turizm, Kültür ve Kimlik İlişkisi: Turizmde Toplumsal ve Kültürel Kimliğin Sürdürülebilirliği, *İstanbul Ticaret Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi*. 19(1), 291-313.

Eren, F. Y. ve Sezgin, A. C. (2017). Gastronomi Turizmi Açısından Mersin Yöresi Mutfak Kültürünün Sürdürülebilirliği. İçinde, 1st International Sustainable Tourism Congress, ss. 161-170, Kastamonu-Turkey: 23-25 Kasım 2017.

Ernek Alan, G.A. (2016). Diplomaside Özel Bir Alan: Gastrodiplomasi, ed. G. A. Sancar, ss. 109-128. İstanbul: Beta Yayınları.

Gillespie, C. ve Cousins, J. A. (2001). European Gastronomy into the 21st Century, Oxford: Butterworth-Heinemann. https://doi.org/10.4324/9780080494845, (E.T.: 08.02.2022).

Goode, Judith (2005). Yemek, (Ter. Fatih Mormenekşe), *Millî Folklor*, S.67. http://www.foodinlife.com.tr/haber/39082/21_Martda_gerceklestirilecek_olan_Got_de_France_etkinligi_icin_basin_toplantisi_duzenlendi.html, (E.T.: 08.04.2019).

Gökdeniz, A., Erdem, B., Dinç, Y ve Çelik, Uğuz, S. (2015). Gastronomi Turizmi: Ayvalık'ta Yerli Turistler Üzerinde Görgül Bir Araştırma, *Journal of Tourism and Gastronomy Studies* 3(1), 14-29.

Gündüz, F. (2004). Çevre ve Turizmin Sürdürülebilirliği, Planlama, 1. http://www.spo.org.tr/resimler/ekler/3c04118df112c13_ek.pdf. (E.T.: 08.04.2019).

Ichijo, A., & Ranta, R. (2018). Yemek ve Ulusal Kimlik: Gündelik Yaşamdan Küresel Siyasete, (çev. E. Ataseven). İstanbul: İletişim Yayınları.

Kaşlı, M., Cankül, D., Köz, E.N., Ekici, A. (2015). Gastronomik Miras ve Sürdürülebilirlik: Eskişehir Örneği. *Eko-Gastronomi Dergisi*, 1(2), 27-46.

Kivela, J. ve Crotts, C. J. (2005), Gastronomy Tourism, *Journal of Culinary Science and Technology*, 4(2-3), 29-55.

Kivela, J.J., Crotts, J.C., (2006). Tourism and Gastronomy: Gastronomy's Influence on How Tourists Experience a Destination, *Journal of Hospitality and Tourism Research*, 30(3), 354-377.

Kul, N.N. (2018). Diplomaside Yeni Arayışlar ve Gastro Diplomasi: Türkiye İçin Bir Model Arayışı. Yayımlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Ankara: Ankara Üniversitesi.

KTB, (2021). İnce Ekmek Yapma ve Paylaşma Kültürü: Lavaş, Katirma, Jupka, Yufka, Kültür ve Turizm Bakanlığı Araştırma ve Eğitim Genel Müdürlüğü, https://aregem.ktb.gov.tr/TR-202366/ince-ekmek-yapma-ve-paylasma-kulturu-lavas-katirma-jupk-.html, (E.T.: 08.09.2020).

Lusa, D., & Jakasevic, R. (2017). The Role of Food in Diplomacy: Communicating and "Winning Hearts and Minds" Through Food, *Media Studies,* 8(16), 99-119.

Mercan, Ş.O. ve Üzülmez, M. (2014). Coğrafi İşaretlerin Bölgesel Turizm Gelişimindeki Önemi: Çanakkale İli Örneği, *Dokuz Eylül Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi*, 29(2), 67-94.

Murrey, E.V. (2007). Thailand-The Kitchen of The World: Origion and Growth of The Thai Food Industry and Lessons for India, College of Agricultural Banking *Cab Calling*, Nisan-Haziran, 16-26.

Nirwandy, N. and Awang, A.A. (2014). Conceptualizing Public Diplomacy Social Convention Culinary: Engaging Gastro Diplomacy Warfare for Economic Branding, *Procedia-Social Behavioral Sciences* 130, ss. 325-332.

Onaran, B. (2016). *Mutfakta Tarih: Yemeğin Politik Serüvenleri,* İstanbul: İletişim Yayınları

Orhan, A. (2010). Yerel Değerlerin Turizm Ürününe Dönüştürülmesinde "Coğrafi İşaretlerin" Kullanımı: İzmit Pişmaniyesi örneği, *Anatolia: Turizm Araştırmaları Dergisi*, 21(2), 243-254.

Ömermurat (2019). Kendi Hikayemizi Yazamadıkça, Başka Hikayeleri Yaşamaya Mecburuz, http://www.omermurat.info/2013/12/kendi-hikayemizi-yazamadıkca-baska.html (E.T.: 08.04.2019).

Polat, E, (2017). Turizm ve Coğrafi İşaretleme: Balıkesir Örneği, *Meriç Uluslararası Sosyal ve Stratejik Araştırmalar Dergisi*, 1(1), 17-31.

Pham Mary Jo A. (2013). Food as Communication: A Case Study of South Korea's Gastrodiplomacy, *Journal of International Service*, 22(1), 1-22.

Rockower, P.S. (2011). Projecting Taiwan: Taiwan's Public Dilomacy Outreach, *Issues and Studies*, 47(1), 107-52.

Rockower, P. S. (2012). Recipes for Gastrodiplomacy. *Place Branding and Public Diplomacy* 8(3), 235-46.

Rockower, P. S. (2014). The State of Gastrodiplomacy, *Public Diplomacy Magazine*, 11: 13-16, http://publicdiplomacymagazine.com/wpcontent/uploads/2014/02/GASTRODIPLOMACY-PDF.pdf, [E.T.: 09.10.2020).

Serçeoğlu, N., Boztoprak, F. ve Tırak, L. (2016). Gastronomi Turizmi ile Şehir Markalaşması İlişkisi: Atatürk Üniversitesi Öğrencileri Üzerine Bir Araştırma, *Journal of Tourism and Gastronomy Studies* 4(2), 94-114.

Spence, C. (2016). Gastrodiplomacy: Assessing the Role of Food in Decision Making. *Flavour* 5(4), 1-16.

Sunanta, S. (2005) The Globalization of Thai Cuisine, İçinde, Paper Presented at the Canadian Council for Southeast Asian Studies Conference, York University, Toronto: Ekim 16-16. 2005.

Şahin, G. (2013). Coğrafi İşaretlerin Önemi ve Vize (Kırklareli)'nin Coğrafi İşaretleri, *Pamukkale Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi*, (15), 23-37.

TDK(2019).Diplomasi,http://www.tdk.gov.tr/index.php?option=com_gts&arama=gts&guid=TDK.GTS.5cafa304d6c205.35418604, (E.T.: 06.04.2020).

The Global Culinary Inıtiative (2017). The Power of Culinary Diplomacy, https://www.ldei.org/images/GCI%20newsletter%205_17.pdf (E.T.: 12.01.2021).

Tuncer, H. (2009). Diplomasinin Evrimi, Gizli Diplomasiden Küresel Diplomasiye. İstanbul: Kaynak Yayınları.

Türker, N. (2018). Gastrodiplomasi Türk Mutfağının Tanıtımında Bir Araç Olabilir mi? *Güncel Turizm Araştırmaları Dergisi* 2(1), 14-29.

Wallin, M. (2013). Gastro-diplomacy – Reaching Hearts and Minds through Stomachs. American Security Project. April 10, 2013, http://www.americansecurityproject.org/gastro-diplomacyreachinghearts-andminds- through-stomachs/, (E.T.: 08.07.2020).

Yıldırım, E. (2020). Gastromilliyetçilik ve Gastrodiplomasi Arasındaki İlişki Üzerine Teoriden Pratiğe Bir Bakış, *Kapadokya Akademik Bakış* 4(1), 76-99.

http: //www.hurriyet.com.tr/ gundem/29340834.asp, Hürriyet Gazetesi, 21 Haziran 2015, (E.T.:22 Haziran 2020).

http://www.turizmyatirimdergisi.com.tr/haber-detay-947-turkiye-gastronomi-koyu-projesi-hayata-geciriliyor.html. (E.T.: 05.06.2020).

http://www.hurriyet.com.tr/gundem/29340834.asp. (E.T.:11.06.2020).

http://gastronometro.com.tr/kurumsal. (E.T.: 09.04.2020).

http://www.taspakon.org.tr/milli-mutfak-hareketi. (E.T.: 08.04.2020).

http: //www.fundalina.com/anadolunun-lezzet-envanteri. (E.T.: 08.04.2021).

https://www.milliyet.com.tr/cadde/sureyya-uzmez/gastro-diplomasinin-onculeri-2298798. (E.T.:11.06.2020).

https://p.dw.com/p/1EV6d https://www.dw.com/tr/dönem-gastro-diplomasi-dönemi/a-18232503, (E.T.: 13.04.2019).

https://thecounter.org/remembering-anthony-bourdain-american-gastrodiplomat by Alison Alkon. (E.T.: 06.12.2018).

SOSYAL, BEŞERİ VE İDARİ BİLİMLER

Alanında Uluslararası Araştırmalar IX

Editör
Doç. Dr. İclal ÜNÜVAR

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

SOSYAL, BEŞERİ VE İDARİ BİLİMLER ALANINDA ULUSLARARASI ARAŞTIRMALAR IX

Editör: Doç. Dr. İclal Ünüvar

Genel Yayın Yönetmeni: Yusuf Ziya Aydoğan (yza@egitimyayinevi.com)
Genel Yayın Koordinatörü: Yusuf Yavuz (yusufyavuz@egitimyayinevi.com)
Sayfa Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi
Kapak Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi

T.C. Kültür ve Turizm Bakanlığı
Yayıncı Sertifika No: 47830

ISBN: 978-625-8468-07-6
1. Baskı, Ocak 2022

Baskı Cilt
Bulut Dijital Matbaa Sanayi Ticaret Limited Şirketi
Musalla Bağları Mah. İnciköy Sok. 1/A Selçuklu / KONYA
Matbaa Sertifika No: 48120

Kütüphane Kimlik Kartı
SOSYAL, BEŞERİ VE İDARİ BİLİMLER ALANINDA ULUSLARARASI ARAŞTIRMALAR IX
Editör: Doç. Dr. İclal Ünüvar
447 s., 165x240 mm
Kaynakça var, dizin yok.
ISBN: 978-625-8468-07-6

Copyright © Bu kitabın Türkiye'deki her türlü yayın hakkı Eğitim Yayınevi'ne aittir. Bütün hakları saklıdır. Kitabın tamamı veya bir kısmı 5846 sayılı yasanın hükümlerine göre kitabı yayımlayan firmanın ve yazarlarının önceden izni olmadan elektronik/mekanik yolla, fotokopi yoluyla ya da herhangi bir kayıt sistemi ile çoğaltılamaz, yayımlanamaz.

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

Yayınevi Türkiye Ofis: İstanbul: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Atakent mah. Yasemen sok. No: 4/B, Ümraniye, İstanbul, Türkiye

Konya: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 351 92 85, +90 533 151 50 42, 0 332 502 50 42
bilgi@egitimyayinevi.com

Yayınevi Amerika Ofis: New York: Egitim Publishing Group, Inc.
P.O. Box 768/Armonk, New York, 10504-0768, United States of America
americaoffice@egitimyayinevi.com

Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi: Kitapmatik Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi, Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
sevkiyat@egitimyayinevi.com

Kitabevi Şubesi: Eğitim Kitabevi, Şükran mah. Rampalı 121, Meram, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 499 90 00
bilgi@egitimkitabevi.com

İnternet Satış: www.kitapmatik.com.tr
+90 537 512 43 00
bilgi@kitapmatik.com.tr

kitapmatik
internetteki kitapçınız
kitapmatik.com.tr

References

Acharya, A., Wolfson, C., Matta, S., Cardona, C., Lamba, S., & Bishai, D. (2021). The Role of Public Health Expenditures in COVID-19 control: Evidence from Local Governments in England. SSM-Population Health, 15, 100861.

Assa, J., & Calderon, C. (2020). Privatization and Pandemic: A cross-country analysis of COVID-19 rates and health-care financing structures. Research Gate.

Bağçı, E., Uzun C., & Bostan, A. (2020). Covid-19 Ve Sağlık Turizmi. Journal of Awareness, 5(3), 331-348.

Blondel, S., & Vranceanu, R. (2020). COVID-19 mortality and health expenditures across European countries: the positive correlation puzzle. Available at SSRN 3679972.

Cavallo, J. J., & Forman, H. P. (2020). The economic impact of the COVID-19 pandemic on radiology practices. Radiology, 296(3), E141-E144.

Çetintepe, S. P., & İlhan, M. N. (2020). COVID-19 Salgınında sağlık çalışanlarında risk azaltılması. Journal of Biotechnology and Strategic Health Research, 4, 50-54.

Coccia, M. (2021). High health expenditures and low exposure of population to air pollution as critical factors that can reduce fatality rate in COVID-19 pandemic crisis: a global analysis. Environmental Research, 199, 111339.

Elgin, C., Basbug, G., & Yalaman, A. (2020). Economic policy responses to a pandemic: Developing the COVID-19 economic stimulus index. Covid Economics, 1(3), 40-53.

Financial Statements Of The Cleveland Clinic, 2021 October (cited 2021, October 10), Available from: https://my.clevelandclinic.org/-/scassets/files/org/about/financial-statements,

Glied, S., & Levy, H. (2020). The potential effects of coronavirus on national health expenditures. Jama, 323(20), 2001-2002.

Hansen, J., Reinecke, A., & Schmerer, H. J. (2021). Health Expenditures and the Effectiveness of Covid-19 Prevention in International Comparison (No. 9069). CESifo.

KAP, MLP Sağlık Hizmetleri Anonim Şirketi, 2021 October (cited 2021, October 10) Available from:https://www.kap.org.tr/tr/sirket-bilgileri/genel/2118-mlp-saglik-hizmetleri-a-s,

Loayza, N., & Pennings, S. M. (2020). Macroeconomic policy in the time of COVID-19: A primer for developing countries. World Bank Research and Policy Briefs, (147291).

Luonga, T. A. (2020, April 28). The role of health expenditures in health outcomes: Evidence from the Covid-19 pandemic. Retrieved from http://www.tuanluong.com

Miller, G., Rhyan, C., Turner, A., & Hempstead, K. (2020). COVID-19 shocks the US health sector: a review of early economic impacts. Health Affairs Blog. Published December, 16.

Pala, S. Ç., & Metintas, S. (2020). Covıd-19 Pandemisinde Sağlık Çalışanları. Estüdam Halk Sağlığı Dergisi, 5, 156-168.

Stockeys financial analysis, MLP Analysis, Available from: https://www.stockeys.com/FinansalAnaliz/HisseAnaliz#MPARK

KAYNAKÇA

Adams, P. (1991). *Odious Debts : Loose Lending, Corruption, and the Third World's Environmental Legacy*. Earthscan; Earthscan Canada.

Agba, M. S. (2010). Combating Corruption for Sustainable Develemental Growth in Nigeria: Exploring the Paradigm of Divine Option. *International Business and management*, *1*(1), 16-21.

Aguilera, R. V., Rupp, D. E., Williams, C. A., & Ganapathi, J. (2007). Putting the S back in corporate social responsibility: A multilevel theory of social change in organizations. *Academy of Management Review*, *32*(3), 836-863.

Aidt, T. S. (2011). Corruption and sustainable development (İçinde S. Rose-Ackerman & T. Søreide (Editör), *International Handbook on the Economics of Corruption* (Vol. 2, s. 3-50). Edward Elgar,. Ebook central http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/oxford/detail.action?docID=807381

Aşıcı, A. A. (2012). İktisadi Düşüncede Çevrenin Yeri ve Yeşil Ekonomi: Karşılaştırmalı Bir Analiz (İçinde A. A. Aşıcı & Ü. Şahin (Editör), *Yeşil ekonomi* (s. 35-45). Yeşil İnsan Yayınevi.

Atelhe, A. G. (2014). Re-visiting political corruption and development in Nigeria under democratic rule. *Academic Journal of Interdisciplinary Studies*, *3*(1), 305.

Bell, S., & Morse, S. (2018). Sustainability Indicators Past and Present: What Next? *Sustainability*, *10*(5). https://doi.org/10.3390/su10051688

Belloni, R., & Strazzari, F. (2014). Corruption in post-conflict Bosnia-Herzegovina and Kosovo: a deal among friends. *Third World Quarterly*, *35*(5), 855-871. https://doi.org/10.1080/01436597.2014.921434

BiH. (2011). *Bosnia and Herzegovina: Energy sector*. Sarajevo

BiH. (2015a). *Bosnai and Herzegovina: Tourism Sector*.

BiH. (2015b). *Strategic Framework for BiH*. Sarajevo

BiH. (2016). *National renewable energy action plan of Bosnia and Herzegovina*.

Bosso, F. (2014). Bosnia and Herzegovina: Overview of corruption and anti-corruption measures. *Transparency International: U4 Expert Answer*, *16*.

Bowen, K. J., Cradock-Henry, N. A., Koch, F., Patterson, J., Häyhä, T., Vogt, J., & Barbi, F. (2017). Implementing the "Sustainable Development Goals": towards addressing three key governance challenges—collective action, trade-offs, and accountability. *Current Opinion in Environmental Sustainability*, *26-27*, 90-96. https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cosust.2017.05.002

Chasin, F. (2014). *Sustainability: Are We All Talking About the Same Thing? State-of-the-Art and Proposals for an Integrative Definition of Sustainability in Information Systems* 2nd International Conference on ICT for Sustainability (ICT4S 2014), Stockholm, Sweden.

Chattopadhyay, D., Nikolakakis, T., Malovic, D., & Väyrynen, J. (2017). *Bosnia and Herzegovina Power Sector Note: Least-cost Power Development Plan*.

CIN. (2015). *Energy prospects in BiH*. https://www.cin.ba/energopotencijal/en/energopotencijal.pdf

Čolaković, N. (2019). *EU prefers development of ecotourism in BiH*. Retrieved 13.08.2019 from http://visitbih.ba/en/column-eu-prefers-development-of-ecotourism-in-bih/

Crnobrnja, M. (1993). The roots of Yugoslavia's dissolution (İçinde R. Ali & L. Lifschultz (Editör), *Why Bosnia? : writings on the Balkan war* (s. lv, 353 p.). Pamphleteer's Press.

Dahl, R. (2010). Green Washing. *Environmental Health Perspectives*, *118*(6), A246-A252. https://doi.org/doi:10.1289/ehp.118-a246

Dell'Anno, R., & Piirisild, M. (2007). Measuring the Non-observed Economy in a Transition Economy: The Case of Bosnia–Herzegovina. *Comparative Economic Studies*, *49*(4), 609-631. https://doi.org/10.1057/palgrave.ces.8100211

Delmas, M. A., & Burbano, V. C. (2011). The Drivers of Greenwashing. *California Management Review*, *54*(1), 64-87. https://doi.org/10.1525/cmr.2011.54.1.64

Ding, W., & Sherif, K. (1997). *Bosnia and Herzegovina - From recovery to sustainable growth*.

Divjak, B., & Pugh, M. (2008). The political economy of corruption in Bosnia and Herzegovina. *International Peacekeeping*, *15*(3), 373-386. https://doi.org/10.1080/13533310802058927

Dogmus, Ö. C., & Nielsen, J. Ø. (2019). Is the hydropower boom actually taking place? A case study of a South East European country, Bosnia and Herzegovina. *Renewable and Sustainable Energy Reviews*, *110*, 278-289. https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1016/j.rser.2019.04.077

Dogmus, Ö. C., & Nielsen, J. Ø. (2020). The on-paper hydropower boom: A case study of corruption in the hydropower sector in Bosnia and Herzegovina. *Ecological Economics*, *172*, 106630. https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ecolecon.2020.106630

Dogmus, Ö. C., & Nielsen, J. Ø. (2021). Defining sustainability? Insights from a small village in Bosnia and Herzegovina. *GeoJournal*, *86*, 2165–2181. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10708-020-10181-9

EBRD. (2019). *Bosnia and Herzegovina overview*. Retrieved 30.09.2019 from https://www.ebrd.com/where-we-are/bosnia-and-herzegovina/overview.html

EPBiH. (2019). *General information*. Retrieved 24.06.2019 from https://www.epbih.ba/eng/page/about-company#general-information

EU. (2017). *Regional strategy for sustainable hydropower in the Western Balkans*.

EU. (2018). *Bosnia and Herzegovina 2018 Report* (Commission Staff Working Document, Issue.

EUROSTAT. (2019). *Enlargement countries: indicators for Sustainable Development Goals*. Retrieved 13.08.2019 from https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/statistics-explained/index.php?title=Enlargement_countries_-_indicators_for_Sustainable_Development_Goals#SDG_7_.E2.80.94_affordable_and_clean_energy

FBiH. (2013). Zakon o korištenju obnovljivih izvora energije i efikasne kogeneracije [Law on Renewable Energy Sources and Cogeneration in FBiH]. *"Službene novine Federacije BiH", broj:70/13*.

FERK. (2014a). *Rulebook on Methodology to Determine Feed-in Prices for Electricity Purchased from Plants Using Renewable Energy Sources and Efficient Cogeneration*. Retrieved from http://www.ferk.ba/_en/images/stories/2017/rulebook_methodology_feedin_price_50_2014.pdf

FERK. (2014b). *Rulebook on Methodology to Determine Referent Electricity Price*. Retrieved from http://www.ferk.ba/_en/images/stories/2017/rulebook_referent_price_unofficial_clean_50_2014_100_2014.pdf

FERK. (2016). *Rulebook on Obligatory Share and Purchase of Electricity Generated in Renewable Energy Sources*. Retrieved from http://www.ferk.ba/_en/images/stories/2017/rulebook_obligatory_share_purchase_res_99_2016.pdf

Garaca, M. (2018). *Bosnia adopts Framework Energy Strategy, gains access to EU funds*. Retrieved 26.02.2019 from https://renewablesnow.com/news/bosnia-adopts-framework-energy-strategy-gains-access-to-eu-funds-625458/

Gbadamosi, G. (2006). Corruption perception and sustainable development: sharing Botswana's anti-graft agency experiences. *South African Journal of Economic and Management Sciences*, *9*(2), 262-276.

Glenny, M. (1996). *The fall of Yugoslavia : the third Balkan war* (3rd edition ed.). Penguin Books.

Global Forest Watch. (2021). *Tree cover loss in Bosnia and Herzegovina*. Retrieved 16.01.2022 from https://www.globalforestwatch.org/

Goorha, P. (2000). Corruption: theory and evidence through economies in transition. *International Journal of Social Economics*, *27*(12), 1180-1204.

Gros, D., & Suhrcke, M. (2000). Ten years after: what is special about transition countries? *Available at SSRN 263348*.

Hák, T., Janoušková, S., & Moldan, B. (2016). Sustainable Development Goals: A need for relevant indicators. *Ecological Indicators*, *60*, 565-573. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ecolind.2015.08.003

Hansmann, R., Mieg, H. A., & Frischknecht, P. (2012). Principal sustainability components: empirical analysis of synergies between the three pillars of sustainability. *International Journal of Sustainable Development & World Ecology*, *19*(5), 451-459. https://doi.org/10.1080/13504509.2012.696220

Hellman, J. S., Jones, G., & Kaufmann, D. (2000). *Seize the state, seize the day: State capture, corruption, and influence in transition*. The World Bank.

Howes, M., Wortley, L., Potts, R., Dedekorkut-Howes, A., Serrao-Neumann, S., Davidson, J., . . . Nunn, P. (2017). Environmental Sustainability: A Case of Policy Implementation Failure? *Sustainability*, *9*(2), 165. https://www.mdpi.com/2071-1050/9/2/165

Hutchcroft, P. (2002). The impact of corruption on economic development: Applying "third" world insights to the former second world (İçinde S. Kotkin & A. Sajó (Editör), *Political corruption in transition : a sceptic's handbook* (s. 493 p.). Central European University Press.

IJCA. (2009). *The Project for Sustainable Regional Development through Eco-Tourism (Technical Cooperation Project)*. Retrieved 13.08.2019 from https://www.jica.go.jp/bosnia/english/activities/activity04.html

IRENA. (2017). *Cost-competitive renewable power generation: Potential across South East Europe*.

Jackson, D. (2017). Integrity building and social norms in Kosovo's municipalities (İçinde I. Kubbe & A. Engelbert (Editör), *Corruption and Norms : Why Informal Rules Matter* (s. 1 online resource). Palgrave Macmillan,.

Kassab, H. S., & Rosen, J. D. (2018). Corruption, institutions, and fragile states (İçinde (s. 1 online resource). Palgrave Macmillan,.

Kemp, R., & Martens, P. (2007). Sustainable development: how to manage something that is subjective and never can be achieved? *Sustainability: science, practice and policy*, *3*(2), 5-14.

Kharas, H., & McArthur, J. (2019). How much does the world spend on the Sustainable Development Goals? *Brookings*. https://www.brookings.edu/blog/future-development/2019/07/29/how-much-does-the-world-spend-on-the-sustainable-development-goals/

Khlif, H., Guidara, A., & Hussainey, K. (2016). Sustainability level, corruption and tax evasion: a cross-country analysis. *Journal of Financial Crime*, *23*(2), 328-348.

Köbis, Nils C., Iragorri-Carter, D., & Starke, C. (2017). A social psychological view on the social norms of corruption (İçinde I. Kubbe & A. Engelbert (Editör), *Corruption and Norms : Why Informal Rules Matter?* (s. 31-52). Palgrave Macmillan,.

Kostadinova, T. (2012). *Political corruption in Eastern Europe : politics after communism*. Lynne Rienner Publishers.

Kuhlman, T., & Farrington, J. (2010). What is Sustainability? *Sustainability*, *2*(11), 3436-3448. https://doi.org/10.3390/su2113436

Laufer, W. S. (2003). Social Accountability and Corporate Greenwashing. *Journal of Business Ethics*, *43*(3), 253-261. https://doi.org/10.1023/a:1022962719299

Miller, C. A. (2007). *Creating Indicators of Sustainability: A social approach - Draft*.

Morse, S. (2006). Is corruption bad for environmental sustainability? A cross-national analysis. *Ecology and Society*, *11*(1).

Ohanyan, A. (2002). Post–conflict global governance: The case of microfinance enterprise networks in Bosnia and Herzegovina. *International Studies Perspectives*, *3*(4), 396-416. https://doi.org/10.1111/1528-3577.t01-1-00106

Omadjohwoefe, S. (2014). Corruption and sustainable development in Nigeria: The imperative of a trado religious anti-corruption strategy. *International Journal of Business and Social Science*, *5*(5).

Panagopoulos, C. (2013). *EBRD to fund energy projects in Bosnia and Herzegovina*. IBNA,. Retrieved 26.02.2019 from https://www.balkaneu.com/ebrd-fund-energy-projects-bosnia-herzegovina/

Parguel, B., Benoît-Moreau, F., & Larceneux, F. (2011). How Sustainability Ratings Might Deter 'Greenwashing': A Closer Look at Ethical Corporate Communication. *Journal of Business Ethics*, *102*(1), 15. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10551-011-0901-2

Peet, R., & Hartwick, E. R. (2015). *Theories of development : contentions, arguments, alternatives* (Third edition. ed.). Guilford Press.

Porter, M. E., & Kramer, M. R. (2006). Strategy and Society: The link between Competitive Advantage and Corporate Social Responsibility. *Harvard Business Review*, *(December)*, 78-92.

Prevolšek, B., Maksimović, A., Puška, A., Pažek, K., Žibert, M., & Rozman, Č. (2020). Sustainable Development of Ethno-Villages in Bosnia and Herzegovina—A Multi Criteria Assessment. *Sustainability*, *12*(4), 1399. https://www.mdpi.com/2071-1050/12/4/1399

Pugh, M. (2002). Postwar political economy in Bosnia and Herzegovina: The spoils of peace. *Global Governance*, *8*(4), 467-482. www.jstor.org/stable/27800359.

Pugh, M. (2005). Transformation in the political economy of Bosnia since Dayton. *International Peacekeeping*, *12*(3), 448-462. https://doi.org/10.1080/13533310500074564

Pugh, M. (2017). Oligarchy and economic legacy in Bosnia and Herzegovina. *Peacebuilding*, *5*(3), 223-238. https://doi.org/10.1080/21647259.2016.1231398

Puška, A., Šadić, S., Maksimović, A., & Stojanović, I. (2020). Decision support model in the determination of rural touristic destination attractiveness in the Brčko District of Bosnia and Herzegovina. *Tourism and Hospitality Research*, *20*(4), 387-405. https://doi.org/10.1177/1467358420904100

Riverwatch & EuroNatur. (2018). *Hydropower development in the Balkans - 2017*. http://balkanrivers.net/sites/default/files/2_Bosnia_DataUpdate2017.pdf

Şahin, Ü. (2012). Yeşil Düşünceden Yeşil Ekonomiye (İçinde A. A. Aşıcı & Ü. Şahin (Editör), *Yeşil ekonomi* (s. 22). Yeşil İnsan Yayınevi.

Sartor, M. A., & Beamish, P. W. (2020). Private sector corruption, public sector corruption and the organizational structure of foreign subsidiaries. *Journal of Business Ethics*, *167*(4), 725-744.

Schröter, M., Stumpf, K. H., Loos, J., van Oudenhoven, A. P. E., Böhnke-Henrichs, A., & Abson, D. J. (2017). Refocusing ecosystem services towards sustainability. *Ecosystem Services*, *25*, 35-43. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ecoser.2017.03.019

Shkliarevsky, G. (2015). Squaring the Circle: In Quest for Sustainability. *Systems Research and Behavioral Science*, *32*(6), 629-645. https://doi.org/10.1002/sres.2271

Smajic, E. (2019). Sustainable Tourism Development an Opportunity for Bosnia and Herzegovina? 1. International Symposium on Sustainable Development, Sarajevo.

Stafford-Smith, M., Griggs, D., Gaffney, O., Ullah, F., Reyers, B., Kanie, N., . . . O'Connell, D. (2017). Integration: the key to implementing the Sustainable Development Goals. *Sustainability Science*, *12*(6), 911-919. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11625-016-0383-3

Tabeau, E., & Bijak, J. (2005). War-related Deaths in the 1992–1995 Armed Conflicts in Bosnia and Herzegovina: A Critique of Previous Estimates and Recent Results. *European Journal of Population / Revue européenne de Démographie*, *21*(2), 187-215. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10680-005-6852-5

Tanzi, V. (1998). Corruption around the world: Causes, consequences, scope, and cures. *IMF Staff Papers*, *45*(4), 559-594.

Transparency International. (2019). *What is corruption?* Retrieved 31.01.2019 from https://www.transparency.org/what-is-corruption

Tzifakis, N., & Tsardanidis, C. (2006). Economic reconstruction of Bosnia and Herzegovina: The lost decade. *Ethnopolitics*, *5*(1), 67-84. https://doi.org/10.1080/17449050600576316

UN. (2007). *Indicators of Sustainable Development: Guidelines and Methodologies*. U. Nations.

UNDP. (2009). *Asessment of development results - Evaluation of UNDP constribution: Bosnia and Herzegovina*.

UNDP. (2012). *Ecotourism in Livanjsko polje and surroundings*. Retrieved 13.08.2019 from http://www.ba.undp.org/content/bosnia_and_herzegovina/en/home/library/environment_energy/ecotourism-in-livanjsko-polje-and-surroundings.html

UNODC. (2011). *Corruption in Bosnia and Herzegovina: Bribery as experienced by the population*.

Waas, T., Hugé, J., Verbruggen, A., & Wright, T. (2011). Sustainable Development: A Bird's Eye View. *Sustainability*, *3*(10), 1637-1661. https://doi.org/10.3390/su3101637

Warf, B. (2019). *Global corruption from a geographic perspective*. Springer,.

WCED. (1987). *Report of the World Commission on Environment and Development: Our Common Future* (United Nations General Assembly document A/42/427, Issue.

White, M. A. (2013). Sustainability: I know it when I see it. *Ecological Economics*, *86*, 213-217. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ecolecon.2012.12.020

Williams, C. C., & Millington, A. C. (2004). The diverse and contested meanings of sustainable development. *Geographical Journal*, *170*(2), 99-104.

World Bank. (2013). *Bosnia and Herzegovina*. https://data.worldbank.org/country/bosnia-and-herzegovina

World Bank. (2016). *Country Profile: Bosnia and Herzegovina*. http://databank.worldbank.org/data/Views/Reports/ReportWidgetCustom.aspx?Report_Name=CountryProfile&Id=b450fd57&tbar=y&dd=y&inf=n&zm=n&country=BIH

World Bank. (2017). *Bosnia and Herzegovina*. Retrieved 05.04.2019 from https://data.worldbank.org/country/bosnia-and-herzegovina

World Bank. (2018). *Average precipitation in depth (mm per year) - Bosnia and Herzegovina*. Retrieved 16.01.2022 from https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/AG.LND.PRCP.MM?locations=BA

Zaloznaya, M. (2017). Introduction (İçinde *The Politics of Bureaucratic Corruption in Post-Transitional Eastern Europe* (s. 1-8). Cambridge University Press. https://doi.org/DOI: 10.1017/9781316875582.001

Zurnić, M. (2019). *Corruption and democratic transition in Eastern Europe : the role of political scandals in post-Milošević Serbia*. Palgrave Macmillan. https://doi.org/9783319901008

ülkelerin içinde eşitsizlikleri artırıcı yönde ilerlemektedir. Bu nedenle kalkınma ajanslarına yönelik olarak iyimser bir öngörüde bulunmayı güçleştirmektedir.

Kaynakça

Amin, S. (2000). Economic Globalism and Political Universalism: Conflicting Issues? *Journal of World-Systems Research*, 3,581-622. http://csf.colorado.edu/jwsr

Arap, İ. (2006). Kalkınma Ajansları Üzerine. *MESS: Mercek,* 11(41), 116-123.

Ataay, F. (2005). BKA Tasarımının Kalkınma Anlayışı Üzerine. Turan, M. (Ed.) içinde, *Bölge Kalkınma Ajansları* (s. 15-33). Ankara: YAYED.

Balakrishnan, R. (2021). Development Theories, Old and New and Their Implications for Human Rights. Marks, S.P. ve Balakrishnan, R. (Ed.), *Critical Issues in Human Rights and Development* (s. 10-20) içinde. Cheltenham: Edward Elgar.

Bull, B. (1999). New Regionalism in Central America. *Third World Quarterly*, 20(5), 957-970.

Chang, Ha-Joon (2003). *Kalkınma Reçetelerinin Gerçek Yüzü.* İstanbul: İletişim Yayınları.

Cumhurbaşkanlığı Kararnamesi, Tarih: 15/7/2018, Sayı: 4.

Çakmak, H. (2003). Kalkınma İktisadı Literatüründe Gelişme Kavramının Evrimi. *Hacettepe Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi*, 21(2), 49-68.

Ercan F. (2003). *Modernizm, Kapitalizm ve Az gelişmişlik.* İstanbul: Bağlam Yayınları.

Güler, B. A. (2005). Sunuş. Turan, M. (Ed.), *Bölge Kalkınma Ajansları* (s.3-10). Ankara: YAYED.

Halikier, H. (2006). Bölgesel Kalkınma Ajansları ve Çok Düzlemli Yönetişim: Avrupa Perspektifi. *Bölgesel Kalkınma ve Yönetişim Sempozyumu Kitabı*. Ankara: ODTÜ-TEPAV

Halkier, H. ve Danson, M. (1997). Regional Development Agencies in Western Europe: A Survey of Key Characteristics and Trends. *European Urban and Regional Studies.* 4(3), 243-256.

Hughes, J. T. (1998). The Role of Development Agencies in Regional Policy: An Academic and Practitioner Approach. *Urban Studies*, 35(4), 615-626.

İzmir Kalkınma Ajansı. (2008). *Avrupa'da Kalkınma Ajansları*, İzmir: İZKA.

Karatasli, S. S., Kumral, S., Pasciuti, D. ve Silver, B. J. (2017). World Hegemonies and Global Inequalities. Popov, V. ve Dutkiewicz, P. (Ed.), *Mapping New World Order* (s. 23-37) içinde. Cheltenham: Edward Elgar.

Kattel, R., Kregel, J.A. ve Reinert, E.S. (2016). Classical Development Economists of the Midtwentieth Century. E. S. Reinert, E.S., Gosh, J. ve Kattel, R (Ed.), *Handbook of Alternative Theories of Economic Development* (s. 336-351) içinde. Cheltenham: Edward Elgar.

Lovering, J. (1999). Theory Led by Policy: The Inadequacies of the 'New Regionalism' (Illustrated from the Case of Wales). *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research*, 23, 379-395.

McLeod, G. (2001). New Regionalism Reconsidered: Globalization and the Remaking of Political Economic Space. *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research*, 25, 804-829.

Munck, R. (2018). Development and Social Change: A Genealogy for An Era of Complexity. Fagan, G.H. ve Munck, R. (Ed.), *Handbook on Development and Social Change* (s. 1-18) içinde. Cheltenham: Edward Elgar.

Önis, Z. ve Şenses, F. (2005). Rethinking the Emerging Post-Washington Consensus. *Development and Change,* 36, 263–290.

Özen, P. (2005). *Bölge Kalkınma Ajansları*. İstanbul: TEPAV.

Pieterse, J. N. (1998). My Paradigm or Yours? Alternative Development, Post-Development, Reflexive Development. *Development and Change*, 29, 343-373.

Popov, V. ve Sundaram, J.K. (2017). Convergence? More Developing Countries are Catching up. Popov, V. ve Dutkiewicz, P. (Ed.), *Mapping New World Order* (s. 7-22) içinde. Cheltenham: Edward Elgar.

Schuurman, F.J. (2000). Paradigms Lost, Paradigms Regained? Development Studies in the Twenty-First Century. *Third World Quarterly*, 21, 7-20.

Todaro, M. (1989). *Economic Development in the Third World*. New York: Longman.

sense, and anti-Habsburg Serbia and pro-Russian Bulgaria suddenly joined the same alliance. Afterward it is argued that the province should leave the Ottoman Empire. Therefore, the Ottoman Empire, which had previously tried to pursue a balanced policy against the Russian / Bulgarian bloc, has seen a broad coalition of the United Kingdom / Russia / France / Bulgaria / Serbia. Since 1908, these developments have led to further militarization of the region, reduced production and de facto turned the province into a barracks. Thus, the economy of the region has become unsustainable. And ultimately, during the Balkan War that broke out in 1912, Russia had to fight against Bulgaria and Serbia, sponsored by Bulgaria. As a result, the process leading to the loss of Macedonia has begun.

The understanding of the nation-state and the search for national identity led to a highly contentious competition in the Macedonian provinces for Greece, Bulgaria, and Serbia of the 19th century. In the first quarter of the 20th century, the region was subjected to great internal and external migration as a result of wars and agreements. In fact, this region has suffered tremendous destruction and pain as a result of ignoring its existing multinational identity and seeing it as an opportunity by the neighbouring countries and the Great Power. Therefore, the idea of nationalism, which began to dominate from the 19th century onwards, increased the activities of the gangs and besides made important infrastructure investments in the Ottoman economy such as industry, agriculture and telegraph, and railroads. These costs have led to insurmountable budget deficits in the region. In fact, the people living here had problems of trust in the Ottoman Empire and the provocation of minorities by European states turned the region into an insecure and restless place.

REFERENCES

Adanır, F., (2001). *Makedonya sorunu: Oluşumu ve 1908'e Kadar Gelişimi.* Tarih Vakfı yurt Yayınları, Istanbul: Türkiye Ekonomik ve Toplumsal Tarih Vakfı.

Bayraktar, K., (2011). *Makedonya Sorunu ve Uluslararası Mali Komisyon (1902-1909)*. Birleşik Dağıtım Kitabevi, Ankara.

Bayur, Y., H., (1991). *Türk İnkılâbı Tarihi.* Türk Tarih Kurumu Basımevi, Ankara.

Braılsford, H., N., (1906). *Macedonia; Its Races and Their Future*. Metheun, London.

Chapman, T., (1998). *The Congress of Vienna: Origins, processes, and results*. Routledge, London.

Comyn-Platt, T., (1904). *The Turks in the Balkans*. Alston Rivers, London.

FO. The Balkan States, Part I. 3618/96.

FO. The Balkan States, Part I. 3662/79.

FO. The Balkan States, Part I. 3662/83.

FO. The Balkan States, Part I. 3662/91.

FO. The Balkan States, Part I. 5332/363.

FO. The Balkan States, Part I. 1351/45.

Grand National Assembly of Turkey. (1953). Düstûr- I.Tertip (1289). 1. Cilt (1859), 8. Cilt (1905), 3. Tertip.

Gooch, G. P. andTemperley, H. W. V. (Eds.). (1928). British Documents on theOrigins of theWar, 1898-1914: TheNear East: TheMacedonian problem andtheannexation of Bosnia, 1903-9 (Vol. 5). HM Stationery Office.

Güran, T., (2017). *Resmî Istatistiklere Göre Osmanlı Toplum ve Ekonomisi*. 1. basım. Genel yayın 3799. Türkiye İş Bankası Kültür Yayınları, Istanbul.

Gürsoy, B., (1984). "100. Yılında Düyun-u Umumiye İdaresi Üzerinde Bir Değerlendirme." *İstanbul Üniversitesi İktisat Fakültesi Mecmuası* Sayı. 40, No. 1-4, 17–59.

Hale, W., M., (2013). *Turkish Foreign Policy since 1774*. 3rd edition. NY: Routledge, New York.

Hall, R., C., (2000). *The Balkan wars 1912-1913: Prelude to the First World War*. Routledge, London.

Han, V., (2017). "İktisadi ve İdari Yönleriyle Umumi Müfettişlikler (1863-1952)." Unpublished dissertation, Graduate School of Social Sciences, Aksaray University.

İnal, İ., M., K., (1982). *Son Sadrazamlar.* 4 vols. 4. Dergah Yayınları, İstanbul.

İrtem, S., K., (1999). *Osmanlı Devleti'nin Makedonya Meselesi: Balkanlar'ın Kördüğümü.* Temel Yayınları, İstanbul.

Karal, E., Z., (2011).*Osmanlı Tarihi*. 10. baskı. 8 vols. Türk Tarih Kurumu yayınları XIII. Dizi Dünya Tarihi, Ankara.

Nye, J., (2009). *Understanding International Conflicts: An Introduction to Theory and History*. 7th ed. Longman Classics in Political Science. Pearson Longman, New York.

Özbek, N., (2015). *İmparatorluğun bedeli: Osmanlı'da vergi, siyaset ve toplumsal adalet (1839-1908)*. Birinci basım. Boğaziçi Üniversitesi Yayınevi, Istanbul.

Özdağ, A. (2014). *Son Sadrazamlardan Hüseyin Hilmi Paşa'nın Hayatı ve Faaliyetleri (1855-1923)*. Karadeniz Araştırmaları, Sayı. 41, 147-159.

Palaıret, M. R., Edirne, A. and Yılmaz, B., (2000). *Balkan Ekonomileri 1800-1914: Kalkınmasız Evrim*. Sabancı Universitesi, Istanbul.

Pendergast, T., Sara, P., and Christine, S., (2002). *World War I Almanac.* UXL World War I reference library. Detroit: U.X.L.

Saıd Paşa. (1912). *Sa'îd Paşa'nın Hâtırâtı*. Sabah Matbaası, Istanbul.

Tokay, G., (1995). *Makedonya sorunu: Jön Türk ihtilalinin kökenleri, 1903-1908.* AFA-Türkiye üzerine araştırmalar 15. AFA Yayınları, Istanbul.

Turkish Presidency Ottoman Archives. Y. PRK.ŞD. 3/36.

Turkish Presidency Ottoman Archives. 3629/272160.

Turkish Presidency Ottoman Archives. Yıldız Sadaret Hususi Maruzat Evrakı. Y.A.HUS. 443/10.

Turkish Presidency Ottoman Archives Yıldız Esas Evrakı. Y.EE. 9/30.

Ülker, M., B., and Ömer, F., B., (2006). *Hüseyin Hilmi Paşa Evrakı Kataloğu.* ISAM Yayınları, Istanbul.

Yarcı, G., (2013). "Osmanlı Diplomasisinde Makedonya Meselesi (1876-1913)." *Electronic Journal of Political Science Studies,* Sayı. 4, No. 1, 76–114.

işletmelerine değil, turizm ile ilgili tüm sektörlere uygulanarak turist güvenliği sağlanmalı, yolcu güveni geri kazanılmalıdır (Urfa vd., 2021: 41).

Turizm ve turistik ürün politikaları belirlenirken kısa vadeli düşünülmemeli, salgının bir süre daha etkisini devam ettirebileceği düşünülerek, mevcut turistik ürünlerde yeni turistik tercihler doğrultusunda iyileştirmeler yapılmalı ve yeni ürünler oluşturulmalıdır. Esnek çalışma, uzaktan çalışma uygulamalarını deva ettiği günümüzde salgın nedeniyle işini evinden yürütenlere yönelik, konaklama sektöründe hem konaklayabileceği hem de ofis olarak kullanabileceği hibrit odalar düzenlenmelidir (Demirciler, 2020).

Bu süreçte, destinasyona olan talep üzerinde önemli etkisi olan turist sağlığı ve güvenliğine yönelik tedbirler arttırılarak, turistlere destinasyonun güvenli olduğu hissi verilmeli, konu ile ilgili tanıtımlar yapılmalıdır. Bu kapsamda ilgili kurumlarla işbirliği içinde olunmalıdır. Turist sağlığı ve güvenliğine yönelik temassız işlemler için, internet ortamında, sosyal medya da gerekli tanıtımların yapılabilmesi için dijital teknolojilerden yararlanılmalıdır.

Kısıtlamaların devam ettiği süreçte, sektörde dijitalleşme faaliyetlerine ağırlık verilmelidir. Kapanma veya sosyal mesafe uygulamaları nedeniyle gezme olanağı olmayan birçok müzede olduğu gibi insanlara "sanal turizm" deneyimleri yaşatmak için temassız ödemeler ve hizmetler için dijital çözümler geliştirilmelidir (OECD, 2020: 18).

Sonuç olarak günümüz turizm talebinde meydana gelen değişmeleri ve yeni turistik eğilimleri dikkate alarak sürdürülebilir turizm kapsamında, turist sağlığını ve güvenliğini dikkate alarak turizm politikalarını belirleyen ve ürünler arz eden turistik bölgeler turizm piyasasından daha fazla pay alacaklardır.

KAYNAKÇA

KİTAPLAR

Birdir, K.(2018).Turizm Plan ve Politikası. İçinde O. Emir (Editör). *Genel Turizm Bilgisi*. Eskişehir: T.C. Anadolu Üniversitesi Yayını

Demirbaş, D. ve Bozkurt, V. (2020). COVID-19 Pandemisinin Ekonomik, Sosyal, Politik ve Teknolojik Etkileri. İçinde D. Demirbaş, V. Bozkurt ve S. Yorğun (Editör), *COVID-19 Pandemisinin Ekonomik, Toplumsal ve Siyasal Etkileri,*1-4. İstanbul: İstanbul Üniversitesi Yayınevi.

Dinler, Z. (2012). *Bölgesel İktisat*. Bursa: Ekin Basım Yayın Dağıtım

Elliot, J.(1997). *Tourism: Politics and Public Sector Management*. New York: Routledge,Taylor & Francis Group.

Inskeap, E.(1991). *Tourism Planning: An Integrated and Sustainable Development Approach*. New York: John Wiley&Sons.

McKibbin, W. ve Fernando, R. (2020). The Economic Impact of COVID-19. İçinde R. Baldwin ve B. W. di Mauro (Editör). *Economics in the Time of COVID-19*, 45-51.Londra, CEPR Press.

Mihalic, T.(2002). Tourism and Economic Development. içinde R. Sharpley ve D.J. Telfer (Editör) *Tourism Development*. 81-112.California: Chanel View Publications.

Mulder, N. (Koordinatör), (2020). The impact of the COVID-19 Pandemic on the Tourism Sector in Latin America and the Caribbean, and Options for a Sustainable and Resilient Recovery, *International Trade Series*, No. 157 (LC/TS.2020/147), Santiago: United Nations Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (ECLAC) Publication.

Olalı, H. (1982). *Turizm Politikası ve Planlaması*. İzmir: Ege Üniversitesi Matbaası.

Olalı, H. (1990). *Turizm Politikası ve Planlaması*, İstanbul: İşletme Fakültesi Yayını

Olalı, H.ve Timur, A. (1988). *Turizm Ekonomisi*. İzmir: Ofis Ticaret Matbaacılık Şti.

Santos, M. A., González, M. C., Haegeman, K. ve Rainoldi, A. (2020). *Behavioural Changes in Tourism in Times of COVID-19,* Luxembourg: Publications Office of the European Union.

Scott, N. (2011). Tourism Policy: A Strategic Review. İçinde C. Cooper (Editör), *Contemporary Tourism Reviews.* Oxford:Goodfellow Publishers Limited

Usta, Ö. (2001). *Genel Turizm*. İzmir: Anadolu Matbaacılık

Vanhove, N. (2002). *The Economics of Tourism Destinations*. New York: Prentice Hall.

Velasco, M.(2017). Tourism Policy. İçinde A. Farazmand (Editör). *Global Encyclopedia of Public Administration, Public Policy, and Governance*. eBook: Springer International Publishing

MAKALELER

Ağbay, N. C. ve Karakılçık, Y. (2020). Turizm Politikasının Oluşturulmasında Yönetişim Uygulaması: Türkiye Üzerine Bir Araştırma. *Seyahat ve Otel İşletmeciliği Dergisi/ Journal of Travel and Hospitality Management*, 17(2), 248-269.

Alaeddinoğlu, F. ve Rol, S. (2020). Covid-19 Pandemisi ve Turizm Üzerine Etkileri, *Van Yüzüncü Yıl Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi*, Salgın Hastalıklar Özel Sayısı, 233-258.

Berno,T. ve Bricker, K. (2001). Sustainable Tourism Development: The Long Road from Theory to Practice. *International Journal of Economic Development*, 3(3). 1-19.

Büyük, Ö. ve Can. E. (2020). COVID-19 Salgınının Türk Turizmine Etkisi: Seyahat ve Konaklama Endüstrileri Üzerine Değerlendirme. *AHBVÜ Turizm Fakültesi Dergisi*, 23 (2), 312-331

Chebli, A. ve Said, B.F.(2020). The Impact of Covıd-19 on Tourıst Consumptıon Behavıour : A Perspectıve Artıcle, *Journal of Tourism Management Research*. 7 (2), 196-207.

Cohen, S.A., Prayag, G. vel Moital,M, (2014) Consumer Behaviour in Tourism: Concepts, Influences and Opportunities, *Current Issues in Tourism*, 17:10, 872-909.

Cró,S. ve Martins,M.A. (2017). Structural Breaks in International Tourism Demand: Are They Caused by Crises or Disasters?, *Tourism Management*, 63, 3-9.

Dündar, Y., Silik, C., E. ve Ilgaz, B. (2020). Antalya'da Yer Alan Konaklama Tesisleri Yöneticilerinin COVID-19 Kapsamında Alınabilecek Tedbirler Üzerine Görüşleri, *İşletme Araştırmaları Dergisi*, 12 (4), 3776-3794.

Eroğlu, E. (2020). Covid-19'un Ekonomik Etkilerinin ve Pandemiyle Mücadele Sürecinde Alınan Ekonomik Tedbirlerin Değerlendirilmesi, *International Journal of Public Finance*, 5(2), 211-236.

Estevão, C. and Costa, C. (2020). Natural Disaster Management in Tourist Destinations: A Systematic Literature Review. *European Journal of Tourism Research*, 25, 2502.

Galvani, A., A. Lew, A. A. ve Perez, M. S. (2020). COVID-19 is Expanding Global Consciousness and the Sustainability of Travel and Tourism, *Tourism Geographies*, 22:3, 567-576.

Gössling, S., Scott, D. ve Hall, M.C. (2021) Pandemics, Tourism and Global Change: A Rapid Assessment of COVID-19, *Journal of Sustainable Tourism*, 29:1, 1-20.

Hotar, N. Omay, R. E., Bayrak, S., Kuruüzüm, Z. ve Ünal, B. (2020). Covid-19 Pandemisinde Normalleşme Sürecinin Toplumsal ve Ekonomik Açıdan Değerlendirilmesi. *İzmir İktisat Dergisi*, 35(4), 660-592.

Ivanova, M., Ivanov, I.K. ve Ivanov, S. (2021) .Travel Behaviour After the Pandemic: The Case of Bulgaria, *Anatolia*, 32(1), 1-11.

Karakaş, M. (2020). Covid-19 Salgınının Çok Boyutlu Sosyolojisi ve Yeni Normal Meselesi. *İstanbul Üniversitesi Sosyoloji Dergisi*, 40, 541–573.

Karamustafa, K. ve Örnek, N.(2021). COVID-19 Salgını ve Zenginleştirilmiş Turizm Ürünü: Turizm Çiçeği Önerisi, *Journal of Tourism and Gastronomy Studies*, 2021, 9 (3), 1639-1660

Kokkranikal, J. Ve Cronje, P. (2011). Tourism Policy and Destination Marketing in Developing Countries: The Chain of Influence. *Tourism Planning and Development*, 8(4).359-380.

Kuščer, K., Eichelberger, S. ve Peters, M.(2021). Tourism Organizations' Responses to the COVID-19 Pandemic: An Investigation of the Lockdown Period, *Current Issues in Tourism*, 25(2), 247-260

Lapointe, D. (2020). Reconnecting Tourism after COVID-19: The Paradox of Alterity in Tourism Areas, *Tourism Geographies*, 22:3, 633-638.

Matiza, T. (2020). Post-COVID-19 Crisis Travel Behaviour: Towards Mitigating the Effects of Perceived Risk, Journal of Tourism Futures, (Online), DOI:10.1108/JTF-04-2020-0063

Neuburger, L. ve Egger, R. (2021). Travel Risk Perception and Travel Behaviour during the COVID-19 Pandemic 2020: A Case Study of the DACH Region, *Current Issues in Tourism*, 24(7), 1003-1016.

Ntounis,N., Parker, C., Skinner, H., Steadman, C.ve Warnaby, G. (2021). Tourism and Hospitality Industry Resilience During the Covid-19 Pandemic: Evidence from England. *Current Issues in Tourism,* https://doi.org/10.1080/13683500.2021.1883556.

Perić, G., Dramićanin, S. ve Conić, M. (2021). The Impact of Serbian Tourists' Risk Perception on Their Travel Intentions during the COVID-19 Pandemic. *European Journal of Tourism Research* 27, 2705.

Polyzos,S., Samitas, A. ve Spyridou,A.E. (2021): Tourism Demand and the COVID-19 Pandemic: an LSTM Approach, *Tourism Recreation Research*, 46(2), 175-187.

Rasoolimanesh, S.M., Seyfi, S., Rastegar, R. ve Hall, C.M. (2021). Destination Image during the COVID-19 Pandemic and Future Travel Behavior: The Moderating Role of Past Experience, *Journal of Destination Marketing & Management*, 21(1), 1-11.

Shuraiki, T.(2001). Tourism Policy. *Polityka Gospodarcza*, 5-6, 274-283.

Sönmez, S. (1998). Tourism, Terrorism and Political Instability. *Annals of Tourism Research*, 25(2):416

Sucu, İ.(2020). Yeni Dünya Düzeninde Dönüşümün İletişim ve Medyadaki İlk Adımları: Covid-19 Sonun Başlangıcında Yeni Bir Dijital Çağ, *İnsan ve Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi*, 3 (2), 556-566.

Urfa, A. M., Can, E. ve Yüceol, N.(2021). Covid-19 Salgını Bağlamında Türkiye'de Turizm Sektörünün Swot Analizi, *Journal of Travel and Tourism Research*, 18 (2021), 22-50.

BİLDİRİLER

Sarkım, M.(2008). Değişen Seyahat Eğilimleri Kapsamında Sürdürülebilir Turizm Anlayışının Turizm Politikaları Üzerine Etkileri, 2.Ulusal İktisat Kongresi (1-11). İzmir: 20-22 Şubat 2008.

TEZLER

Sarkım, M. (2007). Sürdürülebilir Turizm Kapsamında Turistik Ürün Çeşitlendirme Politikaları ve Antalya Örneği. Doktora Tezi. İzmir: Dokuz Eylül Üniversitesi

Tonbil, S.A. (2019). Türkiye'de Turizm Politikası ve Planlaması. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. İstanbul: T.C. İstanbul Üniversitesi.

İNTERNET KAYNAKLARI

CDC, Coronavirus Disease 2019 (COVID-19): Situation Summary (2020). https://www.cdc.gov/coronavirus/2019-nCoV/summary.html, (E.T.: 30.05.2021)

CRS, Global Economic Effects of COVID-19 (2021). https://crsreports.congress.gov/product/pdf/R/R46270, (E.T. 03.01.2022)

Demirciler, L.G. (2020). https://www.ekonomist.com.tr/turizm/turizm-trendleri-yeniden-sekilleniyor.html, (E.T.: 15.08.2021)

DSÖ, (2020). Timeline: Who's COVID-19 Response. https://www.who.int/emergencies/diseases/novel-coronavirus-2019/interactive-timeline#!. (E.T.: 08.06.2021)

DSÖ, Tracking SARS-CoV-2 Variants (2022), https://www.who.int/en/activities/tracking-SARS-CoV-2-variants/%20%20https:\\www.who.int\\en\\activities\\tracking-SARS-CoV-2-variants\\" , (E.T.:15.01.2022)

ILO, ILO Monitor: COVID-19 and the World of Work. Seventh Edition (2021a). https://www.ilo.org/wcmsp5/groups/public/---dgreports/---dcomm/documents/briefingnote/wcms_767028.pdf, (E.T.: 15.01.2022)

ILO, ILO Monitor: COVID-19 and the World of Work. Wighth Edition (2021b). https://www.ilo.org/wcmsp5/groups/public/---dgreports/---dcomm/documents/briefingnote/wcms_824092.pdf , (E.T.: 15.01.2022)

IMF, World Economic Outlook, Recovery During a Pandemic (2021). https://www.imf.org/en/Publications/WEO/Issues/2021/10/12/world-economic-outlook-october-2021#Overview, (E.T.:14.01.2022)

OECD, Tourism Policy Responses to the Coronavirus (COVID-19) (2020). https://read.oecd-ilibrary.org/view/?ref=124_124984-7uf8nm95se&title=Covid-19_Tourism_Policy_Responses, (E.T.: 20.01.2022).

SBB, Dünya Ekonomisindeki Son Gelişmeler Bülteni (2020). https://www.sbb.gov.tr/wp-content/uploads/2020/08/2020-Y%C4%B1l%C4%B1-1.-ve-2.-%C3%87eyrek-D%C3%BCnya-Ekonomisinde-Son-Geli%C5%9Fmeler-B%C3%BClteni.pdf, (E.T.: 12.01.2022)

Sezgin, A.Ş. (2020). Koronavirüs Salgını Sonrasında Turizm ve Bağlantılı Sektörlerde Beklenen Gelişmeler, Türkiye İş Bankası Yayını, https://ekonomi.isbank.com.tr/contentmanagement/Documents/tr10_aa_rapor/2020/BN_Turizm_202005.pdf, (E.T.: 22.01.2022)

TRT, ABD'de Enflasyon Yılın Zirvesinde (2022). https://www.trthaber.com/haber/dunya/abdde-enflasyon-40-yilin-zirvesinde-644469.html, (E.T.: 18.01.2022)

TÜRSAB, COVID-19 Sürecinde Türkiye ve Dünya Turizmi Değerlendirmesi (2020). https://tursab.org.tr/apps//Files/Content/6ad52b35-1dd2-41c2-9f1c-c24cc19e7a63.pdf, (E.T.: 05.01.2022)

UNWTO, 2020: Worst Year in Tourism History with 1 Billion Fewer International Arrivals (2021d). https://www.unwto.org/news/2020-worst-year-in-tourism-history-with-1-billion-fewer-international-arrivals, (E.T.: 18.01.2022).

UNWTO, International Tourism Highlights 2020 Edition, International Tourism Trends, 2019 (2020). https://www.e-unwto.org/doi/epdf/10.18111/9789284422456, (E.T.: 17.10.2021).

UNWTO, The Economic Contribution of Tourism and the Impact of CoCVID-19 (2021b). https://www.e-unwto.org/doi/epdf/10.18111/9789284423200, (E.T.: 20.01.2022).

UNWTO, Tourism Grows 4% in 2021 but Remains far Below Pre-Pandemic Levels (2022). https://www.unwto.org/news/tourism-grows-4-in-2021-but-remains-far-below-pre-pandemic-levels, (E.T.:22.01.2022).

UNWTO, World Tourism Barometer Excerpt (2021a). https://webunwto.s3.eu-west-1.amazonaws.com/s3fs-public/2021-12/UNWTO_Barom21_06_November_excerpt.pdf?btJx4TGsMH2w6uVaHaxgiaP3iZYOAK0f=, (E.T.: 12.01.2022)

UNWTO,Highlights From the 24th UNWTO General Assembly (2021c). https://webunwto.s3.eu-west-1.amazonaws.com/s3fs-public/2021-12/2021_AM_NL_37.pdf?LWQFI_I9vEPXvZP25n.8bRf7YGyDuEIB, (E.T.: 18.01.2022).

URL-1: https://tr.wikipedia.org/wiki/COVID-19_pandemisi, (E.T.: 06.06.2021)

URL-10: https://dalberg.com/wp-content/uploads/2020/08/Dalberg-Discussion-Document-The-Effects-of-SARS-on-Tourism-and-Learnings-for-COVID.pdf, (E.T.:21.01.2022)

URL-2: https://www.worldometers.info/coronavirus/, (E.T.: 23..01.2022)

URL-3: https://www.ntv.com.tr/galeri/ekonomi/covid-19un-ekonomik-etkisi-225-milyon-kisi-issiz-kaldi-zenginler-500-milyar-dolar-kazandi,TNxd1fv2vUeb4fN6AkmNEQ/sW95RcxjpU2ekGf7m_UivQ, (E.T.: 12.01.2022)

URL-4:https://www.posta.com.tr/hastalarin-sokakta-tedavi-edildigi-italya-corona-viruste-ikinci-asamaya-hazirlaniyor-2247881, (E.T.: 20.01.2022).

URL-5: https://www.bbc.com/turkce/52249093, (E.T.: 20.01.2022)

URL-6: https://tr.euronews.com/2021/08/23/pfizer-biontech-in-covid-19-as-s-dunyada-tam-onay-alan-ilk-as-oldu, (E.T.: 21.01.2022)

URL-7: https://www.ntv.com.tr/galeri/saglik/corona-virusun-mutasyona-ugramasi-kuresel-salgini-durdurulamaz-hale-getirdi-614gmutasyonu-nedir,lxLFMLZEzEuDqSujoGdRwA/NtIq7KlUaEChZ9m0nLI9sA, (E.T.: 21.01.2022)

URL-8: Türkiye'nin Güvenli Turizm Sertifikasyon Programı Hakkında (2021), https://www.tga.gov.tr/turkiyenin-guvenli-turizm-programi-hakkinda/, (E.T.: 21.01.2022)

URL-9: https://jabiroo.com.tr/pandemi-sonrasi-degisen-luks-seyahat-trendleri-35140/blog/gezi, (E.T.: 17.08.2021).

WTTC, Econonmic Impact 2021, Global Economic Impact and Trends 2021 (2021a). https://wttc.org/Portals/0/Documents/Reports/2021/Global%20Economic%20Impact%20and%20Trends%202021.pdf?ver=2021-07-01-114957-177, (E.T.: 17.01.2022).

WTTC, Government Polıcıes Enablıng Travel & Tourısm Recovery durıng Covıd-19 (2021b). https://wttc.org/Portals/0/Documents/Reports/2021/Government-Travel-Policies-COVID-19.pdf?ver=2021-08-23-092839-753, (ET:22.01.2022)

DİĞER KAYNAKLAR

Timur, A. (2005). Turistik Ürün Politikası. İzmir: Turizm Politikası Ders Notu

Kaynakça

Afşar, M. (2006). Finansal Sistem ve İşleyişi, Gülen Ofset: Eskişehir. Boratav, K. (2009). Bir Krizin Kısa Hikâyesi. Ankara: Arkadaş Yayınevi.

Calderón, C. and Liu, L. (2003). The direction of causality between financial development and economic growth. Journal of development economics, 72(1), 321-334.

Çolak, Ö. F. (2009). Toplam Talep I: IS-LM Modelinin Oluşturulması. Makroekonomi (N. Gregory Mankiw) (Ed. Ömer Faruk Çolak), 1. Basım, Ankara: Eflatun Yayınevi.

De Haas, R. T. A. (2001). Financial development and economic growth in transition economies A survey of the theoretical and empirical literature (No. 35). Netherlands Central Bank, Directorate Supervision.

Eğilmez, M. (2009). Makroekonomi: Türkiye'den Örneklerle. 1. Basım, İstanbul: Remzi Kitabevi.

Ergeç, E. H. (2004). Finansal gelişme ile ekonomik büyüme arasındaki nedensellik ilişkisi ve Türkiye örneği: 1988-2001. Eskişehir Osmangazi Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi, 5(2), 51-66.

Goldsmith, R. W. (1969). Financial structure and development. New Haven: Yale University Press.

Gökten, S., Okan, P., Öner, E. ve Aypek, N. (2008). Tasarruf ve Ekonomik Büyüme Arasındaki İlişkide Finansal Sistemin Rolü - Kırgızistan Örneği. Sosyoekonomi, 7(7), 117-132.

Hansson, P. and Jonung, L. (1997). Finance and economic growth: the case of Sweden 1834– 1991. Research in Economics, 51(3), 275-301.

Karluk, S. R. (2009) Uluslararası Ekonomi: Teori – Politika. 9. Baskı, İstanbul: Beta Basım Yayım Dağıtım.

Levine, R. (1997). Financial development and economic growth: views and agenda. Journal of economic literature, 35(2), 688-726.

Oktayer, N. ve Susam, N. (2007). Tasarruf-Yatırım-Sermaye Hareketleri İlişkisinin Türkiye Örneğinde Değerlendirilmesi. Trakya Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi, 9(2), 19-54.

Örnek, İ. (2008). Yabancı Sermaye Akımlarının Yurtiçi Tasarruf ve Ekonomik Büyüme Üzerine Etkisi: Türkiye Örneği. Ankara Üniversitesi SBF Dergisi, 63(2), 199-207.

Pagano, M. (1993). Financial markets and growth: an overview. European economic review, 37(2-3), 613-622.

Patrick, H. T. (1966). Financial development and economic growth in underdeveloped countries. Economic development and Cultural change, 14(2), 174-189.

Robinson, J. (1952). The Generalization of the General Theory In: ROBINSON, J.(ed.): The Rate of Interest, and Other Essays, 67–142.

Yardımcı, M. C. (2020). Cari işlemler açığı ve kredi hacim ilişkisi: Türkiye örneği. Pearson Journal of Social Sciences - Humanities, 6(6), 235-239.

Yardımcı, M. C. (2021). Revisiting of Feldstein- Horioka Puzzle: An Empirical Analysis. Sakarya İktisat Dergisi, 10(4), 441-448.

Yeldan, E. (2008). Küreselleşme Sürecinde Türkiye Ekonomisi. 13. Baskı, İstanbul: İletişim Yayınları

Yentürk, N. (1997). Finansal Serbestlik ve Makroekonomik Dengeler Üzerindeki Etkileri, Ekonomik Yaklaşım, 8(27), 131-156.

Yıldırım, K., Karaman, D. ve Taşdemir, M. (2008). Makroekonomi. 7. Basım, Ankara: Seçkin Yayıncılık.

granger nedeni olduğu görülmektedir. Yani kredi kartı ile yapılan harcamalar sebep, enflasyon bunun sonucu olmuştur.

Kredi kartı kullanımı ve enflasyon arasındaki ilişki ayrıca eşbütünleşim ve hata düzeltme analizleri kullanılarak incelenmiştir. Yapılan eşbütünleşim analizinden TÜFE, M1, faiz oranları, reel GSMH ve kredi kartı harcamaları arasında bir uzun dönem ilişkisi olduğu sonucuna varılmıştır. Eşbütünleşim analizinden elde edilen sonuçlardan hareketle, bir hata düzeltme modeli tahmin edilmiştir. Bu tahminden elde edilen sonuçlar kredi kartı harcamalarındaki bir artışın enflasyon üzerindeki etkisinin anlamlı ve pozitif yönde olduğunu göstermiştir. Sonuç olarak kredi kartlarının geniş kullanım alanı bulması ile ticari anlamda verim artırması beklenebilir. Bununla birlikte Steindl (2000:278) çalışmasında vurgulandığı üzere kredi kartı kullanımının artması, paranın dolaşım hızını artıracak ve enflasyonun hızlanmasına sebep olabilecektir. Bu sebeple kredi kullanımındaki artışa ağlı olarak ortaya çıkabilecek enflasyon artışına ilişkin parasal otoritenin alacağı önlemler önemli olacaktır.

Kaynakça

Akhand, H., and Milbourne, R. (1986). Credit cards and aggregate money demand. Journal of Macroeconomics, 8(4), 471-478.

Akşam Gazetesi (2006). Kredi Kartının Sebep Olduğu Psikolojik Sorunlar, 6 Ocak 2006. Ayaydın, A. (2006). Kredi kartı bir kültür meselesidir. Sabah Gazetesi, 6 Ocak.

Drury, T., and Ferrier, C. W. (1984). Credit cards. London: Butterworths.

Duca, J. V., and Whitesell, W. C. (1995). Credit cards and money demand: A cross-sectional study. Journal of Money, Credit and Banking, 27(2), 604-623.

Ekonomist Dergisi (2005). Kredi Kartlarının Avantaj ve Dezavantajları, Haziran 2005.

Frazer, P. A. (1985). Plastic and Electronic Money: new payment systems and their implications. Woodhead-Faulkner.

Gujarati, D. N., & Ekonometri, T. (2004). çev. Ü. Şenesen ve G. Şenesen, İstanbul, Literatür Yayıncılık.

Hanson, D. G. (1983). Service banking: the arrival of the all-purpose bank. Institute of Bankers.

King, A. S. (2004). Untangling the effects of credit cards on money demand: convenience usage vs. borrowing. Quarterly Journal of Business and Economics, 57-80.

Kurtoğlu R. (1989). Çağdaş ödeme aracı kredi kartları. Dünya Gazetesi.

Özer, M. (1994). Reel Döviz Kurları İle Nominal Döviz Kurları Arasındaki Nedensellik. Anadolu Üniversitesi, Açık Öğretim Fakültesi Dergisi, 1.

Rinaldi, L. (2001). Payment cards and money demand in Belgium. Discussion Paper Series 01.16.

Sabah Gazetesi (2005). Kredi Kartları İle Nelere Harcama Yaptık, 20.01.2005.

Steindl, F. G. (2000). Credit cards, economization of money, and interest rates. The Journal of Economic Education, 31(3), 271-279.

Teoman, Ö. (1989). Hukuki yönden kredi kartı uygulaması. İktisat Bankası Eğitim Yayınları No:12, İstanbul: Yön Ajans Matbaası.

KAYNAKÇA

Aboelmaged, M., and Gebba, T. R. (2013). Mobile Banking Adoption: An Examination of Technology Acceptance Model and Theory of Planned Behavior. *International Journal of Business Research and Development*, 2(1), 35-50.

Ajzen, I. (1991), The Theory of Planned Behavior, *Organizational Behavior and Human Decision Processes*, 50:179-211.

Ajzen, I., (2005), Attitudes, Personality and Behavior, Open University Press, Second Edition, England.

Aksu Armağan, E., Çal, Y. (2020). Mobil Bankacılık Uygulamalarının Sadakat Tutumuna Etkisi: Nicel Bir Araştırma, *Balıkesir Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi*, 23(44): 977-999.

Akturan, U. ve Tezcan, N. (2012). Mobile Banking Adoption of The Youth Market. *Marketing Intelligence and Planning*, 30(4), 444-459.

Al-Jabri, I. ve Sohail, M. (2012). Mobile Banking Adoption: Application of Diffusion of Innovation Theory. *Journal of Electronic Commerce Research*, 13(4), 379-391.

Al-Rafee, C. ve Sulaiman, T. (2006). Digital Piracy: Factors that Influence Attitude Toward Behavior. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 63(3), 237-259.

Amin, H., Hamid M.R.A., Lada S. ve Anis, Z. (2008). The Adoption of Mobile Banking in Malaysia: The Case of Bank Islam Malaysia Berhad. *International Journal of Business and Society,* 9(2), 43-53.

Bakırtaş, T., Ustaömer, K. (2019). Türkiye'nin Bankacılık Sektöründe Dijitalleşme Olgusu. *Ekonomi, İşletme ve Yönetim Dergisi*, 3 (1),1–24.

Bayrakdaroğlu, A. (2012). Bireylerin İnternet Bankacılığı Kullanımını Etkileyen Faktörlerin Belirlenmesi Üzerine Bir Alan Araştırması. *Business and Economics Research Journal*, 3(4), 57-75.

Beiginia, A.R., Besheli, A.S., Soluklu M.E., Ahmadi, M. (2011). Assessing the mobile banking adoption based on the decomposed theory of planned behaviour, Eur. J. Econ. Finance Adm. Sci. (28) (2011) 7–15.

Ceylan, H. H., Genç, E. ve Erem, I. (2013). Tüketicilerin İnternet Bankacılığını Benimsemesini Etkileyen Faktörlerin Yapısal Eşitlik Modeli ile Araştırılması. *Anadolu Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi,* 3, 143-154.

Chong, A. Y. L., Keng-Boon, O., Binshan L. ve Boon-In T. (2010). Online Banking Adoption: An Empirical Analysis. *International Journal of Bank Marketing*, 28 (4), 267-287.

Chuang, C. C. (2019). Adopt M-Banking As a Successful Business Strategy. *International Research Journal of Applied Finance; Hyderabad*, 10(4), 160-169.

Chung, N. and Known, S. J. (2009), The Effects of Customers' Mobile Experience and Technical Support on the Intention to Use Mobile Banking. *CyberPsychology&Behavior*. 12(5), 539-543.

Crabbe, M., Standing, C., Standing, S. ve Karjaluoto, H. (2009). An Adoption Model for Mobile Banking in Ghana. *International Journal of Mobile Communications*, 7 (5), 515-543.

Çelik, K. (2021). The Effect of E-Service Quality and After-Sales E-Service Quality On E-Satisfaction, *Business & Management Studies: An International Journal*, 9 (3): 1137-1155, doi: https://doi.org/10.15295/bmij.v9i3.1898.

Çelik, K. ve Orhan, M. (2021). E-Devlet Kapısını Kullanmayı Etkileyen Faktörlerin Araştırılması. *Avrupa Bilim ve Teknoloji Dergisi*, (31), 212-222.

Çelik, K., Özköse, H., Güleryüz, S. (2018), R ile Yapısal Eşitlik Modeli, *Avrasya Sosyal ve Ekonomi Araştırmaları Dergisi,* 5(10), 38-48.

Çelik, K., Sökmen, A. (2018a). Algılanan Performansın E-Öğrenme Kullanıcılarının Memnuniyetleri Üzerindeki Etkisi. *Turkish Studies Information Technologies & Applied Sciences,* 13(21), 73-92.

Çelik, K., Sökmen, A. (2018b). Uzaktan Eğitime Devam Etme Niyetinin Anlaşılması: Genişletilmiş Teknoloji Kabul Modeli. *Yönetim, Ekonomi ve Pazarlama Araştırmaları Dergisi*, 2(3), 1-23.

Çelik, K., Taş, A. (2021). E-Ticarette Mobil Alışveriş Uygulamalarını Kullanmaya Devam Etme Niyetinin Araştırılması: Genişletilmiş Teknoloji Kabul Modeli, *Üçüncü Sektör Sosyal Ekonomi Dergisi,* 56(3):1997-2019. doi: 10.15659/3.sektor-sosyal-ekonomi.21.09.1655

Davis, F. D., (1989), Perceived Usefulness, Perceived Ease of Use, and User Acceptance of Information Technology, *MIS Quarterly*, 13(3), 318-340.

Doğan, H. ve Burucuoğlu, M. (2018). Tüketicilerin Mobil Bankacılık Hizmet Kalitesi Algıları ve Tekrar Kullanma Niyetleri: Ampirik Bir Araştırma, *Uluslararası Yönetim İktisat ve İşletme Dergisi*, 14(4), 1183-1199.

Donner, J., Tellez, C. A. (2008). Mobile Banking and Economic Development: Linking, Adoption, Impact, and Use. *Asian J. Commun.,* 18 (4), 318-332.

Ensor, B., Montez, T., and Wannemacher, P. (2012). The State of Mobile Banking 2012. *Amerika: Forrester Research.*

Erben Yavuz, A. (2017). *Türk Bankacılık Sektöründe Penetrasyon: İnternet Bankacılığı ve Mobil Bankacılık Ürünlerindeki Penetrasyonun Analizi* (Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Başkent Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü).

Erdoğan, Y. ve Eti, H. S. (2021). Mobil Bankacılık Kullanım Niyetinin İncelenmesi (Tekirdağ Namık Kemal Üniversitesi Örneği), *Trakya Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi*, 23(2): 807-840. DOI: 10.26468/trakyasobed.893867.

Fishbein, M., Ajzen, I. (1975), *Belief, Attitude, Intention and Behavior: An Introduction to Theory and Research*, Addison-Wesley Publishing, Canada.

Fornell, C., Larcker, D. F. (1981). Evaluating Structural Equation Models with Unobservable Variables and Measurement Error, *Journal of Marketing Research*, 18(1), 39-50.

Gallarza, M. G., Saura, I. G. (2006). Value Dimensions, Perceived Value, Satisfaction and Loyalty: An Investigation of University Students' *Travel Behaviour, Tourism Management*, 27: 437–452.

Gefen, D. (2000). E-Commerce: The Role of Familiarity and Trust. *Omega*, 28 (6), 725-737.

Gefen, D., Karahanna, E. ve Straub, D. (2003). Trust and TAM in Online Shopping: An Integrated Model. *MIS Quarterly*, 27(1), 51-90.

Glavee-Geo, R., Shaikh, A. A., and Karjaluoto, H. (2017). Mobile Banking Services Adoption in Pakistan: Are There Gender Differences*?. International Journal of Bank Marketing*, 35(7), 1090-1114.

Gu, J. C., Lee, S. C., and Suh, Y. H. (2009). Determinants of Behavioral Intention to Mobile Banking. *Expert Systems with Applications*, 36(9), 11605-11616.

Hair, J. F., Black, W. C., Babin, B. J., Anderson, R. E. (2010), *Multivariate Data Analysis (7th ed.).* Upper Saddle River, NJ: Pearson Education.

Hanafizadeh, P., Behboudi, M., Koshksaray A.A. ve Shirkhani Tabar, M.J. (2014). Mobile Banking Adoption by Iranian Bank Clients. *Telematics and Informatics,* 31(1), 62-78.

Ho, J. C., Wu, C.-G., Lee, C.-S., Pham, T.-T., T. (2020), Factors Affecting The Behavioral Intention to Adopt Mobile Banking: An International Comparison*, Technology in Society*, 63. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.techsoc.2020.101360.

https://www.tbb.org.tr/tr/bankacilik/banka-ve-sektor-bilgileri/istatistiki-raporlar/59 (Erişim Tarihi: 15.01.2022)

Hung, S.-Y., Chang, C.-M. (2005). User Acceptance of WAP Services: Test Of Competing Theories, *Comput. Stand. Interfac*. 27 (4):359–370.

Iacobucci, D. ve Duhachek, A. (2003), Advancing Alpha: Measuring Reliability with Confidence, *Journal of Consumer Psychology*, 13(4):478-487.

Ilie, V., Slyke, C.V., Green, G., Lou, H. (2005), Gender Differences in Perceptions and Use Communication Technologies: A Diffusion of Innovation Approach, *Information Resources Management Journal*, 18(3):13–31.

Jarvenpaa, S. L., Tractinsky, N., and Vitale, M. (2000). Consumer Trust in an Internet Store. *Information Technology and Management*, 1, 45-71.

Kaplan, H.E. (2019). Üniversite Öğrencilerinin Online Bankacılık ile İlgili Tutum ve Davranışların İncelenmesi: Niğde Ömer Halisdemir Üniversitesi Öğrencileri Üzerinde Bir Araştırma. *AL FARABI 6th International Conference on Social Sciences*, 15-17 November, Adana,125–139.

Karahanna, E., Straub, D.W., Chervany, N. L. (1999), Information Technology Adoption Across Time: A Cross-Sectional Comparison of Pre-Adoption and Post-Adoption Beliefs, *MIS Quarterly,* 23(2):183-213.

Kim, D. J., Ferrin, D. L. ve Rao, H. R. (2008). A Trust-Based Consumer Decision-Making Model in Electronic Commerce: The Role of Trust, Perceived Risk, and Their Antecedents. *Decision Support Systems*, 44 (2), 544-564.

Kim, G., Shin, B., and Lee, H. G. (2009). Understanding Dynamics Between Initial Trust and Usage Intentions of Mobile Banking. *Information Systems*, 19, 283-311.

Kim, H. W., Kwahk, K. Y., Lee, H. Y. (2010), An Integrated Model of Mobile Internet Services Usage and Continuance, International Journal of Mobile Communications, Vol:8, No:4, 411-429.

Koenıg-Lewis, N., Palmer, A., Moll, A. (2010), Predicting Young Consemers' Take Up of Mobile Banking Services, International Journal of Bank Marketing, 28(5), 410-432.

Laforet, S., & Li, X. (2005). Consumers' Attitudes Towards Online and Mobile Banking in China. *International Journal of Bank Marketing*, 23(5), 362-380.

Laukkanen, T. (2007). Internet vs Mobile Banking: Comparing Customer Value Perceptions, *Business Process Management Journal*, 13(6):788-797. DOI: 10.1108/14637150710834550

Lee, K. C., and Chung, N. (2009). Understanding Factors Affecting Trust in And Satisfaction With Mobile Banking in Korea: A Modified Delone And Mclean's Model Perspective. *Interacting with Computers*, 21(5), 385-392.

Lee, M.C. (2009). Factors Influencing the Adoption of Internet Banking: An Integration of TAM and TPB with Perceived Risk and Perceived Benefit. *Electronic Commerce Research and Applications*, 130-141.

Li, D., Browne, G. J., Chau, P. Y. K. (2006), An Empirical Investigation of Web Site Use Using a Commitment-Based Model, *Decision Sciences*, 37(3), 427-444.

Lim, K. H., Sia, C. L., Lee, M. K. O, Benbasat, I. (2006), Do I Trust You Online, and If So, Will I Buy? An Empirical Study of Two 180 Trust-Building Strategies, Journal of Management Information Systems, 23(2), 233-266.

Lin, H. (2011). An Empirical Investigation of Mobile Banking Adoption: The Effect of Innovation Attributes and Knowledge-Based Trust. *International Journal of Information Management*, 31(3), 252-260.

Liu, Z., Min, Q., Ji, S., (2009). An Empirical Study On Mobile Banking Adoption: The Role Of Trust. *Proceedings of the 2nd IEEE International Symposium on Electronic Commerce and Security*, Nanchang, China.

Luarn, P. ve Lin, H. (2005). Toward an Understanding of The Behavioral Intention To Use Mobile Banking. *Computers in Human Behavior*, 21, 873-891.

Manser Payne, E., Peltier, J. W. ve Barger, V. A. (2018). Mobile Banking and AI-enabled Mobile Banking: The Differential Effects Of Technological And Non-Technological Factors On Digital Natives' Perceptions And Behavior. *Journal of Research in Interactive Marketing*, 12(3), 328-346.

Martins, C., Oliveira, T. and Popovič A. (2014). Understanding The Internet Banking Adoption: A Unified Theory of Acceptance and Use Of Technology And Perceived Risk Application. *International Journal of Information Management*, 34(1), 1-13.

Mcknight, D. H., Choudhury, V. ve Kacmar, C. (2002). The Impact of Initial Consumer Trust on Intentions to Transact with a Web Site: A Trust Building Model. *Journal of Strategic Information Systems*, 11 (3), 297-323.

Nasri, W. ve Charfeddine, L. (2012). Factors Affecting The Adoption of Internet Banking in Tunisia: An Integration Theory of Acceptance Model and Theory of Planned Behavior. *The Journal of High Technology Management Research*, 23(1), 1-14.

Nunnally, J, C. (1978). *Psychometric theory (2. baskı).* New York: McGraw Hill, 701.

Özecan, M. (2018). *Factors Affectıng Mobile Banking Usage ıntention, User Satisfaction and Word-Of-Mouth Intention* (Yayınlanmamış doktora tezi). İstanbul Bilgi Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, İstanbul.

Paçan Özcan, H., Sabah Çelik, Ş. ve Özer, A. (2019). Bireysel Müşterilerin Mobil Bankacılık Kullanım Niyetini Etkileyen Faktörler. *Çankırı Karatekin Üniversitesi İİBF Dergisi*. 9 (2), 475-506.

Pedersen, P. E., (2005), Adoption of Mobile Internet Services: An Exploratory Study of Mobile Commerce Early Adopters, Journal of Organizational Computing, 15(3), 203-222.

Puschel, J., Mazzon, J. A. ve Hernandez, J. M.C. (2010). Mobile Banking: Proposition of an Integrated Adoption Intention Framework, *International Journal of Bank Marketing*, 28(5):389-409.

Rogers, E. M., (1983). *Diffusion of Innovation*, Third Edition, Macmillan Publishing Co., New York.

Seyrek, İ. H. ve Akşahin, A. (2016). Mobil Bankacılık Uygulamaları Kalite Faktörlerinin Analitik Hiyerarşi Prosesi ile Karşılaştırılması. *International Review of Economics and Management,* 4(3), 47-61.

Shaikh, A. A. and Karjaluoto, H. (2015), Mobile Banking Adoption: A Literature Review, *Telematics and Informatics*, 32,129-142.

Sharma, S. K. (2017). Integrating Cognitive Antecedents Into TAM to Explain Mobile Banking Behavioral Intention: A SEM-Neural Network Modeling. *Information Systems Frontiers*, 1-13.

Sirdeshmukh D, Singh J, Sabol B. (2002). Consumer Trust, Value, and Loyalty in Relational Exchanges. Journal of Marketing, 66(1):15-37. doi:10.1509/jmkg.66.1.15.18449.

Söylemez, C. ve Karahan, M. O., (2020), E-Hizmet Kalitesi ve Güvenin Mobil Uygulama Kullanma Memnuniyetine Etkisi, *Atatürk Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Dergisi*, 34(2): 555-575, DOI: 10.16951/atauniiibd.669579

Söylemez, C., ve Taşkın, E. (2020). Tüketicilerin Mobil Bankacılık Uygulamalarını Kullanma Niyetini Etkileyen Faktörler: Uluslararası Bir Karşılaştırma. *Eskişehir Osmangazi Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Dergisi*, 15 (2), 411–436. DOI: 10.17153/oguiibf.549422.

Suh, B. ve Han, I. (2002). Effect of Trust on Customer Acceptance of Internet Banking. *Electronic Commerce Research and Applications*, 1, 3(4), 247-263.

Surendan, P. (2012). Technology Acceptance Model: A Survey of Literature, *International Journal of Business and Social Research,* 2(4), 175-178.

Tan, M., Teo, T.S.H. (2000). Factors Influencing the Adoption of Internet Banking*, J. Assoc. Inf. Syst. Online*, 1 (5):1–42.

Taylor, S., Todd, P. A. (1995), Understanding Information Technology Usage: A Test of Competing Models, Information Systems Research, 6 (2), 144-176.

Tiwari, R., Buse, S., Herstatt, C. (2007). Mobile Services in Banking Sector: The Role of Innovative Business Solutions in Generating Competitive Advantage, *Proceeding of the International Research Conference on Quality, Innovation and Knowledge Management,* New Delhi, 886-894.

Ustasüleyman, T. ve Eyüboğlu, K. (2010). Bireylerin İnternet Bankacılığını Benimsemesini Etkileyen Faktörlerin Yapısal Eşitlik Modeli ile Belirlenmesi. *BDDK Bankacılık ve Finansal Piyasalar,* 4(2), 11-38.

Venkatesh, V., Morris, M. G., Davis, G. B. ve Davis, F. D. (2003). User Acceptance of Information Technology: Toward A Unified View. *MIS Quarterly*, 27, 425-478.

Wessels, L. ve Drennan, J. (2010). An Investigation of Consumer Acceptance of Mbanking. *International Journal of Bank Marketing*, 28 (7), 547-568.

Wu, J.-H., Wang, S.-C. (2005. What Drives Mobile Commerce? An Empirical Evaluation of The Revised Technology Acceptance Model, *Information and Management*, 42:719–729.

Wu, M., Jayawardhena, C., and Hamılton, R. (2014), A Comprehensive Examination of Internet Banking User Behaviour: Evidence From Customers yet to Adopt, Currently Using and Stopped Using, Journal of Marketing Management, 30 (9-10), 1006-1038.

Yadav, R., Chauhan, V. ve Pathak, G.S. (2015). Intention to Adopt Internet Banking in an Emerging Economy: A Perspective of Indian Youth. *International Journal of Bank Marketing*, 33(4), 530-544.

Yu, C.-S. (2012). Factors Affecting Individuals to Adopt Mobile Banking: Empirical Evidence From the UTAUT Model. *Journal of Electronic Commerce Research*, 31(2), 104-121.

Zeithaml, V. A., (1988). Consumer Perceptions of Price, Quality and Value: A Means-End Model and Synthesis of Evidence, *Journal of Marketing*, 52(3): 2-22.

Zeybek, H. (2018). Dijital bankacılık. *Mali Çözüm Dergisi,* 28, 79-107.

Zhou, T. (2011). The Effect of Initial Trust on User Adoptin of Mobile Payment. *Information Development*, (27)4, 290-300.

Zhou, T., Lu, Y., and Wang, B. (2010). Integrating TTF and UTAUT to Explain Mobile Banking User Adoption. *Computers in Human Behavior*, 26, 760–767.

- Tasarrufun nesiller arası aktarılması hususunda miras üzerinden alınan Veraset ve İntikal Vergisi (VİV) yeniden düzenlenmelidir

KAYNAKÇA

Aka, B. F. (2008). The Saving-Investment Relationships: A Markov Swithcing Causality Analysis of Cote D'lvoire and Ghana, *Applied Econometrics and International Development, Forthcoming.*

Ang, J. B. (2007). Are Saving and Investment Cointegrated? The Case of Malaysia (1965-2003), *Applied Economics, 39(17)*, 2167-2174.

Blanchard, O. ve Giavazzi, F. (2002). Current Account Deficits in the EURO Area: The End of the Feldstein-Horoika Puzzle?, *Brookings Papers on Economic Activity, 2*, 147-209.

Caprio, G. A. ve Howard, D. H. (1984). Domestic Saving, Current Accounts and International Capital Mobility, *International Finance Discussion Paper*, No: 244.

Çağlar, E. ve Yavuz, E. (2017). Türkiye'de Yatırım-Tasarruf İlişkisinin Feldstein-Horoika Paradoksu Çerçevesinde Analizi: Farklı Tipte Eşbütünleşme Yaklaşımları, *Panukkale Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi, 31,* 143-152.

Çimenoğlu, A. (2002). International Capital Flows and Their Impact on The Turkish Economy, Doktora Tezi İstanbul Teknik Üniversitesi, İstanbul.

De Vita, G. ve Abbott, A. (2002) Are Saving and Investment Cointegrated? An ARDL Bounds Testing Approach, *Economic Letters, 77*, 293-299.

Dursun, G. ve Abasız, T. (2014). Feldstein-Horioka Puzzle in Turkey, *Doğuş Üniversitesi Dergisi, 15(1)*, 45-63.

Erden, L. (2005). Structural Adjustment and Domestic Private Saving and Investment Interaction in Turkey: A Cointegration, *Celal Bayar Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi, Yönetim ve Ekonomi Dergisi,* 12(1), 95-105.

Esen, E., Yıldırım, S. ve Kostakoğlu, F. (2012). Feldstein-Horioka Hipotezinin Türkiye Ekonomisi İçin Sınanması ARDL modeli uygulaması, *Eskişehir Osmangazi Üniversitesi, İİBF Dergisi, Nisan, 7(1)*, 251-267.

Feldstein, M. (1983) Domestic Saving and International Capital Movements in the Long Run and the Short Run, *NBER Working Paper Series,* No. 947.

Feldstein, M. ve Horioka, C. (1980). Domestic Savings and International Capital Flows, *The Economic Journal, 90(358)*, 314-329.

Gregory A. W. ve Hansen B. E. (1996). Residual-Based Tests for Cointegration in Models With Regime Shifts, *Journal of Econometrics, 70,* 99-126.

Hansen, B. E. (1992). Tests for Parameter Instability in Regressions With I(1) Processes, *Journal of Business & Economic Statistics, 10(3)*, 321-335.

Kaya, H. (2010). Saving Investment Association in Turkey, *Topics in Middle Eastern and North African Economies, 12,* Middle East Economic Association and Loyola University Chicago.

Keskin, N. (2020). Yurtiçi Tasarruflar ile Yatırımlar Arasındaki İlişki: Feldstein-Horioka Hipotezi Çerçevesinde Türkiye Analizi, *Yönetim ve Ekonomi Araştırmaları Dergisi, 18(1),* 352-368.

Kızıl, B. C. ve Ceylan, R. (2018). Sağlık Harcamalarının Ekonomik Büyüme Üzerine Etkisi: Türkiye Örneği, *Journal of Yasar University, 13(50)*, 197-209.

Kibritçioğlu, A. ve Ninjbat, U. (2006). Uluslararası Sermaye Hareketliliğinin Derecesi ve Feldstein-Horioka Bilmecesi, *Ankara Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü İktisat Yüksek Lisans Programı Seminer Çalışması*.

Kim, S. (2001). The Saving Investment Correlation Puzzle is Still a Puzzle, *Journal of International Money and Finance, 20*, 1017-1034.

Lin, Y. C. ve Deng, W. S. (2020). Does The Feldstein-Horioka Relationship Vary With Economic Policy Uncertainty?, *Applied Economics Letters,* 1-8.

Murthy, V. (2007). Feldstein-Horioka Puzzle in Latin American and Carribean Countries: Evidence from Likelihood-Based Cointegration Tests in Heteregenous Panels, *International Research Journal of Finance and Economics, 11,* 112-122.

Narayan, P. K. (2005). The Saving and Investment Nexus for China: Evidence From Cointegration Tests, *Applied Economics, 37(17)*, 1979-1990.

Stock, J. H. ve Watson, M. W. (1993). A Simple Estimator of Cointegrating Vectors in Higher Order Integrated Systems, *Econometrica, 61(4)*, 783-820.

URL-1: https://www.imf.org/en/Publications/WEO/weo-database/2021/October/weo-report?c=186,&s=NID_NGDP,NGSD_NGDP,&sy=1980&ey=2022&ssm=0&scsm=1&scc=0&ssd=1&ssc=0&sic=0&sort=country&ds=.&br=1 (E.T.: 19.01.2022).

Yılancı, V. ve Özcan, B. (2010). Yapısal Kırılmalar Altında Türkiye İçin Savunma Harcamaları ile GSMH Arasındaki İlişkinin Analizi, *Cumhuriyet Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi, 11(1)*, 21-33.

Zivot, E. ve Andrews, D. W. K. (1992). Further Evidence of The Great Crash, The Oil-Price Shock and The Unit Root Hypothesis, *Journal of Business and Economic Statistics, 10(3)*, 251-270.

dışsallıklarını ve sosyal ve çevresel faktörler ile sürdürülebilir insan kaynakları yönetiminin ilişkilerini amaçladığı görülmektedir.

Sürdürülebilir insan kaynakları yönetiminin yaşadığı gelişimlerin sonunda ulaştığı noktaya bakıldığında farklı disiplinlerin ve araştırma alanlarının gelişime katkı sağladığı söylenebilir. İnsan kaynaklarının sürdürülebilir bir bakış açısı kazanması; birey, süreç yönetimi, organizasyon ve toplum üzerinde farklı düzeylerde etkiler meydana getirmiş ve ekonomik, sosyal ve ekolojik yönlerden değerlendirmeler ortaya konmuştur (Macke & Genari, 2018, s. 807). Bu çerçevede Aust (Ehnert), ve arkadaşları (2020) tarafından sürdürülebilir insan kaynakları yönetimi konusunda yürütülen bir çalışmada sürdürülebilir insan kaynakları yönetiminin yapısının dört tipte ifade edilebileceği belirtilmektedir. Bu tiplerin literatürde ortaya konulan gelişmeler çerçevesinde geliştiği söylenebilir. Sürdürülebilir insan kaynakları yönetiminin gelişimine de ışık tutan bu bölümlendirme Sosyal sorumluluk İKY (Socially Responsible HRM), Yeşil İKY (Green HRM), Üçlü Sorumluluk İKY (Triple Bottom Line HRM) ve Ortak İyi oluş İKY (Common Good HRM) olarak sıralanmıştır. Bu bakış açısı ile sürdürülebilir insan kaynakları yönetimi ortak fayda amacına yönelik araştırmaları kapsayan bir yapıya dönüşmektedir.

KAYNAKÇA

Ahmad, S. (2015). Green Human Resource Management: Policies and Practices. *Cogent Business & Management,, 2*(1), 1-13.

App, S., Merk, J., & Büttgen, M. (2012). Employer Branding: Sustainable HRM As a Competitive Advantage in The Market For High-quality Employees. *Management Revue, 23*(2), 262-278.

Arman, S. M. (2017). Impact of Sustainable Human Resource Management in Organizational Performance: A Study on Bangladeshi HR Professionals. Proceedings of 15thAsian Business Research Conference.

Aust (Ehnert), I., Matthews, B., & Muller-Camen, M. (2020). Common Good HRM: A Paradigm Shift in Sustainable HRM? *Human Resource Management Review, 30*, 1-11.

Basiago, A. D. (1995). Methods of Defining 'Sustainability. *Sustainable Development, 3*, 109-119.

Borsa İstanbul. (2014). *Sürdürülebilirlik Rehberi.* Borsa İstanbul.

Brown, B. J., Hanson, M. E., Liverman, D. M., & Merideth, R. W. (1987). Global Sustainability: Toward Definition. *Environmental Management, 11*(6), 713-719.

Çokmutlu, M. E. (2019). Sürdürülebilirlik Endeksinde Yer Alan İşletmelerin Sürdürülebilirlik Performansları İle Finansal Performanslarının Karşılaştırılması. Karabük Üniversitesi, Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, İşletme Anabilim Dalı, Doktora Tezi, Karabük.

Dyllick, T., & Hockerts, K. (2002). Beyond The Business Case For Corporate Sustainability. *Business Strategy and the Environment, 11*, 130-141.

Ehnert, I. (2006). Sustainability Issues in Human in Human Resource Management: Linkages, Theoretical Approaches, and Outlines for an Emerging Field. *Paper Prepared for 21st EIASM SHRM Workshop*, (s. 1-22). Birmingham.

Ehnert, I. (2009). *Sustainable Human Resource Management A Conceptual and Exploratory Analysis from a Paradox Perspective.* London, New York: Springer.

Ehnert, I., & Harry, W. (2012). Recent Developments and Future Prospects on Sustainable Human Resource Management: Introduction to the Special Issue. *Management Revue, 23*(3), 224-239.

Ehnert, I., Harry, W., & Zink, K. J. (2014). Introduction into Sustainability and HRM. I. Ehnert, W. Harry, & K. J. Zink içinde, *Sustainability and HRM* (s. 4-30). Springer.

Ehnert, I., Parsa, S., Roper, I., Wagner, M., & Muller-Camen, M. (2016). Reporting on Sustainability and HRM: A Comparative Study of Sustainability Reporting Practices By The World's Largest Companies. *The International Journal of Human Resource Management, 27*(1), 88-108.

Esen, D. (2018). Sürdürülebilir İnsan Kaynakları Yönetimi: Türkiye Bağlamında Bir Araştırma. Dokuz Eylül Üniversitesi, Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, İşletme Anabilim Dalı, İşletme Programıı, Doktora Tezi, İzmir.

Esfahani, S. A., Rezaii, H., Koochmeshki, N., & Parsa, S. S. (2017). Sustainable and Flexible Human Resource Management for Innovative Organizations. *AD-minister, 30*, 195-215.

Filho, L. W. (2000). Dealing with Misconceptions on the Concept of Sustainability. *International Journal of Sustainability in Higher Education., 1*(1), 9-19.

Fischler, F. (2014). Sustainability: The Concept for Modern Society. C. Weidinger içinde, *Sustainable Entrepreneurship* (s. 13-21). Berlin, Heidelberg.: Springer.

Freitas, W. R., Jabbour, C. J., & Santos, F. C. (2011). Continuing the Evolution: Towards Sustainable HRM and Sustainable Organizations. *Business Strategy Series, 12*(5), 226-234.

Gollan, P. (2000). Human Resources, Capabilities and Sustainability. D. Dunphy, J. Benveniste, A. Griffiths, & P. Sutton içinde, *Sustainability: the Corporate Challenge of the 21st Century* (s. 55-77). Sydney: Allen and Unwin.

Gollan, P. J. (2005). High Involvement Management and Human Resource Line Sustainability. *Asia Pacific Journal of Human Resources, 43*(1), 18-33.

Günal, Ö. D. (2019). Kurumsal Sürdürülebilirlik Boyutuyla İnsan Kaynakları Yönetimi: BİST Sürdürülebilirlik Endeksinde Bir Araştırma. Celal Bayar Üniversitesi, Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, İşletme Anabilim Dalı, Yönetim ve Organizasyon Programı, Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Manisa.

Gürül, B. (2019). Sürdürülebilir Üretim Göstergelerinin Kurumsal Sürdürülebilirlik Performansına Etkisinin Araştırılması. İstanbul Gelişim Üniversitesi, Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, İşletme Anabilim Dalı, Doktora Tezi, İstanbul.

Hahn, T., & Figge, F. (2011). Beyond the Bounded Instrumentality In Current Corporate Sustainability Research: Toward an Inclusive Notion of Profitability. *Journal of Business Ethics, 104*(3), 325-345.

Kesen, M. (2016). İşletme Yönetiminde Sürdürülebilir İnsan Kaynakları Yönetiminin Yeri ve Önemi. *İnsan Ve Toplum Bilimleri Araştırmaları Dergisi, 5*(3), 554-573.

Koç, İ. Ö. (2015). *Kurumsal Yönetim ve Sigortacılık Sektörü.* Ankara: Nobel Yayıncılık.

Kramar, R. (2014). Beyond Strategic Human Resource Management: Is Sustainable Human Resource Management the Next Approach? *The International Journal of Human Resource Management*, 1069–1089.

Macke, J., & Genari, D. (2018). Systematic Literature Review on Sustainable Human Resource Management. *Journal of Cleaner Production, 208*, 806–815.

Mariappanadar, S. (2003). Sustainable Human Resource Strategy: The Sustainable and Unsustainable Dilemmas of Retrenchment. *International Journal of Social Economics, 30*(8), 906-923.

Mariappanadar, S. (2012). Harm of Efficiency Orienrted HRM Practices on Stakeholders: An Ethical Issue for Sustainability. *Society and Business Review, 7*(2), 168-184.

Mariappanadar, S. (2014). The Model of Negative Externality for Sustainable HRM. I. Ehnert, W. Harry, & K. J. Zink içinde, *Sustainability and Human Resource Management Developing Sustainable Business Organizations* (s. 181-203). Berlin Heidelberg: Springer-Verlag.

Mariappanadar, S., & Kramar, R. (2014). Sustainable HRM The Synthesis Effect of High Performance Work Systems on Organisational Performance and Employee Harm. *Asia-Pacific Journal of Business Administration, 6*(3), 206-224.

Marrewijk, M., & Werre, M. (2003). Multiple Levels of Corporate Sustainability. *Journal of Business Ethics, 44*(2/3), 1-12.

Mathieu, P. (2002). *Unternehmen auf dem Weg zu einer nachhaltigen Wirtschaftsweise.* Wiesbaden: Deutscher Universitäts-Verlag GmbH.

Mazur, B. (2013). Linking Diversity Management and Corporate Social Responsibility. *Journal of Intercultural Management, 5*(3), 39-47.

Mazur, B. (2014). Sustainable Human Resource Management In Theory and Practice. *Economics and Management, 1*, 158-170.

Mazur, B. (2017). Sustainable Human Resource Management and its Models. *International Journal of Contemporary Management, 16*(3), 211-223.

Merriam-Webster. (2020, 03 10). https://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/sustainability adresinden alındı

Müller-Christ, G., & Remer, A. (1999). Umweltwirtschaft oder Wirtschaftsökologie? Vorüberlegung zueiner Theorie des Ressourcenmanagements. E. Seidel içinde, *Betriebliches Umweltmanagement im 21.Jahrhundert: Aspekte, Aufgaben, Perspektiven* (s. 69-87). Berlin: Springer.

Özutku, H. (2010). *Örgütsel Performans Boyutuyla İnsan Kaynakları Yönetimi*. Ankara: Gazi Kitabevi.

Özutku, H., Çetinkaya, M., & Ağca, V. (2015). İnsan Kaynakları Yönetimi Boyutuyla Kurumsal Sürdürülebilirlik: BİST Sürdürülebilirlik Endeksindeki Firmalar Üzerine Bir Araştırma. *Süleyman Demirel Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi, 20*(3), 55-72.

Pfeffer, J. (2010). Building Sustainable Organizations: The Human Factor. *The Academy of Management Perspectives, 24*(1), 34-45.

Pirnea, C. I., Olaru, M., & Moisa, C. (2011). Relationship Between Corporate Social Responsibility and Social Sustainability. *Economy Transdisciplinarity Cognition www.ugb.ro/etc, 1*, 36-43.

Randev, K. K., & Jha, J. K. (2019). Sustainable Human Resource Management: A Literature-Based Introduction. *NHRD Network Journal, 12*(3), 241-252.

Roca, L., & Cory, S. (2012). An Analysis of Indicators Disclosed in Corporate Sustainability Reports. *Journal of Cleaner Production, 20*, 103-118.

Rompa, I. (2011). Explorative Research on Sustainable Human Resource Management. (Not Published Master's Thesis) Amsterdam: University Amsterdam.

Saygın Yücel, T. (2016). Sürdürülebilirlik ve Kurumsal Sürdürülebilirlik Kavramının İncelenmesi ve Muhasebe İle İlişkisi: Teorik Bir Araştırma. *Kesit Akademi Dergisi, 2*(5), 158-181.

Thatcher, A., & Yeow, P. H. (2016). Human Factors For a Sustainable Future. *Applied Ergonomics, xxx*, 1-7.

Tokgöz, N., & Once, S. (2009). Şirket Sürdürlebilirliği Geleneksel Yönetim Anlayışına Alternatif. *Afyon Kocatepe Üniversitesi İİBF Dergisi*, 249-275.

Turner, D. (2014). Sustainability and Library Management Education. *Journal of Sustainability Education, 7*, 1-12.

Vehkamaki, S. (2005). The Concept of Sustainability in Modern Times. *University of Helsinki Department of Forest Ecology Publications, 31*, 1-33.

Wiersum, K. F. (1995). 200 Years of Sustainability in Forestry:Lessons From History. *Environmental Management, 19*(3), 321-329.

Wilson, M. (2003). Corporate Sustainability: What Is It and Where Does It Come From? *Ivey Business Journal*, 1-6.

Zaugg, R. J., Blum, A., & Thom, N. (2001). *Sustainability in Human Resource Management.* University Of Bern: Europen Association of Personnel Management.

Zhang, L., Guo, X., Lei, Z., & Lim, M. K. (2019). Social Network Analysis of Sustainable Human Resource Management from the Employee Training's Perspective. *Sustainability, 11*, 1-20.

Zink, K. J. (2007). From Total Quality Management To Corporate Sustainability Based On A Stakeholder Management. *Journal of Management History, 13*(4), 394-401.

KAYNAKÇA

Akcagündüz, E. (2010). Kamu Tercihi Teorisi ve Türkiye Üzerine Olan Etkisi Üzerine Bir İnceleme. *Ekonomi Bilimleri Dergisi*, *2*(2), 29-35.

Altıok, M. (2009). Keynes ve Keynesçi Kuramda Kriz ve İktisat Politikası Tartışmaları. *Toplum ve Demokrasi Dergisi*, *3*(6), 75-102.

Arslan, N. T. (2010). Klasik- Neo Klasik Dönüşüm Süreci: Yeni Kamu Yönetimi. *CÜ iktisadi ve idari Bilimler Dergisi*, *11*(2), 21-38.

Ataay, C. K. (2016). Hayek ve Friedman'ın Devlet Anlayışı. *Marmara Üniversitesi Siyasal Bilimler Dergisi*, *4*(1), 129-151.

Belli, A. (2017). Yeni Kamu Yönetimi Anlayışı Bağlamında Yerinden Yönetimin ve Yerel Yönetimlerin Değerlendirilmesi. *Akademik Araştırmalar ve Çalışmalar Dergisi (AKAD)*, *9*(16), 101-118.

Bodemann, M. (2018). *Management in Public Administration*. Springer Fachmedien Wiesbaden. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-658-22687-9

Bouckaert, G. ve Pollitt, C. (2000). *Public Management Reform: A Comparative Analysis*. USA: Oxford University Press.

Bouckaert, G. ve Pollitt, C. (2017). *Public Management Reform: A Comparative Analysis - Into The Age of Austerity*. Oxford University Press.

Ciğercioğlu, M. ve Özgür, H. (2011). H. George Frederickson ve Kamu Yönetimi Disiplinindeki Yeri. *Dumlupınar Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi*, (29).

Cloete, J. J. N. (2004). *Public Administration and Management*. South Africa: J L Van Schaik.

Comite, U. (Ed.). (2018). *Public Management and Administration*. BoD–Books on Demand. https://doi.org/10.5772/intechopen.72057

Dawson, S. ve Dargie, C. (1999). New Public Management. *Public Management: An International Journal of Research and Theory*, *1*(4), 459–481.

Demir, F. (2011). Bürokrasi-Demokrasi İlişkisi ve Bürokratların Seçilmişlerce Kontrolü Sorunu. *Yönetim Ve Ekonomi: Celal Bayar Üniversitesi İktisadi Ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi*, *18*(2), 63-84.

Demirhan, K. ve Sadioğlu, U. (2016). İşlem Maliyeti Kuramı Çerçevesinde Devletin Gerekliliği Tartışması ve Güncel Kamu Yönetimi Yaklaşımları Üzerine Bir İnceleme. *Uluslararası Ekonomik Araştırmalar Dergisi*, *2*(4), 105-116.

Gambetti, Z. (2009). İktidarın Dönüşen Çehresi: Neoliberalizm, Şiddet ve Kurumsal Siyasetin Tasfiyesi. *İstanbul Üniversitesi Siyasal Bilgiler Fakültesi Dergisi*, (40), 145-166.

Güner, M. F. (2009). Kamu İdarelerinin Etkin Yönetiminde İç Kontrol Uygulamalarının Rolü. *Maliye Dergisi*, *157*, 183-195.

Harmathy, A. (2001). The Changing Role of the State. *European Business Organization Law Review*, *2*(3-4), 603–610.

Hughes, O. E. (2003). *Public management and administration* (3rd ed.). Palgrave.

Jessop, B. (1991). *Fordism and post-Fordism.* Lancaster Regionalism Group.

Karci, Ş. M. (2008). Yeni Kamu İşletmeciliği Yaklaşiminin Temel Değerleri Üzerine Bir İnceleme. *Akdeniz İİBF Dergisi*, *8*(16), 40-64.

Kumar, K. (2009). *From Post-Industrial to Post-Modern Society: New Theories of the Contemporary World*. Wiley & Sons, Incorporated, John.

Lane, J.-E. (2006). *Public Administration & Public Management*. Routledge. https://doi.org/10.4324/9780203029763

Levy, R. (2010). New Public Management. *Public Policy and Administration*, *25*(2), 234–240.

Lindbeck, A. (1975). The Changıng Role of the Natıonal State. *Kyklos*, *28*(1), 23–46.

Maranga, K. M. (2011). The Changing Role of State Responsibility: Comparative Approach. *SSRN Electronic Journal*.

Milz, S. (2010). Introduction: Neoliberalism and Provincial Cultural Policy and Administration. *Canadian Journal of Communication*, *35*(2).

Ghromadetskyi, O. (2019). Neoliberalısm as an Approach ın Postmodern Public Admınıstratıon. *European Cooperation*, *4*(44), 31-39.

Özer, M. A. (2005). Günümüzün Yükselen Değeri: Yeni Kamu Yönetimi. *Sayıştay Dergisi*, (59), 3-46.

Özer, N. B. (2017). Uluslararası Kuruluşların Sürdürülebilir Kalkınma Politikaları. *Ankara Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi*, *8*(2).

Saklı, A. R. (2007). Kapitalist Gelişim Sürecinde Fordizm ve Post-Fordizm. *Ankara, http://www. sakli. info/Fordizm. pdf, Erişim Tarihi*, *20*, 2022.

Samuels, W. J. (1975). Introduction: The Chicago School of Political Economy. *Journal of Economic Issues*, *9*(4), 585–604.

Sezgin, Ş. (2010). Piyasa Ekonomisinin Şartları ve Özelleştirme. *Akademik İncelemeler Dergisi*, *5*(2), 154-171.

Siltala, J. (2013). New Public Management. *Administration & Society*, *45*(4), 468–493.

Soyak, A. ve Bahçekapılı, C. (1998). İktisadi Krizler-IMF Politikaları İlişkisi ve Finance and Development Dergisindeki Yansımaları. *İktisat, İşletme ve Finans Dergisi*, *13*(144), 48-61.

Tayyar, A. ve Çetin, B. (2013). Liberal İktisadi Düşüncede Devlet. *CÜ İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Dergisi*, *14*(1), 107-120.

Thompson, G. T. G. (1996). The Changing Role of Government: A State Perspective. *Policy Perspectives*, *3*(1), 3.

Uzun, T. (2009). Kamu Tercihi ve Anayasal İktisat Kuramı Üzerine Bir Değerlendirme. *Muğla Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi*, (23), 223-246.

Üstüner, Y. (2000). Kamu Yönetimi Kuramı ve Kamu İşletmeciliği Okulu. *Amme idaresi dergisi*, 33(3),15-31.

Williamson, O. E. (1979). Transaction-Cost Economics: The Governance of Contractual Relations. *The journal of Law and Economics*, *22*(2), 233-261.

KAYNAKÇA

Acosta, S. (2021). Leadership and opportunities for sustainable higher education vis-à-vis the pandemic. In S. Bergan, T. Gallagher, I. Harkavy, R. Munck, & H. van't Land (Eds.), Higher Educatıon's Response to The Covıd-19 Pandemıc Building A More Sustainable and Democratic Future (Vol. 25). Council of Europe Higher Education.

Allio, R. J. (2009). Leadership – the five big ideas. STRATEGY & LEADERSHIP, 37(2), 4-12.

Argus, D., & Samson, D. (2021). Strategic Leadership for Business Value Creation Principles and Case Studies. Singapore: Palgrave Macmillan.

Black, S. A. (2015). Qualities of Effective Leadership in Higher Education. Open Journal of Leadership, 54-66. doi:http://dx.doi.org/10.4236/ojl.2015.42006

Bolden, R., Jones, S., Davis, H., & Gentle, P. (2015). Developing and Sustaining Shared Leadership in Higher Education. the United Kingdom: Leadership Foundation for Higher Education.

Dhawan, S. (2020). Online Learning: A Panacea in the Time of COVID-19 Crisis. Journal of Educational Technology Systems, 49(1), 5-22.

Eaton, J. S. (2021). The Role of Quality Assurance and the Values of Higher Education. In H. Van't Land, A. Corcoran, & D.-C. Iancu (Eds.), The Promise of Higher Education Essays in Honour of 70 Years of IAU. Switzerland: Springer.

Eren, E. (2012). Örgütsel Davranış ve Yönetim Psikolojisi. İstanbul: BETA.

Farnell, T., Skledar Matijevic, A., & Scukanec Schmidt, N. (2021). The impact of COVID-19 on higher education: a review of emerging evidence. NESET report. Luxembourg: Publications Office of the European Union. doi:10.2766/069216.

Gabriels, W., & Benke-Åberg, R. (2020). Student Exchanges in Times of Crisis Research report on the impact of COVID-19 on student exchanges in Europe. Erasmus Student Network AISBL.

Hieker, C., & Pringle, J. (2021). The Future of Leadership Development Disruption and the Impact of Megatrends. Switzerland: Palgrave Macmillan.

Hofmeyer, A., Sheingold, B. H., Klopper, H. C., & Warland, J. (2015). Leadership In Learning And Teaching In Higher Education: Perspectives Of Academics In Non-Formal Leadership Roles. Contemporary Issues In Education Research, 8(3), 181-92.

Holsinger, J. (2018). Traits, skills, and styles of leadership. In J. W. Holsinger, & E. L. Carlton, Leadership for public health : theory and practice. Chicago, Illinois: Health Administration Press.

Kezar, A. J., & Holcombe, E. M. (2017). Shared Leadership in Higher Education: Important Lessons from Research and Practice. Washington, DC: American Council on Education.

Kretovics, M. (2020). Understanding Power and Leadership in Higher Education Tools for Institutional. Routledge.

McCaffery, P. (2019). The Higher Education Manager's Handbook (3 ed.). New York: Routledge.

Nations, U. (2020). Policy Brief: Education during COVID-19 and beyond. Retrieved from https://www.un.org/development/desa/dspd/wp-content/uploads/sites/22/2020/08/sg_policy_brief_covid-19_and_education_august_2020.pdf

Nugroho, I., Paramita, N., Mengistie, B. T., & Krupskyi, O. P. (2021). Higher education leadership and uncertainty during the COVID19 pandemic. Journal of Socioeconomics and Development, 4(1), 1-7.

OECD. (2008). Improving School Leadership, Volume I: Policy and Practice (Vol. 1).

Osborne, C. (2021). Essential Managers Leadership. Great Britain: Dorling Kindersley Limited.

Özmusul, M. (2018). Okul Yönetiminde Karar Sürecine Öğrenci, Veli ve Personelin Katılması: Paylaşımcı Liderlik Bakımından Bir Analiz. Uluslararası Liderlik Çalışmaları Dergisi Dergisi: Kuram ve Uygulama, 1(2), 94-108.

Salmi, J. (2020). COVID's Lessons for Global Higher Education. Retrieved 10 01, 2022, from https://www.luminafoundation.org/wp-content/uploads/2020/11/covids-lessons-for-global-higher-education.pdf

Samoilovich, D. (2020). Leadership in the Time of COVID-19: Reflections of Latin American Higher Education Leaders. INTERNATIONAL HIGHER EDUCATION(102), 32-34.

Skea, R. (2021). Leadership, Organizational Change and Sensemaking. New York: Routledge.

Stevanovic, A., Božic, R., & Radovic, S. (2021). Higher education students' experiences and opinion aboutdistance learning during the Covid-19 pandemic. J Comput Assist Learn, 37, 1682-93.

Tufan Koçak, Z. (2020). The Transformation of Health Education in A Pandemic Era. In M. Şeker, A. Özer, & C. Korkut (Eds.), Reflections on the Pandemic in the Future of the World. Ankara: Turkish Academy of Sciences Publications.

YÖK. (2007). Türkiye'nin Yükseköğretim Stratejisi (Vols. 2007-1). Ankara.

YÖK. (2020-2021). Alınan Kararlar. Retrieved from https://covid19.yok.gov.tr/alinan-kararlar

YÖK. (2021). Küresel Salgında Eğitim ve Öğretim Süreçlerine Yönelik Uygulamalar Rehberi. Retrieved 10 01, 2021, from https://www.yok.gov.tr/Documents/Yayinlar/Yayinlarimiz/2021/kuresel-salginda-egitim-ve-ogretim-sureclerine-yonelik-uygulamalar-kilavuzu-2021.pdf

Yukl, G. (2010). Leadership in Organizations (7 ed.). Pearson.

(OCR), The Department's Office for Civil Rights. (2021). Education in a Pandemic: The Disparate Impacts of COVID-19 on America's Students. USA. Retrieved from https://www2.ed.gov/about/offices/list/ocr/docs/20210608-impacts-of-covid19.pdf

(UNAI), United Nations Academic Impact. (2020). COVID-19 and Higher Education: Education and Science as a Vaccine for the Pandemic. Retrieved 01 11, 2022, from https://www.un.org/en/academic-impact/covid-19-and-higher-education-education-and-science-vaccine-pandemic

References

Baltacı, A. (2019). Nitel araştırma süreci: Nitel bir araştırma nasıl yapılır?. Ahi Evran Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi, 5(2), 368-388.

Bontempo, R. N., Bottom, W. P., and Weber, E. U. (1997). Cross-cultural differences in risk perception: A model-based approach. Risk analysis, 17(4), 479-488.

Chen, Q. A., Xiao, Y., Chen, H., and Chen, L. (2009, June). The Effect of Subjective Risk Attitudes and Overconfidence on Risk Taking Behaviors: A Experimental Study Based on Traders of the Chinese Stock Market. In International Conference on Multiple Criteria Decision Making, 461-472. Springer, Berlin, Heidelberg.

Corter, J. E. and Chen, Y. J. (2006). Do investment risk tolerance attitudes predict portfolio risk?. Journal of business and psychology, 20(3), 369-381.

Duxbury, D., and Summers, B. (2004). Financial risk perception: Are individuals variance averse or loss averse?. Economics Letters, 84(1), 21-28.

Fellner, G. and Maciejovsky, B. (2007). Risk attitude and market behavior: Evidence from experimental asset markets. Journal of Economic Psychology, 28(3), 338-350

Fischhoff, B., Watson, S. R., and Hope, C. (1984). Defining risk. Policy sciences, 17(2), 123-139

Harrison, G. W., Lau, M. I., and Rutström, E. E. (2007). Estimating risk attitudes in Denmark: A field experiment. Scandinavian Journal of Economics, 109(2), 341- 368.

Head, G. L. (1967). An Alternative to Defining Risk as Uncertainty. The Journal of Risk and Insurance, 34(2), 205–214.

Holton, G. A. (2004). Defining risk. Financial analysts journal, 60(6), 19-25.

March, J.G. and Shapira, Z., (1987). Managerial Perspectives on Risk and Risk Taking. Management Science, 33(11), 1404-1418.

Nosic, A., and Weber, M. (2007). Determinants of risk taking behavior: the role of risk attitudes, risk perceptions and beliefs. 27/08/2021, https://madoc.bib.uni- mannheim.de/2512/1/dp07_56.pdf

Powell, M. and Ansic, D. (1997). Gender differences in risk behaviour in financial decision-making: An experimental analysis. Journal of economic psychology, 18(6), 605-628.

Rosa, E. (2003). The logical structure of the social amplification of risk framework (SARF): Metatheoretical foundations and policy implications. In N. Pidgeon, R. Kasperson, & P. Slovic (Eds.), The Social Amplification of Risk (pp. 47-79). Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Sjöberg, L., Moen, B. E., and Rundmo, T. (2004). Explaining risk perception. An evaluation of the psychometric paradigm in risk perception research, 10(2), 665- 612.

Türnüklü, A. (2000). Eğitimbilim araştırmalarında etkin olarak kullanılabilecek nitel bir araştırma tekniği: Görüşme. Kuram ve uygulamada eğitim yönetimi, 24(24), 543- 559.

Zuckerman, M. and Kuhlman, D. M. (2000). Personality and risk-taking: common bisocial factors. Journal of personality, 68(6), 999-1029.

açısından önemlidir. Bu sebeple piyasa aktörleri tarafından tercih edilen risk iştahı endeksleri yatırımcılara yardımcı olmaktadır. Küresel boyutta çok sayıda risk iştahı endeksi olmakla birlikte, burada önemli olan yatırımcının baz alacağı risk iştahı endeksini doğru tayin edebilmesidir. Çünkü risk iştahı endeksleri farklı bileşenlerin farklı ağırlıklandırılmasıyla hesaplandığı için birbirinden farklı değerlere sahip olabilmektedir. Dolayısıyla yatırımcıların risk iştahı endekslerinden yararlanırken, kendi risk algılarını en iyi yansıtan risk göstergeleriyle oluşturulan endeksleri tercih etmeleri ve yatırım planlamalarını bu sayede yapmaları beklenmektedir. Böylece endekste kullanılan risk bileşenleri neticesinde, yatırımcının beklentisi doğrultusunda piyasa ve varlıklar hakkında daha güvenilir sonuçların alınması kaçınılmaz olacaktır.

Türkiye'de Merkezi Kayıt Kuruluşu bünyesinde hesaplanan ve haftalık olarak kamuoyu ile paylaşılan bir yatırımcı risk iştahı endeksi (RİSE) mevcuttur. Hatta bu endeks tüm yatırımcıları kapsayan genel bir endeksin yanı sıra altı farklı yatırımcı gurubu için de ayrıca hesaplanmaktadır. Çalışmanın amacı doğrultusunda endeksin yayınlandığı süre boyunca teorik olarak hareketleri incelenmiş ve risk iştahının artış veya azalış gösterdiği dönemlerdeki olası sebeplerden bahsedilmiştir. Ayrıca risk iştahının arttığı dönemlerde BİST-100 endeksinin yükseldiği, azaldığı dönemlerde de paralel olarak BİST-100 endeksinin düştüğü gözlenmiştir.

Yatırım ve yatırımcılar için teorik bir çerçevede risk iştahının incelendiği bu çalışmadan sonra, RİSE'nin tüm yatırımcı grupları için hesaplanan değerleri kullanılarak BİST-100 endeksiyle olan ilişkisi uygulamalı olarak bir araştırma konusu olabilir. Ayrıca RİSE'nin çeşitli makroekonomik değişkenlerle olan ilişkisi bu konuda çalışma yapmak isteyenler tarafından analiz edilebilir veya piyasa likiditesi ve çeşitli varlık fiyat hareketlerinin RİSE'ye olan etkisinin belirlenmesi ileride yapılacak çalışmalar için öneri niteliğinde sunulabilir.

KAYNAKÇA

Altay, E. & Akçalı, B.Y. (2012). İMKB'de Yatırımcı Risk İştahı ile Borsa Krizleri Arasındaki İlişkinin Analizi. BDDK Bankacılık ve Finansal Piyasalar Dergisi, 6(1), 45-79.

Anadolu Ajansı Basın Açıklaması, (2012). https://www.mkk.com.tr/tr-tr/haberler/Documents/Bas%C4%B1n%20S%C3%B6yle%C5%9Fisi.pdf. (Erişim tarihi: 30.11.2021).

Anbar, A. & Eker, M. (2009). Bireysel Yatırımcıların Finansal Risk Algılamalarını Etkileyen Demografik ve Sosyoekonomik Faktörler. Uluslararası Yönetim İktisat ve İşletme Dergisi, 5(9), 129-150.

Chen, H. ve Lien C. (2017). Market Reaction to Macroeconomic News: The Role of Investor Sentiment. Asia-Pacific Journal of Financial Studies, 46, 853-875.

Çelik, S., Dönmez, E. ve Acar, B. (2017). Risk İştahının Belirleyicileri: Türkiye Örneği. Uşak Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi, 10, 152-162.

Demirez, D. (2019). Risk İştahının Pay Getirisi Üzerindeki Etkisinin İncelenmesi. Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Çukurova Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Adana.

Fettahoğlu, S. (2019). Relationship Between Credit Default Swap Premium and Risk Appetite Accoring To Types Of Investors: Evidence From Turkish Stock Exchange. Muhasebe ve Finansman Dergisi, 84, 265-278.

Gai, P. & Vause, N. (2005). Measuring investors' risk appetite, The Bank of England's working paper series, 283: 1-26.

Gonzalez-Hermosillo, B. (2008). Investors' Risk Appetite and Global Financial Market Conditions, IMF Working Paper Monetary and Capital Markets Department, 8(85), 1-75.

Illing, M. & Aaron, M. (2005). A Brief Survey of Risk-Appetite Indexes, Financial System Review, 37-43.

Investment Company Institute. (1993). Piecing Together Shareholder Perceptions of Investment Risk, Washington, DC.

İskenderoğlu, Ö. ve Akdağ, S. (2018). VIX Korku Endeksi ile Çeşitli Ülkelerin Hisse Senedi Endeks Getirileri Arasında Bir Nedensellik Analizi. Uluslararası Ekonomi Araştırmaları ve Finansal Piyasalar Kongresi Bildiriler Kitabı, 556-572.

İskenderoğlu, Ö. ve Akdağ, S. (2019). Risk İştahı ile Petrol Fiyatları, Döviz Kuru, Altın Fiyatları ve Faiz Oranları Arasında Nedensellik Analizi: Türkiye Örneği. Doğuş Üniversitesi Dergisi, 20(1), 1-14.

Kalafatçılar, K. & Keleş, G. (2011). Risk İştahı Endeksleri ve İfade Ettikleri. Türkiye Cumhuriyet Merkez Bankası Ekonomi Notları, 2011(12), 1-10.

Karakuş, L.Ö. (2020). Yatırımcı Türlerine Göre Risk İştahı Analizi: BİST Üzerine Bir Uygulama. İstanbul Üniversitesi, Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, İstanbul.

Kaya, A. ve Coşkun, A. (2015). VIX Endeksi Menkul Kıymet Piyasalarının Bir Nedeni Midir? Borsa İstanbul Örneği. Cumhuriyet Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Dergisi, 16(1), 175-186.

Kumar, M.S. & Persaud A. (2001). Pure Contagion and Investors' Shifting Risk Appetite: Analytical Issues and Emprical Evidence. IMF Working Paper 1(134): 1- 34.

Merkezi Kayıt Kuruluşu Faaliyet Raporu (2015). https://www.mkk.com.tr/sites/default/files/2021-12/MKK-2015.pdf. (Erişim tarihi: 10.01.2022).

Misina, M. (2006). Benchmark Index of Risk Appetite, Bank of Canada Working Paper, 2006(16), 1-22.

Misina, M. (2008). Changing investors' risk appetite: Reality or fiction?, The European Journal of Finance, 14(6), 489-501.

Sarwar, G. (2012). Is VIX An Investor Fear Gauge in BRIC Equity Markets?. Journal of Multinational Financial Management, 22, 55-65.

Shen, D.B. & Hu, K.H. (2007). Bank Risk Appetite Measurement and the Relationship with Macroeconomic Factors: Case of Taiwan's Banks. International Journal of Information Systems for Logistics and Management, 3(1), 25-39.

Smales, L.A. (2017). The Importance of Fear: Investor Sentiment and Stock Market Returns. Applied Economics, 49(34), 3395-3421.

So, S. M. S. ve Lei, V. U. T. (2015). On The Relationship Between Investor Sentiment, VIX and Trading Volume. Risk Governance & Control: Financial Markets & Institutions, 5(4), 114-122.

Şahin, C. (2018). Korku Endeksi Hisse Senedi Piyasaları Üzerinde Etkili Midir? Borsa İstanbul Üzerine Bir Uygulama. TURAN-SAM Uluslararası Bilimsel Hakemli Dergisi, 10(37), 11-17.

Türkiye Odalar ve Borsalar Birliği Ekonomik Rapor, (2012). 68. Genel Kurul https://www.tobb.org.tr/Documents/yayinlar/68GK/ekonomikRapor2013%20-%20Kopya.pdf. (Erişim tarihi: 20.12.2021).

White Paper Cboe Volatility Index, (2021) https://cdn.cboe.com/resources/vix/vixwhite.pdf. (Erişim tarihi: 23.12.2021).

https://www.bloomberght.com/haberler/haber/1688455-ekonomide-2014-boyle-gecti. (Erişim tarihi: 05.01.2022).

https://www.vap.org.tr/rise-risk-istahi-endeksi. (Erişim tarihi: 31.12.2021)

ve işleyişin halka açık şirketler başta olmak üzere kurumsallaşma sürecinde olan tüm şirketler açısından örnek teşkil edeceği söylenebilir.

Yönetim kuruluna tüm faaliyet ve süreçlere ilişkin güvence ve danışmanlık hizmeti sunan iç denetim fonksiyonu, bir şirketin bütün paydaşlarına eşit mesafede durması gerektiğini ifade eden adillik, tüm menfaat sahiplerinin yaşanan gelişmeler ve alınan kararlar hakkında zamanında bilgilendirilmesi gerektiğini ifade eden şeffaflık, işletmenin bütün operasyonlarında en geniş anlamda toplumsal bir değer yaratmayı amaçlaması gerektiğini ifade eden sorumluluk ve düzenli denetimlerle finansal ve finansal olmayan sonuçların tüm taraflarla paylaşılması gerektiğini ifade eden hesap verebilirlik ilkelerinin işlerlik kazanması bakımından kurumsal yönetimin stratejik bir bileşeni vasfını taşımaktadır. Bu itibarla izleyen dönemde şirketlerin organizasyon yapısında iç denetim departmanının daha fazla görünürlük kazanacağı tahmin edilebilir.

KAYNAKÇA

AG Anadolu Grubu Holding A.Ş (2020). 2019 Faaliyet Raporu.

Akiş Gayrimenkul Yatırım Ortaklığı A.Ş (2020). 2019 Faaliyet Raporu.

Akmerkez Gayrimenkul Yatırım Ortaklığı A.Ş (2020). 2019 Faaliyet Raporu.

Aksa Akrilik Kimya Sanayii A.Ş (2020). 2019 Faaliyet Raporu.

Anadolu Efes Biracılık ve Malt Sanayii A.Ş (2020). 2019 Faaliyet raporu.

Anadolu Efes Biracılık ve Malt Sanayii A.Ş (2020). 2019 Faaliyet Raporu.

Anadolu Efes Biracılık ve Malt Sanayii A.Ş (2020). 2019 Faaliyet Raporu.

Arçelik A.Ş (2020). 2019 Faaliyet Raporu.

Aselsan Elektronik Sanayi ve Ticaret A.Ş (2020). 2019 Faaliyet Raporu.

Association of Certified Fraud Examiners (ACFE) (2018). "Become a CFE", USA.

Aygaz A.Ş (2020). 2019 Faaliyet Raporu.

Baskıcı, Ç. (2015). Kurumsal Yönetim Uygulamalarında İç Kontrol Sisteminin Önemi: Borsa İstanbul Şirketleri Üzerine Bir Araştırma. *Uluslararası Yönetim İktisat ve İşletme Dergisi*, 11 (25), 163-180.

Batıçim Batı Anadolu Çimento Sanayii A.Ş (2020). 2019 Faaliyet Raporu.

Coca-Cola İçecek A.Ş. (2020). 2019 Faaliyet Raporu.

Çiğdem, F. C., Güneş, R. ve Çukacı, Y. C. The Effects Of Internal Control System On Corporate Governance: Application In Companies Within The Scope Of BIST Corporate Governance Index. *Mehmet Akif Ersoy Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi*, 10 (25), 421-436.

Doğan Şirketler Grubu Holding A.Ş (2020). 2019 Faaliyet Raporu.

Doğuş Gayrimenkul Yatırım Ortaklığı A.Ş (2020). 2019 Faaliyet Raporu.

Doğuş Otomotiv Servis ve Ticaret A.Ş (2020). 2019 Faaliyet Raporu.

Enerjisa Enerji A.Ş (2020). 2019 Faaliyet Raporu.

ENKA İnşaat ve Sanayi A.Ş (2020). 2019 Faaliyet Raporu.

Ereğli Demir ve Çelik Fabrikaları T. A.Ş (2020). 2019 Faaliyet Raporu.

Global Yatırım Holding A.Ş (2020). 2019 Faaliyet Raporu.

Halk Gayrimenkul Yatırım Ortaklığı A.Ş (2020). 2019 Faaliyet Raporu.

Hürriyet Gazetecilik ve Matbaacılık A.Ş (2020). 2019 Faaliyet Raporu.

Information Systems Audit and Control Association (ISACA) (2020). "ISACA Certification Exam Candidate Guide", USA.

Internal Control Institute (ICI) (2009). "Professional Certification Programs", USA.

İhlas Holding A.Ş (2020). 2019 Faaliyet Raporu.

İskenderun Demir ve Çelik A.Ş (2020). 2019 Faaliyet Raporu.

Karataş, Z. (2015). Sosyal bilimlerde nitel araştırma yöntemleri. Manevi temelli sosyal hizmet araştırmaları dergisi, 1(1), 62-80.

Kartal, M. T. ve Budayoğlu Yılmaz. B. (2019). BIST Kurumsal Yönetim Endeksindeki Şirketlerin Yönetim Kurulu Raporlamaları: Yeni Kurumsal Yönetim (KY) Uyum Raporları Kapsamında Bir İnceleme. *Bankacılık ve Sermaye Piyasası Araştırmaları Dergisi*, 3 (8), 1-21.

Koray, T. U. A. N. (2016). Kurumsal Yönetim Endeksinde Yer Alan İşletmelerde Etkin İç Kontrol Ve Bağımsız Denetim Göstergeleri. *Muhasebe Bilim Dünyası Dergisi*, 18 (1), 159-183.

Logo Yazılım Sanayi ve Ticaret A.Ş (2020). 2019 Faaliyet Raporu.

Migros Ticaret A.Ş (2020). 2019 Faaliyet Raporu.

Otokar Otomotiv ve Savunma Sanayi A.Ş (2020). 2019 Faaliyet Raporu.

Özkardeş, L. (2017). Kurumsal Firmaların İç Kontrol, İç Denetim ve Riske Yaklaşımları. *Journal of Yaşar University*, 12 (47), 192-201.

Park Elektrik Üretim Madencilik Sanayi ve Ticaret A.Ş (2020). 2019 Faaliyet Raporu.

Pegasus Hava Taşımacılığı A.Ş (2020). 2019 Faaliyet Raporu.

Pınar Entegre Et ve Un Sanayii A.Ş (2020). 2019 Faaliyet Raporu.

Pınar Su ve İçecek Sanayi ve Ticaret A.Ş (2020). 2019 Faaliyet Raporu.

Pınar Süt Mamulleri Sanayii A.Ş (2020). 2019 Faaliyet Raporu.

Sermaye Piyasası Kurulu (SPK) (2014). Kurumsal Yönetim Tebliği. T.C. Resmi Gazete (28871, 3 Ocak 2014).

Şimşek, K., ve Ataman, B. (2020). Uluslararası İç Denetim Standartları Kapsamında Yürütülen İç Denetim Faaliyetlerinin Kurumsal Yönetim Kalitesi Üzerindeki Rolünün Çoklu Regresyon Analizi ile Değerlendirilmesi. *Marmara Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Dergisi*, 42 (2), 386-409.

Tat Gıda Sanayi A.Ş (2020). 2019 Faaliyet Raporu.

Tav Havalimanları Holding A.Ş (2020). 2019 Faaliyet Raporu.

The Institute of Internal Auditors (IIA) (2016a). "International Standards for the Professional Practice of Internal Auditing (Standards)", USA.

The Institute of Internal Auditors (IIA) (2016b). "The International Professional Practices Framework (IPPF)", USA.

The Institute of Internal Auditors (IIA) (2020). "Certification Candidate Handbook", USA.

The Institute of Internal Auditors (IIA) (2021). "CFSA, CGAP, CCSA Transition FAQs", USA.

TOBB ve Deloitte (2011). Yeni Türk Ticaret Kanunu ve Şirketim.

TOFAŞ Türk Otomobil Fabrikası A.Ş (2020). 2019 Faaliyet Raporu.

Turcas Petrol A.Ş (2020). 2019 Faaliyet Raporu.

Türedi, H., Karakaya, G. ve İldem, M. (2015). Kurumsal yönetim ve iç denetim ilişkisi. *Sayıştay Dergisi*, (96), 55-74.

Türk Prysmian Kablo ve Sistemleri A.Ş (2020). 2019 Faaliyet Raporu.

Türk Telekomünikasyon A.Ş (2020). 2019 Faaliyet Raporu.

Türk Traktör ve Ziraat Makineleri A.Ş (2020). 2019 Faaliyet Raporu.

Türkiye Kurumsal Yönetim Derneği (TKYD) (2021). Kurumsal Yönetim Endeksi – Tüm Firmalar, www.tkyd.org/tr/tkyd-kurumsal-yonetim-komisyonlar-calisma-gruplari-sermaye-piyasasi-calisma-grubu-ve-bist-kurumsal-yonetim-endeksi-kurumsal-yonetim-endeksi-tum-firmalar.html Erişim Tarihi: 26.12.2021

Türkiye Petrol Rafinerileri A.Ş (2020). 2019 Faaliyet Raporu.

Türkiye Şişe ve Cam Fabrikaları A.Ş (2020). 2019 Faaliyet Raporu.

URL 2: www.linkedin.com Erişim Tarihi: 20.03.2021

URL-1: www.kap.gov.tr Erişim Tarihi: 20.03.2021

Uzun, A. K. (2012). Yeni Türk Ticaret Kanunu'nda İç Denetim Üzerine Düzenlemeler, https://www.verginet.net/dtt/1/yeni-ttk-ic-denetim.aspx Erişim Tarihi: 30.12.2021

Vestel Elektronik Sanayi ve Ticaret A.Ş (2020). 2019 Faaliyet Raporu.

KAYNAKÇA

Akram, M., Dudek,W.A., Ilyas, F.(2019) . Group Decision Making Based On Pythagorean Fuzzy TOPSIS Method, International Journal of Intelligent Systems, Vol.1, No.21, pp. 1-20

Apak, S., Göğüş, G. G., Karakadılar, İ. S., (2012). An Analytic Hierarchy Process Approach With A Novel Frame Work For Luxury Car Selection. Procedia-Socialand Behavioral Sciences, 58, 1301-1308

Arıtan, T., Akyüz, A. M. (2015). Tüketicilerin Otomobil Markalarına Yönelik Marka Sadakatleri Ve Tercihleri Üzerine Bir Araştırma, Uluslararası Yönetim İktisat ve İşletme Dergisi, Vol.11, No 26, pp. 195-220

Atanassov, K.T., 1986. Intuitionistic fuzzy sets. Fuzzy Sets Systems, Vol. 20, pp.87-96

Ballı, S., Karasulu, B., Körükoğlu, S. (2013). En Uygun Otomobil Seçimi Problemi İçin Bir Bulanık Promethee Yöntemi Uygulaması. Dokuz Eylül Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi, Vol. 22, No.1,

Güngör, İ., İşler,D.B.,(2005). Analitik Hiyerarşi Yaklaşımı İle Otomobil Seçimi, ZKÜ Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi, Vol.1, No.2, pp.21-33

Hwang,C.L., Yoon, K. (1981). Multi Attribute Decision Making Methods and Application, A State-of-the-Art Survey, Berlin, Heidelberg, New York

Patil, A. N., Bhale, N. G. P., Raikar, N., Prabhakaran, M. (2017). Car Selection Using Hybrid Fuzzy AHP and Grey Relation Analysis Approach. International Journal of Performability Engineering, Vol.13, No.5, pp. 569

Roy, S., Mohanty, S., &Mohanty, S. (2018). An Efficient Hybrid MCDM Based Approach for Car Selection in Automobile Industry, International Conference on Research in Intelligent and Computing in Engineering (RICE), pp. 1-5. IEEE

Singh, R., &Avikal, S. (2019). A MCDM-Based Approach for Selection of a Sedan Car from Indian Car Market. In Harmony Search and Nature Inspired Optimization Algorithms. Springer, Singapore, pp. 569-578

Yavaş, M., Ersöz, T., Kabak, M., & Ersöz, F. (2014). Otomobil Seçimine Çok Kriterli Yaklaşım Önerisi. İşletme ve İktisat Çalışmaları Dergisi, Vol.2, No.4, pp.110-118

Yaykaşlı, M., Ecemiş, O. (2018). Otomobil Satın Alma Probleminde Çok Kriterli Karar Verme Problemleriyle Bir Uygulama, Mehmet Akif Ersoy Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi, Vol.10, No.26, pp. 967-987

Yager, R. R., 2013, Pythagorean fuzzy subsets, (2013). Joint IFSA World Congress and NAFIPS Annual Meeting (IFSA/NAFIPS) pp. 57–61

Zadeh, L.A.,(1965). Fuzzy sets. Information And Control, Vol. 8, No. 3, pp.338–353 Zhang, X. ve Xu, Z., 2014, Extension of TOPSIS to Multiple Criteria Decision Making with Pythagorean Fuzzy Sets, International Journal Of Intelligent Systems, Vol. 29, pp.1061–1078

kapsamda tespit edilen söz konusu atıl kapasiteye ilişkin maliyet, müşteri gruplarına yansıtılmadan dönem gideri olarak ilgili gider hesabında muhasebeleştirilir.

Son olarak, SDFTM yönteminin termal otel işletmelerinin müşteri gruplarına yönelik hizmet maliyetlerini yönetebilme ve bu maliyetleri izleme sürecinde etkili bir rol üstlendiğini belirtmek mümkündür. Bu kapsamda ilgili yöntemin uygulanması sonucunda elde edilecek verilerin, söz konusu işletmelerin içerisinde bulundukları pazarlara yönelik stratejik açıdan rekabet üstünlüğü sağlayacak kararlar alabilmelerine katkı sağlayacağı ifade edilebilir.

KAYNAKÇA

Aktaş, R. ve Özata, D. (2017), Otomotiv Parçaları Üreten Bir İşletmede Faaliyet Tabanlı Maliyetleme ve Zaman Etkenli Faaliyet Tabanlı Maliyetleme Uygulamalarının Karşılaştırılması. *Yönetim ve Ekonomi,* 24(1), 233-254.

Bekçioğlu, S. ve Köroğlu, Ç. (2012), Stratejik Maliyet Yönetimi Kapsamında Sürece Dayalı Faaliyet Tabanlı Maliyetleme Yönteminin Analizi ve Bir Otel İşletmesinde Uygulama. *Muhasebe ve Denetime Bakış Dergisi,* 37, 1-24.

Cokins, G. (2001). *Activity-Based Cost Management: An Executive's Guide*. ABD: John Wiley & Sons Inc.

Everaert, P., Bruggeman, W., Sarens, G., Anderson, S.R. ve Levant, Y. (2008), Cost Modeling in Logistics Using Time-Driven ABC. *International Journal of Physical Distribution & Logistics Management,* 38(3), 172-191.

Gosselin, M. (1997). The Effect of Strategy and Organizational Structure on the Adoption and Implementation of Activity-Based Costing. Accounting, Organizations and Society. 22(2): 105-122.

Gunasekaran, A. ve Sarhadi, M. (1998), Implementation of Activity-Based Costing in Manufacturing. *International Journal of Production Economics*, 56-57(1): 231-242.

Kaplan, R. S. (1986), Accounting Lag: The Obsolescence of Cost Accounting Systems. *California Management Review,* 28(2), 174-199.

Kaplan, R.S. (2009). *Time-Driven Activity-Based Costing*. Boston: Harvard Business Scholl Publishing.

Kaplan, R.S. ve Steven, R. A. (2007). *Time-Driven Activity-Based Costing: A Simpler and More Powerful Path to Higher Profits.* Boston: Harvard Business School Press.

Kellen, V. ve Wolf, B. (2003), Business Performance Measurement. *Information Visualization*, 1(312), 1–36.

Labro, E. (2006). *Analytics of Costing System Design. Contemporary Issues in Management Accounting.* Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Namazi, M. (2016), Time-Driven Activity-Based Costing: Theory, Applications and Limitations. *Iranian Journal of Management Studies (IJMS),* 9(3), 457 – 482.

Narong, D. K. (2008). *Activity-Based Costing and Management: Total Quality Management Solution to Quality Cost Shortcomings of the Traditional Cost Accounting Systems*. California State University: Dominguez Hills.

Ness, J. A. ve Cucuzza, C.G. (1995), Tapping the Full Potential of ABC. *Harvard Business Review*, 73(4): 130-138.

Sami, Karacan ve Suphi, Aslanoğlu (2005), Faaliyet Tabanlı Maliyetleme Yönteminin Temel Mali Tablolar Üzerine Etkileri. *Muhasebe ve Denetime Bakış Dergisi*, 5(16), 17-38.

Shagari, S. L., Abdullah, A., ve Saat, R. M. (2017), Accounting Information Systems Effectıveness: Evidence From the Nigerian Banking Sector. *Interdisciplinary Journal of Information, Knowledge, and Management,* (12), 309-335.

Shields, M. D. (1995), An Empirical Anaysis of Firms' Implementation Experiences with Activity-Based Costing. *Journal of Management Accounting Research*, 7(1): 148-166.

Siguenza-Guzman, L. Van den Abbeele, A., Vandewalle, J., Verhaaren, H. ve Cattrysse, D. (2014), Using Time-Driven Activity-Based Costing to Support Library Management Decisions: A Case Study for Lending and Returning Processes. *The Library Quarterly,* 84(1), 76-98.

Stouthuysen, K., Swiggers, M., Reheul, A. ve Roodhooft, F. (2010), Time-Driven Activity-Based Costing for a Library Acquisition Process: A Case Study in a Belgian University. Library Collections. *Acquisitions & Technical Services*, 34(2-3): 83-91.

Yonpae, P., Sungwoo, J. ve Yousef, J. (2019), Time-Driven Activity-Based Costing Systems for Marketing Decisions, *Studies in Business and Economics*, 14(1), 191-207.

Yükçü, S. ve Gönen, S. (2009), Zaman Esaslı Faaliyete Dayalı Maliyetleme Yaklaşımının Otomobil Parçaları Üreten Bir İşletmede Uygulanması, *Muhasebe ve Denetime Bakış*, 28, 19-32.

Zimmerman, J. L. (2011). *Accounting for Decision Making and Control*. New York: McGraw-Hill.

istihdam azalmasına rağmen dijital çağa uyum sağlayabilecek, buna uygun eğitim alan, kendini yetiştirmiş işgücüne ihtiyaç artacaktır. Tahmin edilemeyecek kadar çok büyük boyutlara ulaşacak verilerin, analizini yapıp, yorumlayabilecek çalışanlara ihtiyaç daha çok artacaktır. Bu nedenle veri madenciliği, yapay zeka mühendisliği, siber güvenlik uzmanlığı, dijital pazarlamacılar gibi mesleklerde artış olacaktır.

Endüstri 4.0 sürecinde iş gücü için tehlike çanları çalıyormuş gibi görünse de, insan kaynakları yönetimi için konu değerlendirildiğinde, bugüne kadar ortaya çıkan tüm devrimlere en iyi şekilde uyum sağlamayı başardığı görülmektedir. İnsanın içinde olmadığı bir üretim sürecinin başarıya ulaşması mümkün değildir. Bugünkü yapısıyla mevcut iş gücü Endüstri 4.0 sürecinin gerektirdiği işgücü yapısını karşılamaktan uzak olsa da, mevcut eğitim sisteminin Endüstri 4.0 sürecine uyumlu hale getirilmesiyle birlikte işgücü çok kısa bir sürede gereken donanımı elde edecektir.

KAYNAKÇA

Alçın, S. (2016). Üretim için yeni bir izlek: Sanayi 4.0. *Journal of Life Economics*, *3*(2), 19-30.

Arner, D., Barberis, J. ve Buckley, R. (2015). The Evolution of Fintech: A New Post-Crisis Paradigm?, University of New South Wales Law Research Series, Research Paper No: 2015/047

Arner, D. W., Buckley, R. P., Charamba, K., Sergeev, A. ve Zetzsche, D. A. (2021). BigTech and Platform Finance: Governing FinTech 4.0 for Sustainable Development.

Artar, O. ve Yeşiltaş, C. (2021). Ekonomideki Dijital Dönüşüm ve İstihdam Üzerindeki Etkisi. *Working Paper Series*, *2*(1), 43-52.

Asiltürk, A. (2018). İnsan kaynakları yönetiminin geleceği: İk 4.0. *Journal of Awareness (JoA)*, *3* (Special), 527-544.

Aslan, T., Demircan, K. ve Arda, Ö. A. (2018). Endüstri 4.0 neden önemli ve Türkiye'de nasıl uygulanmalı?. *Harvard European Journal of Science and Technology, Business Review Türkiye*. Erişim Tarihi: 07.07.2021, https://hbrturkiye.com/blog/endustri-4-0-neden-onemli-veturkiye-de-nasil-uygulanmali.

Avcı, N. (2019). Endüstri 4. 0'da insan kaynakları yönetiminin geleceği: insan kaynakları profesyonellerinin algı ve beklentileri üzerine bir araştırma. *Vankulu Sosyal Araştırmalar Dergisi*, (3), 89-109.

BDDK (2021). Türk Bankacılık Sektörü Temel Göstergeleri Haziran 2021. https://www.bddk.org.tr/Veri/EkGetir/8?ekId=65 Erişim

Baykal, B. (2021). *Endüstri 4.0'ın potansiyelini ortaya çıkarmak*. Erişim Tarihi: 07.07.2021, https://hbrturkiye.com/insight-center/endustri-4-0.

Boun Endüstri Platformu 4.0. (2020). *Türkiye'de dijital dönüşüm değerlendirme aracı (D3A) 2019-2020 sonuç raporu*. Erişim Tarihi: 05.07.2021, http://industry4zero.boun.edu.tr/ wp-content/uploads/2020/07/Sonuc-Raporu-v2.pdf

Chulanova, Z. K. (2019). Professional standards as a factor of adaptation of human resources to the industry 4.0: Approaches to development and ımplementation. *Journal of Human Resource Management, 22*(1), 12-20.

Çelik, S. ve Mangır, F. (2020). Digitalization of the banking sector and performing analysis in the world and Turkey. *Cyberpolitik Journal*, *5*(10), 260-282. Retrieved from http://www.cyberpolitikjournal.org/index.php/main/article/view/117

Demiral, G. (2019). Endüstri 4.0'ın İnsan kaynaklarına yönelik etkileri: Teknolojik değişim farkındalığı üzerine bir araştırma. *Ekev Akademi Dergisi*, *23*(80), 191-208.

Dünya Ekonomik Forumu (2018). *The future of jobs report 2018*. Erişim Tarihi: 09.07.2021, http://www3.weforum.org/docs/WEF_Future_of_Jobs_2018.pdf.

Dünya Ekonomik Forumu (2020). *The future of jobs report 2020*. Erişim Tarihi: 09.07.2021, https://www.weforum.org/reports/the-future-of-jobs-report-2020

Filizöz, B. ve Orhan, U. (2018). İnsan kaynakları yönetimi bağlamında endüstri 4.0: Bir yazın çalışması. *Cumhuriyet Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Dergisi*, *19*(2), 110-117.

Göktaş, P. ve Baysal, H. (2018). Türkiye'de dijital insan kaynakları yönetiminde bulut bilişim. *Süleyman Demirel Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi*, *23*(4), 1409-1424.

Hecklau, F., Galeitzke, M., Flachs, S. ve Kohl, H. (2016). Holistic approach for human resource management in Industry 4.0. *Procedia Cirp*, *54*, 1-6.

Kagermann, H., Wahlster, W. ve Helbig, J. (2013). Acatech–National Academy of Science and Engineering. *Recommendations for implementing the strategic initiative INDUSTRIE, 4. Federal Ministry of Education and Reseach*.

Kılıç, S. (2016). İkinci bin yılın ilk devrimi: Endsütri 4.0. Erişim Tarihi: 07.07.2021, https://hbrturkiye.com/blog/ikinci-bin-yilin-ilk-devrimi-endustri-4-0.

Klein, M. (2020). İşletmelerde dijital dönüşüm ve etmenleri. *Journal of Business in The Digital Age*, *3*(1), 24-35.

Körpe, E. (2021) Dijital dönüşüm ile yeni finans çağı ve gelecek yaklaşımları. *Uluslararası Bankacılık Ekonomi ve Yönetim Araştırmaları Dergisi*, *4*(2), 108-131.

Ma, L. Ve Ye, M. (2015). The role of electronic human resource management in contemporary human resource management. *Open Journal of Social Sciences*, *3*(4), 71-78.

Manyika, J., Lund, S., Chui, M., Bughin, J., Woetzel, J., Batra, P., ..., ve Sanghvi, S. (2017). What the future of work will mean for jobs, skills, and wages. *McKinsey Global Institute*. https://www.mckinsey.com/featured-insights/future-of-work/jobs-lost-jobs-gained-what-the-future-of-work-will-mean-for-jobs-skills-and-wages#

OECD (2020), Digital Disruption in Banking and its Impact on Competition http://www.oecd.org/daf/competition/digital-disruption-in-financial-markets.htm

Pittarello, A., Trevisanato, A. ve De Propris, L. (2020). Jobs 4.0. Lisa De Propis & David Baily (Eds.), in *Industry 4.0 and regional transformations* (pp.42-61). London and New York: Routledge.

Rana, G. ve Sharma, R. (2019). Emerging human resource management practices in Industry 4.0 *Strategic HR Review*, *18*(4), 176-181.

Schwab, K. (2016). *The fourth industrial revolution*. World Economic Forum (Z. Dicleli, Çev. (2017) İstanbul: Optimist.

Sezer, Ö. ve Ak, M. (2017). Bilgi çağında insan kaynakları yönetiminin değişen fonksiyonları. *Cumhuriyet Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Dergisi, 18*(2), 205-226.

Sivathanu, B. ve Pillai, R. (2018). Smart HR 4.0–how industry 4.0 is disrupting HR. *Human Resource Management International Digest*. 26(4), 7-11, https://doi.org/ 10.1108/ HRMID-04-2018-0059

Şekkeli, Z. H. ve Bakan, İ. (2018). Endüstri 4.0'ın etkisiyle lojistik 4.0. *Journal of Life Economics*, *5*(2), 17-36.

Şekkeli, Z. H. (2021). İKY 4.0. İlknur Çevik Tekin (Ed.), *Güncel ve teknolojik gelişmeler ışığında insan kaynakları yönetimi içinde* (ss.75-97). Ankara: Nobel.

Şendoğdu, A., A., (2020), Endüstri 4.0 devriminde robotik kaynaklar yönetimi bağlamında insan kaynakları yönetiminde yeni açılımların kaçınılmazlığı, *Atatürk Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Dergisi, 34*(1): 168-184, DOI: 10.16951/atauniiibd.631617

Türkiye'nin Endüstri 4. 0 Platformu (2021). *Endüstri tarihine kısa bir yolculuk*. Erişim Tarihi: 01.07.2021, https://www.endustri40.com/endustri-tarihine-kisa-bir-yolculuk.

Türkiye Bankalar Birliği. (2021). "Bankacılık Sisteminde Banka, Çalışan ve Şube Sayıları", Banka_Calisan_ve_Sube_Sayilari-Eylul_2021.docx (live.com)

Türk Dil Kurumu (2021). *Devrim nedir*?. Erişim Tarihi: 01.07. 2021, https://www.sozluk.gov.tr.

TÜSİAD (2016). T*ürkiye'nin küresel rekabetçiliği için bir gereklilik olarak sanayi 4.0: Gelişmekte olan ekonomi perspektifi*. Erişim Tarihi: 09.07.2021, https://www.ydd.org.tr/wp-content/uploads/2017/12/TUSIAD-sanayi-40_1.pdf.

Ulusoy, A. Bankacılık Sektöründe Dijital Dönüşümün İstihdam Üzerine Etkisi. *Hak İş Uluslararası Emek ve Toplum Dergisi*, *10*(27), 256-267.

Weyer, S., Schmitt, M., Ohmer, M. ve Gorecky, D. (2015). Towards industry 4.0-standardization as the crucial challenge for highly modular, multi-vendor production systems. *Ifac-Papersonline*, *48*(3), 579-584.

Yıldız, M. ve Yıldırım, B. F. (2018). Yapay zekâ ve robotik sistemlerin kütüphanecilik mesleğine olan etkileri. *Türk Kütüphaneciliği*, *32*(1), 26-32.

Yıldız, A. (2018). Endüstri 4.0 ve akıllı fabrikalar. *Sakarya Üniversitesi Fen Bilimleri Enstitüsü Dergisi*, *22*(2), 546-556.

Yıldız, D. ve Genç, K. Y. (2019). Endüstri 4.0'ın entelektüel sermayedeki rolü: Ülkeler arası karşılaştırılması. *Asya Studies*, *4*(10), 39-47.

Yorgancılar, E. (2016). *Sanayi 4.0 uyum sağlayamayan kaybedecek*. Erişim Tarihi: 10.07.2021, http://www.ebso.org.tr/tr/haberler/ebso-haberler/yorgancilar-sanayi-40a-uyum-saglayamayan-kaybedecek.

Zahidi, S. (2020). *The jobs of tomorrow.* Erişim Tarihi: 09.07.2021, https://www.imf.org/ external/pubs/ft/fandd/2020/12/pdf/WEF-future-of-jobs-report-2020-zahidi.pdf.

7. SONUÇ

Kalite ile ilgili ilk kayıtlar M.Ö. 2150 yılına kadar uzanır. Hamurabi Kanunlarına göre; eğer bir inşaat ustası bir adama ev yapar ve ev adamın üstüne çökerek ölümüne sebep olursa o inşaat ustasının başı uçurulur. Bugün de kalitesiz mal ve hizmet üretmenin maddi ve manevi bedeli o günlerdeki kadar olmasa da çok yüksektir. Kalitesiz mal ve hizmet para, müşteri ve prestij kaybına neden olmaktadır. Kurumlar kaliteye uygun çalışabilmek ve faaliyet gösterebilmek için gerekli temel ilkeleri uygulamaları gerekmektedir. Kalite Yönetimi Sistemi'nin Kalite Kontrolü ve Kalite Güvencesi olmak üzere temel iki bileşeni bulunmaktadır. İşletmeler faaliyet gösterdikleri sektörün ve ürettikleri mamulün özelliğine uygun kalite kontrol ve kalite güvence sistemi kurmalıdır. Bir işletmenin kalitesi ve ürünün kalitesi ima eder.

Basım işletmeleri de diğer üretim sektörlerinde olduğu gibi optimum şartlarda mamul üretebilmek ve müşterilerine bunun güvencesini verebilmek için kalite kontrol ve kalite güvence sistemleri kurmalıdır.

İşletmelerde kurulan iç kontrol ve iç denetim sistemi, kalite kontrol fonksiyonunu; kalite güvence sistemi ise dış denetim ve yargısal faaliyetler fonksiyonunu yerine getirme görevini üstlenmektedir. İşletmelerin kalite düzeyinin yükselmesi ülkenin makroekonomisinde olumlu etkiler yaratır. İşletme yönetiminin, mühendislerin, kalite güvence sorumlularının yani tüm beyaz, gri ve mavi yakalıların ortak çaba göstererek mamul ve hizmet kalitesini güvence altına alması işletmenin geleceğini güvence altına alması anlamına gelmektedir.

KAYNAKÇA

Akman, G. (2018). BRC Sertifikası Nasıl Alınır?. https://www.gursahakman.com/brc-sertifikasi/

Akyel, R. (2015). Kurumların Çalışmalarında Kalitenin Sağlanması İçin Temel Gereklilikler. *Çukurova Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi*, 24(2), 1-18.

Alkan, H. (2002). Kalitesizliğin Önemli Bir Boyutu: Maliyet Artışı, Orman Ağacı Fidanı Üretimine İlişkin Bir Değerlendirme, *Turkish Journal of Forestry*, 3(2), 97-118.

Artık, N., (2021). Iso 22000 Haccp Ve Gıda Güvenliği Uygulamaları Eğitimi. https://docplayer.biz.tr/113155194-Iso-haccp-ve-gida-guvenligi-uygulamalari-egitimi.html.

Bar, T., & Zheng, Y. (2019). Choosing certifiers: Evidence from the British retail consortium food safety standard. *American Journal of Agricultural Economics*, 101(1), 74-88.

Başaran, B., (2016). Iso 22000 Gıda Güvenliği Yönetim Sistemi, Revıew Artıcle *Journal Of Food And Health Scıence, 2*(1):9-26 E-ISSN: 2149-0473.

Baurina, S. B., & Amirova, R. I. (2021, March). FSSC 22000 Certification as a Food Security Tool. In IOP Conference Series: *Earth and Environmental Science* (Vol. 666, No. 3, p. 032060). IOP Publishing.

Bilici, A. G. (2010). Sanayi İşletmelerinde Üretim Planlaması ve Sezersan Matbaacılık ve Ambalaj San. Tic. AŞ'de Örnek Uygulama. Doctoral dissertation, Selçuk Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimleri Enstitüsü.

Blind, K., Mangelsdorf, A., & Pohlisch, J. (2018). The effects of cooperation in accreditation on international trade: Empirical evidence on ISO 9000 certifications. *International Journal of Production Economics,* 198, 50-59.

Campailla, C., Martini, A., Minini, F., & Sartor, M. (2019). *ISO 45001. In Quality Management: Tools, Methods, and Standards.* Emerald Publishing Limited.

Carvalho, C., & Marques, E. (2019, June). Adapting ISO 27001 to a Public Institution. In 2019 14th Iberian Conference on Information Systems and Technologies (CISTI) (pp. 1-6). IEEE.

Cantanhede, V., Pereira, K. S., & Barreto, D. W. (2018). FSSC 22000 packaging implementation: A plastics industry research. *Polímeros,* 28, 38-43.

Chapman, S. N. (2006). *The Fundamentals of Production Planning And Control*. Upper Saddle River, NJ: Pearson/Prentice Hall.

Chen, H., Liu, S., Chen, Y., Chen, C., Yang, H., & Chen, Y. (2020). Food safety management systems based on ISO 22000: 2018 methodology of hazard analysis compared to ISO 22000: 2005. *Accreditation and Quality Assurance,* 25(1), 23-37.

Çabuk, Y. (2005). Kalite Maliyetleri ve Kalite Maliyetlerini Ölçmede Kullanılan Yöntemler. *Bartın Orman Fakültesi Dergisi,* 7(7), 1-8.

Çetinkaya, K. (2000). *Toplam Tasarım*, Ankara: Gazi Kitabevi.

Day, R.G., (1993). *Quality Function Deployment*. First Edition, Wisconsil: Quality Pres, Hardcover, 245 pages, Published August 28th.

Dayan, H. (2007). Orta Ölçekli Bir Matbaada Kalite Kontrol Sisteminin Uygulanması (Doctoral Dissertation, Marmara Üniversitesi.Türkiye.

Erginel, N., (2020). *Kalite Mühendisleri İçin El Kitabı*, 1.Basım , Ekim, Nobel Akademik Yayıncılık

Gencel, U. (2001). Yükseköğretim Hizmetlerinde Toplam Kalite Yönetimi Ve Akreditasyon. *Dokuz Eylül Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi* Cilt 3, Sayı:3.164-218 s.

Girit, Ö. A. (2010). Basın işletmelerinde Iso 9001: 2008 Kalite Yönetim Sisteminin uygulanması (Doctoral dissertation, Marmara Universitesi Turkey.

Halis, M., (2020). *Toplam Kalite Yönetimi ISO 9000 Kalite Yönetim Sistemleri,* Seçkin Yayınevi, 4. Baskı.

ISO, 2019, https://www.iso500.org.tr/

Johri, S., & Kumar, D. (2021). Evaluation of effect of iso 9001: 2008 standard implementation on TQM parameters in manufacturing & production processes performance in small enterprises. *Materials Today: Proceedings.*

Johnson, G. P. (2020). *The ISO 14000 EMS audit handbook*. CRC Press.

Karanikas, N., Weber, D., Bruschi, K., & Brown, S. (2022). Identification of systems thinking aspects in ISO 45001: 2018 on occupational health & safety management. *Safety Science*, 148, 105671.

Kazan, H. (2021). Üretim Yönetimi http://auzefkitap.ıstanbul.edu.tr/kitap/kok/uretimyonetimiau240.pdf (20.12.2021).

Kibritçioğlu, A. (1998). Firma ve Ürün Kalitesi: Nedir? Neden Önemlidir?. *Future's Technologies*, 51, 52-56.

Kobu, B. (2003). *Üretim Yönetimi*, (11.Baskı). İstanbul, Avcıol Basım Yayın.

Korkmaz, G. (2016). Kalite maliyetlerinin ölçümü ve bir şirkette uygulanması Master's thesis, Uludağ Üniversitesi.

Küçük, O., (2021). *Toplam Kalite Yönetimi (TKY) Sınırsız İyileşme EFQM Mükemmellik Modeli*. Seçkin Yayıncılık. 4. Baskı, 436 s.

Önder, Ş., Ağca, A., (2020). "Iso Sertifikalarının İşletme Performansına Etkisi: Bist İşletmeleri Üzerine Ampirik Bir Uygulama." *Dumlupinar University Journal of Social Science/Dumlupinar Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi* 66. 114-125 s.

Özdemir, L., Oktav, M. ve Mutlu B. (2021) *Basım Endüstrisinde Üretim Planlaması Ve Üretim Planlamasını Etkileyen Parametreler,* D. Ç. Yıldırım (Editör), Türkiye Ekonomisi Üzerine Güncel Araştırmalar. (S.25-47) İstanbul: İksad Publishing.

Özkan, R. (2021). Toplu Beslenme Sistemlerinde Kullanılan Gıda Kalite Güvence Sistemleri. *Türkiye Sağlık Araştırmaları Dergisi,* 2(3), 45-56.

Parlak, T. (2020). Gıda Ürünleri Üretiminde Hijyen Kavramına Farklı Bir Bakış. *Ohs Academy*, 3(2), 73-101.

Patón-Romero, J. D., Baldassarre, M. T., Rodriguez, M., & Piattini, M. (2019). Application of ISO 14000 to information technology governance and management. *Computer Standards & Interfaces*, 65, 180-202.

Purwanto, A., Asbari, M., & budi Santoso, P. (2019). Influence of Transformational and Transactional Leadership Style toward Food Safety Management System ISO 22000: 2018 Performance of Food Industry in Pati Central Java. Inovbiz: *Jurnal Inovasi Bisnis*, 7(2), 180-185.

Robbins, S.P. and Mary, C. (2004). *Management.*7thEditionTranslated version.Jakarta: PT Indeks kelompok Gramedia.

Sarp, N. (2014). *Toplam Kalite Yönetimi Uygulamaları*. S. 247. Lefke, Kktc.

Sezal, L. (2017). Maliyet ve Yönetim Muhasebesi Açısından Kalite Maliyetleri ve Tam Zamanında Üretim Sistemleri. *Journal of International Social Research*, 10(51).1109-1116.

Sözmen, E. Y. (2004). Eğitimde kalite yaklaşımları. *Tıp Eğitimi Dünyası*, 16(16).

Taner, B., & İlke, K. (2005). Toplam Kalite Yönetimi'nin Başarıyla Uygulanma Esasları–Bir Hizmet İşletmesi Örneği. *Çukurova Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi*, 14(1), 353-362. s.354).

TS ISO 45001 İş Sağlığı ve Güvenliği Sistemleri Türk Standardları Enstitüsü Nisan 2018. Şartlar ve Kullanım Kılavuzu.

Türkan, Y. S. (2021). Toplam Kalite Yönetimi, http://auzefkitap.istanbul.edu.tr/kitap/kok/toplamkaliteyonetimiau230.pdf (E.T.: 08.11.2021)

Yılmaz, E., (2012). Siparişe Göre Üretim Yapan Sistemlerde Yalın Üretim Uygulamaları. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. İstanbul Teknik Üniversitesi, Fen Bilimleri Enstitüsü.

Yıldız, G., & Ardıç, K. (1999). Eğitimde toplam kalite yönetimi. *Bilgi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi*, (1), 73-82.

Yılmaz, H. (2016). TS ISO/Iec 27001 Bilgi Güvenliği Yönetimi Standardı Kapsamında Bilgi Güvenliği Yönetim Sisteminin Kurulması Ve Bilgi Güvenliği Risk Analizi . *Denetişim* , (15) , 45-59 . Retrieved From Https://Dergipark.Org.Tr/Tr/Pub/Denetisim/İssue/22466/240291.

Yildirim, H., & Saylık, B. (2009). Kalitesizlik Maliyetleri Üzerine Bir İnceleme. *Marmara Üniversitesi İktisadi Ve İdari Bilimler Dergisi,* 26(1), 239-267.

Zimon, D., Madzik, P., & Domingues, P. (2020). Development of Key processes along the supply chain by implementing the ISO 22000 Standard. *Sustainability*, 12(15), 6176.

İnternet Kaynakları:

URL-1: https://www.iso.org/standards.html

URL-2: https://www.isobelgeleri.net/kalite-yonetim-sistemi-nedir-ve-nicin-uygulanir/

URL-3: https://www.iqrcert.com/fssc-22000/

KAYNAKÇA

URL-1: https://www.worldometers.info/tr/ (E.T.: 20.01.2022).

Akgül, A., Yalçın, Ş., Sesli, Y., Oktav, M., Naycı Duman, M., (2020). Effect of Paper Porosity and Mesh Weaving Density on Total Color Difference (ΔE) in Screen Printing on Paper. *Sanat ve Kültür Çalışmaları*, Ankara.

Kipphan, H., 2001. *Handbook of Print Media*. Springer.

Sakarya, S., Doğan Ö., 2014. Kağıt Karton Sektör Raporu. *Orta Anadolu İhracatçı Birlikleri Genel Sekreterliği*.

Yakut, A., Geri Dönüştürülebilir Kullanılmış Kağıttan Yeni Kağıt Üretiminin İrdelenmesi. *Tesisat Mühendisliği*, Sayı 127, (Ocak/Şubat 2012).

Cai Lun. (2006, 21 Mart). In *Wikipedia, Özgür Ansiklopedi*. https://tr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cai_Lun#cite_note-the100-1 (E.T.: 18.01.2022).

E.C. 2001. Integrated pollution prevention and control (IPPC). *References document on Best Avaiable Techniques in Pulp and paper Industry*. European Commission, December.

Öztürk, İ., Çallı, B., Arıkan, O., & Altınbaş, M. (2015). Kağıt endüstrisi atıksularına uygun arıtma teknolojilerinin belirlenmesi ve Türkiye'deki mevcut durumun analizi. Çevre ve Şehircilik Bakanlığı, Çevre Yönetimi Genel Müdürlüğü.

Özçelep, B., 2009. Kağıt Endüstrisi Atık Sularının Membran Prosesleriyle İleri Arıtımı. Doktora Tezi, İstanbul Teknik Üniversitesi, Fen Bilimleri Enstitüsü.

Thompson P., 2000. Citation practices in PhD theses. In L. Burnard and T. McEnery (Eds.), Rethinking language pedagogy from a corpus perspective. Frankfurt: Peter Lang.

Geyikçi, (2019). Selüloz ve Kağıt Üretimi Üzerine Bir Değerlendirme, https://www.turkchem.net/seluloz-ve-kagit-uretimi-uzerine-bir-degerlendirme.html (E.T.: 19.01.2022).

Karıncaoğlu, M., 2010. Kağıt ve Karton Üretimi I. Cilt. *TMMOB Makine Mühendisleri Odası Yayınları*, İzmir.

Karıncaoğlu, M., 2010. Kağıt ve Karton Üretimi Selüloza Giriş, İkinci Cilt-A Aralık.

Şahin, H., Suyun Kağıt Yapısının Oluşumuna Etkisi Üzerine Bir İnceleme, *Turkish Journal of Forestry | Türkiye Ormancılık Dergisi,* 2013, pp. 152-155, Volume 2, Issue 14, DOI: 10.18182/tjf.13640

Onan, K., Sennaroğlu, B., 2009. Comparative Study of Production Control Systems Through Simulation. N. Mastorakis, J. Sakellaris (Ed.), *Advances in Numerical Methods* içinde. New York ; London: Springer.

https://dx.doi.org/10.1007/978-0-387-76483-2_6

Ülgen, M., Oktav, M., Gençoğlu, E.N., 2008. *Matbaacının Kağıt Hakkında Bilmesi Gerekenler,* BASEV Yayınları, İstanbul.

Ülgen, M., Oktav, M., & Cakir, N., 2019. *Grafik Sanatları için Kimya*, L. Ozdemir (Ed.), BASEV Yayınları, İstanbul.

Oktav, M., Acar Büyükpehlivan, G., ve Kandan, N.A., 2021. *Ofset Baskıda Temel Teknik Problemler ve Çözümleri,* M. Oğuz (Ed.), BASEV Yayınları, İstanbul.

Mesleki sorumluluk sigortası; meslek mensuplarının güvenli bir şekilde çalışmasını, mesleki itibarlarını korumalarını, hizmet alan tarafların kendilerini güvende hissetmelerini, faaliyetlerin daha verimli hale gelmesini sağlamakta ve günümüzde hem dünyada hem de Türkiye'de meslekler için gittikçe ihtiyaç haline gelmektedir. Bununla birlikte Türkiye'nin mesleki sorumluluk sigortası branşında gelişmiş ülkelere göre emekleme aşamasında olduğu söylenebilir. Bunun nedenleri arasında, bu sigorta türünün toplumda bilinirliğinin düşük olması, sigorta şirketlerinin mesleki sorumluluk sigortası branşına yönelik faaliyetlerinin az olması, bazı mesleklerde bu sigorta türüne ilişkin yasal düzenlemenin yeterli düzeyde olmaması sayılabilir. Türkiye'de mesleki sorumluluk sigortası branşının gelişebilmesi için, öncelikle sorumluluk düzeyinin fazla olduğu mesleklere ilişkin sorumluluk sigortası ile ilgili yasal mevzuatın tamamlanması ve toplumda bu sigorta türünün bilinirliğini artırmak için çeşitli programların ve eğitimlerin düzenlenmesi faydalı olabilir.

KAYNAKÇA

Akçakanat, Ö., Özdemir, O. ve Kılıçarslan, Ş. (2021). Muhasebe Meslek Mensuplarının Mesleki Sorumluluk Sigortalarına Bakış Açıları Üzerine Bir Araştırma. *Ankara Hacı Bayram Veli Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi*, *23*(1), 137-162.

ABPLA. (t.y.). What is Medical Malpractice , Erişim Adresi: https://www.abpla.org/what-is-malpractice, Erişim Tarihi: 11.12.2021

Arıcan, E., Akpınar, Ö ve Demirbilek, i. (2011) Hekim Mesleki Sorumluluk Sigortası ve Türkiye Uygulaması, *Farmaskop*, 70, 64-66.

Arslanpınar, T. (2017). Avukatın Mesleki Sorumluluk Sigortası. *Elektronik Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi,* 16(62). 910-934.

Elçi, M. H. (2010). Geçmişten Geleceğe Avukatlık. *İzmir Barosu Dergisi*, 75(3), 18-59.

Erdal, F. ve Erdal, L. (2018) Sigortacılığın Genel İlkeleri ve Yapısı, Metin Toprak ve Metin Çoşkun (*Editörler) Bankacılık Ve Sigortacılığa Giriş İçinde (140-177)* Eskişehir: Anadolu Üniversitesi Yayını.

Feldhaus, W. R. ve Klein, R. W. (2001). *Professional Liability in the New Economy*. Working paper RR01-3, Center for Risk Management and Insurance Research, Georgia State University.

Güngör, P., Doğan, Y. M. ve Kocabey , M. Y. (2012). Farklı ülkelerin malpraktis konusunda yasal düzenleme girişimleri, zorunlu mali sorumluluk sigortası. *Zeynep Kamil Tıp Bülteni*, *43*(4), 128-138.

Köse, A. (2017) Hayat Dışı Sigortacılık. İlyas AKHİSAR (Editör), *Temel Sigortacılık ve Risk* içinde (84-101) Erzurum: Atatürk Üniversitesi Açıköğretim Fakültesi Yayını

Mahmutoğulları, S. H. (2007). *Avukatlık Mesleki Sorumluluk Sigortası.* Ankara: Ankara Barosu Yayınları

Mali Tablolar ve İstatistikler (2021) Erişim Adresi: https://www.tsb.org.tr/tr/istatistikler, Erişim Tarihi: 13.01.2022

Mesleki Sorumluluk Sigortası Genel Şartları. (2013). T. C. Resmi Gazete, 28658, 26 Mayıs 2013.

Mutlu, A.(2007). Avukatın Sorumluluk Sigortası Genel Olarak Avukat, Avukatlık ve Avukatlık Sözleşmesi, *Hukuk Gündemi Dergisi*, 7, 33-46.

Özbolat, M. (2020). *Temel Sigortacılık* (8.baskı) Ankara: Seçkin Yayınevi

Özdamar, M. ve Doğan, B. (2020*). Sigorta Hukuku*. (1. Baskı) Ankara: Seçkin Yayınevi

Özkıdık, A. D. (2016) Hekimin Mesleki Sorumluluk Sigortası. *Ankara Barosu Dergisi*, (4), 245-268

Özer, Ö., Taştan, K., Set, T., Çayir, Y. ve Şener, M. T. (2015). Tıbbi hatalı uygulamalar. *Dicle Tıp Dergisi*, *42*(3), 394-397.

Sektör Raporu (2020) Erişim Adresihttps://www.tsb.org.tr/tr/yayinlar, Erişim Tarihi: 20. 12.2021

Sigorta Branşlarına İlişkin Tebliğ, Tebliğ No: (2007/1) Erişim Adresi: https://www.resmigazete. gov. tr/eskiler/2007/07/20070711-6.htm, Erişim Tarihi: 29.12.2021

Sigorta Acenteleri Yönetmeliği. (2014). T. C. Resmi Gazete, 28980, 28 Nisan 2014.

Türkiye Sigorta ve Reasürans Şirketler Faaliyet Raporu(2011). ErişimAdresi: https://tsb.org.tr/media/ attachments/ 2011_Y%C4%B1l%C4%B1_Faaliyet_Raporu.pdf , Erişim Tarihi: 01.11.2021

Türk Tabipleri Birliği Malpraktis Bildirgesi (2009) Erişim Adresi: https://www.ttb.org.tr/images/ stories/file/etik/9.pdf, Erişim Tarihi: 02.12.2021

Uysal, T. ve Şenlik, M. (2019). *Genel muhasebe* (Güncellenmiş 8. Baskı). Ankara: Seçkin yayınevi

Varol Gönen, N. ve Özüdoğru, H. (2021). Sigortacılıkta Dijitalleşme: Sigorta Sektöründeki Müşteriler ve Acente Çalışanları. *Üçüncü Sektör Sosyal Ekonomi Dergisi*, 56(4), 2962-2978.

Malpractice Statistics (t.y.) Erişim Adresi: https://truecostofhealthcare.org/malpractice_statistics/, Erişim Tarihi: 01.12.2022

World Medıcal Associatıon Statement On Medıcal Malpractıce (2017) Erişim Adresi: https://www. wma. net/policies-post/world-medical-association-statement-on-medical-malpractice/, Erişim Tarihi: 13.01. 2022

3568 Sayılı Serbest Muhasebeci Mali Müşavirlik Ve Yeminli Mali Müşavirlik Kanunu. (2008). T. C. Resmi Gazete, 20194, 1 Haziran 1989.

213 Sayılı Vergi Usul Kanunu. (1961). T. C. Resmi Gazete, 10703, 4 Ocak 1961.

1136 Sayılı Avukatlık Kanunu. (1969). T. C. Resmi Gazete, 13168, 7 Nisan 1969.

Kaynakça

Akpınar, A. T. (2011). Havalimanı işletmeciliğinde stratejik yönetim başarısı: T.A.V., *Kocaeli Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi, 21*(1), 150- 161.

Aktepe, C., ve Şahbaz, R. P. (2010). "Türkiye'nin en büyük beş havayolu işletmesinin marka değeri unsurları açısından incelenmesi ve Ankara ili uygulaması", *C.Ü. İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Dergisi, 11*(2), 69-90.

Bakırcı, M. (2012). Ulaşım coğrafyası açısından Türkiye'de havayolu ulaşımının tarihsel gelişimi ve mevcut yapısı, *Marmara Coğrafya Dergisi, 25*(1), 340-377

Bolayırlı, Y. (2000). Kayseri 3. Havacılık Sempozyumu Kitapçığı, Kayseri, Erciyes Üniversitesi.

Chang, D. S. (2003). A comparative study of measuring airliners' service quality, *Journal of the Korean Society for Quality Management, 31*(4), 36-54.

Chang, L.-Y., Hung, S.-C. (2013). Adoption and loyalty toward low cost carriers: The case of Taipei–Singapore passengers. Transportation Research Part E: Logistics and Transportation Review, 50, 29–36. https://doi.org/10.1016/J.TRE.2012.10.003

Craig, A. T., Heywood, A. E., & Hall, J. (2020). Risk of COVID-19 importation to the Pacific islands through global air travel, Epidemiology & Infection, 1-16.

Çalıyurt, K. (2012). Havayollarında Kurumsal Yönetim ve Bağımsız Denetim, Bursa, Ekin Yayınevi, s. 27.

Devlet Hava Meydanları İşletmesi (DHMİ), (2021). "İstatistikler", https://www.dhmi.gov.tr/Sayfalar/Istatistikler.aspx (Erişim Tarihi: 14.01.2021).

DHMİ (2020) https://www.dhmi.gov.tr/Sayfalar/Hakkimizda.aspx

Doganis, R. (2005). The Airline Business, 2nd edition, Routledge, London.

Elden B. (2020) Covid-19 Kontrol Algısının İş Bulma Umuduna Etkisi: Lisansüstü Öğrenciler Üzerinde Bir Araştırma, İktisadi ve İdari Bilimlerde Teori ve Araştırmalar II, Gece Yayınevi.

Elden, B. (2020). Psikolojik Sözleşme İhlalinin İş Performansına Etkisi: Havaalanı Yer Hizmet Çalışanları Üzerinde Bir Uygulama, *Journal of Organızatıonal Psychology and Behavior 1*(1), 68-78.

Ergün M. (2006). Havaalanı Sertifikalandırma Süreci ve Türkiye Uygulamasında Karşılaşılan Sorunlar ve Çözüm Önerileri, Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Anadolu Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Eskişehir.

Franke, M. (2004).Competition between networkcarriers and low-cost carriers -retreat battle or breakthrough to a new level of efficiency? *Journal of Air Transport Management, 10*: 15–21.

Gerede E. (2011). Türkiye'deki Havayolu Taşımacılığına İlişkin Ekonomik Düzenlemelerin Havayolu İşletmelerine Etkisinin Değerlendirilmesi, *CBÜ Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi, 9*(2), 505-537.

Gerede, E., Orhan G. (2015). Türk Havayolu Taşımacılığındaki Ekonomik Düzenlemelerin Gelişim Süreci. E. Gerede (Editör) Hava Taşımacılığı ve Ekonomik Düzenlemeler Teori ve Türkiye Uygulaması içinde (s. 163-196), Ankara: Sivil Havacılık Genel Müdürlüğü Yayınları,

H. Gökırmak, (2014). Türk Hava Yolları'nın Havacılık Sektöründeki Konumu, *Siyaset, Ekonomi ve Yönetim Araştırmaları Dergisi, 2*(4),1-29.

Hava Taşımacılığı Eylem Grubu (ATAG), (2020). "Global Fact Sheet", https://www.atag.org/our-activities/aviation-helping-to-combat-covid-19.html (Erişim Tarihi: 07.01.2021).

HAVAŞ. (2020). http://www.havas.com.tr/tr/Hakkimizda/Pages/Tarihce.aspx

Karaarslan E. (2014). Havayolu Yolcu Taşımacılığında Hizmet Kalitesinin Geliştirilmesi Üzerine Bir Araştırma: Kabin Hizmetlerinin Müşteri Tercihlerine Etkisi, İstanbul Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Yayımlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi.

Kıroğlu, F. (2020). COVID-19 Pandemi Ortamında Çalışma Koşulları ve Genel Sorunlar. Meyad Akademi Dergisi, 1(1), 9-90.

Korul, V., Küçükönal, H. (2003). Türk Sivil Havacılık Sisteminin Yapısal Analizi, *Ege Akademik Bakış Dergisi, 3*(1), 24-38.

Li, S., Wang, Y., Xue, J., Zhao, N., & Zhu, T. (2020). The impact of COVID-19 epidemic declaration on psychological consequences: a study on active weibo users, *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health, 17*(6), 2032.

Marks, A., Rietsema, K., (2014). Airport İnformation Systems—Airside Management İnformation Systems. Intelligent Information Management, No. 6, pp. 149-156.

Meltem, AKCA. (2020). Covıd-19'un havacılık sektörüne etkisi. *Avrasya Sosyal ve Ekonomi Araştırmaları Dergisi, 7*(4), 45-64.

MGM (2020) https://mgm.gov.tr/genel/meteorolojitarihi.aspx#r

Okumuş, A, Asil, H. (2007). Havayolu Taşımacılığında Yerli ve Yabancı Yolcuların Memnuniyet Düzeylerine Göre Beklentilerinin İncelenmesi. Kocaeli Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi (13) 2007 / 1 : 152-175_

Ponsonby, S., Boyle, E. (2004) .The Value of Marketing" and " The marketing of Value" in Contemporary Times, A Literature Review and Research Agenda", Journal of Marketing Management, 20, 3-4

Sağlık Bakanlığı, (2020). COVİD 19 Genel Bilgiler, Epidemioloji ve Tanı. T.C. Sağlık Bakanlığı Halk Sağlığı Genel Müdürlüğü, Bilimsel Danışma Kurulu Çalışması. https://covid19bilgi.saglik.gov.tr/depo/rehberler/covid-19-rehberi/COVID-19_REHBERI_GENEL_BILGILER_EPIDEMIYOLOJI_VE_TANI.pdf (PDF)

Saldıraner, Y. (1992). Sivil Havacılık Faaliyetleri ve Türk Sivil Havacılık Otoritesi İçin Organizasyon Yapısı Önerisi, Eskişehir, Anadolu Üniversitesi SHMYO Yayınları.

Sevkli, M., Öztekin, A., Uysal, O., Torlak, G., Türkyılmaz, A., Delen, D. (2012). Development of a fuzzy ANP based SWOT analysis for the airline industry in Turkey. *Expert systems with Applications, 39*(1), 14-24.

Sezgin, H. (1991). Havacılık Tarihi Yayınlanmamış Ders Notları, Eskişehir, SHMYO.

SHGM (2016). Gözetim ve Yönetim Hizmeti Kitabı. Ankara: SGHM Yayını.

SHGM (2019). http://web.shgm.gov.tr/documents/sivilhavacilik/files/pdf/kurumsal/faaliyet/2019.pdf

SHGM (2020) Sivil havacılık genel müdürlüğü faaliyet raporu, http://web.shgm.gov.tr/documents/sivilhavacilik/files/pdf/kurumsal/faaliyet/2019.pdf

SHGM Havalimanları Yer Hizmetleri Yönetmeliği, (2020). http://web.shgm.gov.tr/ documents/sivilhavacilik/files/mevzuat/sektorel/taslaklar/SHY22_Taslak

Sivil Havacılık Genel Müdürlüğü (SHGM), (2020a). "COVID-19 krizi, Eurocontrol Üyesi 20 Ülkenin Uçuşlarında Düşüşe Neden Oldu", 18 Mart, http://web.shgm.gov.tr/tr/haberler/6326-covid-19-krizi-eurocontrol-uyesi-20-ulkenin-ucuslarinda-dususe-neden-oldu, (Erişim Tarihi: 14.12.2020)

Sivil Havacılık Genel Müdürlüğü (SHGM), (2020b). "Eurocontrol, COVID-19 Salgınının Avrupa Hava Trafiğine Etkisine Yönelik Rapor Yayımladı", http://web.shgm.gov.tr/tr/haberler/6365-eurocontrol-covid-19-salgininin-avrupa-hava-trafigine-etkisine-yonelik-rapor-yayimladi, (Erişim Tarihi: 02.01.2021)

Taşçı, D. ve Yalçınkaya, A. (2015). "Havayolu Sektöründe Yeni Bir İş Modeli: Bağlı Düşük Maliyetli Havayolu (Airline Within Airline) Modeli ve Anadolujet Örneği Bağlamında Bir Karşılaştırma" *Eskişehir Osmangazi üniversitesi İ.İ.B.F. Dergisi, 10*(2): 177-204.

Tunahan, H., Esen, S. ve Takıl, D. (2016). Havayolu Şirketlerinin Finansal Risk Düzeylerinin Bulanık Mantık Yöntemi İle Karşılaştırmalı Analizi. *Journal of Accounting, Finance and Auditing Studies, 2*(2), 239-264.

Ü. Battal, H. Yılmaz ve S. S. Ateş, (2006) Türkiye'de İç hatlarda Serbestleşme ve Geleceği» içinde Kayseri VI. Havacılık Sempozyumu, Nevşehir, 2006.

Wensveen, J. G., (2007). Air Transportation: A Management Perspective (6. Ed.), Hampshire: Ashgate Publishing

World Healt Organization (WHO), (18 March 2020b). "Operational considerations for managing COVID-19 cases or outbreak in aviation: Interim guidance" www.uab.gov.tr (Erişim Tarihi: 20.08.2020).

Zhu H., Wei L. and Niu P. (2020). The Novel Coronavirus Outbreak in Wuhan, China. *Global Health Research and Policy, 5*(6),1-3.

KAYNAKÇA

Akpur, A., & Zengin, B. *İç ve Dış Müşteriler Açısından Kabin Hizmetleri Kalite Algısını Ölçmeye Yönelik Karşılaştırmalı Bir Araştırma*. Çanakkale: Onsekiz Mart Üniversitesi Uluslararası Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi, 4(1), 29-50.

Arslandere, M., Kutbay, H., (Mart 2019). Dış Ticarette Hızlandırıcı ve Kolaylaştırıcı Bir Unsur Olarak Serbest Ticaret Anlaşmaları Kapsamında AB ile Gümrük Birliği, Bir Fırsat Mı Yoksa Bir Engel Mi?, Vergi Raporu, 234, (103-125).

Arslandere M., Tuncer İ. ve Ada S., The Impact of ICT Use in Promotional Activities on Export Performance: An Empirical Investigation, BMIJ, (2020), 8(2): 2384-2413

Aslan, M. (2007). *Hava yolu işletmelerinde müşteri değeri ve iç hatlarda hizmet sunan hava yolu işletmelerinde müşteri değerinin belirlenmesi üzerine bir araştırma* (Master's thesis, Anadolu Üniversitesi).

Avram, B. (2017). *Ancillaries in the aviation industry. Importance, trends, going digital*. Expert Journal of Marketing, 5(2).

Bedir, B. (2017). *Havacılık ulaşımında niş pazarlama stratejilerinin kullanılması*: Panjet (Pan Aviation) örneği (Master's thesis).

Böhle, C., Galvez, B., Hintsa, Y, & Hellingrath, B. (2014). *Big data in aviation supply chain security*. *In 9th future security, security research conference*: Berlin, September 16-18, 2014: proceedings. Fraunhofer Verlag.

Büyükyılmaz, O., Karakulle, İ. ve Karataş, İ. (2018). *Örgütsel kariyer yönetiminin duygusal bağlılık üzerindeki etkisinde iş tatmininin aracılık rolü.* Çankırı Karatekin Üniversitesi İİBF Dergisi, 8 (1), 1-29.

Can, İ. (2008). *Havacılık Güvenliği Açısından İnsan Kaynakları Yönetimi ve THY Teknik AŞ'nde Bir Araştırma.* İstanbul: İstanbul Üniversitesi Yayımlanmamış Yüksek Lisans.

Canöz, N. (2017). *Türkiye'deki hava yolu işletmelerinin hizmet anlayışlarının belirlenmesine yönelik bir araştırma.* Selçuk Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Meslek Yüksekokulu Dergisi, 20(2), 192-205.

Canöz, N. (2018). *Yabancıların Hava yolu Ulaşımını Tercih Etme Nedenleri: Türkiye'ye Ait Hava yolu İşletmeleri Üzerine Bir Araştırma.* Selçuk İletişim, 11(2), 196-213.

ÇIRPIN, B. K., & Didem, K. U. R. T. (2016). Hava yolu taşımacılığında hizmet kalitesi ölçümü. Journal of Transportation and Logistics, 1(1), 83-98.

Dali, M. B. (2019). *Yer Hizmetleri Kuruluşlarında Muhasebe ve Bağımsız Denetim.*

Dökmen, T. (2015). *Hava yolu işletmelerinde yeni hizmet geliştirme faaliyetleri ve Türkiye'deki hava yolu işletmelerinin yeni hizmet geliştirme uygulamaları* (Doctoral dissertation, Anadolu University (Turkey)).

Durak, M. (2016). *Türkiye hava kargo taşımacılığı sektöründe hava yolu seçim kriterlerinin analitik hiyerarşi yöntemi ile incelenmesi* (Doctoral dissertation, Anadolu University (Turkey)).

Eroğlu, U. (2017). *Havayollarında satış-pazarlama ve Türk Hava Yollarının ürün ve hizmet analizi* (2003-2016) (Master's thesis, Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü).

Garip, O., & Samancı, T. H. (2021). Pazarlama Bilgi Sistemi ve Muhasebe Bilgi Sistemi Arasındaki İlişki. A. Ateş (Ed.), Sosyal, Beşeri ve İdari Bilimler Alanında Uluslararası Araştırmalar VIII Kitap Bölümü, Eğitim Yayınevi. 1. Baskı, Konya.

Görkem, O., & Yağcı, K. (2016). *Hava yolu yolcularının kabiniçi hizmet algılarının değerlendirmesi*: Türk hava yolları örneği. İşletme araştırmaları dergisi, 8(1), 432-447.

Gün, D. (2014). Hava kargo pazarının lojistik açıdan değerlendirilmesi ve Türkiye için durum analizi (Doctoral dissertation, Anadolu University (Turkey)).

Güner, S., & Gülay, İ. (2018). *Havalimanı İşletmeciliği ve Türkiye'de Havalimanlarının Mülkiyet Yapısı.*

Güreş, N., Arslan, S., Yüksel, C., & Yılmaz, H. (2019). *Çocuklu Yolcuların Havacılık İşletmelerine Yönelik Beklenti ve Memnuniyetlerinin Araştırılması.* Ömer Halisdemir Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi, 12(1), 120-132.

Kamacı, K., & Öz, M. (2021). Teknolojik Yeniliklerin Tedarik Zinciri ve Lojistik Süreçlerinde Kullanılmasında İnsan-Teknoloji Etkileşimi. Nobel Yayınları: Ankara

Kamacı, K., & Samancı, T. H. (2020). Pazarlamada Lojistik Faaliyetler ve Maliyetler. Hiperyayın:İstanbul

Karaahmetoğlu, H., & Kaya, D. İ., (2008). Hava yolu İşletmelerinin Hizmet Kalitesi Açısından Kararlaştırılması.

Karagöz, H., & Atilla, G., (2018). Örgütsel Demokrasi İle Psikolojik Sermaye Arasındaki İlişki: Karaman İli Banka Çalışanları Üzerine Bir Araştırma. Journal of Social and Humanities Sciences Research (JSHSR), 5(25), 2065-2074.

Karagöz, H., & Bay, M., (2018). Stratejik Planlamanın Örgütsel Performans Üzerine Etkisi: Bir Uygulama. Akademik Sosyal Araştırmalar Dergisi, 6(67), 353-369.

Karakulle, İ. (2020). *Covid-19 Pandemisinde İşletmelerin Almış Oldukları Önlemlerin Müşteri Memnuniyeti Açısından Değerlendirilmesi: Bankacılık Sektöründe Bir Araştırma*. Kastamonu Üniversitesi İletişim Araştırmaları Dergisi, 5, 86-101.

Koban, E. (2018). *Lojistik sektöründe pazarlama stratejilerinin rekabet avantajı (gücü) üzerine etkisi (Master's thesis*, Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü).

Kutbay, H. (2020). Kurumsal kalite ve doğrudan yabancı yatırım girişleri arasındaki ilişki: OECD ülkeleri için panel veri analizi. OPUS– Uluslararası Toplum Araştırmaları Dergisi, 16(29), 2019-2044. DOI: 10.26466/opus.693955

Kuyucak, F., & Şengür, Y. (2009). *Değer Zinciri Analizi.* Karamanoğlu Mehmetbey Üniversitesi Sosyal Ve Ekonomik Araştırmalar Dergisi, 2009(1), 132-147.

Kuzucu, U. E., & Kırdar, Y. (2019). *Hizmet sektöründe müşterinin memnuniyetinin pazarlamaya etkisi; Starbucks, Caffe Nero ve Kahve Dünyası örneği.* Maltepe Üniversitesi İletişim Fakültesi Dergisi, 7(2), 138-175.

Linz, M. (2012). *Scenarios for the aviation industry: A Delphi-based analysis for 2025*. Journal of Air Transport Management, 22, 28-35.

Molchanova, K. (2020). *A Review of Digital Technologies in Aviation Industry*. Logistics and Transport, 47.

Okumuş, A., & Asil, H., (2007*). Hizmet kalitesi algılamasının hava yolu yolcularının genel memnuniyet düzeylerine olan etkisinin incelenmesi.* İstanbul Üniversitesi İşletme Fakültesi Dergisi, 36(2), 7-29.

Otamış, İ. V., (2013). *Türkiye'de hava ulaştırma sektörünün yapısal incelemesi ve rekabet analizi.*

Ravanoğlu, G.A. (2020). "Energy Consumption And Economic Growth Relationship In The Eurasian Economic Union: Panel ARDL Analysis" International Social Sciences StudiesJournal, (e-ISSN:2587-1587) Vol:6, Issue: 69; pp:3795-3803

Ravanoğlu, G. A. (2020). The Effects of Foreign Direct Investment and Foreign Trade on Economic Growth in The Eurasian Economıc Union: Panel Data Analysis. Journal of History School, 48, 3729-3746.

Samancı, T. H. (2020). Servis Olarak Yazılım (Saas) Uygulamalarının Muhasebedeki Yeri ve Önemi. S. Ada (Ed.), Bilgi ve İletişim Teknolojilerinde Güncel Konular Kitap Bölümü, Eğitim Yayınevi. 1. Baskı, Konya.

Suhartanto, D., & Noor, A. A., (2012). *Customer satisfaction in the airline industry: The role of service quality and price.* In Asia Tourism Forum Conference (Vol. 6).

Şahin, E., & Gelmez, E. (2020). The Effect of Consumer Innovativeness, Perceived Risk and Personality Traits on Purchase Behavior. Business & Management Studies: An International Journal, 8(2), 2289-2311.

Tatlılıoğlu, F. (2010). *Havacılık Tedarik Zincirinde İkram Hizmetlerinin İncelenmesi ve Bir Uygulama* (Doctoral dissertation, Fen Bilimleri Enstitüsü).

Usluer, S. (2019). *Kısa ve orta mesafeli hatlarda kapıdan kapıya yolcu taşımacılığında ulaştırma şekillerinin incelenmesi, en etkin ulaştırma şekli için bir karar destek modeli önerilmesi* (Doctoral dissertation, Anadolu University (Turkey)).

Uysal H.T., Ak M. ve Çelik M.Ö. (2021). The effect of job burnout on social loafing through the mediating role of employee sabotage. Upravlenets – The Manager, vol. 12, no. 6, pp. 87–100. DOI: 10.29141/2218-5003-2021-12-6-6.

Yabancı, F. (2018). *Hava yolu ulaştırma işletmelerinin tercih edilmesinde yiyecek-içecek hizmet kalitesinin rolüne ilişkin bir araştırma (THY örneği)* (Master's thesis, Balıkesir Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü).

Yadav, M. K., & Rai, A. K., (2019). *An assessment of the mediating effect of customer satisfaction on the relationship between service quality and customer loyalty.* IUP Journal of Marketing Management, 18(3), 7-23.

Yakut, Y. (2021). *Hava yolu ulaşımında yolcu tercihlerini etkileyen faktörlerin incelenmesi* (Master's thesis, BTÜ, Sosyal Bilimleri Enstitüsü).

Yang, F. J., Shih, K. H., Nha, D. T., & Wang, Y. H. (2017). *Low-fare airlines service quality, customer satisfaction and customer loyalty.* Journal of Accounting, Finance & Management Strategy, 12(2), 97-122.

Yaşar, M., & Gerede, E. (2018). *Türkiye hava yolu iç hat şehir çiftlerindeki pazar yapılarının piyasa yoğunlaşması ölçütleri ile belirlenmesi. Yönetim ve Ekonomi*: Celal Bayar Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi, 25(1), 171-197.

İNTERNET KAYNAKLARI

https://www.dhmi.gov.tr/Lists/SsdHavaTrafikSbMd_KurumsalBilveDoc/Attachments/25/14.PD: www.dhmi.gov.tr (E.T.: 17.11.2021)

http://web.shgm.gov.tr/tr/havacilik-personeli/2129-hava:web.shgm.gov.tr(E.T.:10.11.2021)

https://www.liderlikokulu.com.tr/hava yolu-isletmeciligi-nedir/: www.liderlikokulu.com.tr (E.T.: 10.11.2021)

KAYNAKÇA

Agyabeng-Mensah, Y, Ahenkorah, E. N. K. ve Korsah, G. N. A (2019). The Mediating Roles of Supply Chain Quality Integration and Green Logistics Management Between Information Technology and Organisational Performance. *Journal of Supply Chain Management Systems*, 8 (4), 1-17.

Aldakhil, A. M., Nassani A. A., Awan, U., Abro, M. M. Q. ve Zaman, K. (2018). Determinants of Green Logistics in BRICS Countries: An Integrated Supply Chain Model for Green Business. *Journal of Cleaner Production*, 195, 861 – 868.

Baah, C. (2019). Green Logistics and Organisational Performance: Exploring Time-Based Competition as a Missing Link. *Journal of Supply Chain Management Systems*, 8 (3), 25-36.

Bao, X. ve Xing, X. (2019). Evaluation Of Green Logistics System Of Solid Waste At Ports Based On Analytic Hierarchy Process. *Environmental Engineering and Management Journal*, 18(11), 2491-2499.

Bîzoi, A. C. ve Sipos, C. A. (2015). Green Logistics – A Condition of Sustainable Development. *Revista Economica*, 67(4), 112 – 130.

Brădescu, G. (2014). Green Logistics – A Different And Sustainable Business Growth Model. *Studies in Business and Economics*, 9(1), 5 - 23.

Dai, Y. ve Gao, H. O. (2016), Energy Consumption in China's Logistics Industry: A Decomposition Analysis Using the LMDI Approach. *Transportation Research Part D,* 46, 69 – 80.

El-Berishy, N. M. ve Scholz-Reiter, B. (2016). Development and Implementation of a Green Logistics-Oriented Framework For Batch Process İndustries: Two Case Studies. *Logist. Res*, 9(9), 1 – 10.

Graham, S. ve Graham, B. ve Holt, D. (2018). The Relationship Between Downstream Environmental Logistics Practices and Performance. *International Journal of Production Economics*, 196, 356–365.

Gechevski, D., Kochov, A., Popovska–Vasilevska, S., Polenakovik, R. ve Donev, V. (2016). Reverse Logistics and Green Logıstics Way to Improving the Environmental Sustainability. *Acta Technica Corvininesis – Bulletin of Engineering*, 9(1), 63 - 70.

Güriş, S. ve Astar, M. (2014). *Bilimsel Araştırmalarda SPSS ile İstatistik.* İstanbul: Der Kitabevi.

Ibrahim, I., Sundram, V. P. K., Omar, E. N., Yusoff, N. ve Amer, A. (2018). The Determinant Factors of Green Practices Adoption For Logistics Companies in Malaysia. *Journal of Emerging Economies & Islamic Research*, 7(1), 14 – 23.

Lee, S., Kang, Y. ve Prabhu V. V. (2016). Smart Logistics: Distributed Control of Green Crowdsourced Parcel Services. *International Journal of Production Research,* 54 (23), 6956 – 6968.

Malá, D., Sedliačiková, M., Kaščáková, A., Benčiková, D., Vavrová, K. ve Bikár, M. (2017). Green Logistics in Slovak Small and Medium Wood-Processing Enterprises. *BioResources*, 12(3), 5155 – 5173.

Malik, R. K. ve Sinha G. K. (2019). Study of Green Logistics Practices: A Case of 3PL in the Automobile Industry. *Optimization: Journal of Research in Management*, 11(1), 41 – 47.

Marinagi, C., Trivellas P., Kofakıs, P., Giannis T. Tsoulfas G. T. ve Rekleitis P. (2019). E-Training On Green Logistics In The Agri-Food Sector. Scientific Papers Series Management, *Economic Engineering in Agriculture and Rural Development*, 19(2), 249 – 256.

Navavongsathian, A., Vuthipadadorn, D., Farangthong, S., Janthongpan, S. ve Juntasart, R. (2020). Study of Green Logistics Managing Potential and the Preparedness of Auto Parts Industries in Thailand. *TEM Journal*, 9(4), 1524 - 1534.

Paskannaya, T. ve Shaban, G. (2019). Innovations In Green Logistics In Smart Cities: USA and EU Experıence. *Marketing and Management of Innovations*, (1), 173 - 181.

Rad, S. ve Gülmez, (2017). Green Logıstıcs For Sustaınabılıty. *Int. Journal Of Management Economics and Business*, 13 (3), 603 - 614.

Rakhmangulov, A., Sladkowski, A., Osintsev, N. ve Muravev, D. (2018). Green Logistics: A System of Methods and Instruments - Part 2. *Naše more,* 65(1), 49 - 55.

Rashidi, K. ve Cullinane, K. (2019). Evaluating the sustainability of national logistics performance using Data Envelopment Analysis. *Transport Policy*, 74, 35 – 46.

Song, Z. ve Wang, X. (2020). Contract Coordination For Green Logistics Capabilities Involving The Logistics Service Demand Side. *Environmental Engineering and Management Journal*, 19(9), 1519 – 1533.

Steger, U (2000). Environmental Management Systems: Empirical Evidence and Further Perspectives. *European Management Journal*, 18(1), 23 - 37.

Temjanovski, R. (2020). Green Logistics Infrastructure: Strategy Concept and the Environment Planning. *Economic Vision*, 7(13/14), 192 – 200.

Weng, C.K. (2016). A Study from Client's Perspectives on Exploring Financial Factors of Green Logistics' Development. *International Journal of Performance Measurement,* 6(1), 1 – 16.

Yang, J., Tang, L., Mi, Z., Liu S., Li, L. ve Zheng J. (2019). Carbon Emissions Performance in Logistics at the City Level. *Journal of Cleaner Production,* 231, 1258 - 1266.

Yao, X., Cheng, Y., Zhou, L. ve Song, M. (2022). Green Efficiency Performance Analysis of The Logistics Industry in China: Based On A Kind Of Machine Learning. *Annals of Operations Research*. 308, 727 – 752.

Zeng, M., Feng, H. ve Tian, G. (2019). The Construction and Evaluation of Green Logistics Ecosystem of E-commerce in China. *Ekoloji,* 28(107), 3979 – 3990.

Zowada, K. ve Niestrój, K. (2019). Cooperation of small and medium-sized enterprises with other supply chain participants in implementing the concept of green logistics. *Prace Naukowe Unİwersytetu EkonomİcznegoWe WrocławİuresearchPapers Of Wrocław UnİversİtyOf Economics,* 63 (6), 249 – 260.

URL1 : https://www.kudaka.gov.tr/bolgemiz/tra1-bolgesi, (E.T. 07.12.2021).

KAYNAKÇA

Afet ve Acil Durum Yönetimi Başkanlığı (AFAD). (2013). *Türkiye'deki Suriyeli Sığınmacılar, 2013 Saha Araştırması Sonuçları*. http://madde14.org/images/a/a8/AFADSurSigin2013.pdf, (E.T.: 15.12.2021).

Alkan, A., Erdem, R. ve Çelik, R. (2016). Sağlık Alanındaki Ayrımcı Tutum ve Davranışlar: Kavramsal Bir İnceleme. *Hacettepe Sağlık İdaresi Dergisi*, 19(3): 365-390. https://dergipark.org.tr/tr/download/article-file/225571, (E.T.: 15.12.2021).

Assessing the health literacy and health communication needs of Syrian refugees in Turkey. (2020). World Health Organization. Copenhagen: WHO Regional Office for Europe. https://www.euro.who.int/en/countries/turkey/publications/assessing-the-health-literacy-and-health-communication-needs-of-syrian-refugees-in-turkey-2020, (E.T.: 15.12.2021).

Atar Güler, S. ve Güler, H. (1996). Gebelik Aralığına Etki Eden Faktörler. *Perinatoloji Dergisi*, 4(2): 126-128. https://www.perinataldergi.com/Files/Archive/tr-TR/Articles/PD-1996004216.pdf, (E.T.: 15.12.2021).

Atar Gürel, S. ve Gürel, H. (1995). Gebelik Aralığı, Doğum Aralığı ve Sağlıklı Gebelik. *Perinatoloji Dergisi*, 3(3-4): 22-24. https://www.perinataldergi.com/Files/Archive/tr-TR/Articles/PD-1995003405.pdf, (E.T.: 15.12.2021).

Aydemir, S. ve Şahin, M. C. (2018). Zorunlu-Kitlesel Göç Olgusuna Sosyolojik Bir Yaklaşım: Türkiye'deki Suriyeli Sığınmacılar Örneği. *Dini Araştırmalar*, 21(53): 121-148. https://dergipark.org.tr/tr/download/article-file/489863, (E.T.: 15.12.2021).

Aydın, D., Şahin, N. ve Akay, B. (2017). Göç Olayının Çocuk Sağlığı Üzerine Etkileri. *İzmir Dr. Behçet Uz Çocuk Hastalıkları Dergisi*, 7(1): 8-14. doi:10.5222/buchd.2017.008

Aydın, N. (2019). Sağlığın Teşviki ve Geliştirilmesi. *Black Sea Journal of Health Science,* 2(1): 21-29. https://dergipark.org.tr/tr/download/article-file/614747, (E.T.: 15.12.2021).

Bahadır, H., Uçku, R., Varol, Z. S., Çiçeklioğlu, M. ve Usturalı Mut, A. N. (2016). Kamp Dışında Yaşayan Sığınmacılar; Çalışma, Gelir, Eğitim, Barınma, Su, Banyo ve Beslenme Koşulları, Işıl Ergin (ed.). *Savaş, Göç ve Sağlık* içinde (s. 32-38). Ankara: Türk Tabipleri Birliği Yayınları.

Baloğlu, B. (2005). *Sağlık ve Sosyal Sınıflar*. İktisat Fakültesi Sosyoloji Konferansları. 31: 145-160. https://dergipark.org.tr/tr/pub/iusoskon/issue/9510/118882, (E.T.: 15.12.2021).

Bazı Kanunlarda ve 375 Sayılı Kanun Hükmünde Kararnamede Değişiklik Yapılmasına Dair Kanun. (2019, 29 Aralık). Resmi Gazete. (Sayı: 30988). https://www.resmigazete.gov.tr/eskiler/2019/12/20191224.pdf, (E.T.: 15.12.2021).

Belek, İ. (2004). *Sosyoekonomik Konumda ve Sağlıkta Sınıfsal Eşitsizlikler Antalya'da Beş Yıllık Bir Araştırma*. Ankara: Türk Tabipleri Birliği Yayınları.

Birinci Gemici, N. (2016). Çalışma Hayatında Dezavantajlı Bir Grup: Göçmenler. *İş ve Hayat*, 2(4): 239-261. https://dergipark.org.tr/tr/pub/isvehayat/issue/29036/310480, (E.T.: 15.12.2021).

Bortz, W. M. (2005). Biological Basis of Determinants of Health. *American Journal of Public Health*, 95(3), 389-392. doi:10.2105/ajph.2003.033324

Carballo, M. ve Nerukar, A. (2001). Migration, Refugees, and Health Risks. *Emerging Infectious Diseases*, 7(3), 556-560. https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC2631841/pdf/11485671.pdf, (E.T.: 15.12.2021).

COVID-19 Afiş ve Broşürler. (t.y.). T.C. Sağlık Bakanlığı Halk Sağlığı Genel Müdürlüğü. https://hsgm.saglik.gov.tr/ar/covid-19-arapca-dokumanlar/covid-19-afis-ve-brosurler.html, (E.T.: 15.12.2021).

Curtis, L. M., Revelle, W., Waite, K., Wilson, E. A. H., Condon, D. M., Bojarski, E. ve Wolf, M. S. (2014). Development and Validation of the Comprehensive Health Activities Scale: A New Approach to Health Literacy Measurement. *Journal of Health Communication*, 20(2), 157-164. doi:10.1080/10810730.2014.917744

Çınar, S.; Ay, A. ve Boztepe, H. (2018). Çocuk Sağlığı ve Sağlık Okuryazarlığı. *Sağlıkta Performans ve Kalite Dergisi*, 14(2), 25-39. https://dergipark.org.tr/tr/pub/spkd/issue/37269

Erden, C. ve Turan Koyuncu, F. (2014). Kalkınma ve Çevresel Sağlık Riskleri: Türkiye İçin Ekonometrik Bir Analiz. *Aksaray Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi*, 6(2), 9-23. http://aksarayiibd.aksaray.edu.tr/tr/download/article-file/209385, (E.T.: 15.12.2021).

Friis, K., Vind, B. D., Simmons, R. K., ve Maindal, H. T. (2016). The Relationship between Health Literacy and Health Behaviour in People with Diabetes: A Danish Population-Based Study. *Journal of Diabetes Research*, 2016, 1-7. doi:10.1155/2016/782313

Giddens, A. (2012). *Sosyoloji*. İstanbul: Kırmızı.

Gnanakan, K. (2009). Environmental Determinants of Health. Boutros Pierre Mansourian (Ed.), Global Perspectives in Health - Vol. 1 içinde (s. 98-117). *Encyclopedia of Life Support Systems (EOLSS)*. ISBN: 978-1-84826-248-5 (e-book)

Göç Araştırmaları Derneği. (2020). *Göçmenlerin İstanbul'daki Sağlık Hizmetlerine Erişimlerinin Önündeki Engeller ve Kolaylaştırıcılar*. https://gocarastirmalaridernegi.org/attachments/article/182/GAR_MSF_saglik.pdf, (E.T.: 15.12.2021).

Göç İdaresi Genel Müdürlüğü. (2020). *Uluslararası Koruma Kapsamındaki Yabancıların Genel Sağlık Sigortaları Hakkında*. Erişim https://www.goc.gov.tr/uluslararasi-koruma-kapsamindaki-yabancilarin-genel-saglik-sigortalari-hakkinda

Güler, Ç. ve Çobanoğlu, Z. (1994). *Çevresel ve Biyolojik İzleme ve Değerlendirme*. Sağlık Bakanlığı Temel Sağlık Hizmetleri Genel Müdürlüğü ve Sağlık Projesi Genel Koordinatörlüğü. Ankara: Aydoğdu Ofset.

Helitzer, D., Hollis, C., Sanders, M. ve Roybal, S. (2012). Addressing the "Other" Health Literacy Competencies-Knowledge, Dispositions, and Oral/Aural Communication: Development of TALKDOC, an Intervention Assessment Tool. *Journal of Health Communication*, 17(sup3), 160-175. doi:10.1080/10810730.2012.712613

International Labour Organization (ILO). (t.y.). *International Labour Standards on Migrant Workers*. https://www.ilo.org/global/standards/subjects-covered-by-international-labour-standards/migrant-workers/lang--en/index.htm, (E.T.: 15.12.2021).

Karaca, S. ve Doğan, U. (2014). *Suriyeli Göçmenlerin Sorunları Çalıştayı Sonuç Raporu*. Mersin Üniversitesi Bölgesel İzleme Uygulama Araştırma Merkezi. http://www.madde14.org/images/b/b0/MersinUnivSuriyeCalistay.pdf, (E.T.: 15.12.2021).

Keleşmehmet, H. (2018). Dünyada ve Türkiye'de Göçmen Sağlığı. *Jour Turk Fam Phy*, 9(4), 119-126. doi: 10.15511/jtfp.18.00419.

Kıraç, R. ve Öztürk, Y. E. (2020). Halkın Sağlık Okuryazarlık Düzeyi İle Sağlık Kaygısı Arasındaki İlişki. *Sosyoloji Araştırmaları Dergisi*, 23(2), 214-243. https://dergipark.org.tr/en/download/article-file/1372861, (E.T.: 15.12.2021).

Kickbusch, I., Pelikan, M., Apfel, F. ve Tsouros, A. D. (2013). *Health Literacy the Solid Facts*. World Health Organization.

Ku, L. ve Jewers, M. (2013). *Health Care for Immigrant Families Current Policies and Issues*. Washington, DC: Migration Policy Institute. https://www.migrationpolicy.org/pubs/COI-HealthCare.pdf, (E.T.: 15.12.2021).

Mipatrini, D., Balcılar, M., Dembech, M., Ergüder, T. ve Ursu, P. (2019). *Survey on the Health Status, Services Utilization and Determinants of Health of the Syrian Refugee Population in Turkey*. World Health Organization. https://www.euro.who.int/__data/assets/pdf_file/0018/400581/who-health-survey-report_-25.04.19_with-cover.pdf, (E.T.: 15.12.2021).

Nüfus ve Sağlık Araştırması Suriyeli Göçmen Örneklemi. (2018). *Nüfus ve Sağlık Araştırması Suriyeli Göçmen Örneklemi.* http://www.openaccess.hacettepe.edu.tr:8080/xmlui/handle/11655/23355, (E.T.: 15.12.2021).

Ottawa Charter for Health Promotion. (1986). *World Health Organization Europe*. https://www.euro.who.int/__data/assets/pdf_file/0004/129532/Ottawa_Charter.pdf, (E.T.: 15.12.2021).

Öngören, B. (2020). Sağlığın Sosyal Belirleyicileri Açısından Türkiye, Ege Bölgesi ve Muğla Üzerine Bir Değerlendirme. Cahit Aslan ve Sadık Erol Er (Ed.), *Güncel Sosyoloji ve Felsefe Araştırmaları* içinde (s. 57-82). Ankara: Akademisyen Kitabevi.

Öztürk, Y. E. ve Kıraç, R. (2019). Sağlık ve Hastalık. Mehmet Dalkılıç (Ed.), *Scientific Developments* içinde (s. 381-389), Ankara: Gece Akademi.

Pala, K. (2020). COVID-19 Pandemisi ve Türkiye'de Halk Sağlığı Yönetimi. *Sağlık ve Toplum*, COVID-19 Özel Sayısı: 39-50. https://ssyv.org.tr/wp-content/uploads/2020/07/Sa%C4%9Fl%C4%B1k-ve-Toplum-Cov%C4%B1d-19-%C3%96zel-Say%C4%B1s%C4%B1-Temmuz-2020.pdf, (E.T.: 15.12.2021).

Pandemi Sürecinde Göçmenler ve Mültecilerle İlgili Durum. (2020). Halk Sağlığı Uzmanları Derneği. https://korona.hasuder.org.tr/pandemi-surecinde-gocmenler-ve-multecilerle-ilgili-durum/#COVID_19_surecinde_yasanan_sorunlar, (E.T.: 15.12.2021).

Parker, R. M., Baker, D. W., Williams, M. V. ve Nurss, J. R. (1995). The Test of Functional Health Literacy in Adults. *Journal of General Internal Medicine*, 10(10), 537-541. doi:10.1007/bf02640361

Perruchoud, R. ve Redpath, J. (t.y.). *Göç Terimleri Sözlüğü*. Uluslararası Göç Örgütü. https://publications.iom.int/system/files/pdf/iml31_turkish_2ndedition.pdf, (E.T.: 15.12.2021).

Psycho Social Effects of COVID-19 in the Framework of Mhpss Needs of Syrıan Refugees in Turkey: Situation Analysis Report. (2020). Dünya Doktorları Derneği. https://reliefweb.int/sites/reliefweb.int/files/resources/Psychosocial_Effects_COVID-19_Needs_Assessment-3.pdf, (E.T.: 15.12.2021).

Sağlığın Teşviki ve Geliştirilmesi Sözlüğü. (2011). T.C. Sağlık Bakanlığı Temel Sağlık Hizmetleri Genel Müdürlüğü. Ankara. https://sbu.saglik.gov.tr/Ekutuphane/kitaplar/Sa%C4%9Fl%C4%B1%C4%9F%C4%B1n%20Te%C5%9Fviki%20S%C3%B6zl%C3%BCk.pdf, (E.T.: 15.12.2021).

Sezgin, D. (2015). Toplumsal Cinsiyet Perspektifinde Sağlık ve Tıbbileştirme. *Sosyoloji Araştırmaları Dergisi*, 18(1): 153-186. https://dergipark.org.tr/tr/download/article-file/117729, (E.T.: 15.12.2021).

Simonds, S. K. (1974). Health Education as Social Policy. *Health Education Monographs*, 2(1-suppl), 1-10. doi:10.1177/10901981740020s102

Solar, O. ve Irwin, A. (2010). *A Conceptual Framework for Action on the Social Determinants of Health*. Social Determinants of Health Discussion Paper 2 (Policy and Practice). World Health Organization. https://www.who.int/sdhconference/resources/ConceptualframeworkforactiononSDH_eng.pdf, (E.T.: 15.12.2021).

van der Heide, I., Wang, J., Droomers, M., Spreeuwenberg, P., Rademakers, J. ve Uiters, E. (2013). The Relationship Between Health, Education, and Health Literacy: Results From the Dutch Adult Literacy and Life Skills Survey. *J Health Commun*, 18(1): 172-184. doi: 10.1080/10810730.2013.825668

Ventevogel, P., Schinina, G., Strang, A., Gagliato, M. ve Hansen, L. J. (2015). Mental Health and Psychosocial Support for Refugees, Asylum Seekers and Migrants on the Move in Europe A Multi-Agency Guidance Note. https://www.euro.who.int/__data/assets/pdf_file/0009/297576/MHPSS-refugees-asylum-seekers-migrants-Europe-Multi-Agency-guidance-note.pdf%3Fua%3D1, (E.T.: 15.12.2021).

WHO. (1948). Constitution of the World Health Organization. https://apps.who.int/gb/bd/PDF/bd47/EN/constitution-en.pdf?ua=1, (E.T.: 15.12.2021).

Zhanadilova, A. (2018). Farklı Kuramlar Çerçevesinde Uluslararası Göç Sorunu. *Muhakeme Dergisi*, 1(2): 116-122. https://dergipark.org.tr/tr/download/article-file/607482, (E.T.: 15.12.2021).

KAYNAKÇA

Akkun, N. (1987). İntiharın Psikodinamikleri, İstanbul.

Aktaş, E. (2011). Ahi Evran Üniversitesindeki Öğrencilerin Beslenme Durumlarının Arizona Besin Tüketim Sıklığı Formu İle Saptanması, Erciyes Üniversitesi, SABE, Kayseri.

Andsoy, I. I., Şahin, A. O. (2014). "Ele Alınmayan Bir Konu: Dövme ve Vücut Piercing Uygulamalarında Enfeksiyon Kontrolünde Hemşirenin Rolü", Bakırköy Tıp Dergisi, C.10, S.4.

Arıkan, Z. (2011). "Alkol Kullanım Bozukluğu", Madde Bağımlılığı Tanı ve Tedavi Kılavuzu El Kitabı, Ankara.

Babuna, C. (2008). Alkol Esareti ve Sağlık Sorunları, İstanbul.

Babuna, C., Bayhan, N.(2009). Uyuşturucu Bağımlılık Afeti ve Sorunları.

Baygal, A. (2009). "Alkol ve Uyuşturucu Madde Bağımlılığı", Sosyal Problemler Sosyolojisi, (Ed. Adak, N.), Ankara.

Bayrak, U., Gram, E., Mengeş - E., Okumuş, Z. G., Sayar, H. C., Skrijelj, E., Açıkgöz, A., Çehreli, R., Ellidokuz, H. (2010). "Üniversite Öğrencilerinin Sağlıkla İlgili Alışkanlıklar ve Kanser Konusundaki Bilgi ve Tutumları", DEÜ Tıp Fakültesi Dergisi, C.24, S.2.

Baysal, A. (2007). Beslenme, Ankara.

Buğdaycı, G. (2008). Üniversite Öğrencilerinin Sigara Alkol ve Madde Kullanımı ve Madde Kullanımını Etkileyen Sosyal Kültürel ve Ekonomik Süreçler(Sakarya Üniversitesi Örneği), Sakarya Üniversitesi, SBE, Sakarya.

Canbek, G., Sağıroğlu, Ş. (2007). "Çocukların ve Gençlerin Bilgisayar ve internet Güvenliği", Politeknik Dergisi, C. 10, S. 1.

CETAD.(2007)."Güvenli Cinsellik", Cinsel Sağlık ve Üreme Sağlığı Alanında Ulusal ve Yerel Medya Yoluyla Savunuculuk Projesi, (Ed. Özgülnar, N., Pektaş, H.),İstanbul; http://www.cetad.org.tr/CetadData/Book/19/269201116425-bilgilendirme_dosyasi_4.pdf (25.07.2015)

Ceyhun, A. G., Ceyhun, B. (2003). "Lise ve Üniversite Öğrencilerinde İntihar Olasılığının Değerlendirilmesi", Klinik Psikiyatri Dergisi, C.6, S.4; http://www.klinikpsikiyatri.org/files/journals/1/177.pdf (11.07.2015)

Chabrol, H. (2011). Ergen Depresyonu, (Çev. Ergüden I.) , Ankara.

Chan, M. (2008). "Küresel Tütün Salgınını Tersine Çevirmek ve Milyonlarca Yaşamı Kurtarmak İçin Şimdi Harekete Geçmeliyiz" DSÖ Küresel Tütün Salgını Raporu,(Çev. Ed. Bilir, N.)

Demirci, M. (2007). Beslenme, Tekirdağ.

Dilbaz, N. (2013). Madde Kullanım Riski ve Madde Bağımlılığından Korunma, Ankara.

Durkheim, E. (2011). İntihar, (Çev. Ozankaya, Ö.), İstanbul.

Eren, E. (2012). Örgütsel Davranış ve Yönetim Psikolojisi, İstanbul.

Ergenç, G., (2007). Madde Kullanımı Önleme Kılavuzu, (Ed. Ergenç, G., Yıldırım, E.), İstanbul.

Ersoy, N., Ayaz, A. (2012). "Üniversite Öğrencilerinin Kahvaltı Yapma Alışkanlıklarının Saptanması", Beslenme ve Diyet Dergisi (Ed. Baysal, A.), C. 40, S.3, Ankara.

Evren H. (2008). Trakya Üniversitesi Öğrencilerinin Riskli Sağlık Davranışları Ve Sağlık Hizmeti Kullanımları, Trakya Üniversitesi, SABE, YYLT, Edirne.

Gunter, T. E., McDowell, B. M. (2004). "Body Piercing: Issues in Adolescent Health", Journal for Specialists in Pediatric Nursing, Vol. 9, No. 2, April-June.

Günay Aktaş, S.(2014). Türkiye'de İntihar, Eskişehir.

Gür B., Dalmış İ., Kırmızıdağ N., Çelik Z., Boz N. (2012). Türkiye'nin Gençlik Profili, Ankara.

Hatipoğlu, A., Acar, E., Akar Vural, R., Binay, B. (2011). Öğrenci Profili Araştırması, Aydın.

Kazkondu, İ. (2010). Üniversite Öğrencilerinde Ortoreksiya Nervoza (Sağlıklı Beslenme Takıntısı) Belirtilerinin İncelenmesi, Gazi Üniversitesi, Eğitim Bilimleri Enstitüsü, YYLT, Ankara.

Koca, B. (2011). İnönü Üniversitesi Sağlık Yüksekokulu Öğrencilerinin Sigara, Alkol, Madde Kullanımı, Madde Kullanımına Etki Eden Etmenler ve Aileden Aldıkları Sosyal Desteğin Etkisi, Fırat Üniversitesi, SABE, YYLT, Elazığ.

Kolay Akfert, S., Çakıcı, E., Çakıcı, M. (2009). "Üniversite öğrencilerinde sigara-alkol kullanımı ve aile sorunları ile ilişkisi", Anadolu Psikiyatri Dergisi, C.10, S.1, Sivas.

Laumann, A. E., Derick, - A. J. (2006). "Tattoos and body piercings in the United States: A National Data Set", American Academy of Dermatology, Chicago; http://www.bxscience.edu/ourpages/auto/2010/5/13/44313724/TATTOOS.pdf (25.072015)

Lock, J. (2012). " Depresyon", Ergen Terapisi, (Ed. Yalon, I.D., Steiner, H. Çev. Özkardeşler Şallı, Y.), İstanbul, 2012.

Menekşe, Ö., (2011). Madde Bağımlılığı, Ankara.

Mıllner, V. S., Eıchold, - B. H. (2001). "Body Piercing and Tattooing Perspectives", Clınıcal Nursıng Research, Vol. 10 No. 4, November.

Milli Eğitim Bakanlığı. (2009). Sağlık İşleri Daire Başkanlığı, Gençlerde Hijyen ve Cilt Sağlığı, (Haz. Özcebe H.), Ankara.

Minois, G. (2008). İntiharın Tarihi, (Çev. Acar, N.), Ankara.

North Dakota Department of Health 2013 (2014). North Dakota Youth Rısk Behavıor Survey Results, North Dakota, 2014, s.3; http://www.dpi.state.nd.us/health/YRBS/2013/2013_Brochure-Color.pdf (23.06.2015)

Özcebe H. (2008). Gençler ve Sigara, Ankara.

Özlü, T. (2002). "Gençlik ve Sigara", Sigara ve Sağlık (Ed. Özyardımcı N.), Bursa.

Özlü, T. (2008). Sigara ve Bırakma Yolları, İstanbul.

Özyazıcı A., (2012). Alkollü İçkiler Sigara ve Madde Bağımlılığı, Ankara.

Pınar, G., Doğan, - N., Ökdem, Ş., Algıer, L., Öksüz, E. (2009). "Özel Bir Üniversitede Okuyan Öğrencilerin Cinsel Sağlıkla İlgili Bilgi Tutum ve Davranışları", Tıp Araştırmaları Dergisi, C. 7, S. 2.

Sağlık Bakanlığı. (2008). Sağlık Eğitimi Genel Müdürlüğü, Üreme Sağlığı Modülleri, Ankara; http://sbu.saglik.gov.tr/Ekutuphane/kitaplar/t7.pdf (26.07.2015)

Savaşer, S., Balcı, S., Özdinçer Arslan, S., Merteş, Ö. (2009). "Lise Öğrencilerinde Pirsing Uygulamaları", İstanbul Üniversitesi Florence Nightingale Hemşirelik Dergisi, C.17, S.2, İstanbul.

Seydioğulları, M. (2011). "Dünyada ve Türkiye'de Tütünün Tarihçesi, Üretimi, Ticareti ve Temel Politikaları", Tütün ve Tütün Kontrolü, (Ed. Karadağ, M., Bilgiç, H.), Ankara.

Siyez, D. M. (2010). Ergenlerde Problem Davranışlar, Ankara.

Sormaz, Ü., Sürücüoğlu, - M. S., Akan, L. S. (2008). "Beslenme Kültüründeki Eğilim: Fast Food Yemek Tercihleri", Uluslararası Asya ve Kuzey Afrika Çalışmaları Kongresi Kitabı, (Ed. Dilek, Z., Akbulut M., Arlı, M., Özer, Z. B., Gürses, R., Taşkın, B. K.),Ankara.

Sosyal Ekonomik ve Kültürel Araştırmalar Merkezi (SEKAM). (2013). Türkiye'de Gençlik, İstanbul.

Şenol, Y., Çetinoğlu, Y. K., Çakıl, A., Arı, B., Başak, S., Murat, N., Turgut, E., Çağlayan, U., Bilim, B., Açıkgöz, G., Erkek, - N., Karakaş, A. A. (2014). "Üniversite Öğrencilerinin Dövme ve "Piercing" Konusunda Bilgi, Tutum ve Davranışları", Türk Dermatoloji Dergisi,(Ed. N. Kundakçı), S.3.

T.C. Başbakanlık. (2014). Uyuşturucu ile Mücadele İlgili Genelge, T.C. Resmi Gazete, 13.11.2014, S. 29174.

T.C. Sağlık Bakanlığı Türkiye Halk Sağlığı Kurumu,(2013). Türkiye Sağlıklı Beslenme ve Hareketli Hayat Programı (2013-2017), Ankara.

T.C. Sağlık Bakanlığı. (2010). Temel Sağlık Hizmetleri Genel Müdürlüğü, Küresel Yetişkin Tütün Araştırması, Ankara.

Tan, O. (2009). Depresyon, İstanbul.

TBMM, Uyuşturucu Başta Olmak Üzere Madde Bağımlılığı ve Kaçakçılığı Sorunlarının Araştırılarak Alınması Gereken Önlemlerin Belirlenmesi Amacıyla Kurulan Meclis Araştırması Komisyonu Raporu. (2018) Ankara; Tezcan, S., Özcebe, H., Subaşı, N., Üner, N., Telatar, T.G., Hacettepe Üniversitesi Öğrencilerinin Ruhsal Sağlık Düzeyleri ve Madde Kullanım Boyutlarının Saptanması, Hacettepe Üniversitesi Bilimsel Araştırmalar Birimi, Proje No: 0302101004, 2006'dan alıntı.

Tektaş, N. (2014). "Üniversite Öğrencilerinin Sosyal Ağları Kullanımlarına Yönelik Bir Araştırma", Tarih Okulu Dergisi, Yıl. 7, S. 17: http://www.johschool.com/Makaleler/1915541589_37.%20n.tektas.pdf (23.08.2015)

Tot, Ş., Yazıcı, K., Ertekin Yazıcı, A., Erdem, P., Bal, N., Metin Ö., Çamdeviren H. (2002). "Mersin Üniversitesi Öğrencilerinde Sigara ve Alkol Kullanım Yaygınlığı ve İlişkili Özellikler", Anadolu Psikiyatri Dergisi, C.3, S.4, Sivas.

TUİK. (2014). Haber Bülteni, S. 16049, Ankara.

Turidy, A., Corry, M. (2007). Depresyon, (Çev. Kaya H.) , İstanbul.

Türkiye Bilişim Derneği. (2013). Değerlendirme Raporu, Ankara; http://www.tbd.org.tr/usr_img/temp/2013_TBD_Degerlendirme_Raporu.pdf (28.07.2015)

Türkiye İstatistik Kurumu(TUİK). (2015). İstatistiklerle Gençlik, Ankara.

Türkiye Uyuşturucu ve Uyuşturucu Bağımlılığı İzleme Merkezi (TUBİM). (2012). Türkiye Uyuşturucu Raporu 2012, Ankara.

Ulukoca, N., Gökgöz, Ş., Karakoç , A. (2013). "Kırklareli Üniversitesi Öğrencileri Arasında Sigara, Alkol ve Madde Kullanım Sıklığı", Fırat Tıp Dergisi, (Ed. M. Atmaca), C. 18, S. 4, Elazığ.

Umar, D. Ç., Öğce, F., Koçak, Y. Ç., Akmeşe, Z. B. (2013). "Üniversite Öğrencilerinin "Pıercıng" e Yönelik Bilgi ve Tutumları", Balıkesir Sağlık Bilimleri Dergisi, (Ed. Yavuz, Ö.), C.2, S.3, Balıkesir.

Vargı S. (2010). Neden Yabancı Sigara İçiyoruz? , Ankara.

WHO, Global Status Report on Alcohol and Health Report. (2014); http://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/10665/112736/1/9789240692763_eng.pdf?ua=1 (19.06.2015)

WHO. (2014). Preventing Suicide.

WHO. (2018). Sexual Health, Human Rights and The Law, Switzerland.

Yengin, D. (2012). Dijital Oyunlarda Şiddet, İstanbul.

Yeniden Sağlık ve Eğitim Derneği. (2003). Üniversitede Alkol Ve Madde Kullanımıyla İlgili Konularda Temel İlkeler; http://ogelk.net/Dosyadepo/universiteprogram.zip (21.06.2015)

Yıldırım, T. (2008). Üniversite Çağındaki Ergenlerin Cinsel Bilgi, Tutum ve Davranışları, Trakya Üniversitesi Tıp Fakültesi, Yayımlamamış Uzmanlık Tezi, Edirne.

Yılmaz, G., İbiş, S., Sevindi, T. (2007). "Gazi Üniversitesi Beden Eğitimi Ve Spor Yüksek Okulu Öğrencilerinin Sigara Ve Alkol Kullanımının Değerlendirilmesi", Bağımlılık Dergisi, C.8, S.2.

Yurtsever, Z. (2011). Üniversite Gençlerinde Riskli Davranışlar, Erciyes Üniversitesi, SBE, YYLT, Kayseri.

Kaynakça

Bayraktar, N. (2004). "Kara ve Siyah Renk Adlarının Türkçedeki Kavram ve Anlam Boyutu Üzerine". *Tömer Dil Dergisi*, 126, s. 56-77.

Çakar, E. (2000). "Halep Sancağında Türkçe Yer Adları". *OTAM (Ankara Üniversitesi Osmanlı Tarihi Araştırma ve Uygulama Merkezi),* 11, s. 83-107.

Çalık, S. (2002). "Anadolu'nun Tarihî Coğrafyası: Anadolu'daki Yer Adlarının Tarihî Gelişimi". *Yeni Türkiye Dergisi*, 410-417.

Dilmen, N. İ. (1938)."Diyarbakır Adı Üzerine Araştırmalar". *TDAY-Belleten*, 29-30, s. 67-112.

Eren, H. (1965). "Yer Adlarımızın Dili". *Türk Dili Araştırmaları Yıllığı-Belleten*, 13, s. 155-165.

Genç, R. (2009). *Türk İnanışları ile Millî Geleneklerinde Renkler ve Sarı, Kırmızı, Yeşil*. Ankara: AKM Yayınları.

Gülensoy, T. (1984). *Elazığ, Bingöl ve Tunceli İlleri Yer adlarına Bir Bakış. Türk Yer adları Sempozyumu Bildirileri,* Ankara, 10-13 Eylül 1984.

Karaboran, H. (1982). "Folklor Açısından Yukarı Çukurova, Hatay-Maraş Çöküntü Hendeğinde Mevkii Adları". *II. Milletlerarası Türk Folklor Kongresi Bildirileri,* s. 265-272.

Küçük, S. (2010). "Eski Türk Kültüründe Renk Kavramı". *Bilig*, 54, s. 185-210.

Ögel, B. (2000). *Türk Kültür Tarihine Giriş*. Ankara: Kültür Bakanlığı Yayınları.

Polat, Ş. (1961). "Suşehri'nde Bitki ve Hayvan Adları". *TFA, 7(149),*s. 2592-2593 .

Parlak Kalkan, G. (2014) *Gaziantep İli Yer Adları Üzerine Bir İnceleme* (Yayımlanmamış doktora tezi). Elazığ: Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü.

Robert, L. (1980). "Eskiçağ Anadolusu'nda Yer Adlar". *Ege Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi*, s. 1-13.

Sağol, G. (1995). *Tarihî Türk Şivelerinde At Donları* (Haz. E. Gürsoy Naskali). Türk Kültüründe At ve Çağdaş Atçılık içinde (126-146) İstanbul: Resim Matbaacılık.

Sakaoğlu, S. (2001). *Türk Ad Bilimi*. Ankara: TDK.

Settarov, G. (1983). "Yerli Coğrafi Adlar Sözlükçülüğü". *Türk Dünyası Araştırmaları,* s.188-199.

Şenel, M. (2013). *Elazığ İli Yer Adları Üzerine Bir İnceleme*. Elazığ: Manas Yayıncılık

Yardımcı, M. (2011). "Renk Dünyamız ve Türk Kültüründe Renkler". *Bilimsel Eksen*, 4, s. 106-122.

Yıldırım, E. (2012). *Türk Kültüründe Renkler ve İfade Ettikleri Anlamlar* (Yayımlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi). İstanbul: İstanbul Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü.

SAĞLIK VE HASTALIK SOSYOLOJİSİ

“Sağlık ve Hastalık Kavramlarının Sosyolojik Boyutu”

Dr. İbrahim AKKAŞ

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

SAĞLIK VE HASTALIK SOSYOLOJİSİ

Dr. İbrahim AKKAŞ

Genel Yayın Yönetmeni: Yusuf Ziya Aydoğan (yza@egitimyayinevi.com)
Genel Yayın Koordinatörü: Yusuf Yavuz (yusufyavuz@egitimyayinevi.com)
Sayfa Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi
Kapak Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi

T.C. Kültür ve Turizm Bakanlığı
Yayıncı Sertifika No: 47830

ISBN: 978-625-8468-70-0
1. Baskı, Ocak 2022

Baskı Cilt
Bulut Dijital Matbaa Sanayi Ticaret Limited Şirketi
Musalla Bağları Mah. İnciköy Sok. 1/A Selçuklu / KONYA
Matbaa Sertifika No: 48120

Kütüphane Kimlik Kartı
SAĞLIK VE HASTALIK SOSYOLOJİSİ
Dr. İbrahim AKKAŞ
224 s., 135x215 mm
Kaynakça var, dizin yok.
ISBN: 978-625-8468-70-0

Copyright © Bu kitabın Türkiye'deki her türlü yayın hakkı Eğitim Yayınevi'ne aittir. Bütün hakları saklıdır. Kitabın tamamı veya bir kısmı 5846 sayılı yasanın hükümlerine göre kitabı yayımlayan firmanın ve yazarlarının önceden izni olmadan elektronik/mekanik yolla, fotokopi yoluyla ya da herhangi bir kayıt sistemi ile çoğaltılamaz, yayımlanamaz.

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

Yayınevi Türkiye Ofis: İstanbul: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Atakent mah. Yasemen sok. No: 4/B, Ümraniye, İstanbul, Türkiye

Konya: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 351 92 85, +90 533 151 50 42, 0 332 502 50 42
bilgi@egitimyayinevi.com

Yayınevi Amerika Ofis: New York: Egitim Publishing Group, Inc.
P.O. Box 768/Armonk, New York, 10504-0768, United States of America
americaoffice@egitimyayinevi.com

Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi: Kitapmatik Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi, Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
sevkiyat@egitimyayinevi.com

Kitabevi Şubesi: Eğitim Kitabevi, Şükran mah. Rampalı 121, Meram, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 499 90 00
bilgi@egitimkitabevi.com

İnternet Satış: www.kitapmatik.com.tr
+90 537 512 43 00
bilgi@kitapmatik.com.tr

kitapmatik
internetteki kitapçınız
kitapmatik.com.tr

Covid-19 salgını ilk başta, yalnızca sağlık ve tıp ile ilgili bir konu olarak ele alınmış disiplinler arası bir yaklaşım yerine tek disiplinli bir yaklaşımın benimsenmesi tercih edilmiştir. Buna rağmen, Covid-19'un yayılması, etkileri ve sonuçları salgının sadece sağlık ve tıp ile ilgili bir sorun olarak değerlendirilemeyeceğini göstermiştir. Öte yandan, Covid-19'un etkileri ve sonuçları sosyo-kültürel ve çevresel faktörle bağlantılıdır. Bu faktörler ile Covid-19 salgını arasındaki ilişki sosyolojik bakış açısıyla değerlendirilmiştir.

Hasta-Hekim ilişkisi son derece önemlidir. Hekimler ve hastalar, aynı sosyal ve kültürel geçmişe sahip olsalar bile, hastalığa çok farklı şekillerde bakabilmektedirler. Hastanın sağlığı açısından öncelikli olması gereken hekim ve hasta arasındaki güvenilir, güçlü iş birliğidir. Güven, bilgi, saygı ve sadakat, hekim-hasta ilişkisini oluşturan önemli unsurlardır ve bu ilişki hastanın tedavi sürecini ve sonuçlarını etkiler. Etkili hekim-hasta ilişkisi; hasta için yüksek motivasyon, tedaviye teşvik için destek sağlamaktadır. İyi bir hekim-hasta ilişkisi, iş memnuniyetini artırabilir ve hastaların kendilerine olan güvenini, motivasyonunu ve sağlık durumlarına ilişkin olumlu görüşlerini güçlendirebilir. Bu durum da sağlık sonuçlarını olumlu yönde etkileyebilir.

KAYNAKÇA

ABAY, A. R. (2017). Yaşlılarla Sosyal Hizmet, Eskişehir: Anadolu Üniversitesi Açık Öğretim Fakültesi Yayınları.

ABBOTT, Laurie S. and ELLIOT, L. (2016). "Eliminating health disparities through action on the social determinants of health: A systematic review of home visiting in the United States, 2005–2015", Public Health Nursing, volume: 34 no: 1, sh.12-30.

AÇIKGÖZ, R. (2021). Hastalık, Sağlık ve Toplum: Bir Sağlık Sosyoloji İncelemesi, İstanbul: Dün Bugün Yarın Yayınları.

ADAK, Nurşen Ö. (2015). Sağlık Sosyolojisi Kadın ve Kentleşme, Ankara: Siyasal Kitabevi.

AKDEMİR, N., GÖRGÜLÜ, Ü., ÇINAR, F.İ. (2008). "Yaşlı İstismarı ve İhmali", Hacettepe Üniversitesi Sağlık Bilimleri Fakültesi Hemşirelik Dergisi, sayı:2, sh.68-75.

AKGÜN, R., & GÖKÇEARSLAN, Ç. E. (2010). "Engelli Çocuğa Sahip Ailelerde Güçlendirme Yaklaşımı Ve Sosyal Destek Sistemi", Ufkun Ötesi Bilim Dergisi, 10(1-2), sh.16-28.

AKKAŞ, İ. (2015). Sanal Cemaatler, İstanbul: Doğu Kütüphanesi Yayınları.

AKÖZER, M., NUHRAT, C., SAY, Ş. (2011). "Türkiye'de Yaşlılık Dönemine İlişkin Beklentiler Araştırması" Sosyal Politika Çalışmaları Dergisi, Cilt: 27, Sayı: 27, sh.103-128.

AKPINAR, A. (2014). "Küreselleşme ve Sosyolojide Yeni Yaklaşımlar", Sosyolojide Kuram Yöntem ve Güncel Yaklaşımlar, (Ed. A. Baran Dural), İstanbul: Paradigma Akademi Yayınları.

AKSU, B. (2014). Yaşlılığa Methiye, İstanbul: Ötüken Yayınları.

AKYAR, İ., AKDEMİR, N. (2009). "Alzheimer hastalarına bakım verenlerin yaşadıkları güçlükler". Hacettepe Üniversitesi Sağlık Bilimleri Fakültesi Hemşirelik Dergisi, yıl:16, s:3, sh. 32-49.

ALGREN, M.H., EKHOLM, O., NIELSEN, L., ERSBOLL, A.K. and ANDERSEN, P.T. (2018). "Associations between perceived stress, socio economic status, and health-risk behaviour in deprived neigh bour hoods in Denmark: a cross-sectional study", BMC Public Health, volume: 18(1), sh.250.

AMZAT, J. and RAZUM, O. (2014). "Health, Disease, and Illness as Conceptual Tools", Medical Sociology in Africa, Springer International Publishing, Switzerland, sh.21–37.

APA (American Psychological Association) (2012). "Elderly abuse and neglect: in search of solutions", http://www.apa.org/pi/aging/resources/guides/elder-abuse.pdf.

ARANSON E., WILSON, T. and AKERT, R. (2012). Sosyal Psikoloji. (Çev. Okan Gündüz), İstanbul: Kaknüs Yayınları.

ARDAHAN, M. (2010). "Yaşlılık ve Huzurevi", Aile ve Toplum Dergisi, yıl:5, sayı.20, sh.25-33.

ARIKAN, Ç., (2002), "Aile ve Özürlülük: Görme Özürlüler Derneği'ne Üye Özürlü Aileleri Üzerine Bir Araştırma", Ufkun Ötesi Bilim Dergisi, cilt: 1, sayı: 1, sh.45-60.

ARTAN, T. (2010). Yaşlılık ve Sosyal Hizmet, İstanbul: İstanbul Üniversitesi Açık ve Uzaktan Eğitim Fakültesi.

ARTAN, T. (2018). Yaşlılarla Sosyal Hizmet, Ankara: SABEV Yayınları.

ATICI, E. (2007). "Hasta- Hekim İlişkisi Kavramı", Uludağ Üniversitesi Tıp Fakültesi Dergisi, cilt: 33, sayı: 1, sh.45-50.

AYTAÇ, S. ve DURSUN, S. (2017). *Çalışma Yaşamında Özel Gruplar, (Editör: Serpil Aytaç ve Salih Dursun),* Bursa: Ekin Kitabevi Yayınları.

BACKER, J.A., KLINKENBERG, D., WALLINGA, J. (2020). "Incubation period of 2019 novel coronavirus (2019-nCoV) infections among travelers from Wuhan, China", Euro Surveill, volume: 25, sh. 1-6.

BAKACAK, A.G. (2018). "Sağlık", Sosyoloji, (Ed. Esra Burcu Sağlam, Aslıhan Ö. Boyacıoğlu, Ayça G. Bakacak), Ankara: Siyasal Kitabevi.

BARRY, A.M. and YUILL, C. (2002). Understanding Health A Sociological Introduction, London: SAGE Publications.

BARTON, L. (2009). "Studies on disability and the quest for inclusivity: Some observations", Revista de Educación, 349, sh.137–152.

BARUT, Y. (2013). "Zekâ ve Zekâ Ölçümü", Psikolojiye Giriş, (Ed. Prof. Dr. Hamit Coşkun & Prof. Dr. Nilüfer Ş. Özabacı),1.bs, İstanbul: Lisans Yayıncılık.

BAŞAK, M. (2017). "Yaşlanma, Yaşlılık Dönemi Hastalıkları ve Sosyal Hizmet" Yaşlılarla Sosyal Hizmet, (Ed. Ali Rıza ABAY, Fethi GÜNGÖR), Eskişehir: Anadolu Üniversitesi Açık öğretim Fakültesi Yayını.

BAUDRİLLARD, J. (1998). The Consumer Society My thsandStructures, London: SAGE Publications.

BAUMAN, Z. (2006). Küreselleşme Toplumsal Sonuçları, (Çev. Abdullah Yılmaz), İstanbul: Ayrıntı Yayınları.

BAYAR, F. (2008). "Küreselleşme Kavramı ve Küreselleşme Sürecinde Türkiye", Ekonomik Sorunlar Dergisi, sayı:32, sh.24-34.

BECK, U. (1992). Risk Society Towards a New Modernity, London: SAGE Publıcations.

BEĞER, T., YAVUZER, H. (2012). "Yaşlılık ve Yaşlılık Epidemiyolojisi", *İstanbul Üniversitesi Cerrahpaşa Tıp Fakültesi İç Hastalıkları Anabilim Dalı Geriatri Bilim Dalı, sayı:* 25, sh.1-3.

BERLINGUER, G. (1999). "Globalization and Global Health", First Published, Research Article Find in Pub Med,Volume: 29 issue: 3, sh: 579-595.

BHASIN, K. (2003). Toplumsal Cinsiyet Bize Yüklenen Roller, (Çev. Kader Ay), İstanbul: Liseli Kıvılcım Eğitim Broşürleri.

BLACKER, A., DION, S., GROSSMEIER, J. (2020). "Social Determinants of Health an Employer Priority", American Journal of Health Promotion, volume: 34, ıssue: 2, sh.207-215.

BLUMER, H. (1969). Symbolic Interactionism Perspective and Method, Englewood London: Cliffs: Prentice-Hall.

BOCOCK, R. (1997). Tüketim, (Çev.İrem Kutluk), Ankara: Dost Kitabevi.

BOORSE, C. (1977). "Health as a theoretical concept", Philosophy of Science, volume: 44, number: 4, sh.542–573.

BOS, A.E., PRYOR, J.B., REEDER, G.D. and STUTTERHEIM S. E. (2013). "Stigma: Advances in Theory and Research", Basic and Applied Social Psychology, volume: 35: ıssue: 1, sh.1-9, DOI: 10.1080/01973533.2012.746147.

BOZKURT, V. (2012). Değişen Dünyada Sosyoloji, Bursa: Ekin Yayınları.

BOZORGMEHR, K. (2010). "Rethinking the 'global' in global health: dialectic approach", Globalization and Health, volume: 6, sh: 6:19.

BRANDEN, N. (2001). The Psychology of Self-Esteem, A Revolutionary Approach to Self-Understanding That Launched a New Era in Modern Psychology, London: Jossey-Bass Edition Published.

BRAVEMAN, P., EGERTER, S. and WILLIAMS, David R. (2011). "The Social Determinants of Health: Coming of Age", AnnualReviewsPublicHealth, volume: 32, sh.381-398.

BREWIS, A.A. (2014). "Stigma and Obesity", Social Science Medicine, volume:118, sh.152-158.

BULJEVAC, M., MAJDAK, M. and LEUTAR, Z. (2012). "The stigma of disability: Croatian experiences", Disability and Rehabilitation, volume: 34, Issue: 9, sh.725-732.

BURY, M. (1986) "Social construction is mand the development of medical sociology", Sociology of Health&Illness, sh.137–71.

BURY, M. (1997). Health and Illness in a Changing Society, London: Routledge.

BUTLER, J. (2019). Cinsiyet Belası Feminizm ve Kimliğin Altüst Edilmesi, (Çev. Başak Ertür), İstanbul: Metis Yayınları.

CASSIMON, D., ENGELEN, P.J., VAN CAPPELLEN, H. (2019) "Globalization". Encyclopedia of Law and Economics, (eds. Marciano A., Ramello G.B.) Springer, New York, sh.1-14.

CEBECİ, İ. (2011). "Küreselleşme Yaklaşımları Kapsamında Küreselleşme Sürecinin Tarihsel Değerlendirmesi", Sosyoloji Konferansları, cilt: 0, sayı: 43, sh.359-386.

CHAKRABORTY, I., MAITY, P. (2020). "COVID-19 outbreak: Migration, effects on society, global environment and prevention", Science of The Total Environment, volume: 728, sh.1-7.

CHAPMAN, A.R. (2010). "The social determinants of health, health equity, and human rights", Health and Human Rights volume:12/2, sh.17-30.

CHIPIDZA, F. E., WALLWORK, R. S., and STERN, T. A. (2015). "Impact of the Doctor-Patient Relationship", The primary care companion for CNS disorders, volume: 17(5), sh.1-7.

CLARKE, A. (2010). The Sociology of Healthcare, Second edition, England: Pearson Education.

CİRHİNLİOĞLU, Z. (2019). Sağlık Sosyolojisi, Ankara: Nobel Yayınları.

COCKERHAM, W. (2007). "Medical Sociology", International Review of Modern Sociology, Vol. 11, No:1, sh. 231-250.

COCKERHAM, William C. (2013). "Bourdieu and an update of health lifestyle theory", (Editors: William C. Cockerham), Medical sociology on the move: New directions in theory, Springer, Netherlands.

CORNIA, Giovanni Andrea (2001). "Globalization and health: results and options", Bulletin of the World Health Organization, volume: 79, ıssue: 9, sh.834-842.

CORRIGAN, P. W. and PENN, D. L. (1999). "Lessons from social psychology on discrediting psychiatric stigma", American Psychologist, volume: 54: sh.765–776.

CORRIGAN, P.W., RIVER, L.P., LUNDIN, R.K. (2000) "Stigmatizing attributions about mental illness", Journal of Community Psychology, volume:28: sh.91–103.

CORRIGAN, P. W. and MATTHEWS, A. K. (2003). "Stigma and disclosure: Implications for coming out of the closet", Journal of Mental Health, volume: 12: sh.235–248.

CORRIGAN, P.W. and WATSON, A.C. (2002). "Understanding the impact of stigma on people with mental illness", World Psychiatry, volume:1, sh.16-20.

CORI, L., BIANCHI, F., CADUM, E., ANTHONY, C. (2020). "Risk Perception and COVID-19", International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health, volume: 17(9):3114.

CROCKER, J., MOELLER, S., and BURSON, A. (2010). Handbook of Personality and Self-Regulation, "The Costly Pursuit of Self-Esteem Implications for Self-Regulation", (Editedby: Rick H. Hoyle), USA: Blackwell Publishing.

CUSACK, M., GAVIN, J., KAVANAGH, D. (2003). "Dancing with discrimination: managing stigma and identity", Culture Organization, volume: 9: sh.295–310.

CÜCELOĞLU, D. (2014). İnsan ve Davranışı, İstanbul: Remzi Kitabevi.

ÇAHA, H. (2016). Engellilerin Toplumsal Hayata Katılmasına Yönelik Politikalar: Türkiye, ABD ve Japonya Örnekleri, *İnsan Ve Toplum Dergisi*, sayı:5, sh. 137.

ÇELİK, M. Y. (2012). "Boyutları ve Farklı Algılarıyla Küreselleşme", Dumlupınar Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi, cilt: 32, sayı: 2, sh.57-73.

ÇIRAKLI, Ü. ve GÖZLÜ, K. (2019). "Hekim-Hasta, Hasta-Hastane İlişkileri", Sosyolojik Boyutlarıyla Sağlık, (Ed. Özlem Özer ve Fatih Şantaş), Ankara: Nobel Yayınları.

ÇOLAK, G. (2019). Toplum Dil Bilimi, Toplumsal Cinsiyet ve Dil, İstanbul: Bilge Kültür Sanat Yayıncılık.

DAGNAN, D., WARNING, M. (2004). "Linking stigma to psychological distress: testing a social–cognitive model of the experience of people with intellectual disabilities", Clin Psychol Psychother, volume: 11, sh.247–254.

DANIŞ, M. Z. (2019). Gerontolojik Sosyal Hizmet, Erzurum: Atatürk Üniversitesi Açıköğretim Fakültesi Yayını.

DAŞLI, Y. (2019). "Sağlık Sosyolojisine Giriş", Sağlık Sosyolojisi, (Ed. Yılmaz Daşlı-Erol Bulut), Ankara: Anı Yayıncılık.

DEBORAH, L. D. and VALERIE, C. B. (2006). "Senior Adults' Perceptions of Successful Aging, Educational Gerontology", volume: 32:6, sh.423-445.

DEBORD, G. (2014). Gösteri Toplumu, (Çev.Ayşen Ekmekçi-Okşan Taşkent), İstanbul: Ayrıntı Yayınları.

DEMİR, N.Ö. (2018). "Kimlik", Sosyoloji, (Ed. Esra Burcu Sağlam, Aslıhan Ö. Boyacıoğlu, Ayça G. Bakacak), Ankara: Siyasal Kitabevi.

DÖKMEN, Z. Y. (2019). Toplumsal Cinsiyet: Sosyal Psikolojik Açıklamalar, İstanbul: Remzi Kitabevi.

DURDURAN, Y. (2009). 'Engellilerin Engellilikleri Dışındaki Sağlık Sorunları: Karşılaştırmalı Bir Çalışma', Selçuk Tıp Dergisi, sayı: 25, Aralık, sh. 69-77.

DURGUT, H. (2004). "Küreselleşen Dünyada Türkçenin Durumu", Küreselleşen Dünya ve Türk Kimliği, İstanbul: Toplumsal Dönüşüm Yayınları.

DUNN, P. and BRITAIN, G. (2000). "No secrets: Guidance on developing and implementing multi-agency policies and procedures to protect vulnerable adults from abuse", London, UK: Department of Health.

DUYAN, V. (2010). Sosyal Hizmete Giriş, İstanbul: İstanbul Üniversitesi Açık ve Uzaktan Eğitim Fakültesi Yayınları.

ECEVİT, Y. (2011). Toplumsal Cinsiyet Sosyolojisi, "Toplumsal Cinsiyet Sosyolojisine Başlangıç", (Ed. Yıldız Ecevit-Nadide Karkıner), Eskişehir: Anadolu Üniversitesi Yayınları.

ERGÜDEN, A. D. (2008). Sosyal Dışlanma Açısından Bedensel Engelli Bireylerin Yaşantılarının İncelenmesi, Hacettepe Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Yayınlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Ankara.

ERIKSON, E. (2004). Identity and the life cycle; New York, International Universities Press.

ERSANLI, K. (2016). Davranışlarımız Gelişim ve Öğrenme, Samsun: Eser Ofset Matbaacılık.

ESPEJO, W., CELIS, J., CHIANG, G. and BAHAMONDE, P. (2020). "Environment and COVID-19: Pollutants, impacts, dissemination management and recommendations for facing future epidemic threats", Science of the Total Environment, volume:747, sh.1-8

FINCH, B.K., VEGA, W.A. (2003)." Acculturation stress, social support, and self-rated health among Latinos in California", JImmigr Health, volume: 5: sh.109–117.

FONG HA, J. and LONGNECKER, N. (2010). "Doctor-Patient Communication: A Review", Ochsner Journal, volume: 10 (1), sh. 38-43.

FOUCAULT, M. (2002). Kliniğin Doğuşu, (Çev. İ.M. Uysal), Ankara: Epos Yayınları.

FRASER, S.B. (2012). "Group identity, deliberative democracy and diversity in education", Educational Philosophy and Theory, 44, sh.480–499.

GABE, J., BURY, M., ELSTON, M.A. (2004). Key Concepts in Medical Sociology, London: SAGE Publications.

GELEKÇİ, C. (2018). "Küreselleşme", Sosyoloji, (Ed. Esra Burcu Sağlam, A. Öğün Boyacıoğlu, A. Gelgeç Bakacak), Ankara: Siyasal Kitabevi.

GENÇ, Y. (2015). Engellilerin Sosyal Sorunları Ve Beklentileri, Sosyal Politika Çalışmaları Dergisi, Yıl:15, sayı:35/2, sh.65-92.

GIDDENS, A. (1991). Modernity and self Identity, Cambridge, UK: Polity Press.

GIDDENS, A. (1991). Modernite ve Bireysel-Kimlik Geç Modern Çağda Benlik ve Toplum, (Çev. Ümit Tatlıcan), İstanbul: Say Yayınları.

GIDDENS, A. (2000). Elimizden Kaçıp Giden Dünya, (Çev. Osman Akınhay), İstanbul: Alfa Yayınları.

GIDDENS, A. (2012). Sosyoloji, (Çev. Cemal Güzel), İstanbul: Kırmızı Yayınları.

GOFFMAN, E. (1956). The Presentetion of Self in Everyday Life, New York: Price : Ten Shillings.

GOFFMAN, E. (1963) Stigma: the Management of Spoiled Identity, Harmondsworth: Penguin.

GOFFMAN, E. (2013). Tımarhaneler Akıl Hastalarının ve Kapatılmış Diğer Kişilerin Toplumsal Durumu Üzerine Denemeler, (Çev. Ebru Arıcan), Ankara: Heretik Yayınları.

GOFFMAN, E. (2016). Günlük Yaşamda Benliğin Sunumu, (Çev. BarışCezar), İstanbul: Metis Yayınları.

GOLDBERG, H. (1992). Erkek Olmanın Tehlikeleri, (Çev. Selçuk Budak), Ankara: Öteki Yayınları.

GOSSART, W. and GEWIRTZ, A. (2000).” Home-based treatment for children and families affected by HIV and AIDS”, Dealing with stigma, secrecy, disclosure, and loss, Child and Adolescent Psychiatric Clinics of North America, volume: 9: sh.313–330.

GRAHAM, S. and HIGGS, P. (1998). Modernity, Medicine and Health, (Editedby: Graham Scambler and Paul Higgs), London: Routledge.

GRANT, U. (2005). “Health and poverty linkages: perspectives of the chronically poor”, Chronic Poverty Research Centre, Manchester.

GRAY, D., ANYANE-YEBOA, A., BALZORA, S., ISSAKE, R. and MAY, F. (2020). “Covid-19 and the other pandemic: Populations made vulnerable by systemic inequity”, Nature Reviews: Gastroenterology and Hepatology, volume: 17, sh.520-522.

GUSE, L. W. and MASESAR, M. A. (1999). “Quality of life and successful aging in long-term care: Perceptions of residents”, Issues in Mental Health Nursing, volume: 20 , sh.527 – 539.

GÜLEN, M., AKTÜRK, A., ACEHAN, S., SEĞMEN, M., AÇIKALIN, A., BİLEN, A. (2013). “Yaşlı İstismarı ve İhmali”, Arşiv Kaynak Tarama Dergisi, cilt:22, sayı: 3, sh.393-407.

GÜNLER, O. E. (2016). “Toplumsal Cinsiyet, Sağlık ve Hastalık”, Sağlık Sosyolojisi Yazıları, (Ed. Erhan Tecim), Ankara: Açılım Kitap.

GÜVEN, S. (2015). Türkiye’de Sağlık Sosyolojisi Çalışmaları, İstanbul Üniversitesi Sosyoloji Dergisi, 3 (29), sh. 127-164.

GWYN, R. (2002). Communicating Health and İllness, London: SAGE Publications.

FEACHEM, R.G. (2001). Globalisation is Good For Your Health, Mostly. BMJ, 323: 504-506.

FIDLER, D. (2002). Global Health Governance: Overview Of The Role Of International Law In Protecting and Promoting Global Public Health, London, Centre on Global Changeand Health, London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine, London.

FRIEDMAN, T., L. (1999). The Lexus and The Olive Tree, New York: Farrar, Strauss and Giroux.

HALEEM, A. and JAVAID, M. (2020). “Effects of COVID-19 pandemic in daily life”, Elsevier Public Health Emergency Collection, volume: 10(2): sh.78–79.

HALL, S. (1996). “Introduction: Who needs identity”. In Questions of cultural identity, Edited by: Hall, S. and du Gay, P. London: Sage.

HEIJNDERS, M. and MEIJ, S.V.D. (2007). “The fight against stigma: An overview of stigma-reduction strategies and interventions”, Psychology, Health & Medicine, volume: 11, Issue: 3, sh.353-363.

HELMAN, C. G. (1990). Culture, Health and Illness An Introduction for Health Professionals, Second edition, London: Wright.

HEMSTROM, O. (1996). “Is Marriage Dissolution Linked to Differences in Mortality Risks for Men and Women?”, Journal of Marriage and Family, Vol. 58, No. 2, sh.366-378.

HILL, Virgil Z. (2013). Self Esteem, “The importance of self-esteem” (Editedby: Virgil Zeigler-Hill), Canada: Psychology Press.

HIRST, P. and THOMPSON, G. (2001). “Küreselleşme ve Milli Devletlerin Geleceği”, (Çev.Selçuk Can), Türkiye ve Siyaset, sayı: 5, sh.127-145.

HIRST, P., THOMPSON, G. (2006). “Küreselleşme Gerekli Bir Mit mi? “, Küreselleşme Okumaları, (Ed. Kudret Bülbül), (Çev. Nedret Demirci), Ankara: Kadim Yayınları.

HUNTER, P. (2017). “Morescience in urban development”, Science&Society EMBO reports, Volume: 18, no: 2, sh.201-204.

HUYNEN, Maud MTE, MARTENS, P. and HILDERINK, H. (2005). “The health impacts of globalisation: a conceptual framework”, Globalization and Health, volume: 1, sh.1-14.

IRVIN A., VALENTINE, N., BROWN, C., LOEWENSON, R., SOLAR, O., BROWN, H., KOLLER, T., and VEGA, J. (2006). “The commission on social determinants of health: tackling the social roots of health inequities”, Plos Medicine, volume: 3, ıssue: 6, sh.749-751.

IŞIKHAN, V. (2006) ‘Zihinsel Engelli Çocuğa Sahip Aileler ve Sosyal Hizmet’ Hacettepe Üniversitesi, İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Sosyal Hizmet Bölümü Ufkun Ötesi Bilim Dergisi Cilt 6, Sayı 1, Mayıs sh.36.

KABA, R. and SOORIAKUMARAN, P (2007). “The Evolution of the Doctor-Patient Relationship”, International Journal of Surgery, volume: 5, ıssue: 1, sh.57-65.

KALEKIN FISHMAN, Devorah (2006). “Studying alienation: Toward a better society?”, Kybernetes, volume: 35, sh.522–530.

KALINKARA, V. (2014). Temel Gerontoloji Yaşlılık Bilimi, Ankara: Nobel Yayınları.

KARA, N.O. (2019). “Cinsiyet ve Sağlık”, Sosyolojik Boyutlarıyla Sağlık, (Ed. Özlem Özer-Fatih Şantaş), Ankara: Nobel Yayınları.

KARADAKOVAN, A. (2005). Yaşlılarda Sağlık Sorunları, Ege Üniversitesi Hemşirelik Yüksek Okulu Dergisi, cilt:21, sayı: 2, sh.169-179.

KARAKUŞ, B. (2018). **Türkiye'de** Yaşlılara Yönelik Hizmetler, Kurumsal Yaşlı Bakımı, Ankara: Ertem Yayınları.

KAUR, R. and SINHA, A. K. (2011). "Globalization and Health: A Case Study Of Punjab", Journal of Studies and Research in Human Geography, 5.1, 35-42.

KAYLI, Ş. D. ve ŞAHİN, F. (2016). Sosyal Politikaların Halleri Toplumsal Cinsiyet ve Sosyal Hizmet, Ankara: Nika Yayınevi.

KESGİN, B. (2014). "Engellilere Yönelik Yerel Sosyal Politikalar", Çağdaş Yerel Yönetimler, cilt:23, sayı:4, sh. 4-5.

KIDD, R. and CLAY, S. (2003). "Understanding and challenging HIV stigma: Toolkit for action", Washington, DC: CHANGE project.

KIZILÇELİK, S. (1995). Kırsal Kesim ve Kentsel Kesimdeki Sağlık Sisteminin Sosyolojik Açıdan Karşılaştırmalı Olarak İncelenmesi, Yayınlanmamış Doktora Tezi, Ankara: Hacettepe Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü.

KIRLIOĞLU, H. İ. (2015). Zihinsel Engellilere Yönelik Durumun Ve Hizmetlerin Uzman Görüşleri Perspektifinde Değerlendirilmesi. Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Konya: Sosyal Hizmet Anabilim Dalı.

KOCA, M. (2019). "Sosyolojik Kuramlarda Sağlık", Sağlık Sosyolojisi, (Ed. Yılmaz Daşlı-Erol Bulut), Ankara: Anı Yayıncılık.

KORKMAZ, A. (2007). "Düzenin Düzensizliği" , Kürenin Halleri, (Ed. Yaşar Kaya) , İstanbul: Doğu Kütüphanesi Yayınları.

KOZIELECKI, J. (1986). Psychologiczna teoria samowiedzy; Warszawa, PWN.

KURT, G., ERKOL, Z., BEYAZTAŞ, F.Y. (2010). "Yaşlıların Sorunları ve Yaşam Memnuniyeti", Adli Tıp Dergisi, sayı: 24(2), sh.32-39.

KÜÇÜKALİ, A. (2014). "Engellilere Uygulanan Sosyal Politikaların Değerlendirilmesi: Atatürk Üniversitesi Örneği", "Üniversitede Engelli Öğrenci Olmak", Kırıkkkale Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi, Cilt:4, sayı:1, sh.59-87.

KÖTEN, E. ve ERDOĞAN, B. (2014). Engelli Gençler, Sosyal Dışlanma ve İnternet, İstanbul: İstanbul Gelişim Üniversitesi Yayınları No:28.

LABONTE, R., MOHINDRA, K., and SCHRECKER, T. (2011). The Growing Impact of Globalization for Health and Public Health Practice Annual Review of Public Health, Vol. 32:263-283, First published online, https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev-publhealth-031210-101225.

LACHS, M. S., and PILLEMER, K. (2004). "Elder abuse", Lancet, volume: 364 sh.1263 – 1272.

LANDY, D. (1977). Culture, Disease and Healing Collier, London: Macmillan Publishers.

LARSON, James S. (1999). "The conceptualization of health", Medical Care Research and Review, volume:56, no: 2, sh.123–136.

LEE, K. (1999). "Globalization, Communicable Disease and Equity: A look back and forth, Poverty", Health and Sustainable Development, volume: 42, sh.35-39.

LEMMENS, J. S., VALKENBURG, P. M. and PETER, J. (2009) Development and Validation of a Game Addiction Scale for Adolescents, Media Psychology, volume: 12:1, sh.77-95.

LINK, B. G. and PHELAN, J. C. (2001). "Conceptualizing stigma", Annual Review of Sociology, volume:27: sh.363–385.

LUPTON, D. (1994). Medicine as Culture, London: Sage Publications.

LUPTON, D. (1999). Risk, Routledge, London.

LUPTON, D. and WILLIS, K. (2021). "Covid Society", The Covid-19 Crisis Social Perspectives, (Edited by: Deborah Lupton and Karen Willis), New York, NY: Routledge.

LUPTON, D. (2021). "Socialculturel Perspective on Contagion", The Covid-19 Crisis Social Perspectives, (Edited by: Deborah Lupton and Karen Willis), New York, NY: Routledge.

MAALOUF, A. (2000). Ölümcül Kimlikler, (Çev. Aysel Bora), İstanbul: Yapı Kredi Yayınları.

MACFARLANE, S., JACOBS, M. & KAAYA, E. (2008). "In the Name of Global Health: Trends in Academic Institutions", Journal Public Health Policy, volume: 29, sh.383–401.

MALDONADO, M.A. (2020)." COVID-19 as a Global Risk: Confronting the Ambivalences of a Socionatural Threat", Societies, volume: 10, sh.1-18.

MARGERET, D., SRINIVASA, K.V., MARTIN, T., MARTIN, M.K and CARTNEY, M. (2020). "Mitigating the wider health effects of covid-19 pandemic response", BMJ, volume: 369, sh.1-6.

MARTENS, P., AKIN, S.M., MAUD, H., MOHSIN, R. (2010). "Is globalization Healthy: a Statistical Indicator Analysis Of The Impacts Of Globalization On Health", Globalization and Health, volume 6, number: 16, sh.1-16.

MAVİŞ, İ., ÖZBABALIK, D. (2006), "Yaşlılıkta nörolojik temelli iletişim sorunları ve dil ve konuşma terapisi". Anadolu Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi, Yıl:6, sayı:1, s.1-18.

MC DANIEL, S.A. (2013). Understanding health sociology cally, Current Sociology, 61(5–6), 826–841.

MCNEELY, C. N., SCHITLER, L.A. and STABILE, B. (2020). "Social Determinants and COVID19 Disparities: Differentia lPandemic Effects and Dynamics", World Medical&Health Policy, volüme: 12:3, sh.206:218.

MECHANIC, D. and VOLKART, E.H. (1960) 'Illness behaviour and medical diagnosis', Journal of Health and Human Behaviour, 1: 86–94.

MECHANIC, D. (1990). "The Role of Sociology In Health Affairs", Health Affairs Journal, Vol.9, sh.85-96.

MECHANIC, D. (2007). "Population Health: Challenges for Science and Society, Milbank Q., volume: 85(3): sh.533–559.

MICHAILAKIS, D. (2003). "The Systems Theory Concept of Disability: One is Not Born a Disabled Person, One is Observed to Be One" in Disability and Society volume:18, sh.209-229.

MODOOD, T. (1996) 'I fracesd on'texist, then what does? Racia lcategorisation and ethnic realities', (Ed. R. Barot), The Racism Problematic: Contemporary Sociological Debates on Race and Ethnicity. Lewiston: The Edwin Mellen Press.

MUENING, P. (2008). "The Body Politic: The Relationship between Stigma and Obesity-Associated Disease." BMC Public Health 8:128–38.

MUENING, P., LUBETKIN, E., JIA, H, FRANKS, P. (2006). "Gender and the burden of disease attributable to obesity", Am J Public Health, volume: 96, sh.1662-1668.

MURUGAMI, M. W. (2009) "Disability and identity", Disability Studies Quarterly, Volume:29, no:4, sh.4-11.

MURUGAMI, M. W. (2002). "Effects of Locus of Control on Self-Concept Among Secondary School Learners in Special Schools," Unpublished M. ED Thesis, Kenyatta University, Nairobi.

NETTLETON, S. (1995) The Sociology of Health and Illness. Oxford: Polity.

NORTHRIDGE, J., RAMIREZ, O.F, STINGONE, J.A, and CLAUDIO, L. (2010)." The role of housing type and housing quality in urban children with asthma." J Urban Health, volume: 87(2), sh.211-224.

NUTBEAM, D. (2000). "Health literacy as a public health goal: a challenge for contemporary health education and communication strategies into the 21st century", Health Promotion International, volume: 15, *ıssue*: 3, sh.259–267.

OBRIST, B., ITEBA, N., LENGELER, C., MAKEMBA, A., MSHANA, C., NATHAN R. (2007). "Access to Health Care in Contexts of Livelihood Insecurity: A Framework for Analysis and Action", Plos Medicine, volume: 4, *ıssue*: 10, sh.1584-1589.

OĞUZ, A. (2015). "Engelli Bireylerde Bir Sosyal Baskı Aracı Olarak Damga: Gizli Ajan", Gaziosmanpaşa Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Araştırmaları Dergisi, Kış sayı: 2, sh. 1-10.

OKTAR, M. N. (2020). Dezavantajlı Gruplar ve Sosyal Hizmet, "Engelliler", (Editör:Meryem Serdar), Ankara: Grafiker Yayınları.

OSKAY, Ü. (1993). "Medikal Sosyolojide Bazı Kavramsal Açıklamalar", Sosyoloji Dergisi, sayı: 4, sh. 89-140.

ÖNER, C. (2014). "Sağlığın Sosyal Belirleyicileri ve Yaşam Kalitesi ile İlişkisi", Turkiye Klinikleri Journal of FamilyMedicine Special Topics, cilt:5, sayı: 3, sh.15-18.

ÖZAYDINLIK, K. (2014). "Toplumsal Cinsiyet Temelinde Kadın ve Eğitim", Sosyal Politika Çalışmaları Dergisi, Sayı: 33, sh.93-112.

ÖZEN, S. (1993). "Sosyolojide Bir Alan: Sağlık Sosyolojisi ve Sağlık-Toplumsal Yapı İlişkileri", Eğe Üniversitesi Edebiyat Fakültesi Dergisi Sosyoloji Dergisi, Sayı:4, sh.73-85.

ÖZER, Ö. (2019). "Sağlık Sosyolojisinde Temel Kavramlar", Sosyolojik Boyutlarıyla Sağlık, (Ed. Özlem Özer-Fatih Şantaş), Ankara: Nobel Yayınları.

ÖZTABAK, M. Ü. (2017). "Engelli Bireylerin Yaşamdan Beklentilerinin İncelenmesi", *İnsan ve Toplum Bilimleri Dergisi*, Sayı:9, sh.355-375.

ÖZTÜRK, M. (2011). Türkiye'de Engelli Gerçeği, İstanbul: Müsiad Cep Kitapları:30.

ÖZYURT, C. (2005). Küreselleşme Sürecinde Kimlik ve Farklılaşma, İstanbul: Açılım Kitap Yayınları.

PARSONS, T. (1951). The Socıal System, New York: Free Press.

PAUL, S. (2001). "JE. Osteoporosis: Part I: Evaluation and assessment", Am Fam Physician, sayı:63, sh.897–901.

PETRAS, J. and VELTMEYER, H. (2006). 21. Yüzyılda Emperyalizm Maskesi Düşürülen Küreselleşme, (Çev. Özkan Akpınar), İstanbul: Mephisto Yayınları.

PHILLIPS, D.R. and VERHASSELT, Y. (1994). "Introduction", (Eds. D.R. Phillips and Y. Verhasselt), Health and Development, London: Routledge.

PIDGEON, N. (1998). "Risk assessment, risk values and the social science programme: Why we do need risk perception research", Reliability Engineering & System Safety, volume: 59, sh.5–15.

PUHL, R.M., and HEUER, C.A. (2010). "Obesity Stigma: Important Considerations for Public Health", American Journal of Public Health, volume: 100, sh.1019-1040.

PRYOR, J. B. And REEDER, G. D. (2011). "HIV-related stigma", (Eds.J. C. Hall, B. J. Hall & C. J. Cockerell), HIV/AIDS in the Post-HAART Era*:* manifestations, treatment, and Epidemiology, Shelton, CT: PMPH-USA, sh.790 – 806.

RENNEN, Ward and MARTENS, Pim (2003). "The Globalization Timeline", Integrated Assessment, volume: 4, ıssue: 3, sh.137-144,

RICHARD, T. K. (2002). Society and Health, Sociology for Health Professionals, New York: Kluwer Academic Publishers.

RITZER, G. (2011). Toplumun Mc Donaldlaşması, (Çev.Şen Süer Kaya), İstanbul: Ayrıntı Yayınları.

RITZER, G. (2011). Modern Sosyoloji Kuramları, (Çev. Himmet Hülür), Ankara: De ki Basım Yayınları, sh.424.

ROBERTSON, R. (1999). Küreselleşme Toplum Kuramı ve Küresel Kültür, (Çev. Ümit Hüsrev Yolsal), Ankara: Bilim ve Sanat Yayınları.

ROBICHAUX, C., SAUERLAND, J. (2021). "The Social Determinants of Health, COVID-19, and Structural Competence", The Online Journal of Issues in Nursing, volume: 26, no: 2, sh.100-126.

ROLLSTON, R. and GALEA, S. (2020). "COVID-19 and the Social Determinants of Health", American Journal of Health Promotion, volume: 34, ıssue: 6, sh.687-689.

ROSENBERG, M. (1979). Conceiving the Self. New York: Basic Books.

ROSS, C. E. and WU, C. (1995). "The Links Between Education and Health", American Sociological Review, volüme: 60, No. 5, sh.719-745.

RUTTER, M. (2000). "Psychosocial influences: critiques, findings and researchneeds", Development and Psychopathology, volume: 12, sh.375–405.

RÜSCH, N., ANGERMEYER, M.C. and CORRIGAN, P.W. (2020). "Mental illness stigma: Concepts, consequences, and initiatives to reduce stigma", volume:20, ıssue: 8, sh.529-539.

SACOSS: South Australian Council of Social Service (2008). "The social determinants of health", SACOSS Information Paper, Australia.

SARI, Ö. ve ATILGAN, K.G. (2012). Sağlık Sosyolojisi Hastalık ve Sağlığa İlişkin Kavramsal Tartışmalar, Konya: Karatay Akademi Yayınları.

SAYGILI, S. (2015). Yaşlılık Psikolojisi, İstanbul: Tür Dav Yayınları.

SAWYER, Amanda T., HARRIS, Stephanie L., and KOENIG, Harold G. (2019). "Illness perception and high readmission health outcomes. Health psychology open", volume: 6(1), sh.1-11.

SCAMBLER, G. (2009). Health-related stigma, Sociology of Health Illness, Volume: 31, Issue: 3, sh.441-455.

SCHAFER, M.H. and FERRARO, K.F. (2011). "The Stigma of Obesity: Does Perceived Weight Discrimination Affect Identity and Physical Health?", Social Psychology Quarterly, volume: 74, sh.76–97.

SCHOLTE, J.A. (2000). Globalization a Critical Introduction, London: Red Globe Press.

SHEEHAN, L., NIEWEGLOWSKI, K., CORRIGAN P.W. (2017) "Structures and Types of Stigma", In: (Ed. Gaebel W., Rössler W., Sartorius N.), The Stigma of Mental Illness End of the Story? New York: Springer, Cham.

SINGU, S., ACHARYA, A., CHALLAGUNDLA, K.and BYRAREDDY, S.N. (2020). "Impact of Social Determinants of Health on the Emerging COVID-19 Pandemic in the United States", Frontiers in Public Health, volume: 8, sh.1

SZASZ, T., HOLLENDER, Marc A., KNOFF, M.D. (1958). "The Doctor-Patient Relationship and Its Historical Context", Arch International Medicine, volume: 97, sh.522

SZYMANSKI, M. (1993). Tożsamość kulturowa młodych Polaków a zjednoczenie Europy. Warszawa.

SENIOR, M. and VIVEAS, B. (1998). Health and Illness, London: Macmillan Press.

SHILLING, C. (1997). The Body and Social Teory, (Ed.K. Wood ward) "The Politics of Identity". London: SAGE Publications

STEGER, Manfred B. (2013). Globalization, A Very Short Introduction, Oxford University Press, British Library Cataloguing, Britian.

ŞENTÜRK, Ü. (2017). "Yaşlılık: Özellikler, Davranışlar ve Sorunlar", Davranış Bilimleri, (Ed. Mehmet Zencirkıran), Bursa: Dora yayınları.

ŞENTÜRK, Ü. (2020). Yaşlılık Sosyolojisi: Yaşlılığın Toplumsal Yörüngeleri, Bursa: Dora yayınları.

TALAS, M. (2003). Küreselleşme ve Türkiye'de Kültür Politikaları, Malatya: İnönü Üniversitesi Yayınlanmamış Doktora Tezi.

TAŞKESEN, C.G. ve TAŞKESEN, M. Ö. (2016). ''Sosyal Hizmet Mesleğinin Engellilik Alanındaki Rol ve Sorumlulukları'', Engellilik ve Sosyal Hizmet, (Ed. Mustafa Özcan Taşkesen, Canan Gönüllü Taşkesen), Ankara: Karaağaç Yayınları.

TATAR, T. (2007). "Küreselleşme Efsanesinin Demokrasi Kılıfı", Kürenin Halleri, (Ed. Yaşar Kaya), İstanbul: Doğu Kütüphanesi Yayınları.

TATAR, T. (2008). Kürede Dönen Siyaset, İstanbul: Doğu Kütüphanesi Yayınları.

TATAR, T. (2018). Matem Sömürgeciliğin Sosyolojisi, Ankara: Phoenix Yayınları.

TECİM, E. (2016). "Sağlık Sosyolojisi: Türkiye'de Gelişimi ve Yeni Yönelimler", Sağlık Sosyolojisi Yazıları, (Ed. Erhan Tecim), Ankara: Açılım Kitap Yayınları.

TEKİNDAL, M. ve ATTEPE Ö., S. (2017). "Özel Eğitim Merkezlerinde Sosyal Hizmet Uygulamaları Özel Eğitim ve Sosyal Hizmet", Başkent Üniversitesi Sağlık Bilimleri Fakültesi Dergisi, sayı: 2 sh.190-203.

TEMPLE, Larissa K. F., MCLEOD, R., S., GALLINGER, S. and WRIGHT, J. G. (2001). "Defining disease in the genomics era", Essays On Science and Society, volume: 293, ıssue: 5531, sh.807–808.

TERECİ, D., TURAN, G., KASA, N., ÖNCEL, T., ARSLANSOYU, N. (2016). "Yaşlılık Kavramına Bir Bakış", Ufkun Ötesi Bilim Dergisi , cilt:16, sayı:1, sh.84-116.

THOMAS, R.K. (2002). Society and Health Sociology for Health Professionals, New York: Kluwer Academic Publishers.

THOMLINSON, J. (1999). Küreselleşme ve Kültür, (Çev. Arzu Eker), İstanbul: Ayrıntı Yayınları.

THOMPSON, N. (2013). Kuram ve Uygulamada Sosyal Hizmeti Anlamak, Ankara: Dipnot Yayınları.

TOPÇUOĞLU A., R. (2020). Sosyal Hizmet Mevzuatı, "Kadın Hakları ve Aile Mevzuatı", (Ed. İlhan Tomanbay-Abdurrahman İlhan Oral), Eskişehir: Anadolu Üniversitesi Yayınları.

TURNER, B. S. (1987) Medical Power andSocial Knowledge, London: Sage.

TURNER, B.S. (1992). Regulating Body, London: Routledge.

TÜRKDOĞAN, O. (2016). Toplumsal Yapı ve Sağlık Hastalık Sistemi, Ankara: Çizgi Kitabevi.

UMUTLU S., EPİK, M. (2019). "Türkiye'de Yaşlı Nüfus ve Sosyal Politika Uygulamaları", Sosyal ve Beşerî Bilimler Dergisi, Cilt: 11, sayı: 1, sh. 30-45.

ÜÇOK, A. (2018). "Yaşlılıkta Aktivite Kuramı İle Yaşamdan Kopma Kuramının Karşılaştırılması", Uluslararası Sosyal Araştırmalar Dergisi, Cilt: 11, sayı: 56, sh.451-456.

VAN BRAEL, W. (2006) "Measuring health-related stigma a literature review", Psychology, Health and Medicine, volume:11, sh.307– 334.

VELEMAN, T.P., and MEYER, C.G. (2020). "The COVID-19 epidemic", Tropical Medicine and International Health, volume:25, no:3, sh.278–280.

VLASSOFF, C., MORENO, G. (2002). "Placing gender at the centre of health programming: challenges and limitations", Social Science&Medicine, sayı:54, sh.1713–1723.

YANARDAĞ, M.Z. (2019). "Yaşlanma ve Sağlık", Sosyolojik Boyutlarıyla Sağlık, (Ed. Özlem Özer-Fatih Şantaş), Ankara: Nobel Yayınları.

YARDIMCI, S. (2011). Engellililik ve Ayrımcılık: Sakatlığın Tarihsel İnşası, (Editör:Ayşe Çandır), İstanbul: Koç Üniversitesi Yayınları.

YENİÇERİ, Ö. (2005). Küreselleşme Karşısında Milliyetçilik ve Kimlik, İstanbul: Kültür Sanat Yayınları.

YERLİ, G. (2017). "Yaşlılık Dönemi Özellikleri ve Yaşlılara Yönelik Sosyal Hizmetler", Uluslararası sosyal araştırmalar dergisi, cilt:10, sayı:52, sh.1277-1286.

YEŞİL, P., TAŞCI, S., ÖZTUNÇ, G. (2016). "Yaşlı İstismarı ve İhmali", Düzce Üniversitesi Sağlık Bilimleri Enstitüsü Dergisi, cilt:6, sayı:2, sh.128-134.

YOUNG, B. M. (2018): Consumer Psychology A Life Span Developmental Approach, Switzerland: Palgra ve Macmillan.

YÜKSEL, M. (2019). "Bedenin Toplumsal Dönüşümü: Sağlıklı Bedenden Estetik ve Atletik Bedene", Sağlık Sosyolojisi, (Ed. Yılmaz Daşlı-Erol Bulut), Ankara: Anı Yayıncılık.

WARDE, A. (2017). Consumption A Sociological Analysis, Consumption and Public Life, London: Palgra ve Macmillan.

WANG, S., BROWNELL, K.D. and WADDEN, T.A. (2004). "The influence of the stigma of obesity on overweight individuals", International Journal of Obesity, volume: 28, sh.1333–1337.

WATSON, N. (2002). "Well, I know this is going to sound very strange to you, but I do not see myself as a disabled person" in Disability and Society, volume:17, sh. 509-527.

WEISS, M., RAMAKRISHNA, J. and SOMMA, D. (2006) "Health-related stigma: rethinking concepts and interventions", Psychology, Health and Medicine, volume:11, sh.277– 287.

WEISS, Gregory L. and LONNQUIST, Lynne E. (2017). The Sociology of Health, Healing, and Illness, ABD: Pearson Education.

WEITZ, R. (2007). The Sociology of Health, Illness, and Health Care, A Critical Approach, USA: Thomson Higher Education.

WERNER, S., CORRIGANB, P., DITCHMANB, N., SOKOLB, K. (2012). "Stigma and intellectual disability: A review of related measures and future directions", volume: 33, Issue: 2, sh.748-765.

WHİTE, K. (2002). An Introduction to the Sociology of Health and Illness, London: SAGE Publications.

WHITEHEAD, M. (1992). "The Health Divide", Inequalities in Health: The Black Report and the Health Divide, (Editedby: P. Townsend, N. Davidson and M. Whitehead), New York: Penguin, sh.215-281.

WIERSINGA, W.J., Prescott, H.C. (2020). What is COVID-19? JAMA, volume: 324 (8), sh.816.

WILKINSON, R.G. (1996). Unhealthy Societies: The Afflictions of Inequality. London: Routledge.

WHO (2020). https://www.who.int/about/who-we-are/constitution (17.04.2020).

WOODWAR, D., DRAGER, N., BEAGLEHOLE, R., LIPSON, D. (2001). "Globalization and Health: A Framework For Analysis and Action", Bulletin Of The World Health Organisation, 79: sh.875-881.

WU, L., CHEN, H., Hu, Y., XIANG, H., YU, X., ZHANG, T., Wang, Y. (2012). "Prevalence and associated factors of elder mistreatment in a rural community in People's Republic of China: A cross-sectional study" , PLoS One , volume: 7, e33857.

YILDIZ, Hicran, TURAN, Mustafa (2010). "Küreselleşme ve Sağlık", Uludağ Üniversitesi Tıp Fakültesi Dergisi, volume: 36, ıssue: 1, sh.39-41.

ZOLKOWSKA, T.& KALISZEWSKA, K. (2014) "The social construction of social identity of people with intellectual disability", International Journal of Developmental Disabilities, volume: 60:1, sh.3-12.

https://tuikweb.tuik.gov.tr/PreHaberBultenleri.do?id=33711 (29.04.2021)

SÜRDÜRÜLEBİLİRLİK ANALİZİ İLE KURUMLARIN SÜRDÜRÜLEBİLİRLİĞİNİN MODELLENMESİ VE YENİ BİR SÜRDÜRÜLEBİLİRLİK İNDEKSİNİN GELİŞTİRİLMESİ

Dr. Uğur ARCAGÖK
Prof. Dr. Çiğdem ARICIGİL ÇİLAN

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

SÜRDÜRÜLEBİLİRLİK ANALİZİ İLE KURUMLARIN SÜRDÜRÜLEBİLİRLİĞİNİN MODELLENMESİ VE YENİ BİR SÜRDÜRÜLEBİLİRLİK İNDEKSİNİN GELİŞTİRİLMESİ

Dr. Uğur Arcagök, Prof. Dr. Çiğdem Arıcıgil Çilan

Genel Yayın Yönetmeni: Yusuf Ziya Aydoğan (yza@egitimyayinevi.com)
Genel Yayın Koordinatörü: Yusuf Yavuz (yusufyavuz@egitimyayinevi.com)
Sayfa Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi
Kapak Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi

T.C. Kültür ve Turizm Bakanlığı
Yayıncı Sertifika No: 47830

ISBN: 978-625-8468-90-8
1. Baskı, Şubat 2022

Baskı Cilt
Bulut Dijital Matbaa Sanayi Ticaret Limited Şirketi
Musalla Bağları Mah. İnciköy Sok. 1/A Selçuklu / KONYA
Matbaa Sertifika No: 48120

Kütüphane Kimlik Kartı
SÜRDÜRÜLEBİLİRLİK ANALİZİ İLE KURUMLARIN SÜRDÜRÜLEBİLİRLİĞİNİN MODELLENMESİ VE YENİ BİR SÜRDÜRÜLEBİLİRLİK İNDEKSİNİN GELİŞTİRİLMESİ
Dr. Uğur Arcagök, Prof. Dr. Çiğdem Arıcıgil Çilan
115 s., 165x240 mm
Kaynakça var, dizin yok.
ISBN: 978-625-8468-90-8

Copyright © Bu kitabın Türkiye'deki her türlü yayın hakkı Eğitim Yayınevi'ne aittir. Bütün hakları saklıdır. Kitabın tamamı veya bir kısmı 5846 sayılı yasanın hükümlerine göre kitabı yayımlayan firmanın ve yazarlarının önceden izni olmadan elektronik/mekanik yolla, fotokopi yoluyla ya da herhangi bir kayıt sistemi ile çoğaltılamaz, yayımlanamaz.

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

Yayınevi Türkiye Ofis: İstanbul: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Atakent mah. Yasemen sok. No: 4/B, Ümraniye, İstanbul, Türkiye

Konya: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 351 92 85, +90 533 151 50 42, 0 332 502 50 42
bilgi@egitimyayinevi.com

Yayınevi Amerika Ofis: New York: Egitim Publishing Group, Inc.
P.O. Box 768/Armonk, New York, 10504-0768, United States of America
americaoffice@egitimyayinevi.com

Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi: Kitapmatik Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi, Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
sevkiyat@egitimyayinevi.com

Kitabevi Şubesi: Eğitim Kitabevi, Şükran mah. Rampalı 121, Meram, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 499 90 00
bilgi@egitimkitabevi.com

İnternet Satış: www.kitapmatik.com.tr
+90 537 512 43 00
bilgi@kitapmatik.com.tr

ilk okuyan siz olun
kitapmatik
internetteki kitapçınız

KAYNAKÇA

Abdi, H, & Williams, L. J, (2010). Principal component analysis. Wiley interdisciplinary reviews: computational statistics, 2(4), 433-459.

Adalar Belediyesi Faaliyet Raporu, (2018). http://adalar.bel.tr/files_upload/plan/1541507397.pdf, Erişim Tarihi: 05.10.2020

Adelle, C. & Pallemaerts, M. (2009). Sustainable Development Indicators-Overview of Relevant FP-funded Research and Identification of Further Needs. Europen Comission, Brussels.

Akgül, U. (2010). Sürdürülebilir kalkınma: Uygulamalı antropolojinin eylem alanı. Ankara Üniversitesi Dil ve Tarih Coğrafya Fakültesi Antropoloji Dergisi, 24, 133-164.

Akıncı, M., (1996). Oluşum ve yapılanma sürecinde Türk çevre hukuku. Kocaeli Kitap Kulübü Yayınları.

Aksu, C., (2011). Sürdürülebilir kalkınma ve çevre. Güney Ege Kalkınma Ajansı, 1.

ALAGÖZ, M. (2004) SÜRDÜRÜLEBİLİR KALKINMANIN PARADİGMASI. Sosyal Ekonomik Araştırmalar Dergisi, 1(8), 1-23.

Albayrak, A. S. (2019). SPSS uygulamalı çok değişkenli istatistik teknikleri. Celepler Yayın Dağıtım. 2.Baskı, Trabzon, Turkey.

Algan, N. (1998). AKDENİZ EYLEM PLANI, SÜRDÜRÜLEBİLİR KALKINMA VE TÜRKİYE. Milletlerarası Hukuk ve Milletlerarası Özel Hukuk Bülteni", 17(1-2), 37-54.

Alpar, R. (2017). Uygulamalı çok değişkenli istatistiksel yöntemler". Detay yayıncılık.

Ameer, R., & Othman, R. (2012). Sustainability practices and corporate financial performance: A study based on the top global corporations. Journal of business ethics, 108(1), 61-79.

Andriof, J., & McIntosh, M. (2001). Introduction-What is Corporate Citizenship". Andriof, J. & McIntosh, M., Perspectives on Corporate Citizenship. Greenleaf Publishing: United Kingdom, 13-24.

Arnavutköy Belediyesi Faaliyet Raporu, (2018). https://issuu.com/arnavutkoybelediyesi/docs/2018_y_l__faaliyet_raporu, Erişim Tarihi: 05.10.2020

Assembly, U. G. (2000). United Nations millennium declaration. United Nations General Assembly.

Assembly, U. G. (2002). Report of the World Summit on Sustainable Development. In UN Doc. A/CONF (Vol. 199, No. 20, p. 4).

Ataşehir Belediyesi Faaliyet Raporu, (2018). https://www.atasehir.bel.tr/Uploads/ActivityReport/Files/7809d95e00db43c2a646c8e17e076d26.pdf, Erişim Tarihi: 05.10.2020

Avcılar Belediyesi 2018 Faaliyet Raporu, (2018). https://www.avcilar.bel.tr/icerikDosyalar/5e5cf049324c51583149129.pdf, Erişim Tarihi: 05.10.2020

Ayres, R. U., & Simonis, U. E. (1994). Industrial metabolism: Restructuring for sustainable development.

Bağcılar Belediyesi Faaliyet Raporu, (2018). http://bagcilar.bel.tr/Files/faaliyetrporu/

faaliyetraporu2018/mobile/index.html, Erişim Tarihi: 05.10.2020

Bahçelievler Belediyesi Faaliyet Raporu, (2018). https://kontrol.bahcelievler.bel.tr/uploads/documents/RAPORLAR/Faaliyet/2018FaaliyetRaporu.pdf, Erişim Tarihi: 05.10.2020

Bakırköy Belediyesi Faaliyet Raporu, (2018). https://www.bakirkoy.bel.tr/files_upload/kurumsalmenu/1556262112.04, Erişim Tarihi: 05.10.2020

Başakşehir Belediyesi Faaliyet Raporu, (2018). https://www.basaksehir.bel.tr/Content/files/stratejik-yonetim/Faaliyet_Raporlari/2018-faaliyet-raporu(1).pdf, Erişim Tarihi: 05.10.2020

Bayrampaşa Belediyesi Faaliyet Raporu, (2018). http://www.bayrampasa.bel.tr/dosyalar/dosya/is-hi3s-faaliyet2018.pdf, Erişim Tarihi: 05.10.2020

Berrini, M., Bianchi, D., & Zambrini, M. (2000). Indicators of local and urban sustainability. Environmental Accounting: A Tool for Sustainable Development, 157-180.

Beşiktaş Belediyesi Faaliyet Raporu, (2018). https://besiktas.bel.tr/Resimler/file/Faaliyet%20Raporu_2018.pdf, Erişim Tarihi: 05.10.2020

Beykoz Belediyesi Faaliyet Raporu, (2018). https://www.beykoz.bel.tr/medya/Documents/DokumentsList/beykoz_161_kbls62nxlirtw.pdf, Erişim Tarihi: 05.10.2020

Beylikdüzü Belediyesi Faaliyet Raporu, (2018). https://www.beylikduzu.istanbul/BBImages/Slider/Image/beylikdu%CC%88zu%CC%88-faaliyet-raporu-2018.pdf, Erişim Tarihi: 05.10.2020

Beyoğlu Belediyesi Faaliyet Raporu, (2018). https://beyoglu.bel.tr/downloads/Beyoglu_Faaliyet_Raporu_2018.pdf, Erişim Tarihi: 05.10.2020

Bholowalia, P., & Kumar, A. (2014). EBK-means: A clustering technique based on elbow method and k-means in WSN. International Journal of Computer Applications, 105(9).

Book, S. A., & Epstein, M. J. (1982). Statistical analysis: Resolving decision problems in business and management. Scott, Foresman.

Bozlağan, R. (2005). SÜRDÜRÜLEBİLİR GELİŞME DÜŞÜNCESİNİN TARİHSEL ARKA PLANI. Sosyal Siyaset Konferansları Dergisi, (50), 1011-1028.

Britannica. (2014). https://www.britannica.com/topic/United-Nations-Conference-on-the-Human-Environment Erişim Tarihi: 04.04.2017

Brundtland, G. H. (1987). Report of the World Commission on environment and development: our common future.. United Nations.

Büyükçekmece Belediyesi Faaliyet Raporu, (2018). https://webapi.bcekmece.bel.tr//Media/faaliyet-raporu/2018_faaliyet%20raporu.pdf, Erişim Tarihi: 05.10.2020

Büyüköztürk, Ş. (2002). Faktör analizi: Temel kavramlar ve ölçek geliştirmede kullanımı. Kuram ve Uygulamada Egitim Yönetimi Dergisi, 8(4), 470-483.

CEC. (2009). Staff Working Document Accompanying the 2008 Environmental Policy Review, Part 1. (SEC (2009) 842). European Commission. Brussels.

Chatterji, A. K., Durand, R., Levine, D. I., & Touboul, S. (2016). Do ratings of firms converge? Implications for managers, investors and strategy researchers. Strategic Management Journal, 37(8), 1597-1614.

Coolidge, H. J. (1965). Milli Parklar Tarihinde Kaydedilen Uluslararası Önemli Gelişmeler (Derleyen: Molu, M.). Tarım Bakanlığı, Orman Genel Müdürlüğü Teknik Haberler Bülteni, Yıl, 4, 97-105.

CoventryAgenda21. (2008). http://www.cwn.org.uk/agenda21/coventry/indicators/environmental/index.html Erişim Tarihi: 28.01.2020

Çatalca Belediyesi Faaliyet Raporu, (2018) https://documentcloud.adobe.com/link/track?uri=urn%3Aaaid%3Ascds%3AUS%3A381d6992-1a08-4e08-ac0a-9bf3b8fa3361, Erişim Tarihi: 05.10.2020

Çekmeköy Belediyesi Faaliyet Raporu, (2018). https://www.cekmekoy.bel.tr/uploads/geneldosya/2018-yili-faaliyet-raporu-8530-d.pdf, Erişim Tarihi: 05.10.2020

Dauvergne, P. (2005). Globalization and the environment. Global political economy, 448-478.

Declaration, R. (1992). Rio declaration on environment and development.

Delas, V., Nosova, E., & Yafinovych, O. (2015). Financial security of enterprises. Procedia Economics and Finance, 27, 248-266.

Dillard, J., Dujon, V., & King, M. C. (Eds.). (2008). Understanding the social dimension of sustainability. Routledge.

Dollery, B., Byrnes, J., & Crase, L. (2008). Structural reform in Australian local government. Australian Journal of Political Science, 43(2), 333-339.

Dyllick, T., & Hockerts, K. (2002). Beyond the business case for corporate sustainability. Business strategy and the environment, 11(2), 130-141.

ERGÜN, T., & ÇOBANOĞLU, N. (2017). Sürdürülebilir kalkınma ve çevre etiği. Ankara Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi, 3(1). Erişim Tarihi: 26.07.2018.

Esenler Belediyesi Faaliyet Raporu, (2018). https://esenler.bel.tr/kurumsal/faaliyet-raporu/2018-faaliyet-raporu/, Erişim Tarihi: 05.10.2020

Esenyurt Belediyesi Faaliyet Raporu, (2018). https://www.esenyurt.bel.tr/Resimler/RaporlarResim/2018_Yili_idare_Faaliyet_Raporu.pdf, Erişim Tarihi: 05.10.2020

European Commision- Social Protection Committee, Isg Work Programme. (2019). https://ec.europa.eu/social/main.jsp?catId=830&langId=en Erişim Tarihi: 05.01.2020

European Commission. (2003). Responsible Entrepreneurship. A Collection of Good Practice Cases Among Small and Medium-sized Enterprises across Europe, Luxembourg.

European Commission. Directorate-General for Employment, (2001). Promoting a European framework for corporate social responsibility: Green paper. Office for Official Publications of the European Communities.

Eyüpsultan Belediyesi Faaliyet Raporu, (2018). https://www.eyupsultan.bel.tr/userfiles/files/faaliyet_2018.pdf, Erişim Tarihi: 05.10.2020

Fatih Belediyesi Faaliyet Raporu, (2018). https://www.fatih.bel.tr/images/File/dee9650e798a4703b5d083f17be4f062.pdf, Erişim Tarihi: 05.10.2020

Ferrarini, A., Bodini, A., & Becchi, M. (2001). Environmental quality and sustainability in the province of Reggio Emilia (Italy): using multi-criteria analysis to assess and compare

municipal performance. Journal of Environmental Management, 63(2), 117-131.

Fırat, S. Ü. O., Yurtsever, Ö. G. Ö., İleri, Ç., & Kıvılcım. (2017). "İ. KÜRESEL GÜNDEM VE TÜRKIYE."

Fisher, I. (1921). The best form of index number. Quarterly Publications of the American Statistical Association, 17(133), 533-551.

Friedman, M. (2007). The social responsibility of business is to increase its profits. In Corporate ethics and corporate governance (pp. 173-178). Springer, Berlin, Heidelberg.

Gambetta, N., Azadian, P., Hourcade, V., & Reyes, M. E. (2019). The financing framework for sustainable development in emerging economies: The case of Uruguay. Sustainability, 11(4), 1059.

Gaziosmanpaşa Belediyesi Faaliyet Raporu, (2018). https://www.gaziosmanpasa.bel.tr/det/442/2018-yili-faaliyet-raporu, Erişim Tarihi: 05.10.2020

González-García, S., Rama, M., Cortés, A., García-Guaita, F., Núñez, A., Louro, L. G., ... & Feijoo, G. (2019). Embedding environmental, economic and social indicators in the evaluation of the sustainability of the municipalities of Galicia (northwest of Spain). Journal of Cleaner Production.

GOVERNMENT OF lNDIA Ministry of Environment & Forest. (1992). http://www.moef.gov.in/divisions/csurv/csps.htm Erişim Tarihi: 14.03.2019

Göbbels, M. (2002). Reframing corporate social responsibility: The contemporary conception of a fuzzy notion.

Groves, S. M., & Valente, M. G. (2003). Evaluating association, financial condition. International City Management Association, ICMA, New York.

Gryglewicz, S. (2011). A theory of corporate financial decisions with liquidity and solvency concerns. Journal of financial economics, 99(2), 365-384.

Gutowska, J., Śleszyński, J., & Grodzinska-Jurczak, M. (2012), Selecting sustainability indicators for local community-case study of Milanowek municipality, Poland. Problemy Ekorozwoju-Problems of Sustainable Development, 7(2), 77-86.

Güngören Belediyesi Faaliyet Raporu, (2018). https://www.gungoren.bel.tr/download/2018_faaliyet_raporu.pdf, Erişim Tarihi: 05.10.2020

Haines, A., Alleyne, G., Kickbusch, I., & Dora, C. (2012). From the Earth Summit to Rio+ 20: integration of health and sustainable development. The Lancet, 379(9832), 2189-2197.

Hair, J. F., Black, W. C., Babin, B. J., Anderson, R. E., & Tatham, R. L. (1998). Multivariate data analysis (Vol. 5, No. 3, pp. 207-219). Upper Saddle River, NJ: Prentice hall.

Han, E., & Kaya, A. A. (2012). Kalkınma ekonomisi: Teori ve politika. Nobel Akademik Yayıncılık.

Hava Kalitesi İstanbul Büyükşehir Belediyesi, (2018). https://havakalitesi.ibb.gov.tr/STN/STN_Report/StatisticsReport, Erişim Tarihi: 05.10.2020

Hicks, J. R, & Marquez, J. (1945). Valor y capital": investigación sobre algunos principios fundamentales de teoría económica. Sección de obras de economía.

Hill, H. (1993). Die neue Verwaltung nachhaltig entwickeln Perspektiven nach zwei Jahren Aufbauarbeit. Die Öffentliche Verwaltung, 46(2), 54-59.

Horuş, M. (2008). TMMOB Jeoloji Mühendisler Odası Bülteni Haziran 2008 https://mwvlw.rlp.de/fileadmin/mwkel/Abteilung_2/8206/06_Nachhaltigkeit_global/1972_Stockholm_Erklaerung_en.pdf

Hotelling, H. (1933). Analysis of a complex of statistical variables into principal components. Journal of educational psychology, 24(6), 417.

Huber, J. (2000). Towards industrial ecology: sustainable development as a concept of ecological modernization". Journal of environmental policy and planning, 2(4), 269-285.

İstanbul Büyükşehir Belediyesi Tarihçesi, (2020). https://www.ibb.istanbul/SitePage/Index/102 , Erişim Tarihi: 20.03.2020

İstanbul Valiliği, (2020). http://www.istanbul.gov.tr/uc-imparatorluga-baskentlik-yapan-sehir-istanbul Erişim Tarihi: 20.03.2020

İstanbul B, (2014). Şirketler İçin Sürdürülebilirlik Rehberi. Borsa İstanbul. https://www.borsaistanbul.com/data/kilavuzlar/surdurulebilirlik-rehberi.pdf Erişim Tarihi: 20.09.2020

Johnson, R. A., & Wichern, D. W. (2002). Applied multivariate statistical analysis (Vol. 5, No. 8). Upper Saddle River, NJ: Prentice hall.

Jolliffe, I. T., & Cadima, J. (2016). Principal component analysis: a review and recent developments. Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society A": Mathematical, Physical and Engineering Sciences, 374(2065), 20150202.

Kadıköy Belediyesi Faaliyet Raporu, (2018). https://www.kadikoy.bel.tr/Kurumsal/Kurumsal-Raporlar, Erişim Tarihi: 05.10.2020

Kağıthane Belediyesi Faaliyet Raporu, (2018). http://www.kagithane.istanbul/images/download/2018_yili_faaliyet_raporu.pdf, Erişim Tarihi: 05.10.2020

Kalaycı, Ş. (2010). SPSS uygulamalı çok değişkenli istatistik teknikleri (Vol. 5). Ankara, Turkey: Asil Yayın Dağıtım.

Kaptein, M. & Wempe, J. F. D. B. (2002). The balanced company: A theory of corporate integrity. Oxford University Press, USA.

KARABIÇAK, M. & Özdemir, M. B. (2015). Sürdürülebilir Kalkınmanın Kavramsal Temelleri. Süleyman Demirel Üniversitesi Vizyoner Dergisi, 6(13), 44-49.

KARABIÇAK, M., & Armağan, R. (2004). Çevre Sorunlarının Ortaya Çıkış Süreci, Çevre Yönetiminin Temelleri ve Ekonomik Etkileri. Süleyman Demirel Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi, 9(2).

Kartal Belediyesi Faaliyet Raporu, (2018). https://www.kartal.bel.tr/tr/dosyalar/faaliyet_raporu/2018/2018_Yili_Faaliyet_Raporu.pdf, Erişim Tarihi: 05.10.2020

Kates, R. W., Parris, T. M., & Leiserowitz, A. A. (2005). What is sustainable development? Goals, indicators, values, and practice. Environment (Washington DC), 47(3), 8-21.

Kaufman, L., & Rousseeuw, P. J. (2009). Finding groups in data: an introduction to cluster analysis (Vol. 344). John Wiley & Sons.

Keating, M. (1992). The Earth Summit's Agenda for Change, the Centre for Our Common Future, 52, rue des Paquis, 1201 Geneva.

Keeble, B. R. (1988). The Brundtland Report: 'Our common future'. Medicine and War, 4(1), 17-25.

Köksal, B. A. (1977). İstatistik analiz metodları. Boğaziçi Üniversitesi Yayınları.

Krishna, N., & Sankar, V. B. (1997). Ekolojik Mirasın Korunması: Tamil Nadu'nun Kutsal Ağaçları, XXI. Yüzyıla Doğru Sürdürülebilir Kalkınma İçin Ormancılık, XI. Dünya Ormancılık Kongresi Bildirileri, 2, 67-72.

Kula, E. (2013). History of environmental economic thought. Routledge.

Kurdoğlu, O. (1999). Karadeniz' in Çığlığı, Atlas Dergisi, Yeşil Atlas Çevre Öz. Sayısı, 2, 40-47.

Küçükçekmece Belediyesi Faaliyet Raporu, (2018). https://kucukcekmece.istanbul/icerikler/yayinlarimiz/faaliyet-raporlari/1946, Erişim Tarihi: 05.10.2020

Küçükgergerli N & Selvi Y. (2017). Seçmeler 2017. Muhasebe Enstitüsü Yayını No:77, 179-187.

Larsen, G. L. (1994). Forests at UNCED: an emerging global consensus toward sustainability. In Expanding Horizons of Forest Ecosystem Management: Proceedings of the Third Habitat Futures Workshop, October 1992, Vernon, BC.

Levett, R. (1998). Sustainability indicators-integrating quality of life and environmental protection. Journal of the Royal Statistical Society: Series A (Statistics in Society), 161(3), 291-302.

Linnanen, L., & Panapanaan, V., (2002). Roadmapping CSR in Finnish companies. Helsinki University of Technology, 2, 27-28.

MAF. (2012). http://www.mfa.gov.tr/dunya-surdurulebilir-kalkinma-zirvesi_johannesburg_-26-agustos---4-eylul-2002_.tr.mfa Erişim Tarihi: 04.08.2018

Maltepe Belediyesi Faaliyet Raporu, (2018). https://www.maltepe.bel.tr/upload/strateji/2018_Faaliyet_Raporu.pdf, Erişim Tarihi: 05.10.2020

Marsden, C. (2001). The role of public authorities in corporate social responsibility. Agence Alter website: http://www.alter.be/socialresponsibility/people/marchri/en/displayPerson. Erişim Tarihi: 05.10.2020

Mascarenhas, A., Coelho, P., Subtil, E., & Ramos, T. B. (2010). The role of common local indicators in regional sustainability assessment". Ecological indicators, 10(3), 646-656.

McKenzie, S. (2004). Social sustainability: towards some definitions.

McMahon, S. K. (2002). The development of quality of life indicators-a case study from the City of Bristol, UK. Ecological Indicators, 2(1-2), 177-185.

Meadows, D. H., Meadows, D. L., Randers, J., & Behrens, W. W. (1972). The limits to growth. New York, 102, 27.

Mesarovic M. und E. Pestel. (1974). Menschheit am Wendepunkt, 2. Bericht an den Club of Rome zur Weltlage, Stuttgart'tan aktaran Hans-Jürgen Harborth (1991), "The Debate About Sustainable Development: Starting Point for an Environment-Oriented

International Development Policy", Economics, Vol. 44, ss. 7-31.

Millennium Development Goal Indicators Database, Goals, targets and indicators, (2006). https://millenniumindicators.un.org/unsd/mi/mi_goals.asp Erişim Tarihi: 30.07.2018

MillenniumSummit, (2000). http://www.un.org/en/events/pastevents/millenniumsummit.shtml Erişim Tarihi: 30.07.2018

Myšková, R., & Hájek, P. (2017). Comprehensive assessment of firm financial performance using financial ratios and linguistic analysis of annual reports. Journal of International Studies, volume 10, issue: 4.

OECD. (1991). Environmental indicators: a preliminary set. OECD.

Onions, C.T.(Ed). (1964). The Shorter Oxfort English Dictonary", Oxford:Clarendan press.

Orhunbilge Neyran. (1999). Zaman Serileri Analizi Tahmin Ve Fiyat İndeksleri, İstanbul Üniversitesi, işletme Fakültesi, İstanbul.

Orhunbilge, N. (2010). Çok değişkenli istatistik yöntemler. İstanbul: İstanbul Üniversitesi, İşletme Fakültesi Yayını.

Özdemir, M. (2020). R İle Programlama Ve Makine Öğrenmesi. Nobel yayıncılık.

Pearson, K. (1901). LIII. On lines and planes of closest fit to systems of points in space. The London, Edinburgh, and Dublin Philosophical Magazine and Journal of Science, 2(11), 559-572.

Pendik Belediyesi Faaliyet Raporu, (2018). https://www.pendik.bel.tr/data/dokuanlar/5cc6e00584c5c_2018-faaliyet-raporu.pdf, Erişim Tarihi: 05.10.2020

Plan, M. A. (2002). Plan, M. A. (2002). Convention for the Protection of the Marine Environment and the Coastal Region of the Mediterranean and its Protocols. *UNEP, MAP Coordinating Unit, Athens*.

Protocol, K. (1997). Kyoto protocol. UNFCCC Website. https://unfccc.int/process/the-kyoto-protocol Erişim Tarihi: 26.07.2018.

Rencher, A. C., & Schimek, M. G. (1997). Methods of multivariate analysis. Computational Statistics, 12(4), 422-422.

Ringnér, M. (2008). What is principal component analysis? Nature biotechnology, 26(3), 303-304.

Rodríguez Bolívar, M. P. (2016). Financial Sustainability. Global Encyclopedia of Public Administration, Public Policy, and Governance, 1-8.

Rydin, Y. (2008). Sustainable development and governance. Sage Publications".

Rydin, Y. (2012). Governing for sustainable urban development. Routledge.

Sachs, U. N. D. P., & Director, J. D. (2005). UN Millennium Project. Inventing in Development: A Practical Plan to Achieve the Millennium Development Goals. New York: United Nations Development Program.

Sancaktepe Belediyesi Faaliyet Raporu, (2018). http://www.sancaktepe.bel.tr/E-dergi/Faaliyet_Raporu_2018.pdf, Erişim Tarihi: 05.10.2020

Sarıyer Belediyesi Faaliyet Raporu, (2018). https://sariyer.bel.tr/ckuploads/ckfiles/2018%20faaliyet%20raporu.pdf?time=1563978929515, Erişim Tarihi: 05.10.2020

Sauer, D. A. (1997). The impact of social-responsibility screens on investment performance: Evidence from the Domini 400 Social Index and Domini Equity Mutual Fund. Review of Financial Economics, 6(2), 137-149.

Scipioni, A., Mazzi, A., Mason, M., & Manzardo, A. (2009). The Dashboard of Sustainability to measure the local urban sustainable development: The case study of Padua Municipality. Ecological indicators, 9(2), 364-380.

Sezer, Ö. (2007). Küresel konferanslar ve çevre sorunları: çevre kalkınma ve etik açısından eleştirel bir değerlendirme.

Silivri Belediyesi Faaliyet Raporu, (2018). https://www.silivri.bel.tr/sayfa/2018_yili_faaliyet_raporu/218, Erişim Tarihi: 05.10.2020

Stavins, R. N., Wagner, A. F., & Wagner, G. (2003). Interpreting sustainability in economic terms: dynamic efficiency plus intergenerational equity. Economics Letters, 79(3), 339-343.

Sultanbeyli Belediyesi Faaliyet Raporu (2018). https://www.sultanbeyli.istanbul/wp-content/uploads/2020/01/SB_Faaliyet-Raporu-2018.pdf, Erişim Tarihi: 05.10.2020

Sultangazi Belediyesi Faaliyet Raporu, (2018). https://sultangazi.bel.tr/ups/files/dosyalar/faliyetraporlari/2018-faaliyet-raporu.pdf, Erişim Tarihi: 05.10.2020

Sustainable Development. (2009). https://2001-2009.state.gov/g/oes/sus/index.htm Erişim Tarihi: 14.03.2019

Sustainable Development. (2015). http://ec.europa.eu/environment/eussd/index.htm Erişim Tarihi: 14.03.2019

Şile Belediyesi Faaliyet Raporu, (2018). http://www.sile.bel.tr/Files/file/2018y%c4%b1l%c4%b1faaliyetraporu.pdf, Erişim Tarihi: 05.10.2020

Şişli Belediyesi Faaliyet Raporu, (2018). https://www.sisli.bel.tr/uploads/files/2019/11/637086478062021611-2018-faaliyet-raporu.pdf, Erişim Tarihi: 05.10.2020

Tabachnick, B. G., Fidell, L. S., & Ullman, J. B. (2007). Using multivariate statistics" (Vol. 5, pp. 481-498). Boston, MA: Pearson.

The Sustainable Development Agenda, (2015). https://www.un.org/sustainabledevelopment/development-agenda Erişim Tarihi: 14.03.2019

TIRAŞ, H. H. (2012). Sürdürülebilir kalkınma ve çevre: Teorik bir İnceleme". Kahramanmaraş Sütçü İmam Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi, 2(2), 57-73.

Tuzla Belediyesi Faaliyet Raporu, (2018). https://www.tuzla.bel.tr/Files/pdf/faaliyet/2018-Faaliyet-raporu.pdf, Erişim Tarihi: 05.10.2020

Türkiye Belediyeler Birliği Kanunlar, (2020). https://www.tbb.gov.tr/hukuki-destek-ve-lobi/mevzuat/kanunlar/ Erişim Tarihi: 20.03.2020

Türkiye Cumhuriyeti Dışişleri Bakanlığı Barselona Sözleşmesi, (2019). http://www.mfa.gov.tr/barselona-sozlesmesi.tr.mfa Erişim Tarihi: 26.06.2019

Türkiye İstatistik Kurumu, (2019). https://biruni.tuik.gov.tr/medas/?kn=95&locale=tr Erişim Tarihi: 20.03.2020

United Nations Sustainable Development Summit, (2015). https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/post2015/summit Erişim Tarihi: 22.03.2020

Ümraniye Belediyesi Faaliyet Raporu, (2018). https://mobil.umraniye.bel.tr/userfiles/files/FaaliyetRaporlari/FaaliyetRaporu2018.pdf, Erişim Tarihi: 05.10.2020

Üsküdar Belediyesi Faaliyet Raporu, (2018). https://www.uskudar.bel.tr/userfiles/files/2018_FaaliyetRaporu%20(1).pdf, Erişim Tarihi: 05.10.2020

Van Marrewijk, M. (2003). Concepts and definitions of CSR and corporate sustainability: Between agency and communion. Journal of business ethics, 44(2-3), 95-105.

Van Matre, J. G., & Gilbreath, G. H. (1987). Statistics for Business and Economics, 3. d. Homed: Business Publiations.

Vinh, N. X., Epps, J., & Bailey, J. (2010). Information theoretic measures for clusterings comparison: Variants, properties, normalization and correction for chance. The Journal of Machine Learning Research, 11, 2837-2854.

Waage, J., Banerji, R., Campbell, O., Chirwa, E., Collender, G., Dieltiens, V., ... & Little, A., (2010). The Millennium Development Goals: a cross-sectoral analysis and principles for goal setting after 2015: Lancet and London International Development Centre Commission. The lancet, 376(9745), 991-1023.

Wang, Y. (2009). China Sustainable Development Strategy Report 2009: China's approach towards a low carbon future. Chinese Academy of Sciences.

Wiersum, K. F. (1995). 200 years of sustainability in forestry: lessons from history". Environmental management, 19(3), 321-329.

Wigley, T. M. (1998). The Kyoto Protocol": CO2 CH4 and climate implications. Geophysical research letters, 25(13), 2285-2288.

Williams, B., Onsman, A., & Brown, T. (2010). Exploratory factor analysis: A five-step guide for novices. Australasian journal of paramedicine, 8(3).

Yuan, C., & Yang, H., (2019). Research on K-value selection method of K-means clustering algorithm". J- Multidisciplinary Scientific Journal, 2(2), 226-235.

Yuan, W., James, P., Hodgson, K., Hutchinson, S. M., & Shi, C. (2003). Development of sustainability indicators by communities in China": a case study of Chongming County, Shanghai. Journal of Environmental Management, 68(3), 253-261.

Zabolotnyy, S., & Wasilewski, M. (2019). The Concept of Financial Sustainability Measurement: A Case of Food Companies from Northern Europe. Sustainability, 11(18), 5139.

Zeytinburnu Belediyesi Faaliyet Raporu. (2018). https://zeytinburnu.istanbul/Document/FileManager/2018_faaliyet_raporu.pdf, Erişim Tarihi: 05.10.2020

TEKNOLOJİ BAĞIMLILIĞI

Dr. İbrahim AKKAŞ

2. BASKI

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

TEKNOLOJİ BAĞIMLILIĞI
Dr. İbrahim AKKAŞ

Genel Yayın Yönetmeni: Yusuf Ziya Aydoğan (yza@egitimyayinevi.com)
Genel Yayın Koordinatörü: Yusuf Yavuz (yusufyavuz@egitimyayinevi.com)
Sayfa Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi
Kapak Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi

T.C. Kültür ve Turizm Bakanlığı
Yayıncı Sertifika No: 47830

ISBN: 978-605-7786-00-5
2. Baskı, Aralık 2021

Baskı Cilt
Bulut Dijital Matbaa Sanayi Ticaret Limited Şirketi
Musalla Bağları Mah. İnciköy Sok. 1/A Selçuklu / KONYA
Matbaa Sertifika No: 48120

Kütüphane Kimlik Kartı
TEKNOLOJİ BAĞIMLILIĞI
Dr. İbrahim AKKAŞ
101 s., 135x215 mm
Kaynakça var, dizin yok.
ISBN: 978-605-7786-00-5

Copyright © Bu kitabın Türkiye'deki her türlü yayın hakkı Eğitim Yayınevi'ne aittir. Bütün hakları saklıdır. Kitabın tamamı veya bir kısmı 5846 sayılı yasanın hükümlerine göre kitabı yayımlayan firmanın ve yazarlarının önceden izni olmadan elektronik/mekanik yolla, fotokopi yoluyla ya da herhangi bir kayıt sistemi ile çoğaltılamaz, yayımlanamaz.

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

Yayınevi Türkiye Ofis: İstanbul: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Atakent mah. Yasemen sok. No: 4/B, Ümraniye, İstanbul, Türkiye

Konya: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 351 92 85, +90 533 151 50 42, 0 332 502 50 42
bilgi@egitimyayinevi.com

Yayınevi Amerika Ofis: New York: Egitim Publishing Group, Inc.
P.O. Box 768/Armonk, New York, 10504-0768, United States of America
americaoffice@egitimyayinevi.com

Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi: Kitapmatik Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi, Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
sevkiyat@egitimyayinevi.com

Kitabevi Şubesi: Eğitim Kitabevi, Şükran mah. Rampalı 121, Meram, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 499 90 00
bilgi@egitimkitabevi.com

İnternet Satış: www.kitapmatik.com.tr
+90 537 512 43 00
bilgi@kitapmatik.com.tr

kitapmatik
internetteki kitapçınız
kitapmatik.com.tr

KAYNAKÇA

- AKKAŞ, İbrahim: Sanal Cemaatler, Doğu Kütüphanesi Yayınları, 2015.
- ALTER, Adam: Karşı Konulmaz Bağımlılık Yapıcı Teknolojinin Yükselişi ve Bizim Ona Esir Edilişimiz, (Çev. Deniz İrengün), Paloma Yayınları, İstanbul, 2018.
- BAŞARAN, Funda: "İnternetin Ekonomi Politiği", Internet, Toplum, Kültür, (Der. Mutlu Binark, Barış Kılıçbay), Ankara, Epos Yayınları, 2005.
- BILINKA, LUKAS and SMAHEL, DAVID : "Addiction to Online Role-Playing Games", Internet Addıctıon, (Edited by Kimberly S. Young, Cristiano Nabuco de Abreu), Copyright C 2011 by John Wiley &Sons, Inc. All rights reserved, 2011.
- CAROL V. Brown and HAYES, Daniel W. Deand HOFFER, Jeffrey A. and MARTIN, E. Wainright and PERKINS, William C.:Managing Information Technology, "Managing IT in a Digital World", Editor in Chief: EricSvendsen, Pearson Education, 2010.
- CASTELLS, Manuel; Enformasyon Çağı: Ekonomi, Toplum ve Kültür, Birinci Cilt: Ağ Toplumunun Yükselişi, (Çev. Ebru Kılıç), İstanbul Bilgi Üniversitesi Yayınları, İstanbul, 2005.

- CHAYKO, Mary: Süper Bağlantılı İnternet, Dijital Medya&Tekno-Sosyal Hayat, (Çev. Berkay Bayındır, Deniz Yengin, Tamer Bayrak), Der Yayınları, İstanbul, 2018.
- CHOLIZ Marıano. Mobile phone addiction in Adolescence: The Test of Mobile Phone Depence (TMD), Progress in Health Sciences, Vol. 2(1) 2012 pp 33-44.
- DESHPANDE, Anuja: Mobile Addiction and associated factors among styouth, Indian Journal of Mental Health 2015 ; 2(3),244-248.
- https://dijilopedi.com/2018-turkiye-internet-kullanim-ve-sosyal-medya-istatistikleri/(30.03.2019).
- ERCAN, Hülya Yeltepe: Bağımlılık Tedavisinde Egzersiz Terapisi, Nobel Yayınları, Ankara, 2013.
- FLORIAN, Rehbeın, SIMON, Ekühn, HANS JURGEN, Rump and NANCY, Petry: "Internet Gaming Disorder A New Behavioral Addiction", Behavioral Addictions DSM-5® and Beyond (EDITED BY NANCY, Petry), Oxford University Press, 2016.
- GÜÇLÜ, Gizem: Yaşam Boyu Öğrenme Argümanı Olarak Teknoloji Bağımlılığı ve Yaşama Yansımaları, Cumhuriyet Üniversitesi Eğitim Bilimleri Enstitüsü, Sivas, 2015.
- GÜNEY, Salih: Davranış Bilimleri, Nobel Yayınları, İstanbul, 2009.
- HAZAR, Zekihan: Çağın Vebası Dijital Oyun Bağımlılığı ve Başa Çıkma Yöntemleri, Gazi Kitabevi, Ankara, 2018.
- JAMES A. Roberts, PULLIG, Chris, MANOLIS, Chris: I need my smartphone: A hierarchical model of personality and cell-phone addiction, Personality and Individual Differences 79 (2015) 13–19.
- JAMES A. Roberts and LUC HONORE PetnjıYaya and CHRIS Manolıs: Thein visible addiction: Cell-phone activities and addiction among male and female collegestudents, Journal of Behavioral Addictions 3(4), pp. 254–265 (2014).

- JANARTHANAN BALAKRISHNAN and MARK D. GRIFFITH: Social media addiction: What is the role of content in YouTube?,Journal of Behavioral Addictions 6(3), pp. 364–377 (2017). DOI: 10.1556/2006.6.2017.058
- KAĞITÇIBAŞI, Çiğdem, CEMACILAR, Zeynep: Dünden Bugüne İnsan ve İnsanlar, Evrim Yayınevi, İstanbul, 2014.
- KAYIŞ, Aliye. (2010). SPSS Uygulamalı Çoklu Değişkenli İstatistik Teknikleri, "Güvenilirlik Analizi", (Ed. Şeref Kalaycı), Asil Yayınları, Ankara.
- KUŞAY, Yeliz: Sosyal Medya Ortamında Çekicilik ve Bağımlılık Facebook Üzerine Bir Araştırma, Beta Yayınları, İstanbul, 2013.
- LEMMENS, Jeroen S.,WALKENBURG, Patti M. & PETER, Jochen (2009) Developmentand Validation of a Game Addiction Scale for Adolescents, Media Psychology, 12:1, 77-95, DOI: 10.1080/15213260802669458.
- LEV,Manovich: Instagram and Contemporary Image, The PDF can be downloaded from,2017, http://manovich.net/index.php/projects/instagram-and-contemporary-image.
- NEIL,Postman: Technopoly The Surrender of toTechnology, Vintage Books A Division of Random House, Inc. 1993.
- OfirTurel, Alexander Serenkoand Paul Giles Source: Integrating Technology Addiction and Use: An Empirical Investigation of Online Auction Users MIS Quarterly, Vol. 35, No. 4 (December 2011), pp. 1043-1063. URL: https://www.jstor.org/stable/41409972.
- ÖĞEL, Kültegin: Bağımlılık ve Tedavisi Temel Kitabı, IQ Kültür Sanat Yayınları, İstanbul, 2018.
- ÖĞEL, Kültegin: İnternet Bağımlılığı İnternetin Psikolojisini Anlamak ve Bağımlılıkla Başa Çıkmak, Türkiye İş Bankası Yayınları, İstanbul,2012.

- PONTES HALLEY M., KUSS, Daria J., GRIFFITHS, Mark D.:Clinicalpsychology of Internet addiction: a review of itsconceptualization, prevalence, neuronalprocesses, and implication sfor treatment,This article was pupliched in the followingDovePressjournal: Neuroscience and Neorueconomics, 28 May 2015, p:11-23.
- STONTZ, Joseph B.:Technology Addiction in Students and the Role of School Counselors, In Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for the Degree of Master of Arts in Adlerian Counseling and Psychotherapy, 2015.
- TARHAN, Nevzat-NURMEDOV, Serdar: Bağımlılık Sanal veya Gerçek Başa Çıkma, Timaş Yayınları, İstanbul, 2018.
- (http://www.tdk.gov.tr/index.php?option=com_gts&arama=gts&guid=TDK.GTS.5c7d312ce9e673.08815579 04.03.2019)
- https://toad.halileksi.net/olcek/teknoloji-bagimliligi-olcegi-tbo (20.05.2019).
- VIRILIO, Paul: Enformasyon Bombası, (Çev. Kaya Şahin), Metis Yayınları, İstanbul, 2003.
- YOUNG, Kimberly S.: Internet Addiction: Symptoms, Evaluation And Treatment, Thisarticle is reproduced from Innovations in Clinical Practice (Volume 17) by L. Vande Creek& T. L. Jackson (Eds.), Sarasota, FL: Professional Resource Press. Copyright 1999, p:3.
- YOUNG, Kımberly:"The Evolution of Internet Addiction Disorder", Internet Addiction Neuroscientific Approaches and Therapeutical Implications Including Smartphone Addiction, (Editors: Martin Reuter, Christian Montag), Springer International Publishing Switzerland, 2017.
- ZAHARIADES, Damon:Digital Detox: The Ultimate Guide To Beating Technology Addiction, For a complete list, please visithttp://artofproductivity.com/my-books/2018.

- ZENCİRKIRAN, Mehmet: Davranış Bilimleri, Dora Yayınları, Bursa, 2017.
- Zhengchuan Xu, OfirTurel&Yufei Yuan (2012) Online game addiction among adolescents: motivation and preventionfactors, European Journal of Information Systems, 21:3,321-340, DOI: 10.1057/ejis.2011.56.

TÜKETİM NESNESİ OLARAK
BEDEN VE GÜZELLİK

Muhsine SEKMEN

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

TÜKETİM NESNESİ OLARAK BEDEN VE GÜZELLİK

Muhsine Sekmen

Genel Yayın Yönetmeni: Yusuf Ziya Aydoğan (yza@egitimyayinevi.com)
Genel Yayın Koordinatörü: Yusuf Yavuz (yusufyavuz@egitimyayinevi.com)
Sayfa Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi
Kapak Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi

T.C. Kültür ve Turizm Bakanlığı
Yayıncı Sertifika No: 47830

ISBN: 978-625-8108-11-8
1. Baskı, Şubat 2022

Baskı Cilt
Bulut Dijital Matbaa Sanayi Ticaret Limited Şirketi
Musalla Bağları Mah. İnciköy Sok. 1/A Selçuklu / KONYA
Matbaa Sertifika No: 48120

Kütüphane Kimlik Kartı
TÜKETİM NESNESİ OLARAK BEDEN VE GÜZELLİK
Muhsine Sekmen
230 s., 165x240 mm
Kaynakça var, dizin yok.
ISBN: 978-625-8108-11-8

Copyright © Bu kitabın Türkiye'deki her türlü yayın hakkı Eğitim Yayınevi'ne aittir. Bütün hakları saklıdır. Kitabın tamamı veya bir kısmı 5846 sayılı yasanın hükümlerine göre kitabı yayımlayan firmanın ve yazarlarının önceden izni olmadan elektronik/mekanik yolla, fotokopi yoluyla ya da herhangi bir kayıt sistemi ile çoğaltılamaz, yayımlanamaz.

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

Yayınevi Türkiye Ofis: İstanbul: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Atakent mah. Yasemen sok. No: 4/B, Ümraniye, İstanbul, Türkiye

Konya: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 351 92 85, +90 533 151 50 42, 0 332 502 50 42
bilgi@egitimyayinevi.com

Yayınevi Amerika Ofis: New York: Egitim Publishing Group, Inc.
P.O. Box 768/Armonk, New York, 10504-0768, United States of America
americaoffice@egitimyayinevi.com

Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi: Kitapmatik Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi, Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
sevkiyat@egitimyayinevi.com

Kitabevi Şubesi: Eğitim Kitabevi, Şükran mah. Rampalı 121, Meram, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 499 90 00
bilgi@egitimkitabevi.com

İnternet Satış: www.kitapmatik.com.tr
+90 537 512 43 00
bilgi@kitapmatik.com.tr

ilk okuyan siz olun
kitapmatik
internetteki kitapçınız

KAYNAKÇA

Adaklı, G. (2001). *Yayıncılık Alanında Mülkiyet ve Kontrol. Medya Politikaları: Türkiye'de Televizyon Yayıncılığının Dinamikleri*. (Der. Beybin Kejanlıoğlu-Sevilay Çelenk-Gülseren Adaklı). Ankara: İmge Yayınları.

Adams, Carol J. (2015). *Etin Cinsel Politikası: Feminist- Vejetaryen Eleştirel Kuram*. (Çev. G. Tezcan-M.E. Boyacıoğlu). İstanbul: Ayrıntı Yayınları.

Adorno, T. (2003). "Adorno: Kitle Melankoli, Felsefe. Kültür Endüstrisini Yeniden Düşünürken", (Çev.: Bülent Doğan) (Ed. E.Efe Çakmak) *Cogito*, (36), 76-83.

Akarsu, B. (1975). *Felsefe Terimleri Sözlüğü.* Ankara: Türk Dil Kurumu Yayınları.

Akpolat, Y. (1996). *Sosyoloji Araştırmaları: Osmanlı'da Kadın Dergileri ve Sosyoloji Dergileri, II. Meşrutiyette Toplumda Kadına Başat Rol Vermeyen Kadın Dergisi* Mahasin , (133-143) Erzurum: Fenomen Yayıncılık.

Akpolat, Y.(1996). *Sosyoloji Araştırmaları: Osmanlı'da Kadın Dergileri ve Sosyoloji Dergileri, Cumhuriyetin İlk Yılında Bir Kadın Magazin Dergisi Süs*, (121-132) Erzurum: Fenomen Yayıncılık.

Akşin, S. (2013). *Kısa Türkiye Tarihi*. İstanbul: Türkiye İş Bankası Yayınları.

Arat, N. (1996) *Etik ve Estetik Değerler*. İstanbul: Telos Yayınları.

Aristoteles (2013) *Poetika: Şiir Sanatı Üstüne*. (Elektronik Sürüm). (Çev.: Samih Rifat). Can Yayınları. İstanbul.

Aya. R. (1978). *Norbert Elias and "The Civilizing Process".*(Elektronik Sürüm). Theory and Society, 5(2), 219-228.

Aziz, A. (2013). *Sosyal Bilimlerde Araştırma Yöntemleri ve Teknikleri*. Nobel Yayıncılık. Ankara

Bakhtin, Mikhail (2001). *Karnavaldan Romana: Edebiyat Teorisinden Dil Felsefesine Seçme Yazılar.* (Çev.: Cem Soydemir). İstanbul: Ayrıntı Yayınları

Balıkhane Nazırı Ali Rıza Bey (1978) *Bir Zamanlar İstanbul*. İstanbul: Tercüman 1001 Temel Esreler Dizisi.

Balsamo, A. (1991). "Feminism and Culturel Studies. Culturel Studies And New Historicism". (Elektronik Sürüm). *The Journal Of the Midwest Modern Language Association,* 24(1), 50-73.

Barbarosoğlu, F. (2015). *Modernleşme Sürecinde Moda ve Zihniyet*. İstanbul: İz Yayıncılık.

Barkty, S. L. (1988). "Feminism and Foucault: Reflections on Resistance", (Elektronik Sürüm). (Edited by Irene Diamond and Lee Quinby). *by Irene Diamond and Lee Quinby.* Reprinted with the permission of North eastern University Press.

Baudlaire, C. (2004). *Modern Hayatın Ressamı*. (Çev.: Ali Berktay). İstanbul: İletişim Yayıncılık.

Baudrillard, J. (2010). *Tüketim Toplumu: Söylenceleri ve Yapıları*. (Çev.: Hazal Deliceçaylı-Ferda Keskin). İstanbul: Ayrıntı Yayınları

Baudrillard, J. (2011). *Simgesel Değiş Tokuş ve Ölüm*. (Çev. Oğuz Adanır). İstanbul: Boğaziçi Üniversitesi Yayınları.

Baudrillard, J. (2014). *Simülakrlar ve Simülasyon*. (Çev. Oğuz Adanır). Ankara: Doğu Batı Yayınları.

Baydar, O. (1999). "Muasır Medeniyet Ütopyasından Köşe Dönme Hayline". *75 Yılda Değişen Yaşam Değişen İnsan: Cumhuriyet Modaları*.(İçinde). İstanbul: Tarih Vakfı Yayınları.

Baytal, Y. (2007). "Demokrat Parti Dönemi Ekonomi Politikaları (1950-1957)". *Ankara Üniversitesi Türk inkılâp Tarihi Enstitüsü Atatürk Yolu Dergisi.* (40), 545-567.

Beer, D. –Burrows R. (2010). *Consumption, Prosumption and Participatory Web Cultures An introduction.* (Elektronik Sürüm). Reprints and permissions: UK. 10(1), 3–12 http://www.sagepub.co.uk/journalsPermissions.nav

Benjamin, W. (2017). *Pasajlar*. (Çev. Ahmet Cemal). İstanbul: YKY.

Berelson, B. (1952). *Content Analysis in Communication Research*. Glencoe, III: The Free Press

Berger, G. (2013). *Görme Biçimleri*. (Çev.: Yurdanur Salman). İstanbul: Metis Yayınları.

Berman, M. (2014). *Katı Olan Her Şey Buharlaşıyor*. (Çev.: Ümit Altuğ-Bülent Peker). İstanbul: İletişim Yayınları

Bilgin, N. (2006). *Sosyal Bilimlerde İçerik Analizi: Teknikler ve Örnek Açıklamalar*. Ankara: Siyasal Kitabevi.

Bocock, R.(2014). *Tüketim*. (Çev. İrem Kutluk). Ankara: Dost Yayınları

Boratav, K. (2016). *Türkiye İktisat Tarihi*: (1908-2009). Ankara: İmge Yayınları.

Bordo, S. (1990). *Reading The Slender Body. Unbearable Weight: Feminism Western Culture And The Body*. (Elektronik Sürüm). Berkeley: University of California Press.

Bordo, S. (1993). "The Body and the Reproduction of Femininity". Unbearable Weight: *Feminism Western Culture And The Body*. (Elektronik Sürüm). Berkeley: University of California Press.

Bourdieu, P. (2015). *Eril Tahakküm*. (Çev.: Bediz Yılmaz). İstanbul: Bağlam Yayınları.

Bourdieu, P. (2006). *Pratik Nedenler: Eylem Kuramı Üzerine*. (Çev.: Hülya Uğur Tanrıöver). İstanbul: Hil Yayın.

Bozok, N. (2009). Modernitenin Beden Projesinin Günümüze Yansıması:"Yaşlanmayan Beden" Fikrine Eleştirel Bir Bakış "Toplumsal Dönüşümler ve Sosyolojik Yaklaşımlar", *VI. Ulusal Sosyoloji Kongresi*, Ekim Adnan Menderes Üniversitesi, Aydın, 1190-1204.

Brabham, C.D. (2013). *Crowdsourcing.* (Elektronik Sürüm). London: The MIT Press Essential Knowledge Series.

Buck- Mors, S. (2010). *Görmenin Diyalektiği: Walter Benjamin ve Pasajlar Projesi*. (Çev.: Ferit Burak Aydar). İstanbul: Metis Yayınları

Burke, E. (1759). *A Philosophical Enquiry Into the Origin of Our Ideas of the Sublime and Beautiful.* (Elektronik Sürüm). http://cnqzu.com/library/Philosophy/ neoreaction, Erişim Tarihi: 25.10.2017

Butler, J. (2008). *Cinsiyet Belası: Feminizm ve Kimliğin Altüst Edilmesi*. (Çev.: Başak Ertür). İstanbul: Metis Yayınları.

Butler, J. (2009). "Feminizm. Ed. Şeyda Öztürk, Toplumsal Cinsiyet Düzenlemeleri". (Çev.: Begüm Kovulmaz). *Cogito*. (58), Bahar (73-91) İstanbul: Yapı Kredi Yayıncılık.

Butler J. (2014). Bela Bedenler. (Çev.: Cüneyt Çakırlar- Zeynep Talay). İstanbul: Pinhan Yayıncılık

Carey, J W. (1967). "Harold Adams Innis and Marshall McLuhan". (Elekronik Sürüm). *The Antioch Review*, 27(1), (Spring, 1967), pp. 5-39. http://www.jstor.org/stable/4610816. rvey d. (2012).

Castells, M. (2013). *Ağ Toplumunun Yükselişi - Enformasyon Çağı: Ekonomi, Toplum ve Kültür* 1.Cilt. (Çev. Ebru Kılıç). İstanbul: İstanbul Bilgi Üniversitesi Yayınları.

Chaney, D. (1999). *Yaşam Tarzları*. (Çev.: İrem Kutluk). Ankara: Dost Yayınları

Choudhury N. (2014). "*World Wide Web and Its Journey from Web 1.0 to Web 4.0"*. (Elektronik Sürüm). *International Journal of Computer Science and Information Technologies,* 5 (6), 8096-8100

Coward, R. (1984). *Kadınlık Arzuları: Günümüzde Kadın Cinselliği*. (Çev.: Alev Türker). İstanbul: Ayrıntı Yayınları.

Crane, D. (2003). *Moda ve Gündemleri: Giyimde Sınıf Cinsiyet ve Kimlik*. (Çev.: Özge Çelik). İstanbul: Ayrıntı Yayınları.

Çakır, M. (2015). *İnternette Gösteri ve Gözetim: Eleştirel Bir Okuma.* Ankara: Ütopya Yayınevi.

Çiçekler, M., Andı, F., *Mahsus Gazete 1895-1908.* İstanbul: Kadın Eserleri Kütüphanesi Yayınları.

Çomu, T., Halaiqa, İ., (2015). "Web İçeriklerinin Metin Temelli Çözümlemesi". *Yeni Medya Çalışmalarında Araştırma Yöntem ve Teknikler*i İçinde. (Der. Mutlu Binark). (26-88). İstanbul: Ayrıntı.

D. Thomas, Peter (2010). *Gramsci Çağı:Felsefe Hegemonya Marksizm*. (Çev.: İlker Akçay- Ekrem Ekici). Ankara: Dipnot Yayınları.

David Morton, Adam (2011). *Gramsci'yi Çözümlemek*. (Çev. Barış Baysal). İstanbul: Kalkedon Yayınları.

Davis, F. (1997). *Moda, Kültür, Kimlik*. (Çev.: Özden Arıkan). İstanbul: Yapı Kredi Yayıncılık.

Davis, K. (1997). "My Body İs My Art: Cosmetic Surgery As Feminist Utopia?". (Elektornik Sürüm). (Ed.), *Embodied Practices: Feminist Perspectives on the Body,* London: Sage, 454-465

De Beauvoir, S. (2010a). *The Second Sex*. (Elektronik Sürüm). United States: Vintage Ebooks.

De Beauvoir, S. (2010b). *Kadın: İkinci Cins Evlilik Çağı*. (Çev.: Bertan Onaran). İstanbul: Payel Kitabevi.

Debord, G. (1996). *Gösteri Toplumu ve Yorumlar*. (Çev.: Ayşen Ekmekçi-Okşan Taşkent). İstanbul: Ayrıntı Yayınları

Dereboy, E.J. (2004). *Kostüm ve Moda Tarihi*. Ankara: Format Matbaacılık.

Dijck, J V. (2009). "Users Like You? Theorizing Agency in User-Generated Content". (Elektronik Sürüm). *Media, Culture & Society* © 2009 SAGE Publications (Los Angeles, London, New Delhi and Singapore), 31(1), 41–58

Doğan, M.H. (2001). *Estetik*. İzmir: Dokuz Eylül Yayınları.

Donovan, J. (2014). *Feminist Teori: Entelektüel Gelenekler*. (Çev. Aksu Bora- Meltem Ağduk Gevrek-Fevziye Sayılan). İstanbul: İletişim Yayınları.

Douglas, M. (2005). *Saflık ve Tehlike: Kirlilik ve Tabu Kavramlarının Bir Çözümlemesi.* (Çev.: Emine Ayhan). İstanbul: Metis Yayınları.

Douglas, M. İsherwood, B. (1999). *Tüketimin Antropolojisi.* (Çev.: Erden Attila Aytekin). Ankara. Dost Yayınları

Duman, M. Z. (2014). *Tüketim Toplumu: Eleştirel Bir Bakış.* Ankara: Kadim Yayınları.

Durakbaşa, A. (2007). *Halide Edib: Türk Modernleşmesi*. İstanbul: İletişim Yayınları.

Durukanoğlu, H. (2013). *Anaerkil Toplumlar: Kadınların Görünmeyen Tarihi.* İstanbul: Sokak Kitapları Yayınları.

Dyhouse, C. (2015). *Gösteriş: Kadınlar, Tarih, Feminizm*. (Çev.: Duygu Akın). İstanbul: Can Yayınları.

Eagleton, T. (2010). *Estetiğin İdeolojisi*. (Çev.: Bülent Gökan, Hakkı Hünler, Türker Armaner, Nur Ateş, Ayfer Dost, Engin Kılıç, Ela Akman, Neşe Nur Doöaniç, Ayhan Çitil, Banu Kıroğlu). İstanbul: Doruk Yayınları.

Eco, U. (2006). *Güzelliğin Tarihi*. (Çev.: Ali Cevat Akkoyunlu). İstanbul: Doğan Kitapçılık.

Elias, N. (2004). *Uygarlık Süreci*. (Çev.: Ender Ateşman). İstanbul: İletişim Yayınları.

Erdoğan, İ., Alemdar, K. (2002). *Öteki Kuram: Kitle İletişimine Yaklaşımların Tarihsel ve Eleştirel Bir Değerlendirmesi.* Ankara: Erk Yayınları.

Ergün, R. (2011). *Spinoza'da Kadın ve Kadınların Spinozası. Kimlik Bedenin Hapishanesidir: Spinoza Üzerine Söyleşiler*. (Ed.: Revda Ergğn- Cemal Balı Akal). İstanbul: Bilgi Üniversitesi Yayınları, 11-28.

Featherstone, M. (2005). *Postmodernizm ve Tüketim Kültürü*. (Çev.: Mehmet Küçük). İstanbul: Ayrıntı Yayınları.

Feng, Y. (2013) . *Feminizm ve Marksist Hümanizmin Diyalektiği: Kadının Özgür ve Bütünsel Gelişimi*. (Çev.: Deniz Kızılgeç). İstanbul: Canut Yayınevi.

Ferry, L. (2011). *HomoEsteticus: Demokrasi Çağında Beğeninin İcadı*. (Çev.: Devrim Çetinkasap). İstanbul: Pinhan Yayıncılık.

Firestone, S. (1972) *The Dialectic of sex: The Case For Feminist Revolution*. (Elektronik Sürüm). USA: Bantam Books.

Fiske, J. (2012). *Popüler Kültürü Anlamak*. (Çev. Süleyman İrvan). İstanbul: Parşömen Yayınları.

Foucault, M. (1993). *Cinselliğin Tarihi I.* (Çev.: Hülya Tufan). İstanbul: Afa Yayınları.

Foucault, M. (2015). *Cinselliğin Tarihi*. (Çev.: Hülya Uğur Tanrıöver). İstanbul: Ayrıntı Yayınları.

Foucault, M. (2013). *Hapishanenin Doğuşu*. (Çev.: Mehmet Ali Kılıçbay). İstanbul: İmge Yayınları.

Franko, J. (1998). "Kadınların İçerilmesi: Kuzey Amerika ve Meksika Popüler Anlatısıyla İlgili Bir Karşılaştırma". Tania Modleski. (Ed). İçinde *Eğlence* İncelemeleri: Kitle Kültürüne Eleştirel Yaklaşımlar. (156-178), (Çev.: Nurdan Gürbilek). İstanbul: Metis Yayınları

Freud, S. (2012). *Narsizm Üzerine ve Schreber Vakası*. (Çev.: Banu Büyükkal-Saffet Murat Tura). İstanbul: Metis Yayınları.

Freud, S. (2013). *Uygarlığın Huzursuzluğu*. (Çev.: Haluk Barışcan). İstanbul: Metis Yayınları.

Fuchs, C. (2008). *Licensed under the Creative Commons Attribution Non-commercial No Derivatives (by-nc-nd)*. ((Elektronik Sürüm). Available at http://ijoc.org, Erişim Tarihi: 14.10.2016.

Giddens, A. (2008). *Sosyoloji*. (Haz: Cemal Güzel). İstanbul: Kırmızı Yayınları.

Gimlin, D. (2000). "Cosmetic Surgery: Beauty as Commodity". (Elektornik Sürüm). *Qualitative Sociology*, 23(1), 77-98.

Gökçe, O. (2006). İçerik *Analizi: Kuramsal ve Pratik Bilgiler*. Ankara: Siyasal Kitabevi.

Gramsci, A. (1971). *Selection From The Prison Notebook*. (Elektornik Sürüm). (Editör ve Çeviren: Quentin Hoare and Geoffrey Nowell Smith). London: Elec Book.

Gramsci, A. (1986). *Hapishane Defterleri. Tarih Politika Felsefe ve Kültür Sorunları Üzerine Seçme Metinler*. (Çev.: Kenan Somer). İstanbul: Onur Yayınları.

Gramsci, A. (2014). *Hapishane Defterleri: Felsefe ve Politik Sorunları*. (Çev.: Adnan Cemgil). İstanbul: Belge Yayınları.

Green, M. (2002). "Gramsci Cannot Speak: Presentations and Interpretations of Gramsci's Concept of the Subaltern". (Elektornik Sürüm). *Rethinking Marxizm* Volume 14, Number 3.ss(2-24)

Griffin, S. (1981). *Pornography and Silence: Culture's Revenge Against Natüre*. (Elektronik Sürüm). New York: Early Bird Books. Open Road İntegrated Media.

Gülekli, N. C. (1985). *Resimlerle Atatürk'ün Hayatı ve Devrimleri*. Ankara: İnkılap Kitabevi.

Güngör, N. (2013). *İletişim: Kuramlar Yaklaşımlar*. Ankara: Siyasal Kitabevi.

Gürsoy, A. T.(2010). *Giyim Kültürü ve Moda 2*. Cilt, (Mesleki Bilgiler). İstanbul: Ömür Matbaacılık.

Hansen, W. (2017). *Yunan ve Roma Mitolojisi.* (Çev.: Ümit Hüsrev Yolsal). İstanbul: Say Yayınları.

Haraway, D. (2006). *Siborg Manifestosu: Geç Yirminci Yüzyılda Bilim, Teknoloji ve Sosyalist-Feminizm.* (Çev.: Osman Akınhay). İstanbul: Agora Kitaplığı.

Harvey, D. (2012). *Postmodernliğin Durumu: Kültürel Değişimin Kökenleri.* (Sungur Savran). Ankara: Metis.

Haug, W. F. (1997). *Meta Estetiğinin Eleştirisi: Kapitalist Toplumda Görüntü, Cinsellik ve Reklam.* (Çev.: Ayşe Gül). İstanbul: Spartaküs Yayınları.

Heidegger, M. (2004). *Varlık ve Zaman*. (Çev.: Aziz Yardımlı). İstanbul: İdea Yayınevi.

Hogarth, W. (1753). *The Analysis of Beauty: Written with a view of fixing the fluctuating Ideas of the Taste*. (Elektronik Sürüm). (Edited with an Introduction by Charles Davıs). London: Printed by John Reeves for the Author.

Howe, J (2006). "The Rise of Crowdsourcing" *Wired Magazine*, 1-5, https://sistemas-humano-computacionais.wdfiles.com, Erişim Tarihi:20.05.2017

Huyssen, A. (1998). "Kadın Olarak Kitle Kültürü: Modernizmin Ötekisi. Tania Modleski. (Ed). İçinde *Eğlence İncelemeleri: Kitle Kültürüne Eleştirel Yaklaşımlar*. (235-257)(Çev.: Nurdan Gürbilek). İstanbul: Metis Yayınları

Işık, E. (1998). *Beden ve Toplum Kuramı: Öznenin Sosyolojisinden Bedenin Sosyolojisine*. İstanbul: Bağlam Yayınları.

İbrahim Hakkı Hazretleri (1971). *Marifetname*. (Sadeleştiren: Turgut Ulusoy). İstanbul: Kahraman Mücellithanesi.

İmançer Takımcı, D.-Sebik, Ş. (2010). "Sinemada Beden İktidar ve İdeoloji: 1990 sonrası Türk Sinemasında Beden Temsili". (Ed. Dilek İmançer Takımcı). *Medya Temsilleri*. Ankara: Nobel Yayın. (2-31)

İnan, S. (2011). *Demokrat Parti Dönemi: Yakın Dönem Türk Politik Tarihi (1950-1960)*, içinde, (Ed. Süleyman İnan- Ercan Haytoğlu). Ankara: Anı Yayıncılık. (115-143)

Jaggar, A.M. (1983). *Feminist Politics and Human Nature*. (Elektronik Sürüm). New Jersey: Philosophy And Society The Harvester Press.

Kagan M. (1982) *Güzellik Bilimi Olarak Estetik ve Sanat*. (Çev.: Aziz Çalışlar). İstanbul: Altın Kitaplar Yayınevi.

Karacalar, A. (2011). *Estetik Cerrahi ve Külkedisi Masalı*. İstanbul: Goa Yayıncılık.

Kawamura, Y. (2016). *Moda-loji: Moda Çalışmalarına Giriş*. (Çev.: Şakit Özüdoğru). İstanbul: Ayrıntı.

Kejanlıoğlu, B. (1996). "İletişim Çalışmalarında Yöndeşme (Convergence) Tartışması". *Yeni Türkiye Medya Özel Sayısı II*. Yeni Türkiye Medya Hizmetleri. Yıl:2, (12), 1519- 1528.

Kejanlıoğlu, B. (2005). *Frankfurt Okulunun Eleştirel Bir Uğrağı: İletişim ve Medya*. Ankara: Bilim ve Sanat.

Kellner, D. (2008). "Ayrımın Üstesinden Gelmek: Kültürel Çalışmalar ve Ekonomi-Politik". (Çev.: Hakan Ergül). *İletişim Çalışmalarında Kırılmalar ve Uzlaşmalar*. (Der. Sevilay Çelenk). Ankara: De ki Basım.

Kendall, L. (1998) "Doing İnternet Research Critical İssues and Methods For Examining The Net". (Elektronik Sürüm). *Recontextualizing "Cyberspace" Methodological Considerations for On-line Research (ed. Steve Jones). (57-74)Sage Publication. USA*

Kılıçlıoğlu, S. Araz, N. Devrim H. (1992). *Meydan Larousse* 8. Cilt. İstanbul: Sabah Yayınları.

Kofman, S. (2015). *Camera Obscura: İdeolojinin Karanlık Kutusu*. (Çev.: Elvan Kıvılcım). İstanbul: Encore Yayınları.

Köprülü, F. (1972). *Osmanlı İmparatorluğunun Kuruluşu.* İstanbul: Atay Kültür Yayınları.

Köse, H. (2010) *Medya ve Tüketim Sosyolojisi*. Ankara: Ayraç Yayınları

Krippendorff, K. (2004). *Content Analysis An Introduction to Its Methodology*. (Elektronik Sürüm). USA: Sage Publication.

Kristeva, J. (2014). *Korkunun Güçleri: İğrençlik Üzerine Değerlendirme*, (Çev.: Nilgün Tutal). İstanbul: Ayrıntı Yayınları.

Kuyucu, M. (2012). *Türkiye'de Medya Ekonomisi*. İstanbul: Esen Kitap.

Lasch, C. (2006). *Narsisizm Kültürü*. (Çev.: Suzan Öztürk- Ümit Hüsrev Yolsal). Ankara: Bilim ve Sanat.

Le Breton, D. (2016). *Bedene Veda*. (Çev.: Aziz Ufuk Kılıç) İstanbul: Sel Yayınları.

Lee, M. (2011). "A Feminist Political Economy of Communication". (Elektronik Sürüm). *Feminist Media Studies.* 11(01), 83-87

Lefebvre, H. (2013). *Modern Dünyada Gündelik Hayat*. (Çev.: Işın Gürbüz) İstanbul: Metis Yayınları.

Lewis, B. (1970). *Modern Türkiye'nin Doğuşu*. (Çev.: Metin Kıratlı). Ankara: Türk Tarih Kurumu Yayınları.

Livingstone, S.- Das, R. (2013). *The End of Audiences? Theoretical Echoes of Reception amid the Uncertainties of Use*. (Elektronik Sürüm). London School of Economics and Political Science, UK Ranjana Das University of Leicester, UK 2013: Oxford 104- 121

Macnamara, J. (2005). "Media Content Analysis: Its Uses; Benefits and Best Practice Methodology". (Elektronik Sürüm). *Asia Pacific Public Relations Journal*, 6(1), 1–34.

Mantran, R. (2005) *İstanbul Tarihi.* (Çev.: Teoman Tunçdoğan). İstanbul: İletişim Yayınları.

March, J. (2014). *Klasik Mitler*. (Çev: Semih Lim). İstanbul: İletişim Yayınları.

Marcuse, H. (2010). *Tek Boyutlu İnsan: İleri İşleyim Toplumunun İdeolojisi Üzerine İncelemeler. (Çeviren Aziz Yardımlı). İstanbul: İdea Yayınları.*

Mardin, Ş. (1991). *Türk Modernleşmesi: Makaleler 4.* İstanbul: İletişim Yayınları.

Marin, L. (2013). *İmgenin İktidarları: Yorumlar*. (Çev.: Muna Cedden). Ankara: Dost Yayınları.

Marks, K. (2010). *Yabancılaşma*. (Çev.: Barışta Erdost). Ankara: Sol Yayınları.

Marks, K. (2016). Ekonomi Politiğin Eleştirisine Katkı. (Elektronik Sürüm). (Çev.: Sevim Belli). Ankara: Eriş Yayınları.

Mauss, M. (2005). *Sosyoloji ve Antropoloji: Claude Levi- Strauss'un Önsözü İle).* (Çev.: Özcan Doğan). Ankara. Doğu Batı Yayınları

Meehan, R. (2001). "Sex And Money: Feminism and Political Economy in Media". (Elektronik Sürüm). Ed. Eileen R. Meehan Ellen Riordan. *Gendering The Commodity Audience: Critical Media Research, Feminism And Political Economy.* London: University of Minnesota Press Minneapolis, 209-222.

Meehan, E. R.-Riordan E. (2002). "Sex and Money: Feminism and Political Economy in the Media". (Elektronik Sürüm). *Commerce and Mass Culture* http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.5749/j.ctttv3zg, Erişim Tarihi: 03.02.2016.

Merchant, C. (1993). *The Death of Nature: Environmental Philosiphy From Animal Rights To Radical Ecology*. (Edit. Micheal Zimmerman). Prentice Hall. 269-278.

Meriç, N. (2000) *Osmanlı'da Gündelik Hayatın Değişimi: Adabı Muaşeret(1894-1927)* İstanbul: Kaknüs Yayınları.

Mikusch, V. D. (2000). *Gazi Mustafa Kemal IV*, (Çev.: Esat Nermi Erendor). İstanbul: Cumhuriyet Yayınları.

Mitra, A.-Cohen, E. (1998). "Doing İnternet Research Critical İssues and Methods For Examining The Net". (Elektronik Sürüm). *Analyzing the Web: Directions and Challenges*. (ed. Steve Jones). USA: Sage Publication, 179-202.

Molyneux, M.- Steinberg D. L. (1995). "Mies and Shivas Ecofemnism.: a New Testament?". (Elektronik Sürüm). *Feminist Review*, No. 49, Feminist Politics: Colonial/Postcolonial Worlds (Spring,), 86-10.

Montagu, L. (t.y). *Türkiye Mektupları: 1717-1718*. (Çev.: Aysel Kurutluoğlu). Tercüman 1001 Temel Eser. İstanbul: Kervan Kitapçılık.

Mosco, V. (2008). "Current Trends in the Political Economy of Communication". (Elektronik Sürüm). *Global Media Journal* -- Canadian Edition ISSN: 1918-5901 (English). 1(1), 45-63 http://www.gmj.uottawa.ca/0801/inaugural_ mosco.pdf, Erişim Tarihi: 16.06.2016.

Murdoch, G. (1978). "Blindspots About Western Marxism: A Reply To Dallas Smythe". (Elektronik Sürüm). *Canadian journal of Political and Social Theory/Revue Canadienne de Theorie Pofitique et Sociale,* 2(2), Spring-Summer/Printemps-Ete.

Murdoch, G.. (1978). "Blindspots About Western Marxism". (Elektronik Sürüm). *New Delhi and Singapore,* 31(1), 41–58

Nietzsche, F. (1995). *Tragedyanın Doğuşu*. (Elektronik Sürüm). (Çev.: İsmet Zeki Eyuboğlu). İstanbul: Say Yayınları.

Okumuş, E. (2009). "Bedene Müdahalenin Sosyolojisi". *Şarkiyat İlmi Araştırmalar Dergisi*. ISSN: 1308-9633 (II), Kasım 2009.

Orçan, M. (2014) *Osmanlı'dan Günümüze Modern Türk Tüketim Kültürü*. Ankara: Harf Yayınları.

Ormanlar, Ç.(1999). "Giyim, Kuşam Modaları". *75 Yılda Değişen Yaşam Değişen İnsan: Cumhuriyet Modaları*. (İçinde). İstanbul: Tarih Vakfı Yayınları.

Ortaylı, İ. (2001) *Osmanlı Toplumunda Aile*. İstanbul: Pan Yayıncılık.

Özer, İ. (2009). *Osmanlı'dan Cumhuriyet'e Yaşam ve Moda*. İstanbul: Truva Yayınları.

Paglia, C. (2014). *Cinsel Kimlikler: Nefertiti' den Emily Dickinson'a Sanat ve Çöküş*. (Çev.: Anahid Hazaryan- Fikriye Demirci). Ankara: Epos Yayınları.

Papacharissi, Z. (2009). "The Virtual Geographies of Social Networks: a Comparative Analysis of Facebook, LinkedIn and ASmallWorld". (Elektronik Sürüm). *New Media & Society,* Los Angeles: SAGE Publications, 11(1&2), 199–220.

Platon, (2017). *Şölen*. (Elektronik Sürüm). (Çev.: Cüneyt Çetinkaya). (Ed.: Veysel Atayman). Bordo Siyah Yayınları

Platon (2015). *Phaidon*. (Çev.: Furkan Akderin. Yay. Haz. Ahmet Cevizci). İstanbul: Say Yayınları.

Postl, G. (2009). "Feminizm. Ed. Şeyda Öztürk,"Tekrar Etme Alıntılama, Altüst Etme İrigaray;'ın Taklit Kavramının Politikası". (Çev.: Şeyda Öztürk). *Cogito*, (58), Bahar, (146-158) İstanbul: Yapı Kredi Yayıncılık.

Power, N. (2011). *Tek Boyutlu Kadın*. (Çev.: Özlem Kaya) Habitus Yayınları. İstanbul.

Riordan, E. (2001). "Sex And Money: Feminism and Political Economy in Media". (Elektronik Sürüm). (Ed. Eileen R. Meehan Ellen Riordan) *Intersection and new directions: on Feminizm and Political Economy.* London: University of Minnesota Press Minneapolis, 3-16.

Ritzer, G. (2016). *Toplumun McDonaldlaştırılması: Çağdaş Toplum Yaşamının Değişen Karkteri Üzerine Bir İnceleme*. (Çev.: Akın Emre Pilgir). İstanbul: Ayrıntı Yayınları.

Ritzer, G. (2015). "Prosumer Capitalism". (Elektronik Sürüm). *The Sociological Quarterly,* 56(3), 413-445.

Ritzer, G., Jurgenson, N. (2010). "Consumption, Prosumption: The Nature of Capitalism in the Age of the Digital 'Prosumer'". (Elektronik Sürüm). *3 Journal of Consumer Culture* - Sage Publication, *10*, 13.

Sartre, J.P. (2014). *Varlık ve Hiçlik: Fenomenolojik Ontoloji Denemesi*. (Çev.: Turhan Ilgaz- Gaye Çankaya Eksen). İstanbul: İthaki Yayınları.

Schenk, E. (2011). "Towards a Characterization of Crowdsourcing Practices". (Elektronik Sürüm), *Published in Journal of Innovation Economics*, 93-107.

Schiller, H. (1993). *Zihin Yönlendirenler*. (Çev.: Cevdet Cerit). İstanbul: Pınar Yayınları.

Sennett, R. (2011) *Ten ve Taş: Batı Uygarlığında Beden ve Şehir*. (Çev.: Tuncay Birkan). İstanbul: Metis Yayınları.

Silverman, J. (1998). "Moda Bir Söylemden Parçalar". Tania Modleski. (Ed). İçinde *Eğlence İncelemeleri: Kitle Kültürüne Eleştirel Yaklaşımlar*. (Çev.: Nurdan Gürbilek). İstanbul: Metis Yayınları, 179-194.

Sim, S. (2006). *Postmodern Düşüncenin Eleştirel Sözlüğü*. (Çev.: Mukadder Erkan- Ali Utku). Ankara: Babil Yayıncılık.

Simmel, G. (2009). *Bireysellik ve Kültür*. (Çev.: Tuncay Birkan). İstanbul: Metis Yayınları.

Simmel, G. (2015). *Modern Kültürde Çatışma*. (Çev.: Tanıl Bora- Utku Özmakas- Nazife Kalaycı-Elçin Gen) İstanbul: İletişim Yayınları

Smitley, M. (2004). Women and the Internet: Reflections on Cyberfeminism and a Virtual Public Sphere. (Elektronik Sürüm). *in Information Technology at Queen Mary,* University of London, 29 November. 1-9. http://citeseerx.ist.psu.edu/ viewdoc/download?doi=10.1.1.599.5190&rep=rep1&type=pdf. Erişim Tarihi 24.02.2017

Smythe, Dallas W. (1977*).* "Communications: Blindspots of Western Marxism". (Elektronik Sürüm). *Canadian Journal of Political and Social Theory/Revue Canadienne de Thiorie Politique et Sociale,* 1(3), (Fall/ Automne 1977)

Spinoza, B. (2011). *Etika*. (Çev.: Hilmi Ziya Ülken). Ankara: Dost Yayınları.

Steeves, Leslie H. –Wasko, J. (2001). "Sex and Money: Feminism and Political Economy in Media". (Elektronik Sürüm). Ed. Eileen R. Meehan Ellen Riordan *Feminist Theory And Political Economy: Toward A Friendly Alliance.* London: University of Minnesota Press Minneapolis, 16-29.

Steeves, H. L- Wasko J. (2001). "Feminist Theory and Political Economy: Toward a Friendly Alliance". (Elektronik Sürüm). *Sex and Money: Feminism and Political Economy in the Media*. London: University of Minnesota Press, 16-29.

Stevenson, N. (2008). *Medya Kültürleri: Sosyal Teori ve Kitle İletişimi*. (Çev.: Göze Orhon- Barış Engin Aksoy). Ankara: Ütopya Yayınevi.

Sugiyama, C. A. (2010). "Antropolojide Beden Sorunsalına Bedenlileşme Teorisinin Katkısı". *Ankara Üniversitesi Dil Tarih Coğrafya Fakültesi Antropoloji Dergisi*. (24), 69-93.

Swartz, D. (2015) *Kültür ve İktidar: Pierre Bourdieu'nun Sosyolojisi*. (Çev.: Elçin Gen). İstanbul: İletişim Yayınları

Toffler, A. (1981). *Üçüncü Dalga.* (Türkçesi: Ali Seden). İstanbul: Altın Kitaplar

Tong, R.P. (2006). *Feminist Düşünce*. (Çev.: Zafer Cirhinlioğlu). İstanbul: Gündoğan Yayınları.

Touraine, A.(2007). *Modernliğin Eleştirisi*. (Çev.: Hülya Tufan). İstanbul: Yapı Kredi Yayınları

Tunalı, İ. (1983) *Estetik*. İstanbul: Remzi Kitabevi.

Tunalı, İ. (1993). *Estetik*. İstanbul: Remzi Kitabevi.

Tura, S. (2013). *Fallus'un Anlamı*: *Jacques Lacan*. İstanbul: Altıkırkbeş Yayınları.

Turner, S. B.(1992). *Regulating Bodies*. (Elektronik Sürüm). New York: Taylor & Francis Publication.

Turner, S. B. (2008). *Body and Society*. (Elektronik Sürüm). California: Sage Publication.

Tutel, E. (1999). "Tasarruftan Tüketime 75 Yıl" *75 Yılda Değişen Yaşam Değişen İnsan: Cumhuriyet Modaları.*(İçinde). İstanbul: Tarih Vakfı Yayınları.

Tülüce, H.A. (2016). "Martin Heidegger'de Dasein Kavramı", *Çukurova Üniversitesi İlahiyat Fakültesi Dergisi,* 16 (1), 245-259.

Twenge, J.M. –Campbell, W. K. (2010). *Asrın Vebası Narsisizm İlleti*. (Çev.: Özlem Korkmaz). İstanbul: Kaknüs Yayınları.

Urgan, M. (2015). *İngiliz Edebiyatı Tarihi.* Ankara: Yapı Kredi Yayınları.

User, İ. (2010). "Kadın ve Bedeni: Dişillik ve Güzellik ve Şiddet Sarmalında". (Ed: Yasemin İnceoğlu-Altan Kar) *Biyoteknolojiler ve Kadın Bedeni*. İstanbul: Ayrıntı Yayınları, 133-169.

Van Zoonen, L. (1997). "Medyaya Feminist Yaklaşımlar". *Medya Kültür Siyaset* içinde (Der. Süleyman İrvan). Ankara: Ark Yayınevi, 467-511.

Veblen, T. (2014). *Aylak Sınıfının Teorisi*. (Çev.: Enver Günsel). Ankara: Tutku Yayınları.

Vigarello, G. (2013). *Güzelliğin Tarihi: Rönesanstan Günümüze Beden ve Güzelleşme Sanatı.* (Çev.: Erkan Ataçay). Ankara: Dost Kitabevi.

Wajkman, J. (2006). "TechnoCapitalism Meets TechnoFeminism: Women and Technology in a Wireless World". (Elektronik Sürüm) *Labour and Industry.* 16(3), April-May, 7-20.

Waquet, D.-Laporte, M. (2011). *Moda*. (Çev.: Işık Ergüden). Ankara: Dost Yayınları.

Weber, M. (1997). *Protestan Ahlakı ve Kapitalizmin Ruhu*. (Çev.: Zeynep Aruoba). İstanbul: Hil Yayın

Webster's New World Dictionary (1988). (Ed.: Victoria Neufeldt- David B. Guralnik). New York: Third College Edition.

Wilde, O. (2012). *Bay W.H. nin Portresi*. (Çev.: Kaya Genç). İstanbul: İletişim Yayınları.

Williamson, J.(1998). "Kadın Bir Adadır: Dişilik ve Sömürgecilik". Tania Modleski, (Ed). İçinde *Eğlence İncelemeleri: Kitle Kültürüne Eleştirel Yaklaşımlar*. (Çev.: Nurdan Gürbilek). İstanbul: Metis Yayınları, 136-155.

Wimmer, R.D., Dominic, J.R. (2007). *İçerik Çözümlemesi. Medya Metinlerini Çözümlemek: İçerik, Göstergebilim ve Söylem Çözümleme Yöntemleri*. (Çev.: Ümit Atabek). (Der. Gülseren Şendur Atabek- Ümit Atabek). Ankara: Siyasal Kitabevi.

Wollstonecraft, M. (1792). *A Vindication of the Rights of Women* (Elektronik Sürüm). http://pinkmonkey.com/dl/library1/vindicat.pdf, Erişim Tarihi: 05.04.2015.

Woolstonecraft, M. (2007). *Kadın Haklarının Gerekçelendirilmesi.* (Çev.: Deniz Hakyemez). İstanbul: Kültür Yayınları.

Yaylagül, L. (2010). *Kitle İletişim Kuramları: Egemen ve Eleştirel Yaklaşımlar*. Ankara: Dipnot Yayınları.

Yıldırım, B. (2015). "*İçerik Çözümlemesi Yönteminin Tarihsel Gelişimi Uygulama Alanları ve Aşamaları"*. (Ed.: Besim Yıldırım). *İletişim Araştırmalarında Yöntemler Uygulama ve Örneklerle*. Konya: Literatürk Akademia Yayıncılık.

Yılmaz, A. (2009). *Türkiye'de 1990 Sonrası Dönemde Özel Televizyon Yayıncılığı Bağlamında İzleyici-Televizyon İlişkisi*. (Yayımlanmamış Doktora Tezi). Ankara: Ankara Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü.

Yılmaz, B. F., Demircioğlu, T. G. (2009) *Kadınlar Dünyası 1-50. Sayılar. (1913-1921).* İstanbul: Kadın Eserleri Kütüphanesi Yayınları.

Yosmaoğlu, İ. (1996) "Yüzyıl Başında Bir Kısım Osmanlı Hanımı ve Talepleri Öncü Feministler". *Toplumsal Tarih,* (27), Mart, 12-17.

Ziss, A. (2016). *Estetik: Gerçekliği Sanatsal Özümsemenin Bilimi*. (Çev.: Yakup Şahan). İstanbul: Hayalperest Yayınları.

İNTERNET KAYNAKLARI

http://faculty.georgetown.edu/irvinem/theory/Adorno-Horkheimer-Culture-Industry.pdf. (Erişim Tarihi: 18.04.2017)

http://pages.stolaf.edu/cis-mwilm/files/2014/03/Amelia-Bloomer-and-the-Bloomer-Costume.pdf. Erişim Tarihi: 05.10.2016

http://sites.middlebury.edu/individualandthesociety/files/2010/09/slender.pdf. (185-212), Erişim Tarihi: 10.04.2017

http://www.cjc-online.ca/index.php/journal/article/view/1528/1659. Erişim Tarihi: 20.05.2017

http://www.faculty.rsu.edu/users/f/felwell/www/Theorists/Elias/Presentation/Elias.pdf. Erişim Tarihi: 14.04.2016

https://www.routledgehandbooks.com/doi/10.4324/9780203842096.ch3. Erişim Tarihi: 15.04.2016

http://www.ekonomist.com.tr, Erişim Tarihi: 20.10.2017

http://www.ekonomi.gov.tr, Erişim Tarihi: 11.09.2017

http://www.tdk.gov.tr, Erişim Tarihi: 10.07.2016

https://www.nps.gov/wori/learn/historyculture/amelia-bloomer.htm. Erişim Tarihi: 17.09.2016.

https://www.kadinlarkulubu.com/forum/help/terms, Erişim Tarihi: 15.06.2017

support.google.com, Erişim Tarihi: 23.05.2017

support.google.com/adsense, Erişim Tarihi: 17.06.2017

http://markente.blogspot.com.tr/, Erişim Tarihi: 21.11.2017

http://citeseerx.ist.psu.edu/viewdoc/download?doi=10.1.1.599.5190&rep=rep1&type=pdf. Erişim Tarihi: 05.04.2015.

TÜRK SÜSLEME SANATINDA NAR

Dr. Öğretim Üyesi Nurhan ÖZKAN KUŞ
Prof Dr. Remzi DURAN

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

TÜRK SÜSLEME SANATINDA NAR

Dr. Öğretim Üyesi Nurhan Özkan Kuş
Prof Dr. Remzi Duran

Genel Yayın Yönetmeni: Yusuf Ziya Aydoğan (yza@egitimyayinevi.com)
Genel Yayın Koordinatörü: Yusuf Yavuz (yusufyavuz@egitimyayinevi.com)
Sayfa Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi
Kapak Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi

T.C. Kültür ve Turizm Bakanlığı
Yayıncı Sertifika No: 47830

E-ISBN: 978-625-8108-37-8
1. Baskı, Mart 2022

Kütüphane Kimlik Kartı
TÜRK SÜSLEME SANATINDA NAR R
Dr. Öğretim Üyesi Nurhan Özkan Kuş
Prof Dr. Remzi Duran
141 s., 165x240 mm
Kaynakça var, dizin yok.
E-ISBN: 978-625-8108-37-8

Copyright © Bu kitabın Türkiye'deki her türlü yayın hakkı Eğitim Yayınevi'ne aittir. Bütün hakları saklıdır. Kitabın tamamı veya bir kısmı 5846 sayılı yasanın hükümlerine göre kitabı yayımlayan firmanın ve yazarlarının önceden izni olmadan elektronik/mekanik yolla, fotokopi yoluyla ya da herhangi bir kayıt sistemi ile çoğaltılamaz, yayımlanamaz.

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

Yayınevi Türkiye Ofis: İstanbul: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Atakent mah. Yasemen sok. No: 4/B, Ümraniye, İstanbul, Türkiye

Konya: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 351 92 85, +90 533 151 50 42, 0 332 502 50 42
bilgi@egitimyayinevi.com

Yayınevi Amerika Ofis: New York: Egitim Publishing Group, Inc.
P.O. Box 768/Armonk, New York, 10504-0768, United States of America
americaoffice@egitimyayinevi.com

Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi: Kitapmatik Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi, Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
sevkiyat@egitimyayinevi.com

Kitabevi Şubesi: Eğitim Kitabevi, Şükran mah. Rampalı 121, Meram, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 499 90 00
bilgi@egitimkitabevi.com

İnternet Satış: www.kitapmatik.com.tr
+90 537 512 43 00
bilgi@kitapmatik.com.tr

ilk okuyan siz olun
kitapmatik
internetteki kitapçınız

KAYNAKÇA

Akalın, Sami, **Türk Manilerinden Seçmeler I**, İstanbul, 1972

Akalın, Şebnem, Yılmaz Bilgi, Hülya, **Yadigar-ı Kütahya Suna ve İnan Kıraç Koleksiyonunda Kütahya Seramikleri**, İstanbul, 1997

Akar Azade, Keskiner Cahide, **Türk Süsleme Sanatlarında Desen ve Motif**, İstanbul, 1978

Akın Saka Emine, Hanoğlu Canan, *"Tokat Geleneksel Konut Mimarisi'nde İç Mekân Alçı Süslemeleri",* **Vakıflar Dergisi 40 Özel Sayısı**, Ankara, 2013, s.163-184

Akman, Eyüp, *"Azerbaycan Manilerinde/Bayatılarında Meyve"*, **Turkısh Studies** İnternational Periodical For the Languages Literature and History of Turkish or Turkic, Volume 3/5 Fall 2008, s. 205-216

Akok, Mahmut, *"Konya Beyşehir Eşrefoğlu Camii ve Türbesi"*, **Türk Etnografya Dergisi**, Sayı: XV, Ankara, 1976, s. 5-34

Aksoy, Ömer Asım, **Bölge Ağızlarında Atasözleri ve Deyimler**, Türk Dil Kurumu Yayınları, Ankara, 1996

Alemdar, Nazım, **En Güzel Türküler**, Gül Yayınları, İstanbul, 2002

Altınoluk, Ülkü, *"Selvi ve Nar"*, İlgi Dergisi, Sayı: 95, İstanbul, 1998, s. 13-17

Altun Ara, Carswell John, Öney Gönül, **Sadberk Hanım Müzesi Türk Çini ve Seramikleri**, İstanbul, 1991

Altun, Ara, **Türkiye'de Müzecilik 100 Müze 1000 Eser**, Cilt:2, İstanbul, 2007

Anonim, **Eski Türk Halılarından ve Kilimlerinden Örnekler**, İstanbul, 1961

Anonim, **Türk Halk Müziğinden Seçmeler II**, Türkiye Radyo Televizyon Kurumu Müzik Dairesi Başkanlığı, Ankara, 2005

Ant, Metin, **Osmanlı Tasvir Sanatları :I Minyatür**, İstanbul, 2004

Arık, Rüçkan, Arık Oluş, **Anadolu Toprağın Hazinesi Çini Selçuklu ve Beylikler Çağı Çinileri**, İstanbul, 2007

Arık, Rüçkan, **Batılılaşma Dönemi Anadolu Tasvir Sanatı**, Ankara, 1988

Arık, Rüçkan, **Kubad Abad**, İstanbul, 2000

Arık, Sibel, *"Efsanelerden Tekstillere Bir Motif: Side'nin Anlamı Nar",* **11. Uluslararası Akdeniz Gençlik Şenliği Güzel Sanatlar Etkinlikleri,** Antalya, 06-10 Mayıs 2008, s. 43-47

Arık, Sibel, *"Türk Dokumacılık Sanatında Nar Motifi",* **Uluslararası İnsan Bilimleri Dergisi**, Cilt:6, Sayı:1, 2009, s. 583-593

Arlı Demirsal, Belgin, Altun Ara, **Anadolu Toprağının Hazinesi Çini Osmanlı Dönemi**, İstanbul, 2008

Arseven, Celal Esad, **Türk Sanatı**, İstanbul, 1984

Aslanapa, Oktay, *"Rüstem Paşa Camii"*, **Sanat Dünyamız**, Sayı:18, İstanbul, 1980, s. 2-9

Atasoy, Nurhan, **Hasbahçe Osmanlı Kültüründe Bahçe ve Çiçek**, İstanbul, 2002

Atasoy, Nurhan, Walter B. Denny, Louse W. Mackie, Hülya Tezcan, İpek Osmanlı Dokuma Sanatı, İstanbul, 2001

Atasoy, Nurhan, Raby Julian, İznik Seramikleri, İstanbul,1989

Atasoy, Nurhan, **Surname-i Hümayun**, İstanbul, 1997

Atasoy, Nurhan, **Otağ-ı Hümayun**, İstanbul, 2000

Ateş, Mehmet, **Mitolojiler ve Semboller**, İstanbul, 2001

Atlan Sabahat, **Grek Sikkeleri**, Çeviren: Nezih Başgelen, İstanbul, 1993

Atlan, Sabahat, **Side'nin Milattan Önce V. ve IV. Yüzyıl Sikkeleri Üzerinde Araştırmalar**, Ankara, 1967

Aydın, Hilmi, **Sultanların Silahları Topkapı Sarayı Silah Koleksiyonu**, İstanbul, 2007

Bakır, Sitare Turan, İznik Çinileri ve Gülbenkyan Koleksiyonu, Ankara, 1999

Bakırcı, Naci, **Konya Müzesi Kumaş Kataloğu Saraydan Dergaha**, Konya, 2012

Baldıran, Asuman, *"Yunan Roma Mitolojisi"*, **Mitoloji ve Din**, Editör: Remzi Duran, Eskisehir, 2012, s. 82-103

Başkan, Seyfi, **Karamanoğlu Dönemi Konya Mezar Taşları**, Ankara, 1996

Başkan, Seyfi, *"İstanbul'un Yalı Köşk ve Kasırları",* İlgi, Sayı: 78, İstanbul, 1994, s. 12-21

Bayhan, Ahmet Ali, *"Osmanlı Döneminde Batılılaşma Sürecinin Ortadoğu'ya ve Afrika'ya Yansıması: Mısır ve İsrail'den Örnekler"*, **Güzel Sanatlar Enstitüsü Dergisi**, Sayı: 19, Erzurum, 2007, s. 24-36

Bayram, Yavuz, *"Klasik Türk Şairlerinin Gözüyle Meyveler",* **Turkish Studies** International Periodical For the Languages, Literature and History of Turkish or Turkic, Volume 2/4, Fall 2007, s.220-234

Beğenç, Cahit, **Anadolu Mitolojisi**, İstanbul, 1974

Beydili, Celal, "*Mucizevi Doğuş*",**Türk Mitolojisi Ansiklopedik Sözlük**, Ankara, 2004

Bilge, Mustafa Lütfi, *"Sultanahmet Camii ve Külliyesi: Kuruluş Öncesi ve Sonrası Belgeler"*, **Uluslararası Osmanlı İstanbul'u Sempozyumu**, İstanbul, 19-21 Mayıs 2017, s.523-531

Bilgi, Hülya, Ateşin Oyunu, İstanbul, 2009

Bilgi, Hülya, Çatma Kemha, İstanbul, 2007

Bilgin, Ziyaeddin, *"Çakırağa Konağı, Birgi"*, **Ege Mimarlık Dergisi**, İzmir, 1995, s. 52-56

Bonnefoy, Yves, "Eros", **Antik Dünya ve Geleneksel Toplumlarda Dinler ve Mitolojiler Sözlüğü**, Çeviren: Levent Yılmaz, Cilt: I, Ankara, 2000

Bonnefoy, Yves, "*Ölüm*", **Antik Dünya ve Geleneksel Toplumlarda Dinler ve Mitolojiler Sözlüğü**, Çeviren: Levent Yılmaz, Cilt: 2, Ankara, 2000

Bozer, Rüstem, *"Kula Emre Köyünde Resimli Bir Cami"*, **Türkiyemiz**, Yıl:18, Sayı:53, İstanbul, 1987, s. 20-33

Bölükbaşı, Atilla Alp, **Trabzon Camileri**, Trabzon, 2017

Bulat, Serap, "İshak Paşa Sarayı Cami Güney Cephe Süslemelerine Tahlilci Bir Yaklaşım", **Akademik Sosyal Araştırmalar Dergisi**, Yıl: 2, Sayı: 8, 2014, s. 386-402

Bussaglı, Mario, **Central Asian Painting**, Geneva, 1978

Campbell, Joseph, **Doğu Mitolojisi Tanrının Maskeleri**, Çeviren: Kudret Emiroğlu, İstanbul, 2015

Campbell, Joseph, İlkel Mitoloji Tanrının Maskeleri, Çeviren: Kudret Emiroğlu, İstanbul, 1995

Cantay, Gönül, *"Türk Süsleme Sanatında Meyve"*, **Turkish Studies** International Periodical For the Languages, Literature and History of Turkish or Turkic, Volume 3/5, Fall 2008, s. 33-47

Celebioğlu Amil, **Türk Ninniler Hazinesi**, İstanbul, 1995

Celebioğlu Amil, Öksüz Yusuf Ziya, **Türk Bilmeceler Hazinesi**, İstanbul, 1995

Cıbıroğlu, Yıldız, *"Mustafa Akyol'u Büyüleyen Nar İmgesi ve Can Şöleni,"* **Artist Modern Dergisi**, Sayı:8, İstanbul, 2003, s.1-5

Çağlıtütüncigil, Ersel, *"Urla (İzmir) Merkezdeki Cami Hazirelerinde Yer Alan Cami ve Manzara Tasvirli Mezar Taşları",* **Türkiye Bilimler Akademisi Kültür Envanteri Dergisi**, Sayı:11, Ankara, 2015, s. 91-104

Çağlıtütüncigil, Ersel, *"Türk Süsleme Sanatının Birbirine Karıştırılan İki Motifi: "Nar ve Haşhaş"*, **Güzel Sanatlar Enstitüsü Dergisi**, Yıl:11, Sayı: 27, Erzurum, 2011, s. 32-43

Çağlıtütüncügil, Ersel, *"Türk Süsleme Sanatlarında Nar: Form Köken ve İkonografik Anlamı",* **Türklük Bilimi Araştırmaları**, Yıl:18, Sayı:33, Niğde, 2013, s.61-92

Çal, Halit, "Tokat Evleri", **Türk Tarihinde ve Türk Kültüründe Tokat Sempozyumu**, 2-6 Temmuz 1986, Ankara, 1987, s.379-385

Çal, Halit, **Tokat Evleri**, Ankara, 1988

Çal, Halit, *"Türk Sivil Mimarisinin En Güzel Örnekleri Tokat Evleri",* **Kültür ve Sanat Tokat Özel Sayısı**, Sayı:24, Aralık 1994, s.42-45

Çal, Halit, İltar Gazanfer, **Giresun İli Osmanlı Mezar Taşları**, Ankara, 2011

Çaycı, Ahmet, **Selçuklularda Egemenlik Sembolleri**, İstanbul, 2008

Çaycı, Ahmet, **Eşrefoğlu Beyliği Dönemi Mimari Eserleri**, Ankara, 2008

Çelik, Sümeyya, **İslâm Öncesi Türk Sanatında Bazı Hayvansal ve Bitkisel Kültür Ögeleri**, Selçuk Üniversitesi, Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Yayımlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Konya, 2007

Çiftçi, Cafer, *"Osmanlıda Meyve Alım Satımı: Mekânlar, Görevliler, Vergiler ve Standartlar*", **Meyve Kitabı**, Editör: Emine Gürsoy Naskali, Dilek Herkmen, *İstanbul, 2006*, s. 455-475

Çobanoğlu, Ahmet Vefa, "Şadırvanaltı Camii", *İslâ***m Ansiklopedisi**, Cilt: 38, İstanbul, 2010, s. 222-223

Çoruhlu, Yaşar, *"Eyüp ve Çevresindeki Mezar taşlarında Görülen Kâse İçinde Meyve Tasvirlerinin Sembolizmi"*, **Tarihi Kültürü ve Sanatıyla Eyüp Sultan Sempozyumu II**, İstanbul, 1998, s. 115-127

Çoruhlu, Yaşar, *"Meyve Sunma Sahnelerinin Anlamı",* **Meyve Kitabı**, Editör: Emine Gürsoy Naskali, Dilek Herkmen, *İstanbul, 2006*, s. 3-23.

Çoruhlu, Yaşar, *"Türk Sanatındaki İnsan Figürlerine Ellerinde Tuttukları Nesneler Açısından Bir Bakış"*, **Sanatta Anadolu Asya İlişkileri** (Prof. Dr. Beyhan Karamağralı'ya Armağan), Hacettepe Üniversitesi Yayınları, 2006, s. 149-167

Dağlı, Yücel, *"Evliya Çelebi Seyahatnamesi'nde Meyve",* **Meyve Kitabı**, Editör: Emine Gürsoy Naskali, Dilek Herkmen, *İstanbul, 2006*, s. 225-289

Demir, Necati, *"Trabzon ve Yöresinde Ahşap Camiler"*, **Türk Kültürü ve Hacı Bektaş Veli Araştırma Dergisi**, Sayı:29, Ankara, 2004, s. 9-17

Demirtaş, Ahmet, *"Meyveli Atasözleri",* **Meyve Kitabı**, Editör: Emine Gürsoy Naskali, Dilek Herkmen, İstanbul, 2006, s. 169-173

Deniz, Sebahat, *"Meyveli Teşbihler*," **Meyve Kitabı**, Editör: Emine Gürsoy Naskali, Dilek Herkmen, *İstanbul, 2006, s. 579-596*

Dinge, **Gitar Bağlama Org İçin 50 Halk Türküsü**, İzmir, 1998

Dumezil, Georges, **Kafkas Hakları Mitolojisi**, Ankara, 2000

Durgut, Hüseyin, *"Anadolu Ağızlarında Meyvenin Yan Ürünleri"*, **Meyve Kitabı**, Editör: Emine Gürsoy Naskali, Dilek Herkmen, İstanbul, 2006, s. 415-435

Dvori, Klovicevi Galejia, **The Treasures Of The Ottoman Art**, Zagreb, 1999

Efe, İsmail, **Eşrefoğlu Camii ve Külliyesi**, Konya, 2013

Elçin, Şükrü, **Türk Bilmeceleri**, Ankara, 1983

Eldem, H.Sedat, *"Birgi'deki Çakırağa Konağı"*, **Türkiyemiz**, Sayı: 1, İstanbul, 1970, s. 12-20

Eliade, Mircea, **Dinsel İnançlar ve Düşünceler Tarihi**, İstanbul, 2003

Erdal, Gültekin, *"İstanbul II. Bayezıd Cami Haziresi Mezar Taşlarında Meyve Motifleri"*, **Turkish Studies**, Volume: 10/2, Ankara, 2015, s. 355-378

Erhat, Azra, **Mitoloji Sözlüğü**, İstanbul, 1972

Erbek, Mine, Çatalhöyük'ten Günümüze Anadolu Motifleri, Ankara, 2002

Erdemir, Yaşar, **Karatay Medresesi Çini Eserler Müzesi**, Konya, 2009

Erdemir, Yaşar, **Beyşehir Eşrefoğlu Süleyman Bey Camii ve Külliyesi**, Beyşehir, 1999

Erginsoy, Ülker, İslâ**m Maden Sanatının Gelişmesi (Başlangıcından Anadolu Selçukluların Sonuna Kadar)**, İstanbul, 1978

Ersoy, Ayla, *"On Dokuzuncu Yılda Tokat'ta Bir Türk Evi",* **Türkiyemiz**, Yıl: 24, İstanbul, 1994, s. 4-13

Ersoy, Ayla, **Türk Tezhip Sanatı**, İstanbul, 1988

Erol, Mehmet, *"Elma Yanaklı Kiraz Dudaklı"*, **Meyve Kitabı**, Editör: Emine Gürsoy Naskali, Dilek Herkmen, İstanbul, 2006, s.129-152

Esemenli, Deniz, *"Türk İslâm Mimarisinde Harem"*, İslâ**m Ansiklopedisi**, Cilt:XVI., İstanbul, 1997, s. 145-146

Esin, Emel, **Orta Asya'dan Osmanlı'ya Türk Sanatında İkonografik Metinler**, İstanbul, 2004

Estin, Colette, Laporte Helene, **Yunan ve Roma Mitolojisi**, Çeviren: Musa Eran, 2002

Eyüboğlu, E. Kemal, **On Ü**çüncü Yüzyıldan Günümüze Kadar Şiirde ve Halk Dilinde Atasözleri ve Deyimler, İstanbul, 1973

Eyüboğlu, E. Kemal, **On Ü**çüncü Yüzyıldan Günümüze Kadar Şiirde ve Halk Dilinde Atasözleri ve Deyimle**r-Tabirler**, İstanbul, 1975

Fırat, Sıtkı, **Selçuklu Sanatı**, Ankara, 1996

Gökçe, Enver, **Eğin Türküleri**, Ankara, 1982

Gültekin, Eser, R., *"Türklerde Bereket Sembolü Olarak Kullanılan Meyve Motifleri ve Mimaride Değerlendirilmesi"*, **Turkish Studies** International Periodical For the Languages, Literature and History of Turkish or Turkic, Volume 3/5, Fall 2008, s. 9-31

Halıcı, Mehdi, **Konya Sazı ve Türküleri**, İstanbul, 1985

Halman, Talat Sait, Osman Horata, Yakup Çelik, Nurettin Demir, Mehmet Kalpaklı, Ramazan Korkmaz, M. Öcal Oğuz, **Türk Edebiyatı Tarihi I**, İstanbul, 2007.

Harman, Mürüvet, *"Geç Devir Osmanlı Resim Sanatında Cennet İmgesi: Duvar ve Kitaplarda Yer Alan Şematize Cennet Tasvirleri",* **Uluslararası Sosyal Araştırmalar Dergisi**, Cilt:8, Sayı: 39, 2015, s. 354-379

Harmancı, M.Esat, *"Klasik Türk Şiirinde Üzüm",* **Meyve Kitabı**, Editör: Emine Gürsoy Naskali, Dilek Herkmen, İstanbul, 2006, s. 107-127

Hatipoğlu, Emrullah, Necati Sönmez, İbrahim Girgine, Ramazan Apaydın, Yakup Kaya, Hasan Kara, İsmet Ünal, "Çini", **Sultanahmet Camii**, Sayı:2, İstanbul, 1996, s. 11-24

İnal, Güner, **Türk Minyatür Sanatı Başlangıcından Osmanlı'ya Kadar**, Ankara, 1995

İnce, Kasım, *"Kabataş Köyü Merkez Camii/ Çaykara/ Trabzon",* **Vakıflar Dergisi**, Sayı: XXVIII, Ankara, 2004, s. 224-232

İskenderzade, Lale, **Anadolu Selçuklu Saray Çinilerinde İnsan Figürü**, Selçuk Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Yayınlanmamış Doktora Tezi, Konya, 2010

İskenderzade, Avşar, Lale, *"Dede Korkut Hikayelerinin Türk Plastik Sanatlara Yansıması,"* **Selçuk Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi**, Sayı:17, Konya, 2007, s. 319-340

İsmail, Mehmet, *"Azerbaycan Sözlü ve Yazılı Edebiyatında Nar"*, **Turkish Studies** International Periodical For the Languages, Literature and History of Turkish or Turkic, Volume 3/5, Fall 2008, s. 217-226

İrepoğlu, Gül, **Gül**, İstanbul, 2014

Kara, Hacer, **Konya- Hadim ve Taşkent Türk Devri Yapıları**, Selçuk Üniversitesi, Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Yayınlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Konya, 2006

Karakurt, Deniz, "Od Ana",**Türk Mitoloji Ansiklopedisi**, Türk Söylence Sözlüğü, Türkiye, 2011, s.572-577

Karamağralı, Yörükan Beyhan, *"İslâm Sanatında Haşhaş ve Hint Keneviri Motifleri"*, İslâ**m İlimleri Enstitüsü Dergisi**, Sayı: V, Ankara, 1982, s. 465-484

Karpuz, Emine, *"Süsleme Sanatında Nar Motifi ve Konya Örnekleri",* İpekyolu Özel Sayı, Aralık, 2001, s. 263-266.

Karpuz, Haşim, *"Anadolu Selçuklu Yapılarında Çift Başlı Kartal"*, **Hayat Ağacı**, Sayı: 10, Sivas, 2015, s. 20-24

Karpuz, Haşim, *"Doğu Karadeniz Bölgesinde Bazı Ahşap Camiler",* **Sanat Tarihi Araştırmaları Dergisi**, Cilt:2, Sayı: 2, 1989, s. 37-45

Karpuz, Haşim, İslâ**m Öncesi Türk Sanatı Ders Notları**, Konya, 2009

Kaya, Mehmet Kenan, Yaşar Yılmaz, Sara Boynak, Vahide Gezgör, **Milli Saraylar Koleksiyonunda Hereke Dokumaları ve Halıları**, İstanbul, 1999

Kaygısız, Himmet, *"Narın Tarihçesi ve Önem Kazanmasının Nedenleri",* **Hasad,** Yıl:4, Sayı:285, İstanbul, 2009, s. 64-67

Kervan, Gülseren, Önel Lütfi, **Konya Müzesi Halı Kataloğu**, Konya, 2012

Kıbrıslı, İbrahim, **Uygulamalı Çocuk Edebiyatı,** Ankara, 2000.

Koç, Aylin, *"Meyvelerin Sohbeti",* **Meyve Kitabı**, Editör: Emine Gürsoy Naskali, Dilek Herkmen, İstanbul, 2006, s. 207-223

Konukçu, Enver, Gündoğdu, Hamza, Hayati Doğanay, Bilge Seyidoğlu, Naci Sami Okcu, Turgut Karabey, *Şehr-i Mübarek Erzurum*, Ankara, 1989

Kortantamer, Samira, *"Memlûk Toplum Hayatında Meyve*", **Meyve Kitabı**, Editör: Emine Gürsoy Naskali, Dilek Herkmen, İstanbul, 2006, s. 483-490

Koyaş, Erdoğan Ferit, Azak Gürbüz, "*Osmanlı Kumaş Motifleri*", **Başlangıcından Bugüne On Bin Türk Motifi Ansiklopedisi,** İstanbul, 1984

Kuban, Doğan, **Osmanlı Mimarisi**, İstanbul, 2007

Kunos, İgnacz, **Türk Halk Türküleri**, Çev: Ali Osman Öztürk, 1998

Kuran, Abdullah, **Anadolu Medreseleri**, Ankara, 1969

Kurt, Halil, Şahin, Güven, *"Bir Ziraat Coğrafyası Çalışması: Türkiye'de Nar (Punica Granatum L.) Tarımı,"* **Marmara Coğrafya Dergisi**, Sayı: 27, İstanbul, 2013, s. 551-572

Kuyulu, İnci, *"Geç Dönem Anadolu Tasvir Sanatından Yeni Bir Örnek: Soma Damgacı Cami"*, **Arkeoloji ve Sanat Tarihi Dergisi**, Sayı: IV, İzmir, 1988, s.67-85

Kuyulu, İnci, *"İzmir",* **İslâm Ansiklopedisi**, Cilt:23, İstanbul, 2001, s.527

Küçükaşçı, Mustafa S.*, "Ortaçağda Meyve Sembolizmi",* **Meyve Kitabı**, Editör: Emine Gürsoy Naskali, Dilek Herkmen, İstanbul, 2006, s. 545-559.

Küçüker Paki, Yıldız, Yasemin, *"Tercüme-i Müfredât-ı İbn-i Baytar'daki (1b-150a) Bitki Adları Üzerine Bir İnceleme"*,**The Journal of Academic Social Science Studies,** Number: 44, 2016, s. 23-34

Mackenzie, Donald A., Çin ve Japon Mitolojisi, Çeviren: Koray Akten, İstanbul, 1996

Necatigil, Behçet, **100 Soruda Mitologya**, İstanbul, 1988

Nielsen, Sanne, Palmqvist Anna, **Blavitt Blue & White**, Stokholm, 2008

Oğuz, Burhan, **Türkiye Halkının Kültür Kökenleri Tarım, Hayvancılık, Meteoroloji** 2/A, İstanbul, 2002

Oğuz, Burhan, **Türkiye Halkının Kültür Kökenleri Teknikleri, Müesseseleri, İnanç ve Adetleri 1**, İstanbul, 2002

Oğuz, Tarcan, **Yatağanın Dünü-Bugünü**, Yatağan, 1999

Oğuz, Tekin, **Grek ve Roma Sikkeleri**, İstanbul, 1994

Okumuş, Asiye, **Türk Süsleme Sanatlarında Barok ve Rokoko**, İstanbul, 2016

Onur, Caner, "*Nar*", **Derim**, Cilt:5, Sayı:4, Antalya, 1988, s.147-158

Ögel, Bahaeddin, *"Nar",* **Türk Kültür Tarihine Giriş**, Türklerde Köy ve Şehir Hayatı, Cilt:2, Ankara, 2000, s.317-318

Ögel, Bahaeddin, **Türk Mitolojisi**, Cilt:2, Ankara, 2006

Ögel, Semra, **Anadolu'nun Selçuklu Çehresi**, İstanbul, 1994

Ögel, Semra, **Anadolu Selçuklularının Taş Tezyinatı**, Ankara, 1966

Ölmez, F.N., *"Dokumalarda Meyve"*, **Meyve Kitabı**, Editör: Emine Gürsoy Naskali, Dilek Herkmen, İstanbul, 2006, s.23-41

Öney, Gönül, **Anadolu Selçuklu Mimarisinde Süsleme ve El Sanatları**, Ankara, 1976

Öney, Gönül, *"Anadolu Selçuklu Sanatında Hayat Ağacı Motifi",* **Belleten**, Sayı:125, Ankara, 1968, s.25-50

Öney, Gönül, Çobanlı Zehra, **Anadolu'da Türk Devri Çini ve Seramik Sanatı**, İstanbul, 2007

Öz, Tahsin, **Türk Kumaş ve Kadifeleri I**, İstanbul, 1946

Öz, Tahsin, **Türk Kumaş ve Kadifeleri II**, İstanbul, 1951

Özbek, Mehmet, **Türkülerin Dili**, İstanbul, 2009

Özgüven, Ahsen Işık, Yılmaz Cenap, **Güneydoğu Anadolu Bölgesinde Nar Yetiştiriciliği, Türkiye Tarımsal Araştırma Projesi** Yayınları, Adana, 2000

Özpınar, Savaş, **Atasözleri Deyimler Ninniler Maniler Tekerlemeler Türküler Bilmeceler**, İstanbul, 2005

Öztoprak, Nihat, *"Meyve ile İlgili Adetler",* **Meyve Kitabı**, Editör: Emine Gürsoy Naskali, Dilek Herkmen, İstanbul, 2006, s. 563-577

Petit, Leonard, "*Le Magazine D'art des Plus de 7 Ans*" **Le Monde des Anciens Egyptiens**, No:135, April, 2009

Rodela I.J., Robert Rodela, J. Olds, M. C. Goldman, M. Franz, J. Minnich, **The Encyclopedia Of Organic Gardening**, United, State, Tarihsiz

Rosenberg, Donna, **Dünya Mitolojisi Büyük Destan ve Söylenceler Antolojisi**, Çevirenler: Koray Akten, Erdal Cengiz, Atıl Ulaş Cüce, Kudret Emiroğlu, Tuluğ Kenanoğlu, Tahir Kocayigit, Erhan Kuzhan, Bengü Odabaşı, İstanbul, 2003

Salman, Hüseyin, *"XIII-XV. Asırlar Arasında Orta Asya'da Yetişen Meyveler ve Ekonomik Değerleri"*, **Meyve Kitabı**, Editör: Emine Gürsoy Naskali, Dilek Herkmen, İstanbul, 2006, s. 505-515

Sıtkı, Fırat, **Selçuklu Sanatı**, Ankara, 1996

Soustiel,L., **Osmanlı Seramiklerinin Görkemi, XVI.-XIX. Yüzyıl Suna-İnan Kıraç ve Sadberk Hanım Müzesi Koleksiyonundan**, İstanbul, 2002

Sözen, Metin, **Geleneksel Türk El Sanatları**, İstanbul, 1998

Sun, Muammer, Çoksesli Türküler, Ankara, 1981

Sun, Muammer, **Kır Çiçekleri**, Ankara, 2000

Sürür, Ayten, **Türk İşleme Sanatı**, İstanbul, 1976

Şahin Alpaslan, Yazıcı Kezban, **Tarım ve Köy İşleri Bakanlığı Çiftçi Eğitim Serisi Nar Yetiştiriciliği**, Tarihsiz

Şen, Mesut, *"Bâburnâme'de Meyveler",* **Meyve Kitabı**, Editör: Emine Gürsoy Naskali, Dilek Herkmen, İstanbul, 2006, s. 291-333

Şener, Dilek, **XVIII ve XIX Yüzyıllarda Anadolu Duvar Resimleri**, Ankara Üniversitesi, Sosyal bilimler Enstitüsü, Sanat Tarihi Ana Bilim Dalı Yayınlanmamış Doktora Tezi, Ankara, 2011

Şirin, Mustafa Ruhi, **Ninni Bebeğim Ninni Şiirleri Antolojisi**, Ankara, 1990

Tanses, Hamdi, **Beste ve Güfteleriyle Halk Türküleri**, İstanbul, 1998

Tanses, Hamdi, **Notalarıyla Karadeniz Türküleri**, İstanbul, 1997

Tansuğ, Sabiha, *"Doğumdan Ölüme Anadolu'da Meyvelerin Dili,"* **Türkiyemiz** Kültür ve Sanat Dergisi, Yıl:21, Sayı:64, İstanbul, 1991, s. 56-59

Tansuğ, Sezer, Şenlikname Düzeni, İstanbul, 1993

Tarlabaşı, Burhan, **Eğin (Kemaliye) Havaları**, Ankara, 1995

Taşkale, Faruk, **2. Uluslararası Avrasya Türk Sanatları Kongresi Nar Sergisi**, İstanbul, 2015

Tezel, Naki, **Türk Masalları**, Milli Eğitim Basımevi, İstanbul, 1971

Tosun, Necdet, *"Tasavvufta Meyve"*, **Meyve Kitabı**, Editör: Emine Gürsoy Naskali, Dilek Herkmen, İstanbul, 2006, s. 55-67

Tosun, Necdet, *"Tasavvuf Kültüründe Tekke Yemekleri",* **Tasavvuf İlmi ve Akademik Araştırma Dergisi**, Sayı:12, Ankara, 2004, s.123-135

Tuncor, Ferit Ragıp, Çocuklarla Bilmeceler, İstanbul, Tarihsiz

Türkmen, Nalan, *"Anadolu Konut Mimarisinde Meyve Motifleri"*, **Meyve Kitabı**, Editör: Emine Gürsoy Naskali, Dilek Herkmen, İstanbul, 2006, s.41-53

Uraz, Murat, **Türk Mitolojisi**, İstanbul, 1994

Uymaz, Emine, *"XI- XIV. Yüzyıllarda Anadolu'da Yetişen Meyveler",* **Meyve Kitabı**, Editör: Emine Gürsoy Naskali, Dilek Herkmen, İstanbul, 2006, s.491-503

Üçer, Müjgan, *"Gökmedrese ve Bezemeleri"*, **Hayat Ağacı**, Sayı:12, Sivas, 2015, s. 4-11

Ülkü, Osman, *"Osmanlı Mimarisinde Manzara Resimleri Süslemeciliği Bağlamında Koçarlı –Cincin Köyü Cihanoğlu Hacı Abdülaziz Efendi Camii Duvar Süslemelerinin Değerlendirilmesi"*, **Sanat Tarihi Dergisi**, Sayı: XXV, 2016, s. 279-294

Ünver, Süheyl, **Süheyl Ünver'in Bursa Defterleri**, İstanbul, 2011

Ünver, Süheyl, **Sevâkıb-ı Menâkıb Mevlana'dan Hatıralar**, İstanbul, 1973

Yaldız, Adem, *"Meyveli Bilmeceler"*, **Meyve Kitabı**, Editör: Emine Gürsoy Naskali, Dilek Herkmen, İstanbul, 2006, s. 175-183

Yarcı, Güler, *"Osmanlı Gümrük Kayıtlarında Meyve"*, **Meyve Kitabı**, İstanbul, 2006, s. 517-543

Yavuz, Mehmet, "Doğu Karadeniz Köy Camilerinde Bezeme Anlayışı", Uluslararası Sosyal Araştırmalar Dergisi, Volume 2/6, Winter 2009, s. 306-322

Yazır, Elmalılı Muhammed Hamdi, **Kur'an-ı Kerim ve Kelime Meali**, Konya

Yılmaz, Cenap, **Nar**, İstanbul, 2007

Yurtsal, T., **Aydın ve Denizli Camilerinde Duvar Resimleri**, Yayınlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Gazi Üniversitesi, Ankara, 2009

https://tr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Murat_Köşkü, Erişim Tarihi: 25. 03. 2017

www.ediyanet.com/nar/ Erişim Tarihi: 18.01.2017

www.kulturportali.gov.tr/turkiye/denizli/gezilecekyer/akkoy-yukarı-camii Erişim Tarihi: 25. 03. 2017

www.tdk.gov.tr/bilmece/Erişim Tarihi: 06.06. 2015

Kaynak Kişi Künyeleri:

Zeynep Pehlivanlar

Restoratör

Kula Belediyesi

Görüşme Tarihi: 06. 04. 2017

Mesut Suna

İnşaat Mühendisi
Kula Belediyesi
Görüşme Tarihi: 01. 04. 2017

FOTOĞRAFLAR LİSTESİ

Fotoğraf No: 1, Duvarlara Asılan Nar Örneği, (Tansuğ, 1991: 59)
Fotoğraf No: 2, Behram'a Nar Sunulması, (Çoruhlu, 2006: 19)
Fotoğraf No: 3, Murad-ı Hüdâvendigâr Hazretleri Türbe Bahçesinde Bulunan Nar Ağacı, (Ünver, 2011: 143)
Fotoğraf No: 4, Örnek: 1. Konya - Taşkent Büyük (Uzun Şıh) Cami Harim Tavan Göbeği, (Kara, 2006:176)
Fotoğraf No: 5, Örnek No: 2. İzmir - Birgi Çakırağa Konağı Sofada Bulunan Tavan Göbeği
Fotoğraf No: 6, Örnek No: 2. İzmir - Birgi Çakırağa Konağı Sofada Bulunan Tavan Göbeği
Fotoğraf No: 7, Örnek No: 3. İzmir – Birgi Çakırağa Konağı Eyvan Tavanı
Fotoğraf No: 8, Örnek No: 3. İzmir – Birgi Çakırağa Konağı Eyvan Tavanı
Fotoğraf No: 9, Örnek No: 4. İzmir - Birgi Çakırağa Konağı İstanbul Odası Tavanı
Fotoğraf No: 10, Örnek No: 4. İzmir - Birgi Çakırağa Konağı İstanbul Odası Tavanı
Fotoğraf No: 11, Örnek No: 5. Tokat -Madımağın Celal Evi Başoda Tavan Eteği, (Nurcan Bahargülü Arşivinden)
Fotoğraf No: 12, Örnek No: 5. Tokat -Madımağın Celal Evi Başoda Tavan Eteği, (Nurcan Bahargülü Arşivinden)
Fotoğraf No: 13, Örnek No: 6. Tokat-Madımağın Celal Evi Başoda Yüklük (Nurcan Bahargülü Arşivinden)
Fotoğraf No: 14, Örnek No: 6. Tokat-Madımağın Celal Evi Başoda Yüklük (Nurcan Bahargülü Arşivinden)
Fotoğraf No: 15, Örnek No: 7. Trabzon - Kabataş Köyü Merkez Camisi Harim Duvarı, (Bölükbaşı, 2017)
Fotoğraf No: 16, Örnek: 8. Konya - Taşkent Sarılar Mescidi Harim Tavan Göbeği (Kara, 2006:261)
Fotoğraf No: 17, Örnek No: 9. İzmir - Kemer Altı Camisi Harimi
Fotoğraf No: 18, Örnek No: 9. İzmir - Kemer Altı Camisi Harimi
Fotoğraf No: 19, Örnek No: 10. İzmir - Kemer Altı Camisi Harimi
Fotoğraf No: 20, Örnek No: 10. İzmir - Kemer Altı Camisi Harimi
Fotoğraf No: 21, Örnek No: 11. Konya – Karatay Medresesi Çini Eserler Müzesi Kubad Abad Sarayı Çinisi

Fotoğraf No: 22, Örnek No: 12. Konya – Karatay Medresesi Çini Eserler Müzesi Kubad Abad Sarayı Çinisi
Fotoğraf No: 23, Örnek No: 13. İstanbul - Arkeoloji Müzesi Kâse
Fotoğraf No: 24, Örnek No: 14. İstanbul - Rüstem Paşa Camisi Duvar Çinisi,
Fotoğraf No: 25, Örnek No: 14. İstanbul - Rüstem Paşa Camisi Duvar Çinisi
Fotoğraf No: 26, Örnek No: 15. İstanbul - Sultan Ahmet Camisi Duvar Çinisi
Fotoğraf No: 27, Örnek No: 15. İstanbul - Sultan Ahmet Camisi Duvar Çinisi
Fotoğraf No: 28, Örnek No: 16. Aydın – Koçarlı Cihanoğlu Abdülaziz Efendi Camisi Son Cemaat Yeri, (Ülkü, 2016: 283)
Fotoğraf No: 29, Örnek No: 17. Aydın – Koçarlı Cihanoğlu Abdülaziz Efendi Camisi Harim Batı Duvarı, (Ülkü, 2016: 283)
Fotoğraf No: 30, Örnek No: 18. Manisa - Kula Eski Camisi Son Cemaat Yeri Sol Kubbe Altındaki Güney Kemer İçi
Fotoğraf No: 31, Örnek No: 18. Manisa - Kula Eski Camisi Son Cemaat Yeri Sol Kubbe Altındaki Güney Kemer İçi
Fotoğraf No: 32, Örnek No: 19. Manisa -Kula Eski Camisi Son Cemaat Yeri Sağ Kubbe Altındaki Batı Kemer İçi
Fotoğraf No: 33, Örnek No: 19. Manisa -Kula Eski Camisi Son Cemaat Yeri Sağ Kubbe Altındaki Batı Kemer İçi
Fotoğraf No: 34, Örnek No: 20. Manisa - Kula Eski Camisi Harim Kubbesi
Fotoğraf No: 35, Örnek No: 20. Manisa - Kula Eski Camisi Harim Kubbesi
Fotoğraf No: 36, Örnek No: 21. Manisa - Kula Eski Camisi (Cârullah Bin Süleyman Camisi) Harim Güney Duvarı
Fotoğraf No: 37, Örnek No: 21. Manisa - Kula Eski Camisi (Cârullah Bin Süleyman Camisi) Harim Güney Duvarı
Fotoğraf No: 38, Örnek No: 22. Manisa - Kula Eski Camisi Harim Güney Duvarı
Fotoğraf No: 39, Örnek No: 22. Manisa - Kula Eski Camisi Harim Güney Duvarı
Fotoğraf No: 40, Örnek No: 23. Manisa - Kula Eski Camisi Harim Güney Duvarı
Fotoğraf No: 41, Örnek No: 23. Manisa - Kula Eski Camisi Harim Güney Duvarı
Fotoğraf No: 42, Örnek No: 24. Manisa - Kula Eski Camisi Harim Kuzey Duvarı
Fotoğraf No: 43, Örnek No: 24. Manisa - Kula Eski Camisi Harim Kuzey Duvarı
Fotoğraf No: 44, Örnek No: 25. İzmir –Ödemiş Çakırağa Konağı Eyvan Duvarı
Fotoğraf No: 45, Örnek No: 25. İzmir –Ödemiş Çakırağa Konağı Eyvan Duvarı
Fotoğraf No: 46, Örnek No: 26. İzmir - Şadırvan Camisi Şadırvanı Kemer Alınlığı
Fotoğraf No: 47, Örnek No: 26. İzmir - Şadırvan Camisi Şadırvanı Kemer Alınlığı
Fotoğraf No: 48, Örnek No: 27. Manisa – Soma Damgacı Camisi Kemer
Fotoğraf No: 49, Örnek No: 27. Manisa – Soma Damgacı Camisi Kemer
Fotoğraf No: 50, Örnek No: 28. İzmir – Bornova Muratbey Köşkü Tavanı

Fotoğraf No: 51, Örnek No: 28. İzmir – Bornova Muratbey Köşkü Tavanı
Fotoğraf No: 52, Örnek No: 29. Denizli – Akköy Merkez Yukarı Camisi Harim Duvarı
Fotoğraf No: 53, Örnek No: 30. Manisa – Soma Emir Hacı Hıdır Bey Camisi Kuzey Giriş Kapısı
Fotoğraf No: 54, Örnek No: 30. Manisa – Soma Emir Hacı Hıdır Bey Camisi Kuzey Giriş Kapısı
Fotoğraf No: 55, Örnek No: 31. Manisa – Soma Emir Hacı Hıdır Bey Camisi Son Cemaat Yeri Güney Mihrap
Fotoğraf No: 56, Örnek No: 31. Manisa – Soma Emir Hacı Hıdır Bey Camisi Son Cemaat Yeri Güney Mihrap
Fotoğraf No: 57, Örnek No: 32. Manisa – Soma Emir Hacı Hıdır Bey Camisi Mahfil Katı
Fotoğraf No: 58, Örnek No: 32. Manisa – Soma Emir Hacı Hıdır Bey Camisi Mahfil Katı
Fotoğraf No: 59, Örnek No: 33. Manisa – Soma Emir Hacı Hıdır Bey Camisi Harim Güney Duvarı
Fotoğraf No: 60, Örnek No: 33. Manisa – Soma Emir Hacı Hıdır Bey Camisi Harim Güney Duvarı
Fotoğraf No: 61, Örnek No: 34. Manisa – Soma Emir Hacı Hıdır Bey Camisi Harim Güney Duvarı
Fotoğraf No: 62, Örnek No: 34. Manisa – Soma Emir Hacı Hıdır Bey Camisi Harim Güney Duvarı
Fotoğraf No: 63, Örnek No: 35. İzmir – Ödemiş Aydınoğlu Mehmet Bey Camisi Giriş Kapısı
Fotoğraf No: 64, Örnek No: 35. İzmir – Ödemiş Aydınoğlu Mehmet Bey Camisi Giriş Kapısı
Fotoğraf No: 65, Örnek No: 36. Konya - Etnografya Müzesi Halı Seccade
Fotoğraf No: 66, Örnek No: 36. Konya - Etnografya Müzesi Halı Seccade
Fotoğraf No: 67, Örnek No: 37. Konya - Koyunoğlu Şehir Müzesi Peşkir
Fotoğraf No: 68, Örnek No: 37. Konya – Koyunoğlu Şehir Müzesi Peşkir
Fotoğraf No: 69, Örnek No: 38. Konya – Koyunoğlu Şehir Müzesi Uçkur
Fotoğraf No: 70, Örnek No: 38. Konya – Koyunoğlu Şehir Müzesi Uçkur
Fotoğraf No: 71, Örnek No: 39. Ankara - Etnografya Müzesi Peşkir
Fotoğraf No: 72, Örnek No: 39. Ankara - Etnografya Müzesi Peşkir
Fotoğraf No: 73, Örnek No: 40. Ankara - Etnografya Müzesi Peşkir
Fotoğraf No: 74, Örnek No: 40. Ankara - Etnografya Müzesi Peşkir
Fotoğraf No: 75, Örnek No: 41. Ankara - Etnografya Müzesi Uçkur

Fotoğraf No: 76, Örnek No: 41. Ankara - Etnografya Müzesi Uçkur
Fotoğraf No: 77, Örnek No: 42. İzmir – Etnografya Müzesi Uçkur
Fotoğraf No: 78, Örnek No: 42. İzmir – Etnografya Müzesi Uçkur
Fotoğraf No: 79, Örnek No: 43. İzmir – Etnografya Müzesi Uçkur
Fotoğraf No: 80, Örnek No: 43. İzmir – Etnografya Müzesi Uçkur
Fotoğraf No: 81, Örnek No: 44. İzmir – Etnografya Müzesi Peşkir
Fotoğraf No: 82, Örnek No: 44. İzmir – Etnografya Müzesi Peşkir
Fotoğraf No: 83, Örnek No: 45. Ankara - Etnografya Müzesi Peşkir
Fotoğraf No: 84, Örnek No: 46. Konya - Etnografya Müzesi Peşkir
Fotoğraf No: 85, Örnek No: 46. Konya - Etnografya Müzesi Peşkir
Fotoğraf No: 86, Örnek No: 47. Konya - Etnografya Müzesi Peşkir
Fotoğraf No: 87, Örnek No: 47. Konya - Etnografya Müzesi Peşkir
Fotoğraf No: 88, Örnek No: 48. Konya - Etnografya Müzesi Uçkur
Fotoğraf No: 89, Örnek No: 48. Konya - Etnografya Müzesi Uçkur
Fotoğraf No: 90, Örnek No: 49. Konya - Etnografya Müzesi Kemha Kumaş
Fotoğraf No: 91, Örnek No: 49. Konya - Etnografya Müzesi Kemha Kumaş
Fotoğraf No: 92, Örnek No: 50. Konya - Etnografya Müzesi Kemha Kumaş
Fotoğraf No: 93, Örnek No: 50. Konya - Etnografya Müzesi Kemha Kumaş
Fotoğraf No: 94, Örnek No: 51. Ankara - Etnografya Müzesi Sürahi
Fotoğraf No: 95, Örnek: 52. İzmir - Ödemiş Çakırağa Konağı Hizmetkârlar Oda Kapısı
Fotoğraf No: 96, Örnek: 52. İzmir - Ödemiş Çakırağa Konağı Hizmetkârlar Oda Kapısı
Fotoğraf No: 97, Örnek No: 53. Ankara - Etnografya Müzesi Gülabdan
Fotoğraf No: 98, Örnek No: 54. Konya - Koyunoğlu Şehir Müzesi Kantar
Fotoğraf No: 99, Örnek No: 54. Konya - Koyunoğlu Şehir Müzesi Kantar
Fotoğraf No: 100, Örnek No: 55. Konya - Koyunoğlu Şehir Müzesi Vazo
Fotoğraf No: 101, Örnek No: 56. Konya - Etnografya Müzesi Lenger
Fotoğraf No: 102, Örnek No: 56. Konya - Etnografya Müzesi Lenger
Fotoğraf No: 103, Örnek No: 57. Konya - Etnografya Müzesi Sini
Fotoğraf No: 104, Örnek No: 57. Konya - Etnografya Müzesi Sini
Fotoğraf No: 105, Örnek: 58. Manisa - Kula Beyler Evi
Fotoğraf No: 106, Örnek: 58. Manisa - Kula Beyler Evi
Fotoğraf No: 107, Örnek: 59. İzmir - Ödemiş Kerimağa Konağı
Fotoğraf No: 108, Örnek: 59. İzmir - Ödemiş Kerimağa Konağı
Fotoğraf No: 109, Örnek No: 60. Manisa - Soma Emir Hızır Bey Camisi Minberi
Fotoğraf No: 110, Örnek No: 60. Manisa - Soma Emir Hızır Bey Camisi Minberi

Fotoğraf No: 111, Örnek No: 61. Konya - Beyşehir Eşrefoğlu Camisi Taç Kapısı
Fotoğraf No: 112, Örnek No: 61. Konya - Beyşehir Eşrefoğlu Camisi Taç Kapısı
Fotoğraf No: 113, Örnek No: 62. Konya - İnce Minareli Medrese Müzesi Mezar Sandukası
Fotoğraf No: 114, Örnek No: 62. Konya - İnce Minareli Medrese Müzesi Mezar Sandukası
Fotoğraf No: 115, Örnek No: 63. Ağrı – İshak Paşa Sarayı
Fotoğraf No: 116, Örnek No: 63. Ağrı – İshak Paşa Sarayı
Fotoğraf No: 117, Örnek No: 63. Ağrı – İshak Paşa Sarayı
Fotoğraf No: 118, Örnek No: 64. İzmir - Kaymakam El-Said Musa Paşa Mezar Taşı
Fotoğraf No: 119, Örnek No: 64. İzmir - Kaymakam El-Said Musa Paşa Mezar Taşı
Fotoğraf No: 120, Örnek No: 65. İzmir - Hacı Mehmet Ağa Mezar Taşı
Fotoğraf No: 121, Örnek No: 65. İzmir - Hacı Mehmet Ağa Mezar Taşı
Fotoğraf No: 122, Örnek No: 66. İzmir - Başkatip Sadullah Efendi Karısı Ayşe Sıdıka Hanım Mezar Taşı
Fotoğraf No: 123, Örnek No: 66. İzmir - Başkatip Sadullah Efendi Karısı Ayşe Sıdıka Hanım Mezar Taşı
Fotoğraf No: 124, Örnek No: 67. İzmir - Smyrna Antik Kenti Agora Ören Yeri Mezar Taşı
Fotoğraf No: 125, Örnek No: 67. İzmir - Smyrna Antik Kenti Agora Ören Yeri Mezar Taşı
Fotoğraf No: 126, Örnek No: 68. İzmir - İzmir Valisi Hacı Kamil Paşa Mezar Taşı
Fotoğraf No: 127, Örnek No: 68. İzmir - İzmir Valisi Hacı Kamil Paşa Mezar Taşı
Fotoğraf No: 128, Örnek No: 69. İzmir - Agora Osmanlı Mezarlığı Mezar Taşı
Fotoğraf No: 129, Örnek No: 69. İzmir - Agora Osmanlı Mezarlığı Mezar Taşı
Fotoğraf No: 130, Örnek No: 70. İzmir- Hisar Camisi Minberi
Fotoğraf No: 131, Örnek No: 70. İzmir- Hisar Camisi Minberi

ÇİZİMLER LİSTESİ

Çizim No: 1, Örnek: 1. Konya - Taşkent Büyük (Uzun Şıh) Cami Harim Tavan Göbeği, (Kara, 2006:176)
Çizim No: 2, Örnek No: 2. İzmir - Birgi Çakırağa Konağı Sofada Bulunan Tavan Göbeği
Çizim No: 3, Örnek No: 3. İzmir – Birgi Çakırağa Konağı Eyvan Tavanı
Çizim No: 4, Örnek No: 3. İzmir – Birgi Çakırağa Konağı Eyvan Tavanı
Çizim No: 5, Örnek No: 4. İzmir - Birgi Çakırağa Konağı İstanbul Odası Tavanı
Çizim No: 6, Örnek No: 5. Tokat -Madımağın Celal Evi Başoda Tavan Eteği, (Nurcan Bahargülü Arşivinden)

Çizim No: 7, Örnek No: 6. Tokat-Madımağın Celal Evi Başoda Yüklük (Nurcan Bahargülü Arşivinden)

Çizim No: 8, Örnek No: 7. Trabzon - Kabataş Köyü Merkez Camisi Harim Duvarı, (Bölükbaşı, 2017)

Çizim No: 9, Örnek: 8. Konya - Taşkent Sarılar Mescidi Harim Tavan Göbeği (Kara, 2006:261)

Çizim No: 10, Örnek No: 9. İzmir - Kemer Altı Camisi Harimi

Çizim No: 11, Örnek No: 10. İzmir - Kemer Altı Camisi Harimi

Çizim No: 12, Örnek No: 11. Konya – Karatay Medresesi Çini Eserler Müzesi Kubad Abad Sarayı Çinisi

Çizim No: 13, Örnek No: 12. Konya – Karatay Medresesi Çini Eserler Müzesi Kubad Abad Sarayı Çinisi

Çizim No: 14, Örnek No: 13. İstanbul - Arkeoloji Müzesi Kâse

Çizim No: 15, Örnek No: 14. İstanbul - Rüstem Paşa Camisi Duvar Çinisi

Çizim No: 16, Örnek No: 14. İstanbul - Rüstem Paşa Camisi Duvar Çinisi

Çizim No:17, Örnek No: 14. İstanbul - Rüstem Paşa Camisi Duvar Çinisi

Çizim No:18, Örnek No: 15. İstanbul - Sultan Ahmet Camisi Duvar Çinisi

Çizim No: 19, Örnek No: 16. Aydın – Koçarlı Cihanoğlu Abdülaziz Efendi Camisi Son Cemaat Yeri, (Ülkü, 2016: 283)

Çizim No: 20, Örnek No: 17. Aydın – Koçarlı Cihanoğlu Abdülaziz Efendi Camisi Harim Batı Duvarı, (Ülkü, 2016: 283)

Çizim No: 21, Örnek No: 18. Manisa - Kula Eski Camisi Son Cemaat Yeri Sol Kubbe Altındaki Güney Kemer İçi

Çizim No: 22, Örnek No: 19. Manisa -Kula Eski Camisi Son Cemaat Yeri Sağ Kubbe Altındaki Batı Kemer İçi

Çizim No: 23, Örnek No: 20. Manisa - Kula Eski Camisi Harim Kubbesi

Çizim No: 24, Örnek No: 21. Manisa - Kula Eski Camisi (Cârullah Bin Süleyman Camisi) Harim Güney Duvarı

Çizim No: 25, Örnek No: 22. Manisa - Kula Eski Camisi Harim Güney Duvarı

Çizim No: 26, Örnek No: 23. Manisa - Kula Eski Camisi Harim Güney Duvarı

Çizim No: 27, Örnek No: 24. Manisa - Kula Eski Camisi Harim Kuzey Duvarı

Çizim No: 28, Örnek No: 25. İzmir –Ödemiş Çakırağa Konağı Eyvan Duvarı

Çizim No: 29, Örnek No: 26. İzmir - Şadırvan Camisi Şadırvanı Kemer Alınlığı

Çizim No: 30, Örnek No: 27. Manisa – Soma Damgacı Camisi Kemer

Çizim No: 31, Örnek No: 28. İzmir – Bornova Muratbey Köşkü Tavanı

Çizim No: 32, Örnek No: 29. Denizli – Akköy Merkez Yukarı Camisi Harim Duvarı

Çizim No: 33, Örnek No: 30. Manisa – Soma Emir Hacı Hıdır Bey Camisi Kuzey Giriş Kapısı

Çizim No: 34, Örnek No: 31. Manisa – Soma Emir Hacı Hıdır Bey Camisi Son Cemaat Yeri Güney Mihrap

Çizim No: 35, Örnek No: 32. Manisa – Soma Emir Hacı Hıdır Bey Camisi Mahfil Katı

Çizim No: 36, Örnek No: 33. Manisa – Soma Emir Hacı Hıdır Bey Camisi Harim Güney Duvarı

Çizim No: 37, Örnek No: 34. Manisa – Soma Emir Hacı Hıdır Bey Camisi Harim Güney Duvarı

Çizim No: 38, Örnek No: 35. İzmir – Ödemiş Aydınoğlu Mehmet Bey Camisi Giriş Kapısı

Çizim No: 39, Örnek No: 36. Konya - Etnografya Müzesi Halı Seccade

Çizim No: 40, Örnek No: 37. Konya - Koyunoğlu Şehir Müzesi Peşkir

Çizim No: 41, Örnek No: 38. Konya – Koyunoğlu Şehir Müzesi Uçkur

Çizim No: 42, Örnek No: 39. Ankara - Etnografya Müzesi Peşkir

Çizim No: 43, Örnek No: 40. Ankara - Etnografya Müzesi Peşkir

Çizim No: 44, Örnek No: 41. Ankara - Etnografya Müzesi Uçkur

Çizim No: 45, Örnek No: 42. İzmir – Etnografya Müzesi Uçkur

Çizim No: 46, Örnek No: 43. İzmir – Etnografya Müzesi Uçkur

Çizim No: 47, Örnek No: 44. İzmir – Etnografya Müzesi Peşkir

Çizim No: 48, Örnek No: 45. Ankara - Etnografya Müzesi Peşkir

Çizim No: 49, Örnek No: 46. Konya - Etnografya Müzesi Peşkir

Çizim No: 50, Örnek No: 47. Konya - Etnografya Müzesi Peşkir

Çizim No: 51, Örnek No: 48. Konya - Etnografya Müzesi Uçkur

Çizim No: 52, Örnek No: 49. Konya - Etnografya Müzesi Kemha Kumaş

Çizim No: 53, Örnek No: 50. Konya - Etnografya Müzesi Kemha Kumaş

Çizim No: 54, Örnek No: 51. Ankara - Etnografya Müzesi Sürahi

Çizim No: 55, Örnek: 52. İzmir - Ödemiş Çakırağa Konağı Hizmetkârlar Oda Kapısı

Çizim No: 56, Örnek No: 53. Ankara - Etnografya Müzesi Gülabdan

Çizim No: 57, Örnek No: 54. Konya - Koyunoğlu Şehir Müzesi Kantar

Çizim No: 58, Örnek No: 55. Konya - Koyunoğlu Şehir Müzesi Vazo

Çizim No: 59, Örnek No: 56. Konya - Etnografya Müzesi Lenger

Çizim No: 60, Örnek No: 57. Konya - Etnografya Müzesi Sini

Çizim No: 61, Örnek: 58. Manisa - Kula Beyler Evi

Çizim No: 62, Örnek: 59. İzmir - Ödemiş Kerimağa Konağı

Çizim No: 63, Örnek No: 60. Manisa - Soma Emir Hızır Bey Camisi Minberi

Çizim No: 64, Örnek No: 61. Konya - Beyşehir Eşrefoğlu Camisi Taç Kapısı

Çizim No: 65, Örnek No: 62. Konya - İnce Minareli Medrese Müzesi Mezar Sandukası

Çizim No: 66, Örnek No: 63. Ağrı – İshak Paşa Sarayı
Çizim No: 67, Örnek No: 64. İzmir - Kaymakam El-Said Musa Paşa Mezar Taşı
Çizim No: 68, Örnek No: 65. İzmir - Hacı Mehmet Ağa Mezar Taşı
Çizim No: 69, Örnek No: 66. İzmir - Başkatip Sadullah Efendi Karısı Ayşe Sıdıka Hanım Mezar Taşı
Çizim No: 70, Örnek No: 67. İzmir - Smyrna Antik Kenti Agora Ören Yeri Mezar Taşı
Çizim No: 71, Örnek No: 68. İzmir - İzmir Valisi Hacı Kamil Paşa Mezar Taşı
Çizim No: 72, Örnek No: 69. İzmir - Agora Osmanlı Mezarlığı Mezar Taşı
Çizim No: 73, Örnek No: 70. İzmir- Hisar Camisi Minberi

TÜRK SİNEMASINDAN ÖRNEKLERLE

SİNEMA SOSYOLOJİSİ

Editör: Gizem PARLAYANDEMİR

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

TÜRK SİNEMASINDAN ÖRNEKLERLE SİNEMA SOSYOLOJİSİ

Editör: Gizem Parlayandemir

Genel Yayın Yönetmeni: Yusuf Ziya Aydoğan (yza@egitimyayinevi.com)
Genel Yayın Koordinatörü: Yusuf Yavuz (yusufyavuz@egitimyayinevi.com)
Sayfa Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi
Kapak Tasarımı: Betül Yüncüoğlu

T.C. Kültür ve Turizm Bakanlığı
Yayıncı Sertifika No: 47830

E-ISBN: 978-625-8108-40-8
1. Baskı, Nisan 2022

Kütüphane Kimlik Kartı
TÜRK SİNEMASINDAN ÖRNEKLERLE SİNEMA SOSYOLOJİSİ
Editör: Gizem Parlayandemir
221 s., 165x240 mm
Kaynakça var, dizin yok.
E-ISBN: 978-625-8108-40-8

Copyright © Bu kitabın Türkiye'deki her türlü yayın hakkı Eğitim Yayınevi'ne aittir. Bütün hakları saklıdır. Kitabın tamamı veya bir kısmı 5846 sayılı yasanın hükümlerine göre kitabı yayımlayan firmanın ve yazarlarının önceden izni olmadan elektronik/mekanik yolla, fotokopi yoluyla ya da herhangi bir kayıt sistemi ile çoğaltılamaz, yayımlanamaz.

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

Yayınevi Türkiye Ofis: İstanbul: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Atakent mah. Yasemen sok. No: 4/B, Ümraniye, İstanbul, Türkiye

Konya: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 351 92 85, +90 533 151 50 42, 0 332 502 50 42
bilgi@egitimyayinevi.com

Yayınevi Amerika Ofis: New York: Egitim Publishing Group, Inc.
P.O. Box 768/Armonk, New York, 10504-0768, United States of America
americaoffice@egitimyayinevi.com

Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi: Kitapmatik Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi, Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
sevkiyat@egitimyayinevi.com

Kitabevi Şubesi: Eğitim Kitabevi, Şükran mah. Rampalı 121, Meram, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 499 90 00
bilgi@egitimkitabevi.com

İnternet Satış: www.kitapmatik.com.tr
+90 537 512 43 00
bilgi@kitapmatik.com.tr

ilk okuyan siz olun
kitapmatik
internetteki kitapçınız

Kaynakça

Adorno, T. W, M. Horkheimer. (2010). "Kültür Endüstrisi", *Aydınlanmanın Diyalektiği*, Çev. N. Ülner ve E. Öztarhan Karadoğan, İstanbul: Kabalcı, 162-222.

Akar, D. (2018). "Filmlerin Tanıtımında Halkla İlişkiler Aracı Olarak İnstagram Kullanımı: Ayla Filmi Örneği", *Akdeniz İletişim Dergisi*, sa.29, ss.95-109.

Andrew, J. D. (2010). *Büyük Sinema Kuramları*, Çev. Z. Atam, İstanbul: Doruk Yayınları.

Aytekin, M. (2021). "Dijital Platformlar ve Sinema: Netflix'in Sinema Stratejisi Üzerine Bir Değerlendirme". Ed. H. Semiz Türkoğlu, *Dijitalleşme Çağında Değişen İletişim Dinamikleri,* İstanbul: Beta, 79-115.

Balazs, B. (2013). *Görünen İnsan ya da Sinema Kültürü*, Çev. O. Kasap, İstanbul: Say.

Birincioğlu, Y. D. ve Parlayandemir, G. (2016). "Yapıtsal/Bağlamsal Film Eleştirisi: Tür ve Auter Eleştirilerini Birlikte Düşünmek", Ed. G. Parlayandemir ve Y. D. Birincioğlu. *Tür(k) Sinemasında Auterler 2000 Sonrası Türk Sinemasında Türler ve Yönetmenler*, İstanbul: Kriter, ss.1-20.

Birincioğlu, Y. D. (2018). *Ulusal Aynayı Oluşturan Kadınsılık Sırları Türk Sinemasında Ulusun Kadınsılaşması,* İstanbul: Kriter.

Biryıldız, E. (1998) *Sinemada Akımlar,* Beta: İstanbul.

Biryıldız, E. (2002), *Örneklerle Türk Film Eleştirisi (1950-2000)*, İstanbul: Beta.

boxofficeturkiye.com (2022). https://boxofficeturkiye.com/tum-zamanlar/seyirci-rekorlari/tum-filmler E.T. 13 Mart 2022

Çayırcıoğlu,D.(2014). SosyolojideSinemaFilmlerininEğitselAraçOlarakKullanılması,Yayımlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Ankara: Ankara SBE

Çetin Erus, Z. (2007). "Manifestolardan Günümüze Üçüncü Sinema Tartışmaları", Ed. E. Biryıldız ve Z. Çetin Erus, Üçüncü Sinema ve Üçüncü Dünya Sineması, Es Yayınları, 19-50.

Denzin, N. (1995). *The Cinematic Society: The Voyeur's Gaze*, London: Sage.

Diken, B. ve Laustsen, C. B. (2010). *Filmlerle Sosyoloji*, Çev. S Ertekin. İstanbul: Metis.

Dudrah, R. K. (2006). *Sociology Goes to the Movies*. Los Angeles: Sage

Edgar, A. (2005). "Sociology". Ed. A Edgar ve P. Sedgwick, *Key Concepts In Cultural Theory*, London: Routledge, 247-249.

Erkılıç, H. (2003). Türk Sinemasının Ekonomik Yapısı ve Bu Yapının Sinemamıza Etkileri, Yayımlanmamış Sanatta Yeterlik Tezi, İstanbul: Mimar Sinan Üniversitesi.

Güçhan (Yücel), G (1992). *Toplumsal Değişme ve Türk Sineması*, Ankara: İmge.

Güçhan (Yücel), G. (1993). "Sinema ve Toplum İlişkileri", *Kurgu Dergisi*, s. 10, s. 101-117.

Jenkins, H. (2016). *'Cesur Yeni Medya' Teknolojiler ve Hayran Kültürü*, Çev. N. Yeğengil. İstanbul: İletişim.

Jensen, K. B. ve Rosengen, K. E. (2005). "İzleyicinin Peşindeki Beş Gelenek.", Ed. Ş. Yavuz, Ş. Yavuz, Çev. Ş. Yavuz, ve Y. Yavuz, *Medya ve İzleyici Bitmeyen Tartışma*, Ankara: Vadi, 55-84.

Hayward, S. (2010). *Cinema Studies The Key Concepts*, Londra: Routledge.

Kırel, S. (2005). *Yeşilçam Öykü Sineması*, İstanbul: Babil.

Kırel, S. (2010). *Kültürel Çalışmalar ve Sinema*, İstanbul: Kırmızı Kedi.

Karadaş, N. ve Koca, S. (Ed.) (2020). *Filmlerle Düşünmek,* Literatürk: Konya.

Koca, S. ve Karadaş, N. (Ed.) (2020). *Sosyolojik Film Okumaları,* Literatürk: Konya.

Kuyucak Esen, Ş. (2000). *80'ler Türkiye'sinde Sinema*, İstanbul: Beta.

Kuyucak Esen, Ş. (2007). "Türkiye'de Üçüncü Sinema", Ed. E. Biryıldız ve Z. Çetin Erus, Üçüncü Sinema ve Üçüncü Dünya Sineması, Es Yayınları, 310-354.

Kuyucak Esen, Ş. (2010). *Türk Sinemasının Kilometre Taşları*, İstanbul: Agora.

Lewis, T. (2011). "Lifestyle". Genel Editor: M. Ryan, Ed. M. K. Booker, *The encyclopedia of literary and cultural theory, Volume III Cultural Theory*, West Sussex: Wiley-Blackwell, 1145- 1148.

Maltby, R. (2008). "Sansür ve Kendi Kendini Düzenleme", Ed. G. Nowel-Smith, *Dünya Sinema Tarihi*, Çev. A. Fethi. İstanbul: Kabalcı, 276-290.

Öztürk, M. (2007). *Sine-masal Kentler*, İstanbul: Donkişot.

Parlayandemir, G. (2011). Türk Sinemasının Endüstriyel Yapısının Amerikan Sinemasının Endüstriyel Yapısıyla Karşılaştırmalı Olarak İncelenmesi, Yayımlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi, İstanbul: Marmara Üniversitesi SBE

Parlayandemir, G. (2015). Bağımsız Türk Sineması İçin Alternatif İzleyicilik Deneyimleri, Yayımlanmamış Doktora Tezi, İstanbul: İstanbul Üniversitesi SBE

Parlayandemir, G. (2016). *Aşk Filmlerinden Divan Şiirine, Karpuz Kabuğundan Halk Şiirine Bakmak-Türk Sinemasında Sinemanın Merkez ve Çevredeki İki Farklı Temsili*, İstanbul: Kriter.

Parlayandemir, G. (2021). Gişeden Bağımsız Bir Sinema Olarak Bağımsız Türk Sineması, *Düşünce Dergisi*, Ed. M. Aytekin, 210-220.

Pearson, R. (2008). "Sinemanın İlk Dönemi", Ed. G. Nowel-Smith, *Dünya Sinema Tarihi*. Çev. A. Fethi. İstanbul: Kabalcı, 30-41.

Pösteki, N. (2005). *1990 Sonrası Türk Sineması*, İstanbul: Es.

Ryan, M. ve Kellner, D. (2010). *Politik Kamera,* Çev. E. Özsayar, İstanbul: Ayrıntı.

Şefii, Ş. (2019). Kentlerin Dijitalleşmesinin Sinemada Temsili, Yayımlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi, İstanbul: İstanbul Üniversitesi SBE

t24. (2020). "Ezel Akay, '9 Kere Leyla' filmini eleştirenlere okuyucusunun mektubuyla yanıt verdi", https://t24.com.tr/haber/ezel-akay-9-kere-leyla-filmini-elestirenlere-okuyucusunun-mektubuyla-yanit-verdi,919213 E.T. 13 Mart 2022

Yüncüoğlu, B. (2019). Dijital Platformlarin Pazarlanmasinda Sosyal Medya Stratejileri: Netflix Türkiye Örneği, Yayımlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi, İstanbul: İstanbul Üniversitesi SBE

edindiği toplumsal ve ekonomik meseleleri ele alış biçimi, derinlikli hikayesi ve iyi yazılmış alt metinlerinden ötürü sinema sosyolojisi alanında hakkında çalışma yapılmasını hak eden bir filmdir.

Sosyolojinin ve sinemanın tarihleriyle kıyaslandığında sinema sosyolojisi henüz çok yeni bir çalışma alanıdır. Sinema sosyolojisinin değeri anlaşıldıkça alanda daha fazla araştırma yapılacağı kuşkuya yer bırakmamaktadır. Gelişen teknolojik olanaklar ve sosyo-ekonomik dünya şartlarının baş döndüren değişim hızı, sinemanın hem teknik hem de içerik yapısını günden güne değiştirmektedir. Değişmeyen tek şey sinemanın icadından bu yana kitleleri etkileme gücüdür. Bu yanıyla sinemanın, günümüz dünyasını anlamlandırmak için en çok ihtiyaç duyulan beşerî bilimlerinden biri olan sosyolojiyle ilişkisinin niteliksel ve niceliksel olarak artacağı öngörülebilir. Sinema sosyolojisinin geleceğin sanat ve toplum yapısında ne denli etkili olacağı bu alana verilecek akademik önem ve ilgiyle ilintilidir. Bu çalışmanın da söz konusu ilgiye mazhar olması ve katkı sunması temenni edilmektedir.

Kaynakça

Aytaç, Ö. (2004). Kapitalizm ve Hegemonya İlişkileri Bağlamında Boş Zaman. *Cumhuriyet Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi,* 28 (2), 115-138.

Balcı, A. (2003). Eğitim örgütlerine yeni bakış açıları: Kuram-araştırma ilişkisi II. *Kuram ve Uygulamada Eğitim Yönetimi, 9* (33), 26–61.

Braudel, F. (1996). *Medeniyet ve Kapitalizm,* (Çev. M. Özel), İstanbul: İz Yayıncılık.

Bocock, R. (1993) *Tüketim*, (Çev. İ. Kutluk), Ankara: Dost Kitabevi.

Bottomore, T.B. ve Rubel, M. (2006) *Marx'ın Sosyolojisi*, (Çev. Z. Bilgin), İstanbul: Chiviyazıları Yayınevi.

Cömert, D. ve Güleç, H. (2004). Okul öncesi eğitim kurumlarında aile katılımının önemi: Öğretmen-aile- çocuk ve kurum. *Afyon Kocatepe Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi*, 6(1), 132-145.

Çayırcıoğlu, D. (2014). *Sosyolojide Sinema Filmlerinin Eğitsel Araç Olarak Kullanılması*. Yayımlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Ankara Üniversitesi, Ankara.

Çetiner, Ö. ve Erdal, Ö. (2009*) "1980 Sonrası Türkiye'de Finansallaşma ve Tüketim: Fordizm'in Tutarlı Bir Alternatifi Mi?"* 17-19 Haziran Eskişehir Econ Anadolu 2009 Anadolu Uluslararası İktisat Kongresinde sunulmuş tebliğ.

Demirel, S. ve Yegen, C. (2015). Tüketim, Postmodernizm ve Kapitalizm Örgüsü. İlef Dergisi, 2 (1), 115-138.

Diken, B. ve Laustsen, C. B. (2019). *Filmlerle Sosyoloji,* (Çev. S. Ertekin), İstanbul: Metis Yayınları.

Durkheim, E. (2018). *Sosyoloji Dersleri*, (Çev. A. Berktay), İstanbul: İletişim Yayınları.

Edgar, A. E. ve Sedgwick, P. (2007). *Kültürel Kuramda Anahtar Kavramlar*, (Çev. M. Karaşahan), İstanbul: Açılım Kitap.

Fichter, J. H. (2016). *Sosyoloji Nedir*, (Çev. N. Çelebi), Ankara: Anı Yayıncılık.

Giddens, A. (2012). *Sosyoloji*, (Çev. Kolektif), İstanbul: Kırmızı Yayınları.

Giddens, A. ve Sutton, W. S. (2020). *Sosyolojide Temel Kavramlar*, (Çev. A. Esgin), Ankara: Phoenix Yayıncılık.

Güçhan, G. (1999). *Tür Sineması, Görüntü ve İdeoloji*. Eskişehir: Anadolu Üniversitesi Yayınları.

Güngör, B. (2020). Söylem Yaklaşımı Üzerine Bir Kavram Çalışması ve Eleştirel Söylem Analizi. *Kritik İletişim Çalışmaları Dergisi*, 2 (2), 1-11.

Katırcıoğlu, E. (2003). Serbest Piyasa Düzeni ve İktisadî Güç. *Birikim Dergisi*, 6(170-171), 28-33.

Konig, R. (1958). *Soziologie*. Hamburg: Fischer Büchere.

Lavenda, R. H. ve Schultz, E. A. (2019). *Kültürel Antropoloji Temel Kavramlar*, (Çev. D. İşler ve O. Hayırlı), Ankara: Doğu Batı Yayınları.

Mandel, E. (2013). *Geç Kapitalizm*, (Çev. C. Badem), İstanbul: Versus Yayınları.

Mater, Ç. ve Gürbüz, N. (Yapımcı), Öztürk, A. (Yönetmen). (2015). *Toz Bezi* [Film]. Almanya, Türkiye: Ret Film.

Özbudun, S. (2018). Ataerki Üzerine: Cinsel Tahakküm ile Sınıfsal Sömürünün Ortak Kökeni, *Ekmek ve Gül Dergisi*, (07).

Sözen, E. (2017). *Söylem: Belirsizlik, Mübadele, Bilgi / Güç ve Refleksivite.* İstanbul: Profil Kitap.

Spencer, S. (2006*). Race and Ethnicity: Identity, Culture and Society*. London: Roudledge.

Tezcan, M. (2005). *Sosyolojik Kuramlarda Eğitim*, Ankara: Anı Yayıncılık.

Zizek, S. (2019). Sunuş,: Toplumsalın Kalbindeki Film. *Filmlerle Sosyoloji* İçinde, (ss. 11-15), (Çev. S. Ertekin), İstanbul: Metis Yayınları

topluma yabancılaşmış olduklarını fark ettirir. Bahar'ın "Kim işinde mutlu ki?" cümlesi, filmin kapitalist sisteme getirdiği eleştirinin özetidir. Ancak Onur için işi, onun kimliğidir ve çok önemlidir. Öyle ki bir ilaç mümessili olarak sattığı bir ilacın ciddi yan etkilerini görmezden gelmesi yüzünden işten atıldığında bunu kabul edemez. Bahar ise bir anda kendini içinde yaşadığı konfor alanının dışında bulduğunda şaşkına döner. Onur'u desteklemeye devam etse de bir süre sonra kendine ve yaşadığı topluma yabancılaşmış olduğunu fark eder. Onur'un sebep olduğunu düşündüğü bu yabancılaşmaya karşı evi terk ederek cevap verir. Onur, egoist bir birey olarak çıkışı anomik intiharda bulur ancak komşusu tarafından kurtarılır. Kurtuluşunun Bahar ile barışmak olduğunu düşünür. Toplumdaki uyum mekanizmalarının bozulduğu şehirde, Onur'un kurtuluşunun yolu farkındalıktan geçer. Ancak film, bu kurtuluşun olmadığı bir finalle sona erer.

Her iki film de çağdaş insanın, yabancılaşma ve anomi sorununu sinemasal olarak perdeye taşımaktadır. Çağdaş anlatı sineması örnekleri olarak çalışmaya konu olan filmlerin, toplumun sorunlarını ele alarak izleyiciye ayna tuttuğu söylenebilir. Bu misyonu gerçekleştirirken yabancılaşmayı görselleştiren sinemasal mekanlar, karakterler ve diyaloglar kullandığı tespit edilmiştir. Sonuç olarak, filmlerin yabancılaşma ve anomi kavramlarını görünür hale getirerek izleyicide eleştirel bir farkındalık yaratma amacında olduğunu söylemek mümkündür.

Kaynakça

Balcı, Ş. (2018). 2000'ler Türk Sinemasında Kentsel Dönüşüm. *Sinecine Sinema Araştırmaları Dergisi*. 9(2), 71-109.

Çelik, H. ve Ekşi, H. (2013). Söylem Analizi. *Marmara Üniversitesi Atatürk Eğitim Fakültesi Eğitim Bilimleri Dergisi,* 27 (27), 99-117.

Demirer, T. ve Özbudun, S. (1999). *Yabancılaşma.* Ankara, Turkey: Öteki Yayınevi.

Dike, B. ve Laustsen C. B. (2011). *Filmlerle Sosyoloji*. 2. Basım. İstanbul, Turkey: Metis Yayınları.

Durkheim, E. (2005). *Suicide: A study in Sociology*. London, England: Routledge.

Durkheim, E. (2006). *Toplumsal İş bölümü*. (Ö. Ozankaya, Trans.). İstanbul, Turkey: Cem Yayınevi.

Ergil, D. (1978). Yabancılaşma Kuramına İlk Katkılar. *Ankara Üniversitesi SBF Dergisi*, 33 (03). 93-108.

Ertaylan, A. (2018). Fromm'un Yabancılaşma Kuramı Perspektifinden Haneke Sinemasındaki Yabancılaşmış Karakterlerin Analizi: 7.Kıta. *Akademik Sosyal Araştırmalar Dergisi*, Yıl: 6, Sayı: 77. 123-141.

Frisby, D. (2008). Georg Simmel-Modernitenin İlk Sosyologu In. (T. Bora, N. Kalaycı ve E. Gen, Trans.). *Modern Kültürde Çatışma*. (pp. 9-51). İstanbul, Turkey: İletişim Yayınları.

Foucoult, M. (1987). *Söylemin Düzeni*. (T. Ilgaz, Trans.). İstanbul, Turkey: Hil Yayınları.

Fromm, E. (1984). *Yeni Bir İnsan Yeni Bir Toplum*. (N. Arat, Trans.). İstanbul, Turkey: Onur Matbaası.

Fromm, E. (2006). *Sağlıklı Toplum*. (Z. Tanrısever ve Y. Salman, Trans.). İstanbul, Turkey: Payel Yayınları.

Giddens, A. (2018). *Modernliğin Sonuçları*. (E. Kuşdil, Trans.). İstanbul, Turkey: Ayrıntı Yayınları.

Güngör, E. (2017). 1950'ler Türkiye'sinde Modernleşme ve Gündelik Hayat Değişimlerine Sinema Üzerinden Bakmak: İstanbul Geceleri. *Abant Kültürel Araştırmalar Dergisi*, 2(3), 94-112.

Hayward, S. (2012). *Sinemanın Temel Kavramları*. (U. Kutay ve M. Çavuş, Trans.). İstanbul, Turkey: Es Yayınları.

Israel, J. (1971). *Alienation: From Marx to Modern Sociology*. Boston, ABD: Allyn and Bacon Inc.

Marcuse, H. (1990). *Tek Boyutlu İnsan.* (A. Yardımlı, Trans.). İstanbul, Turkey: İdea Yayınları.

Marshall, G. (1999). *Sosyoloji Sözlüğü*. (O. Akınhay ve D. Kömürcü, Trans.). Ankara, Turkey: Ankara Bilim ve Sanat Yayınları.

Kellner, D. (2013). *Sinema Savaşları*. (G. Koca, Trans.). İstanbul, Turkey: Metis Yayınları.

Kızılçelik, S. (2000). *Frankfurt Okulu.* Ankara, Turkey: Anı Yayıncılık.

Marx K. (2003). *Yabancılaşma*. Barışta Erdost (Ed.). (K. Somer, A. Kardam, S. Belli, A. Gelen, Y. Fincancı ve A. Bilgin, Trans.). Ankara, Turkey: Sol Yayınları.

Marx, K. (2014). *Kapital*. (M. Selik, N. Satlıgan ve E. Özalp, Trans.). İstanbul, Turkey: Yordam Kitap.

Merton, R. K. (1968). *Social Theory and Social Structure*. New York, ABD: The Free Press.

Nettler, G. (1957). A Measure of Alienation. American Sociological Review, 22(6), 670- 677.

Özatalay, C. (2016). Barlas Tolan'dan Hareketle Anomi ve Yabancılaşma Üzerine Bir Sorgulama. *In Buruk Şenlik: Enformasyon Toplumunda Anomi ve Yabancılaşmanın Yeni Biçimleri*. (pp. 113-129). Ali Ergur (Ed.). İstanbul, Turkey: Phoenix Yayınevi.

Pappenheim, F. (2002). *Modern İnsanın Yabancılaşması: Marx'a ve Tönnies'ye Dayalı Bir Yorum*. (S. Ak, Trans.). Ankara, Turkey: Phoenix Yayınları.

Rotenstreich, N. (1989). *Alienation: The Concept and Its Reception*. Leiden, Netherlands: E. J. Brill Inc.

Serdaroğlu, F. (2008). *Antonio'nin Macera, Gece ve Batan Güneş Üçlemesi Kapsamında Sinemada Yabancılaşma ve Çağdaş Anlatı İlişkisi in Anadolu Üniversitesi.* (Master thesis). Retrieved from https://tez.yok.gov.tr/UlusalTezMerkezi/

Serttaş, A. (2018). Sinemada Yabancılaşma ve Teknoloji Temalı Distopya: Siberpunk Anlatı. *TRT Akademi Dergisi*, 3(5), 344-359.

Simmel, G. (2004). *Modern Kültürde Çatışma*. (T. Bora, N. Kalaycı ve E. Gen, Trans.). İstanbul, Turkey: İletisim Yayınları.

Sözen, E. (2014). *Söylem: Belirsizlik, Mübadele, Bilgi/Güç, Refleksivite*. Ankara, Turkey: Birleşik Yayınları.

Tarkovski, A. (1992). *Mühürlenmiş Zaman*. (F. Ant, Trans.). İstanbul, Turkey: AFA Yayıncılık.

Tolan, B. (1980). Çağdas Toplumun Bunalımı: Anomi ve Yabancılaşma. Ankara, Turkey: Ankara İktisadi ve Ticari Bilimler Akademisi Yayınları.

Tolan, B. (1996). *Toplum Bilimlerine Giriş*. 4. Basım. Ankara, Turkey: Murat ve Adım Yayınları.

Vincenti, G. (1993). *Sinemanın Yüz Yılı*. (E. Ayça, Trans.). İstanbul: Evrensel Kültür Kitaplığı.

Wollen, P. (2010). Godard ve Karşı Sinema. In (E. Yılmaz, Trans.). A. Karadoğan (Ed.) *Sanat Sineması Üzerine*. (pp. 113-124) Ankara, Turkey: De Ki Basım Yayım.

Kaynakça

Barker, C., Galasinski, D. (2001). Cultural Studies And Discourse Analysis: A Dialogue On Language And İdentity, London: Sage.

Candemir, T. (2007). Türk-İran Sinema Afişlerindeki Kültürel Yaklaşımlar, *38. Icanas Uluslararası Asya ve Kuzey Afrika Çalışmaları Kongresi, Atatürk Kültür, Dil Ve Tarih Yüksek Kurumu, Kültürel Değişim, Gelişim Ve Hareketlilik, Cilt I,* 1-15.

Çalışkan, F., Nişancı, İ. (2021). 'Kış Uykusu' Filminde İç Mekânlarda Aydınlatmanın Anlatı İle İlişkisi, *Uluslararası Toplum Araştırmaları Dergisi, 17,* 35, 2323-2362.

Doğar, N. (2016). Kültür, Kimlik, Etnisite ve Milliyet Kavramları Çerçevesinde Batı Balkanlar: Hofstede Perspektifi, *The Journal Of Academic Social Science Studies,* 52*,* 401-416.

Gans, H.J. (2014). *Popüler Kültür ve Yüksek Kültür*. (E. O. İncirlioğlu, Çev.) İstanbul: Yapı Kredi Yayınları.

Güçhan, G. (1992). *Toplumsal Değişme ve Türk Sineması*, Ankara: İmge Kitapevi.

Karadaş, N. (2013). Televizyon Dizilerinde Gücün Temsili, *Gümüşhane Üniversitesi İletişim Fakültesi Elektronik Dergisi*, 2(2), 67-90.

Kılınç, B. (2019). Rus Düşüncesinin Türk Sinemasındaki İzleri: Yeraltı ve Kış Uykusu Filmleri, *Intermedia International e-Journal, 6(*10), 36-47.

Kocadaş, B. (2005)., Kültür ve Medya, *Bilig,* 34, 1-13.

Kültür ve Turizm Bakanlığı, (2021). *Kültür,* 12 Ocak 2021 tarihinde https://www.ktb.gov.tr/Adresinden Alındı.

Öncü, A. (2017). Çağdaş Türk Sinemasında Din Adamı Tasviri: 'Kış Uykusu' Filmi Örneği, *Cumhuriyet İlahiyat Dergisi,* 21(2), 947-976.

Özkan, Z.Ç. (2014). Kültürlerarası Etkileşimde Sinemanın Rolü: Ferzan Özpetek ve Fatih Akın Filmlerinde Kültürlerarasılık, *International Journal Of Science Culture And Sport*, (1), 340-349.

Özonur, D. (2021). Bir Sinema Filminde Sınıfların Temsili ve Politik Duruş: Kış Uykusu, İletişim Kuram ve Araştırma Dergisi, 43, 98-117.

Özön, N. (1984). *100 Soruda Sinema Sanatı* (2.B), İstanbul: Gerçek Yayınevi.

Pösteki, N., Toplumsal Değişim Süreci Bir Etkileme Aracı Olarak Sinema ve 90'lar Türkiye Sineması, Marmara Üniversitesi, Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, (Yayımlanmamış Doktora Tezi), İstanbul, 2001.

Rocha, G. (2009). Gastronomia Sensual. Civitas, *Porto Alegre*, 9(2), 263-280.

Somuncu, M. (2020). Dr. Fahrettin Koca'nın Sosyal Medyadaki Salgınla İlgili Paylaşımlarının Eleştirel Söylem Analizi Yöntemiyle İncelenmesi, *Kesit Akademi Dergisi,* 23, 21-40.

Tanrıkulu, M. (2015). Türkiye Coğrafyasında Genel Kültür, Alt Kültür ve Mozaik Kültür, *Tücaum Vıı. Sempozyumu Bildiriler Kitabı,* 473-481.

Tezcan, M. (2008). *Kültürel Antropoloji* (3b.), Ankara: Maya Akademi.

Yaylagül, L. (2010). *Kitle İletişim Kuramları*, Ankara: Dipnot Yayınları.

Yılmazok, L. (2018). Ulusal Sinema: Ulus, Kültür, Kimlik ve Karakter Üzerinden Bir İnceleme, *Beykoz Akademi Dergisi*, 6(1), 136-151.

tarafından yapıldığı "Fundamentalist Muhafazakarlık" kavramı Selman, Nazmi ve Ahmet Hoca karakterlerinin temsil ettiği anlayışı karşılamaktadır.

Sonuç olarak 2010 sonrası bağımsız Türk sineması kapsamında çalışmamıza konu olan bu beş filmdeki altı din adamı karakterinin sunumuna bakıldığında; geleneksel ve katı din anlayışına sahip din adamlarının eleştirildiği, akletmeyi ve sorgulamayı öne çıkaran, sadece dinin uygulayıcısı / din görevlisi olarak değil, kişisel ilgi alanlarıyla da var olan din adamı temsillerine yöne doğru evrilmeye başladığını söylemek mümkündür.

Kaynakça

Baydemir, S. (2005). Türk Sinemasının Gelişimi (1895-1939). Eskişehir Osmangazi Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi, 6 (2), 113-135. Retrieved from https://dergipark.org.tr/tr/pub/ogusbd/issue/10987/131490

Bazin, A. (2011). Sinema Nedir? İstanbul: Doruk Yayınevi.

Deizm nedir? Erişim adresi: https://sozluk.gov.tr/

Eisenstein, S. (1975). Bir Sinemacının Düşünceleri. İstanbul: Yol Yayınları.

Günaydın, R. (2019). 1980 Sonrası Türk Sinemasında Din Adamı Temsili. Veri tabanından erişildi. (http://hdl.handle.net/11489/1151)

Karakaya, H. (2015). Türk sinemasında Modernleşme Algısı, Akımlar ve Din Adamı Tiplemesi. Munzur Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi (MÜSBİD) , 4 (6) , 6-15 . Retrieved from https://dergipark.org.tr/tr/pub/tusbd/issue/40551/486655

Karataş, M. (2014). Düşünce Dünyasında Türkiz [sayı:28]. Türk Sinemasında Din Adamı Temsili. Erişim adresi: https://www.tasav.org/sayi-28-medya-ve-iletisim.html

Karsli, B. (2015). Türk Sineması "Alan"ında Din'in Kullanımına İlişkin (Seküler) Habitus Tavırlar, Uluslararası Sinema ve Din Sempozyumu, İSTANBUL, TÜRKIYE, 21-24 Mayıs 2015, pp.451-461

Koç, M. (2016). Değerler Psikolojisi Perspektifinden Türk Sinemasında Din Görevlisi İmajı: Değer-Yoksun Dindarlık Tipolojisi Bağlamında Semantik Analizler. Dokuz Eylül Üniversitesi İlahiyat Fakültesi Dergisi / (Nisan 2016): 191-249 . https://doi.org/10.21054/deuifd.284622

Köse, A. (2015). XXI. Yüzyıl Türkiye'sinde Gelenekle Modernite Arasında Din Algıları ve Dindarlık Formları: Sosyolojik Bir Bakış. Marmara Üniversitesi İlahiyat Fakültesi Dergisi 49 (2016): 5-27

Küçükcan, T. (2005). Modernleşme ve Sekülerleşme Kuramları Bağlamında Din, Toplumsal Değişme ve İslâm Dünyası. İslam Araştırmları Dergisi , vol.1, no.1, 109.

Lüleci, Y. (2008). *Sinema ve Din: Türk Sineması Örneği* . Genç Akademisyenler Sempozyumu, İstanbul, Turkey

Öncü, A. (2017). Çağdaş Türk Sinemasında Din Adamı Tasviri: 'Kış Uykusu' Filmi Örneği . Cumhuriyet İlahiyat Dergisi , 21 (2) , 947-976 . DOI: 10.18505/cuid.327667

Özön, N. (1984). 100 Soruda Sinema Sanatı. İstanbul: Gerçek Yayınevi.

Öztek, C. (2019). Yapısöküm Kuramı Bağlamında Ahlat Ağacı Ve Kelebekler Filmindeki "İmam" Temsilleri. Stratejik ve Sosyal Araştırmalar Dergisi, 3 (2) , 319-324 . DOI: 10.30692/sisad.532529

Scognomillo, G. (2010). Türk Sinema Tarihi. İstanbul: Kabalcı

Tarkovski, A. (2009). Şiirsel Sinema. İstanbul: Agora Kitaplığı.

Tunç, H. (2013). 2000 Sonrası Türk Sinemasında Değişen Din-Toplum Algısı. Veri tabanından erişildi. (http://hdl.handle.net/11424/20832)

Uzdu, H. (2016). Türk Sineması'nda Din İmgesi Üzerine Din Sosyolojisi Açısından Bir Bakış Denemesi. Kafkas Üniversitesi İlahiyat Fakültesi Dergisi 3 / 5 (Ocak 2016): 0- . https://doi.org/10.17050/kafifd.204064

Ünal, A. (2015). Uyumlu Bir Dünya İnşası Bağlamında Sinema ve Din İlişkisi: "Life of Pi" Örneği. International Journal of Sport Culture and Science , Cilt 3 (Özel Sayı 2) , 567-583 . DOI: 10.14486/IJSCS438

Velioğlu, Ö. (2005). İnançların Türk Sinemasına Yansıması. Es Yayınları.

Yenen, İ. (2018). Türk Sinemasında Din Adamı Karakteri Temsilleri . TRT Akademi , 3 (5) , 284-302 . Retrieved from https://dergipark.org.tr/tr/pub/trta/issue/35456/361096

anlatımında kullanılan semboller ile diyaloglar aynı şekilde toplumsal yaşantının izlerini sürebileceğimiz olguların varlığını da göstermektedir. Bu durumda görsel sanatlar ya da iletişim ile ilgili çalışmalarda toplum ve kültür üzerine yapılacak bir değerlendirmede toplumsal düzeni araştırırken bu tür sosyal normların ve bu sosyal normların çevre ile diğer etkenlere bağlı olarak değişmesinin nedenlerini de görebiliriz. Çok katmanlı bir yapı üzerine yapılan çalışmalarda dikkat edilmesi gereken disiplinler arası yaklaşımların yanı sıra bu katmanların varlığının tespiti ile birlikte ayrı katmanların kendi ekseninde sınırlılığın belirtilmesi fakat aynı zamanda bu katmanların işleyişi ile toplumsal düzeyde daha büyük bir çarkı döndürdüğünün fark edilmesi bu sayede gözle görülebilecektir.

Kaynakça

Akmeşe, E . (2016). Mizantrop Bir Auteur : Zeki Demirkubuz . SineFilozofi , Özel Sayı (2) Mayıs 2020 , 570-588 . DOI: 10.31122/sinefilozofi.674970

Altmann, J. (1948). Movies' Role in Hitler's Conquest of German Youth. Hollywood Quarterly, 3(4), 379-386. doi:10.2307/1209310

Aslan, P . (2019). Uluslararası İletişim ve Popüler Kültür Üzerine: Latin Amerika'daki Türk Televizyon Dizileri Üzerinden Bir Araştırma . Connectist: Istanbul University Journal of Communication Sciences , (57) , 25-50 . DOI: 10.26650/CONNECTIST2019-0052

Aziz, A. (2010). İletişime Giriş. İstanbul: Hiperlink Yayınları

Barthes, R. (1979) Göstergebilim İlkeleri (Çev. Berke Vardar, Mehmet Rıfat). Ankara: Kültür Bakanlığı Yayınları

Bostan, A., Kırel, S. (2018). Postmodern Dönem Disney Prenses Anlatilarinda İnşa Edilen Kadin Temsilinin Moana Örneği Üzerinden İncelenmesi. TRT Akademi , 3 (5) , 6-27.

Castells, M. (2006). Enformasyon Çağı: Ekonomi, Toplum ve Kültür, Kimliğin Gücü, Cilt 2 (Çev. E. Kılıç) İstanbul: İstanbul Bilgi Üniversitesi Yayınları.

Cialdini, R., Kallgren, C., ve Reno, R.R. (1991). A Focus Theory of Normative Conduct: A Theoretical Refinement and Reevaluation of the Role of Norms in Human Behavior. Advances in Experimental Social Psychology, 24, 201-234.

Demirkubuz, Z. (Yönetmen). (2012). Yeraltı [Film]. Türkiye: Mavi.

Enzensberger, H. M. (1979). Bir Kitle İletişimi Araçları Teorisinin Oluşturucu Öğeleri (Çev.Ünsal Oskay), Birikim Dergisi sayı: 58-59, ss:17-37.

Erbalaban Gürbüz, Ö . (2019). Yeraltı'nı Nietzsche'den Okumak. sinecine: Sinema Araştırmaları Dergisi , 4 (1) , 175-181 . Retrieved from https://dergipark.org.tr/tr/pub/sinecine/issue/44722/555581

Factor, R. (2017, Kasım 17). Art is a reflection on society and the times. PantherNOW. 4 Mart 2021 tarihinde, http://panthernow.com/2017/11/17/art-reflection-society-times/#:~:text=Art%20is%20a%20reflection%20of%20society.&text=As%20society%20expands%20and%20grows,period%20it%20was%20written%20in. adresinden erişilmiştir.

Fairman, L. (2016, Mayıs 19). Influence And Appreciation Of Film In Today's Society. 15 March 2021 tarihinde, https://www.rifemagazine.co.uk/2016/05/influence-and-appreciation-of-film-in-todays-society/ adresinden erişilmiştir.

Gelfand, M (2019, Eylül 09). Understanding Cultural Differences Around Social Norms. 28 Mayıs 2020 tarihinde, https://behavioralscientist.org/understanding-cultural-differences-around-social-norms/ adresinden erişilmiştir.

Kılınç, B . (2015). Yönetmen ve Uyarlamada Aşırı Yorum: "Yeraltından Notlar" ve "Yeraltı" Arasında . Anadolu Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi , 15 (1) , 55-64 . DOI: 10.18037/ausbd.95256

Larmon, A. (2018, Mayıs 21). Can art change the world?. BBC. 4 Mart 2021 tarihinde, https://www.bbc.com/culture/article/20180517-can-art-change-the-world adresinden erişilmiştir.

Marshall, H. (2001). Cultural Influences on the Development of Self-Concept: Updating Our Thinking. Young Children, 56(6), 19-25. Retrieved June 15, 2021, from http://www.jstor.org/stable/42728020

McMillan, E.,Z. (2019, Nisan 24). Truth, Lies, and Cinema: A Brief History of Cinematic Propaganda - One Room With A View. 4 Mart 2021 tarihinde, https://oneroomwithaview.com/2019/04/24/truth-lies-cinema-propaganda/ adresinden erişilmiştir.

Par, A.,T. (2008). "Türk Sinemasında Yabancı Kimliği", Sen Benim Kim Olduğumu Biliyor Musun? Toplumsal Yaşamda Kimlik İzdüşümleri, (ed) Uğur Tanrıöver H., İstanbul: Hil Yayınları, 129-156.

Peirce, C.S. (1955). "Logic as Semiotic: The Theory of Signs" Buchler, J.(Ed.) içinde, Philosophical Writings of Peirce (s.98-119), New York: Dover Publications

Raack, R.C. (1986) Nazi film propaganda and the horrors of war, Historical Journal of Film, Radio and Television, 6:2, 189-195, DOI: 10.1080/01439688600260201

Rabang, I. (2018, Aralık 07). Art and Its Impact on Society: Art Districts Revitalizing Communities. 4 Mart 2021 tarihinde, https://www.boldbusiness.com/society/art-and-its-impact-on-society-art-districts-revitalizing-communities/ adresinden erişilmiştir.

Rangayan, S. (2016, Mayıs 22). Movies mirror reality: Queer cinema offers a striking reflection of our diversity. 15 Mart 2021 tarihinde, https://www.firstpost.com/entertainment/movies-mirror-reality-queer-cinema-offers-a-striking-reflection-of-our-diversity-2793164.html adresinden erişilmişir.

Rollin, P., ve Bamberg, S. (2021). It's All Up to My Fellow Citizens. Descriptive Norms as a Decisive Mediator in the Relationship Between Infrastructure and Mobility Behavior. Frontiers in psychology, 11, 610343. https://doi.org/10.3389/fpsyg.2020.610343

Sarı, Ü . (2013). Reklamlarda Kadın Objesinin Kullanımı: Örnek Olarak "Maccoffee Strong – Sert Kadın" Reklamı . Atatürk İletişim Dergisi , (5) , 85-104 . 15 Mart 2021 tarihinde, https://dergipark.org.tr/tr/pub/atauniiletisim/issue/2764/372244 adresinden erişilmiştir.

Saussure, F.D. (1998). Genel Dilbilim Dersleri (Çev. Berke Vardar). İstanbul: Multilingual

Smith, P. (2007) Kültürel Kuram (Çev. S. Güzelsan ve İ. Gündoğdu) İstanbul: Babil Yayınları.

Swartz, D. (2011) Kültür ve İktidar, Pierre Bourdieu'nün Sosyolojisi (Çev. E. Gen) İstanbul: İletişim Yayınları

White, A. (2020, Ocak 20). The Art of Protest: A History of Resistance in Design. 4 Mart 2021 tarihinde, https://www.shutterstock.com/blog/protest-art-history adresinden erişilmiştir.

Williams, R. (2017). Kültür ve Toplum, 1780-1950 (Çev. U. Kocabaşoğlu) İstanbul: İletişim Yayınları.

Will, D. (2020, Nisan 18). Who Am I? Developing A Strong Sense of Self. 5 Haziran 2020 tarihinde, https://livingwellcounselling.ca/who-am-i-developing-a-strong-sense-of-self/ adresinden erişilmiştir.

Xiaoli Nan ve Xiaoquan Zhao (2016) The Mediating Role of Perceived Descriptive and Injunctive Norms in the Effects of Media Messages on Youth Smoking, Journal of Health Communication, 21:1, 56-66, DOI: 10.1080/10810730.2015.102395

Yılmaz, M , Adıgüzel, E . (2017). Toplumsal Sorunlardan Bireyin Dünyasına Zeki Demirkubuz Sineması . Akdeniz Üniversitesi İletişim Fakültesi Dergisi , (28) , 241-272 . DOI: 10.31123/akil.437623

Yüksel, E . (2019). BİR UYARLAMA ÖRNEĞİ OLARAK YERALTI FİLMİ . sinecine: Sinema Araştırmaları Dergisi , 8 (1) , 39-59 . DOI: 10.32001/sinecine.536704

Kaynakça

Abisel, N. (2005). *Türk Sineması Üzerine Yazılar*. Ankara: İmge Yayınevi.

Aydın, M. (2010). "Aile, Aile Yapımız ve Sorunları", Ümran Dergisi, Mart 2010, sa 187, ss.28-33.

Aydın, M. (2011). *Kurumlar Sosyolojisi: Kurumlara Başlangıç Çerçevesinde Bir Çalışma*, Ankara: Kadim Yayınları.

Aydoğan, D. (2020). "Hegemonik Erkeklik Krizi ve Yeni Türk Sineması'nda Erkeklik Halleri". *Erciyes İletişim Dergisi.* Cilt 7, sa 1,ss.1-24.

Bakhtin, M. (2001). *Karnavaldan Romana Edebiyat Teorisinden Dil Felsefesine Seçme Yazılar*, Çev. C. Soydemir, İstanbul: Ayrıntı Yayınları.

Berghahn, D. (2013). *Far-Flung Families in film The Diasporic Family in Contemporary European Cinema*. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press Ltd.

Berktay, F. (1996). *Tek Tanrılı Dinler Karşısında Kadın*. İstanbul: Metis Yayınları.

Byng-Hall, J. (1998). "Evolving Ideas About Narrative: Re-editing the Re-editing of Family Mythology". *Journal of Family Therapy 20*. Oxford UK/Malden USA: Blackwell Publishers, 133-142.

Can, İ. (2013). "Ailenin Tarihsel Gelişimi: Dünü, Bugünü ve Yarını" *Sistematik Aile Sosyolojisi*. Konya: Çizgi Kitabevi, 65-91.

Celkan, H. Y. (1991), "Aile Kurumunda Süreklilik ve Değişme", *Türk Aile Ansiklopedisi*, cilt. 1, Ankara: T.C. Başbakanlık Aile Araştırmaları Kurumu Yayınları, 28-36.

Deniz, K. ve Akmeşe, Z. (2015). "Sinemada Toplumsal Eşitsizliklerin Temsili: "Çoğunluk" Filmi Örneği". *Erciyes İletişim Dergisi "akademia"* Cilt 4, sa 1, ss.86-96.

Dikeçligil, B. F. (2012), "Aileye Dair Kabullerin Ezber Bozumu", *Muhafazakâr Düşünce Dergisi*, sa.31, ss.21-52.

Duben, A. (2012), *Kent, Aile, Tarih*, İstanbul: İletişim Yayınları.

Ecevit, Y. (1993). "Aile, kadın ve devlet ilişkilerinin değerlendirilmesinde klasik ve yeni yaklaşımlar". *Kadın Araştırmaları Dergisi*, sa.1, ss.9-34.

Estés, C. P. (2020).*Kurtlarla Koşan Kadınlar Vahşi Kadın Arketipine Dair Mit ve Öyküler*. İstanbul: Ayrıntı Yayınları.

Engels, F. (2000), *Ailenin, Özel Mülkiyetin ve Devletin Kökeni*, Çev. İ. Yarkın, İstanbul: İnter Yayınları.

Evecen, G. (2020). "2000 Sonrası Türk Sinemasında Ailenin Hafızasına Yolculuk: Pandora'nın Kutusu ve Kelebekler Filmleri". *SineFilozofi* 4 Special Issue (2) ss.457-473.

Giddens, A. (1998), *Sosyoloji: Eleştirel Bir Yaklaşım*, Çev. M. R. Esengün ve İ. Öğretir, İstanbul: Birey Yayıncılık.

Giddens, A. (2012), *Sosyoloji*, İstanbul: Kırmızı Yayınları.

Gön, A. (2014). "Tepenin Ardı: Homososyallik, Aile ve Ereklik". *Sinecine*, sa.5(1), ss.53-74.

Harwood, S. (1997). *Family Fictions: Representations of the Family in 1980s Hollywood Cinema.* Hampshire: MacMillan Press Ltd.

Horton, A. (2008). *A Family Affair: Cinema Calls Home*. London: Wallflower Press.

Karadaş, N. (2020). "Türk Sinemasında Feodal Aile Yapısı İçerisinde Erkek Kimliğinin İnşası". *Gaziantep Universıty Journal Of Social Sciences*. sa.19(3), ss.1255-1270.

Oktan, A. ve Akyol, K. (2016). "Metinden İmgeye Metinlerarası Bir Figür Olarak "Arafta Olmak": "Babama Mektup" Ve "Çoğunluk" Örnekleminde Baba-Oğul İlişkileri". *The Journal of Academic Social Science Studies* 4, sa.45, ss.95-112.

Oral, S. S. - Çetin Erus, Z. (2018), "Sinemada Dönüşen Aile Kavramı Üzerinden Kolektif Belleğin Kurucusu Olarak Kadın ve Erkek: "Çınar Ağacı" Filmi Örneği". [Elektronik Version] İnif E-Dergi, ss.213-233.

Özen, Sevinç (1990), "Aile Kurumuna Bazı Sosyolojik Yaklaşımlar", *Aile Yazıları: Temel Kavramlar, Yapı ve Tarihi Süreç*, ed. B. Dikeçligil ve A. Çiğdem, cilt. 1, Ankara: T.C. Başbakanlık Aile Araştırmaları Kurumu Yayınları.

Sancar, S. (2014). *Türk Modernleşmesinin Cinsiyeti Erkekler Devlet, Kadınlar Aile Kurar,* İstanbul: İletişim Yayınları.

Sancar, S. (2016). *Erkeklik: imkânsız iktidar ailede, piyasada ve sokakta erkekler*. İstanbul: Metis Yayınları.

Serttaş, Aybike ve Çelik, Dorukan (2020), "Türk Sinemasında Aile Kurumunun Temsili ve Dönüşümü". *Anasay Dergisi*, sa.14, ss.17- 42.

Sevim, Ayşe (2005). *Feminizm*, İstanbul: İnsan Yayınları.

Stacey, Judith (1990), *Brave New Families: Stories of Domestic Upheaval in Late Twentieth Century America*, New York: Basic.

Şendur Atabek, G., Sönmez, S. ve Bilge, D.(2015). "Değişen Sinema Anlayışları Çerçevesinde Türk Filmlerinde Evlilik ve Boşanma". İletişim Kuram ve Araştırma Dergisi, sa.41, ss.290-312.

Yağbasan, M. ve Ates, U. (2018). "1980 Öncesi ve 2000 Sonrası Türk Sinemasında Ailenin Temsili". *Türk Dünyası Araştırmaları* Vakfı, sa.67, ss. 26-40.

Yıldırım, Ergun (2009), "Toplumsal Değişme Sürecinde Aile", *Aile Sosyolojisi*, ed. K. Canatan ve E. Yıldırım, İstanbul: Açılım Kitap, 121-132.

Ylinen, A. (2009). "Everyone Just Pretend to Be Normal" A Sociological Analysis of Little Miss Sunshine. Orebro University,

https://www.academia.edu/42225135/_Everyone_Just_Pretend_to_be_Normal_A_Sociological_Analysis_of_Little_Miss_Sunshine E.T. 17 Mart 2022

açıdan onaylanmayan kişilere öfke duyulmaz, bu karakterler küçük düşürülmez ve insancıl özellikleri oldukça gerçekçi ve dokunaklı bulunur. İzleyici manipülatif ya da üstenci bir anlatıyla değil, anlayışlı ve eğlenceli olan ayrımcılık karşıtı bir yapımla karşı karşıyadır.

Günümüzde popülerleşmesi neticesinde oluşan bilgi kirliliği doğrultusunda eşitlikçi ya da duyarlı yaklaşımlar her ne kadar küçümsenerek eleştirilse bile; bilinçli, üzerinde düşünülmüş ve tutarlı yapımların üretilmesi, önemli değerlere ilişkin farkındalık kazandırılması ve kitlelere erişmesi oldukça önemlidir. Önyargıları kıracak, ötekileştirilme karşıtı ve farklılıklara duyarlı bir kültür inşası için bilhassa eril perspektife sahip bireylerin mevcut durumdaki adaletsizliğin imtiyazlarından vazgeçmesi gerektiği açıktır. Aldous Huxley, Cesur Yeni Dünya adlı kitabının önsözünde kendi kusurlarını fark etmesine rağmen, eski metnini değiştirmeyerek eklemiştir,

"Ne sebeple olursa olsun, hatanızın üzerine kara kara düşünmeyin. Temizlenmenin yolu çamurda yuvarlanmak değildir."

Her canlının sosyal refahı için; eşitsizlikten ve ötekileştirilmekten uzak, adaletin ve erdemin desteğinde huzurlu bir dünya temennisiyle.

Kaynakça

Adler, E. (1997). Seizing The Middle Ground : Constructivizm in World Politics. European Journal of International Relations, 319-364.

Adorno, W. T. (2007). Kültür Endüstrisi: Kültür Yönetimi. (Çev. Nihat Ülner, Mustafa Tüzel, Elçin Gen). İstanbul: İletişim Yayınları.

Akmeşe, Z., ve Arda, Ö (2020). Ken Loach Sinemasında 'Özgürlük Teması' ve 'Özgürlük Rüzgârı'Filminin Çerçeveleme Çözümlemesi. OPUS Uluslararası Toplum Araştırmaları Dergisi, 15(23), 2108-2131.

Althusser, L. (2003). İdeoloji Ve Devletin İdeolojik Aygıtları. İstanbul: İthaki Yayınları.

Anbarlı, Z. Ö. (2019). Dijital Televizyon Dizilerinde Hegemonik Erkeklik. Erciyes İletişim Dergisi , 81-104.

Atay, T. (2018). Çin işi Japon işi: Cinsiyet ve cinsellik üzerine antropolojik değiniler. İletişim Yayınları.

Aşar, S. (2009). Irk Ve Irkçılık Üzerine Tartışmalar Ve Yeni Irkçılık. Ankara Üniversitesi. Ankara.

Birtek, B. F. (2007). Toplumsal Cinsiyet Açısından Sosyal Değişimlerin Türk Sinemasında Erkek Kimliklerine Yansıması: Koca Rolü (1980–2000 Yılları Arası). Yüksek Lisans Tezi. İstanbul: Marmara Üniversitesi.

Boas, F. (1940). Race, Language And Culture. New York: The Free Press (The Macmillan Company).

Bozok, M. (2019). Raewyn Connell Ve Erkeklik Çalışmalarının Köşe Taşı Çalışması Olarak Erkeklikler. Viraverita E-Dergi: Disiplinlerarası Karşılaşmalar, 199-205.

Butler, J. (1999). Cinsiyet Belası: Feminizm Ve Kimliğin Altüst Edilmesi. İstanbul: Metis Yayınları.

Connell, R. W. (2005). Masculinities. (2nd Edition). University Of California Press.

Connell, R. W., ve Messerschmidt, J. W. (2005). Hegemonic Masculinity: Rethinking The Concept. Gender & Society, 19(6), 829-859.

Çağrıcı, A. (2014). Feminist film teorisi bağlamında 1980ler Atıf Yılmaz filmlerinde ataerkilliğin eleştirisi (Master's thesis, Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü).

Çakır, M. (2019). Kültürel (Yeni) Irkçılık Nedir? Kuramsal Bir Değerlendirme. 11-24.

Çelik, G. (2016). "Erkekler (De) Ağlar!": Toplumsal Cinsiyet Rolleri Bağlamında Erkeklik İnşası Ve Şiddet Döngüsü. Fe Dergi: Feminist Eleştiri, 8(2), 1-12.

Çoban Keneş, H. (2014). Yeni ırkçılığın bileşeni olarak cinsiyetçilik: Irkçılığın cinsiyetçilikle eklemlenmesi.

Demir, Ö. (2019). Ses Tasarımının Komedi Filmlerinde Anlatı Üzerine Etkisi: Aile Arasın- da Filmi Örneği. sinecine, 10(1), 85-109.

Darroch, E.(2007). What İs Sexism? It's A Global Problem. Just Focus, Http://Www .Justfocus.Org. Nz/What-İs-Sexism-İts-A-Global-Problem/ (Erişim Tarihi: 27.02.2021)

Demir, Ö. (2019). Ses Tasarımının Komedi Filmlerinde Anlatı Üzerine Etkisi. Sinecine, 10(1), 94-101.

Dinç, M. A., ve Dinçer, Z. (2019). Yeni Medyada Temsili Anlamlandırmak. Dördüncü Kuvvet Uluslararası Hakemli Dergi, 2(1), 91-102.

Ecevit, Y. (2011). Türkiye'de Kadın Emeği Konulu Çalışmaların Feminist Tarihçesi. D. S. Sancar İçinde, Birkaç Arpa Boyu 21.Yüzyıla Girerken Türkiye'de Feminist Çalışmalar. İstanbul: Koç Üniversitesi.

Eke, N. P. (2016). Beyazperdede 'Öteki Olmak' Dönersen Islık Çal Filmi Üzerine Bir İnceleme. Sinefilozofi.

Ergeç, N. E. (2019). Feminist Anlatı Yaklaşımıyla Mustang Filmi Ve Dişil Dilin Kurulmasında Bir Yöntem Değerlendirilmesi; Dijital Hikaye Anlatım Atölyesi. 4(7).

Foucault, M. (2011). Felsefe Sahnesi: Seçme Yazılar 5, Ayrıntı Yayınevi, 2. Baskı, İstanbul, S. 341

Gök, Ö. (2019). Türcü Ve Cinsiyetçi Bağlamda Terbiyeli Tavuk Reklamları. Sosyal Bilimler Araştırmaları Dergisi, 433-337.

Göker, N., ve Göker, G. (2014). Sinemada Alternatif Kadın Temsilleri: Stepford Kadınları. Fırat Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi, 24(2), 221-238.

Gramsci, A. (2005). The intellectuals. Contemporary Sociological Thought. Themes and Theories.

Hall, S. (1999). İdeolojinin Yeniden Keşfi: Medya Çalışmalarında Baskı Altında Tutulanın Geri Dönüşü. Mehmet Küçük (Der.), Medya, İktidar, İdeoloji, 77 – 127, Ankara: Ark Yayınevi.

Hooks, B. (2000). Feminist Theory: From Margin To Center. Pluto Press.

İnceoğlu, D. G. (2019). Medyada Cinsiyetçi Söylem Toplumsal Cinsiyetin Popüler İsimler Bağlamında Medya Yansıması. Yüksek Lisans Tezi.

Kalkandelen, Z. (2018), Vegan Devrimi Ve Hayvan Özgürlğü, Kocaeli:Kült Neşriyat.

Kalkandelen, Z., ve Başkent, C. (2013). Veganizm: Ahlakı, Siyaseti ve Mücadelesi. Propaganda Yayınları.

Karakaş, Z. H. (2019). Feminizm Ve Anti-Türcülük Kesişimselliğinde Erkek Merkezli Dünya Tasarımına Yönelik Bir Eleştiri. Ankara Üniversitesi Yüksek Lisans Tezi.

Kaya, E. E., ve Durgun, Ş. (2020). Irk Ve Irkçılığın Dönüşümü: Kavramsal Ve Kuramsal Bir Çerçeve. Akademik Hassasiyetler, 79-102.

Keneş, H. Ç. (2014). Yeni Irkçı Söylemlerin Eklemli Niteliği Ve Medyanın İşlevi. Sbf Dergisi, 407-433.s

Koç, N. (2014). Feminist Kadın Temsili Açısından Kadının Adı Yok Filminin İrdelenmesi, Marmara Universitesi Doktora Tezi.

Korkmaz, A., ve Baran, S. (2018). Irkçılık Ve Ayrımcılık Bağlamında Sosyal Medyada #Oscarsowhite1. Asead, 5(6), 194-210.

Küngerü, A., ve Uluç, G. (Tarih Yok). Hollywood Filmlerinde "Sihirli Zenci" Kavramsallaştırması. I. Uluslararası Sosyal Bilimler Öğrenci Kongresi, (S. 233-).

Levine, R. A., ve Campbell, D. T. (1972). Ethnocentrism: Theories Of Conflict, Ethnic Attitudes, And Group Behavior. John Wiley & Sons.

Matheson, D. (2005). Media Discourses. Mcgraw-Hill Education (Uk).

Mills, S. (2003). Third wave feminist linguistics and the analysis of sexism. Discourse analysis online, 2(1), 1-19.

Oakley, A. (2015). Sex, Gender And Society. Dorchester: Ashgate Publishing, Ltd.

Oktan, A. (2008). Türk Sinemasında Hegemonik Erkeklikten Erkeklik Krizine: Yazı-Tura Ve Erkeklik Bunalımının Sınırları. 5(2), 153-165.

Örnek, A. (2021). Toplumsal Cinsiyet Eşitliği ve Üniversite Öğrencilerinin Tutumları. Kültür ve İletişim, 24(47), 286-323.

Özbay, C. (2013). Türkiye'de Hegemonik Erkekliği Aramak. Doğu Batı 63, 185-204.

Özbudun, S., ve Uysal, G. (2018). 50 Soruda Antropoloji.

Özdoyran, G. (2020). Judith Butler Ya Da Lacancı Psikanaliz: Medya Etkileri Ve Toplumsal Cinsiyet Tartışmaları. Selçuk İletişim Dergisi, 1025-1054.

Satıcı, H. (2017). Bir Kitle İletişim Aracı Olarak Televizyonun Sinemada Temsili, Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Yüksel Lisans Tezi.

Selçuk, S. S. (2012). Postmodern dönemde farklılığın kutsanması ve toplumun parçacıllaştırılması: "Öteki" Ve "ötekileştirme". Sosyoloji Araştırmaları Dergisi, 15(2), 77-99.

Serttaş, A., ve Luşoğlu, S. (2018). Televizyonda Cinsiyetçilik: Reklam Filmleri Üzerinden Bir Analiz

Sumbas, A. (2009) "Batı Avrupa'da Yükselen Yeni Irkçılık Üzerine Bir Deneme", Alternatif Politika, Eylül 2009, Cilt 1, No:2, Ss. 260-281.

Tilev, F. (2018). Esnek Çalışma ve Kadın İstihdamı. Fırat Üniversitesi Uluslararası İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Dergisi, 2(2), 121-150.

Turhanoğlu, F. A. (2019). Toplumsal Cinsiyet Sosyolojisine Giriş. Anadolu Üniversitesi Toplumsal Cinsiyet Sosyolojisi. Eskişehir.

Ulusay, N. (2011). Yeni Queer Sinema: Öncesi Ve Sonrası. Fe Dergi , 3(1), 1-15.

Van Dijk, Teun (1999). Söylemin Yapıları Ve İktidarın Yapıları. Mehmet Küçük (Der.), Medya, İktidar, İdeoloji (Ss. 331 – 397). Ankara: Ark Yayınevi

Warburton, N. (2015). Felsefenin Kısa Tarihi (S. 352). İçinde

Wolf, R. ve Le Guin, C. (2004). "Race And Racism Illumination Project Curriculum Materials" In Race And Racism And Service Delivery, Multnomah County Annual Diversity Conference. Portland, Oregon, 1-9.

Yanıkkaya, B. (2009). Gündelik hayatın suretinde: Öteki korkusu, görsel şiddet ve medya. B. Çoban (Der.), Medya Milliyetçilik Şiddet, 11-27.

Yanıkkaya, B. (2014). Türkiye'de feminist (alternatif) medya: Duvarları aşmak. Kendi medyanı yarat, 2, 47-99.

Yaşartürk, G. (2019). Son Dönem Hollywood Sinemasında Anne Temsilleri. Fe Dergi: Feminist Eleştiri (2), 1-13.

Yeşilçayır, C. (2020) Eğitimde Benimsenen Özcü Anlayış Üzerine Felsefi Bir Değerlendirme. Sinerji Uluslararası Alan Eğitimi Araştırmaları Dergisi, 1(2), 44-52.

Kaynakça

Abisel, N. (1995). *Popüler Sinema ve Türler*. İstanbul: Alan Yayıncılık.

Adak, N. Ö. (2002). *Sağlık Sosyolojisi Kadın ve Kentleşme*. İstanbul: Birey Yayıncılık.

Ataman, N, İnanoğlu, T (Yapımcı) ve Eğilmez, E. (Yönetmen). (1988). Arabesk (Sinema Filmi). Türkiye: Arzu Film, Erler Film.

Avcı, E. (Yapımcı) ve Yücel, U. (Yönetmen). (2013). Benim Dünyam (Sinema Filmi). Türkiye: UIP.

Butler, J. (2012). "Bedenler ve İktidar, Tekrar". Şeyda Öztürk (Translated by). *Cogito, Michel Foucault,* 70-71, 275-288.

Courtine, J. J. (2013). "Giriş", Corbin, A; Courtine, J, J; Vigarello, G (Edited by). *Bedenin Tarihi* (9-12). Saadet Özen (Translated by). İstanbul: YKY.

Davis, L.J. (2011). "Normalliğin İnşası: Çan Eğrisi, Roman ve On Dokuzuncu Yüzyılda Sakat Bedenin İcadı". D. Bezmez, S. Yardımcı ve Y. Şentürk. (Edited by). *Sakatlık Çalışmaları: Sosyal Bilimlerden Bakmak*, İstanbul: Koç Üniversitesi Yayınları.

De Baecque, A. (2013). "Perdeler Sinemada Beden" Corbin, A; Courtine, J, J; Vigarello, G (Edited by). Bedenin Tarihi, (305-321). Saadet Özen (Translated by). İstanbul: YKY.

Dyer R. (2004). *Heavenly Bodies: Film Stars and Society*. New York: Routledge.

Giddens A. (2012). *Sosyoloji*. Cemal Güzel (Translated by.). İstanbul: Kırmızı Yayınları.

Foucault, M. (2010). *Cinselliğin Tarihi*. H. Tanrıöver (Translated by). İstanbul: Ayrıntı Yayınları.

Foucault, M. (2011a). "Bir özgürlük pratiği olarak kendilik kaygısı etiği", Keskin F (Edited by), Özne ve İktidar, (221-247). Osman Akınhay (Translated by). İstanbul: Ayrıntı Yayınları. (Original Book Published in 1994).

Foucault, M. (2011b). *Büyük Kapatılma. (Seçme Yazılar III)*. Işık Ergüden ve Ferda Keskin (Translated by). İstanbul: Ayrıntı Yayınları.

Foucault M. (2014). *Özne ve İktidar. (Seçme Yazılar II)* Işık Ergüden ve Osman Akınhay (Translated by). İstanbul: Ayrıntı Yayınları.

Hall, S. (2014) "İdeoloji ve İletişim Kuramı". Süleyman İrvan (Edited by.). Ahmet Gürata (Translated by). *Medya Kültür Siyaset*. Ankara: Pharmakon Yayınevi,79- 96.

Hall S. (2017). *Temsil, Kültürel Temsiller ve Anlamlandırma Uygulamaları*. İdil Dündar (Translated by). İstanbul: Pinhan Yayınları

Işık E. (1998). *Beden ve Toplum Kuramı*. İstanbul: Bağlam Yayınları.

Most Production (Yapımcı) ve Irmak, Ç. (Yönetmen). (2013). Tamam mıyız? (Sinema Filmi). Türkiye: UIP.

Mulvey L. (1997). Görsel Haz ve Anlatı Sineması. Nilgün Abisel (Translated by), 25. Kare, 21(Ekim): 38-46.

Tuğan H. N. (2014). Türk Sinemasında Hastalık ve Beden Temsilleri. Gazi Üniversitesi, Yayımlanmamış Doktora Tezi.

Ryan, M. ve Kellner, D. (1997). *Politik Kamera: Çağdaş Hollywood Sinemasının İdeolojisi ve Politikası*. Elif Özsayar (Translated by). İstanbul: Ayrıntı Yayınları.

Simmel G: (2009). *Bireysellik ve Kültür*. Tuncay Birkan (Translated by). İstanbul: Metis Yayınları.

Shakespeare, T. ve Watson, N. (2011). "Farkı Yaratmak: Sakatlık, Siyaset ve Tanınma". D. Bezmez, S. Yardımcı ve Y. Şentürk. (Edited by). F. B. Aydar (Translated by). *Sakatlık Çalışmaları*: Sosyal Bilimlerden Bakmak. İstanbul: Koç Üniversitesi Yayınları.

Shakespeare, T. (2011). "Sakatlık Sosyal Modeli" D. Bezmez, S. Yardımcı ve Y. Şentürk. (Edited by). F. B. Aydar (Translated by). *Sakatlık Çalışmaları: Sosyal Bilimlerden Bakmak*. İstanbul: Koç Üniversitesi Yayınları.

Tiryakian E. A. (2010). "Emile Durkheim". Ceylan Tokluoğlu (Translated by). *Sosyolojik Çözümlemenin Tarihi.* Tom Bottomore ve Robert Nisbet (Edited by). İstanbul: Kırmızı Yayınları. sf 214-265.

Nazlı A. (2009). "Sosyolojik Bakışın Eşiğindeki Beden". Toplumbilim Dergisi. (24): 61- 68.

Weber M. (2008). *Sosyoloji Yazıları*. Taha Parla (Translated by). İstanbul: Deniz Yayınları

Yardımcı, S. (2015). "Sakatlığın Tarihsel İnşası". K. Çayır, M. Soran ve M. Ergün. (Edited by). *Engellilik ve Ayrımcılık: Eğitimciler İçin Temel Metinler ve Örnek Dersler*. İstanbul: Karekök Yayınları.

Kaynakça

Akad, L. Ö. (2016). *Işıkla Karanlık Arasında*. İstanbul: İletişim Yayınları.

Aktan, C. (2018). Mülkiyet Hakları Felsefesi. *Hak İş Uluslararası Emek ve Toplum Dergisi*, 7(18), 194-214. https://dx.doi.org/10.31199/hakisderg.453468

Başpınar, V. (2016). Su Mülkiyeti Açısından Türk Medenî Kanunu, Yeraltı Suları Hakkında Kanun ve Su Kanunu Tasarısı Hükümlerinin Değerlendirilmesi. *Ankara Üniversitesi Hukuk Fakültesi Dergisi*, 65(4), 2725-2754. https://dx.doi.org/10.1501/Hukfak_0000001876

Bayram, S. (2018). Necati Cumalı'nın Susuz Yaz Adlı Hikayesinde Yapı ve İzlek. *The Journal of Social Science*, 2(4), 160-175. https://dx.doi.org/10.30520/tjsosci.454367

Birdal, M. (2012). Locke'un Mülkiyet Teorisi ve Marksist Eleştirisi: Mülkiyet Hakkı ve Bireysel Özgürlükler Üzerinden Locke ve Marx Karşılaştırması. İstanbul Üniversitesi İktisat Fakültesi Mecmuası, 57(1), 39-61. Erişim adresi https://dergipark.org.tr/tr/pub/iuifm/issue/851/9432

Cook, P. (2009). İtalya ve Yeni Gerçeklik. (Çev. H. R. Yılmaz). İLEM Yıllık, 4(4), 113-120. Erişim adresi https://avys.omu.edu.tr

Daldal, A. (2005). *1960 Darbesi ve Türk Sinemasında Toplumsal Gerçekçilik.* İstanbul: Homer Kitabevi.

Della Porta, D. ve Diani, M. (2020). *Toplumsal Hareketler*. (Çev. P. Çakır ve C. Gülbudak). İstanbul: Türkiye İş Bankası Kültür Yayınları. (Orijinal yayın tarihi, 1999).

Diken, B. ve Laustsen, C. B. (2019). *Filmlerle Sosyoloji*. İstanbul: Metis Yayınları.

Dinler, E. ve Çalışkan, Z. (2019). Mülkiyetin Tarihsel Gelişimi Üzerine Bir Deneme. *Sosyal Siyaset Konferansları Dergisi*, 77, 421-452. https://doi.org/10.26650/jspc.2019.77.0019

Doğan, A. (2007). Özel Mülkiyet Hakkının Temeli Olarak Emek. *Ankara Üniversitesi Hukuk Fakültesi Dergisi*, 56(03), 84-97. https://doi.org/10.1501/Hukfak_0000000320

Esen, Ş. K. (2016). *Türk Sinemasının Kilometre Taşları*. İstanbul: Agora Kitaplığı.

Giddens, A. (2008). *Sosyoloji*. İstanbul: Kırmızı Yayınları.

Gökçek, Z. (2017). Üçüncü Sinema'ya Fernando Solanas Sineması Üzerinden Bakış. (Yayımlanmamış Doktora Tezi). Marmara Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, İstanbul.

Görücü, B ve Atam, Z. (1995). Türkiye'de Devrimci Sinema Tartışmaları 1960'lı Yıllar. *Gelenek,* 50. Erişim adresi https://gelenek.org/turkiyede-devrimci-sinema-tartismalari-1960li-yillar/

Güçhan, G. (1993). Sinema Toplum İlişkileri. *Kurgu Dergisi*, 12, 51-71.

Güngör, A. C. (2014). Auteur Kuramı ve Metin Erksan Sineması. *The Journal of Academic Social Science Studies*, 30, 79-100. http://dx.doi.org/10.9761/JASSS2595

Kabadayı, L. (2013). *Film Eleştirisi Kuramsal Çerçeve ve Sinemamızdan Örnek Çözümlemeler*. İstanbul: Ayrıntı Yayınları.

Kacıroğlu, M. (2016). Cumhuriyet Dönemi Türk Edebiyatında (1923–1940) Toplumcu-Gerçekçi Edebiyat Tartışmaları. *Erzurum Teknik Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi,* 1(2), 27-71. Erişim adresi https://dergipark.org.tr/tr/pub/etusbed/issue/35461/393986

Kasım, D. ve Atayeter, H. (2012). 1960'lı Yıllarda Türk Sinemasında Toplumsal Gerçekçilik. *Gümüşhane Üniversitesi İletişim Fakültesi Elektronik Dergisi*, 1(4), 19-33. Erişim adresi https://dergipark.org.tr/tr/pub/e-gifder/issue/7471/98378

Kılınç, U. (2019). 1960-1970 Yıllarında Metin Erksan Sineması ve Susuz Yaz Öyküsünün Sinema Serüveni. *Middle Black Sea Journal of Communication Studies*, 4(1), 40-53. Erişim adresi https://dergipark.org.tr/tr/pub/mbsjcs/issue/45413/524990

Kutlar, O. (2010). *Sinema Bir Şenliktir*. İstanbul: Yapı Kredi Yayınları.

Önbayrak, N. (2014). Sanatta Gerçeklik İçerisinde İtalyan Yeni Gerçekliği. *Marmara İletişim Dergisi*, 13(13), 187-203. Erişim adresi https://dergipark.org.tr/tr/pub/maruid/issue/446/3525

Özen, H. (2015). Meydan Hareketleri ve 'Eski' ve 'Yeni' Toplumsal Hareketler. *Mülkiye Dergisi*, 39(2), 11-40. Erişim adresi https://dergipark.org.tr/tr/download/article-file/1090

Pösteki, N. (2012). Türk Sinemasında Toprak Mülkiyetine Bakış. Çevrimiçi Tematik Türkoloji Dergisi. 1, 141-171. Erişim adresi

https://www.academia.edu/8205793/T%C3%BCrk_Sinemas%C4%B1nda_Toprak_M%C3%BClkiyetine_Bak%C4%B1%C5%9F

Savaş, H. (2017). Ekim Devrimi ve Sinemanın Yeniden İcadı. *Sözcükler*, 70, 64-76.

Sim, Ş. (2009). Türk Sineması Tarihinde İlk Üçleme, Metin Erksan'dan Mülkiyet Üçlemesi: Yılanların Öcü, Susuz Yaz, Kuyu. İstanbul Aydın Üniversitesi Dergisi, 1(3), 171-196. Erişim adresi https://dergipark.org.tr/tr/pub/iaud/issue/30049/324463

Sönmez, H. ve Öztürk, S. (1985). Metin Erksan: ''Türkiye'de Entelijansiya Yok''. *Ve Sinema Dergisi*, 1. Erişim adresi https://www.tsa.org.tr/tr/yazi/yazidetay/133/metin-erksan----turkiye%E2%80%99de-entelijansiya-yok--

Taş, Z. T. (2019). Eril Dünyanın 'Kuyu'su. *SEKANS Sinema Kültürü Dergisi*, 12, 40-45. Erişim adresi http://sekans.org/docs/e-sayilar/2019-e12/SEKANS_e12_02b_COZUMLEME_Kuyu(Tas).pdf

Uslu, E. (2018). Metin Erksan Sinemasında Toplumsal Gerçekçilik ve Bunun Filmlerine Yansıması. İNİF E-Dergi, 3(2), 191-212.

Yanardağ, M. (2010). 27 Mayıs Devrim mi Darbe mi?, https://haber.sol.org.tr/yazarlar/merdan-yanardag/27-mayis-devrim-mi-darbe-mi-28888f E.T. 2 Ocak 2020

Yaşlı, F. (2019). *Antikomünizm, Ülkücü Hareket, Türkeş Türkiye ve Soğuk Savaş*. İstanbul: Yordam Kitap.

Bu bağlamda, *Misafir* (2017) ve *Saf* (2019) filmleri karşıt eleştirel bir okuma barındırmaktadır. Filmde Suriyelilere yönelik temsille Türklerin onlara dair barındırdığı önyargılı, olumsuz söylemler gösterilmekte, ayrıca bunların Suriyelilerin ötekileştirmesindeki etkileri sergilemektedir. İki filmde, Suriyelilere yönelik lanse ettirilen olumsuz söylemi oluşturan unsur Suriyelilerin savaştan gelmelerinden ötürü muhtaç oldukları düşüncesidir. Yapılan yardımlarda, sömürülmelerinde ve Suriyeli kimliğini şekillendirmemizde, savaş ve bunun neticesi olan muhtaç kavramı karşımıza çıkmaktadır. Bu muhtaçlık, Türkler üzerinde bir ahlaki görev olarak yardım unsurunu yaratmakta ve bu yardım da onlara dair muhtaç görünümlerini pekiştirmektedir. Yardım olgusundan çıkmaya çalışan Suriyeliler ise ekonomik yapıda ucuz iş gücü istihdamı olarak görülüp sömürülmekte ve muhtaç düşüncesi kullanılmaya devam edilmektedir. Bu bağlamda muhtaçlık fikri Suriyelilere dair oluşturulan nefret söyleminde ve bunun neticesi ötekileşmesinde önemli bir unsur olarak etki etmektedir.

Kaynakça

Althusser, L. (2014). İdeoloji ve Devletin İdeolojik *Aygıtları.* Çev. A. Tümertekin, İstanbul: İthaki.

Aslan, M. (2018). Türk Sinemasında Öteki Karakter: Üçüncü Sayfa Filminde Ötekilik. *Adnan Menderes Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi,* 5(2), 65-76. DOI: 10.30803/adusobed.443358.

Baker, U. (2015). *Kanaatlerden İmajlara Duygular Sosyolojisine Doğru*. Çev. H. Abuşoğlu, İstanbul: İletişim Yayınlar.

Baran, E .S. (2018). Bir Direniş Biçimi Olarak Sinema. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Hacettepe Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü.

Benjamin, W. (2018). *Pasajlar.* Çev. A. Cemal, İstanbul: Yapı Kredi Yayınları.

Bhabha, H. K. (2016). *Kültürel Konumlanış*. Çev. Tahir Uluç, İstanbul: İnsan Yayınevi.

Bhabha, H. K. (2014). Özdeşleşme ve Ulus: Psikanaliz, Irk ve Cinsel Ayrım. Ed. F. Mollaer, *Kimlik Politikaları*. Ankara: Doğu Batı Yayınları.

Cerrahoğlu, Z. (2019). Sinemada Temsil Kurmak: Mustang (2015) Filmi Üzerine Bir İnceleme. *SineFilozofi Dergisi,* 518-535. DOI: 10.31122/sinefilozofi.515253

Diken, B. ve Lausten, C. (2019). *Filmlerle Sosyoloji*. Çev. S. Ertekin, İstanbul: Metis.

Elliott A. ve Lemert, C. (2010). *Yeni Bireycilik.* Çev. B. Kıtır, İstanbul: Sel Yayınları.

Geçici Koruma Yönetmenliği, (2014). https://www.goc.gov.tr/kurumlar/goc.gov.tr/evraklar/mevzuat/Gecici-Koruma.pdf ET. 21.03.2021

Gültekin, T. (2019). Türk Sinemasında Suriye Sorunu ve Suriyeli Mülteciler. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Batman: Batman Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü. Sinema ve Televizyon ABD.

Hall, S. (2014). Kimliğe İhtiyaç Duyan Kim? Ed. F. Mollaer, *Kimlik Politikaları*. Ankara: Doğu Batı Yayınları.

Hall. S. (2017). Temsil Kültürel Temsiller ve Anlamlandırma Uygulamaları. Çev. İ. Dündar, İstanbul: Pinhan Yayıncılık.

Hobsbawn, E. (2011). *Yeni Yüzyılın Eşiğinde.* Çev. Y. Alogan, İstanbul: Yordam Kitap.

Kına, S. A. Işık, M. (2019). Türk Sinema Filmlerinin Afişlerinde Suriyeli Mülteciler Krizinin Temsili. The Global Refuge and Migration Congress, Gaziantep, Tam Metin Bildiri Kitabı, Ed. M. Gültekin, 22-31.

Kracauer, S. (2011). *Kitle Süsü.* Çev. O. Kılıç, İstanbul: Metis.

Lüleleci, Y. ve Nas, A. (2020). Türk Sinemasında Azınlıklar. *Düş*ünce ve Toplum Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi. Sayı:2, 1-16.

Morley, D. ve Robins K. (2011). *Kimlik Mekanları.* Çev. E. Zeybekoğlu, İstanbul: Ayrıntı Yayınları.

Osmanoğlu, Ö. (2015). Yeşilçam Sineması'nda Göç Olgusu: Değişen Kültür ve Toplumsal Yapı. *Disiplinlerarası Göç ve Göç Politikaları Sempozyumu*. Ed. K. Canatan vd., İstanbul: İzü Yayın No: 12, 573-598.

Öztürk, S. (2019). Birlikte Yaşama Kültürü Ekseninde Türkiye'de Suriyeli Mülteciler Olgusu: The More- "Daha" Filmi Analizi. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Balıkesir: Balıkesir Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Sosyoloji ABD.

Öztürk, S. ve Altındal, Y. (2015). Damgalanmanın Mültecilik Yüzü: Daha (Themore) Filminin Sosyolojik Okuması, İmgelem*,* 3 (5), 61-192.

Rifat, M. (2018). *Homo Semioticus ve Genel Göstergebilim Sorunları*, İstanbul: Yapı Kredi Yayınları.

Rifat, M. (2019). *XX. Yüzyılda Dilbilim ve Göstergebilim Kuramları-1 "Tarihçe ve Eleştirel Düşünceler"*. İstanbul: Yapı Kredi Yayınları.

Ryan, M. ve Kellner, D. (2016). *Politik Kamera.* Çev. E. Özsayar, İstanbul: Ayrıntı Yayınları.

Soydan, M. (2007). Yavuz Turgul'un Gönül Yarası Filminin Grieması'ın Eyleyensel Örnekçesine Göre Çözümlenmesi. *Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi,* Sayı:18, 1-15

Şaklaydın, O. (2017). Ayla Filminin Greimas'ın Eyleyensel Örnekçesine Göre Çözümlenmesi. *Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi,* Yıl:4, Sayı:17, 91-100.

Şartlı Mülteci, https://www.goc.gov.tr/sartli-multeci. ET. 21.03.2021

Üstün, M. T. (2020). Suriye İç Savaşında Yabancı Savaşçılar, *Atatürk Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Dergisi,* 34(3), 1021-1043, DOI: 10.16951/atauniiibd.714342

Tomlinson, J. (2017) *Küreselleşme ve Kültür.* Çev. A. Eker, İstanbul: Ayrıntı Yayınları.

Wayne, M. (2009). *Politik Film Üçüncü Sinema'nın Diyalektiği*. Çev. E. Yılmaz, İstanbul: Yordam Kitap.

Yüksel, E. (2019). Daha ve Misafir Filmlerinde Mültecilere Yönelik Dışlama Pratikleri ve Yok-Yerler. İLEF Dergisi. ss.227-250. DOI: 10.24955/ilef.653996

TÜKETİCİ ŞÜPHECİLİĞİNİN YEŞİL REKLAM TUTUMU VE YEŞİL SATIN ALMA DAVRANIŞI ÜZERİNDEKİ DOLAYLI ETKİSİ

Dr. Harun ÖZMERDİVANLI

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

TÜKETİCİ ŞÜPHECİLİĞİNİN YEŞİL REKLAM TUTUMU VE YEŞİL SATIN ALMA DAVRANIŞI ÜZERİNDEKİ DOLAYLI ETKİSİ

Dr. Harun Özmerdivanlı

Genel Yayın Yönetmeni: Yusuf Ziya Aydoğan (yza@egitimyayinevi.com)
Genel Yayın Koordinatörü: Yusuf Yavuz (yusufyavuz@egitimyayinevi.com)
Sayfa Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi
Kapak Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi

T.C. Kültür ve Turizm Bakanlığı
Yayıncı Sertifika No: 47830

ISBN: 978-625-8108-40-8
1. Baskı, Nisan 2022

Baskı Cilt
Bulut Dijital Matbaa Sanayi Ticaret Limited Şirketi
Musalla Bağları Mah. İnciköy Sok. 1/A Selçuklu / KONYA
Matbaa Sertifika No: 48120

Kütüphane Kimlik Kartı
TÜKETİCİ ŞÜPHECİLİĞİNİN YEŞİL REKLAM TUTUMU VE YEŞİL SATIN ALMA DAVRANIŞI ÜZERİNDEKİ DOLAYLI ETKİSİ

Dr. Harun Özmerdivanlı
149 s., 165x240 mm
Kaynakça var, dizin yok.
ISBN: 978-625-8108-40-8

"Bu kitap Erciyes Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü İşletme Ana Bilim Dalı'nda 2022 yılında kabul edilen "Tüketici Şüpheciliğinin Yeşil Reklam Tutumu ve Yeşil Satın Alma Davranışı Üzerindeki Dolaylı Etkisi" isimli doktora tezinden türetilmiştir."

Copyright © Bu kitabın Türkiye'deki her türlü yayın hakkı Eğitim Yayınevi'ne aittir. Bütün hakları saklıdır. Kitabın tamamı veya bir kısmı 5846 sayılı yasanın hükümlerine göre kitabı yayımlayan firmanın ve yazarlarının önceden izni olmadan elektronik/mekanik yolla, fotokopi yoluyla ya da herhangi bir kayıt sistemi ile çoğaltılamaz, yayımlanamaz.

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

Yayınevi Türkiye Ofis: İstanbul: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Atakent mah. Yasemen sok. No: 4/B, Ümraniye, İstanbul, Türkiye

Konya: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 351 92 85, +90 533 151 50 42, 0 332 502 50 42
bilgi@egitimyayinevi.com

Yayınevi Amerika Ofis: New York: Egitim Publishing Group, Inc.
P.O. Box 768/Armonk, New York, 10504-0768, United States of America
americaoffice@egitimyayinevi.com

Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi: Kitapmatik Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi, Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
sevkiyat@egitimyayinevi.com

Kitabevi Şubesi: Eğitim Kitabevi, Şükran mah. Rampalı 121, Meram, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 499 90 00
bilgi@egitimkitabevi.com

İnternet Satış: www.kitapmatik.com.tr
+90 537 512 43 00
bilgi@kitapmatik.com.tr

ilk okuyan siz olun
kitapmatik
internetteki kitapçınız

KAYNAKÇA

[@ Coffeekid99]. (2007). The Crying Indian- full commercial- Keep America Beautiful [Youtube]. Erişim adresi: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=j7OHG7tHrNM

Abd Rahim, M. H., Zukni, R. Z. J. A., Ahmad, F. and Lyndon, N. (2012). Green advertising and environmentally responsible consumer behavior: The level of awareness and perception of Malaysian youth. *Asian social science*, *8*(5), 46.

Abzari, M., F. Safari Shad, A. A. Abedi Sharbiyani and, A. Parvareshi Morad. (2013). "Studying the Effect of Green Marketing Mix on Market Share İncrease". *European Online Journal of Natural and Social Sciences: Proceedings*, *2*(3), 641-653.

Aggarwal, P. and A. Kadyan. (2014). "Greenwashing: The Darker Side of CSR". *Indian Journal of Applied Research*, *4*(3), 61-66.

Ahuja, K. (2015). A study of green advertising and its impact on consumer purchase intention. *International Journal of Applied Research*, *1*(7), 39-43.

Akhondzadeh, A., & Monfared, A. R. K. (2021). The effects of green scepticism on green buying decisions: the mediation role of product evaluation, environmental knowledge, product experience and environmental concerns. *International Journal of Business Competition and Growth*, *7*(3), 192-213.

Akpoghiran, P. (2013). Towards environmental management: A Case of Green Advertising for Consumer's Responsible Environmental Behaviour. *Knowledge Review*, *27*(1), 1-10.

Alam, A., Almotairi, M. and Gaadar, K. (2012). Green marketing in Saudi Arabia rising challenges and opportunities, for better future. *Journal of American science*, *8*(11), 144-151.

Albayrak, T., Aksoy, Ş. and Caber, M. (2013). The effect of environmental concern and scepticism on green purchase behaviour. *Marketing Intelligence & Planning*, 31(1), 27-39.

Albayrak, T., Caber, M., Moutinho, L., & Herstein, R. (2011). The influence of skepticism on green purchase behavior. *International Journal of Business and Social Science*, *2*(13), 189-197.

Ali, M. (2021). A Social Practice Theory Perspective on Green Marketing Initiatives and Green Purchase Behavior. *Cross Cultural & Strategic Management, 28*(4), 815-838.

Alsmadi, S. (2007). "Green Marketing and the Concern over the Environment: Measuring Environmental Consciousness of Jordanian Consumers". *Journal of Promotion Management*, 13 (3–4), 339–361. https://doi.org/10.1080/10496490802306905

AMA (2019). Definitions of Marketing. https://www.ama.org/the-definition-of-marketing-what-is-marketing

Amer, W. (2016, Aralık 7). Sustainable Supply Chain Initiative and Reverse Logistic. https://dx.doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.2881834

Arseculeratne, D. and Yazdanifard, R. (2014). How green marketing can create a sustainable competitive advantage for a business. *International business research*, *7*(1), 130. https://doi.org/10.5539/IBR.V7N1P130

Aytaç, M., & Öngen, B. (2012). Doğrulayıcı faktör analizi ile yeni çevresel paradigma ölçeğinin yapı geçerliliğinin incelenmesi. *İstatistikçiler Dergisi: İstatistik ve Aktüerya, 5*(1), 14-22.

Banerjee, S., Gulas, C. S. and Iyer, E. (1995). Shades of green: A multidimensional analysis of environmental advertising. *Journal of advertising*, *24*(2), 21-31. https://doi.org/10.1080/00913367.1995.10673473

Banytė, J., Brazionienė, L. and Gadeikienė, A. (2010). Expression of green marketing developing the conception of corporate social responsibility. *Inžinerinė ekonomika*, *21*(5), 550-560.

Barbarossa, C. and Pastore, A. (2015). Why environmentally conscious consumers do not purchase green products: A cognitive mapping approach. *Qualitative Market Research: An International Journal*, 18(2), 1-32.

Barnes, L. (2019). Greening Business, 2nd Training of Trainers Capacity Development Seminar Green Growth: A Path to Good Governance. http://unpan1.un.org/intradoc/groups/public/documents/UNGC/UNPAN038692.pdf

Batool, S. And & Iqbal, R. (2016). Impact of Green Advertising on Consumer Purchase Behavior. *International Interdisciplinary Journal of Scholarly Research*, *2*(1), 389-413.

Berger, R. (2011). *Green Growth, Green Profit*. Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke, UK.

Bhalerao, V. and A. Deshmukh. (2015). "Green Marketing: Greening the 4 Ps of Marketing". *International Journal of Knowledge and Research in Management & E-Commerce,5(2),* 5-8.

Bosch Home Türkiye (2013). Doğa Dostu Teknoloji [Youtube]. Erişim adresi: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=FGgIVDg9LTI

Branley, Aisling, *The impact of greenwashing on green marketing in Ireland*, Institute of Technology Sligo Department of Marketing, Tourism and Sport, 2013 (Master's Thesis).

Bridges, C. M. and W. B. Wilhelm. (2008). "Going beyond Green: The "Why and How" of Integrating Sustainability into the Marketing Curriculum ". *Journal of Marketing Education*, *30*(1), 33-46. https://doi.org/10.1177/0273475307312196

Bukhari, A., Rana, R. A. and Bhatti, U. T. (2017). Factors influencing consumer's green product purchase decision by mediation of green brand image. *International Journal of Research*, *4*(7), 1620-1632.

Carlson, L., Grove, S. J. and Kangun, N. (1993). A content analysis of environmental advertising claims: A matrix method approach. *Journal of advertising*, *22*(3), 27-39.

Chamorro, A. and Bañegil, T. M. (2006). Green marketing philosophy: a study of Spanish firms with ecolabels. *Corporate Social Responsibility and Environmental Management*, *13*(1), 11-24. https://doi.org/10.1002/csr.83

Chamorro, A., S. Rubio and F. J. Miranda. (2009). "Characteristics of Research on Green Marketing". *Business Strategy and the Environment*, 18(4), 223–239. https://doi.org/10.1002/bse.571

Chan, E. S. W. (2014). Green marketing: Hotel customers' perspective. *Journal of Travel & Tourism Marketing*, *31*(8), 915-936. https://doi.org/10.1080/10548408.2014.892465

Chan, R. Y. (2000). The effectiveness of environmental advertising: the role of claim type and the source country green image. *International Journal of Advertising*, *19*(3), 349-375. https://doi.org/10.1080/02650487.2000.11104806

Chang, C. (2011). Feeling ambivalent about going green. *Journal of Advertising*, *40*(4), 19-32. https://doi.org/10.2753/JOA0091-3367400402

Chaudhary, R. and Bisai, S. (2018). Factors influencing green purchase behavior of millennials in India. *Management of Environmental Quality: An International Journal*, 29(5), 798-812.

Chekima, B., Chekima, S., Syed Khalid Wafa, S. A. W., Igau, O. A. and Sondoh Jr, S. L. (2016). Sustainable consumption: the effects of knowledge, cultural values, environmental advertising, and demographics. *International Journal of Sustainable Development & World Ecology*, *23*(2), 210-220. http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/13504509.2015.1114043

Chen, M. F. and Tung, P. J. (2014). Developing an extended theory of planned behavior model to predict consumers' intention to visit green hotels. *International journal of hospitality management*, *36*, 221-230. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijhm.2013.09.006

Chen, Y. S. (2011). "Green Organizational Identity: Sources and Consequence". *Management Decision*, *49*(3), 384-404.

Chen, Y. S. and C. H. Chang. (2012). "Enhance Green Purchase Intentions: The Roles of Green Perceived Value, Green Perceived Risk, and Green Trust". *Management Decision*, *50*(3), 502-520.

Cho, Y. Y. (2012). *Consumers' value orientations and green advertising effectiveness: The moderating role of public self-awareness* (Doctoral dissertation, University of Oregon).

Choi, D. (2012). *Effects of environmental and hedonic motivations on intention to purchase green products: an extension of the theory of planned behavior*. (Master's thesis, University of Minnesota).

Choudhary, A. and S. Gokarn. (2013). "Green Marketing: A Means for Sustainable Development Introduction". *International Refereed Research Journal, 3*(3), 26–32.

Cif Türkiye (2020). Cif Krem | %100 Cif Gücü %100 Doğal Temizlik Mineralleri [Youtube]. Erişim adresi: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=4J2haQ39tIM

Civelek, M. E. (2018). Essentials of structural equation modeling. *Essentials of Structural Equation Modeling (2018)*.

Cooper, T. (2000). Product development implications of sustainable consumption. *The design journal*, *3*(2), 46-57. https://doi.org/10.2752/146069200789390150

CSA (2008, Haziran). Environmental Claims: A Guide for Industry and Advertisers. https://www.competitionbureau.gc.ca/eic/site/cb-bc.nsf/eng/02701.html

D'souza, C. and Taghian, M. (2005). Green Advertising Effects on Attitude and Choice Of Advertising Themes. *Asia Pacific Journal of Marketing and Logistics, 17*(3), 51-66.

Dahl, R. (2010). "Green Washing: Do You Know What You're Buying?". *Environmental Health Perspectives,* 118(6), 246-52. https://doi.org/10.1289/ehp.118-a246

Dangelico, R. M and D. Vocalelli. (2017). "Green Marketing: an Analysis of Definitions, Strategy Steps, and Tools Through a Systematic Review of the Literature". *Journal of Cleaner production*, *165*, 1263-1279. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jclepro.2017.07.184

Davis, J. J. (1991). A blueprint for green marketing. *Journal of Business Strategy*, 12(4), 14–17.

Davis, J. J. (1994). Consumer response to corporate environmental advertising. *Journal of Consumer Marketing*, 11(2), 25-37.

De Carvalho, J., & Chima, F. O. (2014). Applications of structural equation modeling in social sciences research. *American International Journal of Contemporary Research*, 4(1), 6-11.

De Craecker, François and Loïc De Wulf, *Integration of Green Marketing within the Automotive Industry-A Case Study of Four Car Manufacturers on the Belgian Market*, University of Halmstad School of Business and Engineering Master International Marketing, 2009 (Master's Thesis).

De Vlieger, L., Hudders, L. and Verleye, G. (2013). The effectiveness of green advertisements: combining ad-based and consumer-based research. In Advances in Advertising Research (Vol. IV) (pp. 213-222). Springer Gabler, Wiesbaden.

De Vries, G., B. W. Terwel, N. Ellemers and D. D. L. Daamen. (2015). "Sustainability or profitability? How Communicated Motives for Environmental Policy Affect Public Perceptions of Corporate Greenwashing". *Corporate Social Responsibility and Environmental Management*, *22*(3), 142-154. https://doi.org/10.1002/csr.1327

Deb, M., Sharma, V. K. and Amawate, V. (2021). CRM, Skepticism and Patronage Intention—the mediating and moderating role of satisfaction and religiosity. *Journal of Strategic Marketing*, *29*(4), 316-336. https://doi.org/10.1080/0965254X.2020.1733048

Defra (2011, Şubat). Green Claims Guidance. https://www.ukcpi.org/_Assets/custom-docs/publications/pb13453-green-claims-guidance.pdf

Delmas, M. A. and V. C. Burbano. (2011). "The Drivers of Greenwashing". *California management review*, *54*(1), 64-87. https://doi.org/10.1525/cmr.2011.54.1.64

Demirgil, H. (2014). Parametrik Hipotez Testleri, 85-110: İçinde: SPSS Uygulamalı Çok Değişkenli İstatistik Teknikleri (Editör: Ş. Kalaycı). Asil Yayın, Ankara.

Deshwal, P. (2012). "Green Marketing: Issues and Challenges". *ZENITH International Journal of Business Economics & Management Research*, *2*(6), 105-114.

Do Paço, A. M. F., & Reis, R. (2012). Factors affecting skepticism toward green advertising. *Journal of advertising*, *41*(4), 147-155. https://doi.org/10.1080/00913367.2012.10672463

Do Paço, A., Shiel, C. and Alves, H. (2019). A new model for testing green consumer behaviour. *Journal of cleaner production*, *207*, 998-1006. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jclepro.2018.10.105

Durif, F., C. Boivin and C. Julien. (2010). "In Search Of a Green Product Definition". *Innovative Marketing*, *6*(1), 25-33.

Dutta, S. (2011). "Green marketing: A Strategic Initiative". *International Journal of Management and Computing Sciences*, 1 (3), 35-41.

Dünya (2020, Ekim 16). UNO'dan doğa dostu "akıllı ambalaj teknolojisi". https://www.dunya.com/sirketler/unodan-doga-dostu-akilli-ambalaj-teknolojisi-haberi-485570

Eneizan, B. M., K. Abd. Wahab and Bustaman, U. S. A. (2015). "Effects of Green Marketing Strategy 4ps on Firm Performance". *International Journal of Applied Research*, *1*(12), 821–824.

Ercis, A., & Celik, B. (2018). SELFLESS OR SKEPTICAL CONSUMER? Journal of Business Economics and Finance, 7(4), 332-339.

Esmaeilpour, M. and E. Bahmiary. (2017). "Investigating the Impact of Environmental Attitude on the Decision to Purchase a Green Product with the Mediating Role of Environmental Concern and Care for Green Products". *Management & Marketing*, *12*(2), 297-315.

Fabiola, K., & Mayangsari, L. (2020). The Influence of Green Skepticism, Environmental Knowledge and Environmental Concern on Generation Z's Green Purchase Intentions in Indonesia. *Malaysian Journal of Social Sciences and Humanities (MJSSH)*, *5*(8), 96-105. https://doi.org/10.47405/mjssh.v5i8.470

Finisterra do Paço, A. M. and Raposo, M. L. B. (2010). Green Consumer Market Segmentation: Empirical Findings from Portugal. International Journal of Consumer Studies, 34(4), 429–436. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1470-6431.2010.00869.x

Foreh, M. R. and Grier, S. (2003). When is honesty the best policy? The effect of stated company intent on consumer skepticism. *Journal of consumer psychology*, *13*(3), 349-356. https://doi.org/10.1207/S15327663JCP1303_15

Fowler III, A. R. and Close, A. G. (2012). It ain't easy being green: Macro, meso, and micro green advertising agendas. *Journal of Advertising*, *41*(4), 119-132. https://doi.org/10.1080/00913367.2012.10672461

Friend, G. (2009). *The Truth about Green Business*. Que Publishing.

FTC (2020). Environmental Claims Summary of the Green Guides. https://www.ftc.gov/sites/default/files/attachments/press-releases/ftc-issues-revised-green- guides/greenguidessummary.pdf

FTC. (2020). Green Guides. https://www.ftc.gov/news-events/media-resources/truth-advertising/green-guides

Gabler, C. B., Butler, T. D. and Adams, F. G. (2013). The environmental belief-behaviour gap: Exploring barriers to green consumerism. *Journal of Customer Behaviour*, *12*(2-3), 159-176. https://doi.org/10.1362/147539213X13832198548292

Gambro, J. S., & Switzky, H. N. (1996). A national survey of high school students' environmental knowledge. *The Journal of Environmental Education*, *27*(3), 28-33. https://doi.org/10.1080/00958964.1996.9941464

Ghoshal, M. (2008). "Green Marketing a Changing Concept in Changing Time". *Journal of IMR-Mgt*, 2(1), 1-24.

Ginsberg, J. M. and Bloom, P. N. (2004). Choosing the right green marketing strategy. *MIT Sloan management review*, *46*(1), 79-84.

Gleim, M. R., Smith, J. S., Andrews, D. and Cronin Jr, J. J. (2013). Against the green: A multi-method examination of the barriers to green consumption. *Journal of retailing*, *89*(1), 44-61. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jretai.2012.10.001

Goh, S. K. and Balaji, M. S. (2016). Linking green skepticism to green purchase behavior. *Journal of Cleaner Production*, *131*, 629-638. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jclepro.2016.04.122

Golob, U., Koklic, M. K., Podnar, K., & Zabkar, V. (2018). The role of environmentally conscious purchase behaviour and green scepticism in organic food consumption. *British Food Journal*.

Gordon-Bloomfield, N. (2010, Eylül 9). Nissan Bears All, Embraces NFL Season With Eco-Hugging Leaf Ad. https://www.greencarreports.com/news/1049141_nissan-bears-all-embraces-nfl-season-with-eco-hugging-leaf-ad

Groening, C., J. Sarkis and Q. Zhu. (2018).” Green Marketing Consumer-Level Theory Review: A Compendium of Applied Theories and Further Research Directions”. *Journal of Cleaner Production*, 172, 1848–1866. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jclepro.2017.12.002

Gürbüz, S., & Bayık, M. E (2021). Aracılık Modellerinin Analizinde Yeni Yaklaşım: Baron ve Kenny'nin Yöntemi Hâlâ Geçerli mi? *Türk Psikoloji Dergisi, 37 (88). DOI: 10.31828/tpd1300443320191125m000031*

Harris, W. (2020). Colgate- Every Drop Counts. https://6ammarketing.com/blog/colgate---every-drop-counts

Hasan, A., Irfan, R., Shaari, Z. H. and Sharif, M. A. M. (2018). Consumers' Perception of Barriers Effecting Green Purchase Behavior: Instrument Assessment. SHS Web of Conferences içinde (Vol. 56, p. 02008). EDP Sciences. https://doi.org/10.1051/shsconf/20185602008

Hassan, R. and Valenzuela, F. (2016). Customer perception of green advertising in the context of eco-friendly FMCGs. *Contemporary Management Research*, *12*(2), 169-182. https://doi.org/10.7903/cmr.14796

Haws, K. L., Winterich, K. P., & Naylor, R. W. (2014). Seeing the world through GREEN-tinted glasses: Green consumption values and responses to environmentally friendly products. *Journal of Consumer Psychology*, *24*(3), 336-354.

Hays, R. D., Revicki, D., & Coyne, K. S. (2005). Application of structural equation modeling to health outcomes research. *Evaluation & the Health Professions*, 28(3), 295-309. https://doi.org/10.1177/0163278705278277

Hirsch, D. D. (2010). "Green Business and the Importance of Reflexive Law: What Michael Porter Didn't Say". *Administrative Law Review*, *62*, 1063-1126.

Hoyle, R. H. (Ed.). (2012). *Handbook of structural equation modeling*. Guilford press. https://books.google.com.tr/books?id=4s7SAgAAQBAJ

Hsu, C. L., Chang, C. Y. and Yansritakul, C. (2017). Exploring purchase intention of green skincare products using the theory of planned behavior: Testing the moderating effects of country of origin and price sensitivity. *Journal of Retailing and Consumer Services*, *34*, 145-152. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jretconser.2016.10.006

http://www.arcelikas.com/UserFiles/file/Sürdürülebilirlik%20Raporu18_(interactive).pdf

http://www.naturalstep.org/

http://www.sisecam.com.tr/sites/catalogs/tr/Documents/sustainability/sisecam_tr.pdf

http://www.thegreenmarketoracle.com/2018/06/ikea-goes-all-way-with-sustainability.html

https://greenseal.org/

https://www.cucocreative.co.uk/thoughts/green-living-ikea-and-sustainability

https://www.ekol.com/tr/

https://www.sony-asia.com/electronics/reducing-our-manufacturing-footprint

Hu, H. H. S. (2012). The effectiveness of environmental advertising in the hotel industry. *Cornell Hospitality Quarterly*, *53*(2), 154-164. https://doi.org/10.1177/1938965511433293

Huang, J. and Darmayanti, D. (2014). Factors affecting skepticism toward green advertising: a study of university students in Jakarta. *Journal of Business Strategy and Execution*, *7*(1), 23-44.

Iannuzzi, A. (2017). *Greener products: The making and marketing of sustainable brands*. CRC Press (Second Edition). https://books.google.com.tr/books/about/Greener_Products.html?id=cFsvDwAAQBAJ

ICC (2019). Responsible Environmental Marketing Communications. https://iccwbo.org/content/uploads/sites/3/2019/08/icc-framework-for-responsible-environmental-marketing-communications-2019.pdf

Jain, S. K. and G. Kaur. (2004). "Green marketing: An Attitudinal and Behavioural Analysis of Indian Consumers". *Global Business Review*, 5 (2), 187-205. https://doi.org/10.1177/097215090400500203

Jaiswal, D., Kaushal, V., Singh, P. K. and Biswas, A. (2020). Green market segmentation and consumer profiling: a cluster approach to an emerging consumer market. *Benchmarking: An International Journal*, 28(3), 1-21.

Jalees, T., Qabool, S., Zaman, S. I., and Alam Kazmi, S. H. (2021). Effect of Spirituality and Ethics on Green Advertising, and the Multi-Mediating Roles of Green Buying and Green Satisfaction. *Cogent Business & Management, 8*(1), 1-26. https://doi.org/10.1080/23311975.2021.1920559

Jay Polonsky, M. and Ottman, J. (1998). Stakeholders' contribution to the green new product development process. *Journal of Marketing Management*, *14*(6), 533-557. https://doi.org/10.1362/026725798784867707

Jiménez, M. and Yang, K. C. (2008). How guilt level affects green advertising effectiveness? *Journal of creative communications*, *3*(3), 231-254. https://doi.org/10.1177/097325861000300301

Johnstone, M. L. and Tan, L. P. (2015). An exploration of environmentally-conscious consumers and the reasons why they do not buy green products. *Marketing Intelligence & Planning*, 33(5), 804-825.

Joshi, Y. and Rahman, Z. (2015). Factors affecting green purchase behaviour and future research directions. *International Strategic management review*, *3*(1-2), 128-143. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ism.2015.04.001

JUNIOR, S. S. B., Merlo, E. M., Freire, O. B. L., Da Silva, D., & Quevedo-Silva, F. (2016). Effect of environmental concern and skepticism in the consumption green products in brazilian retail. *Revista ESPACIOS| Vol. 37 (Nº 02) Año 2016*.

Kalaycı, Ş. (2014). Faktör Analizi, 321-331: İçinde: SPSS Uygulamalı Çok Değişkenli İstatistik Teknikleri (Editör: Ş. Kalaycı). Asil Yayın, Ankara.

Kangis, P. (1992). "Concerns About Green Marketing". *International Journal of Wine Marketing*, *4*(2), 21-24.

Karakaya J. ve Alpar R. (2014). Path Analizi, 731-756: İçinde: Uygulamalı Çok Değişkenli İstatistiksel Yöntemler (Editör: R. Alpar). Detay Yayıncılık, Ankara.

Karol A. and C. Mashood (2019). Green Pricing: The Journey Until Now and the Road Ahead, 21-40. *In*: Green Consumerism Perspectives, Sustainability and Behavior (Eds: R.S. Malyan, P. Duhan). Apple Academic Press.

Katrandjiev, H. (2016). "Ecological Marketing, Green Marketing, Sustainable Marketing: Synonyms or an Evolution of Ideas". *Economic Alternatives*, 1(7), 71-82.

Khalifeh, M., Abbasi, A., Kazemi, M., & Samizadeh, M. (2019). Theoretical Modeling of the Effect of Customers' Green Skepticism on Green Purchase Behavior and Intension. *Journal of Business Management*, *11*(4), 825-849. https://dx.doi.org/10.22059/jibm.2019.269852.3322

Khan, M. S. and A. Rafat. (2015). "Conventional Marketing v/s Green Marketing: Myth and Reality". *International Journal of Pure and Applied Researches*, 1(1), 97-104.

Kinoti, M. W. (2011). "Green Marketing Intervention Strategies and Sustainable Development: A Conceptual Paper". *International Journal of Business and Social Science*, *2*(23), 263-273.

Kiran, K. U. (2012). "Opportunity and Challenges of Green Marketing with Special References to Pune". *International Journal of Management and Social Sciences Research*, *1*(1), 2319-4421.

Kirgiz, A. (2016). *Green Marketing: A Case Study of the Sub-Industry in Turkey*. Springer.

Kirmani, M. D., & Khan, M. N. (2016). Environmental concern to attitude towards green products: evidences from India. *Serbian Journal of Management*, *11*(2), 159-179. https://doi.org/10.5937/sjm11-9241

Koester, E. (2011). *Green entrepreneur handbook: the guide to building and growing a green and clean business*. Taylor & Francis.

Kortetmäki, H. (2011). *Fluctuation and manifestation of green marketing in car advertisements in 1995-2010: a content analysis* (Master's thesis, Itä-Suomen yliopisto).

Kotler P., Kartajaya H., Setiawan I. (2016). *Pazarlama 3.0* (Çev. K. Dündar). Optimist Yayınları.

Kumar M., D. (2013). "Does Green Marketing Work with Consumers?". *Wulfenia Journal*, 20 (3), 329–347.

Kumar, P. (2016). "State of Green Marketing Research over 25 Years (1990-2014): Literature Survey and Classification". *Marketing Intelligence & Planning,* 34 (1), 1-30.

Kusuma, P. N. P. D. and Handayani, R. B. (2018). The Effect of Environmental Knowledge, Green Advertising and Environmental Attitude Toward Green Purchase Intention. *Russian Journal of Agricultural and Socio-Economic Sciences, 78*(6), 95-105.

Lampe, M. and, G. M. Gazda. (1995). "Green marketing in Europe and the United States: An Evolving Business and Society Interface". *International Business Review*, 4(3), 295-312. https://doi.org/10.1016/0969-5931(95)00011-N

Lee, J. (2013). *The effects of persuasion knowledge on consumers' responses to green advertising: Focusing on skepticism as mediator.* (Master's thesis, University of Tennessee, Knoxville).

Lee, J. (2017). *Green Consumers' Skepticism toward Pro-Environmental Advertising: Consumer Motivations for Purchasing Pro-Environmental Products*. (Doctoral dissertation, University of Tennessee).

Lee, K. (2008). "Opportunities for Green Marketing: Young Consumers". Marketing Intelligence and Planning, 26(6), 573–586.

Lee, S. Y., A. Ramasamy, J. H. Rhee. (2014). "Green Leadership in China Management Strategies From China's Most Responsible Companies". Springer.

Leonidou, C. N. and Skarmeas, D. (2017). Gray shades of green: Causes and consequences of green skepticism. *Journal of Business Ethics*, *144*(2), 401-415.

Leonidou, C.N., C.S. Katsikeas and N. A. Morgan. (2013). "Greening" the Marketing Mix: Do Firms do It and Does It Pay Off?" *Journal of the Academy of Marketing Science,* 41 (2), 151-170.

Leonidou, L. C., Leonidou, C. N. and Kvasova, O. (2010). Antecedents and outcomes of consumer environmentally friendly attitudes and behaviour. *Journal of Marketing Management*, *26*(13-14), 1319-1344. https://doi.org/10.1080/0267257X.2010.523710

Leonidou, L. C., Leonidou, C. N., Hadjimarcou, J. S. and Lytovchenko, I. (2014). Assessing the greenness of environmental advertising claims made by multinational industrial firms. *Industrial Marketing Management*, *43*(4), 671-684. https://doi.org/10.1080/13504509.2015.1114043

Leonidou, L. C., Leonidou, C. N., Palihawadana, D. and Hultman, M. (2011). Evaluating the green advertising practices of international firms: a trend analysis. *International Marketing Review*, 28(1), 6-33.

Lim, W. M. and D. H. Ting. (2011). "Green Marketing: Issues, Developments and Avenues for Future Research". *International Journal of Global Environmental Issues*, 11(2), 139-156.

Lin, Y. C. and C. C. A. Chang. (2012). "Double standard: The role of Environmental Consciousness in Green Product Usage". *Journal of Marketing*, *76*(5), 125-134. https://doi.org/10.1509/jm.11.0264

Lucy, R. (2017, Ağustos 3). Coca-Cola ad made entirely from 100% recyclable packaging. https://www.forgerecycling.co.uk/blog/coca-cola-advert-recycling

Luo, B., Sun, Y., Shen, J., & Xia, L. (2020). How does green advertising skepticism on social media affect consumer intention to purchase green products? *Journal of Consumer Behaviour*, *19*(4), 371-381. https://doi.org/10.1002/cb.1818

MacKinnon, D. P., Lockwood, C. M., & Williams, J. (2004). Confidence limits for the indirect effect: Distribution of the product and resampling methods. *Multivariate behavioral research*, *39*(1), 99-128.

Mahmoud, T. O., S. B. Ibrahim, A. H. Ali and A. Bleady. (2017). "The İnfluence of Green Marketing Mix on Purchase Intention: The Mediation Role Of Environmental Knowledge". *International Journal of Scientific & Engineering Research, 8 (9)*, 1040-1048.

Majláth, M. (2008). Challenges in marketing: Reasons for the Existence of Green Marketing. *Proceedings Papers of Business Sciences: Symposium for Young Researchers (FIKUSZ)*. Óbuda University, Keleti Faculty of Business and Management, Budapest, Hungary.

Majláth, M. (2017). "The Effect of Greenwashing Information on Ad Evaluation". *European Journal of Sustainable Development*, *6*(3), 92-104. https://doi.org/10.14207/ejsd.2017.v6n3p92

Makower, J. (2011). Green Marketing is Over. Let's Move On. https://www.greenbiz.com/blog/2011/05/16/green-marketing-over-lets-move

Makower, J., and Pike, C. (2008). *Strategies for the Green Economy: Opportunities and Challenges in the New World of Business*. McGraw Hill Professional.

Malyan, R.S. and P. Duhan. (2019). *Green Consumerism: Perspectives, Sustainability, and Behavior.* USA: Apple Academic Press.

Maniatis, P. (2015). "Investigating Factors Influencing Consumer Decision-Making while Choosing Green Products". *Journal of Cleaner Production*, *132*, 215–228. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jclepro.2015.02.067

Marciniak, A. (2009). "Greenwashing as an Example of Ecological Marketing Misleading Practices". *Comparative Economic Research*, *12*(1-2), 49-59.

Markham, D., A. Khare and T. Beckman. (2014). "Greenwashing: a Proposal to Restrict its Spread". *Journal of Environmental Assessment Policy and Management*, *16*(04), 1450030. https://doi.org/10.1142/S1464333214500306

Matthes, J. and Wonneberger, A. (2014). The skeptical green consumer revisited: Testing the relationship between green consumerism and skepticism toward advertising. *Journal of advertising*, *43*(2), 115-127. https://doi.org/10.1080/00913367.2013.834804

McDonough, J. and Egolf, K. (2015). *The advertising age encyclopedia of advertising*. Routledge. https://books.google.com.tr/books?id=HZLtCQAAQBAJ

Mediacat (2019, Eylül 2). Her Sofia güzel bir gelecek. https://mediacat.com/her-sofia-guzel-bir-gelecek

Meydan, C.H. ve Şeşen, H. (2011). Yapısal Eşitlik Modellemesi AMOS Uygulamaları. Ankara: Detay Yayıncılık.

Miller, J. and F. Szekely. (1995) "What is "Green?". *Environmental Impact Assessment Review*, *15*(5), 401-420. https://doi.org/10.1016/0195-9255(95)00042-D

Mishra, P. and P. Sharma. (2014). "Green marketing: Challenges and Opportunities for Business". *BVIMR Management Edge*, *7*(1), 78-86.

Mohr, L. A., Eroğlu, D. and Ellen, P. S. (1998). The development and testing of a measure of skepticism toward environmental claims in marketers' communications. *Journal of consumer affairs*, *32*(1), 30-55.

Moisander, J. (2007). Motivational complexity of green consumerism. *International journal of consumer studies*, *31*(4), 404-409. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1470-6431.2007.00586.x

Montague, J. and Mukherjee, A. (2010). Marketing green products: what really matters? *Proceedings of the Northeast Business & Economics Association*, 433-441.

Moser, A. K. (2015). Thinking green, buying green? Drivers of pro-environmental purchasing behavior. *Journal of consumer marketing*, 32(3), 167-175.

Mostafa, M. M. (2006). Antecedents of Egyptian consumers' green purchase intentions: A hierarchical multivariate regression model. *Journal of International Consumer Marketing*, *19*(2), 97-126. https://doi.org/10.1300/J046v19n02_06

Muposhi, A. (2019). "Emergence Of Green Marketing Capitalism in South Africa: Implications for Green Economy Agenda". *International Journal of Business and Management Studies*, *11*(1), 1-15.

Muposhi, A., Dhurup, M. and Surujlal, J. (2015). The green dilemma s of a Generation Y consumer cohort on green purchase behaviour. *TD: The Journal for Transdisciplinary Research in Southern Africa*, *11*(3), 225-240. https://hdl.handle.net/10520/EJC184576

Murthy, P. S. R. (2010). Strategic Green Marketing for Survivial. https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=1650560

Nadányiová, M. (2016). "Greenwashing and its Impact on Slovak Consumers". *Littera Scripta*, *2*(2), 68-78.

Naderer, B., D. Schmuck and J. Matthes. (2017). Greenwashing: Disinformation through Green Advertising, 105-120. *In*: Commercial Communication in the Digital Age: Information or Disinformation? (Eds: G. Siegert, M. B. V. Rimscha, S. Grubenmann). Walter de Gruyter GmbH & Co KG. https://doi.org/10.1515/9783110416794-007

Nguyen, T. T. H., Yang, Z., Nguyen, N., Johnson, L. W., & Cao, T. K. (2019). Greenwash and green purchase intention: The mediating role of green skepticism. *Sustainability*, *11*(9), 2653. https://doi.org/10.3390/su11092653

Nuttavuthisit, K. and Thøgersen, J. (2017). The importance of consumer trust for the emergence of a market for green products: The case of organic food. *Journal of business ethics*, *140*(2), 323-337.

OECD (2011, Mart). Environmental Claims. https://www.oecd.org/sti/consumer/48127506.pdf

Ottman, J. (2003, Kasım). Know Thy Target. http://www.greenmarketing.com/articles/complete/know-thy-target

Ottman, J. A., E. R. Stafford and C. L. Hartman. (2006). "Avoiding Green Marketing Myopia: Ways to Improve Consumer Appeal for Environmentally Preferable Products". *Environment: Science and Policy for Sustainable Development*, *48*(5), 22-36. https://doi.org/10.3200/ENVT.48.5.22-36

Padhy, N. and P. Vishnoi. (2015). "Green Marketıng Mix and Sustainable Development". *CLEAR International Journal of Research in Commerce & Management*, *6*(7), 36-42.

Padhy, N. and Vishnoi, P. (2015). Green Marketıng Mix And Sustainable Development. *Clear International Journal of Research in Commerce & Management*, *6*(7), 34-36.

Pandey, N. and Kaushik, S. (2012). Factors affecting consumer's green product purchase decisions: an empirical approach. *International Journal of Business Competition and Growth*, *2*(4), 341-356.

Patagonia (2021). Don't Buy This Jacket, Black Friday and the New York Times. https://www.patagonia.com/stories/dont-buy-this-jacket-black-friday-and-the-new-york-times/story-18615.html

Peattie, K. (2001). "Towards Sustainability: The Third Age of Green Marketing". *The Marketing Review*, 2(2), 129–146. https://doi.org/10.1362/1469347012569869

Peattie, K. (2008). Green Marketing. M. J. Baker ve S. Hart (Ed.), *The Marketing Book* içinde (ss. 562-585). Routledge. 6. Baskı.

Peattie, K. (2010). Green consumption: behavior and norms. *Annual review of environment and resources*, *35*, 195-228.

Peattie, K. and A. Crane. (2005). "Green Marketing: Legend, Myth, Farce or Prophesy?", *Qualitative Market Research,* 8(4), 357-370.

Pedersen, E. R. and Neergaard, P. (2006). Caveat emptor–let the buyer beware! Environmental labelling and the limitations of 'green'consumerism. *Business strategy and the Environment*, *15*(1), 15-29. https://doi.org/10.1002/bse.434

Phan, T. T. H., Cao, T. K. and Nguyen, H. V. (2017). Green purchase behavior: mitigating barriers in developing countries. *Strategic Direction*, 33(8), 4-6.

Pleming, K. J. (2016). *Consumers' perceptions and attitudes towards firms' green marketing initiatives: How do they influence green consumption?* (Doctoral dissertation, Queensland University of Technology).

Polonsky, M. J. (1994). "An Introduction To Green Marketing". *Electronic Green Journal*, 1 (2).

Polonsky, M. J. and P. J. Rosenberger. (2001). "Reevaluating Green Marketing: A Strategic Approach". *Business Horizons*, *44*(5), 21-30.

Pomering, A. (2017). "Marketing for Sustainability: Extending the Conceptualisation of the Marketing Mix to Drive Value for Individuals and Society at Large". *Australasian Marketing Journal (AMJ)*, *25*(2), 157-165. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ausmj.2017.04.011

Ponzi, D. (2019). The Business of Greening: Policy Measures for Green Business Development in Asia. https://www.adb.org/publications/policy-measures-green-business-asia

Pride, W.M. and O.R. Ferrell. (2014). *Marketing* (2014 edition). USA: South-Western, Cengage Learning.

Punitha, S. and R.M. Rasdi. (2013). "Corporate Social Responsibility: Adoption of Green Marketing by Hotel Industry". *Asian Social Science*, 9(17), 79–93. http://dx.doi.org/10.5539/ass.v9n17p79

Radonjič, G. (2016, September). "Greenwashing of Products: A Serious Challenge for Commodity Science". *20th IGWT Symposium Commodity Science In A Changing World,* University Of Economics, Varna, Bulgaria.

Rahbar, E. and Wahid, N. A. (2011). Investigation of green marketing tools' effect on consumers' purchase behavior. *Business strategy series*, 12(2), 73-83.

Rahman, I., J. Park and C. G. Q. Chi. (2015). "Consequences of "Greenwashing" Consumers' Reactions to Hotels' Green İnitiatives". *International Journal of Contemporary Hospitality Management*, *27*(6), 1054-1081.

Rainey, D. L. (2010). *Sustainable Business Development: Inventing the Future through Strategy, Innovation, and Leadership*. Cambridge University Press.

Ramesh, M. and Samudhra Rajakumar, C. (2019). Determinants of online purchase decision of green products. *International Journal of Engineering and Advanced Technology*, *9*(1), 1477–1481.

Rao, S. (2014). "Green Marketing and Its Impact on Sustainable Development". *Sloan Management Review*, 46 (1), 79-88.

Reisinger, Y., & Mavondo, F. (2007). Structural equation modeling: Critical issues and new developments. *Journal of travel & tourism marketing*, 21(4), 41-71. https://doi.org/10.1300/J073v21n04_05

Reutlinger, Janina, *Sustainable Marketing: The Importance of Being a Sustainable Business,* Lahti University Of Applied Sciences International Business, 2012 (Bachelor's Thesis).

Rex, E. and H. Baumann. (2007). Beyond ecolabels: what green marketing can learn from conventional marketing. *Journal of cleaner production*, *15*(6), 567-576**.** https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jclepro.2006.05.013

Rosenberg, M. (2016). *Strategy and Sustainability: A Hardnosed and Clear-Eyed Approach to Environmental Sustainability For Business*. Springer.

Sachwani, A. (2019, Kasım 5). 'Volvos Are Rubbish' Campaign Gets Social Media Talking! https://www.brandsynario.com/volvos-are-rubbish-campaign-gets-social-media-talking

Schermelleh-Engel, K., Moosbrugger, H., & Müller, H. (2003). Evaluating the fit of structural equation models: Tests of significance and descriptive goodness-of-fit measures. *Methods of psychological research online*, *8*(2), 23-74.

Sdrolia, E. and Zarotiadis, G. (2018). A comprehensive review for green product term: From definition to evaluation. *Journal of Economic Surveys*, *33*(1), 1-29. https://doi.org/10.1111/joes.12268

Sdrolia, E. and Zarotiadis, G. (2019). A comprehensive review for green product term: From definition to evaluation. *Journal of Economic Surveys*, *33*(1), 150-178.

Seele, P. and L. Gatti. (2015). "Greenwashing Revisited: In Search of a Typology and Accusation-Based Definition Incorporating Legitimacy Strategies". *Business Strategy and the Environment*, *26*(2), 239-252. https://doi.org/10.1002/bse.1912

Segev, S., Fernandes, J. and Hong, C. (2016). Is your product really green? A content analysis to reassess green advertising. *Journal of Advertising*, *45*(1), 85-93. http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/00913367.2015.1083918

Sethi, V., Tandon, M. S., & Dutta, K. (2018). A path model of antecedents of green purchase behaviour among Indian consumers. *International Journal of Public Sector Performance Management*, *4*(1), 21-44.

ShabbirHusain, R. V. and Varshney, S. (2019). Is Current Way of Promoting Sustainability, Sustainable? *Journal of Nonprofit & Public Sector Marketing*, *31*(1), 84-113. https://doi.org/10.1080/10495142.2018.1526735

Sharma, M. and Trivedi, P. (2016). Various green marketing variables and their effects on consumers' buying behaviour for green products. *International Journal of Latest Technology in Engineering, Management & Applied Science*, *5*(1), 1-8.

Sheikh, A. (2017). Corporate Social Responsibility and Environment Protection an Analysis.https://www.academia.edu/34165431/Topic_Corporate_social_responsibility_and_environment_protection_An_Analysis_

Silva, M. E., de Sousa-Filho, J. M., Yamim, A. P. and Diógenes, A. P. (2019). Exploring nuances of green skepticism in different economies. *Marketing Intelligence & Planning*, 38(4), 449-463.

Sima, V. (2014). Green Behaviour of the Romanian Consumers. *Economic Insights-Trends & Challenges*, *66*(3), 77-89.

Simão, L. and A. Lisboa. (2017). "Green Marketing and Green Brand–The Toyota Case". *Procedia Manufacturing*, *12*, 183-194. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.promfg.2017.08.023

Simula, H., T. Lehtimäki and J. Salo. (2009). "Managing Greenness In Technology Marketing". *Journal of systems and Information Technology*, *11*(4), 331-346.

Singh, E. R. and Khan, M. S. (2015). Green Advertising & its Impact on Consumers in India. *KHOJ: Journal of Indian Management Research and Practices*, 156-159.

Singhal, A. and Malik, G. (2018). The attitude and purchasing of female consumers towards green marketing related to cosmetic industry. *Journal of Science and Technology Policy Management*, 12(3), 514-531.

Solaiman, M., A. Osman and M. S. Halim. (2015). "Green marketing: A Marketing Mix Point of View". *International Journal of Business and Technopreneurship*, *5*(1), 87-98.

Srivastava, V. (2018). Modelling antecedents of scepticism towards green advertising: evidence from India. *International Journal of Internet Marketing and Advertising*, *12*(2), 105-121.

Starbucks Stories & News (2020). https://stories.starbucks.com/stories/planet

Starbucks. (2020). https://www.starbucks.ca/responsibility%2Fenvironment%2Fclimate-change

Stein, C. M., Morris, N. J., Hall, N. B., & Nock, N. L. (2017). *Structural equation modeling. In Statistical Human Genetics* (pp. 557-580). Humana Press, New York, NY

Stoyanov, D. (2015). "Sustainable Marketing: A Global Benchmark Perspective on the Vending Industry". *Review of Integrative Business and Economics Research*, *4*(2), 1-19.

Syadzwina, M. N., & Astuti, R. D. (2021, March). Linking green skepticism to green purchase behavior on personal care products in Indonesia. IOP Conference Series: Earth and Environmental Science içinde (Vol. 716, No. 1, p. 012045). IOP Publishing.

Synodinos, C. (2013). *Black generation Y students' environmental concerns, attitudes towards green advertising and environmental behaviour* (Doctoral dissertation, North-West University).

Synodinos, C. (2014). *Antecedents of green purchase behaviour amongst black Generation Y students* (Doctoral dissertation, North-West University).

Tan, C. N. L., Ojo, A. O. and Thurasamy, R. (2019). Determinants of Green Product Buying Decision Among Young Consumers in Malaysia. *Young Consumers, 20*(2), 121-137.

Tang, E., Fryxell, G. E. and Chow, C. S. (2004). Visual and verbal communication in the design of eco-label for green consumer products. *Journal of International Consumer Marketing*, *16*(4), 85-105. https://doi.org/10.1300/J046v16n04_05

Tang, S. M. (2014). *Factors that influence green purchase behaviour of Malaysian consumers* (Doctoral dissertation, Universiti Tunku Abdul Rahman).

Testa, F., Iraldo, F., Tessitore, S. and Frey, M. (2011). Strategies and approaches green advertising: an empirical analysis of the Italian context. *International journal of environment and sustainable development*, *10*(4), 375-395.

Testa, F., Iraldo, F., Tessitore, S. and Frey, M. (2011). Strategies and approaches green advertising: an empirical analysis of the Italian context. *International journal of environment and sustainable development*, *10*(4), 375-395.

Tewald, N. K. (2017). The Dark Side of Green Products. https://www.linkedin.com/pulse/dark-side-green-products-nike-katharina-tewald

Thakur, S. and Aurora, R. (2015). Consumer Preferences change when it comes to green Marketing. *International Journal of Recent Research Aspects*, *2*(2), 245-255.

The Coca-Cola Company (2018). 2018 Business & Sustainability Report. https://www.cocacolacompany.com/content/dam/journey/us/en/private/fileassets/pdf/2019/Coca-Cola-Business-and-Sustainability-Report.pdf

Thomas, J. R. (2014). "Shades of Green: A Critical Assessment of Greenwashing in Social and Environmental Business Performance Reports". *Journal for International Business and Entrepreneurship Development*, *7*(3), 245-252.

Tiwari, S., D. M. Tripathi, U. Srivastava and P. K. Yadav. (2011). "Green Marketing-Emerging Dimensions". *Journal of Business Excellence*, *2*(1), 18.

Trivedi, R. H., Patel, J. D. and Savalia, J. R. (2015). Pro-environmental behaviour, locus of control and willingness to pay for environmental friendly products. *Marketing Intelligence & Planning*, 33(1), 67-89.

Trojanowski, T. (2014). "Culture of Marketing Actions of a Company in the Area of Sustainable Marketing Mix". *Journal of Intercultural Management*, *6*(4-2), 67-74. https://doi.org/10.2478/joim-2014-0057

Ullman, J. B., & Bentler, P. M. (2012). Structural equation modeling. *Handbook of Psychology, Second Edition*, *2*. https://doi.org/10.1002/9781118133880.hop202023

UNESCAP (2020). Green Growth Capacity Development Programme Self- Asssessment Report. https://www.unescap.org/sites/default/files/2011-EDD-Green-Growth-CDP-Eval.pdf

Uno Ekmek (2020). UNO'dan doğa dostu "akıllı ambalaj teknolojisi" [Youtube]. Erişim adresi: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=7mocrjAutt4

Ünlü, D.E (2012, Mayıs 10). "Bu ceketi satın almayın!" diyerek kazandı. https://www.dunya.com/kose-yazisi/quotbu-ceketi-satin-almayinquot-diyerek-kazandi/13101

Van Kenhove, N. and Biro, L. (2016*). Advertising Skepticism: The influence of demographic factors, consumerism and green washing in the organic food industry*. (Master's thesis, University of Minnesota).

Verma, A. and Tanwar, R. (2014). Green Marketing: The Revolutionary Road. *International Journal of Business and Management Invention*, *3 (2)*, 01-06.

Vernali, C. (2019). The Dark Side of Green Marketing Making Green Money From Green Products. https://chrisvernali.com/2018/09/21/the-dark-side-of-green-marketing

Volotinen, Niina, *Corporate Social Responsibility in Business-to-Business Marketing. Case Outokumpu Oyj*, Kemi-Tornio University of Applied Sciences Business and Culture, Tornio 2012 (Master's Thesis).

Wagner, E. R. and Hansen, E. N. (2002). Methodology for evaluating green advertising of forest products in the United States: a content analysis. *Forest Products Journal*, *52*(4), 17-23.

Wang, X., Yuen, K. F., Wong, Y. D. and Teo, C. C. (2018). It is green, but is it fair? Investigating consumers' fairness perception of green service offerings. *Journal of cleaner production*, *181*, 235-248. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jclepro.2018.01.103

Waskito, J. and Wahyono, W. (2017, December). The Mediating Role of Environmental Concern and Perceived Consumer Effectiveness on the Relationship between Consumer Skepticism Toward Advertising and Green Purchasing Behavior. Proceedings of ISETH 2017 (The 3rd International Conference on Science, Technology, and Humanity).

Wei, C. F., Chiang, C. T., Kou, T. C. and Lee, B. C. (2017). Toward sustainable livelihoods: Investigating the drivers of purchase behavior for green products. *Business strategy and the environment*, *26*(5), 626-639. https://doi.org/10.1002/bse.1942

Weston, R., & Gore Jr, P. A. (2006). A brief guide to structural equation modeling. *The counseling psychologist*, *34*(5), 719-751. https://doi.org/10.1177%2F0011000006286345

Woolverton, A. and Dimitri, C. (2010). Green marketing: Are environmental and social objectives compatible with profit maximization? *Renewable Agriculture and Food Systems*, *25*(2), 90-98. https://doi.org/10.1017/S1742170510000128

Worthington, I. (2012). *Greening Business: Research, Theory, and Practice*. Oxford University Press.

WY Wong, C., Lai, K. H., Shang, K. C. and Lu, C. S. (2014). Uncovering the value of green advertising for environmental management practices. *Business Strategy and the Environment*, *23*(2), 117-130. https://doi.org/10.1002/bse.1776

Wymer W. and M. J. Polonsky. (2015). "The Limitations and Potentialities of Green Marketing". *Journal of Nonprofit & Public Sector Marketing*, 27(3), 239-262. https://doi.org/10.1080/10495142.2015.1053341

Xiao-di, Z. and Tie-jun, Z. (2000). Green marketing: A noticeable new trend of international business. *Journal of Zhejiang University-SCIENCE A*, *1*(1), 99-104.

Yadav, R. and G. S. Pathak. (2013). "Green marketing: Initiatives in the Indian Context". *Indian Journal of Marketing*, *43*(10), 25-32.

Yu, J. (2020). Consumer responses toward green advertising: The effects of gender, advertising skepticism, and green motive attribution. *Journal of Marketing Communications*, *26*(4), 414-433. https://doi.org/10.1080/13527266.2018.1514317

Zarei, A. and Maleki, F. (2018). From decision to run: the moderating role of green skepticism. *Journal of food products marketing*, *24*(1), 96-116. https://doi.org/10.1080/10454446.2017.1266548

Zhang, X. and Z. Tie-Jun. (2016). "Green Marketing: A Noticeable New Trend of International Business". *Journal of Zhejiang University-SCIENCE A*, 1 (1), 99-104.

Zhu, B. (2012, October). The impact of Green Advertising on Consumer Purchase Intention of Green Products. In Proceedings of World Business and Economics Research Conference içinde (ss 72-80). https://dx.doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.2182906

Zink, T. and Geyer, R. (2016). There is no such thing as a green product. *Stanford Social Innovation Review*, *14*(2), 26-31.

Zulfiqar, Z. and M. Shafaat. (2015). "Green Marketing: Environmental Concern and Customer Satisfaction". *European Journal of Business and Management*, *7*(1), 115-126.

TELEVİZYON HABERLERİNDE ÇOCUK

Dr. Aslı KÖSEOĞLU

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

TELEVİZYON HABERLERİNDE ÇOCUK

Dr. Aslı Köseoğlu

Genel Yayın Yönetmeni: Yusuf Ziya Aydoğan (yza@egitimyayinevi.com)
Genel Yayın Koordinatörü: Yusuf Yavuz (yusufyavuz@egitimyayinevi.com)
Sayfa Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi
Kapak Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi

T.C. Kültür ve Turizm Bakanlığı
Yayıncı Sertifika No: 47830

ISBN: 978-625-8108-55-2
1. Baskı, Nisan 2022

Baskı Cilt
Bulut Dijital Matbaa Sanayi Ticaret Limited Şirketi
Musalla Bağları Mah. İnciköy Sok. 1/A Selçuklu / KONYA
Matbaa Sertifika No: 48120

Kütüphane Kimlik Kartı
TELEVİZYON HABERLERİNDE ÇOCUK
Dr. Aslı Köseoğlu
112 s., 165x240 mm
Kaynakça var, dizin yok.
ISBN: 978-625-8108-55-2

Copyright © Bu kitabın Türkiye'deki her türlü yayın hakkı Eğitim Yayınevi'ne aittir. Bütün hakları saklıdır. Kitabın tamamı veya bir kısmı 5846 sayılı yasanın hükümlerine göre kitabı yayımlayan firmanın ve yazarlarının önceden izni olmadan elektronik/mekanik yolla, fotokopi yoluyla ya da herhangi bir kayıt sistemi ile çoğaltılamaz, yayımlanamaz.

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

Yayınevi Türkiye Ofis: İstanbul: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Atakent mah. Yasemen sok. No: 4/B, Ümraniye, İstanbul, Türkiye

Konya: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 351 92 85, +90 533 151 50 42, 0 332 502 50 42
bilgi@egitimyayinevi.com

Yayınevi Amerika Ofis: New York: Egitim Publishing Group, Inc.
P.O. Box 768/Armonk, New York, 10504-0768, United States of America
americaoffice@egitimyayinevi.com

Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi: Kitapmatik Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi, Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
sevkiyat@egitimyayinevi.com

Kitabevi Şubesi: Eğitim Kitabevi, Şükran mah. Rampalı 121, Meram, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 499 90 00
bilgi@egitimkitabevi.com

İnternet Satış: www.kitapmatik.com.tr
+90 537 512 43 00
bilgi@kitapmatik.com.tr

ilk okuyan siz olun
kitapmatik
internetteki kitapçınız

KAYNAKÇA

Akdağ, Ç. T. (2016). "Yeni Medyada Çocuk Haberciliği: "Milliyet Çocuk", "Hürriyet Çocuk" ve "Cicicee Çocuk Deyince" Sayfalarının İncelenmesi", *Galatasaray Üniversitesi İletişim Fakültesi Dergisi,* Sayı: 25, 155-180.

Akdağ, Ç. T. (2016). "Yeni Medyada Çocuk Haberciliği: "Milliyet Çocuk", "Hürriyet Çocuk" ve "Cicicee Çocuk Deyince" Sayfalarının İncelenmesi", *Galatasaray Üniversitesi İletişim Fakültesi Dergisi,* 25(1) 155-180.

Aksoy, S. (2010). "Yoksulluğun Türkiye Yazılı Basınında Sunumu", *Journal of Yaşar University*, 5 (19), 3221-3236.

Alankuş, S. (2007). "Neden Çocuk Odaklı Habercilik Kitabı?". Sevda Alankuş (Haz.), Çocuk Odaklı Ha*bercilik* (ss.25-72) içinde. İstanbul: IPS Vakfı Yayınları.

Alankuş, S. (2007a). "BİA ve Hak Haberciliği Eğitim Çalışmaları Üzerine". Sevda Alankuş (Haz.). İnsan Hakları Haberciliği (ss.11-24) içinde. İstanbul: IPS İletişim Vakfı Yayınları.

Alemdar, K., Uzun, R. (2019). *Herkes İçin Gazetecilik*. Ankara: Siyasal Kitabevi.

Althusser, L. (2014). İdeoloji ve Devletin İdeolojik Aygıtları (Çev.: Alp Tümertekin). İstanbul: İthaki Yayınları.

Altınköprü, T. (2003). Çocuğun Başarısı Nasıl Sağlanır? İstanbul: Hayat Yayıncılık.

Anadolu Ajansı (ty). https://www.aa.com.tr/tr/turkiye/turkiyede-ozel-televizyonlarin-kurulmasinin-uzerinden-30-yil-gecti/2160618 (Erişim Tarihi: 01.05.2021)

Arcan, H. E. (2011). "Medya Bağlamında Çocuk Hakları". Mustafa Ruhi Şirin (Haz.), Çocuk Hakları ve Medya (ss.248-262) içinde. İstanbul: Çocuk Vakfı Yayınları.

Ardıç Çobaner, A. (2015). "Çocuk Hakları Bağlamında Suriyeli Mülteci Çocukların Haberlerde Temsili", *Marmara İletişim Dergisi*, Sayı: 24, 27-54.

Ardıç Çobaner, A. (2016). "Türkiye'de Çocuk İşçiliği Sorunu ve Haberlerde Suriyeli Çocuk", *Arel Üniversitesi İletişim Çalışmaları Dergisi* (Ed.: Hüseyin Çelik), Sayı: 9, 11-49.

Arık, B. (2013). "Gösteri Düzeninin Kar Getiren Metası: Spor Gazeteciliği". Şebnem Çağlar (Ed.), Şövalyelik Mesleği Gazeteciliğin Uzmanlık Alanları (ss.89- 113) içinde. Konya: Literatürk,

Arsan, E. (2005). "Haber ve Habercilik", *Gazetecilik ve Habercilik* (Der.: Sevda Alankuş). İstanbul: IPS İletişim Vakfı Yayınları.

Aslan, K. (2002). *Haberin Yol Haritası*. İstanbul: Anahtar Kitaplar Yayınevi.

Aslan, K. (2003). *Haberim Var!.* İstanbul: Anahtar Kitaplar Yayınevi.

Aşar, E. (2014). "Keşfedilen Çocuk, İletişim Teknolojileriyle Yitip Giden Çocukluk ve Çocuk Kültürü", İletişim ve Diplomasi Akademik Hakemli Dergi (Medya ve Çocuk). Ankara: Başbakanlık Basın Yayın ve Enformasyon Genel Müdürlüğü Yayını, Sayı: 2, 83-96.

Atauz, S. (1998). "Dünya Kentlerinin Yeni Olgusu: Sokak Çocukları", *Birikim Dergisi,* Sayı: 116, 68-78.

Atılgan, E. Ü. (2010a). "Yargı Haberleri". Bülent Çaplı, Hakan Tuncel (Ed.), *Televizyon Haberciliğinde Etik* (ss.269-290) içinde. Ankara: Fersa Matbaacılık.

Atılgan, E. Ü. (2010b). "Çocuk Sanık ve Hükümlüler". Bülent Çaplı, Hakan Tuncel (Ed.), *Televizyon Haberciliğinde Etik* (ss.291-303) içinde. Ankara: Fersa Matbaacılık.

Avşar, B. Z. (2005). "Kamu Hizmeti Yayıncılığı, Uluslararası Yaklaşımlar ve Türkiye Radyo ve Televizyon Kurumu", *Ege Üniversitesi İletişim Fakültesi Yeni Düşünceler Hakemli E- Dergisi*, Sayı:1, 93- 124.

Aydın, B. (1997). Çocuk ve Ergen Psikolojisi. İstanbul: Marmara Üniversitesi Vakfı Yayınları.

Aziz, A. (2006). *Televizyon ve Radyo Yayıncılığı*. Ankara: Turhan Kitabevi.

Aziz, A. (2010). İletişime Giriş. İstanbul: Hipernik.

Aziz, A. (2014). *Sosyal Bilimlerde Araştırma Yöntemleri ve Teknikler*. Ankara: Nobel Yayıncılık.

Balamurugan, J. (2019). "Role of Mass Media to Prevent Child Labour". *Journal of Advanced Research in Journalism & Mass Communication*, 6(2), 18-22.

Balo, Y. S. (2005). *Uluslararası İlişkiler Işığında Çocuk Koruma Kanunu ve Uygulanması*. Ankara: Seçkin Kitabevi.

Benjamin, W. (1995). "Hikâye Anlatıcısı", *Son Bakışta Aşk* (Haz.: Nurdan Gürbilek). İstanbul: Metis Yayınları.

Berman, M. (1994). *Katı Olan Her şey Buharlaşıyor* (Çev.: Ümit Altuğ, Bülent Peker). İstanbul: İletişim Yayınları.

Berber, H. (1998). "Ailenin ve Aile İçindeki Çocuğun Korunması ve Çocuğun Statüsü". Özcan Sapan (Haz.), Çocuk Hakları (ss.129-136) içinde. İstanbul: Ceylan Matbaacılık

Bilgin, N. (2014). *Sosyal Bilimlerde İçerik Analizi Teknikler ve Örnek Çalışmalar.* Ankara: Siyasal Kitabevi.

Birsen, H. (2013). "Haber Toplama", *Haber Toplama Teknikleri* (Editör: Haluk Birsen). Eskişehir: Anadolu Üniversitesi Web Ofset. https://docplayer.biz.tr/2373033-Haber-toplama-teknikleri.html (Erişim Tarihi: 01.04.2020).

Başbakanlık Basın Yayın Enformasyon Genel Müdürlüğü (2013). *Bir Bakışta Türk Medyası.* Ankara: Altan Matbaası https://docplayer.biz.tr/5539-T-c-basbakanlik-basin-yayin-ve-enformasyon-genel-mudurlugu-bir-bakista-turk-medyasi.html (Erişim Tarihi: 13.06.2021).

Bolin, G. (2014). "Television Journalism, Politics, and Entertainment: Power and Autonomy in the Field of Television Journalism". *Television & New Media*, 15(4), 336– 349.

Boztepe, V. (2015). *Bir Sosyal Dışlanma Biçimi Olarak Yoksulluğun Türkiye'deki Televizyon Haberlerine Yansımaları*. (Yayımlanmamış Doktora Tezi), İstanbul: Marmara Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü.

Boztepe, V. (2020). *Yeni Medya Çağında Televizyon Haberciliği.* Ankara: Nobel Akademik Yayıncılık.

Boyd, A. (2001). *Broadcast Journalism Techniques of Radio and Television* News. Oxford: Focal Press.

Bulut, H. (2016). "Pedofilik Bozukluk ve Ensest: Olgu Sunumu". *Düşünen Adam The Journal of Psychiatry and Neurological Sciences,* Sayı: 29, 281- 285. http://www.dusunenadamdergisi.org/tr/DergiPdf/DUSUNEN_ADAM_DERGISI_91f32fa007d44a70bbd00ae8b9a38cfe.pdf (Erişim Tarihi: 10.05.2019)

Bulutay, T. (1995). *Türkiye'de Çalışan Çocuklar (Child Labour In Turkey*). Ankara: DIE- ILO, Yayın No: 1840.

Bumin, K. (1998). *Batıda Devlet ve Çocuk*. İstanbul: Yol Yayınları.

Burton, G. (1995). *Medya Analizlerine Giriş Görünenden Fazlası* (Çev.: Nefin Dinç). İstanbul: Alan Yayıncılık.

Bülbül, A. R. (2000). *Genel Gazetecilik Bilgileri*. Konya: Nobel Yayıncılık.

Büyükkantarcıoğlu, S. N. (2012). "Söylem İncelemelerinde Eleştirel Dilbilimsel Boyut: Eleştirel Söylem Çözümlemesi ve Ötesi". Ömer Özer (Ed.), *Haberi Eleştirmek* (ss.161-197) içinde. Konya: Literatürk Yayınları.

Calp, Z. K. (2014). "Rakamlarla Çocuk Evlilikler". Çocuk Gelinler: Evcilikten Evliliğe (Editör: Hasan Şen). Ankara: Detay Yayıncılık.

Cangöz, İ. (2007). "Haberde Çocuk Birey". Sevda Alankuş (Haz.), Çocuk Odaklı Habercilik (ss.196-223) içinde. İstanbul: IPS Vakfı Yayınları.

Cangöz, İ. (2015). "Gazetelerde Çocuk Haberleri: Malatya Çocuk Yuvası Örnek Olay Çalışması". Selda İçin Akçalı (Ed.), Çocuk ve Medya (ss.107-128) içinde. Ankara: Nobel Yayıncılık.

Çaplı, B., Taş, O. (2010). "Kriz Haberciliği". Bülent Çaplı, Hakan Tuncel (Ed.), *Televizyon Haberciliğinde Etik* (ss.237-250) içinde. Ankara: Fersa Matbaacılık.

Cengiz Temizkan, A. (2013). "Gazeteciliğin Kahramanlık Alanı: Araştırmacı Gazetecilik". Şebnem Çağlar (Ed.), Şövalyelik Mesleği Gazeteciliğin Uzmanlık Alanları (ss.171-199) içinde. İstanbul: Literatürk.

Cereci, S. (2001). *Televizyonda Program Yapımı*. İstanbul: Metropol Yayınları.

CNN (t.y.) https://www.cnnturk.com/turkiye/temizlige-gelen-kadina-cocugunun-gozu-onunde-tecavuz-etti (Erişim Tarihi: 05.05.2021)

Cumhuriyet (t.y.) https://www.cumhuriyet.com.tr/haber/oz-kizina-tecavuz-eden-babaya-42-yil-hapis-383138 (Erişim Tarihi: 05.05.2021)

Çavlin Bozbeyoğlu, A., Koyuncu, E., Kardam, F., Sungur A. (2010). "Ailenin Karanlık Yüzü: Türkiye' de Ensest". *Sosyoloji Araştırmaları Dergisi*, 13(1), 1-37.

Çelenk, S. (2005). *Televizyon Temsil Kültür.* Ankara: Ütopya Yayınevi.

Çelenk, S. (2010). "Ayrımcılık ve Medya". Bülent Çaplı- Hakan Tuncel (Ed.) *Televizyon Haberciliğinde Etik* (ss.211-228) içinde. Ankara: Farsa Matbaacılık.

Çığ, Ü. (2010). *Haberin Anlatı Yapısı: Modern Haber Metinlerinde Bilginin Örgütlenişi ve İşlevi.* (Yayımlanmamış Doktora Tezi). İstanbul: İstanbul Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü.

Çocuk Hakları Sözleşmesi (ty). http://www.cocukhaklariizleme.org/bir-tarihce-cocuklarin-haklari-ve-birlesmis-milletler-cocuk-haklarina-dair-sozlesme. (Erişim Tarihi: 06.04.2019)

Dahlgren, P. (1995). "Television and the Public Sphere Citizenship", *Democracy and the Media*. Londra: Sage.

Damlapınar, Z., Işık, U. (2017). "Sağlık İçerikli Basın Haberleri ve Çocuğa Yaklaşımı: Bir İçerik Analizi", *Gümüşhane Üniversitesi İletişim Fakültesi Elektronik Dergisi,* 5(1), 373-398.

Değirmencioğlu, S. M. (2007). "Çocuk Hakları Penceresinden Basın: Eleştirel, Katılımcı ve Yapıcı Bir Bakış". Sevda Alankuş (Haz.), Çocuk Odaklı Habercilik (ss.133-171) içinde. İstanbul: IPS İletişim Vakfı Yayınları.

Devran, Y. (2010). *Haber Söylem İdeoloji*. İstanbul: Başlık Yayın Grubu.

Dileklen, T. (2005). 5N-1K Televizyon Haberciliği. İstanbul: Okumuş Adam Yayınları.

Doğan, A. (2015). "Yoksulluk ve Medya: Yoksulların Bakış Açısından Yoksulluğun Medyada Temsili", *Uluslararası Sosyal Araştırmalar Dergisi*, 8(38), 887-898.

Duman, S. (2018). *Söylem Araştırması Kuramlar, Yöntemler, Çözümlemeler.* Ankara: Dorlion Yayınları.

Duran, R. (2000). *Medyamorfoz*. İstanbul: Avesta Yayınları.

Duran, R. (2007). "Çocuk Hakları Odaklı Habercilik ve Röportaj". Sevda Alankuş (Haz.), Çocuk Odaklı Habercilik (ss.253-265) içinde. İstanbul: IPS Vakfı Yayınları.

Durna, T., Kubilay, Ç. (2010). "Basının Şiddeti: Siyasal Gösterilerde 'Polise Taş Atan Çocuklar' Örneği", *Ankara Üniversitesi Siyasal Bilgiler Fakültesi Dergisi,* 65(3), 51-84, http://dergiler.ankara.edu.tr/dergiler/42/1425/16041.pdf (Erişim Tarihi: 11.12.2019).

Dursun, Ç. (2005). "Haber ve Habercilik/ Gazetecilik Üzerine Düşünmek". Sevda Alankuş (Der.), *Gazetecilik ve Habercilik* (ss.69- 91) içinde. İstanbul: IPS İletişim Vakfı Yayınları.

Dursun, Ç. (2007). "Hak Haberciliğinin Doğası ve Olanağı". Sevda Alankuş (Haz.), İnsan Hakları Haberciliği (ss.105-127) içinde. İstanbul: IPS Vakfı Yayınları.

Dursun, Ç. (2001). *TV Haberlerinde İdeoloji*. Ankara: İmge Kitabevi.

Efe, İ. (2015). Türk Basınında Suriyeli Sığınmacılar. İstanbul: Seta Yayınları. http://file.setav.org/Files/Pdf/20151225180911_turk-basininda-suriyeli-siginmacilar-pdf.pdf (Erişim Tarihi: 19.12.2019)

Eliade, M. (1993). *Mitlerin Özellikleri* (Çev.: Sema Rıfat). İstanbul: Simavi Yayınları.

Elkind, D. (2001). "Değişen Dünyada Çocuk Yetiştirme ve Eğitim". Bekir Onur (Haz.), Emine Gül Kapçı (Çev.), *Dünyada ve Türkiye'de Değişen Çocukluk* (ss.15-25) içinde. Ankara: Ankara Üniversitesi Basımevi.

English, P., Barnes, R., Fynes-Clinton, J., Stewart, L. (2019). "Children's news in Australia: content for young readers in Crinkling News". *Journal of Children and Media*, 13(1), 73-88.

Ennew, J. (1998). *Sokak Çocukları ve Çalışan Çocuklar*. Ankara: Pelin Ofset.

Erbay, E. (2019). Çocuk Hakları. İstanbul: Yeni İnsan Yayınevi.

Erdoğan, İ. (2019). "Televizyon Format Etiği: Eleştirel Bir Perspektiften Etik Sorunları Tartışmak". İlker Erdoğan (Ed.) *Türkiye'de Televizyon Formatları Eleştirel Çalışmalar* (ss.51- 78) içinde. İstanbul: Doruk Yayınları.

Erdoğan Tosun, G. (2007). "Çocuklar ve Çocuk Haklarının Medyada Temsili". Sevda Alankuş (Haz.) Çocuk Odaklı Habercilik (ss.172-195) içinde. İstanbul: IPS İletişim Vakfı Yayınları.

Erdoğan Tosun, G. (2007:a). "İnsan Hakları ve Medya". Sevda Alankuş (Haz.), İnsan Hakları Haberciliği (ss.80-104) içinde. İstanbul: IPS İletişim Vakfı Yayınları.

Ergül, H. (2000). *Televizyonda Haberin Magazinleşmesi*. İstanbul: İletişim Yayınları.

Erjem, Y. (2008). "Medya ve Sokak Çocukları: Temsil, Kavram ve Anlamlandırma". Yasemin Giritli İnceoğlu ve Nurdan Akıner (Ed.) *Medya ve Çocuk Rehberi* (ss.115-129) içinde. Konya: Eğitim Kitabevi Yayınları.

Esslin, M. (1991). *Televizyon Beyaz Camın Arkası* (Çev.: Murat Çiftkaya). Pınar Yayınları: İstanbul.

Fazlıoğlu, Z. (2007). Çocuk Hakları Sözleşmesinde Yer Alan "Çocuk Hakları" Konusunda Öğretmenlerin ve Yöneticilerin Bilinç Düzeyleri. (Yayımlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi). İstanbul: Yeditepe Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü

Fırat, F. (2016). "Çocuk Odak 'sız' Habercilik: İnternet Gazetelerinde Çocuk İçerikli Haberlerin Sunumu ve Etik İhlaller", *Gümüşhane Üniversitesi İletişim Fakültesi Elektronik Dergisi*, 4(2), 819-833.

Fiske, J. (2014). İletişim Çalışmalarına Giriş (Çev.: Süleyman İrvan). Ankara: Pharmakon Yayınevi.

Foss, B. (2016). *Sinema ve Televizyonda Anlatım Teknikleri ve Dramaturji* (Çevirmen: Mustafa K. Gerçekler). İstanbul: Hayalperest Yayınevi.

Franklin, B. (1993). Çocuk Hakları (Çeviren: Alev Türker). İstanbul: Ayrıntı Yayınları.

Fulford, R. (2019). *Anlatının Gücü Kitle Kültürü Çağında Hikâyecilik* (Çev.: Ezgi Kardelen). İstanbul: Kolektif Kitap.

Gander, M. J.,Gardiner, H. W. (2010). Çocuk ve Ergen Gelişimi. (Haz.: Bekir Onur). Ankara: İmge Kitabevi.

Gencel Bek, M. (2011). "Medyada Çocuk Hakları ve Etik İlkeler". Mustafa Nuri Şirin (Haz.) *Çocuk Hakları ve Medya* (ss.23- 46) içinde. İstanbul: Çocuk Vakfı Yayınları.

Genç, A. (2003). *Televizyon Haberlerinde Görsel Metin Etiği*. İstanbul: Gece Kitaplığı.

Gerbner, G. (2014). *Medyaya Karşı* (Çevirenler: Veysel Batmaz, Güneş Ayas, İsmail Kovacı). İstanbul: Ayrıntı Yayınları.

Giddens, A. (1998). *Sosyoloji Eleştirel Bir Yaklaşım*. İstanbul: Birey Yayıncılık.

Girgin, A. (2005). *Haber Yazmak*. http://atillagirgin.net/s/2170/i/Haber_Yazmak_ (3)_2005.pdf (Erişim Tarihi: 30.03.2020)

Göker, G. (2015). "Tele- Yaşamlar: Gerçeklik ve Kurgu Bağlamında Türkiye'de Realite Programlar". *Global Media Journal TR Edition*. 6(11), 261-282. https://globalmediajournaltr.yeditepe.edu.tr/sites/default/files/Go%CC%88ksel%20GO%CC%88KER.pdf (Erişim Tarihi: 08.04.2020)

Güler, B. (2009). *Televizyon Yayınlarında Çocuk ve Çocuk Sorunlarının İşlenişi: TRT'de Çocuk Temalı Yayınların Analizi*. (Yayımlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi). Konya: Selçuk Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü.

Gürbilek, N. (2004). *Kötü Çocuk Türk*. İstanbul: Metis Yayınları.

Güven, S. (2015). *Medyada Çocuk ve Toplumsal Dönüşüm*. Ankara: Oriet Yayınları.

Hall S., Lumley B., McLennan, G. (1985). *Siyaset ve İdeoloji "Gramsci"* (Çev.: Sadun Emrealp). Ankara: Birey ve Toplum Yayınları.

Hürriyet (t.y.) https://www.hurriyet.com.tr/yazarlar/ayse-arman/yuh-artik-baba-15-yasindaki-oz-kizina-40467621 (Erişim Tarihi: 05.05.2021).

Ilgın, L. (2003). "Söylem ve İdeoloji". Barış Çoban, Zeynep Özarslan (Haz.), *Söylem ve İdeoloji Mitoloji- Din- İdeoloji* (ss.285-298). İstanbul: Su Yayınları.

İçin Akçalı, S. (2015). "Tüketim Toplumunda Çocukluğun Yitişi". Selda İçin Akçalı (Ed.), Çocuk ve Medya (ss.1-12) içinde. Ankara: Nobel Yayıncılık.

İlhan, S. (2013). "Küreselleşme ve Yoksulluk: Çok Uluslu Şirketlerin Ağır Faturası". *e-Journal of New World Sciences Academy*, 7(3), 235-243.

İnal, K. (2015). "Türkiye'de Çocukluk: Nereden Nereye!". Selda İçin Akçalı (Ed.), Çocuk ve Medya. (ss.13-51) içinde. Ankara: Nobel Yayıncılık.

İnal, M. A. (1996). *Haberi Okumak*. İstanbul: Temuçin Yayınları.

İnal, A. (2010). "Tabloid Habercilik". Bülent Çaplı, Hakan Tuncel (Ed.) *Televizyon Haberciliğinde Etik* (ss.163- 178) içinde. Ankara: Fersa Matbaacılık.

İnceoğlu, Y., Akıner, N. (2011). "Medya ve Çeşitlilik Klavuzu: Çocuklarla İlgili İçerik Üretiminde Medya İçin Özdenetim". Mustafa Ruhi Şirin (Haz.), Çocuk Hakları ve Medya (ss.111-137) içinde. İstanbul: Çocuk Vakfı Yayınları.

İrtibathaber (t.y.) https://www.irtibathaber.com/haber-2-gunluk-kiz-cocuguna-acimadan-kiydilar-5863.html (Erişim Tarihi: 05.05.2021)

İş Kanunu (ty). https://www.mevzuat.gov.tr/MevzuatMetin/1.5.4857.pdf. (Erişim Tarihi: 11.07.2020)

Jansen, H., Yüksel, İ., Çağatay, P. (2009). "Kadına Yönelik Şiddetin Yaygınlığı", *Türkiye'de Kadına Yönelik Aile İçi Şiddet* (T.C. Başbakanlık Kadının Statüsü Genel Müdürlüğü). Ankara: Elma Teknik Bası Matbaacılık.

Kahraman, F., Sallan Gül, S. (2015). "Türkiye'de Çocuk Yoksulluğu: Gaziantep Üzerine Bir Araştırma". *Hitit Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi*, 8(1), 339-366.

Kaplan, Y. (1992). *Televizyon*. İstanbul: Ağaç Yayıncılık.

Kar, A. (2008). "Çocuk Tüketiciler ve Tüketilen Çocukluk". Yasemin Giritli İnceoğlu ve Nurdan Akıner (Ed.), *Medya ve Çocuk Rehberi* (ss.191-209) içinde. Konya: Eğitim Kitabevi Yayınları.

Kars, N. (2015). *Haberin Tarihi, Kuramları, Söylemi ve Radyo- Televizyon Haberciliği.* İstanbul: Derin Yayınları.

Kaynak Malatyalı, M. (2014). "Türkiye'de Çocuk Gelin Sorunu". *Nesne*, 2(3), 27-38.

Kaziaj, E. (2016). "The adult gaze": exploring the representation of children in television news in Albania". *Journal of Children and Media.* 10(4), 426-442, https://www.tandfonline.com/loi/rchm20 (Erişim Tarihi: 10.04.2021)

Keyman, S. (2000). *Hukuka Giriş*. Ankara: Yetkin Yayınları.

Kılıç, D. (2005). "Haber Yapma Sürecinin Belirleyici Unsurları ve Basın Ahlakı", *Selçuk İletişim Dergisi,* 3(4), 130- 141.

Kırık, A. M. (2019). *Geleneksel Medyada Çocuk ve İletişim*. Konya: Çizgi Kitabevi.

Kızıldağ, Ş. (2001). *Pop Müzikten Popüler Kültüre Medya Çocukları.* İstanbul: Şehir Yayınları.

Kocaeliexpres (t.y.). http://www.kocaeliekspres.net/haber-sok_sok_oz_kizina_tecavuz_ etti-4563.html (Erişim Tarihi: 05.05.2021).

Koman, E. (2007). " Çocukların Medyaya Katılımı". Sevda Alankuş (Haz.) Çocuk Odaklı Habercilik (ss.266-273) içinde. İstanbul: IPS İletişim Vakfı Yayınları.

Kovach, B., Rosenstiel, T. (2007). *Gazeteciliğin Esasları*. Ankara: ODTÜ Yayıncılık.

Köker, L. (2007). "Türkiye'nin İnsan Hakları Sorunu". Sevda Alankuş (Haz.) İnsan Hakları Haberciliği (ss.51-79) içinde. İstanbul: IPS İletişim Vakfı Yayınları.

Kutchinsky, B. (1991). "Çocuğun Cinsel İstismarı: Yaygınlık, Müdahale ve Önleme". Esin Konanç, İpek Gürkaynak, Ayten Egemen (Der.) Çocuk İstismarı ve İhmali (ss.163-175) içinde. Ankara: Gözde Repro Ofset.

Kulaksız, Y. (2014). "Yoksulluk Bağlamında Çocuk İşgücü". ÇSGB Çalışma Dünyası Dergisi, 2(3), 91-111.

Kurt, S. L. (2016). "Çocuk Haklarına İlişkin Temel Uluslararası Belgeler ve Türkiye Uygulaması". *Sosyal Politika Çalışmaları Dergisi*, Sayı: 36, 99- 127.

Küçüközyiğit, U. (2016). "Teknolojiyle Hızlanan Haber Akışı ve Bir Haber Değeri Unsuru Olarak Güncelliğin Dönüşümü", *Abant Kültürel Araştırmalar Dergisi*, 1(1), 86- 95.

Langer, J. (1998). *Tabloid Television: Popular Journalism and The "Other News"*. Oxfordshire: Francis&Taylor.

Livberber, T. (2019). "Ekonomi Politik Bağlamda Medyada Tekelleşme ve Sosyal Medya". Tuba Livberber ve Salih Tiryaki (Ed.), *Sosyal Medya Çalışmaları Kuram Söylem Pratik* (ss.39- 64) içinde. İstanbul: Literatürk.

Matelski, M. J. (1996). *TV Haberciliğinde Etik,* (Çev.: Bahar Öcal Düzgören). İstanbul: Yapı Kredi Yayınları.

Matthews, G. B. (2000). Çocukluk Felsefesi. İstanbul: Gendaş Kültür.

Mayall, B. (2019). Çocukluk Sosyolojisi Tarihi (Çev.: Özlem Aydoğmuş Ördem). Adana, Karahan Kitabevi.

McCRUM, S., Bernal, P. Çocuklarla Görüşme Medya Mensupları İçin Hazırlanmış Eğitim Paketi. Ankara: Barok Matbaacılık

Mcintyre, L. (2019). *Hakikat Sonrası* (Çev.: Mehmet Fahrettin Biçici). İstanbul: Tellekt.

Mclntyre, P. (2007). "İnsan Hakları Gazeteciliği". Sevda Alankuş (Haz), İnsan Hakları Haberciliği (ss.167- 179) içinde. İstanbul: IPS İletişim Vakfı Yayınları.

McQuail, D. (2010). Hesapverebilirlik ve Gazeteciliğin Regülasyonu". Bülent Çaplı, Hakan Tuncel (Ed.), *Televizyon Haberciliğinde Etik* (ss.125-143) içinde. Ankara: Fersa Matbaacılık.

Medya Akademisi (ty). http://www.medyaakademisi.com/televizyon-haberinde-goruntu-unsuru.html. (Erişim Tarihi: 10.04.2020).

Mendel, G. (1992). *Son Sömürge Çocuk*. İstanbul: Kabalcı Yayınevi.

Meral, P. S. (2019). "Güçlü Olan Hayatta Kalır: Rekabet Üzerinden Hegemonya Oluşturmak ve Televizyon Formatı 'Survivor'ı Eleştirmek". İlker Erdoğan (Ed.) *Türkiye'de Televizyon Formatları Eleştirel Çalışmalar* (ss.201-236) içinde. İstanbul: Doruk Yayınları.

Mevzuat (ty). https://www.mevzuat.gov.tr/MevzuatMetin/1.5.5237.pdf. (Erişim Tarihi: 03.07.2019).

Mevzuat (ty). https://www.mevzuat.gov.tr/MevzuatMetin/1.5.6284.pdf. (Erişim Tarihi: 13.07.2019).

Mevzuat (ty). https://www.mevzuat.gov.tr/MevzuatMetin/1.5.4721.pdf. (Erişim Tarihi: 14.07.2019).

Mevzuat (ty). https://www.mevzuat.gov.tr/MevzuatMetin/1.5.6112.pdf. (Erişim Tarihi: 02.12.2019).

Mevzuat (ty). https://www.mevzuat.gov.tr/MevzuatMetin/1.5.4857.pdf. (Erişim Tarihi: 17.12.2019).

Mills, S. (2003). "Söylem ve İdeoloji". Barış Çoban ve Zeynep Özarslan (Haz.), *Söylem ve İdeoloji Mitoloji Din İdeoloji* (ss.113-130) içinde. İstanbul: Su Yayınevi.

Morris, D. (2013). Çocuk. İstanbul: Türkiye İş Bankası Yayınları.

Mutlu, E. (1995). *Televizyonda Program Yapımı*. Ankara: Ankara Üniversitesi İletişim Fakültesi Yayınları.

Mutlu, E. (1998). İletişim Sözlüğü. Ankara: Bilim ve Sanat Yayınları.

Mutlu, E. (2008). *Televizyonu Anlamak*. Ankara: Ayraç Kitabevi.

Müftü, G. (2011). "Çocuk Haklarının Yaygınlaştırılması İçin Medya Sorumluluğu". Mustafa Ruhi Şirin (Haz.), Çocuk Hakları ve Medya (ss.264-283) içinde. İstanbul: Çocuk Vakfı Yayınları.

Nacaroğlu, D. (2011). "Yazılı Basın ve İnternet Gazetelerinde Çocuklara Yönelik Cinsel Şiddet Haberlerinin Sunumu". Çocuk Hakları ve Medya (ss.208-231) içinde. İstanbul: Çocuk Vakfı Yayınları.

NLTR (ty). https://www.newslabturkey.org/deprem-doneminde-sorumlu-ve-etik-habercilik/ (Erişim Tarihi: 19.12.2020).

O'Neill, B, Hayes, N., Foley, M. (2011). "Journalism Educations and Child Rights: Exploring a New Model of Collaboration in Rights-based Journalism Education". *Presentation at Cities, Creativity, Connectivity*. Annual IAMCR Congress, Kadir Has University, İstanbul, 13-17.

Onat, Y., Akço, S. (2007). "Çocuk ve Habercilik". Sevda Alankuş (Haz.), Çocuk Odaklı Habercilik (ss.73-132). İstanbul: IPS İletişim Vakfı Yayınları.

Onur, B. (1994). *Toplumsal Tarihte Çocuk Sempozyum 23-24 Nisan 1993*. Bekir Onur (Haz.). İstanbul: Tarih Vakfı Yurt Yayınları.

Onur, B. (2005). *Türkiye'de Çocukluğun Tarihi*. Ankara: İmge Kitabevi.

Onur, B. (2007). Çocuk, Tarih ve Toplum. Ankara: İmge Kitabevi.

Ova, N. (2014). "Türkiye'de Yazılı Basında Çocuk Gelinlerin Temsili". *Selçuk İletişim*. 8(2) 238-262, http://acikerisimarsiv.selcuk.edu.tr:8080/xmlui/bitstream/handle/ 123456789/12076/Nalan%20 OVA.pdf?sequence=1&isAllowed=y (Erişim Tarihi: 18.12.2019).

Öktem, F., Sayıl, M., Çelenk Özen, S. (2006). Çocuklar ve Gençlerin Televizyonun Zararlı İçeriklerinden Korunması: "Akıllı İşaretler Sınıflandırma Sistemi" Akademik Çalışma Alytapısı, Ankara. https://www.rtukisaretler.gov.tr/AIsaretler Public/content?id=1&mid=3 (Erişim Tarihi: 02.12.2019).

Örki, H. (2018). "Suça İtilmiş Çocukların Yazılı Basında Temsili", *Uluslararası Sosyal Araştırmalar Dergisi,* 11(56), 411-426. http://sosyalarastirmalar.com/cilt11/ sayi56_pdf/4sosyoloji_psikoloji_ felsefe/orki_hulya.pdf (Erişim Tarihi: 11.12.2019).

Özçağlayan, M. (2000). "Türkiye'de Televizyon Yayıncılığının Gelişimi", *Selçuk İletişim Dergisi*, 1(2), 41-52.

Özçetin, B. (2018). *Kitle İletişim Kurmları Kavramlar, Okullar, Modeller.* İstanbul: İletişim Yayıncılık.

Özdemir, E. E. (2012). Çocuk İstismarı Haberlerinin Yazılı Basında Sunumu. (Yayımlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi). Ankara: Gazi Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü.

Özdemir, H., Ruhi, A. C. (2018). Çocuk Hukuku. İstanbul: On İki Levha Yayıncılık.

Özel, S. (2019). "Televizyon Taksonomisi: Program Türleri ve Formatlar Üzerine Yaklaşımlar 13-49". İlker Erdoğan (Ed.), *T*ürkiye'de Televizyon Formatları (ss.13-49) içinde. İstanbul: Doruk Yayınları.

Özer, Ö. (2015). "Teun Adrian Van Dijk Örneğinde Eleştirel Söylem Çözümlemesi". Besim Yıldırım (Ed.), İletişim Araştırmalarında Yöntemler Uygulama ve Örneklerle (ss.197- 286) içinde. Konya: Literatürk Yayınları.

Özer, Ö. (2020). *Haber Söylem İdeoloji*. Konya: Literatürk Academia.

Özerkan, Ş. (2008). "Medyada Muhafazakar Rol Modelleri". Yasemin Giritli İnceoğlu ve Nurdan Akıner (Ed.), *Medya ve Çocuk Rehberi İletişim Araştırmaları İçin Rehber Kitap* içinde. Konya: Eğitim Kitabevi Yayınları.

Özkan, Ö. (2019). "Çocuğa Yönelik Şiddet Konulu Haberler ve Okur/İzler Kitle Etkileşimi". Ali Murat Kırık (Ed.), *Geleneksel Medyada Çocuk ve İletişim* (ss.65-108) içinde. Konya: Çizgi Kitabevi Yayınları.

Özkanal, B. (2013). "Televizyonun Anlatı Yapısı ve Yapım Unsurları". Yalçın Demir, Aydın Ziya Özgür (Ed.) *Radyo ve Televizyonda Program Yapımı* (ss.58-79) içinde. Eskişehir: Anadolu Üniversitesi Yayınları. http://docplayer.biz.tr/ 18514847-Radyo-ve-telev-zyonda-program-yapimi.html (Erişim Tarihi: 10.03.2020).

Özön, N. (2008). *Sinema Sanatına Giriş.* İstanbul: Agora Kitaplığı.

Öztan, G. G. (2019). *Türkiye'de Çocukluğun Politik İnşası*. İstanbul: İstanbul Bilgi Üniversitesi Yayınları.

Öztürk, M. (2011). "Çocuk İhmali ve İstismarı". Çocuk Hakları Açısından Çocuk İhmali ve İstismarı (ss.14-27) içinde. İstanbul: Çocuk Vakfı Yayınları.

Öztürk, H. E. (2002). *Kişilik Gelişimi Açısından Çocuk ve Televizyon*. İstanbul: Beyan Yayınları.

Öztürk, Ş. (2004). "Özel Televizyon Kanallarının Türk Haberciliğine Etkisi". *Selçuk İletişim Dergisi.* https://atif.sobiad.com/index.jsp?modul=makale-goruntule&id =AWU3ZeHoHDbCZb_mQn4E (Erişim Tarihi: 30.05.2020)

Öztürk, A. (2018). *Televizyon Haberlerinde "Öteki" Olmak*. İstanbul: Cinius Yayınları.

Paksoy, A. F., Şentörengil, M. (2018). "Türk Basınında Suriyeli Sığınmacılar", *Selçuk İletişim*. 11(1), 237-256.

Pandır, M., Efe, İ., Paksoy, A.F. (2015). "Türk Basınında Suriyeli Sığınmacı Temsil Üzerine Bir İçerik Analizi", *Marmara İletişim Dergisi*, Sayı: 24, 1-26.

Parsa, S. (1993). *Televizyon Haberciliği ve Kuramları.* İzmir: Ege Üniversitesi Yayınları.

Polat, O. (2017). *Tüm Boyutlarıyla Çocuk İstismarı I Tanımlar*. Ankara: Seçkin Yayıncılık.

Ponte, C. (2005). "Our Child and the Others: Pictures of Children in the News Media", *Kültür ve İletişim Dergisi,* 8(2), 45-74.

Postman, N. (1995). Çocukluğun Yokoluşu*,* (Çev.: Kemal İnal). Ankara: İmge Kitabevi.

Poyraz, B. (2002). *Haber ve Haber Programlarında İdeoloji ve Gerçeklik*. Ankara: Ütopya Yayınları.

Qayyum, H. (2018). "Media Coverage on Child Sexual Abuse in Developing Countries". *International Journal of Scientific & Engineering Research*, 9(11), 1223-1229.

Özer Taşkın, Ö. (2006). *Velayette Çocuğun Yüksek Yararı İlkesi,* (Yayımlanmış Yüksek Lisans Tezi). Eskişehir: Anadolu Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü.

Ramonet, I. (2000). *Medyanın Zorbalığı* (Çev.: Aykut Derman). İstanbul: Om Yayınevi.

Rojková, Z. Šarmírová, J., Kováčová, K. (2015). "The Effect of Television News Media Contents on Anxiety and Mood of Individuals in the Context of Neuroticism". *Journal of Education, Psychology and Social Sciences.* https://www.researchgate.net/publication/319174934 (Erişim Tarihi: 18.04.2021)

RTÜK Yayın İlkeleri (ty). https://dergipark.org.tr/tr/download/article-file/389364, (Erişim Tarihi: 17.08.2020).

Sağlam, M., Aral, N. (2016). "Tarihsel Süreç İçerisinde Çocuk ve Çocukluk Kavramları". Çocuk ve Medeniyet Dergisi, 1(2), 43-56.

Sarı, G. (2017). "Türkiye'de Özel Televizyon Yayıncılığının Gelişimi ve Medyanın Mülkiyet Yapısı". *Ulakbilge*, 5(18), 2087-2096.

Sarıgül, A. E. (2010). "Basın, İktidar ve Temsil". Dilek İmançer Takımcı (Ed.), *Medya Temsilleri* (ss.122-138) içinde. Ankara: Nobel Yayın Dağıtım.

Sayılan, G., Çevirgen, N. (2014). "Yazılı Basında Çocuk Temsilleri". İletişim ve Diploması/ Çocuk ve Medya, Sayı: 2, 97-115.

Serdaroğlu, C. (2014). "Suça Karışmanın Temsilinde Yıpratılan Çocukluk". Mine Gencel Bek (Der.), *Medya, Çocukluk ve Gençlik* (ss.65-98) içinde. Ankara: Ankara Üniversitesi Basımevi.

Serozan, R. (2000). Çocuk Hukuku. İstanbul: Beta Basım Yayım Dağıtım.

Silva, E.C. ve Penteado, R.Z. (2014). "Characteristics of İnnovations in Television Journalism and the Expressiveness of the Anchor". *Audiol Commun Res.,* 19(1), 61-8. https://www.redalyc.org/pdf/3915/391544057011.pdf (Erişim Tarihi: 01.05.2021).

Sim, Ş. (2006). *Avrupa Birliği Uyum Sürecinde Türkiye'de Özel Televizyon Yayıncılığı ve Rtük Olgusu,* (Yayımlanmamış Doktora Tezi). İstanbul: İstanbul Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü.

Sjöberg, J., Smith-MacGowan, N. (2017). "Corporate representations of the child worker: Swedish company websites offering sales opportunities to schoolchildren". *Journal of Children and Media*, 11(4), 451-465. http://liu.diva-portal.org/smash/get/diva2:1200234/FULLTEXT01 (Erişim Tarihi: 04.04.2021).

Şahin, H. (2010a). "Özel Yaşam". Bülent Çaplı, Hakan Tuncel (Ed.), *Televizyon Haberciliğinde Etik* (ss.179- 190) içinde. Ankara: Farsa Matbaacılık.

Şahin, H. (2010b). "Gizli Kamera". Bülent Çaplı, Hakan Tuncel (Ed.), *Televizyon Haberciliğinde Etik* (ss.191- 203) içinde. Ankara: Farsa Matbaacılık. Şeker, M. (1999). *Televizyon Haberciliği*. Konya: Selçuk Üniversitesi Vakfı Yayınları.

Şen, H. (2014). "Çocuk Evliliklere Teoriden Bakmak". Hasan Şen (Ed.), Çocuk Gelinler: Evcilikten Evliliğe (ss.25-44) içinde. Ankara: Detay Yayıncılık.

Şentörengil, M. (2017). *Suriyeli Çocuk Sığınmacıların Türk Yazılı Basınında Temsili* (Yayımlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi). Eskişehir: Anadolu Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü.

Şentürk Kara, E. (2017). "Almanya'da Çocuklara Yönelik Yayınlanan Logo Kindernachricten Haber Programının İçerik Analizi Yöntemiyle İncelenmesi", *TRT Akademi Hakemli Dergi Medya ve Çocuk*, 2(4), 440-464.

Şimşek, A. (2015). "İletişim Araştırmalarında Paradigma Değişimi". Besim Yıldırım (Ed.), İletişim Araştırmalarında Yöntemler Uygulama ve Örneklerle (ss.155-196) içinde. Konya: Literatürk Academia.

Şirin, M. N. (2011). "Şiddet, Televizyon ve Çocuk Dostu Medya". Mustafa Ruhi Şirin (Haz.), Çocuk Hakları ve Medya (ss.163-206) içinde. İstanbul: Çocuk Vakfı Yayınları.

Şirin, M. N. (2016). *Gösteri Çağı Çocukları*. İstanbul: İz Yayıncılık.

Tan, M. (1994). "Çocukluk: Dün ve Bugün". Bekir Onur (Haz.), *Toplumsal Tarihte Çocuk* (11-30) içinde. İstanbul: Türkiye Ekonomik ve Toplumsal Tarih Vakfı Yayını.

Taner, S. (1994). "Reklamlarda Çocuk İmajı". Bekir Onur (Haz.), *Toplumsal Tarihte Çocuk* (ss.101-108) içinde. İstanbul: Tarih Vakfı Yurt Yayınları.

Taş, O. (2010). "Medya Etiğinin Tarihsel Temelleri ve Gelişimi". Bülent Çaplı, Hakan Tuncel (Ed.), *Televizyon Haberciliğinde Etik* (ss.3-23) içinde. Ankara: Fersa Matbaacılık.

Televizyon Haberciliği (ty). http://www.megep.meb.gov.tr/mte_program_modul/ modül ler_pdf/ Televizyon%20Habercili%C4%9Fi.pdf (Erişim Tarihi: 29.03.2020).

Televizyon İzleme Araştırmaları Raporu (ty). http://tiak.com.tr/tablolar#aylik-tablolar (Erişim Tarihi: 19.01.2021).

Temizkan, A. (2012). "Televizyon Haberciliğine Bir Bakış". Ömer Özer (Ed.), *Haberin Doğası Gazetecilikte İdealler ve Sorunlar* (ss.331- 356) içinde. Konya: Literatürk.

Temiztürk, H. (2009). *Trajik-o-medya Medya- Siyasi İktidar İlişkilerine Eleştirel Yaklaşım*. İstanbul: ND- Aden Yayıncılık.

Temiztürk, H. (2012). "Türk Medyasında 'Olağandışı'nın Haberleştirilmesine Etik Bağlamda Eleştirel Bir Yaklaşım". *Atatürk Üniversitesi İletişim Dergisi,* Sayı: 3, 39-54.

Teyit.org (ty). https://teyit.org/turkiye-medyasinda-asparagas-kelimesinin-ortaya-cikisi. (Erişim Tarihi: 29.09.2020).

Tilton, S. (2021). "There is a difference between being aware and being afraid: journalistic media literacy during the era of KORONAVİRÜS-19". *Journal of Children and Media*, 15(1), 69-72.

Timisi, N. (2011). "Medyada Çocukları Koruyucu Örnekler". Mustafa Ruhi Şirin (Haz.), Çocuk Hakları ve Medya (ss.140-160) içinde. İstanbul: Çocuk Vakfı Yayınları.

Tirocchi, S. (2014)." Media representations of the "new" childhoods: from mass media to digital environment". *Interdisciplinary Journal of Family Studies, IXX, 1.* https://www.researchgate.net/ publication/268388871 (Erişim Tarihi: 24.04.2021).

Tiryaki, S. (2020). "İntihar Haberleri ve Mahremiyet İhlali". Salih Tiryaki (Ed.), *Haber Üzerine Teori ve Uygulamalar* (ss.191-220) içinde. Konya: Literatürk Yayınları.

Tokgöz, O. (1982). *Televizyon Reklamlarının Anne-Çocuk İkilisine Etkileri (Eskişehir ve Yozgat'ta Yapılan Alan Araştırmaları)*. Ankara: Ankara Üniversitesi Siyasal Bilgiler Fakültesi Yayınları.

Tokgöz, O. (1994). *Temel Gazetecilik*. Ankara: İmge Kitabevi.

Tokgöz, O. (2012). *Temel Gazetecilik*. Ankara: Ankara Üniversitesi B.Y.Y. Yayınları.

TRT (ty). https://www.trt.net.tr/Kurumsal/anasayfa.aspx. (Erişim Tarihi: 30.05.2020).

TRT (ty). https://www.trt.net.tr/Kurumsal/anasayfa.aspx#:~:text=TRT%2C%20 bug% C3%BCn%20 14%20televizyon%20kanal%C4%B1,T%C3%BCrkiye%20ve%20d%C3%BCnyaya%20 yay%C4%B1n%20yapmaktad%C4%B1r. (Erişim Tarihi: 01.05.2021).

TUİK (ty). https://data.tuik.gov.tr/Bulten/Index?p=Istatistiklerle-Cocuk-202037228. (Erişim Tarihi: 03.05.2021).

Tuncel Yazgan, A. (1998). "Değişmeyen Bir Ahlak: Öbürünü Kabulleniş ya da Çocuk Hakları". Özcan Sapan (Haz.) Çocuk Hakları (ss.71-90) içinde. İstanbul: Ceylan Matbaacılık.

Tunç, A. (2018). Yazılı Basında Çocuk Haberleri üzerine Bir Analiz. http://haberdecocuk.org/ wpcontent/uploads/2018/11/bianetcocukelkitabiyeni.pdf (Erişim Tarihi: 21.12.2019).

Turinay, N. (1996). *Değişen Toplum ve Aile.* Ankara: Akçağ Yayınları.

Tutal Cheviron, N. (2011). "Medyanın Şiddete Dayalı İşleyişi ve Çocukların Maruz Kaldığı Olumsuzluklar". Mustafa Ruhi Şirin (Haz.), Çocuk Hakları ve Medya (ss.185-206) içinde. İstanbul: Çocuk Vakfı Yayınları.

Türkiye Büyük Millet Meclisi (t.y.). https://www.tbmm.gov.tr/kanunlar/k4721.html (Erişim Tarihi: 13.07.2019).

Türkiye Büyük Millet Meclisi Çocuk Hakları İzleme Komitesi, Türk çocuk hakları bildirisi (2013). http://www.cocukhaklari.gov.tr/tr/ (Erişim Tarihi: 15.04.2020)

Türkiye Çocuk ve Medya Kongresi (2013). *I. Türkiye Çocuk ve Medya Kongresi Kongre Kararları ve Tutanağı Kitabı 14-15 Kasım* 2013 (Hazırlayan: Mustafa Ruhi Şirin). İstanbul: Çocuk Vakfı Yayınları.

Türkiye Gazetecileri Hak ve Sorumluluk Bildirgesi (ty). tcg.org.tr/bildirgeler/türkiye-gazetecilik-hak-ve-sorumluluk-bildirgesi.html (Erişim Tarihi: 09.03.2021).

Türk Dil Kurumu Sözlüğü (ty). https://sozluk.gov.tr/?kelime= (Erişim Tarihi: 24.11.2019).

Türk Hukuk Sitesi (ty). https://www.turkhukuksitesi.com/serh.php?did=1343 (Erişim Tarihi: 02.07.2019).

Türkiye İstatistik Kurumu Haber Bülteni (2015). http://www.tuik.gov.tr/PreHaber Bultenleri.do?id=21519, (Erişim Tarihi: 07.11.2019).

Uğurlu, F., Öztürk, Ş. (2006). *Türkiye'de Televizyon Haberciliği*. Konya: Tablet Kitabevi.

UNICEF (ty). http://www.unicef.org.tr/sayfa.aspx?id=3 (Erişim Tarihi: 24.08.2019).

UNICEF (ty). https://www.unicef.org/turkey/udhr/_gi17.html (Erişim Tarihi: 05.04.2019).

UNICEF (ty). https://www.unicef.org/turkey/crc/_cr23a.html (Erişim Tarihi: 06.04.2019).

UNICEF (ty). https://www.unicef.org/turkey/%C3%A7ocuki%C5%9F%C3%A7ili%C4 %9Fi (Erişim Tarihi: 10.03.2020).

UNICEF (2004). *Dünya Çocuklarının Durumu 2005, Çocukluk Tehdit Altında*. Ankara: UNICEF Yayınları.

UNICEF (2007). Çocuk Hakları ve Gazetecilik Uygu*lamaları Hak Temelli Perspektif.* http://www.unicef.org.tr/files/bilgimerkezi/doc/Cocuk%20Haklari%20ve%20Gazetecilik.pdf, (Erişim Tarihi: 29.12.2019)

Uslu, İ. (2011). *Televizyon Yayıncılı*ğında Kamu Hizmeti Yayıncılığı. (Uzmanlık Tezi). Ankara: Radyo ve Televizyon Üst Kurulu.

Uyguç, Ü. Genç, A. (1998). *Radyo Televizyon Haberciliği*. İstanbul: Avcıol Basım Yayın.

Uzun, M. (1995). *Araştırma Gazeteciliği Açısından Türkiye'de Televizyonun Habercilik Anlayışı*. (Yayımlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi). İstanbul: Marmara Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü

Uzun, R. (2011). İletişim Etiği Sorunlar ve Sorumluluklar. Ankara: Dipnot Yayınları.

Üstündağ, E., Özmen, K. (2007). "Çocukları Görünür Kılmak İçin". Sevda Alankuş (Haz.), Çocuk Odaklı Habercilik (ss.224-247) içinde. İstanbul: IPS İletişim Vakfı Yayınları.

van Dijk, T. (2003). "Söylem ve İdeoloji: Çok Alanlı Bir Yaklaşım". Barış Çoban, Meltem Özarslan (Haz.), *Söylem ve İdeoloji: Mitoloji, Din, İdeoloji* (ss.14- 109) içinde. İstanbul: Su Yayınevi.

Virilio, P. (2003). *Enformasyon Bombası* (Çev.: Kaya Şahin). İstanbul: Metis Yayınları.

Wall, J (2011). "Can Democracy Represent Children? Toward a Politics of Difference". *Childhood,* 19(1) 86–100.

Yağlıcı, M. (2019). "Medyada Çocuk, Suç ve Kahramanlık Olgusu". Ali Murat Kırık (Ed.), *Geleneksel Medyada Çocuk ve İletişim* (ss.109-148) içinde. Konya: Çizgi Kitabevi Yayınları.

Yalom, M. (2002). *Memenin Tarihi*, (Çev.: Ayşe Gün). İstanbul: Çitlembik Yayınları. file:///C:/Users/delll/Downloads/Marilyn%20Yalom%20%20Memenin%20Tarihi.pdf (Erişim Tarihi: 05.06.2019).

Yapar Gönenç A. (2002). "Medya ve Haber", İstanbul Üniversitesi İletişim Fakültesi Dergisi, Sayı: 14, 77-83, https://dergipark.org.tr/tr/download/article-file/212523, (Erişim Tarihi: 03.04.2020).

Yavuzer, H. (2018). *Ana- Baba ve Çocuk Çocuk Eğitiminde Sorunlar ve Çözümler.* İstanbul: Remzi Kitabevi.

Yaylagül, L. (2017). *Kitle İletişim Kuramları Egemen ve Eleştirel Yaklaşımlar.* Ankara: Dipnot Yayınları.

Yenibaş R., Şirin, A. (2007). *Ailede Çocuğun İstismarı ve Umutsuzluk*. Ankara: Nobel Yayın Dağıtım.

Yetim, N., Yetim, Ü. (2008). "Medya Temsillerinde Özne ve Nesne Olarak Çocuk". Yasemin Giritli İnceoğlu, Nurdan Akıner (Ed.), *Medya ve Çocuk Rehberi* (ss.89-128) içinde. Konya: Eğitim Kitabevi Yayınları.

Yetim, N., Çağlayandereli, M. (2007). "Toplumsal Algı Boyutuyla Sokakta Çalışan Çocuklar: Mersin Örneği", *Sosyoloji Dergisi*, Sayı: 14, 31-55.

Yıldız, G., Öngören, H. (2013). "Dünyada ve Türkiye'de Ekonominin Nabzını Tutmak: Ekonomi Gazeteciliği". Şebnem Çağlar (Ed.), Şövalyelik Mesleği Gazeteci*liğin Uzmanlık Alanları* (ss.141-169) içinde. İstanbul: Literatürk.

Yıldız, C. (2018). "Gazetede Çocuklar: Hürriyet, Sabah, Sözcü ve Posta Örnekleri", *Kırıkkale Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi*, 8(1), 281-294.

Yıldız, İ., Tanyıldızı İmik, N. (2012). "Türkiye'de 2012 Yılında Sağlık Haberlerinin Ulusal Yazılı Basında Yer Alış Biçimleri ve Bilgilendirme Düzeyleri (Habertürk, Hürriyet, Posta, Sabah, Sözcü ve Zaman Gazeteleri Örneği), *SOBİDER Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi*, Sayı: 2, 122-141.

Youtube (ty). https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCdggatDzQjGWnqY1WvqgtXA (Erişim Tarihi: 01.01.2019- 07.06.2021).

Youtube (ty). https://www.youtube.com/channel/UC7DDcxd92wR0LzlMKIcHDAA (Erişim Tarihi: 01.01.2019- 07.06.2021).

Youtube (ty). https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCbq0bGdShXK5dMzEDU7nThA (Erişim Tarihi: 01.01.2019- 07.06.2021).

Yörükoğlu, A. (2007). *Değişen Toplumda Aile ve Çocuk*. İstanbul: Özgür Yayın Dağıtım.

Yüksel, E. (2010). *Medya ve Habercilik*. Konya: Çizgi Kitabevi.

Yüksel Özmen, Ş. (2012). "Çocuğun Adı Yok: Televizyon Haberlerinde Çocuğun Sunumu ve Çocuk Hakları Bağlamında Değerlendirilmesi''. İletişim Kuram ve Araştırma Dergisi, Sayı: 34, 66-82.

Ziyalar, N., Salihoğlu, S. (2011). "Medyanın Çocuk İhmal ve İstismarındaki Yeri ve Önemi". Mücahit Öztürk (Haz.), Çocuk Hakları Açısından Çocuk İhmali ve İstismarı (ss.185- 200) içinde. İstanbul: Çocuk Vakfı Yayınları.

TÜKETİCİ DAVRANIŞLARI VE DAVRANIŞSAL NİYETLER

Dr. Hatice Mine YAYLA

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

TÜKETİCİ DAVRANIŞLARI VE DAVRANIŞSAL NİYETLER

Dr. Hatice Mine Yayla

Genel Yayın Yönetmeni: Yusuf Ziya Aydoğan (yza@egitimyayinevi.com)
Genel Yayın Koordinatörü: Yusuf Yavuz (yusufyavuz@egitimyayinevi.com)
Sayfa Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi
Kapak Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi

T.C. Kültür ve Turizm Bakanlığı
Yayıncı Sertifika No: 47830

ISBN: 978-625-8108-60-6
1. Baskı, Nisan 2022

Baskı Cilt
Bulut Dijital Matbaa Sanayi Ticaret Limited Şirketi
Musalla Bağları Mah. İnciköy Sok. 1/A Selçuklu / KONYA
Matbaa Sertifika No: 48120

Kütüphane Kimlik Kartı
TÜKETİCİ DAVRANIŞLARI VE DAVRANIŞSAL NİYETLER
Dr. Hatice Mine Yayla
284 s., 165x240 mm
Kaynakça var, dizin yok.
ISBN: 978-625-8108-60-6

Copyright © Bu kitabın Türkiye'deki her türlü yayın hakkı Eğitim Yayınevi'ne aittir. Bütün hakları saklıdır. Kitabın tamamı veya bir kısmı 5846 sayılı yasanın hükümlerine göre kitabı yayımlayan firmanın ve yazarlarının önceden izni olmadan elektronik/mekanik yolla, fotokopi yoluyla ya da herhangi bir kayıt sistemi ile çoğaltılamaz, yayımlanamaz.

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

Yayınevi Türkiye Ofis: İstanbul: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Atakent mah. Yasemen sok. No: 4/B, Ümraniye, İstanbul, Türkiye

Konya: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 351 92 85, +90 533 151 50 42, 0 332 502 50 42
bilgi@egitimyayinevi.com

Yayınevi Amerika Ofis: New York: Egitim Publishing Group, Inc.
P.O. Box 768/Armonk, New York, 10504-0768, United States of America
americaoffice@egitimyayinevi.com

Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi: Kitapmatik Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi, Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
sevkiyat@egitimyayinevi.com

Kitabevi Şubesi: Eğitim Kitabevi, Şükran mah. Rampalı 121, Meram, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 499 90 00
bilgi@egitimkitabevi.com

İnternet Satış: www.kitapmatik.com.tr
+90 537 512 43 00
bilgi@kitapmatik.com.tr

ilk okuyan siz olun
kitapmatik
internetteki kitapçınız

KAYNAKLAR

Acar, Ali (2000). Gösteriş Tüketimi, *Standard Ekonomik ve Teknik Dergisi,* 39 (457), 38-50.

Ajzen, Icek (2015). Consumer Attitudes And Behavior: The Theory Of Planned Behavior Applied To Food Consumption Decisions, *Rivista Di Economia Agraria, Anno* LXX, 2,(121-138).

Akca Evren (2009). *Hedonik Tüketim Davranısını Belirleyen Demografik Faktörlerin Analiz (Eskişehir Yunus Emre Devlet Hastanesi Saglık Personeli Örnegi),* Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Dumlupınar Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Kütahya.

Aktuğlu, Işıl, Karpat ve Temel, Ayşen (2006). Tüketiciler Markaları Nasıl Tercih Ediyor? (Kamu Sektörü Çalışanlarının Giysi Markalarını Tercihini Etkileyen Faktörlere Yönelik Bir Araştırma), *Selçuk Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi,* Sayı 15, 43-59.

Akyüz, Mürsel (2015). *Tüketici Davranışlarını Etkileyen Faktörler; Gösteriş Amaçlı Tüketim Eğilimi Ve Sembolik Tüketim Eğiliminin Genç Tüketiciler Açısından Değerlendirilmesi (Sdü Örneği*), Doktora Tezi, Süleyman Demirel Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Isparta.

Albayrak, Eda Sezerer (2017). *Hedonik Ve Faydacı Tüketim Bağlamında İnternet Üzerinden Alışveriş Alışkanlıkları: Bir Uygulama Örneği,* Selçuk Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Doktora Tezi, Konya.

Altunışık, Remzi ve Çallı, Levent. (2004). Plansız Alıveriş (Impulse Buying) Ve Hazcı Tüketim Davranışları Üzerine Bir Araştırma: Satın Alma Karar Sürecinde Bilgi Kullanımı. Kongre Bildirgesi *3. Ulusal Bilgi, Ekonomi ve Yönetim Kongresi,* Eskişehir (231-240).

Amaldoss, Wilfred and Jain, Sanjay (2005) Conspicuous Consumption and Sophisticated Thinking, *Management Science*, 51(10), 1449-1466.

Anderson, Eugene, W. Fornell, C Claes and Lehmann, Donald R. (1994). Customer Satisfaction, Market Share and Profitability: Findings from Sweden. *Journal of Marketing*, 58(3), 53-66.

Antonides (Author), W. Fred van Raaij (Author)

Antonides, Gerrit and Van Raaij, Fred, W. (1998), *Consumer Behaviour: A European Perspective,* John Wiley & Sons, New York.

Ar, Aybeniz Akdeniz (2007). *Marka ve Marka Stratejileri,* 2. Baskı Nobel Yayın Dağıtım, Ankara.

Argan, Metin (2007). *Eglence Pazarlaması,* 2. Baskı, Detay Yayıncılık, Ankara.

Arnold, Mark J. and Reynolds, Kristy E. (2003). Hedonic Shopping Motivations. *Journal of Retailing,* 79 (2), 77-95.

Arısal, İbrahim (2015). *Postmodern Dönemde Hedonik ve Faydacı Güdülerin Tüketici Davranışlarına Etkisi: İspanya Huelva Üniversitesi Öğrencileri İle Türkiye Mustafa Kemal Üniversitesi Öğrencileri Arasında Karşılaştırmalı Bir Araştırma,* Doktora Tezi, İnönü Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Malatya

Arslan, Mahmut ve Berkman, Ümit (2009). Dünyada ve Türkiye'de İş Etiği ve Etik Yönetimi, *Türk Sanayi ve İş Adamları Derneği,* Yayın No: TÜSİAD/T-2009-06-492, İstanbul.

Asamoah, Emmanuel, Selase and Chovancova, Miloslava (2011) An Overview Of The Theory Of Microeconomics (Consumer Behavior And Market Structures) In Fast Food Marketing,*Ekonomika A Management,*20011/1, http://www.vse.cz/eam/127. Erişim tarihi: 10.12.2012.

Aslan, Vildan (2012). *Reklam İletilerinde Tüketici Davranışlarını Belirleyen Psikolojik Etmenler: Üniversitelerin Gazete Reklamları Uygulama Örneği*, İstanbul Kültür Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Yüksek Lisans Tezi, İstanbul.

Assael, Henry (1995). *Consumer Behavior and Marketing Action,* Thompson, Ohio.

Aster, Ernst Von (2000). İlk Cağ ve Orta Cağ Felsefe Tarihi. (Çev. Vural Okur) İstanbul: İm Yayın Tasarım.

Altunöz, Utku ve Altunöz, Hasip (2018). *Davranışsal Ekonomi (Nörofinans).* Seçkin Yayınları, 3. Baskı, Ankara.

Altunışık, Remzi, Bora, Buket. ve Sarıkaya, Nilgün (2010). Alışveriş Çılgınlığı: Tüketici Gözüyle Alışveriş Çılgınlığı Olgusunun İncelenmesi Üzerine Bir Nitel Araştırma, 15. Ulusal Pazarlama Kongresi Bildiri Kitabı, 50-59.

Atlıoğlu, Yurdanur (1996). *Değişik Sosyo-Ekonomik Düzeydeki kadınların Tüketim Alışkanlıklarını Etkileyen Faktörler ile Tüketime İlişkin Tutum ve Davranışları*, Doktora Tezi, Gazi Üniversitesi Sosyal bilimler Enstitüsü, Ankara.

Auger, Pat, Burke, Paul, Devinney, Timothy M. Devinney and Louviere, Jordan, J. (2003). What Will Consumers Pay For Social Product Features?, *Journal Of Business Ethics*, 42(3), 281-304.

Avcı, Derya (2015). *Online Seyahat Satın Alma Davranışında Hedonik ve Faydacı Güdülerin Etkisi Üzerine Bir Araştırma,* Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Adnan Menderes Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Aydın.

Aydın, Serdar (2010). Hedonik Alışverişin Cinsiyet, Gelir ve Yerleşim Büyüklüğüne Göre Fraklılaşması Üzerine Bir Araştırma, *Süleyman Demirel Üniversitesi İktisadi ve idari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi,* 15(3). 435-452.

Aydın, Bahar (2012). *The Conspıcuous Consumptıon Tendencıes Of The Consumers*, Bahçeşehir Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Yüksek Lisans Tezi, İstanbul.

Aydoğan, Filiz (2000). *Medya Ve Serbest Zaman*, 1.Baskı, İstanbul: Om Yayınevi.

Aytaç, Ömer (2002). Boş Zaman Üzerine Kuramsal Yaklaşımlar, Fırat Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi, 12 (1), 231-260.

Azizoğlu, Arzu ve Altunışık, Remzi (2012). Postmodernizm, Sembolik Tüketim ve Marka. *Tüketici ve Tüketim Araştırmaları Dergisi,* 4(2), 33-50.

Azizğaoğlu, Arzu (2010). *Sembolik Tüketim: Ürünlerin Sembolik Özelliklerinin Satın Alma Davranışı Üzerine Etkileri,* Doktora Tezi, Sakarya Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Sakarya.

Babacan, Muazezez (2001). Hedonik Tüketim ve Özel Günler Alışverişlerine Yansıması, 6. Uluslararası Pazarlama Kongresi, *Bölgesel Pazarlamada Kalkınma Bildiri Kitabı,* 28 Haziran- 1Temmuz, Erzurum: Atatürk Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi, 97-106.

Baban Ece (2010) . *İkon Markaların Tüketici Satınalma Davranışı Üzerine Etkisi: Lüks Markalara Yönelik Araştırma*, Doktora Tezi, Marmara Üniversitesi, Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, İstanbul.

Babaoğul, Müberra ve Buğday, Esna, Betül (2012). Gösteriş Tüketimine Karşı Gönüllü Sadelik. *Tüketici Yazıları III,* 76-87.

Babin Barry J. and Jill S. Attaway (2000). Atmospheric Affect as a Tool for Creating Value and Gaining Share of Customer, *Journal of Business Research*, 2000 (49), 91–99.

Babin, Barry, J., Darden, William R. and Griffin, Mitch (1994). Work and/or Fun: Measuring Hedonic and Utilitarian Shopping Value, *The Journal Of Consumer Research,* 20(4), 644 -656.

Babin, Barry, J., Gonzalez, Christine and Watts, Christina (2007). Does Santa Have a Great Job, Gift Shopping Value and Satisfaction, *Psychology and Marketing*, 24(10), 895-917.

Bademci, Vahit (2006). Tartışmayı Sonlandırmak: Cronbach'ın Alfa Katsayısı, İki Degerli (0,1] Ölçümlenmiş Maddeler İle Kullanılabilir, *Kazım Karabekir Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi,*13, 438-446.

Bakan, İsmail ve Kefe, İlker (2012). Kurumsal Açıdan Algı ve Algı Yönetimi, Kahramanmaraş Sütçü İmam Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Dergisi, 2(1), 19-34.

Baker, A. Dwayne. and Crompton, L. John (2000). Quality, Satisfaction and Behavioral Intentions. *Annals of Tourism Research*. 27 (3), 785-804.

Bakırcı, Fehim (1999). *Tüketici Karar ve Davranışlarını Belirleyen Faktörler ve İki Grup İlde Tüketim Fonksiyonları İle Mukayesesi*, Doktora Tezi, Cumhuriyet Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü İktisat Anabilim Dalı, Sivas.

Balcı, Ali (2004). *Sosyal Bilimlerde Araştırma: Yöntem Teknik ve İlkeler.* Ankara: Pegem Akademi Yayıncılık.

Banister, Emma, N. and Hogg Margaret. K. (2004). Negative Symbolic Consumption And Consumers' Drive For Self Esteem*, European Journal of Marketing,* 38 (7), 850-868.

Baran, Tamer ve Baran, Serhat (2014). Televizyon Programları, Sembolik Tüketim ve Toplumsal Yansımaları. *KMÜ Sosyal ve Ekonomik Araştırmalar Dergisi,* 16 (Özel Sayı 1), 171-175.

Bastin, Mike and Yu, Chunling (2010) Hedonic Shopping Value And Impulse Buying Behavior In Transitional Economies: A Symbiosis In The Mainland China Marketplace, Economies: A Symbiosis İn The Mainland China Marketplace, *Journal of Brand Management* 18(2),105-114.

Boratav, Cumhur (2003). Boratav Depresyon Tarama Ölçegi (Bordepta): Epidemiyolojik Çalışmalar ve Birinci Basamak Sağlık Hizmetinde Depresyonu Tanımaya Duyarlı Bir Ölçek. *Türk Psikiyatri Dergisi*, 14 (3), 172-183.

Barut, Derya (2018). *Gösterişçi Tüketim ve Gösterişçi Tüketimin Salon Mobilyaları Üzerindeki Etkisi (Kayseri Örneği),* Yüksek Lisans Tezi*,* Gazi Üniversitesi, Fen Bilimleri Enstitüsü, Ankara.

Barut, Derya ve Güneş, Serkan (2018). Gösterişçi Tüketimin Nedenleri ve Mobilya Firmalarının Gösteriş Üzerine Geliştirdikleri Algı, *International Journal of Academic Value Studies* 4(18), 81-88.

Batra, Rajeev and Athola, Olli T. (1990). Measuring the hedonic and utilitarian sources of consumer attitudes*, Marketing Letters*, 2 (2), 159-170.

Baudrillard, Jean (2016). Tüketim Toplumu Söylenceleri Yapıları, (Çev. H Deliceçaylı, Ferda Keskin), İstanbul: Ayrıntı Yayınları

Bayraktar, Meltem ve Özkan, Yasemin (2002). Gösterişe Yönelik Tüketim Davranışları. *Standard Ekonomi ve Teknik Dergisi*, 41(490), 18-20.

Baysal, Can ve Tekarslan, Erdal (1998). *Davranış Bilimleri,* İstanbul Üniversitesi. İşletme Fakültesi Yayını, İstanbul.

Bıçakçı, İlker Cenan (2008) Sanayi Toplumundan Bilgi Toplumuna Tüketimin Evrimi Ve Türkiye'deki Yansımaları. Uluslararası İnsan Bilimleri Dergisi,5(1). 1-25.

Bilgen, Ebru (2014). Kompulsif Satın Alma Üzerinde Materyalizm, Statü Tüketimi, Moda Yönelimi Ve Paraya Yönelik Tutumun Etkisi, Doktora Tezi, Marmara Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, İstanbul.

Bilsin, Ayşe (2007). *Kültür Endüstrisi Olgusunun Özel Bir Görünümü Olarak Günümüz Türk Toplumunda Eğlencenin İdeolojik Temellendirilmesi,* Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Gazi Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Ankara.

Binay, Ayşe (2010). Tüketim Vasıtasıyla Oluşturulan Postmodern Kimlikler. *Global Media Journal Turkish Edition*, 1(1), 17-29.

Black, D. W. (2001). Compulsive Buying Disorder : Definition, Assesment, Epidemiology And Clinical Management. *CNS Drugs.* 15. 17-27.

Blackwell, Roger D., Paul W. Miniard ve James F. Engel (2001). *Consumer Behavior,* Harcourt College Publishers, Ft. Worth, Texas.

Bloemer, Josee De Ruyter, Ko De and Wetzels, Martin (1998). Linking Perceived Service Quality And Service Loyalty: A Multi-Dimensional Perspective, *European Journal Of Marketing,* 33(11/12), 1082-1106.

Blythe, Jim (2001). *Pazarlama İlkeleri,* (Çev. Yavuz Odabası),Bilim Teknik Yayınevi, İstanbul.

Bocock, Robert (2014). *Tüketim,* Çev. İrem Kutluk, Ankara: Dost Kitabevi.

Boğa, Özlem ve Başçı Ahmet (2016). Ağızdan Ağıza Pazarlamanın Gösterişçi Tüketim Üzerine Etkisi, *Marmara Üniversitesi Öneri Dergisi*, 12 (45), Ocak 2016, 463-489.

Botton, Alain De (2010). *Statü Endişesi,* (Çev:Ahu Sıla Bayer), İstanbul: Seş Yayınları.

Böge, Erinç, Tamer Arpacı, Doğan Yaşar, Doğan, Tuncer ve Mithat, Üner (1994). *Pazarlama.* (Ed. Mithat Üner) Ankara: Gazi Yayınları.

Brassington, Frances ve Stephen Pettitt (1999). *Principles of Marketing.* 2. Edition. Financial Times. Prentice Hall.

Brink, O. David (1992). Mill's Deliberative Utilitarianism, *Philosophy & Public Affairs,* 21(1), 67-103.

Brodbeck, Jeannette Matter, Monika Page, Julie and Moggi, Franz (2007). Motives for Cannabis Use As a Moderator Variable of Distress Among Young Adults, *Addictive Behaviors,* 32(8). 1537-1545.

Buhrman, Tiffany (2002). *Effects of hedonic and Utilitarian Shopping Satisfaction on Mall Consumption*, Master Thesis, University of North Texas.Moore Fairhurst.

Bush, Alan, J., Martin Graig,, A. and Bush, Victoria, D. (2004). Sports Celebrity Influence On The Behavioral Intentions Of Generation Y, Journal Of Advertısıng Research, 44(1), 108-118.

Büyüköztürk, Şener (2002). Faktör Analizi: Temel Kavramlar ve Ölçek Geliştirmede Kullanımı, *Kuram ve Uygulamada Eğitim Yönetimi,* Sayı: 32, 470-483.

Büyüköztürk Şener (2007). *Sosyal Bilimler için Veri Analizi El Kitabı İstatistik, Araştırma Deseni,*

SPSS Uygulamaları ve Yorum, 8. Baskı, Ankara: Pegem Yayıncılık.

Carpenter, Jason M., Moore, Marguerite and Faırhurst, Ann (2005). Consumer Shopping Value for Retail Brands, *Journal of Fashion Marketing and Management* , 9 (1):43-53.

Catry, Bernard (2003). The Great Pretenders: The Magic of Luxury Goods. *Business Strategy Review,* 14 (3), 10-17.

Cemalcılar, İlhan. (1995*). Pazarlama Yönetimi,* Anadolu Üniversitesi Yayınları. Eskişehir: 42.

Cemalcılar, İlhan (1999).*Pazarlama: Kavramlar, Kararlar*, Beta Yayınları, İstanbul.

Cevizci Ahmet (2008). Etiğe Giriş, Paradigma Yayıncılık, İstanbul

Chang, Man-Kit (2003). *Risks, Trust and Trust Building for Online Shopping*, Doktora Tezi, The Chinese University of Hong Kong.

Charles, Kerwin, Kofi, Hurst, Erik and Roussanov, Nikolai (2009). Conspicuous Consumption And Race. The Quarterly Journal of Economics, 124 (2), 425-467.

Chaudhuri, Himadri and Roy Sitanath Majumdar (2006). Of Diamonds and Desires: Understanding Conspicuous Consumption From a Contemporary Marketing Perspective, *Academy of Marketing Science Review* 2006 (11), 1-18.

Chaudhuri, Himadri, Roy and Majumdar, Sitanath (2010). Conspicuous Consumption: Is That All Bad? Investigating The Alternative Pardigm, *Vikalpa*, December, 35(4), 53-59.

Chen, Joseph (2002). Chinese Identification, Acculturation and Conspicuous Consumption in a Multicultural Society: A Theoretical Framework and Emprical Evidence, Michigan: The University of Guelph, UMI.

Chen, Ching-Fu (2008). Investigating Structural Relationships Between Service Quality, Perceived Value, Satisfaction And Behavioral Inntentions For Air Passengers Evidence From Taiwan. *Tranportation Research Part A: Policy And Practice, 42*(4), 709-717.

Childersa, Terry, L. Christopher, L. Carrb, Joann Peckc and Stephen Carsond (2001). Hedonic And Utilitarian Motivations For Online Retail Shopping Behavior, *Journal of Retailing,* 2001 (77), 511–535.

Chui, Carol, Teo, Boon, Sidin and Samsinar Md (2011). Satisfying Women‟s Status Desires Role of Money Attitude and Consumer Vanity in Status Consumption. Advances in Consumer Research - Asian Pacific Conference Proceedings. 9: 355-362.

Chung, Ed and Fischer, Eileen (2001). When Conspicuous Consumption Becomes İnconspicuous: The Case Of The Migrant Hong Kong Consumers, Journal Of Consumer Marketing, 8(6), 474-487.

Choi, Gunae and Parsa, H. G. (2006). Green Practices II: Measuring Restaurant Managers' Psychological Attributes And Their Willingness to Charge for "The Green Practices". *Journal Of Foodservice Business Research*, 9 (4), 41–63.

Coren, Stanley Ward, Lawrence M. And , Enns, J.ames T., (1993). *Sensation And Perception*, 3.th. Edition, Harcourt Brace College Publisers.

Cota, Daniela, Matthias H. Tschöpa, Tamas L. Horvathb, Allen S. Levine (2006) Cannabinoids, Opioids And Eating Behavior: The Molecular Face Of Hedonism?, *Brain Research Review,* 2006 (51), 85-107.

Cotte, June and Wood, Stacy L. (2004). Families and Innovative Consumer Behavior: A Triadic Analysis Of Sibling and Parental Influence. *Journal Of Consumer Research*, 31(1), 78-86.

Cronin J. Joseph, Jr., Brady Michael K. and Hult G. Tomas M. (2000), Assessing The Effects Of Quality, Value, And Customer Satisfaction on Consumer Behavioral Intentions in Service Environments, *Journal of Retailing*. 76,(2), 193-218.

Cüceloğlu, Doğan (2004). İnsan ve Davranışı; Psikolojinin Temel Kavramları, Remzi Kitabevi, İstanbul.

Çakmak, Ali Çağlar ve Çakır Merve (2012). 12-18 Yas Arası Gençlerin Hedonik Tüketim Davranışlarının İncelenmesi: Kocaeli Şehir Merkezinde Bir Araştırma, *Tarih Kültür ve Sanat Araştırmaları Dergisi,* 4, 171-189.

Çakır, Merve (2013). Gösteriş Amaçlı Tüketim Davranışlarının İncelenmesi Kocaeli'ndeki Özel Okul Öğrencileri Üzerinde Bir Uygulama, Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Karabük Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Karabük.

Çelik, Sabahattin (2005). *Tüketici Satın Alma Davranışına Etki Eden Yaşam Tarzı Faktörleri İle Otomobillerin Hazsal ve Faydacı Özelliklerinin Tercihi Arasındaki İlişkinin İncelenmesi,* Marmara Üniversitesi, Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Doktora Tezi. İstanbul.

Çelik, Sabahattin (2009). *Hazsal ve Faydacı Tüketim*. İstanbul: Derin Yayınları.

Çubukçu, İhsan (1999). *Küreselleşme Süreci İçinde Tüketim Toplumu ve Tüketim Kültürü.* Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Atatürk Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Erzurum.

Çoşkun Taha (2019). *Hedonik ve Faydacı Tüketim Davranışları İle Tüketici Etnosentrizmi Arasındaki İlişki: Kuşaklara Yönelik Bir Araştırma*, Doktora Tezi, Muğla Sıtkı Koçman Üniversitesi, Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Muğla

Çoşkun, Saliha (2011). *Küreselleşme Sürecinde Tüketim Toplumu ve Tüketim Kültürü*, Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Selçuk Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Konya.

Crowley, Ayn E., Spangenberg, Eric R. and. Hughes Kevin R. (1992), Measuring the Hedonic and Utilitarian Dimensions of Attitudes Toward Product Categories. *Marketing Letters* 3(3). 235-241.

Dal, Nil, Esra (2017). Tüketim Toplumu Ve Tüketim Toplumuna Yöneltilen Eleştiriler Üzerine Bir Tartışma, *Mehmet Akif Ersoy Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi*, 9 (19), 1-21.

Danziger, Pamela, N. (2005). *Let Them Eat Cake: Marketing To The Masses- As Well As The Classes*. ABD: Dearborn Trade Publising.

Demir, Yusuf (1999). *Markanın Pazarlama Açısından Önemi, Tüketici Tercihleri Üzerindeki Etkisi, Elektrikli Ev Aletleri Üzerine Bir Araştırma,* Yüksek Lisans Tezi İnönü Üniversitesi, Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Malatya.

Demir Şen, Ş. ve Kozak, Metin (2013). *Tüketici Davranışları*. Ankara: Detay Yayıncılık.

Derek, D., Rucker and Galinsky D., Adam (2009).Conspicuous Consumption Versus Utilitarian İdeals: How Different Levels of Power Shape Consumer Behavior*, Journal of Experimental Social Psychology,* 45(3), 549–555.

Dikay, Egemen (2019). *Cenaze Ritüeli Tüketimi ve Din İlişkisinin Gösterişçi Tüketim ve Gönüllü Sadelik Perspektifinden İncelenmesi: Hatay Örneği,* Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Htaay Mustafa Kemal Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Hatay.

Dinçer Esra (2006). *Veri Madenciliğinde K-Means Algoritması ve Tıp Alanında Uygulanması*, Kocaeli Üniversitesi Fen Bilimleri Enstitüsü, Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Kocaeli.

Dittmar, Helga (2005a). Compulsive Buying–A Growing Concern? An Examination Of Gender, Age, And Endorsement Of Materialistic Values As Predictors, *British Journal of Psychology,* 96 (4), 467-491.

Dittmar, Helga (2005b). A New Look At Compulsive Buying: Self-discrepancies And Materialistic Values As Predictors Of Compulsive Buying Tendency, *Journal Of Social And Clinical Psychology*, 24 (6), 832-859.

Dittmar, Helga (1989). Gender Identity-Related Meanings Of Personal Possessions. *British Journal Of Social Psychology*, 28(2), 159–171.

Dodds, William, Monroe, Kent ve Grewal, Dhruv (1991) Effects of Price, Brand, and Store Information on Buyers' Product Evaluations. Journal of Marketing Research, 28, 307- 319.

Doğan, Elif Tuğba (2004). *1990'lı Yıllarda Türkiye'de Çalışma Yaşamı ve Tüketim,* Ankara Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Ankara.

Doğan, Hasan, Gökhan, Gürler, Arslan Zafer ve Ağcadağ, Derya (2014). Hedonik Tüketim Alışkanlıkları Üzerine Etkili Faktörlerin Değerlendirilmesi (Tokat İli Örneği), *Uluslararası Sosyal Araştırmalar Dergisi,* 7(30), 69-77.

Donghee, Kim and SooCheong (Shawn) Jang (2014). Motivational Drivers for Status Consumption: A Study of Generation Y Consumers, *International Journal of Hospitality Management,* 38,.39–47.

Doyle, Peter (2004), Değer *Temelli Pazarlama,* Çev., Gülfidan Barış, 2.Baskı, İstanbul, MediaCat Yayınları.

Draaisma, Douwe (2014). *Bellek Metaforları: Zihinle İlgili Fikirlerin Tarihi.* (2. .Baskı). (Çev: G. Koca), İstanbul: Metis Yayınları.

Drakopoulos. Stavros. A. (1991), *Values and Economic Theory: The Case of Hedonism,* Aldershot, Academic Pub Group.

Dovganiuc, Olga (2012). *Gösteriş Amaçlı Ürünlerin Satın Alınmasında Ülke Orijini Etkisi,* Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Ankara Üniversitesi, Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Ankara.

Durmaz, Yakup (2008). *Tüketici Davranışı*, Ankara: Detay Yayınları.

Durmaz, Yakup, Oruç, Reyhan, Bahar ve Kurtlar, Murat (2011). Kişisel Faktörlerin Tüketici Satın Alma Davranışlarına Etkisi Üzerine Bir Araştırma, *Akademik Yaklaşımlar Dergisi*, İlkbahar Dönemi, 2(1),114-133.

Durukan, Fatma, Nur (2006). Tüketici Davranışlarında Öğrenmenin Rolü ve Bir Uygulama, Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Dumlupınar Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Kütahya.

Eastman, K,, Jacqueline, Fredenberger, Bill, Campbell, David and Calvert, Stephen (1997).The Relationship Between Status Consumtion and Materialism: A Cross-Cultural Comparison of Chinese, Mexican, and American Students, *Journal of Marketing Theory and Practice,* 52-66.

Eastman, Goldsmith, Ronald and Leisa, Reinecke, Flynn (1999). Status Consumption in Consume Behaviour: Scale Development and Validation, *Journal of Marketing Theory and Practice,.* Summer,7(3), 41-52.

Elden, Müge (2005). *Reklam Yazarlığı,* İletişim Yayınları, Üçüncü Baskı. İstanbul,

Elden, Müge (2009*). Reklam ve Reklamcılık.* Say Yayınları, İstanbul

Elliot, Richard (1997). Existential Consumption and Irrational Desire. *European Journal of Marketing,* 31.3/4, 285-296.

Elliott, Richard and Wattanasuwan, Kritsadarat (1998) Brands as Symbolic Resources for The Construction of Identity. *International Journal of Advertising*. 17.2, 131-144.

Engel, James.F., Blackwell, Roger, D. ve Miniard, Paul, W. (2000). *Consumer Behavior,* 8th Edition, USA: The Dryden Press.

Enginkaya, Ebru. ve Ozansoy, Tuğçe (2010). Alışveriş Değeri ve Mağaza Seçim Kriterlerinin Belirlenmesinde Hazcı ve Faydacı Alışveriş Değeri ile İlişkisi: Lise Öğrencileri Üzerine Bir Araştırma, Ç.Ü. Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi, 19 (1), 141-155.

Erdoğan, İrfan (2003). *Pozitivist Metodoloji: Bilimsel Araştırma Tasarımı, İstatistiksel Yöntemler, Analiz ve Yorum*, Ankara: Erk Yayınları.

Erkan, Hüsnü (1997). *Bilgi Toplumu ve Ekonomik Gelişme*, Türkiye İş Bankası Kültür Yayınları, Ankara.

Erkmen, Turhan ve Yüksel, Cenk A. (2008). Tüketicilerin Alışveriş Davranış Biçimleri İle Demografik Ve Sosyo Kültürel Özelliklerinin İncelenmesine Yönelik Bir Araştırma, *Ege Akademik Bakış,* 8 (2), 683-727.

Eren, Erol (2010). Örgütsel Davranış ve Yönetim Psikolojisi, Beta Yayınları, 12. Baskı, İstanbul.

Ergenç, Ümran (2011), *Engel Eğrileri: Türkiye Örneği İncelemesi,* Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Ankara Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Ankara.

Eroğlu, Elif, Velioğlu, Meltem Nurtanış, Gülfidan, Barış, Argan, Mehpare (2012). *Tüketici Davranışları,* T.C. Anadolu Üniversitesi Yayını No: 2604 Açık Öğretim Fakültesi Yayını No: 1572, 1. Baskı, Eskişehir.

Erul, Tayfun (2014), *Hedonik (Hazcı) ve Faydacı Tüketicilerin Satın Alma Sonrası Davranışları Üzerine Bir Araştırma,* Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Eskişehir Osmangazi Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Eskişehir.

Faber, Ranold, J. and O'Guinn, Thomas, C. (1988). Compulsive Consumption And Credit Abuse. *Journal Of Consumer Policy*, 11(1), 97-109.

Faber, Ranold, J. and O'Guinn, Thomas, C. (1989). Classifying Compulsive Consumers: Advances In The Development Of A Diagnostic Tool. ACR North American Advances, in Consumer Research eds. Thomas K. Srull, Provo, UT: Association *for Consumer Research,* 16*,* 738-744.

Fettahlıoğlu, Seçil, H. Yıldız, Arif. ve Birin, Cansu (2014). Hedonik Tüketim Davranışları: Kahramanmaraş Sütçü İmam Üniversitesi Ve Adıyaman Üniversitesi Öğrencilerinin Hedonik Alışveriş Davranışlarında Demografik Faktörlerin Etkisinin Karşılaştırmalı Olarak Analizi, *The Journal of Academic Social Science Studies*, 27 Autumn, 307-331

Fırat, Aytekin ve Aydın, Ali, Emre (2016). Hedonik Ve Faydacı Alışveriş Davranışı Üzerine Bir Araştırma, *Uluslararası Sosyal Araştırmalar Dergisi,* 9 (43), 1840-1846.

Fırat, Duygu (2003). *Yaşam Tarzının Otomobil Satın Alma Kararları Üzerine Etkisi*, Yüksek Lisans Tezi*,* Kocaeli Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü. Kocaeli.

Fırat, Aytekin ve Azmak, Eda (2007) Satın Alma Karar Sürecinde Beyaz Eşya Kullanıcılarının Marka Bağlılığı, *Karamanoğlu Mehmetbey Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi,* 2007 (13), 251-264.

Fischer, Eileen ve Arnold, Stephen, J. (1994). Sex, Gender Identity, Gender Role Attitudes and Consumer Behavior. *Psychology ve Marketing*, 11(2), 163-182.

Füller, Kathrin, Goswami, Suparna, Krcmar, Helmut, (2014). Web-Based Customer Integration for Product Design: The Role of Hedonic vs Utilitarian Customer Experience, *Twenty Second European Conference on Information Systems,* Tel Aviv.

Fromm, Erich (1991) *Sahip Olmak Ya Da Olmak* (Çev. Aydın Arıtan). İstanbul. Arıtan Yayınevi

Ganesan, S. ve Paul, Justin (2005). *Business Management*, Allie Publishers, New Delhi.

Geiger, Susi (2007).Exploring Night-Time Grocery Shopping Behaviour, Journal of Retailing and Consumer Services, (14), 24–34.

Genç, Ece (2019). *Postmodern Pazarlamada Hazcı ve Faydacı Tüketim Tutumlarının Belirlenmesine Yönelik Bir Araştırma,* Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Ege Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, İzmir.

Gerlevik, Derya (2012). İnternet Üzerinden Alışverişin Tüketici Davranışı Üzerindeki Etkisi, Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Atlım Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Ankara.

Goldsmith, Ronald, E., Clark Ronald and Goldsmith, Elizabeth (2006). Extending the Psychological Profile of Market Mavenism, *Journal of Consumer Behaviour,* 5(5), 411-419.

González-Pinto A1, Ballesteros J, Aldama A, Pérez de Heredia JL, Gutierrez M, Mosquera F, González-Pinto A. (2003) Principal Components Of Mania, *Journal of Affective Disorders,* 2003 (76), 95-102.

Gupta, Shruti (2013). A Literature Review Of Compulsive Buying–A Marketing Perspective, *Journal Of Applied Business And Economics,* 14, 1, 43-48.

Güleç, Cansu (2015). Thorsteın Veblen Ve Gösterişçi Tüketim Kavramı, *Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi*, 38 (2015/1), 62-82.

Güllülü, Uğur, Ünal, Sevtap ve Bilgili, Bilsen (2010). Kendini Gösterim VE Kişilerrarası Etkileşimin Gösterişçi Tüketim Üzerindeki Etkiilerini Belirlemeye Yönelik Bir Araştırma

Hacettepe Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi, 28 (1), 105-139.

Gündüz, Gülter Gizem (2009). *Otomobil Satın Alma Davranışında Cinsiyet Faktörünün Önemi Ve Bir Uygulama.* Marmara Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Yüksek Lisans Tezi, İstanbul.

Güner, Pınar (2011). *Gösterişçi Tüketim Üzerine Teorik ve Uygulamalı Bir Çalışma: Pamukkale Üniversitesi Örneği.* Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Gazi Üniversitesi, Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Ankara.

Güneş, N., Berberoğlu, Rıdvan, Karalar İnan, Maviş Ramazan Geylan Birol Tenekecioğlu, Karalar, Rıdvan, Barış, Gülfidan ve Velioğlu, Meltem, N.(2006). *Tüketici Davranışları*, Anadolu Üniversitesi Yayını No:1688, Açık öğretim Fakültesi Yayını, 874, 1. Baskı, Eskişehir.

Güney, Salih (2015), *Davranış Bilimleri,* Nobel Yayınevi, İstanbul.

Gürer, Saadet, Zeynep, Varlı ve Gürer, Mert (2017). Televizyonda Tasarlanan Hayatlar Ekseninde "Gösterişçi Tüketimin" Sunumu: Cesur Ve Güzel Dizisi Örneği, *Uluslararası Sosyal Araştırmalar Dergisi*, 10 (51), 1160-1173.

Gürbüz Ahmet (2012). *Hukuk Felsefesi Açısından Yararcılık Teorisinin Eleştirisi*, Beta Yayınları, İstanbul.

Güven, Ebru Özlem, Sarıışık, Mehmet (2014).Konaklama Hizmetlerinde Davranışsal Niyeti Etkileyen Hizmet Kalitesi Boyutları*, İşletme Bilimi Dergisi,* 2 (2), 21-31.

Hallumoğlu, Çilem, Eda (2018). Tüketim Değerlerinin Gösterişçi Tüketim Eğilimi Üzerindeki Etkileri: Hatay Örneği, Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Mustafa Kemal Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Hatay.

Han, Heesup and Back Ki-Joon (2008). Relationships Among Image Congruence, Consumption Emotions, and Customer Loyalty in The Lodging Industry, *Journal of Hospitality & Tourism Research,* 32(4), 467-490.

Hanna, Nessim and Richard Wozniak (2001), *Consumer Behavior: An Applied Approach,* Upper Saddle River/NJ: Prentice Hall.

Hanley, Alice and Wilhelm, Mari S. (1992). Compulsive Buying: An Exploration İnto Self-Esteem And Money Attitudes. *Journal Of Economic Psychology,* 13(1), 5-18.

Hauck E. William and Stanforth Nancy (2007). Cohort Perception Of Luxury Goods And Services, *Journal of Fashion Marketing and Management,* 11(2), 175-188.

Hawkıns I. Del, Best J., Roger And Coney, A. Kenneth (1992). *Consumer Behavior Implications for Marketing Strategy,* 5th Edition, Richard Irwin Inc. Boston.

Hawkins, Del, I. , Mothersbaugh David, L. (2007). *Consumer Behavior Building Marketing Strategy,* McGraw Hill, 10th Edition, U.S.A.

Hayta, Ateş Bayazıt (201) Postmodern Dönemin Tüketim İmajları: Postmodern Tüketim Kültürü, Tüketim Kalıpları ve Postmodern Tüketici (Editör: Müberra Babaoğu, Arzu Şener Ve Esna Betül Buğday), *Tüketici Yazıları (IV),* Ankara: Tüpadem, 9-31.

Heaney, Joo, Gim, Goldsmith, Ronald, E. and Jusoh Wan Jamaliah Wan (2005). Status Consumption Among Malaysion Consumers: Exploring Its Relationships with Materialism and Attention-to-Social-Comparison-Information, *Journal of International Consumer Marketing,* 17(4), 83-98.

Hız, Gülay (2011). Gösterişçi Tüketim Eğilimi Üzerine Bir Alan Araştırması (Muğla Örneği). *Organizasyon ve Yönetim Bilimleri Dergisi,* 3, 2, 117-128.

Hız, Gülay (2009). *Gelişmekte Olan Ülkelerde Gösterisçi Tüketim: Türkiye İle İlgili Bir Arastırma (Mugla Örnegi)*, Doktora Tezi, Muğla Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Entitüsü, Muğla.

Hisrich, Robert. (1993). *Pazarlama,* Çev:Yavuz Odabaşı, Eskisehir: Açık öğretim Fakültesi Yayınları: Eskişehir.

Hooper D, Coughlan J, Mullen M. (2008). Structural Equation Modelling: Guidelines For Determining Model Fit*. Electronic Journal Of Business Research Methods*, 6(1):53-60.

Hopkinson, Gillian C. ve Davashish Pujari (1999). A Factor Analytic Study Of The Sources Of Meaning In Hedonic Consumption, *European Journal of Marketing*, 33(3), 273-294

Hoyer, Wayne D. and Macınnıs, Deborah J. (2001). *Consumer Behavior*, Second Edition, Houghton Mifflin Company.

Hutchinson Joe, Lai Fujun and Wang Youcheng (2009). Understanding The Relationships Of Quality, Value, Equity, Satisfaction, and Behavioral Intentions Among Golf Travelers, *Tourism Management*, 30 (2009), 298-308

Hürmeriç, Pelin ve Baban, Ece (2012). Sımmel, Veblen ve Sombart'ın Penceresinden HedonikTüketim: Ütopyada Negotıum ve Otıum, *Global Media Journal,* Bahar Sayısı, 2 (4), 87-101.

Jaramillo, Fernando, Kempf, Hubert and Moizeau, Fabien (2001), Conspicuous Consumption, Social Status and Clubs, *Social Interactions and Economic Behavior,* 63/64, 321-344.

Jobber, Davıd and Lancester Geoff (2003), *Sellıng and Sales Management*, Prentice Hall, 6th. Edition.

Jones, Michael A., Kristy E. Reynolds and Mark J. Arnold (2006). Hedonic And Utilitarian Shopping Value: Investigating Differential Effects On Retail Outcomes, *Journal of Business Research* 59 (2006) 974–981.

Ittner, Christopher Larcker David and Taylor Daniel (2009). Commentary: The Stock Market's Pricing of Customer Satisfaction‖, *Marketing Science,* 28(5), September-October, 826-835.

İslamoğlu, A. Hamdi (1999). *Pazarlama Yönetimi*, Beta Basım Yayım Dağıtım A.Ş, İstanbul.

İslamoğlu, A. Hamdi (2003). *Tüketici Davranışları*, İstanbul: Beta Yayınları.

İslamoğlu, Hamdi ve Altunışık Remzi (2013). *Tüketici Davranışları*. Beta Basım Yayın Dağıtım: İstanbul.

Kadıoğlu, Zeynep Kaban (2014*). Tüketim İletişimi Süreçler, Algılar ve Tüketici*, İstanbul: Pales Yayıncılık.

Kalaycı, Şeref (2005). SPSS Uygulamalı Çok Degiskenli İstatistik Teknikleri, Asil Yayıncılık, Ankara.

Kambızi, Heiclarzadeh Hanzaee and Yahya Khonsari (2011). A Review of the Role of Hedonic and Utilitarian Values on Customer's Satisfaction and Behavioral Intentions, *Interdisciplinary Journal of Research in Business,* 1(5), 34-45.

Karafakioğlu, Mehmet (2005). *Pazarlama İlkeleri,* 1. Baskı, İstanbul, Literatür Yayınları.

Kartal, Adem (2015). *Hazcı (Hedonik) Tüketim Davranışları Üzerinde Etkili Olan Faktörlerin Değerlendirilmesine Yönelik Bir Araştırma,* Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Atatürk Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Erzurum.

Karabacak Esen (1993). *Medyanın Tüketici Davranışları Üzerindeki Etkisi ve Pazarlama Yönetimi Açısından Önemi,* Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Selçuk Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Konya.

Karabulut, Muhittin (1989). *Tüketici Davranışları Pazarlama Yeniliklerinin Kabulü ve Yayılışı*. 3. Baskı, İstanbul: Yön Ajansı

Karalar, Rıdvan İnan, Fermani, Özalp, Geylan Ramazan, Tenekecioğlu Birol ve Berberoğlu, Güneş, N.(2004). *Tüketim ve Tüketici*, Genel İşletme (Ed: Güneş N. Berberoğlu) Eskişehir: Anadolu Üniversitesi Yayınları.

Karatekin, Uğur (2009), Sosyal Sınıflar İçinde Mesleklere Göre Tüketicilerin Otomobil Alma Ve Kullanma Alışkanlıklarına Etkisinin İncelenmesi, Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Süleyman Demirel Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Isparta.

Kaşıkçı, Ercan (2002). Para Mosyon Pazarlamanın 7 P'si, 1. Baskı, İstanbul: Kariyer Yayınları.

Kawamura, Yuniya (2005). Fashion-ology: An Introduction to Fashion Studies. Berg Publishing, New York, USA.

Kearney, Mathew and Stevens, Lorna (2012). Compulsive Buying: Liretature Rewiew And Suggestion For Future Research. The Marketing Review. 12(3) 233-251.

Kellner, Douglas (1991).Reklam ve Tüketim Kültürü, Kaplan, Yusuf (Der. ve Çev.), *Enformasyon Devrimi Efsanesi:Modernleşme Kuram ve Uygulamalarının Eleştirisi,* Kayseri: Rey Yayıncılık, 75-91.

Keskin, Turgay (2015). *Hafıza Teknikleri*, Az Kitapevi, 1. Baskı, İstanbul.

Kızılçelik, Sezgin (2000). *Frankfurt Okulu,* Ankara, Anı Yayıncılık.

Kızılçelik, Sezgin. (2004), *Zalimler ve Mazlumlar: Küreselleşmenin İnsani Olmayan Doğası,* 1. Baskı, Ankara: Anı Yayıncılık.

Kıray Mübeccel (2005). *Tüketim Normları Üzerine Karşılaştırmalı Bir Araştırma*,1. Baskı, Bağlam Yay.

Kilsheimer, Jacqueline C. (1993). Status Consumption: The Development and Implications of a Scale Measuring the Motivation to Consume For Status, The Florida State University, Phd. Dissertation, UMI

Kim, Hye-Shin, (2006). Using Hedonic And Utilitarian Shopping Motivations To Profile Inner City Consumers, *Journal Of Shopping Center Research*, 13(1), (57-79).

Kincaid, William. M., (1990). *Promotion, Products, Services And Ideas.* 2. Baskı, Macmillan Publishing, New York.

Knoflacher, Hermann ve Ocalır, Ebru Vesile (2011). Sürdürülebilir Ulaşım Kavramı Üzerine Tartışmalar, 9. Ulaştırma Kongresi, 51-58.

Kocabaş, Füsun, Elden Müge, Yurdakul Nilay (1999). *Reklam ve Halkla İlişkilerde Hedef Kitle,* İletişim Yayınları, İstanbul.

Koç, Erdoğan (2007). *Tüketici Davranışı ve Pazarlama Stratejileri: Global ve Yerel Yaklaşım,* Ankara: Seçkin Yayıncılık.

Koçak, Pınar Güner (2017). Gösterişçi Tüketim Üzerine Teorik Ve Uygulamalı Bir Çalışma: Pamukkale Üniversitesi Örneği, *Erciyes Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi XLIII,* 2017 (2), 79-112.

Kop, Ayşegül Eda (2008). *Satın Alma Davranışında Hedonik Ve Faydacı Tüketimin Ölçülmesi İle İlgili Bir Uygulama,* Yüksek Lisans Tezi*,* Marmara Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, İstanbul.

Korkmaz, Mine (2006). *Tüketicilerin Tüketim Davranışları ve Tüketim Tercihlerine Etki Eden Faktörler (Afyonkarahisar Örneği)*, Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Gazi Üniversitesi Eğitim Bilimleri Enstitüsü, Ankara.

Korur, Mukaddes, Gizem, Kimzan, Halil, Semih. (2016). Kompulsif Satın Alma Eğilimi ve Alışveriş Sonrası Pişmanlık İlişkisinde Kontrolsüz Kredi Kartı Kullanımının Rolü: AVM Müşterileri Üzerine Bir Araştırma, *Tüketici ve Tüketim Araştırmaları Dergisi*, 8(1), 43-71.

Kotler Philip (1991). *Marketing Management; Analysis, Planning, Implementation And Control,* Prentice Hall Int. Edition, 7th Edition, New Jersey.

Kotler Philip (2000). *Pazarlama Yönetimi,* 10. Baskı, (Çev, Nejat Muallimoğlu), Beta Basım Yayım Dağıtım.

Köker, Nahit, Erdem ve Maden, Deniz (2012), Hazcı ve Faydacı Tüketim Bağlamında Tüketicinin Ürün Temelli Yenilikçiliği Algılaması: Amprik Bir Araştırma, İşletme Araştırmaları Dergisi,4 (2), 94-121.

Köseoglu, Özgür (2002). *Değişim Fenomeni Karsısında Markalaşma Süreci ve Bu Süreçte Halkla İlişkilerin Rolü,* Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Ege Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, İzmir.

Kuksov, Dmitri and Xie, Ying (2012). Competition in a Status Goods Market, *Journal of Marketing Research*. 49 (5), 609-623.

Kutlay, Evren, Bilge (2007). *Müziğin Bir Pazarlama Elementi Olarak Tüketici Üzerinde Duygusal, Algısal ve Davranışsal Etkileri*, Doktora Tezi, İstanbul Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, İstanbul.

Lam, S. Y., Shankar, V., Erramilli, M. K. and Murthy, B. (2004). Customer Value, Satisfaction, Loyalty, and Switching Costs: An Illustration From a Business-to-Business Service Context. Journal of the Academy of Marketing Science, 32 (3), 293-311.

Leech, Nancy, L., Barrett, Karen, C. and Morgan, George, A. (2005). SPSS For İntermediate Statistics: Use And İnterpretation, London: Lawrance Erlbaum Associates Publishers, Second Edition.

Lin, Chris and Hsieh, Pei- Ling (2005). The Influence Of Technology Readiness On Satisfaction And Behavioral Intentions Toward Self-Service Technologies. *Computers In Human Behavior*, 23 (3), 1597-1615.

Liu, Chang, Marchewka, Jack T., Lu, June and Yu, Chung Sheng. (2005). Beyond Concern: A Privacy-Trust-Behavioral Intention Model Of Electronic Commerce, *Information & Management,* 42 (2),, 289-304.

Loudon, David, L. and Albert J.Della Bitta (2003). *Consumer Behavior: Concepts And Applications*, Singapore: Mc Graw–Hill International Edition.

Luthans, Fred (1995). *Organizational Behavior*, 7th Ed. Literatür Yayıncılık, İstanbul.

MacCallum, R.C., Browne, M.W. and Sugawara, H.M., (1996). Power analysis And Determination Of Sample Size For Covariance Structure Modeling. Psychological Methods, 1(2),130-149.

Mano, Haim and Oliver, Richard L. (1999). Assessing The Dimensionality And Structure Of The Consumption Experience: Evaluation, Feeling And Satisfaction, *The Journal Of Consumer Research,* December, 20 (3), 451-466.

Marcoux, Jean S Sebastien., Filiatrault Piere and Cheron, Emmanuel (1997). The Attitudes Underlying Preferences Of Young Urban Educated Polish Consumers Towards Products Made In Western Countries, *Journal Of International Consumer Marketing,* 9 (4), 5-29.

Marshall, Gordon (1999). *Sosyoloji Sözlüğü* (Çev: Osman Akınbay ve Derya Kömürcü), Bilim ve Sanat Yayınları, Ankara.

Mardia, Kanti V. (1980). 9 Tests Of Unvariate And Multivariate Normality. *Handbook Of Statistics,* 1, 279-320.

Mcphall, Thomas L. (1991). Enformasyon Devrimi Efsanesi: Modernleşme Kuram Ve Uygulamalarının Eleştirisi, (Der. ve Çev: Yusuf Kaplan), *Yeni Uluslararası Enformasyon ve İletişim Düzeni*, Kayseri: Rey Yayıncılık, 141-164.

Memmedxanlı, Aqşin (2017) *Azerbaycan Düğünlerinde Gösteriş Tüketimi,* Lisans Bitirme Tezi, Azerbaycan Devlet İktisat Üniversitesi, Bakü.

Megep (2012). *Aile ve Tüketici Hizmetleri:Tüketici Davranışı Modelleri,* T.C Milli Eğitim Bakanlığı, Ankara.

Moya, María, Eugenia, Fernández (2012). *Purchase And Consumption Of Luxury Goods,* Thesis Doctoral, Departamento De Economía De La Empresa, Madrid.

Mucuk, İsmail (1996). *Modern İşletmecilik,* İstanbul: Türkmen Kitapevi.

Mucuk, İsmet (2014). *Pazarlama ilkeleri*, (20. Basım), İstanbul: Türkmen Kitabevi.

Mucuk, Seval (2014). *Tüketici Satın Alma Davranışı Kapsamında Hedonik (Hazcı) Tüketimin Plansız Alışveriş Üzerine Etkilerinin İncelenmesi,* Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Karamanoğlu Mehmetbey Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Karaman.

Muter, Canan (2002). *Bilinçaltı Reklamcılık (Bilinçaltı Reklam Mesajlarının Tüketiciler Üzerindeki Etkileri,* Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Ege Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, İzmir.

Neeley, Concha R., Kyeong Sam Min and Pamela A. Kennett-Hensel, Contingent (2010). Consumer Decision Making In The Wine Industry: The Role Of Hedonic Orientation, *Journal Of Consumer Marketing*, 27(4), .324-335.

Nıcosıa, Francesco, M. (1996). *Consumer Decision*, Process, Englewood Cliffs, New Jersey, Prentice Hall.

Norusis Marija J., (2002). *SPSS 11.0 Guıde To Data Analysis.* New Jersey: Prentice Hall.

O'Cass, Aron and Frost Hmily, (2002). Status Brands: Examining The Effects Of Non- Product Related Brand Associations On Status And Conspicuous Consumption, *Journal Of Product And Brand Management,* 11(2), 67-88.

O'Cass, Aron, and McEwen, Hmily (2005). Exploring Consumer Status And Conspicuous Consumption, *Journal Of Consumer Behaviour*, 4(1), 25-39.

Odabaşı, Yavuz (2006. *Postmodern Pazarlama,* 2.Baskı, İstanbul: MediaCat Yayınları.

Odabaşı, Yavuz(2013). Tüketim Kültürü. İstanbul: Sistem Yayıncılık Kitapları.

Odabaşı, Yavuz ve Barış, Gülfidan (2014). *Tüketici Davranışları*, İstanbul: Media Cat Kitapları.

Oktuğ, Zeynep (2009). Öğrenme ve Öğrenme Bozuklukları. İstanbul: TC İstanbul Kültür Üniversitesi Yayınları.

Okumuş, Abdullah (2013). *Tüketici Davranışı Teorik ve Uygulamalı Bir Yaklaşım*, Türkmen Kitabevi, İstanbul.

Okur, Fatma, Berin (2007). *Conspıcuous Consumptıon In Turkey In The 1950S: An Examınatıon Of Hayat Magazine,* Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Boğaziçi Üniversitesi, Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, İstanbul

Olgun, Büşra (2014). *Sosyal Medya ve Tüketici Davranışları,* Tezli Yüksek Lisans Tezi, İstanbul Aydın Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, İstanbul.

Ongur Övünç Hakan (2011). *Tüketim Toplumu, Nevrotik Kültür ve Dövüş Kulübü*,1.Baskı, İstanbul: Ayrıntı Yayınları.

Oral, Saba Gamze (2014). *Lüks Tüketim Algısı Ve Lüks Tüketim Odaklı Tüketici Davranışları Üzerine Bir Araştırma,* Doktora Tezi, Maltepe Üniversitesi, Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, İstanbul.

Orçan, Mustafa (2008). *Osmanlı'dan Günümüze Modern Türk Tüketim Kültürü*, Ankara: Harf Yayınları.

Orhan, İpek (2002). *Satın Alınan Ürünlere İlişkin Duyguların Cinsiyet ve Cinsiyet Rolleri Bakılından İncelenmesi*, Tezli Yüksek Lisans, Ankara Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Ankara.

Osmanlı, Umut. ve Kaya Sevde (2014). Püritanizm'den Hedonizm'e Değişen Boş Zaman Kavramı, *Hacettepe Üniversitesi Sosyolojik Araştırmalar E-Dergisi*. 23 Haziran 2014,1-14

Overby, Jeffrey and Lee, Eun Ju (2006). The Effects of Utilitarian and Hedonic Online Shopping Value On Consumer Preference And Intentions, *Journal Of Business Research*,5 (9), 1160–1166.

Oyman, Mine (2004). Tüketicilerin Satış Tutundurma Etkinliklerine Yönelik Tutumları ve Yarar Algılamaları, *Anadolu Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi*, Sayısı :2004/1, 55-76.

Önal, İzzet (2015). *Müzelerdeki Nostaljik Duygunun Destinasyon İmajı ve Davranışsal Niyetler Üzerindeki Etkisi,* Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Gebze Teknik Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Gebze.

Önür, Nimet. (2002), *Küreselleşen Dünyada İletişim ve Toplum,* Ankara: Alp Yayınevi.

Öz, Murat ve Mucuk, Seval (2015), Tüketici Satın Alma Davranışı Kapsamında Hedonik (Hazcı) Tüketimin Plansız Alışveriş Üzerine Etkilerinin İncelenmesi, *Pazarlama Teorisi ve Uygulamaları Dergisi,* Ekim 2015, 1(2), 37-60.

Öz, Abdullah (2018). *Sosyal Medya Ortamında Gösterişçi Tüketim: Bir Uygulama*, Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Harran Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Şanlıurfa

Özcan, Murat (1996). *Kobilerde Pazarlama,* Ekin Kitabevi, 1. Baskı, Antalya,

Özcan, Burcu (2007). Rasyonel Satın Alma Ve Boş Zaman Sürecine Ait Alışveriş Eylemlerinin Birlikte Sergilendikleri Mekânlar: Alışveriş Merkezleri, *Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi,* Aralık IX(2) 39-68.

Özdemir, Şefika (2007). *Hazcı (Hedonik) Tüketim Davranışlarında Televizyonun Rolü: Sdü Öğrenceleri Üzerine Bir Araştırma,* Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Süleyman Demirel Üniversitesi Sosyal bilimler Enstitüsü, Isparta.

Özdemir, Şuayıp ve Fikret Yaman (2007), Hedonik Alıverişin Cinsiyete Göre Farklılaşması Üzerine Bir Araştırma*, Eskişehir Osmangazi Üniversitesi İİBF Dergisi,* Ekim, 81-91.

Özden, Aybike Tuba (2019). Tüketici Yaşam Tarzları İle Statü Tüketimi İlişkisi Üzerine Bir Araştırma*, Hacettepe Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi,* 37 (3), 517-546.

Özen Yener ve Gül Abdulkadir (2007). Sosyal ve Eğitim Bilimleri Araştırmalarında Evren Örneklem Sorunu, *Atatürk Üniversitesi Kazım Karabekir Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi*, 15, (394- 422).

Özkardeş, Oya Güngörmüş (2004). *Evlilik ve Çocuk, Evlilik Okulu*, (Ed. Haluk Yavuzer), Remzi Kitabevi, İstanbul.

Öztürk, Faruk (2012). *Kümeleme Analizi ve Uygulaması,* Yüksek Lisans Tezi, İstanbul Ticaret Üniversitesi Fen Bilimleri Enstitüsü, İstanbul.

Özmen, Ahmet, Fııklar, Emel, Durucasu, Hasan, Atlas, Mahmut ve Er Fikret (2013). İstatistik II, Eskişehir: T.C. Anadolu Üniversitesi Yayını No: 2806 Açık öğretim Fakültesi Yayını No: 1764, 1. Baskı.

Paksoy, Mahmut, Acar, Ahmet, Cevat ve Özalp, İnan (1996*). Örgütsel İletişim*, Eskişehir: T.C Anadolu Üniversitesi Yayınları, No:964 Açık öğretim Fakültesi Yayınları, No:533.

Papatya, Nurhan (2005). Tüketici Davranışları ile İlgili Motivasyon Modelleri: Bir Perakende İşletmesinde Temizlik ve Kişisel Bakım Ürünlerine Bağlı Bir Araştırma. *Süleyman Demirel Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi,* 10 (1), (221-240).

Papatya, Nurhan ve Özdemir Şefika (2012). Hazcı Tüketim Davranışları ve Televizyon Programlarını İzleme Eğilimleri Arasındaki İlişki: Süleyman Demirel Üniversitesi Öğrencileri Üzerine Bir Araştırma, *Atatürk Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Dergisi*, 26, (3-4), 161-183.

Peter, J.Paul and Olson Jerry C. (2005). *Consumer Behavior And Marketing Strategy*. 7th Edition.

Piacentini, Maria and Mailer, Greig (2004). Symbolic Consumption In Teenagers' Clothing Choices. *Journal Of Consumer Behaviour.* 3(3), 251-262.

Pieper Annemarie (2012). *Etiğe Giriş*, (Çev: Veysel Ataman- Gönül Sezer), İstanbul: Ayrıntı Yayınları, 2. Basım,

Pir, Esra, Özkan (2017). Çok Katlı Pazarlamada Gösteriş Amaçlı Tüketimin Tekrar Satın Almaya Etkisinde Çevre Bilincinin Rolü, Doktora Tezi, İstanbul Aydın Üniversitesi, Sosyal Bilimler Entitüsü, İstanbul.

Pir Esra, Özkan (2018). Lüks Marka ve Lüks Marka Tüketicileri Üzerine Teorik Bir Araştırma, *Journal Of Social And Humanities Sciences Research (JSHSR)*, 5 (28), 3409-3418.

Rao, Venu, Gopal (2013). Compulsive Buying Tendencies in Normal Consumers The İndia Experience. Vilakshan, XIMB Journal Of Managment, 10(1), 1-19.

Richins, Charity (2011). *The Influence Of Staged Expriences On Deligtedness And Behavioral Intentions*, Masters Thesis, Department Of Parks, Recreation, And Tourism, The University Of Utah.

Rıtzer, George (2000). *Büyüsü Bozulmuş Dünyayı Büyülemek 'Tüketim Araçlarının Devrimcileştirilmesi*, (Çev: Şen Süer Kaya,) İstanbul: Ayrıntı Yayınevi, 1.Basım,

Ritzer, George (2001). *Explorations In The Sociology Of Consumption: Fast Food, Credit Cards And Casinos*, London, First Edition, GBR: SAGE Publications Inc.

Roberts, James (2000). Consuming in a Consumer Culture: College Students, Materialism, Status Consumption, And Compulsive Buying, *Marketing Management Journal,* (Fall/Winter), 76-91.

Roth P., CHRİSTOPHER (2015). Conspicuous Consumption And Peer Effects: Evidence From

Randomized Field Experiment, *SSRN Electronic Journal*,1-48.

Ruhlusaraç, Murat ve Nakip Mahir (2016). Akademisyenlerin Otomobil Satın AlımTercihlerini Etkileyen Faktörler, Uluslararası Bilimsel Araştırmalar Dergisi, 1(1), 100-111.

Sands, Sean, Oppewal, Harmen and Beverland, Micheal (2009). The Effects Of In-Store Themed Events On Consumer Store Choice Decisions, *Journal Of Retailing And Consumer Services*, 16 (5), 386-395.

Sarıöz, Yeliz (2005). Aylak Sınıfın Teorisi, *Ekonomik Yaklaşım*, 16 (55), 125-130.

Saydan, Reha (2008). Otomobil Seçiminde Etkili Olan Hedonik ve Rosyonel Yararlar Demografik Faktörlere Göre Değişiklik Gösteriyor Mu? Van İli Uygulaması, *Finans Politik & Ekonomik Yorumlar* 45(:525), 97-114.

Scarpi, Daniele (2006). Fashion Stores Between Fun And Usefulness*, Journal Of Fashion Marketing And Management*, 10 (1).7-24.

Scarpi, Daniele (2005). Hedonic And Utilitarian Behaviour In Specialty Shops", *The Marketing Review,*5 (1), 31-44.

Sen, Shahana and Lerman, Dawn (2007). Why Are You Telling Me This? An Examination Into Negative Consumer Reviews On The Web. *Journal of Interactive Marketing,*21 (4), 76-94.

Serin, Esin (2018). *Statü Tüketimi ve Materyalizm Arasındaki İncelenmesi: Demografik Faktörlerin Etkisi Üzerine Nicel Bir Araştırma,* Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Sakarya Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Sakarya

Shaughnessy, John and O'shaughnessy, Nicholas (2002), Marketing, The Consumer Society And Hedonism, *European Journal Of Marketing,* 36 (5/6), 524-547.

Sheth, Jagdish ve Parvatlyar, Atul (1995). Relationship Marketing In Consumer Markets: Antecedents and Consequences. *Journal Of The Academy Of Marketing Science*, 23(4), 255-271.

Shukla, Paurav (2008). Conspicuous Consumption Among Middle Age Consumers: Psychological And Brand Antecedents. *Journal Of Product & Brand Management,* 17(1), 25-36.

Schumacker, R., and Lomax, RG. (2016). *A Beginner's Guide To Structural Equation Modeling*, 4th Edition, Psychology Press.

Solomon, Micheal (1996). *Consumer Behavior: Buying, Having and Being* (3rd Edition). New Jersey: Prentice Hall International Editions.

Solomon, Micheal (2003a). *Tüketici Krallığının Fethi*, Çev: Selin Çetinkaya, 1. Baskı, Mediacat Kitapları, İstanbul.

Solomon, Michael (2003b), *Conquering Consumerspace: Marketing Strategies For A Branded World,* Amacom Publishing, NewYork,

Solomon, Michel,R.,Bamossy, Garry.Askegaard, Soren and Hogg, K, Margeret (2006). *Consumer Behaviour: A European Perspective,* New York: London Prentice Hall Europe.

Soysal, Suat (1999). *Mağazacılık Mükemmel Müşteri Hizmeti ve Etkili Satış Teknikleri*, Remzi Kitabevi, 5. Basım, İstanbul.

Stanton, William J., Etzel Michael J. and Walker, Bruce J., (1994). *Fundamentals Of Marketing,* Mc Graw-Hill.

Stoela, Leslie, Jackson, Vanessa, Prier and Kyu, Hye, Lee (2004). Attribute Beliefs And Spending As Antecedents To Shopping Value, *Journal Of Business Research, 2*004 57(10), 1067-1073.

Stupak Ronald J. (2000). Perceptıon Management: An Actıve Strategy For Marketıng And Delıverıng Academıc Excellence, Busıness Sophıstıcatıon, And Communıcatıon Successes, *Public Administration & Management: An Interactive Journal*, 5(4),250-260.

Sungur Kamile Pınar (2018). *Tüketicinin Popülarite İhtiyacı, Benzersiz Olma İhtiyacı ve Statü Tüketiminin Gösterişçi Tüketim Eğilimi Üzerine Etkisi,* Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Karabük Üniversitesi, Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Karabük.

Sutherland, Max and Alice K. Sylvester (2003). *Reklam ve Tüketici Zihni*, (Çev: Berna Kalınyazgan), İstanbul.: Mediacat Yayınları,

Süer, Dürrin ve Sayar and Yılmaz, Yasemin (2002). Küresel Sermayenin Yeni Tüketim Mekanları Lüks Konut Siteleri*, Mimarlık ve Tüketim Çağdaş Mimarlık Sorunları,* Boyut Yayın Grubu*,* İstanbul, 39-46.

Sürücü Alpaslan (1998). Y*aşam Biçimi ve Pazarlamada Kullanımı -Otomobil Sektöründe Bir Uygulama*, Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Anadolu Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Eskişehir.

Şahin, Oytun (1992). *Sosyo-Ekonomik Yönleriyle Tüketim Fonksiyonu,* Yayımlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi, İstanbul Üniversitesi, İstanbul.

Şahin, Ayşe (2018). *Bireylerin Hedonik Tüketim Davranışlarına Sosyal Medyanın Etkisi,* Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Muğla Sıtkı Kocaman Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Muğla.

Şengül, H. Tarık (2001). Tüketim Toplumu, Tüketim Kültürü ve Tüketim Merkezleri, *Ege Mimarlık Dergisi,* 40 (4), 8-9.

Şentürk, Ünal (2008). Modern Kontrol: Tüketim. *C.Ü. Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi,* 32(2), 221-239.

Tabachnick, Barbara, G. ve Fidell, Linda, S. (2013). Using Multivariate Statistics Boston: Allyn And Bacon, 6th Edition.

Tan, Caroline ve Sue Lin (2010). Understandıng Consumer Purchase Behavıor In The Japanese Personal Groomıng Sector, *Journal Of Yasar University,* 17, (5),2821-2831.

Tavşancıl, Ezel (2005). *Tutumlann Ölçülmesi ve SPSS İle Veri Analizi*. 2. Baskı, Ankara: Nobel Yayın Dagıtım.

Taylan, Hsan Hüseyin ve Arklan Ümit (2008). *Medya ve Kültür: Kültürün Medya Aracılığıyla Küreselleşmesi,* Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi, Haziran, X(1), 85-97.

Taylor, David ve Strutton, David (2016). Does Facebook Usage Lead To Conspicuous Consumption? The Role Of Envy, Narcissism And Self-Promotion, *Journal Of Research In Interactive Marketing,* 10 (3), 231-248.

Tek, Baybars, Ömer (1999*).Pazarlama İlkeleri*, Global Yönetimsel Yaklaşım Türkiye Uygulamaları, 8. Baskı, İstanbul: Beta Basım Yayım Dağıtım.

Tekin, Vasfi, Nadir (2006). *Pazarlama İlkeleri.* Ankara: Seçkin Yayınevi.

Terzi, Hasan ve Altunışık, Remzi (2016). Müslüman Tüketicilerin İsraf Kavramına Bakışı: Türkiye, Katar ve Endonezya Ölçeğinde Kültürlerarası Bir Mukayese, *Tarih Kültür ve Sanat Araştırmaları Dergisi*, 5 (2), 86-104.

Tezcan, Mahmut (1991). *Gençlik Sosyolojisi Yazıları*, Ankara: Gündoğan Yayınları.

Thomas, Dana (2007). *Deluxe: How Luxury Lost Its Luster.* USA: Penguin Books.

Thoumrungroje, Amonrat (2014). The Influence Of Social Media Intensity And Ewom On Conspicuous Consumption, *Procedia - Social And Behavioral Sciences*, 148, 25 August, 7-15.

Tığlı, Mehmet, Akyazgan, Manolya Aylanç (2003). Özellikli (Lüks) Tüketim Ürünlerinde Enderlik Prensibi ve Bir Uygulama, *Kocaeli Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi,* 5(1), 21-37.

Tilley, John J. (2012), *Hedonism, Encyclopedia Of Applied Ethics*, 2nd Edition, Ed. Ruth Chadwick, San Diego: Academic Press.

To, Pui-Lai and Sung, E-Ping (2014). Hedonic Motivations For Online Shopping, International *Journal Of Social Management, Economics And Business Engineering*, 8 (7), 2177-2179.

Tosun, Nurhan, Babür ve Cesur, Damla, Karşu (2018). Tüketimin Paranormali: Gösterişçi Tüketim ve Paranormal İnanç İlişkisi, *Marmara Üniversitesi Öneri Dergisi*, 13(49), 167-186.

Torlak, Ömer, Uzkurt, Cehavir (1999). Lüks Markaların Tüketiciyi Etkileyen Özellikleri, *4. Ulusal Pazarlama Kongresi Bildirileri*, Hatay, 305-311.

Torlak, Ömer (2000). *Tüketim Bireysel Eylemin Toplumsal Dönüşümü,* İstanbul: İnkılâp Yayınları.

Turner, Brayn, S (2000). *Statü,* Doruk Yayınevi, Ankara.

Turo-Kimmo Lehtonen ve Pasi Maenpaa, 1997). *Shopping in the East Center Mall,* (Ed. Pasi Falk and Colin Campbell), The Shopping Experience, London, Thousand Oaks, Calif: Sage Publications.

Türkeri Mehmet (2017). Etik Kuramları, Lotus Yayınevi, 4. Baskı. İstanbul.

Uğurlu, Alkan (2005). *Rekreasyonel Amaçlı Doğa Sporlarının Turizmde Kullanılması Antalya Köprülü Kanyon,* Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Antalya Akdeniz Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Antalya

Ulrich Wıtt (2010). Symbolic Consumption And The Social Construction Of Product Characteristics, *Structural Change And Economic Dynamics*, 21, 17–25.

Umud, Habib (2019). *Tüketici Satın Alma Tarzında Hedonik Tüketim Yaklaşımı: Gsm Operatörü Kullanıcıları Üzerinde Bir Uygulama,* Yüksek Lisans Tezi*,* Pamukkale Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Denizli.

Undehill, Paco (2002). *Alışveriş Bilimi: Müşteri Neden, Nasıl, Ne Zaman, Neyi Satın Alıyor* (Çev: Alguadis, J. ve Sosyal, S.) İstanbul: Sosyal Yayınları.

Urminsky, Oleg and Kivetz, Ran (2014). Reconciling Impulsiveness With Self-Control: Explaining Differential Impatience Toward Hedonic And Utilitarian Consumption. *Advances In Consumer Research,* 31, 358-361.

Ustaahmetoğlu, Erol (2005). *Marka Konumlandırmada Çok Boyutlu Ölçekleme Tekniğinin Uygulanması,* Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Kocaeli Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Kocaeli.

Ülgener, Sabri Fehmi (1991). Milli Gelir İstihdam ve İktisadi Büyüme, 7.Baskı, Der Yayınları, İstanbul.

Ünal, Sevtap (2014). Göstergebilimsel Açıdan Sembolik Tüketim, 1. Baskı, Ankara: Detay Yayıncılık.

Ünsalver, Önen Barış (2011). *Alışverişkolik,* İstanbul: Timaş Yayıncılık.

Üstün, Berna ve Osman Tutal (2008). Tüketim Alışkanlıklarındaki Değişimler ve Bu Değişimlerin Alışveriş Mekânlarına Etkisinin Eskişehir Örneğinde İrdelenmesi, *Anadolu Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi*, 8(2), 259-282.

Warde, Alan (1992). Üretim-Tüketim İlişkisi Üzerine Notlar, *Birikim Dergisi,* 43, 45-53.

Wartenbroch, Klaus and Ravi Dhar (2000) Consumer Choice Between Hedonic And Utilitarian Good, *Journal Of Marketing Research*, .37(1), February, 60-71.

Wong, Nancy, Y.C. (1997) Suppose You Own The World And No One Knows? Conspicuous Consumption Materialism And Self, *Advances In Consumer Research,* 24, 197-203.

Veblen, Thorstein (2005). *Aylak Sınıfın Teorisi*, (çev:Zeynep Gültekin ve Cumhur Atay) 1. Baskı, İstanbul: Babil Yayınları.

Veblen, Thorstein(2015). *Aylak Sınıfın Teorisi*, (Çev: E. Kırmızıaltın ve H. Bilir), Heretik Yayınları, 1. Baskı, Ankara.

Vohra, Aastha Verma (2016). Materialism, Impulse Buying And Conspicuous Consumption: A Qualitative Research, *Global Business Review*, 17 (1), 51-67.

Volkan, Pelin (2016). *Tüketici Sosyalleşmesi Bağlamında Sosyal Medyanın Materyalizm ve Gösteriş Tüketimi Üzerindeki Etkisi: Antakya Örneği,* Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Mustafa Kemal Üniversitesi, Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Hatay.

Voss, Kevin E., Spangenberg, Eric. R., and Grohmann, Bianca (2003). Measuring The Hedonic And Utilitarian Dimensions Of Consumer Attitude. *Journal Of Marketing Research*, 40 (3), 310–320.

Yanıklar, Cengiz (2006) *Tüketim Sosyolojisi*. İstanbul: Birey Yayınları.

Yapıcı, Senay ve Yapıcı, Mehmet (1996). *Gelişim ve Öğrenme Psikolojisi*, Anı Yayınları Ankara, 2005. Yayınları; No: 908, Eskişehir.

Yeşiloğlu Hülya (2013). *Yaşam Tarzının Müşteri Sadakati Ve Tüketicilerin Satın Alma Davranışları Üzerine Etkileri: Organik Gıda Ürünlerini Kullanan Tüketiciler Üzerinde Bir Uygulama,* Atılım Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Ankara.

Yıldırım, Figen (2013). *Bireysel Kredi Kartları ve Tüketici Davranışı: Türkiye'de Kredi Kartı Kullanımına İlişkin Tutum ve Yaklaşımlar Üzerine Bir Araştırma*. 2. Baskı, Türkmen Kitabevi İstanbul.

Yıldız, Doğan ve Uzunsakal, Ece (2018). Alan Araştırmalarında Güvenilirlik Testlerinin Karşılaştırılması ve Tarımsal Veriler Üzerine Bir Uygulama, *Uygulamalı Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi,* 2018 (1), 14-28.

Yücedağ, Kerem. (2005). *Tüketici Davranışı İnsana Özgü İhtiyaçlar ve Hedonik Tüketim.* Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Adnan Menderes Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Aydın

Yükselen, Cemal (2006). *Pazarlama İlkeler -Yönetim*, Detay Yayıncılık, Ankara.

Yürük, Seyfullah (2017). *Davranışsal İktisat Bağlamında Tüketici Davranışlarının İncelenmesi: Örnek Çapalama Uygulaması*, Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Eskişehir Osmangazi Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Eskişehir.

Zeithaml, Valarie. A., Berry, L. Leonard and Parasuraman, A. (1996). The Behavioral Consequences of Service Quality, *Journal of Marketing*, 60, April, (31-46).

Zeybek, Işıl (2013). *Lüks ve Markalama*. 1.Baskı, İstanbul: Beta Basım A.Ş.

Zeynalov, Rashad (2018). *Azerbaycan'daki Tüketicilerin Hedonik Tüketim Eğilimlerinin Demografik Özelliklerine Göre Farklılaşması Üzerine Bir Araştırma,* Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Niğde Ömer Halisdemir Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Niğde.

Zıkmund William, G. and D'amıco, Micheal (1996). *Marketing*. Fifth Edition. West Publishing Company.

Zorlu, Abdülkadir (2006). *Tüketim Sosyolojisi*, Ankara: Glocal Yayınları.

Zorlu, Abdülkadir (2002). *Tüketici Davranışlarını Etkileyen Sosyo-Kültürel Faktörler Hipermarketler Örneği,* Doktora Tezi, Hacettepe Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Ankara.

İNTERNET KAYNAKLARI

Akkuş Tolga (19.04.2019). *Pazarlama psikolojisi Snob ve Veblen Etkisi (34. Gün, (*http://www.tolgaakkus.com/snob-ve-veblen-etkisi-34-gun/, (Erişim Tarihi:21.11.2019).

Capital Web Sayfası (1.10.2001). *Pazarlamada "Pop" Yöntemi,* https://www.capital.com.tr/yonetim/pazarlama/pazarlamada-pop-yontemi, (Erişim Tarihi: 23.06.2018).

Cumhuriyet İnternet sayfası (7.8.2017). *Dünya Sağlık Örgütü yeni "Yaş Dilimi Listesini" açıkladı,*

http://www.cumhuriyet.com.tr/haber/turkiye/798160/Dunya_Saglik_Orgutu_yeni__Yas_Dilimi_Listesini__acikladi..._66_-_79_arasi_artik_orta_yas.html#, (Erişim Tarihi: Erişim Tarihi 27.05.2018).

Cozumpedia (30.07.2017). *Türkiye Yaşlara Göre Nüfus Dağılımı 2017,* http://cozumpedia.com/turkiye-yaslara-gore-nufus-dagilimi, (Erişim Tarihi: 27.05.2018).

Dönüş O'nadır (21.07.2016). Genel Felsefi Yaklaşımlar, https://donusonadir.wordpress.com/2016/07/21/genel-felsefi-yaklasimlar/, (Erişim Tarihi 30.09.2019).

Eğilmez, Mahfi (17.11.2019.) *Gösteriş Tüketimi ve Züppe Etkisi* http://www.mahfiegilmez.com/2019/10/gosteris-tuketimi-ve-zuppe-etkisi.html, (Erişim Tarihi:21.11.2019).

Etimoloji Türkçe (2019) *Ender Kelime Kökeni,* https://www.etimolojiturkce.com/kelime/ender, (Erişim Tarihi: 09.12.2019).

Felsefe, Ampirizm (Empirizm, Deneycilik) Nedir, Ne Demektir? (2019) .http://www.felsefe.gen.tr/felsefe_akimlari/ampirizm_empirizm_deneycilik_nedir_ne_demektir.asp, (Erişim Tarihi: 17.09.2019).

Kavaklı, İbrahim, (2019). https://blog.ibrahimkavakli.com/bireyselligin-evrensel-tarihi/, (Erişim Tarihi: 20.09.2019).

Kelimeler,gen.tr (2019). Mutçuluk, https://kelimeler.gen.tr/mutculuk-nedir-ne-demek-226158 (Erişim Tarihi: 19.09.2019).

Kimdirhayatieserleri (05.01.2014). *Epikür Hayatı ve Epikürosçuluk – Epikürizm Hakkında Bilgi*, http://www.kimdirhayatieserleri.com/epikur-hayati-ve-epikurosculuk-epikurizm-hakkinda-bilgi.html (Erişim Tarihi: 20.09.2019).

Kpsskonu.com(2020). *Korelasyon Katsayısı,* http://www.kpsskonu.com/egitim-bilimleri/olcme degerlendirme/korelasyon-katsayisi/, (Erişim Tarihi: 30.03.2020).

Kurt Ahmet (29.03.2018). *Psikoloji Bilimine Göre Sürü Psikolojisinin Bireyler Üzerine Etkileri,*

https://www.sosyalevren.com/egitim/psikoloji-bilimine-gore-suru-psikolojisinin-bireyler-uzerine-etkileri.html, (Erişim Tarihi:21.11.2019).

Parekendeokulum (2018). *Tüketici Karar Verme Sürecinde Seçeneklerin Değerlendirilmesi*, http://perakendeokulum.com/2012/07/27/tuketici-karar-verme-surecinde-secenekleri n-degerlendirilmesi/ (Erişim Tarihi:11.06.2018).

Psikologokulu (26.11.2018). *Bandolu Vagon Etkisi (Bandwagon Effect),*

http://psikolojiokulu.com/bandolu-vagon-etkisi-bandwagon-effect/,

(Erişim Tarihi:21.11.2019).

Spssistatistik.Net (2020). Spss Korelasyon Analizi, http://spssistatistik.net/spss-korelasyon-analizi/ , (Erişim Tarihi:30.03.2020).

Türkiye İstatistik Kurumu (2019) https://biruni.tuik.gov.tr/medas/?kn=95&locale=tr, (Erişim Tarihi: 16.12.2019).

Türk Dil Kurumu Sözlükleri*, Lüks,* https://sozluk.gov.tr/?kelime=, (Erişim Tarihi: 28.10.2019).

Türk Dil Kurumu Sözlükleri, *Ender,*https://sozluk.gov.tr/?kelime=ENDER, (Erişim Tarihi: 09.12.2019).

TÜRKİYE SELÇUKLU DEVLETİ TARİHİ

DOÇ. DR. YAŞAR BEDİRHAN

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

TÜRKİYE SELÇUKLU DEVLETİ TARİHİ

Doç. Dr. Yaşar Bedirhan

Genel Yayın Yönetmeni: Yusuf Ziya Aydoğan (yza@egitimyayinevi.com)
Genel Yayın Koordinatörü: Yusuf Yavuz (yusufyavuz@egitimyayinevi.com)
Sayfa Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi
Kapak Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi

T.C. Kültür ve Turizm Bakanlığı
Yayıncı Sertifika No: 47830

ISBN: 978-625-8468-42-7
1. Baskı, Şubat 2022

Baskı Cilt
Bulut Dijital Matbaa Sanayi Ticaret Limited Şirketi
Musalla Bağları Mah. İnciköy Sok. 1/A Selçuklu / KONYA
Matbaa Sertifika No: 48120

Kütüphane Kimlik Kartı
TÜRKİYE SELÇUKLU DEVLETİ TARİHİ
Doç. Dr. Yaşar Bedirhan
648 s., 165x240 mm
Kaynakça var, dizin yok.
ISBN: 978-625-8468-42-7

Copyright © Bu kitabın Türkiye'deki her türlü yayın hakkı Eğitim Yayınevi'ne aittir. Bütün hakları saklıdır. Kitabın tamamı veya bir kısmı 5846 sayılı yasanın hükümlerine göre kitabı yayımlayan firmanın ve yazarlarının önceden izni olmadan elektronik/mekanik yolla, fotokopi yoluyla ya da herhangi bir kayıt sistemi ile çoğaltılamaz, yayımlanamaz.

EĞİTİM
yayınevi
Yayınevi Türkiye Ofis: İstanbul: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Atakent mah. Yasemen sok. No: 4/B, Ümraniye, İstanbul, Türkiye

Konya: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 351 92 85, +90 533 151 50 42, 0 332 502 50 42
bilgi@egitimyayinevi.com

Yayınevi Amerika Ofis: New York: Egitim Publishing Group, Inc.
P.O. Box 768/Armonk, New York, 10504-0768, United States of America
americaoffice@egitimyayinevi.com

Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi: Kitapmatik Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi, Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
sevkiyat@egitimyayinevi.com

Kitabevi Şubesi: Eğitim Kitabevi, Şükran mah. Rampalı 121, Meram, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 499 90 00
bilgi@egitimkitabevi.com

İnternet Satış: www.kitapmatik.com.tr
+90 537 512 43 00
bilgi@kitapmatik.com.tr

kitapmatik
İnternetteki kitapçınız

KAYNAKLAR

ABDÎ-ZADE, Abdî-zâde Hüseyin Hüsâmeddin Efendi, *Amasya Tarihi*, C. II, haz. Mesut Aydın, Amasya 2004.

ABDULLAHOĞLU, H. Abdullahoğlu, "TEmîr-Kutluğ Yarlığı", *Türkiyat Mecmuası*., cilt: 3, İstanbul 1935, s. 209.

AÇIKEL, A. Açıkel, "Pervâne Muînüddin Süleyman Bey Vakfı (1277- 1926)", *Tokat Sempozyumu 01- 03 Kasım 2012 Tokat*, II. Cilt, Özyurt Matbaacılık, Ankara 2013, s.149.

AÇIKGÖZ, R. Açıkgöz, *XI.-XIII. Yüzyıl Anadolu Tasavvuf Hayatının Teşekkülünde Horasan Tesiri*, Yayınlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Sakarya Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Sakarya 2019.

AĞIRNASLI, N. Ağırnaslı, "Suriye Selçuklu Meliki Tâcü'd-Devle Tutuş'un Faaliyetlerinin Bölgede Yaşanan Siyasi Ve Askeri Gelişmeler Üzerine Etkisi", *Cappadocıa Journal Of Hıstory And Socıal Scıences*, Vol.15-october 2020, ss. 246-267.

Ahbâr-ı Selâcıka-yı Rûm, haz. Muhammed Cevad Meşkür, Tehran 1350/1971.

AHMED TEVHİD, Ahmed Tevhid, *Meskukat'ı Kadime-i İslâmiye Kataloğu,* Mahmut Bey Matbaası, Kostantiniyye 1321.

AHMED, Ahmed b. Mahmud, *Selçukname, I-II,* (Derleyici: Prof. Dr. Erdoğan Merçil), Bilge Kültür Sanat Yayınları, İstanbul 2018.

AHMED, Ahmet Cevdet Paşa, *Kısas-ı Enbiya ve Tevârih-i Hulefâ*, II, İstanbul 1972.

AKDAĞ, M. Akdağ, *Türkiye'nin İktisadi ve İçtimai Tarihi*, I-II, İstanbul 1995.

AKGÜL, M. Akgül, "16. Yüzyıl Arşiv Kayıtlarına Göre Alâiyye'nin Sosyal ve Ekonomik Hayatı ile Nüfus ve İdari Taksimatı", Doktora Tezi, İstanbul Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, İstanbul 1989.

AKGÜN, A. Akgün, "Türkiye Selçukluları Zamanında Denizcilik Faaliyetleri Ve Deniz Ticari Antlaşmaları", *Karatay Sosyal Araştırmalar Dergisi*, (5), ss.135-159.

AKKOCA, İ. Akkoca, *Sultan I. Alâeddîn Keykubâd Zamanında Türkiye Selçuklu-Harzemşâhlar Devleti İlişkileri*, Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Gazi Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Ankara 2010.

AKKUŞ, M. Akkuş, "Anadolu Selçuklu Devleti'nin Yıkılmasında Kalenderi Grupların Rolü", *Turkish Studies-International Periodical For The Languages, Literature and History of Turkish or Turkic*, Volume 9/7Summer 2014, p.117-134.

AKKUŞ, M. Akkuş, "Moğol İstilasının Selçuklu Bilim ve Düşünce Hayatına Etkileri", *Mustafa DEmîrci (Ed.), II. Uluslararası Selçuklu Kültür ve Medeniyet Sempozyumu* (20-22 Ekim 2011), Selçuklu Belediyesi Yay., Konya 2013.

AKKUŞ, M. Akkuş, *İlhanlıların Anadolu'daki Dini Siyaseti*, Selçuk Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Doktora Tezi, Konya 2011.

AKKUŞ, M. Akkuş-Büşra Bağcı, "Hülâgü Han Döneminde Anadolu'da Görev Yapan Moğol Komutanları", *USAD*, Güz 2018; (9): ss.150-171.

AKNERLİ, Aknerli Grigor, *Okçu Milletin Tarihi*, Çev. Hırant D. Andreasyan, Yeditepe Yayınevi, İstanbul 2012.

AKSARAYÎ, Kerimüddin Mahmud Aksarayî, *Musameratü'l-Ahbar,* (Çev. Mürsel Öztürk), TTK Yayınları, Ankara 2000.

AKSOY, H. Aksoy, "Komnenos Hanedanı'nın Doğu Siyaseti ve Myriokephalon Savaşı", *USAD,* Güz 2017; (7): ss.245-277.

AKSÜT, H. Aksüt, *Baba İshak*, Ankara 2006.

AKŞİT, A. Akşit, "Melike-i Adiliye Kümbetinde Selçuklu Devri Saltanat Mücadelesine Dair İzler", *Selçuk Üniversitesi Türkiyat Araştırmaları Dergisi*, Yıl 2002, Cilt, Sayı 11, ss.239 – 245.

AKŞİT, A. Akşit, "Selçuklu Devri Niğde'sinde Sosyal Tabakalar", *Selçuk Üniversitesi Türkiyat Araştırmaları Dergisi*, 25, (2009), s. 42.

AKTAN, A. Aktan, "Sutan Kutuz ve Ayn Calut Zaferi", *Atatürk Universitesi İlahyat Fakültesi Dergisi*, say 10, Etarum 1991, s. 187-188.

AKTAŞ, Y. Akataş, "Anadolu Selçuklu Sultanı III. Gıyâseddin Keyhüsrev ve Saltanatının İlk Yılları", *Atatürk Üniversitesi Edebiyat Fakültesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi Journal of Social Sciences,* Sayı/Number 55, Aralık/December 2015, ss.197-211.

AKTAŞ, Y. Aktaş, "II. Kılıç Arslan Döneminde Nureddin Mahmud Ve Selâhaddin-i Eyyûbî İle İlişkiler", *Atatürk Üniversitesi Edebiyat Fakültesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi Journal of Social Sciences* Sayı/*Number* 54, Haziran/*June* 2015, ss.261-272.

ALBAYRAK, S. Albayrak, "Kösedağ Savaşı'nda Selçuklu Emîrleri", *SSAD, Stratejik ve Sosyal Araştırmalar Dergisi*, Volume 3 Issue 2, July 2019, ss.203-213.

ALESANDROVİÇ, V. Aleksandroviç Gordlevskiy, *Küçük Asya'da Selçuklular,* (çev. Abdülkadir İnan), TTK Yayınları, Ankara 2015.

ALİ, A. Ali, *Dânişmend Gazi Destanı*, Haz. Necati DEmîr, Hece Yayınları, Ankara 2006.

ALİCAN, M. Alican, *İslam Tarihine Düşen Cemre Selçuklular*, Ketebe Yayınları, İstanbul 2020.

ALP, R. Alp, Tahsin Hazırbulan, "Kösedağ Savaşı'nın Türk-İslam Tarihine Olumlu Etkileri Üzerine Bir Değerlendirme", *1243 Kösedağ Savaşı ve Anadolu'nun Moğollar Tarafından İşgali Uluslararası Sempozyumu 6-8 Temmuz 2017*, Edit. Abdullah Kaya, Cumhuriyet Üniversitesi Yay., Sivas 2018, s. 520.

ALP, S. Alp, *Hitit Çağında Anadolu/Çivi Yazılı ve Hiyeroglif Yazılı Kaynaklar*, Tübitak yay. Ankara 2001.

ALPTEKİN, C. Alptekin, "Anadolu Selçukluları", *Doğuştan Günümüze Büyük İslam Tarihi*, İstanbul 1992.

ALPTEKİN, C. Alptekin, "Artuklular", *DGBİT*, C. VIII, Çağ Yayınları, İstanbul 1989, s. 182.

ALPTEKİN, C. Alptekin, "Belek b. Behrâm", *TDVİA*, C. 5, İstanbul 1992, ss. 402-403.

ALPTEKİN, C. Alptekin, "İzmir Türk Beyliği (Çaka Beyliği)", *Tarihte Türk Devletleri*, Ankara 1987.

ALPTEKİN, C. Alptekin, "Türkiye Selçukluları", *Doğuştan Günümüze Büyük İslâm Tarihi*, İstanbul: Çağ Yayınları, İstanbul 1992.

ALTAN, E. Altan, "Haçlı Ordularının Anadolu'da Geçtiği Yollar", *Belleten*, Cilt: LXV, Ağustos 2001 Sayı: 243, ss.571-582.

ALTAN, E. Altan, "Haçlı Seferleri Ve Anadolu (1097-1190): Türkiye Selçukluları Tarihinde Haçlı Seferlerinin Yeri Ve Önemi", *USAD*, Bahar 2020; (12): ss.35-50.

ALTAN, E. Altan, "Myriokephalon (Karamıkbeli) Savaşı'nın Anadolu Türk Tarihindeki Yeri", *Türkler*, cilt 6, Editör: Salim Koca vd., Yeni Türkiye Yayınları, Ankara 2002, s. 630-634.

ALTAN, E. Altan, "Templier ve Hospıtalıer Şövalye Tarikatlarının Kuruluşu", *Belleten*, LXVI/ 245 (2002), 90-92.

ALTAN, E. Altan, *İkinci Haçlı Seferi (1147-1148)*, TTK. Yayınları, Ankara 2003.

ALTUN, A. Altun, " Gömeç Hâtun Türbesi", *DİA.* C.14, İstanbul 1996, s. 149.

ALTUN, A. Altun, "Altınapa Hanı", *DİA*. İstanbul 1989, C. II, s.541;.

ANADOLU, *Anadolu Selçuklu Dönemi Kervansarayları,* Editör Hakkı Acun, Kültür ve Turizm Bakanlığı Yayınları, Ankara 2007.

ANDREASYAN, H. Andreasyan, "Türk Tarihine Ait Ermeni Kaynakları", *Tarih Dergisi*, I, s. 99.

ANNA, Anna Komnena, *Alexiad–Anadolu'da ve Balkan Yarımadası'nda İmparator Alexios Komnenos Dönemi'nin Tarihi Malazgirt'in Sonrası*, (çev. Bilge Umar), İstanbul 1996.

ANONİM, *Anonim Selçukname (Tarih-i Al-i Selçuk),* (Yayınlayan: Halil İbrahim Gök, Fahrettin Coşguner), Atıf Yayınları, İstanbul 2014.

ANONİM, *Anonim Selçuknâme*, *Anadolu Selçukluları Devleti Tarihi* III, (Çev.: Feridun Nafiz Uzluk), Ankara 1952.

ANONİM, *Anonim Süryâni Vekayinâmesi*, kısmen çev. A. S. Tritton, The First and Second Crusades from an Anonymous Syriac Chronicle, JRAS, London 1933.

ANZERLİOĞLU, Y. Anzerlioğlu, "Bizans İmparatorluğu'nda Türk Varlığı", *Türkler*, *8*, VI, Ankara 2002, ss.221-222.

APAK, A. Apak, "Emevîler Döneminde Anadolu'da Arap-Bizans Mücadelesi*", Uludağ Üniversitesi İlâhiyat Fakültesi Dergisi*, Cilt: 18, Sayı: 2, 2009, ss. 95-122.

AREL, H. Arel, "Divriği Ulu Camii Tekstil Kapısı ve Diğerleri", *Vakıflar Dergisi***,** V (1962), s. 113-125.

ARIK, F. Samil Arık, "Selçuklular Zamanında Anadolu'da Veba Salgını", Ankara Üniversitesi Dil ve Tarih-Coğrafya Fakültesi Tarih Bölümü Tarih Araştırmaları Dergisi, Cilt: 15, Sayı: 26, s.27-57.

ARIK, F. Samil Arık, "Türkiye Selçuklu Devletinde Müsadere", *5. Milletlerarası Türkoloji Kongresi*, İstanbul 23-28 Eylül 1985 Tebliğler III. Türk Tarihi, C.l, Edebiyat Fakültesi Basımevi, İstanbul 1986, s.48-51.

ARIK, F. Samil Arık, "Türkiye Selçuklu Devleti'nde Siyaseten Katl (1075-1243)", *Belleten*, Sayı: Nisan 1999, Cilt LXIII – Sayı: 236, ss.43-94.

ARSLAN, H. Arslan, *II. Kılıç Arslan'ın Çocukları Arasındaki Mücadeleler Ve Bu Mücadelelerin Neticeleri*, Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Selçuk Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Konya 2008, s.56.

ARSLANTAŞ, Y. Arslantaş, "Memlûk-Moğol Mücadelesi ve Orta Doğu Tarihine Etkileri", *Belleten*, Sayı: Aralık 2003, Cilt LXVII - Sayı 250, ss. 781-800.

ARTUK, İ. Artuk, "Amid'in Eyyublu Selâhaddin-i Tarafından Fethi ve Son Nisanoğlu'nun Akıbeti", *Şevket Beysanoğluna 70. Yaş Armağanı*, Ankara 1991, ss.386-387.

ARTUK, İ. Artuk, "Sahte Selçuklu Sultanı Cimri", *Tarih Dergisi*, Yıl 1958, Cilt 9, Sayı 13, ss.151 – 160.

ARTUK, İ. Artuk, "Alâeddin Keykubâd'ın Meliklik Devri Sikkeleri", *Belleten*, Cilt:44, Sayı:174, (Nisan-1980), ss.265-271.s. 267.

ARTUK, İ. Artuk, "II. Keyhüsrev'in Üç Oğlu Adına Kesilen Sikkeler", *Malazgirt Armağanı*, Ankara 1972, s. 283.

ARTUK, İ. Artuk, *Artuk Oğulları Tarihi*, Gençler Kitabevi, İstanbul 1944.

ARTUK, İ. Artuk, *Mardin Artukoğulları Tarihi*, İstanbul 1944.

ARTUK, İ. Artuk-Cevriye Artuk, *İstanbul Arkeoloji Müzeleri İslami Sikkeler Kataloğu*, C. I, İstanbul 1970.

ASLAN, İ. Aslan, *Malazgirt Meydan Muharebesi'nden Türkiye Selçukluları Hâkimiyetine Kadar Kelkit Havzasında Türkler,* Yayınlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Ordu Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Ordu 2017.

ASLANAPA, O. Aslanapa, *Türk Sanatı*, İstanbul 1977.

ATA, A. Ata, "Moğol Fütuhatı ve Doğu-Batı Türk Yazı Dili Kavaramları Üzerine," *Ankara Üniversitesi Dil Tarih-Coğrafya Fakültesi Tarih Dergisi*, 17/1, Ankara, (2010), s. 32.

ATALAY, B. Atalay, *Kaşgarlı Mahmud, Divanü Lügat'it Türk Tercümesi*, I, Türk Dil Kurumu, Ankara Üniversitesi Basımevi, Ankara 1998.

ATAOĞLU, M. Remzi Ataoğlu, "Selçuklu - Artuklu Münasebetlerine Toplu Bir Bakış", *Prof. Dr. Fikret Işıltan'a 80. Doğum Yılı Armağan*, Dünya Yayıncılık, İstanbul 1995, ss. 143-175.

ATAOĞLU, R. Ataoğlu, "İbniü'l- Ezrâk'a Göre Artuklular'ın Nesebi", *Tarih İncelemeleri Dergisi,* IX, İzmir 1994, ss. 407-413.

ATAOĞLU, R. Ataoğlu, *Hısn-ı Keyfâ Artuklu Devleti,* Yayımlanmamış Doktora Tezi, Ankara Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Ankara 1989.

ATEŞ, A. Ateş, "Hicrî VI-VIII (XII-XIX. Asırlarda Anadolu'da Farsça Eserler", *Türkiyat Mecmuası*, VII, VIII/2, (1945), ss. 94-135.

ATEŞ, A. Ateş, "Yabgulular Meselesi", *TTK. Belleten*, C. XXIX/115, Ankara 1965, ss. 517-525.

ATOKSOY, A. Toksoy, "Selçuklu-Trabzon Münasebetleri ve Trabzon Kommenosları'nın Tabiiyete Alınması", *Trabzon ve Çevresi Uluslararası Tarih-Dil-Edebiyat Sempozyumu*, 3-5 Mayıs, Trabzon 2001, s. 53-59.

ATOKSOY, A. Toksoy, "Süleyman Şâh'ın Güney Seferi Ve Ölümü", *Erzincan Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi,* Cilt-Sayı: 6-2 Yıl:2004, ss.63-69.

ATTALEİATES, M. Attaleiates, *Tarih*, (Çev. Bilge Umar), Arkeoloji ve Sanat Yayınları, İstanbul 2008.

ATTALEİATES, Mikhael Attaleiates, *Tarih*, trc. B. Umar, İstanbul 2008.

AUGUSTINOS, G. Augustınos, *Küçük Asya Rumları*, (Çev. Devrim Evci), Ankara 1997.

AYAN, E. Ayan, "Moğolların Ortadoğu'daki İlk Noyanı Cormagun", *Sosyal Bilimler Araştırmaları Dergisi*, (Kış 2018) 13/2: ss.179-196.

AYAN, E. Ayan, "Türkiye Selçukluları'nda Köle Emîrler (I) "Mübârîzeddîn Çavlı", *Karadeniz*, S. 3, ss. 125-139.

AYAN, E. Ayan, "Türkiye Selçuklularında Köle Emîrler (III) "Emîneddin Mikael", *Karadeniz Uluslararası Bilimsel Dergi*, Yıl 2009, Cilt , Sayı 4, 2009, ss.9-18.

AYAZ, F. Yahya Ayaz, "Memlük-İlhanlı İlişkilerinde Bir Dönüm Noktası: Şakhab Savaşı (702/1303), *Sakarya Üniversitesi İlahiyat Fakültesi Dergisi* 15 / 2007, s. 1-32

AYÇİÇEK, A. Ayçiçek, "Kilikya Ermeni Baronluğunun Ortaçağ Anadolu Tarihindeki Yeri Üzerine", *Bayburt Üniversitesi İnsan ve Toplum Bilimleri Fakültesi Dergisi*, Bayburt University Journal of the Faculty of Humanities and Social Sciences Sayı / Number 1, Mart / March 2018, ss.1-9,

AYDIN, M. Aydın, "Türk Toplumunda Dini Hoşgörünün Temelleri", *Selçuk Üniversitesi İlahiyat Fakültesi Dergisi* 98, Sayı: VIII, Konya 1999, ss.7-17.

AYDIN, M. Aydın, *Hıristiyan Kaynaklarına Göre Hıristiyanlık*, Ankara 1995.

AYKUT, N. Aykut, "Türkiye Selçuklu Sultanı Siyâvuş (Cimri)'un Sikkeleri", *Belleten*, Sayı: Ağustos 1988, Cilt LII - Sayı 203, ss.475-484.

AYKUT, S. Nezihi Aykut, *Türkiye Selçuklu Sikkeleri I.* (I. Messud'tan I. Keykubâd'a Kadar), İstanbul 2000.

AYNÎ, Bedreddin Mahmud b. Ahmed, *İkdu'l-Cumân fi Tarih-i Ehli'z-zemân,* Beyazıd Devlet Kütüphanesi Veliyüddin Efendi nr. 2393, C. XXI, s. 202.

AYÖNÜ, Y. Ayönü, "Batı Anadolu'da Bizanslı Yerel Hâkimlerin Bağımsızlık Hareketleri (XII. Yüzyılın Sonları ve XIII. Yüzyılın Başlarında)", *Tarih Araştırmaları Dergisi*, Cilt: 26, Sayı: 42 (Ankara 2007), ss. 141-154.

AYÖNÜ, Y. Ayönü, "Bizans Ordusunda Ücretli Türk Askerler (XI-XII. Yüzyıllar)", *Selçuk Üniversitesi Türkiyat Araştırmaları Dergisi*, Konya 2009, Sayı: 25: ss.53-69.

AYÖNÜ, Y. Ayönü, "IV. Haçlı Seferi'nin Ardından Batı Anadolu'da Mücadele Eden İki Rakip: İstanbul Latin Krallığı Ve İznik İmparatorluğu", *Cihannüma Tarih ve Coğrafya Araştırmaları Dergisi*, Sayı: I / 1 - Temmuz 2015, ss.9-25.

AYÖNÜ, Y. Ayönü, "Selçuklu-Bizans İlişkileri", Türkler, cilt 6, Editör: Salim Koca vd., Yeni Türkiye Yayınları, Ankara 2002, s. 606.

AYÖNÜ, Y. Ayönü, "İzmir'de Türk Hâkimiyetinin Başlaması", *Türk Dünyası İncelemeleri Dergisi / Journal of Turkish World Studies, Cilt: IX, Sayı 1, İzmir 2009, ss.: 1-8,*

AYÖNÜ, Y. Ayönü, *Selçuklu-Bizans Münasebetleri (1116-1308),* Doktora Tezi, Ege Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, İzmir 2007.

AYÖNÜ, Y. Ayönü, *Selçuklular ve Bizans*, Ankara 2014.

AZİMÎ, Ebu Abdullah Muhammed el-Azimi, *Tarihü'l-Azimi*, Yay. Ali Sevim, Ankara 1988.

BAKIR A. Bakır, "Myriokephalon Savaşı Esnasında Anadolu'da Siyasi Durum ve Uluborlu Coğrafyasında Savaşın Yeri", Isparta Bölgesinin Tarihi Coğrafyası ve Myriokephalon Savaşı Sempozyumu (19-20 Haziran 2014), *Bildiri Kitabı*, ss.71-96.

BAL, M. Suat Bal, "Moğol İstilâsından Sonra Türkiye Selçuklu Devleti İçinde Çıkan Türkmen (Oğuz) İsyanları (1243-1262)", *KSÜ Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi* 2(2)-2005, ss.60-69.

BAL, M. Suat Bal, "Türkiye Selçuklu Devletine Hükümdarlık Yapan Vezir; Şemseddin İsfahânî", *Selçuk Üniversitesi Türkiyat Araştırmaları Dergisi,* Yıl 2006, Cilt , Sayı 19, ss.265 – 294.

BAL, M. Suat Bal, "Türkiye Selçukluları, Mısır Memlükleri ve Altın Orda Devleti'nin İlhanlılara Karşı Kurduğu İttifak", *Selçuk Üniversitesi Türkiyat Araştırmaları Dergisi*, Yıl 2005, Cilt , Sayı 17, ss.295 – 310.

BALA, Mirza Bala, "Gürcistan", *İA,* İstanbul 1993, IV, s. 840.

BALANTEKİN, A. Balantekin-M. Suat Bal, "Türkiye Selçuklu Devleti'nin Yıkılış Döneminin Hayırsever Veziri Sâhib Ata Fahreddin Ali (H.644-687/M.1246-1288)", IJOESS, C. 6, S. 21, Aralık 2015, ss. 82-104.

BALDWİN, M. H. Baldwin, "Some Recent Interpretations of Pope Urban's Eastern Policy", *The Catholic Historical Review*, XXV, 1940, s. 459-466.

BALDWİN, Marshall W. Baldwin, "*The Decline and Fall of Jerusalem*, 1174-1189", *A history of the crusades* / Editor in chief Kenneth M. Setton, Philadelphia : University of Pennsylvania, 1955, pp. 620-621.

BALİVET, M. Balivet, *Ortaçağ'da Türkler Haçlılardan Osmanlılara (11.-15. yüzyıllar)*, Türkçe çev., Ela Güntekin, 2. baskı, İstanbul 2005.

BALLY, A. Bally, *Bizans Tarihi*, 2. cilt, Çev: Haluk Saman, Tercüman 1001 Temel Eser, Tarihsiz.

BANARLI, N. Sami Banarlı, *Resimli Türk Edebiyatı Tarihi*, I. İstanbul 1971.

BARAUDEL, F. Braudel, *Akdeniz ve Akdeniz Dünyası*, çev.: Mehmet Ali Kılıçbay, İmge Yayınları, İstanbul 1994.

BARKAN, L. Barkan, *Kolonizatör Türk Dervişleri*, Hamle Yayınları, İstanbul 1993.

BARKAN, Ö. Lütfi Barkan, *Kolonizatör Türk Dervişleri*, Hamle Yayınları, İstanbul 1993.

BARTHOLD, V. V. Barthold, *Moğol İstilasına Kadar Türkistan*, trc. H. D.Yıldız, Ankara 1990.

BARTHOLD, W. Barthold, "Anı", *İ.A.* C. I, s. 435.

BARTHOLD, W. Barthold, "Batu", *İA*, c. II, ss. 351–353.

BARTHOLD, W. Barthold, *İslam Medeniyeti Tarihi,* (Köprülü'nün ilave ve düzeltmeleriyle birlikte). Ankara, ts.

BAŞ, G. Baş, *Diyarbekir'daki İslam Dönemi Mimarisinde Süsleme,* Yayınlanmamış Doktora Tezi, Van Yüzüncü Yıl Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Van 2006.

BAŞAK, O. Başak, "Diyarbekir'da Maden Sanatının Gelişimi", *Güzel Sanatlar Enstitüsü Dergisi*, C.0, S.15, (Mart 2010), s. 55.

BAŞKAN, Y. Başkan, "Karamanoğullarının Kökeni Meselesi", Tarih İncelemeleri Dergisi, Cilt/Volume XXVII, Sayı/Number 1,Temmuz/July 2012, ss.23-35.

BATIR, İ. Burak Batır, *Selçuklu Başkenti İznik*, Yayınlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi, İstanbul Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, İstanbul 2014.

BATIR, İ. Burak Batur, "Türkiye Selçuklu Devleti'nin Kuruluş Tarihine İlişkin Bir Değerlendirme", *USAD,* Güz 2018; (9): ss. 263- 281.

BAYAT, A. H. Bayat, "Kuruluşunun 750. Yılında Divrigi Turan Melek Darüşşifası, Muharrem 626 H./Aralık 1228", *Türk Kültürü***,** XVII/194 (1978), s. 87-100.

BAYAT, A. H. Bayat, "Sivas Darüşşifası'nın Bilinen ve Bilinmeyen Kitabeleri", *Selçuklular Döneminde Sivas Sempozyumu*, 29 Eylül- 1 Ekim 2005, *Bildiriler*, Sivas 2006, ss. 351-364.

BAYAT, A. Haydar Bayat, "Anadolu Selçuklu Hastane Vakfiyelerinin Tek Örneği Olarak Sivas Darüşşifası Vakfiyesi", *Türk Kültürü*, XXIX(333), 5- 19.1991, ss. 5-19.

BAYAT, A. Haydar Bayat, *Divriği Turan Melek Darüşşifası*, Editör Sarı N. Ülker Erke'nin Yorumu ve Fırçasıyla Türkiye'de Tarihi Sağlık Kurumları. İstanbul: Nobel Tıp Kitabevleri, 2002: ss.11-14.

BAYBURTLUOĞLU, Z. Bayburtluoğlu, *Anadolu'da Selçuklu Dönemi Yapı Sanatçıları*, Atatürk Üniversitesi Yayınları, Erzurum 1983, ss. 217-219.

BAYINDIR, A. Bayındır, "Sultan İzzeddin Mesud'un Emîr Gazi'nin Çocukları ile Mücadelesi", *Gaziantep Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi*, 2018, Cilt. 17, Sayı: 1, ss.371-377.

BAYINDIR, A. Bayındır, "Türkiye Selçukluları Kuruluş Dönemi Kutalmışoğlu Süleyman Şâh (1075-1308)", *Akademik MATBUAT, http://dergipark.gov.tr/matbuat,* Yıl: 2 • Cilt: 2 • Sayı: 2 • Kasım/November 2018, ss.19-30.

BAYKARA, T. Baykara, "İnançoğulları", *DİA*. C. 22, İstanbul 2000, ss.263-264.

BAYKARA, T. Baykara, "Selçuklular Devrinde İgdişlik ve Kurumu", *Belleten*, Sayı: Aralık 1996, Cilt LX - Sayı 229, ss. 681-694.

BAYKARA, T. Baykara, "Yassıçimen Neredediр?", *Selçuklu Medeniyeti Araştırmaları Dergisi*, Konya 2017.

BAYKARA, T. Baykara, *Anadolu'nun Tarihi Coğrafyasına Giriş I Anadolu'nun İdari Taksimatı*, Ankara 1988.

BAYKARA, T. Baykara, *I. Giyâseddin Keyhüsrev* (1164-1211) *Gazi- Şehit*, TTK. Basımevi, Ankara1997.

BAYKARA, T. Baykara, *Selçuklar ve Beylikler Çağında Denizli*, IQ Kültür ve Sanat Yayınları, İstanbul 2007.

BAYKARA, T. Baykara, *Türkiye Selçukluları Devrinde Konya*, Ankara 1985.

BAYKARA, T. Baykara, *Türkiye Selçuklularının Sosyal ve Ekonomik Tarihi,* 1. Baskı, Kültür ve Sanatyayıncılık, İstanbul 2004.

BAYPARS, *Baybars tarihi (Al-Melik-Al-Zahir (Baypars) Tarihi'nin İkinci Cildi),* Çev., Şerafettin Yaltkaya, Türk Tarih Kurumu Yayınlar, Ankara 2000.

BAYRAK, M. Orhan Bayrak, *Türk İmparatorlukları Tarihi,* Bilge Karınca Yayınları, İstanbul 2002.

BAYRAK, M. Orhan Bayrak, *Türkiye Tarihi Yerler Kılavuzu***,** İnkılâp Kitabevi, İstanbul 1994.

BAYRAM, M. Bayram "Türkiye Selçukluları Uç Beyi Denizlili Mehmet Bey", *Türkler,* C. 6, ss.294-298.

BAYRAM, M. Bayram, "Baba İshak Harekatının Gerçek Sebebi ve Ahi Evren İle İlgisi", *Diyanet Dergisi*, 181, Sayı 2, s. 178 .

BAYRAM, M. Bayram, "Anadolu Selçuklularında Devlet Yapısının Şekillenmesi", *Cogito Dergisi*, Sayı:29, Yapı Kredi Yayınları, İstanbul 2001, ss. 61-72.

BAYRAM, M. Bayram, "Hacı Bektaş-ı Horasanî Hakkında Bazı Yeni Kaynaklar Ve Yeni Bilgiler**",** *Osmanlı***,** VII**,** İstanbul 1999, s.53.

BAYRAM, M. Bayram, "III. Alâeddin Keykubâd", *Konya Ansiklopedisi*, C. I, KBB yay., Konya 2012, ss. 162-163.

BAYRAM, M. Bayram, "Selçuklular Zamanında Anadolu'da Bazı Yöreler Arasındaki Farklı Kültürel Yapılanma ve Siyasi Boyutları", *S.Ü. Türkiyat Araştırmaları Dergisi,* Selçuk Üniversitesi Yayınları, Konya 1994, ss. 79-92.

BAYRAM, M. Bayram, "Selçuklular Zamanında Anadolu'da Bazı Yöreler Arasındaki farklı Kültürel Yapılanma ve Siyasi Boyutları", *Konya Selçuk Üniversitesi Türkiyat Araştırmaları Dergisi*, 1994, 1, ss.79- 92.

BAYRAM, M. Bayram, "Selçuklular Zamanında Malatya'da İlmi ve Fikri Faaliyetler", *II. Millî Selçuklu Kültür ve Medeniyeti Semineri,* 1-2 Haziran 1992, Konya, Selçuk Üniversitesi Selçuklu Araştırmaları Merkezi Yayınları, Konya 1993, s.120.

BAYRAM, M. Bayram, "Selçuklular Zamanında Tokat Yöresinde İlmi ve Fikri Faaliyetler", Türk Tarihinde ve Kültüründe Tokat Sempozyumu, 2- 6 Temmuz 1986, s.35.

BAYRAM, M. Bayram, "Uç Beyi Mehmed Bey Kimdir?" *I. Uluslararası Selçuklu Kültür ve Medeniyeti Kongresi (11 –13 Ekim 2000) Bildirileri I-II*, Konya 2000, ss.155- 162.

BAYRAM, M. Bayram, *Ahi Evren ve Ahi Teşkilâtının Kuruluşu*, (Ahi Evren), Konya 1991.

BAYRAM, M. Bayram, *Dânişmend Oğulları Devleti'nin Bilimsel ve Kültürel Mirası*, Mayıs 2009, s.18.

BAYRAM, M. Bayram, *Destursuz Bağdan Üzüm Yiyenler*, Konya 2004.

BAYRAM, S. Bayram-A. H. Karabacak, "Sahip Ata Fahrü'ddin Ali'nin Konya, İmaret ve Sivas Gök Medrese Vakfiyeleri", *Vakıflar Dergisi,* C.XIII, Ankara 1981, s.61.

BEDİRHAN, Y. Bedirhan- Berna Aksoy, "Ortaçağ tarih Yazıcılığında Meskukatın Kullanımı ve Önemi", *International Social Sciences Studies Journal* 2020 Vol:6 Issue:66 pp:3036-3045.

BEDİRHAN, Y. Bedirhan, "Anadolu Ticaretinin Gelişmesi Bağlamında Selçukluların Kırım/Suğdak Politikası", *The Journal of Academic Social Science Studies, International Journal of Social Science,* Volume 5, Issue 6, p. 39-50, December 2012.

BEDİRHAN, Y. Bedirhan, "Selçuklu Türkiye'sinde Moğol İsyanlarının Sebep Ve Sonuçları", *The Journal of Academic Social Science Yıl: 5, Sayı: 50, Temmuz 2017, s. 126-144*

BEDİRHAN, Y. Bedirhan, "Selçuklular Devrinde Türkiye'nin İktisadî Zenginliği, Bu Zenginliğin Gerilemesinin Sebep Ve Sonuçları", *Uluslararası Sosyal Araştırmalar Dergisi* / The Journal of International Social Research Cilt: 11 Sayı: 56 Nisan 2018 Volume: 11 Issue: 56 April 2018 www. sosyalarastirmalar. com Issn: 1307-9581 http:// dx. doi. org/ 10.17719/ jisr. 20185638983

BEDİRHAN, Y. Bedirhan, "Türkiye Selçuklularında Dış Ticaret", *Turkish Studies-International Periodical For The Languages, Literature and History of Turkish or Turkic*, Volume 9/5, Spring 2014, p.371-402.

BEDİRHAN, Y. Bedirhan, *Bozkırda İslamın Kılıcı Berke Han*, Eğitim Yayınevi, Konya 2021.

BEDİRHAN, Y. Bedirhan, *İslam Tarihi, Başlangıçtan Selçuklulara Kadar*, Konya 2017, s. 293-301.

BEDİRHAN, Y. Bedirhan, *Orta Çağ Tarihi*, I. Baskı, Nobel Yayınları, Ankara 2012.

BEDİRHAN, Y. Bedirhan, *Orta Çağda İpek Yolu Hâkimiyeti ve Türk Yurtları,* Y. Lisans Tezi, Selçuk Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Konya 1994.

BEDİRHAN, Y. Bedirhan, *Selçuklular ve Kafkasya,* Nobel Yayınları, 3. Baskı, Ankara 2015.

BEDİRHAN, Y. Bedirhan-Onur Aydın, "Artuklu'dan Selçukluya Diyarbekir'da İktisadi Ve Siyasi Hayat", *International Socıal Mentalıty And Researcher Thınkers Journal,* 2021; 7(41) : ss.299-310.

BEDİRHAN, Y.- Zeki Atçeken, *Malazgirt'ten Vatana Anadolu Selçuklu Devleti,* Eğitim Yayınevi, Konya 2012.

BEDİRHAN, Y.- Zeki Atçeken, *Selçuklu Müesseseleri ve Medeniyet Tarihi*, Eğitim Yayınevi, Konya 2012.

BEDİRHANOĞLU, Hüseyin E. Bedirhanoğlu, "Artukluların Anadolu'da Hâkimiyetlerini Tesis Etme Süreçleri", *Tarih ve Gelecek Dergisi,* Mart 2020, Cilt 6, Sayı 1 Journal of History and Future, March 2020, Volume 6, Issue 1, ss.137-148.

BEDR, Müna Muhammed Bedr, *Eserü'l-hadâreti'ş-Selcûkiyye fî düvel şarkı'l-âlemi'l-İslâmî 'ale'l-hadâreteyni'l-Eyyûbiyye ve'l-Memlûkiyyebi-Mısr*, I, Kahire 2002.

BEDROSİAN, R. Gregory Bedrosian, *The Turco-Mongol Invasions and the Lords of Armenia in the 13-14th Centuries,* Columbia Üniversitesi Doktora Tezi, New York 1979.

BEKAR, M. Serdar Bekar, "el-Melikü'l-Kâmil", DİA. C.29, TDV Yayınları, Ankara 2004, ss. 68-70.

BEKMEZ, A. Bekmez, "Sivas'ta Siyasi Ortamın Mimamriye Yansımasına Bir Örnek: Gök Medrese-Çifte Minareli Medrese", *Van Yüzüncü Yıl Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi*, Yıl 2017, Sayı:2, Türk Kültür Dünyası Özel Sayısı, Van 2017, ss.447-469.

BEKMEZ, A. Bekmez, "Siyaset ve Sanat Bağlamında Anadolu Selçuklu Döneminde İki Kadın: Mahperi Hunat Hâtun ve Melike Adile", *Vankulu Sosyal Araştırmalar Dergisi*, Yıl 2020, Cilt 0, Sayı 6, ss.165 – 188.

BEKTAŞ, C. Bektaş, *Selçuklu Kervansarayları* (Korunmaları, kullanımları Üzerine Bir Öneri), İstanbul 1999.

BELÂZURÎ, Ebu'l-Hasan Ahmed, *Fütuhu'l-Buldân,* (çev. M. Fayda),Siyer Yayınları, İstanbul 2013.

BERCHEM, M. Van Berchem-Halil Edhem, *Materiaux pour un Corpus Inscriptionum Arabicarum***,** I, Le Caire 1910.

BERDZENİŞVİLİ, N. Berdzenişvili – Simon Canaşia, *Gürcüstan*, trc. Hayri Hayrioğlu, İstanbul 1997.

BEY, Muhammed Hudari Bey, *Muhadaratü Tarihi'l-Ümemi'l-İslâmiyye ed-Devletü'l- Emevîyye*, (thk. Şeyh Muhammed Osmanî), Beyrut 1986.

BEYÂNÎ, Şirin Beyânî, *Din û Devlet der İran Ahd-i Mogul: Siyâset-i Hâricî İlhânân der Cihan-ı İslâmî*, C. I-III, Merkezi Neşr-i Dânişgâhî, Tahran 1370.

BEYGU A. Şerif Beygu, *Erzurum Tarihi, Anıtları, Kitâbeleri,* Bozkurt Basımevi, İstanbul 1936. İ. Hakkı Konyalı, *Erzurum Tarihi,* İstanbul 1960.

BEYSANOĞLU, Ş. Beysanoğlu, *Diyarbekir Tarihi*, Ankara 2003.

BEZER, G. Öğün Bezer, "Harput'ta Bir Türkmen Beyligi Çubukoğulları", *Belleten,* LXI /230(1997), ss.67-92.

BEZER, G. Öğün Bezer, "Anadolu'nun Fethi ve Drakon Çayı Anlaşmasının Bu Süreçteki Yeri", *TYB Akademi Dil Edebiyat ve Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi, Osman Turan ve Selçuklular*, Yıl *4,* Sayı: 12, 2014, ss. 21-36.

BEZER, G. Öğün Bezer, "Kıbrıs'ta İslâm Hâkimiyeti ve Selçuklular Zamanında Kıbrıs İle Ticaret İlişkileri", *Kıbrıs'ın Dünü-Bugünü Uluslararası Sempozyumu*, Gazi Mağusa 1991, s. 29-35.

BEZER, G. Öğün Bezer, "Müslim b. Kureyş", *DİA*. C. 32, ss.94-96.

BEZER, G. Öğün Bezer, "Türk Fethi Öncesinde Bizans'ın Doğu Anadolu Siyaseti", *Yüzüncüyıl Üniversitesi Fen – Edebiyat Fakültesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi,* C. II. Sy. 2, Van 1991, s. 73 – 79.

BEZER, G. Öğün Bezer, "Türkiye Selçukluları'nın Güneydoğu Siyaseti ve I. Haçlı Seferinin Bunun Üzerindeki Etkileri", *Türklük Araştırmaları Dergisi- 12* (Eylül 2002), ss.79-113.

BEZER, G. Öğün Bezer, *Türkiye Selçuklu Tarihi*, (ed. Gülay Öğün Bezer), Anadolu Üniversitesi Yay., Eskişehir 2012.

BIÇAK, S. Bıçak, T*ürkiye Selçuklu Toplumunda Kadın* (XI-XIV. yy), Yayınlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Marmara Üniversitesi, Türkiyat Araştırmaları Enstitüsü, İstanbul 2007.

BİLGET, B. Bilget, *I. İzzeddin Keykâvus Darüşşifası*, Kültür ve Turizm Bakanlığı Yayınları, Ankara 1990.

BİLGİN, O. Bilgin, "Fahreddîn-i Irâkī", TDV İslam Ansiklopedisi, TDV Yayınları, C. 12, İstanbul 1995, s.85. ; Eflaki, *Ariflerin Menkıbeleri I*, s.54.

BOSWORT, C. E. Boswort, *İslâm Devletleri Tarihi,* (Çev. Erdoğan Merçil ve Mehmet İpşirli), İstanbul 1980.

BOYUNAĞA, Y. Boyunağa - Y. Şen, *Türkiye Tarihi*, Ankara 1977.

BOZAN, O. Bozan, "Celâleddin Harezmşâh'ın Ahlat'ı Muhasarası Ve Yankıları", Dicle Üniversitesi İlahiyat Fakültesi Dergisi, cilt 14, sayı 2, 2012, ss.133-159.

BOZKUŞ, M. Ali Bozkuş, "Ortaçağ Alanya'sında Ticaret ve Ticari Yollar", *Disiplinlerarası Akdeniz Araştırmaları Dergisi Journal of Interdisciplinary Mediterranean Studies,* Volume II (2016), e-ISSN: 2149-7826, s. 211.

BOZKUŞ, M. Ali Bozkuş, *Ortaçağ'da Alâiyye (Alanya) Ve Alâiyye Beyliği*, Doktora Tezi, Ankara Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Ankara 2017.

BRAYER, A. Bryer, "A Byzantine Family The Gabrades*", The Empire of Trebizond and the Pontos*, London 1980, s. 166 vd.

BRAYER, A. Bryer-D. Winfield, *The Byzantine Monuments and Topography of the Pontos I,* Washington 1985.

BREHİER, L. Brehier, *l'Eglise et l'Orient au Moyen Age: Les Croisades*, Paris 1928.

BRENTANO, F. Brentano, "Les Croisades", (Çev. İsmail Çolak), *Tarih ve Medeniyet Dergisi,* Nisan 1998, S. 49, s. 24, 57, 76, 78.

BROSSET, Marie Felicite Brosset, *Gürcistan Tarihi* (Eski Çağlardan 1212 Yılına Kadar), trc. Hrand D. Andreasyan, haz. Erdoğan Merçil, Ankara 2003.

BRYCE, T. R. Bryce, "Tarih" Şurada: *Anadolu'nun Gizemli Halkları Luviler*. (ed. H. C. Melchert), (çev. B. Baysal-Ç. Çidamlı), İstanbul 2010.

BRYENNİOS, Nikephoros Bryennios, *Tarihin Özü,* (Çev. Bilge Umar), Arkeoloji ve Sanat Yayınları, İstanbul 2008.

BUĞDAYKESEN, A. Buğdaykesen, "Türkiye Selçuklu Devletinde Kalem ve Kılıç Sahibi Olan Bir Devlet Adamı: Kemaleddin Kâmyâr", Erişim Tarihi: 07. 10. 2021, https: // www. Academia. Edu/ 3675633/ Türkiye_ Selçuklu_ Devletinde_ Kalem_ Ve_ Kitap_ Sahibi_ Olan_ Bir_Devlet_Adamı_Kemaleddin_Kâmyâr.

BURGU A. Burgu, "II. Kılıç Arslan'ın Bizans Politikası", *USAD*, Güz 2017; (7): ss.278-315.

CAHEN, Cl. Cahen, "İslâm Kaynaklarına Göre Malazgirt Savaşı", Türkçe çev. Zeynep Kerman, *Türkiyat Mecmuası*, XVII, 1972, ss.77-100.

CAHEN, Cl. Cahen, "La Campagne de Mäntzikert d'après les sources musulmanes", Byzantion, C. 9, 1934, s. 613-642, (Türkçesi, Zeynep Kerman), İslâm Kaynaklarına Göre Malazgirt Savaşı", *Türkiyat Mecmuası,* XVII, 1972, ss.77-100.

CAHEN, Cl. Cahen, "La Campagne de Manzikert d'apes les sources musulmanes", *Byzantion, IX/ 2, (1934)* S. 613-642.

CAHEN, Cl. Cahen, "Türklerin Anadolu'ya İlk Girişi- XI. Yüzyılın İkinci Yarısı", çev.: Yaşar Yücel – Bahâeddin Yediyıldız, *Belleten*, LI/201, Ankara 1987, ss.1375-1431.

CAHEN, Cl. Cahen, "XIII. Asır Ortalarında Cezire (İzzeddin B. Şeddada Göre)", *Ankara Üniversitesi İlahiyat Fakültesİ Dergisi*, Çev. Neşet Çağatay, C. I, S. 4, (1953), s. 101; Gül, ss. 84-85.

CAHEN, Cl. Cahen, *Haçlılar Zamanında Doğu ve Batı*, Çev: Mustafa Daş, Yeditepe Yayınevi, İstanbul 2010.

CAHEN, Cl. Cahen, *Osmanlılar'dan Önce Anadolu'da Türkler,* (Çev. Yıldız Moran), E Yayınları, İstanbul 1994.

CAHEN, Cl. Cahen, *Türklerin Anadolu'ya İlk Girişi (XI. Yüzyılın İkinci Yarısı)*, Çev. Y. Yücel, B. Yediyıldız, Ankara1992 (*Belleten*, Cilt LI, Sayı 201, Aralık 1987, 1375-1431'den ayrı basım).

CANTAY, G. Cantay, "Tarih Biliminde Yeni Boyutlar: Yanlış Doğrular", *38. ICANAS, Tarih ve Medeniyetler Tarihi*, Ankara 2007:771-777.

CANTAY, G. Cantay, *Anadolu Selçuklu ve Osmanlı Darüşşifaları*, Atatürk Kültür Merkezi Yayınları, Ankara 1992.

CAROLE, H. Carole, *A Muslim Principality in Crusader Times,* Nederlands Hıstorısch-Archaeologisch Instituut, İstanbul 1990.

CARPİNİ, Johann de Plano Carpini, *Moğol Tarihi ve Seyahatname*, çev. Ergin Ayan, Derya Kitapevi, Trabzon 2001.

CENÂBÎ, el- Aylemüü'z-zahir fî ahvail ve'l-Evâhin, Anadolu Selçuklular ile ilgili kısmının tenkitli neşri, haz. Muharrem Kesik, İÜSBE, Ortaçağ Tarihi Anabilim Dalı, Basılmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi, İstanbul 1994.

CEVDET, M. Cevdet, "Sivas Darüşşifası Vakfiyesi ve Tercümesi", *Vakıflar Dergisi*, *I*, 1938, ss. 35-38.

CEVZÎ, İbni el-Cevzi, *el-Muntazam fi tarihi'l-Müluk ve'l-Ümem*, Haydarabad 1359.

CEYLAN, M. Akif Ceylan, "Coğrafi Perspektiften Myriokefalon Savaşı'nın Yeri ve Konya Bağırsak Boğazı," *Selçuk Üniversitesi Selçuklu Araştırmaları Dergisi (USAD)*, sayı 5, Konya 2016, s. 71.

CEYLAN, M. Akif Ceylan, "Coğrafya Perspektifinden Miryokefalon Savaşı'nın Yeri ve Konya Bağırsak Boğazı," *Uluslararası Selçuklu Araştırmaları Dergisi Güz* 2016 (5), 69-94.).

CHALANDO, F. Chalandon, *Historical de la Premiére Croisade*, Paris 1925.

COLLARD, F. Collard, *Otaçağda Zehir ve Cinayet*, çvr. M. Daş, İstanbul 2005.

COWDREY, H. J. Cowdrey, "Pope Gregory VII's (Crusading) Plans of 1074", *Outremer*, Jarusalem 1982, s. 27-40.

CÖHÇE, S. Cöhçe, "Karakoyunlular Döneminde Ahlat", I. *Uluslararası Ahlat-Avrasya Kültür ve Sanat Sempozyumu*, (Ahlat-Bitlis 23-25 Ağustos 2012), Bitlis Eren Üniversitesi Yayını, İstanbul 2013, s. 236-240.

CÜVEYNİ, Alâeddin Ata Melik Cüveynî, *Tarih-i Cihangüşa*, (Çev: Mürsel Öztürk), Ankara 1998.

CÜZCÂNÎ, Minhâc Sirac el-Cüzcânî, *Tabakât-ı Nâsırî*, (nşr. E. Göksu), Ankara 2015.

ÇAĞRICI, M. Çağrıcı, "Sirâceddin El-Urmevî", *TDV İslam Ansiklopedisi,* cilt: 37, TDV Yayınları, Ankara 2004, ss. 262-263.

ÇAKMAK, M. Ali Çakmak, Rıfat Dağlı, "II. Kılıç Arslan Zamanında Türkiye Selçuklu Devleti", *Selçuklu Tarihi El Kitabı,* ed. Refik Turan, Grafiker Yayınları, Ankara 2012, ss. 311-343.

ÇALIK, G. Çalık, *Sultan Baybars ve Haçlılarla Mücadelesi*, Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Gazi Üniversitesi SBE, Ankara 2008.

ÇANDARLIOĞLU, G. Çandarlıoğlu, "Malazgirt Meydan Muharebesi, 26 Ağustos 1071", *TK*, XXXVIII, (Ağustos 1999), ss. 19-24.

ÇATAL, Y. Çatal, *Anadolu Selçuklu Devleti'nde III. Gıyâseddin Keyhüsrev Dönemi* (1266-1284), Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Gaziosmanpaşa Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Tokat 2009.

ÇAVUŞDERE, S. Çavuşdere, "Selçuklular Döneminde Akdeniz Ticareti, Türkler ve İtalyanlar", *Tarih Okulu*, Yaz 2009, Sayı IV, 53-75.

ÇAVUŞOĞLU, A. Çavuşoğlu, "Çevgen/Çöğen Oyunu Kültürü ve Edebî, Tasavvufî Metinlerde Yansıması", *İslâm, Sanat, Tarih, Edebiyat ve Mûsıkîsi Dergisi,* sayı: 11, Konya 2008, ss. 159-174.

ÇAY, M. Abdülhaluk Çay, "Anadolu'nun Türkleşmesi II (Selçuklular Dönemi)", *T.K.* Sy. 241. **s.** 271.

ÇAY, M. Abdülhaluk Çay, *Anadolu'nun Türkleşmesinde Dönüm Noktası Sultan II. Kılıç Arslan ve Karamıkbeli (Myriokefalon) Zaferi*, Orkun Yayınevi, İstanbul 1984.

ÇAY, M. Abdülhaluk Çay, *II. Kılıç Arslan*, Ankara 1987.

ÇAYCI, A. Çaycı, *Selçuklularda Egemenlik Sembolleri*, İz Yayıncılık, İstanbul 2008.

ÇAYIRDAĞ, M. Çayırdağ, "Niksar-Tokat- Gümenek ve Kayseri-Palas'ta Üç Kitabe" *Belleten*, Ankara 1993, C.LVII, sa. 218, s.81.

ÇEÇEN, E. Çeçen, *Türkiye Selçuklu Devleti Ve Dânişmendli Beyliği Arasındaki Askeri, Siyasi Ve Sosyal İlişkiler (1092-1178),* Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Süleyman DEmîrel Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Isparta 2017.

ÇELEBİ, A. Hâlet Çelebi, *Mevlânâ ve Mevlevîlik* (2. Baskı), Hece Yayınları, Ankara 2006.

ÇELEBİ, Elvan Çelebi, *Menâkıb'ul-Kudsiyye Fî Menâsib'il- Ünsiyye*, (nşr. İ. Erünsal, A. Yaşar Ocak), Ankara 1995.

ÇELİK, A. Çelik, "Hısn-ı Keyfâ Artukluları", *Türk Dünyası Araştırmaları*, İstanbul 2006.

ÇELİK, M. Çelik, *Fener Patriklıanesinin Ökümenik/ik İddiasınm Tarihi Seyri* (325-1453), İzmir 2000. Yorgo Benlisoy-Elçin Macar, *Fener Patrikhanesi*, Ankara 1996.

ÇELİK, Z. Çelik, "Anadolu Halkının Tahta Çıkacak Türkiye Selçuklu Hükümdarlarını Karşılama Törenleri (İbni Bîbî Evreninde)", *History Studies*, Volume 3/3 2011, ss.85-95.

ÇELİK, Z. Çelik, *Moğol İstġlâsı Ve Türkiye Selçuklu Devleti,* Doktora Tezi, Selçuk Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Konya 2014.

ÇETİN, H. Çetin, "İlhanlı Hâkimiyeti Altında Anadolu'da Siyasetin Temel Dinamiği: Göçebe Moğol-Türkmen Çatışması", *Turkish Studies International Periodical For the Languages, Literature and History of Turkish or Turkic* Volume 7/4, Fall, 2012, s.1209.

ÇETİN, H. Çetin, "İlhanlı Hâkimiyeti Altında Anadolu'da Siyasetin Temel Dinamiği: Göçebe Moğol-Türkmen Çatışması", *Turkish Studies - International Periodical For The Languages, Literature and History of Turkish or Turkic* Volume 7/4, Fall 2012, p. 1203-1216.

ÇETİN, N. Çetin, "Pervâne Muînüddin Süleyman Moğol Casusu Muydu?", *PESA International Journal of Social Studies,* February 2017, Vol:3, Issue:1, ss.1-5.

ÇETİN, O. Çetin, *Türk-İslâm Devletleri Tarihi,* 3. Baskı, Düşünce Kitabevi, İstanbul 2011.

ÇETİNTAŞ, S. Çetintaş, "Türk Tarih Kurumu Tarafından Sivas Şifaiyesinde Yaptırılan Mimari Hafriyat", *Belleten*, 1939, 3(9), ss. 61-67.

ÇETİNTAŞ, S. Çetintaş, *Sivas Darüşşifası* 614- 1217, İbrahim Horoz Basımevi, İstanbul 1953, ss. 13-122.

ÇEVİK, A. Çevik, "XII. Yüzyılda Güneydoğu Anadolu Bölgesinde Bir Türkmen Beyliği Yınalogulları", *Türkler,* VI, Ankara, 2002, 491, 496.

ÇEVİK, A. Çevik, *Türkiye Selçuklu Tarihi*, T.C. Anadolu Üniversitesi Yayını no: 2724 Açıköğretim Fakültesi Yayını No: 1686, s.3-4.

ÇEVİK, M. Çevik, "Selçuklu Sultanlarının Moğol Hanlarını Ziyaretleri (1246-1259) ve Bu Ziyaretlerin Anadolu'ya Etkileri," *TOD*, Yıl 9, S. XXVII, (Eylül 2016), s. 43-71.

ÇITAK, M. Çıtak, "Muînüddin Süleyman Pervâne Döneminde Tokat", Ortaçağ Araştırmaları Dergisi – The Journal of Medieval Studies Cilt/Vol.: 3, Sayı/Issue: 1 Tarih/Date: Haziran/June 2020, ss. 73-89.

ÇİFTÇİOĞLU, İ. Çiftçioğlu, "Anadolu Selçuklu Sultanlarının Gayrimüslim Kadınlarla Evlilikleri", *Zeitschrift für die Welt der Türken Journal of World of Turks*, Vol. 5, No. 1 (2013), ss.7-25.

ÇİFTÇİOĞLU, İ. Çiftçioğlu, "Orta Asya-Anadolu İlim ve Kültür Köprüsü (XI.-XVI. Yüzyıllar)", *Bilig*, 44 (Kış 2008), s. 146-147.

ÇİLOĞLU, F. Çiloğlu, *Gürcistan Tarihi*, Ant Yayınları, İstanbul 1993.

ÇİMRİN, H. Çimrin, *Antalya tarihi ve turistik rehberi*, 3. baskı, İstanbul 1974.

ÇOLAK, R. Çolak, *Selçuklular Döneminde Mevlânâ Ailesinin Devlet bürokratları İle İlişkisi*, Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Afyon Kocatepe Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Afyon 2012.

DAĞLI, R. Dağlı, *II. Kılıç Arslan Zamanında Türkiye Selçuklu Devleti'nin Dış Siyaseti* (1155-1192), Yayımlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Gazi Üniversitesi, Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Tarih Anabilim Dalı, Orta Çağ Tarihi Bilim Dalı, Ankara 2011.

DANIŞMAN, M. Danışman, *Baycu Noyan'ın Hayatı Ve Faaliyetleri,* Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Süleyman DEmîrel Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimleri Enstitüsü, Isparta 2019, s.45.

Dânişmend Gazi Destanı, Hz. Necati DEmîr, Ankara: Hece Yayınları, İstanbul 2006.

DARKOT, B. Darkot- E. Honigmann, "Malatya", *İA*, VII, ss.225-239.

DARKOT, B. Darkot, "Divriği", *İ.A.*, Cilt:3, İstanbul, 1945, s. 596.

DARKOT, B. Darkot, "Niğde", İA, C.IX, Eskişehir 1997.

DEGUİGNES, J. Deguignes, *Hunların, Türklerin, Moğolların ve Daha Sair Tatarların Tarih-i Umumisi*, (çev. H. C. Yalçın), Ötüken Neşriyat, İstanbul 2018.

DEĞER, M. Göksu Değer, "III. Alâeddin Keykubâd'ın Türkiye Selçuklu Tahtına Çıkışı", *USAD*, Güz 2020; (13): ss.79-112.

DEĞER, M. Göksu Erdeğer, "III. Alâeddin Keykubâd'ın Saltanat Yıllarının Kronolojisi", *Anadolu Kongreleri 5. Uluslararası Sosyal Bilimler Kongresi, Tam Metin Kitabı*, s.818-821.

DEĞİRMENÇAY, V. Değirmençay, "Sadr-i Konevî ve Anadolu Selçuklu Emîrlerine Mersiyesi", *Atatürk Üniversitesi Edebiyat Fakültesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi*, S.54. 29-42.

DELİLBAŞI, M. Delilbaşı, "Ortaçağ'da Türk Hükümdarları Tarafından Batılılara Ahidnamelerle Verilen İmtiyazlara Genel Bir Bakış", *Belleten*, Sayı: Ocak 1983, Cilt XLVII - Sayı 185, ss. 095-103.

DEMİR, M. DEmîr, "Antalya'nın Türkiye Selçukluları Tarafından Fethi", *CEDRUS, The Journal of MCRI*, *Cedrus* VI (2018) ss.555-571.

DEMİR, M. DEmîr, "Dânişmendli Emâreti'nin Kurucuları", *Sakarya Üniversitesi Fen Edebiyat Dergisi*, Cilt 10, Sayı 1, Yıl 2008, s. 147.

DEMİR, M. Şâhin DEmîr, "Moğol Sömürüsüne Karşı Bir Başkaldırı: Konya Muhafızı Ahi Ahmedşâh", *turkuaz, Uluslararası Türk Dünyası Bilimsel Araştırmalar Dergisi,* Sayı: Issue: 2 – Aralık/ December 2020 Ankara 2020; 1 (2): ss.150-160.

DEMİR, M. Şâhin DEmîr, "Rumlaşan Selçuklular Sahte Ricatı Unuttu: Kösedağ Savaşı (3 Temmuz 1243)", *Akademik Tarih ve Düşünce Dergisi*, Cilt:IV /Sayı:XII /Ağustos /MMXVII, ss.229-247.

DEMİR, M. Şâhin DEmîr, "XI. Asırda Değişen Anadolu'da Türkler: Malazgirt Savaşı (26 ağustos 1071)", *Akademik Tarih ve Düşünce Dergisi*, Cilt:IV/Sayı:XI/Mayıs /MMXVII, ss.240-258.

DEMİRCİ, M. DEmîrci, "Selçuklular İle Dânişmendliler Arasındaki Evlilikler ve Evlilik Diplomasisi", *Dânişmendliler Sempozyumu (12-13 Kasım 2015) Bildiriler*, Tokat, 2016, ss. 41-50.

DEMİRCİ, M. DEmîrci, "İktâ", *DİA*, XXII, 43-47.

DEMİREL, Ö. DEmîrel, *Osmanlı Vakıf-Şehir İlişkisine Bir Örnek: Sivas Şehir Hayatında Vakıfların Rolü*, Ankara 2000.

DEMİRELİŞÇİ, K. DEmîrelişçi, *Türkiye Selçuklu Devlet Adamları* (1075-1308), Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Yüzüncü Yıl Üniversitesi / Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Van 2013.

DEMİRKENT, I. DEmîrkent, "1082-1302 Yılları Arasında Bizans-Batı İlişkilerine Kısa Bir Bakış", *Bizans Tarihi Yazıları. Makaleler-Bildiriler-İncelemeler*, ss. 97-119.

DEMİRKENT, I. DEmîrkent, "Haçlı Seferleri Dönemi Kalelerinden Râvendân", *TTK Belleten*, LVI/216, Ankara 1992, s. 371-389.

DEMİRKENT, I. DEmîrkent, "Haçlılar", DİA. İstanbul 1996, Cilt: 14, ss.525-546.

DEMİRKENT, I. DEmîrkent, "Hassân b. Gümüştekin", *DİA*, XVII, 396.

DEMİRKENT, I. DEmîrkent, "Kıbrıs", *DİA*, XXV, 372.

DEMİRKENT, I. DEmîrkent, "Kılıç Arslan I", *DİA*. Ankara 2002, C. 25, ss. 396-399.

DEMİRKENT, I. DEmîrkent, "Komnenos Hanedanının Büyük Başkumandanı: Türk Asıllı Ioannes Aksukhos", *Belleten*, Nisan 1996, Cilt LX - Sayı 227, ss.59-72.

DEMİRKENT, I. DEmîrkent, "XI. Yüzyılda Türk Asıllı Bir Bizans Kumandanı Tatikios", XIV. Türk Tarih Kongresi – Ankara: 9-13 Eylül 2002 – *Kongreye Sunulan Bildiriler*, C. I, 2005, ss.313-318.

DEMİRKENT, I. DEmîrkent, "XII. Yüzyılda Bizans'ın Ege Bölgesinden Güneye İnen Yolları Hakkında", *Anadolu'da Tarihî Yollar ve Şehirler Semineri (21 Mayıs 2001), Bildiriler*, İstanbul Üniversitesi Edebiyat Fakültesi Tarih Araştırma Merkezi Yayını, "Globus" Dünya Basımevi, İstanbul 2002, s. 1-13.

DEMİRKENT, I. DEmîrkent, *Haçlı Seferleri Tarihi* (Makaleler-Bildiriler-İncelemeler), İstanbul 2007.

DEMİRKENT, I. DEmîrkent, *Niketas Khoniates'in Historia'sı (1195-1206)*, İstanbul 2004.

DEMİRKENT, I. DEmîrkent, *Türkiye Selçuklu Hükümdarı Sultan I. Kılıç Arslan,* TTK Yayınları, Ankara 1996.

DEMİRKENT, I. DEmîrkent, *Urfa Haçlı Kontluğu Tarihi* (1098-1118), C. I-II, TTK. Yayınevi, Ankara 1994.

DENİZ, A. Deniz, *Sultan Şâhinşâh (Melik Şâh) Devri Türkiye Selçuklu Tarihi,* Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Afyon Kocatepe Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Afyon 2015.

DİKİCİ, M. Dikici, *Anadolu'da Türkler* (Anadolu'ya Türk Göçleri), Burak Yayınevi, İstanbul 1998.

DİKMEN, E. Dikmen, *XII. Yüzyılda Erzurum ve Çevresinde Saltuklu Beyliği ve II. İzzeddin Saltuk Dönemi Kafkasya Politikası*, Yayınlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Ankara Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Ankara 2015.

DİNÇ, G. Dinç, *Osmanlı Yönetiminde Kıbrıs* (1800-1839), Yayımlanmamış Doktora Tezi, Akdeniz Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Antalya 2010.

DİRİMTEKİN, F. Dirimtekin, "Selçukluların Anadolu'da Yerleşmelerini ve Gelişmelerini Sağlayan iki Zafer", *Malazgirt Armagaı*, ss. 231-250.

DİVİTÇİOĞLU, S. Divitçioğlu, *Oğuz'dan Selçuklu'ya*, İmge Kitabevi Yayınları, İstanbul 2005.

DOĞAN, D. Mehmet Doğan, *Büyük Türkçe Sözlük I-II*, Yazar Yayınları, İstanbul 2020.

DOĞAN, N. Şaman Doğan, "Anadolu Selçuklu Sultanı I. İzzeddin Keykâvus Döneminde (1211-1220) Baniler Ve İmar Faaliyetleri", *Hacettepe Üniversitesi Türkiyat Araştırmaları Dergisi, Hacettepe Üniversitesi Türkiyat Araştırmaları Dergisi,* Syı: 24, 2016, ss.219-250.

DOĞAN, N. Şaman Doğan, "Kayseri'deki Selçuklu Külliyeleri", *Hacettepe Üniversitesi Türkiyat Araştırmaları Dergisi*, 16, 2012, ss.191- 214.

DOĞAN, N. Şaman Doğan, "Ortaçağ'da Anadolu'nun Eğitim Mekânları: Selçuklu Medreseleri- Darüşşifalarından Örnekler", *Hacettepe Üniversitesi Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi* (H. U. Journal of Education) 28 (2), ss.429-443.

DOĞAN, N. Şaman Doğan, "Selçuklu Döneminde Siyasi Ve Bani Kimliği İle Zeyneddîn Beşâre", *Turkish Studies - International Periodical For The Languages, Literature and History of Turkish or Turkic*, Volume 9/10 Fall 2014, p. 957-976.

DOĞAN, N. Şaman Doğan, "Selçuklu Döneminden İki Sultanî Külliye (Kayseri Gevher Nesibe ve Sivas I. İzzeddin Keykâvus Darüşşifaları)", *Uluslararası Katılımlı XV. Ortaçağ ve Türk Dönemi Kazıları ve Sanat Tarihi Araştırmaları Sempozyumu*, Anadolu Üniversitesi- Eskişehir, 2011, I, Anadolu Üniversitesi Yayınları, Eskişehir 2012, ss. 299-308.

DOĞAN, Ş. Doğan, "Selçuklu Döneminde Siyasi Ve Bani Kimliği İle Zeyneddîn Beşâre", *Turkish Studies - International Periodical For The Languages, Literature and History of Turkish or Turkic* Volume 9/10 Fall 2014, p. 957-976.

DOĞRU, H. Doğru, *XVI. Yüzyılda Eskişehir ve Sultanönü Sancağı,* İstanbul 1992, s. 139, 14.

DUGGAN, T. M. P. Duggan – M. E. Şen, "On the Exercise of Coastal Control Through Observation and Long Distance Communication Systems in Seljuk Terri-tory in the XIIIth Century". *Phaselis* II (2016) 9-29. DOI: 10.18367/Pha. 16002.

DURMUŞ, E. Durmuş, "Ortaçağ'da Harran", *Tarih ve Gelecek Dergisi*, Yıl 2020, Cilt 6, Sayı: 2, ss.558 – 575.

DURMUŞ, N. Durmuş, *Nüfuz, İktidar, Servet Ve Lüks Tüketim: Anadolu Selçuklularında Siyasal Nüfuz, Güç Ve Otorite İlişkisi*, Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Hacettepe Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Ankara 2013.

DURUKAN, A. Durukan, "Divriği Ulu Camii Külliyesi", *Kültür ve Sanat***,** 1/2 (Nisan 1989), s. 46-52, bil. s. 49-50.

DURUKAN, A. Durukan, "Anadolu Selçuklu sanatında kadın baniler", *Vakıflar Dergisi*, 1998, (27), SS.15-36.

DURUKAN, A. Durukan, "Anadolu Selçuklu Sanatında Kadın Baniler", *Vakıflar Dergisi*, Ankara 1998, Sayı: XVII, s. 15-36.

EBU ŞÂME, Şehâbeddin Ebi Abdurrahman b. İsmail, *Zeylü'r-Ravzateyn*, (neşr. es-Seyyid Azîz el-Attar el-Hüsaynî) Darü'l-Ceyl, Beyrut 1947.

EBU ŞÂME, Şihâbüddin Abrurrahman b. İsmail el-Makdisî, *Kitâbü'r-Ravzateyn fî ahbâri'd-devleteyn en-Nûriyye ve's-Salâhıyye*, (nşr. Muhammed Hilmi Muhammed Ahmed), Kahire 1956.

EBU'L-FEREC, Abdurrahman b. Ali b. Muhammed İbniü'l-Cevzi (597/1200), *el-Muntazam fi Tarîhi'l-Ümem ve'l-Mulûk, fi Tarîhi'l-Ümem ve'l-Mulûk*, (thk. Muhammed Abdulkadir Ata v.dğr.), IX, Beyrut 1992.

EBU'L-FEREC, Ebü'l Ferec İbniü'l İbri (Bar Hebraeus), *ebû'l- Ferec Tarihi*, I-II, (nşr. Ömer R. Doğrul), Ankara 1987.

EBU'L-FEREC, İbniü'l-İbrî, *Târîhu Muhtasari'd-Düvel*, (Çev. Şerafeddin Yaltkaya) TTK yay., Ankara 2011.

EBU'L-FİDÂ, El-Melikü'l-Müeyyed İmameddin İsmail b. Ali, *el-Muhtasar fî Ahbari'l-Beşer*, I-VII, (nşr. Edib Arif ez-Zeyyin), Beyrut 1375-1381/1956-1961.

EBU'L-FİDÂ, El-Melikü'l-Müeyyed İmameddin İsmail b. Ali, *Takvimü'l-büldan*, (Tercüme ve yayına hazırlayan Ramazan Şeşen), Yeditepe Yayınları, İstanbul 2017.

EBU'L-FİDÂ, El-Melikü'l-Müeyyed İmameddin İsmail b. Ali, *Tarihu Ebî Fidâ, el-Musemma el-Muhtasar fî Ahbari'l-Beşer,* C. II, tah. Mahmud Deyyûb, Lübnan 1997.

ED-DEVÂDÂR, Baybars el-Mansûrî ed-Devâdâr, *Zübdetü'l-Fikre fî Târîhi'l-Hicre*, thk., Donald S. Richard, Beyrut 1998.

ED-DEVÂDÂRÎ, İbni ed-Devâdârî, *Kenz ed-Durer ve Câmiu'l-Gurer*, C. IX, (yay. Hans Robert Roemer), Kahire 1971.

EDHEM, H. Edhem/Eldem, *Kayseri Şehri*, Haz. K. Göde, Kültür ve Turizm Bakanlığı Yayınları Ankara 1982.

EDHEM, Halil Edhem (Eldem), "Anadolu'da İslami kitabeler", *Tarih-i Osmanî Encümeni Mecmuası* (TOEM), 27 (1332), s. 156.

EDHEM, Halil Edhem, "Anadolu'da İslami Kitabeler", *TOEM*, XXVII (Ağustos 1330), s.155.

EDHEM, Halil Edhem, *Düvel-i îslâmiyye,* İstanbul 1343/1927.

EDHEM, Halil Edhem, *Kayseri Sehri*, Haz: Kemal Göde, Kültür VeTurizm Bakanlığı yayınları, Ankara 1982.

EDHEM, Halil Ethem, *Tokat Kitabeleri*, TOEM, sayı 25. s. 642.

EFE, A. Efe, *Tarih-i Ali Selçuk, Anadolu Selçuklu Sultanları ve Payitaht Konya*, Konya 1998.

EFE, Ş. Efe, *Haçlıların Anadolu'da Kuşattığı Kaleler Ve Türk Savunması,* Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Afyon Kocatepe Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Afyon 2016.

EFENDİ, A. Nazif Efendi, *Mirat-ı Kayseriyye*, *Kayseri Tarihi*, Haz: Mehmet Palamutoğlu, Kayseri 1987.

EFENDİ, Mecdî Mehmed Efendi, *Şakâyık-ı Nu'maniye Tercümesi* (Şakâyık-ı Nûmaniye ve Zeyilleri), I, (nşr. A. Özcan), Tıpkıbasım, İstanbul 1989.

EFLÂKÎ, Şemseddîn Ahmed el-Eflâkî el-Ârifî, *Ariflerin Menkıbeleri*, I-II, (Mevlana'nın Etrafındakiler), (çev. T. Yazıcı), İstanbul 1986.

E-ISFAHANÎ, Kıvâmüddîn Ebû İbrâhîm el-Feth b. Alî b. Muhammed el-Bündârî el-İsfahânî (ö. 643/1245), *Tevârîh-i Âl-i Selçûk Zübdeti'n-nusra ve nuhbetü'l-usra*, Leide : E. J. Brill 1889.

EKİCİ, K. Ekici, "Anadolu Selçukluları'nda Türkmen İsyanlarının Nedenlerine İlişkin Tespitler", *SDÜ Fen-Edebiyat Fakültesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi,* Sayı: 13, Yıl: 2005, ss.49-64.

EKİCİ, K. Ekici, *Anadolu Selçuklu Devleti'nde Üç Kardeş Devri* (1246–1266), Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Süleyman DEmîrel Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Isparta 2005.

EL-AYNÎ, Bedreddin Mahmud el-Aynî, *Ikdu'l-Cuman fi Tarih-i Ehli'z-Zaman*, I, (Tahkik: Muhammed Muhammed Emin), Kahire 1987.

EL-AZÎMÎ, *Azîmî Tarihi - Selçuklular Dönemiyle İlgili Bölümler (H. 430-538=1038/39-1143-44),* (metin, çev., notlar ve açıklamalar, Ali Sevim), Ankara 2006.

EL-BENÂKEDÎ, Tâceddin Ebu Fazl Muhammed b. Muhammed Davud el- Benâketî, *Ravzat ûlî'l-elkâb fi ma'rifeti't-tevârih ve'l-ensab*, tsh. Ca'fer Şi'âr, Tahran 1348.

EL-BUNDARÎ, Kavamüddin ***el***-Feth b. Ali Muhammed, *Sena el-Bark eş-Şami*, Darü'l-Kitabi'l-Cedid, Beyrut 1971.

El-BUNDÂRÎ, Kıvâmüddîn Ebû İbrâhîm el-Feth b. Alî b. Muhammed el-Bundârî el-İsfahânî (ö. 643/1245), *Irak ve Horasan Selçukluları Tarihi*, TTK. Basımevi, Ankara 1999.

EL-CÂHİZ, Ebû Osmân Amr b. Bahr el-Câhiz, *Hilâfet Ordusunun menkıbeleri ve Türklerin fazîletleri: Manâkib cund el-Hilâfa ve Fazâ'il el-Etrak*, (çev. Ramazan Şeşen), Türk Kültürünü Araştırma Enstitüsü, Ankara 1967.

EL-CEZERÎ, Ebü'l-Hasen İzzüddîn Alî b. Muhammed b. Muhammed eş-Şeybânî el-Cezerî (ö. 630/1233), *el-Kâmil Fi't-Tarih*, I-XII, (çev. Ahmet Ağırakça), Bahar Yayınları, İstanbul 1986.

EL-HAMEVÎ, İbni Nazif el-Hamevî, *Tarihü'l-Mansuri*, ed. Abu'l-'İd Dudu, Şam 1982.

EL-HITÂÎ, Rüknüddîn Baybars el-Mansûrî en-Nâsırî ed-Devâdâr el-Hitâî, *Zübdetü'l-Fikre fî Târîhi'l-Hicre*, neşr. Donald S. Richards, Beyrut 1998.

EL-HITÂÎ, Rüknüddîn Baybars el-Mansûrî en-Nâsırî ed-Devâdâr el-Hitâî, *Et-Tufetu'l-Mulukiyye Fi'd-Devlet't-Turkiye* (Çev. Hüseyin Polat), Ankara Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Basılmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Ankara 1997.

EL-HÜSEYNÎ, Muhammed b. Muhammed b. Abdullah el-Hüseynî, *el-ʿUrâża fi'l-ḥikâyeti's-Selcûḳıyye* (trc. Abdünnaîm M. Haseneyn – Hüseyin Emîn), Bağdad 1979.

EL-HÜSEYNÎ, Sadreddin Ebu'l-Hasan Ali İbni Ali el-Hüseyni, *El-Hüseyni, Ahbaru'd -Devletü's-Selçukiyye, u'd -Devletü's-Selçukiyye,* Ankara 1943.

EL-HÜSEYNÎ, Şadruddîn Ebu'l-Hasan Ali İbni Nâsır İbni Ali el-Hüseynî, *Ahbarü'd Devleti's-Selçukiyye,* (Çev. Necati Lugal), TTK Yayınları, Ankara 1999.

EL-ISFAHANÎ, İmadeddin el-Kâtib el- Isfahanı, *El-Bark el- Şami*, (nşr. R. Şeşen), İstanbul 1979.

EL-ISFAHANÎ, İmâdeddin el-Kâtib el-İsfehanî, *el-Feth el-Kussi fi el-Feth el–Kudsi*, thk. Darü'l Menâr, Kahire 2004.

EL-İDRÎSÎ, Ebû Abdullah Muhammed, *Nüzhetü'l-Müştâk fi İhtirâkı'l-Afâk,* I, Kahire 2002.

EL-İMRÂNÎ, Muhammed el-İmrânî, *Kitâbu'l-İnbâ fi Târîhi'l-Hulefâ*, Nşr. Kâsım es-Samaraî, Leiden 1973.

EL-MAGRİBÎ, İbni Saîd el-Magribî, *Bast el-Arz fi't-Tûl ve'l-Arz*, Yay. Khavon Bournıt Khıncs, Tetvan (Fas) 1958.

EL-MAKRÎZÎ, Takiyüddin Ebi'l-Abbas Ahmed b. Ali b. Abdulkadir el-Ubeydî (öl. 845), *es-Sulûk li-Ma'rifeti Düveli'l-Mulûk,* Cilt: I-VIII, thk. Muhammed Abdulkadir Ata, Dâru'l-Kutubi'l-İlmiyye, Beyrut 1997.

El-MESUDÎ, Ebu'l Hasan Ali b. Hüseyin el-Mesudi, *Murûc ez-zeheb*, I, (nşr. Ebu'l-Kasım Payende), Tahran 1372.

EL-ÖMERÎ, Şihâbeddin B. Fazlullah el-Ömeri, *Türkler Hakkında Gördüklerim ve Duyduklarım (Mesâlikü'l-Ebsâr)*, Çevirmen: D. Ahsen Batur, Selenge Yayınları, İstanbul 2014.

EL-YEZDÎ, Alâeddîn Muhammed b. Muhammed b. Muhammed b. Abdullah b. Nizâm el-Hüseynî el-Yezdî, *el-Urâza fi'l - Hikâyeti's-Selcûkiyye,* hzl. Karl Süssheim, Matbaatü'l-Maarif, Kahire 1326/1910-1911.

EL-YEZDÎ, Muhammed el-Hüseynî el-Yezdî, *Selçukluların Hikayesi*, (nşr. M. Çalışkan), İstanbul 2020.

ENER, K. Ener, *Tarih Boyunca Adana ovasına Bir Bakış,* İstanbul 1960.

EN-NÜVEYRÎ, Şehabeddin Ahmed b. Abdulvehhab, *Nihâyet el-Ereb fî Funûn el-Edeb,* c. XXX-XXXI, (Tah. Necib Mustafa Fevvâz, Hikmet Küşlî Fevvâz), Beyrut-Lübnan 2004.

ERAVŞAR, O. Eravşar, Kayseri. *Anadolu Selçukluları ve Beylikler Dönemi Uygarlığı 2* içinde (ss. 239- 243), (A. U. Peker ve K. Bilici, Ed.). Kültür ve Turizm Bakanlığı Yayınları Ankara 2006.

ERAVŞAR, O. Eravşar, *Ortaçağ'da Kayseri Kent Dokusunun Gelişimi*, Doktora Tezi, Selçuk Üniversitesi, Konya 1998.

ERDEM, İ. Erdem, *Türkiye Selçukluları-İlhanlı İlişkileri (1258-1308),* Doktora Tezi, Ankara Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Ankara 1995.

ERDEM, İ. Erdem, "Doğu Anadolu Türk Devletleri", *Genel Türk Tarihi*, Ed. Hasan Celal Güzel- BİRİNCİ, A. Birinci, Yeni Türkiye Yayınları, C.4, Ankara 2002, s.106.

ERDEM, İ. Erdem, "İlhanlılarda Ahmed Tekudar Dönemi ve Selçuklular", *Tarih Araştırmaları Dergisi*, Yıl: 2004, Cilt: 22, Sayı: 35, ss.103 - 111.

ERDEM, İ. Erdem, "Türkiye Selçuklu-İlhanlı İktisadi, Ticari İlişkileri ve Sonuçları", *Tarih Araştırmaları Dergisi*, Sayı 33, Ankara 2003, s.52.

ERDEM, İ. Erdem,"Dogu Anadolu Türk Devletleri", *DGBİT,* IV, Ankara 2002, s.134.

ERER, R. Erer, *Türklere Karşı Haçlı Seferleri*, İstanbul 2002.

ERKİLETLİOĞLU, H. Erkiletlioğlu - Oğuz Güler, *Türkiye Selçuklu Sultanları ve Sikkeleri*, Erciyes Üniversitesi Yayınları, Kayseri 1996.

ERKİLETLİOĞLU, H. Erkiletlioğlu, *Kayseri Tarihi,* Kayseri 1993.

ERKOÇ, M. Erkoç, "Kutalmışoğlu Süleyman Şâh'in Ölümünden Sonra Anadolu'da Yaşanan Gelişmeler (1086-1107)", *Ortaçağ Araştırmaları Dergisi,* III/II, Aralık 2020, ss. 315-323.

ER-RANENDÎ, Muhammed b. Ali b. Süleyman, *Rahatu's-Sudur ve Ayetu's-Surür I,* (Gönüllerin Rahatı ve Sevinç Alameti), çev. Ahmet Ateş, Ankara 1957.

ERSAN, M. Ersan, "I. Haçlı Seferi Sırasında Kilikya (Çukurova)'nın Haçlıların Eline Geçmesi", *Haçlı Seferleri ve XI. Asırdan Günümüze Haçlı Ruhu Semineri,* 26- 27 Mayıs 1997, *İstanbul Üniversitesi Edebiyat Fakültesi Tarih Araştırma Merkezi Bildiriler*, İstanbul 1998, s. 65-72.

ERSAN, M. Ersan, "Türkiye Selçuklularında Devlet Erkânının Eğlence Hayatı", *Tarih İncelemeleri Dergisi*, Cilt/Volume XXI, Sayı/Number 1 Temmuz/July 2006, ss.73-106.

ERSAN, M. Ersan, *Selçuklular Zamanında Anadolu'da Ermeniler,* TTK. Yay., Ankara 2007.

ERSAN, M. Ersan, *Selçuklular Zamanında Anadolu'da Ermeniler*, Türk Tarih Kurumu Yayınları, Ankara 2007.

ERSAN, M. Ersan, *Türkiye Selçuklu Devleti'nin Dağılışı,* Birleşik Yayınları, Ankara 2010.

ERSAN, M. Ersan, *Türkiye Selçuklu Devleti'nin Dağılışı*, Bileşik Dağıtım Kitabevi, Ankara 2010.

ERSAN, M. Ersan, *Türkiye Selçukluları'nda Hediye ve Hediyeleşme I*, TİD, Sayı: XIV, ss. 65–77.

ERSAN, M. Ersan-Mustafa Alican, *Osmanlı'dan Önce Onlar Vardı Türkiye Selçukluları*, Timaş Yayınları, İstanbul 2013.

ERTEN, S. F. Erten, *Antalya Vilâyeti Tarihi*, Tan Matbaası, İstanbul 1940.

ESER, M. Eser, "Selçuklular Döneminde Muş Ve Çevresi", *Turkish Studies - International Periodical For The Languages,* Literature and History of Turkish or Turkic Volume 9/1 Winter 2014, p. 185-207.

ESİN, E. Esin, "Alp Şahsiyetinin Türk Sanatında Görünüşü", *Türk Kültürü*, Ağustos, 1965.

ESKİYURT, A. Eskikurt, "Batı Anadolu'da İlk Selçuklu Faaliyetleri (1025-1081)", *USAD,* Bahar 2019; (10): ss.251-266, E-ISSN: 2548-0154.

ESKİYURT, A. Eskikurt, "Ortaçağ Kroniklerine Göre 17 Eylül 1176 Myriokefalon Zaferi (Bağırsak Boğazı-Konya), *USAD,* Güz 2017; (7): ss.74-98.

ESLEM, M. Eslem, "Emîr Muaviye'nin Halifeliği Sırasında İstanbul'a Düzenlenen İlk Seferler", *I. Uluslararası İstanbul'un Fethi Sempozyumu*, İstanbul 1996, s. 25.

ES-SEYRÂFÎ, Ali b. Davud b. El-Hatîb el-Cevherî es-Sayrafî, *Nuzhet en-Nüfûs ve'l-Ebdân fî Tevârîh ez-Zaman*, c.II, 4 cilt, yay. Hasan Habeşî, Kahire, 1970–1973.

ESTEREBÂDÎ, Aziz b. Erdeşir-i Esterâbadî, *Bezm u Rezm*, çev. Mürsel Öztürk, Ankara 1990.

EYİCE, S. Eyice, *Malazgirt Savaşını Kaybeden IV. Romanos Diagones*, Ankara 1971.

EZRÂK, İbniü'l Ezrâk, *Meyyâfârikîn ve Âmîd Tarihi (Artuklular Kısmı),* Araştırma, İnceleme ve Notlarla Çeviren: Ahmet Savran, Atatürk Üniversitesi Edebiyat Fakültesi Yayınları, Erzurum 1992.

EZ-ZEHEBÎ, Şemseddin Muhammed b. Ahmed b. Osman ez-Zehebî, *Târîhu'l-İslâm ve vefeyâtü'l-meşâhîrve'l-a'lâm: sene 671-680* (nşr. Ömer A. Tedmûrî), Beyrut 2003.

FALLMERAYER, J. Philipp Fallmerayer, *Trabzon İmparatorluğunun Tarihi*, TTK. Yayınevi, Ankara 2018.

FAZLIOĞLU, İ. Fazlıoğlu, "Osmanlı Coğrafyasında İlmî Hayatın Teşekkülü ve Dâvûd el-Kayserî (656-660/1258-1261-751/1350)", *Uluslararası Dâvûd el-Kayserî Sempozyumu Tebliğleri*, Kayseri 1998, s.25-42.

FİLİBELİ, Filibeli Ahmet Hilmi ve Ziya Nur Aksun, *İslâm Tarihi 2 Türkler ve İslâm,* 4. Baskı, Ötüken Neşriyat, İstanbul 2011.

FURAT, Nâsiriddîn Muhammed b. Abdulrahîm Bin Furât (ö. 807/1405), *Tarihû'd-Düvel ve'l-Mülük,* C. I, (Yay. J.S.C, Riley- U.M.C. Lyons), Cambridge 1971.

GALİB, İ. Galib, *Takvîm-i Meskûkât-ı Selçukiyye*, İstanbul 1309.

GALSTYAN, A. G. Galstyan, *Ermeni Kaynaklarına Göre Moğollar XIII. - XIV. Yüzyıllara Ait Eserlerden Alıntılar,* çev. İlyas Kamalov, Yeditepe Yayınları, İstanbul 2005.

GALSTYAN, A. G. Galstyan, *Ermeni Kaynaklarına Göre Moğollar*, (çev. İlyas Kamalov), Yeditepe Yayınları, İstanbul 2005.

GALSTYAN, A. G. Galstyan, *Ermeni Kaynaklarına Göre Moğollar*, 2. Baskı, Çev. İlyas Kemaloğlu, Edit. Sahure Ergüzel, Yeditepe Yay., İstanbul 2017.

GENCEVÎ, Nizamî Gencevî, *Mahzen-i Esrar*, çev. M. Nuri Gençosman, Ataç Yayınları, İstanbul 2014.

GENÇOSMAN, M. Nuri Gençosman, *Anadolu Selçuklu Devleti Tarihi* (İbni Bîbî'nin Farsça Muhtasar Selçuknamesinden), Uzluk Basımevi, Ankara 1941.

GENÇTÜRK, Ç. Gençtürk, ""Türkiye Selçuklu Sultanı II. Kılıç Arslan İle Haleb Atabeyi Nureddin Mahmud Arasındaki Münasebetler", *Genel Türk Tarihi Araştırmaları Dergisi*, Cilt/Volume 1, Sayı/Issue 1, Ocak/January 2019, ss. 47-54.

GENÇTÜRK, Ç. Gençtürk, "Bizans İmparatoru Ioannes Komnenos(1118-1143)Ve Manuel Komnenos'un (1143-1180) Kilikya Ve Suriye Seferleri", *Uluslararası Eğitim Ve Tarih Araştırmaları Dergisi*, Yıl: 1, Sayı: 1, Aralık 2019, s. 20-28.

GENÇTÜRK, Ç. Gençtürk, *Zengîlerin Haleb Hâkimiyeti*, Mimar Sinan Güzel Sanatlar Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, (Yayımlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi), İstanbul 2018.

GEYİKOĞLU, H. Geyikoğlu, "Harezmliler'in Anadolu Selçuklu Devleti Himaye ve Hizmetine Alınmaları", *TK*, XXXII/373, Ankara 1994, s. 275-285.

GEYİKOĞLU, H. Geyikoğlu, "Harezmşâh Celâleddin Mencüberti'nin Şahsiyeti", http: //www. turkiyatjournal. com /Makaleler /1105671618_5.pdf.

GEYİKOĞLU, H. Geyikoğlu, "Harezmşâhlar ve Doğu Anadolu", *Türkler*, cilt: 4, Yeni Türkiye Yayınları, Ankara 2002, s. 922.

GEYİKOĞLU, H. Geyikoğlu, "Harizmşâh Celâleddin Mengübirti ve Ahlat", *Güzel Sanatlar Enstitüsü Dergisi*, Erzurum 2000, VI, ss.30-33.

GEYİKOĞLU, H. Geyikoğlu, "Moğollar'ın Selçuklular'dan Sonra Anadolu'ya Hâkim Olma Faaliyetleri ve Karanbük Savaşı", *Atatürk Üniversitesi Edebiyat Fakültesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi*, Journal of Social Sciences, Sayı/Number 52, Haziran/June 2014, s. 103.

GEYİKOĞLU, H. Geyikoğlu, "Selçuklular'ın Deniz Politikası **ve** Denizcilik Faaliyetleri", *Atatürk Üniversitesi Türkiyat Araştırmaları enstitüsü*, Sayı:22, Erzurum 2003, ss.251-267.

GEYİKOĞLU, H. Geyikoğlu, "Türkiye Selçukluarı'nda Yabancılara Iktâ' ve Mülk Verilmesi", 11/47, Erzurum 2011, s. 65-91.

GEYİKOĞLU, H. Geyikoğlu, *Doğu Anadolu'da Harezmşâhlar*, Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Ataürk Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Erzurum 1992.

GİBB, Sir Hamilton A. R. Gibb, *The Rise of Saladin*, 1169-1189, Saqi Books, 2006.

GİBBONS, H. Adams Gibbons, *Osmanlı İmparatoru'nun Kuruluşu***,** (Çeviren, Ragıp Hulusi) İstanbul 1928.

GORDLEVSKİ, V. Gordlevski, *Anadolu Selçuklu Devleti*, çev. Azer Yaran, Ankara 1988.

GÖDE, K. Göde, "Mısır Türk Sultanı Baybars'ın Anadolu Seferi ve Kayseri'ye Gelişi", *Erciyes Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi*, V (1994), s. 83-98.

GÖDE, K. Göde, "Alâeddin Keykubâd ve Kayseri", *Selçuk Dergisi*, Konya 1988.

GÖDE, K. Göde, *Türk-İslam Kültür ve Medeniyeti Tarihi,* Isparta 1997.

GÖK, B. Gök, "Babailer İsyanı ve Karaman Beyliği'nin Kurulmasına Etkisi", *Hikmet Yurdu*, Yıl: 6, C: 6, Sayı: 11, Ocak – Haziran 2013/1, ss. 217-233.

GÖK, B. Gök, "İbni Bîbî'nin Selçuknamesi'nde Türk Algısı", *İnönü University International Journal of Social Sciences / İnönü Üniversitesi Uluslararası Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi,* Volume/Cilt 8, Number/Sayı 2, (2019), ss. 333-346.

GÖK, İ. Gök, "Türklerin Suriye'ye Girişi ve Süleyman Şâh", *Selçuk Üniversitesi Türkiyat Araştırmaları Dergisi*, Sayı:36, 2014, ss.217-251.

GÖKBEL, A. Gökbel, *Anadolu'da Varsak Türkmenleri*, Ataürk kültür Merkezi Yayını, Ankara 2007.

GÖKHAN, İ. Gökhan- Selim Kaya, *İlkçağdan Dulkadirlilere Kadar Maraş*, Ukde Kitaplığı, Kahramanmaraş 2008.

GÖKHAN, İ. Gökhan, "Kilikya Ermeni Prensliği'nin Kuruluşu ve Türklerle İlişkileri", *Kahramanmaraş'ta Ermeni Sorunu Sempozyumu*, Kahramanmaraş 2002, ss. 68-77, s. 73.

GÖKHAN, İ. Gökhan, "Selçuklular Zamanında Maraş Uç Beyliği ve Nusretüddin Hasan Bey", *Selçuk Üniversitesi Selçuklu Araştırmaları Merkezi I. Milletlerarası Selçuklu Kültür ve Medeniyeti Kongresi* (11-13 Ekim 2000), C. I, Konya, 2000, s. 335-347.

GÖKHAN, İ. Gökhan, "Sultan I. İzzeddin Keykâvus Döneminde Maraş Ve Çevresinde Cereyan Eden Olaylar (1211-1220)", *Uluslararası Selçuklu Döneminde Maraş Sempozyumu*, 17-19 Kasım 2016, Kahramanmaraş 2016, s.101-113.

GÖKHAN, İ. Gökhan, "Türkiye Selçukluları İle Kilikya Ermenileri Arasındaki İlişkiler", *Nevşehir Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi*, (2012) 1, ss.70-108.

GÖKHAN, İ. Gökhan, *Selçuklular Zamanında Maraş*, Kahramanmaraş 2013.

GÖKSU, E. Göksu, "Erzurum'un Sonbaharı", Turkish Studies Türkoloji Araştırmaları (International Periodical For The Languages, Literature and History of Turkish or Turkic. (Prof. Dr. Ahmet Buran Armağanı) 4.8 (2009): ss.1323-1334.

GÖKSU, E. Göksu, "Tarih-i Güzideye Göre Rum (Anadolu) Selçukluları", *Nüsha,* Yıl: 8, Sayı: 27, 2008/ II 23.

GÖKSU, E. Göksu, *Selçuklu'nun Mirası Gulâm ve İkta* (Kölelik mi, Efendilik mi?), Kronik Yayınları, İstanbul 2017.

GÖKSU, E. Göksu, *Türkiye Selçuklularında Ordu*, Ankara 2010.

GÖKSU, E. Göksu, *Türkiye Selçuklularında Ordu,* Doktora Tezi, Gazi Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Ankara 2008.

GÖKSU, M. Göksu, *Şerafeddin Hatîroğlu ve Moğollara Karşı İsyanı*, Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Selçuk Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Konya 2000.

GÖLPINARLI A. Gölpınarlı, *Mevlâna'dan sonra Mevlevîlik*, İnkılap ve Aka Kitapevi, 2. Baskı, İstanbul 1983.

GÖNÜLER, H. Gönüler, *Doğu Anadolu Türk Devletleri'nde Eğitim Ve Eğitim Müesseseleri,* Yayınlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Selçuk Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Konya 2008.

GÖRÜR, M. Görür, "Anadolu Selçuklu Dönemi Kervansarayları Kataloğu", Anadolu Selçuklu Dönemi Kervansarayları, Kültür ve Turizm Bakanlığı, Ankara 2007, s.473-529.

GÖYÜNÇ, N. Göyünç, "Diyarbekir", *DİA*. İstanbul 1994, C.9, s. 466.

GREGORY, Timothy E. Gregory, *Bizans Tarihi*, çev. Esra Ermert, Yapı Kredi Yayınları, İstanbul 2016.

GRONBECH, K. Gronbech, Kuman Lehçesi Sözlüğü, (Çev. K. Aytaç), Ankara 1992.

GROUSSET, R. Grousset, *Ermenilerin Tarihi / Başlangıcından 1071'e,* (çev. Sosi Dolanoğlu), Aras Yayıncılık, İstanbul 2019.

GROUSSET, R. Grousset, *Histoire des Croisades et du royaume Franc de Jerusalem*, tt. I-III, Paris 1934- 1936.

GROUSSET, R. Grousset, *Stepler İmparatorluğu Attila, Cengiz Han, Timur*, terc. Halil İnalcık, haz. Ertuğrul TokdEmîr-Mustafa Dönmez, Türk Tarih Kurumu Yayınları, Ankara 2011.

GUİGNES, Joseph De Guignes, *Hunların, Türkler'in Moğolların Ve Sair Batı Tatarlarının Tarihi*, I-III, (Mütercim Hüseyin Cahit, Yay. Haz. Erol Kılınç), Ötüken Yayınları, İstanbul 2018.

GUİSCARD, R. Guiscard-Bizans Münasebetleri hakkında bak. Paul Stephenson, *Byzantium's Balkan Frontier*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2004, p. 156.

GÜÇLÜAY, S. Güçlüay, "Anadolu Selçuklu Devleti'nin Ticaret Politikası", *Türkler*, Cilt: 13 Sayfa: 365-374.

GÜL, M. Gül, "Harezmli Türklerin Anadolu Ve Yakindoğu'dakı Rolleri Ve Tesirleri", *Belleten*, Yıl 2006, Cilt 70, Sayı 257, ss.95 – 118.

GÜL, M. Gül, *XIII. ve XVI. Yüzyıllarda Doğu ve G. Doğu Anadolu'da Moğol Hâkimiyeti*, Yeditepe Yayınları, İstanbul 2005.

GÜLER, A. Zerduş Güler, *III. Haçlı Seferi*, Yüksek Lisans Tezi, İstanbul Sabahattin Zaim Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, İstanbul 2018, s.152.

GÜLER, H. Güler, "Din-Mezhep Bağlamında Memlûk Sultanlığı ile İlhanlı Devleti İlişkisi", *İnsan ve Toplum Bilimleri Araştırmaları Dergisi*, 8 (3), ss.1654-1665.

GÜLSOY, E. Gülsoy, "XVI. Asrın İlk Yarısında Divriği Kazası Vakıfları", *İlmî Araştırmalar: Dil, Edebiyat, Tarih İncelemeleri, 1* (1995): ss. 107-130.

GÜMGÖR, H. Güngör-Mustafa Argunşâh, *Gagauzlar*, Ötüken Yayınları, İstanbul 1998.

GÜMÜŞ, N. Gümüş, "İlk Anadolu Selçuklu-Gürcü Karşılaşması: Pasinler Savaşı Ve Sonuçları", *Din Bilimleri Akademik Araştırma Dergisi*, 2006, cilt: VI, sayı: 3, ss. 199-219.

GÜNDOĞDU, İ. Gündoğdu, *Anadolu Beyliklerinde Kadın'ın Siyasi Ve Sosyal Rolü*, Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Kastamonu Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Kastamonu 2018.

GÜNDÜZ, T. Gündüz, "Anadolu Selçukluları ve Türkmenler", *Anadolu Selçukluları ve Beylikler Dönemi*. Ed. A. Yaşar Ocak, c. I, Ankara: TC Kültür ve Turizm Bakanlığı Yay., 2006, ss. 265-273.

GÜNER, A. Güner, *"*Kâbus b. Veşmgîr", *TDV İslam Ansiklopedisi,* cilt: 24, TDV Yayınları, Ankara 2009, s. 43-44.

GÜNEŞ, C. Güneş, "X. Yüzyıldaki Bizans Taktikonlarına Göre Bizans-İslâm Güçlerinin İlk Karşılaşma Alanları: Kleisouralar ve Kleisouralardaki Askerî Taktiklere Dair", *Journal of History Studies*, Volume 10 Issue 1 February 2018, ss. 85-100.

GÜNEŞ, İ. Güneş, "Memlûk Sultanı I. Baybars'ın 1277 Yılındaki Anadolu Seferi", *Fırat Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi*, XX/2 (2010), s. 346-358; Turan, *Selçuklular Zamanında Türkiye*, s. 560-566.

GÜNGÖR, E. Güngör, *Tarihte Türkler*, Ötüken Yayınları, İstanbul 1990.

GÜNLER, M. Günler, "Müslim b. Kureyş Dönemi Selçuklu-Ukaylî İlişkileri*", Selçuk Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi*, 2020; (44): ss.237-251.

GÜNLER, M. Günler, "Türkiye Selçuklu Devleti'ndeki Saltanat Mücadelelerinde Çukurova Ermenilerinin Rolü", *KMÜ Sosyal ve Ekonomik Arastırmalar Dergisi,* 16 (26): ss.64-71, 2014, ISSN: 2147 - 7833.

GÜNLER, M. Günler, "*Türkiye Selçuklu Devleti'nde Saltanat Mücadeleleri ve Devlet ile Toplum Üzerindeki Etkileri,* Yayımlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Selçuk üniversitesi, Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Konya 2011.

GÜNLER, M. Günler; "Pervane Muineddin Süleyman ve Pervaneoğulları Beyliği'nin Kuruluşu", *Kuzey Anadolu'da Beylikler Dönemi Sempozyumu*, Çankırı Karatekin Üniversitesi Yayınları, Çankırı 2012, s. 489.

GÜRBÜZ, O. Gürbüz, *Saltuklular*, Atatürk Üniversitesi, Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, İslâm Tarihi ve Sanatları Anabilim Dalı, Yayınlanmamış Doktora Tezi, Erzurum 2002.

GÜRBÜZ, O. Gürbüz, "Celâleddin Harizmşâh'ın Son Günleri", *Atatürk Üniversitesi İlahiyat Fakültesi Dergisi*, Sayı: 37, Erzurum 2012, ss.29-46.

GÜRBÜZ, O. Gürbüz, *Saltuklular*, Yayınlanmamış Doktora Tezi, Atatürk Üniversitesi Sosoyal Bilimler enstitüsü, Erzurum 2002.

GÜREL, M. Ali Gürel, *Anadolu'da Moğol İsyanları ve Anadolu Selçuklu Devleti'nin Yıkılışı*, Yayımlanmamış Yükek Lisans Tezi, Selçuk Üniversitesi, SBE, Konya 2001.

GÜRKAN, İ. Gürkan, "Selçuklu Hastaneleri", *Malazgirt Armağanı*, TTK yayınları, Ankara 1993.

GÜRKAN, K. Gürkan, "Selçuklu Hastaneleri", *Malazgirt Armağanı*, 1972, ss. 40-42.

HACIGÖKMEN, M. Ali Hacıgökmen, "Anadolu Selçukluları Zamanında Sadrü'd-Din Konevî'nin Türkmen isyanlarına Bakışı", *Selçuk Üniversitesi Türkiyat Araştırmaları Dergisi*, Yıl 2001, Cilt, Sayı 10, ss.39 – 49.

HACIGÖKMEN, M. Ali Hacıgökmen, "Mevlâna Celâleddin-i Rumî'nin Selçuklu Sultanları İle İlişkileri", *Selçuk Üniversitesi Türkiyat Araştırmaları Dergisi*, Yıl 2014, Cilt, Sayı 36, ss.115 – 135.

HACIGÖKMEN, M. Ali Hacıgökmen, *Selçuklu Hanımları: Kira Hâtun ve Raziye Devlet Hâtun*, İstanbul 2017.

HACIGÖKMEN, M. Hacıgökmen, "I. Alâeddin Keykubâd'ın (1220-1237) Kayınpederi Kir Fard Hakkında Bir Araştırma", *Akdeniz İnsani Bilimler Dergisi*, Yıl: 2012, Cilt: 2, Sayı: 1, ss. 121-130. ŞÂHBAZ, M. Şâhbaz, "Türkiye Selçuklu Sultanı I. Alâeddin Keykubâd'ın Kolonoros Kalesini Fethi ve Siyasi Evlilikleri", *21. Yüzyılda Eğitim ve Toplum / Education And Society In The 21st Century*, Cilt / Volume 7, Sayı / Issue 19, Bahar / Spring 2018, ss.81-95.

HACIGÖKMEN, M. Hacıgökmen, "Türkiye Selçuklu Devlet Adamlarından Esededdin Ayaz", *S.Ü. Türkiyat Araştırmaları Dergisi,* 27, (2010), ss. 471-488.

HACIGÖKMEN, M. Hacıgökmen, "Türkiye Selçukluları Şehzade ve Sultanlar Muallimi Mecdüddin İshak", *Belleten*, Yıl 2012, Cilt 76, Sayı 276,ss. 419 – 430.

HACIGÖKMEN, M. Hacıgökmen, "Türkiye Selçukluları Şehzade ve Sultanlar Muallimi Mecdüddin İshak", TTK. *Belleten*, LXXVI/276 (2012), ss. 421-432.

HACIGÖKMEN, M. Hacıgökmen, "Türkiye Selçukluları Zamanında Konya'nın Devlet Merkezi Oluşu", *Selçuk Üniversitesi Türkiyat Araştırmaları Dergisi*, Yıl: 2011, Cilt , Sayı 29, ss.231 – 260.

HACIGÖKMEN, M. Hacıgökmen, " Manuel Mavrozomes Ve Türkiye Selçuklu Devletine Hizmeti", *Tarihin Peşinde -Uluslararası Tarih ve Sosyal Araştırmalar Dergisi*- Yıl: 2017, Sayı: 18, ss.249-265.

HACIGÖKMEN, M. Hacıgökmen, Selim Hilmi Özkan, Ali Rıza Gönüllü, *Alâiye'den Alanya'ya*, (Editörler: Ekrem Kalan & Mahmut DEmîr), Alanya Alâeddin Keykubâd Üniversitesi Yayınları No: 001, Alanya 2021, s.10-11.

HAFIZ-I EBRU, Hafız-ı Ebru Şihabüddin Abdullah b. Lutfillah b. Abdirreşid Bihdadini Hafi, *Zeyl – î Camiü't – Tevarih – i Reşidi*, (Yay. H. Beyani), Tahran 1317.

HAFIZ-I EBRU, Hafız-ı Ebru Şihabüddin Abdullah b. Lutfillah b. Abdirreşid Bihdadini Hafi, *Zübdetü't-tevârîh*, I, (nşr. Seyyid Kemâl Hâc Seyyid Cevâdî), Tahran 1372.

HAGENMEİER, H. Hagenmeier, *Chronologie de la Premiére Croisade*, Paris 1902.

HAGENMEİER, H. Hagenmeier, *Die Kreuzzugsbriefe*, Innsburck 1902.

HAGENMEİER, H. Hagenmeier, *Ekkebardi Hierosolymita*, Tyunberg 1877.

HALLİKAN, İbni Hallikan, *Vefayatü'l Ayan ve Enbaü Ebna-iz Zaman,* VII, thk. İhsan Abbas, Beyrut 1972.

HAMEVÎ, Yâkût el-Hamavî, *Mu'cemü'l-Büldân*, C. 4, Dâru İhyai't-Türasi'l-Arabi, Beyrut 1979.

HAMİDULLAH, M. Hamidullah, "The Map of The Battle of Malazgirt of Lancis of Historical Desciription of The Battle"**,** *İslamic Culture, XIX/3***,** 1954.

HAREKAT, İ. Harekat, "Berid", *DİA,* C.V, İstanbul 1992, s.498-500.

HARTMAN, A. Hartman, "Nâsır-Lidînillâh", *DİA*, XXXII, s.399.

HASSAN, Hassan, Halil Berktay, Ayla Ödekan, *Türkiye Tarihi I* (Osmanlı Devletine Kadar Türkler), Yayın Yönetim, Sina Akşin, Cem Yayınevi, İstanbul 1989.

HASSAN, Ü. Hassan, "Siyasal Tarih Açıklamalı Bir Kronoloji", *Türkiye Tarihi* I, *Osmanlı Devleti'ne Kadar Türkler*, İstanbul 2000.

HAVKAL, İbni Havkal, Kitâbu Sûretü'l-arz, Dâru'l-Mektebetü'l-Hayât, Beyrut 199.

HAYKIRAN, K. Ramazan Haykıran, "Anadolu'da Bir İlhanlı Valisi: DEmîrtaş Noyan (1314-1328)", *Muğla Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi* (İLKE), XXIII, Muğla 2009, s. 162-173.

HAYKIRAN, K. Ramazan Haykıran*, Moğollar zamanında Yakın Doğu*, Ötüken Neşr. Yay., İstanbul 2016s. 129-30.

HAYTON, Korykoslu Hayton, *Doğu Ülkelerinin Altın Çağı*, Çev.: Altay Tayfun Özcan, Selenge yayınları, İstanbul 2015.

HELVAYİ, R. Yusufi Helvayi, *Revabıt-ı Siyasi-yi Selacıka-i Rum ba İlhaniyan*, Tahran 1381.

HEREVÎ, Hamîdüddîn Muhammed Mîrhând b. Burhâniddîn Hâvendşâh b. Kemâliddîn Mahmûd Herevî (ö. 903/1498), *Ravzat al-Safa*, IV. Tahran 1339.

HERRİN, J. Herrin, *Bizans Bir Ortaçağ İmparatorluğu'nun Şaşırtıcı Yaşamı*, Türkçe çev. Uygur Kocabaşoğlu, İstanbul 2010.

HEYD, W. Heyd, *Yakın Doğu Ticaret Tarihi, (çev. E. Ziya Karal),* TTK. Yayınevi, Ankara 2000.

HİNZ, W. Hinz, *İslâmda Ölçü Sistemleri*, (çev. Acar Sevim), Edebiyat Fakültesi Basımevi, İstanbul 1990.

HİTTİ, P. K. Hitti, *Siyasî ve Kültürel İslam Tarihi*, I, (trc., S. Tuğ), İstanbul 1980.

HOCA, Hoca Saadeddin Efendi, *Tâcü't-Tevarih, I-V,* (Nşr. İ. Parmaksızoğlu), İstanbul 1979.

HOLT, P. M. Holt, *Haçlı Devletleri ve Komşuları,* (çev. T. Akad), İstanbul 2007.

HOLT, P. M. Holt, *Haçlılar Çağı*, (çev. Özden Arıkan), Tarih Vakfı Yurt Yayınları, İstanbul 1999.

HONİGMAN, E. Honigman, *Bizans Devleti'nin Doğu Sınırı*, (çev. F. Işıltan), İstanbul Üniversitesi Edebiyat Fakültesi Yayınevi, İstanbul 1970.

HONİGMAN, E. Honigman, *Bizans Devleti'nin Doğu Sınırı*, (Trc, F. Işıltan), İstanbul 1970.

HOWORTH, H. Hoyle Howorth, *History of the Mongols*, C. III, London 1980.

Hüseyin Kayhan, "Fahreddin Kara Arslan Devri Artuklu Tarihi", *Belleten*, Nisan 2008, Cilt LXXII - Sayı 263, ss.53-72.

HÜSEYNÎ, Ali El- Hüseyni, *Ahbar üd-Devletis-Selçukiyye*, hzl, Muhammed İkbal, Lahor 1933.

HÜSEYNÎ, Pervez Hüseynî, "Munâsebât-ı Selcûkîyân-ı Rûm bâ Moğolân", *Roşd-ı Âmûzeş-i Târikh*, XVI, 1383, ss. 20-26.

HÜSEYNOV, R. Hüseynov, "Malazgirt ve Kafkaslar", *T.A.D.* 1968, s. 61.

IŞIK, Ö. Işık, *Cengiz Han Döneminden Timurlu Devleti'nin Yıkılışına Kadar Ermeni- Moğol İlişkileri* (1220-1447), Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Cumhuriyet Üniversitesi SBE, Sivas 2015.

İBNİ ABDÜZZÂHİR, Ebü'l-Fazl Muhyiddin Abdullah İbni Abdüzzâhir, *er-Ravzü'z-zâhir fî sîreti'l-Meliki'z-Zâhir*, (nşr. Abdülaziz el-Huveytır), Riyad 1976.

İBNİ ABÜ'Z-ZÂHİR, Muhyeddin İbni Abdü'z-zahir, *Risale* (*Rıhle-Gazavatname*), Çev. Faruk Sümer, "*Yabanlu Pazarı*", TDA, S.37, İstanbul 1985.

İBNİ BİBÎ, İbni Bîbî (el-Hüseyin b. Muhammed b. Ali el-Ca'feri er-Rugadi), *el-Evamirü'l-Ala'iye fi'l-Umuri'l-Ala'iye (Selçuk Name)*, I-II, çev. Mürsel Öztürk, T.C. Kültür Bakanlığı Yayınları, Ankara 1996.

İbni Bîbî, *Muhtasar*, (Türkçe trc. M.Nuri Gençosman), *Anadolu Selçukî Devleti Tarihi*, Ankara, 1941.

İBNİ BİBİ, *Selçuknâme*, çvr. M. H. Yınanç, Ankara 2007.

İBNİ CEMÂAT, Bedreddin Ebî Abdullah Muhammed, *Tahrîru'l-Ahkâm fî-Tedbîri Ehli'l-İslam*, (Tah. H. Kofler), Almanya 1938.

İbni Haldun, *Kitâbu'l-İber ve Divanu'l Mubtedâ ve'l Haber*, C. V, Beyrut 1992.

İBNİ HALDUN, Veliyeddin Abdurrahman b. Mahmud el-Hadrami el-Magribi İbni Haldûn, *Tarih İbni Haldûn, Kitâb el-'İber ve Divan el-Mübtedâ ve el-Haber fi Eyyam el-'Arab ve el-'Acem ve el-Berber ve men Asarahum min zev Sultân Ekber*, V, Beyrut 2006.

İBNİ KESİR, İbni Kesîr, *el-Bidâye ve'n-nihâye*, c. XIII, çev. Mehmet Keskin, Çağrı Yayınları, İstanbul 1995.

İBNİ ŞEDDAD, Bahaaddin İbni Şeddad, *en-Nevadir'üs-Sultaniyye ve el- Mahasin'ül–Yusufiyye,* trk. trc. Ahmet Selim Bilge*, Selâhaddin-i Eyyûbî - Yusuf'un İyilikleri ve Sultan'ın Nadireleri,* Diyarbekir 2015.

İBNİ ŞEDDAD, İzzeddin İbni Şeddad, *Baypars Tarihi* (Çev. Şerefüddin Yaltkaya), Ankara 2000.

İbni Şeddad, *Kitabu Nevadiru's-Sultaniyye ve'l-Mehasinu'l-Yusufiyye* (nşr. C. Şeyyal), Kahire 1964. İbni Vasıl, *Müferricü'l-Kürub fi Ahbarı Beni Eyyub, I-II,* (Nşr. C. Şeyyal) Kahire 1953-1960.

İBNİ ŞEDDÂD, Muhammed b. Ali b. İbrahim İbni Şeddad*, el-A'lâku'l-Hatîre fî Zikri Ümerâ'i'ş-Şâm ve'l-Cezîre,* I, (düz. Yahya Zükkâr), Dımaşk 1991.

İbni Şeddad, *Siretü'z-Zahir Baypars (Baypars Tarihi II),* çev. M. Yaltkaya, Türk Tarih Kurumu Yayınları Ankara 2000.

İBNİ TAGRİBERDÎ, Cemaâleddin Ebu'l-Mehâsin Yusuf İbni Tagriberdi, *En-Nucûm ez- Zâhire fî Mulûk Mısr ve'l-Kâhire,* c. IX, 16 cilt, c. I-XII, yay. Dâru'l-Kütübi'l- Mısrıyye; c.XIII, yay. Fehim Muhammed Şaltûd; c.XIV, yay. Cemal Muharrız-Fehim Muhammed Şaltûd; c.XV, yay. İbrahim Ali Tarhan; c.XVI, Cemâleddin eş-Şayyal, Kahire 1929-1956, 1970, 1972.

İBNİ VÂSIL, Cemâleddin Muhammed b. Sâlim İbni Vâsıl, *Müferricü'l-Kurub fî Ahbâri Benî Eyyûb,* V, (Thk. Hasaneyn Muhammed Rebî-Sâid Abdulfettah Âşur), Kahire 1977.

İBNİ VÂSIL, İbni Vâsıl, *Müferricu'l-Kurub fî Ahbar-ı Beni Eyyüb*, Neş.: Cemalüddîn eş- Şeyyâl, Kahire 1953.

İBNİ VERDÎ, İbni Verdi, Zeyneddin Ömer b. Muzaffer, *Tarih İbni Verdî*, *Tetimmet'ül Muhtasar fi Ahbaru*'*l-Beşer,* II, Beyrut 1996.

İbniu'l Esir, *İslam Tarihi, el-Kamil fi't Tarih Tercümesi,* (Çev. A. Özaydın), C. IX, Bahar Yayınları, İstanbul 1991.

İBNİÜ'L-ADİM, Kamāl al-Dīn Abu ʾl-Ḳāsim ʿUmar İbni Aḥmad İbni Hibat Allāh İbniü'l-Adīm, *Bugyat at-Talab Fi Tarih Halab*, Yay. Ali Sevim, Ankara 1976.

İbniü'l-Âdim, Kemaleddin Ebu'l-Kâsım Ömer b. Ahmed, *Zübdetü'l-Haleb min Tarihi'l-Haleb*, (nşr. Sami Dehhân, I-III, Dımaşk 1951-1968.

İBNİÜ'L-ADİM, Kemâleddîn Ebu'l-Kasım Ömer bin Ahmed bin Hibetillâh İbniü'l-Adim, *Zübdetü'l-Haleb Min Târih-i Haleb*, III, (Thk. Sâmi ed-Dehhân), Damas 1968.

İBNİÜ'L-CEVZÎ, Ebu'l Ferec Abdurrahman b. Ali b. Muhammed, *el-Muntazam fi tarihi'l-müluk ve'l-ümem*, I-IX, Haydarabad 1359.

İBNİÜ'L-CEVZİ, Ebu'l-Ferec İbniü'l Cevzî Ebu Abdurrahman bin Ebi'l Hasan, *İbniü'l-Cevzi (597/1200), el-Muntazam fi Tarîhi'l-Ümem ve'l-Mulûk, Fi Tarihi'l-Ümem'de Selçuklular,* TTK. Yayınları, Ankara 2014.

İbniü'l-Esîr, *et-Tarihu'l-bâhir fî'd-Devleti'l-Atâbekiyye bi'l-Mevsıl,* (nşr. Abdulkadir Ahmed Tuleymat), Kahire 1963.

İbniü'l-Esîr, *İslâm Tarihi El-Kâmil Fi't-Târîh Tercümesi*, XI, (Çev. Ahmet Ağırakça Abdülkerim Özaydın), Bahar Yayınları, İstanbul 1987.

İbniü'l-Fırat, *Tarihu İbniü'l-Fırat*, C.V, (neşr. Hasan Muhammet Eş'Şema), Bağdad 1970.

İbniü'l-Kalanisî, *Zeylü Târîh'u Dımaşk*, (Tahkik eden Süheyl Zekkâr), Dımaşk 1983.

İbniü'l-Verdî, Ebû Hafs Zeynüddîn Ömer b. el-Muzaffer el-Bekrî el-Kureşî el-Maarrî, *Târîhu İbni'l-Verdî = Tetimmetü'l-Muhtasar fî ahbâri'l-beşer*, I-II, 1. bs. Dârü'l-Kütübi'l-İlmiyye, Beyrut 1996.

İbniü'l-Verdî, *Selçuklular*, (Nşr. M. Alican), İstanbul 2017.

İbniü'l-Verdî, Zeynüddin Ömer b. el-Verdî, *Teteimmetü'l-Muhtasar fî ahbâri'l-beşer, I-II,* (*Tarihu İbni'l-Verdî*), (nşr. Ahmed Rıf'at el-Bedravî), Beyrut 1970.

İbniü'l - Adim *Bugyetü't-taleb fi Tarihi Haleb* (Seçmeler), *Biyoğrafilerle Selçuklular Tarihi,* (Haz. Ali Sevim), TTK. Yayınevi, Ankara 1989.

İÇMELİ, C. İçmeli, "Türk- Islâm Tabâbeti ve Dârü'ş-şifâlar", *Fırat Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi*, II/l (1988), ss. 157-175.

İLGÜREL, M. İlgürel, "Çaka Bey", *DİA.* İstanbul 1993, C. 8, ss.186-188.

İLTER, F. İlter, "Osmanlı Ulaşım Ağında Irmak Kenarı Bir Yerleşme: Osmancık", *Belleten*, (Ağustos 1988), LII/203, 535–570.

İNALCIK, H. İnalcık, *Anadolu'da Paranın Tarihi*, Türkiye Cumhuriyeti Merkez Bankası Yayınları, Ankara 2011.

İNALCIK, H. İnalcık, *Osmanlı İmparatorluğu Klasik Çağ 1300–1600,* (Çev. R. Sezer), İstanbul 2003.

İNALCIK, H. İnalcık, "Çaka Bey-İzmir Beyliği, 1081-1092". *NTV Tarih*, *48*. *sayı*. (Ocak 20139).

İNCİ, F. İnce, "II. Kılıç Arslan Dönemi Selçuklu-Bizans İlişkileri (Miryokefalon Savaşı'na Kadar)", *Fırat Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi*, Cilt:29, Sayı:2, Temmuz 2019, ss.369-383.

İNCİ, F. İnce, "Karamanoğullarının Türkiye Selçukluları Üzerindeki Etkileri", Turkish Studies - *Historical Analysis*, Volume 14 Issue 3, 2019, ss. 565-575.

İNCİ, F. İnce, "Selçuklu-Ermeni İlişkilerinde Millet-İ Sadıka'nın İzleri", *Uluslararası Türkçe Edebiyat Kültür Eğitim Dergisi*, Sayı: 5/1 2016, ss. 488-514.

İPŞİRLİ, M. İpşirli, ''Kayseri'', *DİA. C. XXV*, s. 103.

İSTAHRÎ, Ebû İshâk İbrahîm, *Kitâbü'l-Mesâlik ve'l-Memâlik,* Leyden 1927.

İZBIRAK, R. İzbırak, *Türkiye*, İstanbul 1984.

İZMİRLİER, Y. İzmirlier, "Anadolu Selçuklu Sikkeleri", *Anadolu'da Paranın Tarihi*, ed. Bülent Arı, Ankara 2011, s. 97.

JANSKY, H. Jansky, "Selçuklu Sultanlarından Birinci Alâeddin Keykubâd'ın Emniyet Politikası*", Zeki Velidi Togan'a Armağan*, Ankara 2010, s. 121.

Jean-Paul Roux, *Türklerin Tarihi*, 5. Baskı, Aykut Kazancıgil-Lale Arslan-Özcan (çev.), Kabalcı Yayınevi, İstanbul 2008.

JOİNVİLLE, J. Joinville, *Bir Haçlının Hatîraları*, Çev. C. Kanat, Yeditepe Yayınları, İstanbul 2016.

KADI AHMED, Niğdeli Kadı Ahmed, *el-Veledü'ş-Şefîk ve'l-Hâfidü'l-Halîk, (Anadolu Selçuklularına Dair Bir Kaynak)*, I, çev. Ali Ertuğrul, Ankara 2015.

KADIOĞLU, F. Gülay Kadıoğlu- Selim Kadıoğlu, "Adı Darüşşifalara Ad Olan Kadınlar", *Lokman Hekim Journal,* 2011; 1 (1): ss. 1-7.

KAEGİ, A. Kaegi, *Benselers Gricchisches Schulwörterbuclı,* Beılin-Leipzig 1931.

KAEGİ, Walter E. Kaegi, *Bizans ve İlk İslam Fetihleri*, (trc., Mehmet Özay), İstanbul 2000.

KAFALI, M. Kafalı, *Altın Orda Hanlığının Kuruluş ve Yükseliş Devirleri*, İstanbul 1976.

KAFALI, M. Kafalı, *Anadolu'nun Fethi Ve Türkleşmesi*, Berikan Yayınları, Ankara 1997.

KAFESOĞLU, İ. Kafesoğlu, "Malazgirt Muharebesi", *İA*, VII, ss.242-248.

KAFESOĞLU, İ. Kafesoğlu, "Selçuklu Çağındaki İzmir Türk Beyi'nin Adı: Çaka mı, Çağa mı, Çakan mı?", *Tarih Dergisi,* S. XXXIV, İstanbul 1984, s. 55-60.

KAFESOĞLU, İ. Kafesoğlu, "Türkler", *İ.A*. XII/2, s.263.

KAFESOĞLU, İ. Kafesoğlu, "Anadolu Selçuklu Devleti Hangi Tarihte Kuruldu", *Tarih Enstitüsü Dergisi*, X-XI (1979-1980)'den ayrıbasım, [İstanbul Üniversitesi Edebiyat Fakültesi], İstanbul 1981, ss.1-28.

KAFESOĞLU, İ. Kafesoğlu, "Doğu Anadolu'ya İlk Selçuklu Akını (1015-1201) ve Tarihi Ehemmiyeti", *Fuat Köprülü Armağanı*, İstanbul 1943, ss. 259-274.

KAFESOĞLU, İ. Kafesoğlu, "Kavurd", İA., c. VI, ss. 456-459, İstanbul 1955.

KAFESOĞLU, İ. Kafesoğlu, "Melik Şâh", *İA,* c. VII, (1997), s.667.

KAFESOĞLU, İ. Kafesoğlu, "Selçuk'un Oğulları ve Torunları", *T. M.* C. XIII. s**s.** 126-127.

KAFESOĞLU, İ. Kafesoğlu, "Selçuklu Çağındaki İzmir Türk Beyliğinin Adı: Çaka mı, Çağa mı, Çakan mı?", *Selçuklular ve Selçuklu Tarihi Üzerine Araştırmalar*, İstanbul 2014, s. 314-315.

KAFESOĞLU, İ. Kafesoğlu, "Selçuklular", *İA,* İstanbul 1993, c. X, s. 376.

KAFESOĞLU, İ. Kafesoğlu, *Harezmşâhlar Devleti*, TTK. Yayınevi, Ankara 2000.

KAFESOĞLU, İ. Kafesoğlu, *Selçuklu Tarihi*, M.E,B. Yayınevi, Ankara 1992.

KAFESOĞLU, İ. Kafesoğlu, *Selçuklular Ve Selçuklu Tarihi Üzerine Araştırmalar*, Ötüken Yayınları, İstanbul 2014.

KAFESOĞLU, İ. Kafesoğlu, *Sultan Melik Şâh Devrinde Büyük Selçuklu imparatorluğu,* Ötüken Neşriyat, İstanbul 2014.

KAFESOĞLU, İ. Kafesoğlu, *Türk Milli Kültürü*, Ankara 1997.

KALÂNİSİ, İbni Kalânisî, *Şam Tarihine Zeyl -I. Ve II. Haçlı Seferleri Dönemi-*, (çev. Onur Özatağ), Türkiye İş Bankası Yayınları, İstanbul 2015.

KALLEK, C. Kallek, "İbniü'l-Cevzî, Ebû Muhammed", *DİA*. C. 20, Ankara 1999, ss. 542-543.

KALLEK, C. Kallek, "Müd", *DİA*, . XXXI, s.458.

KANAT, C. Kanat, "Memlûkler'in Baybars Zamanında (1260–1277) Suriye-Çukurova Siyaseti ve Bu Siyasetin Çukurova'nın Türkleşmesindeki Rolü", *III. Uluslar Arası Çukurova Halk Kültürü Bilgi Şöleni (Sempozyumu) Bildiriler*, Adana 1999, s. 431.

KANAT, C. Kanat, "Memlükler'in Baybars Zamanındaki (1360-1377) Suriye-Çukurova Siyaseti ve Bu Siyasetin Çukurova'nın Türkleşmesindeki Rolü", *Uluslararası Çukurova Sempozyumu Bildirileri*, 3, Adana 1998, 423-434.

KAPAR, M. Ali Kapar- Fadime Koçak, "Anadolu'da Bir İstiklal Ateşi: Karamanoğulları Beyliği-Moğol Mücadeleleri", *Atatürk Üniversitesi Türkiyat Araştırmaları Enstitüsü Dergisi*, TAED-65, Mayıs 2019 Erzurum, ss. 245-264.

KAPAR, M. Ali Kapar-Fadime Koçak "Anadolu'da Bir İstiklal Ateşi: Karamanoğulları Beyliği-Moğol Mücadeleleri", *Atatürk Üniversitesi Türkiyat Araştırmaları Enstitüsü Dergisi*, TAED-65, Mayıs - May 2019 Erzurum, ss. 245-264.

KARA, D. Kara, "Mahperi Huand Hâtun Ve Yaptırdığı Hanlar", he International Conference on Studies in Turkology (ICOSTURK'2016) October, 2016, Barcelona-SPAIN, ss.14–16.

KARA, D. Kara, "Türkiye Selçuklu Sultan Eşlerinden Mahperi Huand Hâtun'un Yaptırdığı Yapılar", *Turkish Studies-Historical Analysis*, Volume 14, Issue 1, 2019, ss.107-136.

KARA, D. Kara, "Türkiye Selçuklu Sultan Eşlerinden Mahperi Huand Hâtun'un Yaptırdığı Yapılar", *Turkish Studies,* cilt: 14, sayı: 1, Mart 2019, ss. 107-136, s. 111-114.

KARA, R. Kara, *Erzincan Efsane leri Üzerine Bir Araştırma*, Ankara 1993.

KARA, S. Kara, "Anadolu Selçuklu Sultanı I. Alâeddin Keykubâd'ın Dini Hayatı Ve İslam Mistikleriyle İlişkileri", *Tabula-Rasa*, 2/4, 2002, ss.97–116.

KARABULUT, A. Rıza Karabulut, "*Abdullatif Bağdadi'nin Eserleri*", Abdüllatif el-Bağdâdî , Kayseri 1992.

KARAMAĞARALI, B. Karamağaralı, *Ahlat Mezar Taşları,* Ankara 1992.

KARAMANLI, Hüsamettin M. Karamanlı, "Gürcistan", *DİA*, XIV, 311-313.

KARATAMU, S. Karatamu, *Türk Silahlı Kuvvetleri Tarihi*, II. Cilt Eki, *Malazgirt Meydan Muharebesi* (26 Agustos 1071), Ankara 1970.

KARPAT, H. Kemal Karpat, "Dobruca", *DİA*. C. 9, İstanbul 1994, ss. 482-486.

KARPAT, K. Karpat, "Gagauzlar", *DİA*, C. 13, 1996, ss. 288-291.

KARPUZ, H. Karpuz, "Sahip Ata'nın Yaptırdığı İshaklı Han", *Antalya 3. Selçuklu Semineri (10-11 Şubat 1989) Bildiriler*, İstanbul 1989, s.82- 90.

KARTAL, A. Kartal, "Anadolu Selçuklu Devleti Döneminde Dil ve Edebiyat", *Divan Edebiyatı Araştırmaları Dergisi* 1, İstanbul 2008.

KAŞGARÎ, Mahmûd El-Kâşgârî, *Dîvânü Lugâti't Türk*, Haz.: Serap Tuba Yurtsever-Seçkin Erdi, Kabalcı Yayınları, İstanbul 2007.

KAŞGARLI, Kaşgarlı Mahmut, *Divanü Lugat-it Türk Tercümesi* 1, (çev, Besim Atalay), Ankara 1983.

KAŞGARLI, M. Aktok Kaşgarlı, *Kilikya Tâbi Ermeni Baronluğu Tarihi*, Altıncıoğlu Matbaası, Ankara 1990.

KAŞGARLI, M. Altay Kaşgarlı, *Kilikya Tâbi Ermeni Baronluğu Tarihi*, Ankara 1990.

KAYA A. Kaya, "Başlangıcından 1071'e Kadar Türklerin Anadolu'ya Akınları Hakkında Bir Değerlendirme", *Ekev Akademi Dergisi*, Yıl: 18 Sayı: 59 (Bahar 2014), s.227.

KAYA A. Kaya, "İlhanlıların Anadolu Türkmen Beylerine Karşı Politikası", *Erzincan Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi*, Yıl 2013, Cilt 6, Sayı 2, ss.293 – 326.

KAYA A. Kaya, "Mengücük Beyliğinin Kuruluşu ve Beyliğin Bölgedeki Türkleşmedeki Rolü", *SBARD*, Mart 2008, Sayı 11, sh. 149 –176.

KAYA A. Kaya, "Mengücüklilerin Dânişmendliler İle Münasebetleri", Cumhuriyet Üniversitesi Edebiyat Fakültesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi, Yıl 2016, Cilt 40, Sayı 1, ss.107 – 116.

KAYA, A. Kaya, "İlhanlıların Anadolu Türkmen Beylerine Karşı Politikaları", *Erzincan Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi*, Yıl 2013, Cilt 6, Sayı 2, s.312.

KAYA, F. Kaya, "Coğrafi Potansiyelleri Temelinde Türkiye Jeopolitiği Ve Dünya Siyasetindeki Yeri", *Ağrı İbrahim Çeçen Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi*, s. 1.

KAYA, M. Kaya "*Abdullatif eL-Bağdadî*", *TDV İA*/I, s.394.

KAYA, M. Kaya, "Abdüllatîf El-Bağdâdî", *TDV İslam Ansiklopedisi,* cilt: 1, TDV Yayınları, Ankara 1988, ss. 254-255.

KAYA, Ö. Kaya, "Eyyûbi Meliklerinden Melik Eşref Musa'nın Artuklu Melikleriyle İlişkileri", *Eyyûbîler; Yönetim, Diplomasi, Kültürel Hayat*, (Ed.: Önder Kaya), Küre Yayınları, İstanbul 2012, s. 280.

KAYA, Ö. Kaya, *Selâhaddin-i Sonrası Dönemde Anadolu'da Eyyûbîler*, Yeditepe Yayınları, İstanbul 2007.

KAYA, S. Kaya, "Artuklularda İktisadî Faaliyetler ve Sosyo-Kültürel Etkileri", *Afyon Kocatepe Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi* / Cilt: 21, Sayı: 1, Mart 2019, ss.67-85.

KAYA, S. Kaya, *I. Giyâseddin Keyhüsrev ve II. Süleyman Şâh Dönemi Selçuklu Tarihi* (1192-1211), TTK yay, 1. Baskı, Ankara 2006.

KAYA, S. Kaya, *I. Gyâsedin Keyhüsrev ve II. Süleyman Şâh Dönemi Selçuklu Tarihi (1192-1211),* TTK. Yayınevi, Ankara 2006.

KAYALIOĞLU, F. Kayalıoğlu, *II. İzzeddin Keykâvus ve Zamanı*, Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Ankara Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Ankara 2006.

KAYAPINAR, L. Kayapınar-Beyhan Hocaoğlu-Serdar Varda-Mahmud H. Cevrioğlu, Miryokefalon Muharebesi'nin Mahalli Üzerine Mülahazalar: Bizans Kaynakları", *USAD,* Güz 2017; (7): ss.105-124.

KAYHAN, H. Kayhan, "Melik Muhammed'in Ölümünden (1143) Sonra Dânişmendli Tarihine Kısa Bir Bakış", *III. Kayseri ve Yöresi Tarih Sempozyumu Bildirileri (Kayseri, 06-07 Nisan 2000)*, Kayseri, 2000, ss. 299-313.

KAYHAN, H. Kayhan, "Miryokefalon Savaşı Öncesinde Bizans Politikasında Türkmenler", *Isparta Bölgesinin Tarihi Coğrafyası ve Myriokepholon Savaşı Sempozyumu*, 2014,s.110

KAYHAN, H. Kayhan, "Türkiye Selçukluları Devleti'nin Kuruluşu Hakkında", *Ortaçağ Araştırmaları Dergisi*, Yıl 2018, Cilt 1, Sayı 1, s. 23.

KAYHAN, H. Kayhan, "Türkiye Selçukluları Devleti'nin Kuruluşu Hakkında", *Ortaçağ Araştırmaları Dergisi*, Yıl 2018, Cilt 1, Sayı 1, ss.18 – 25.

KAYMAZ, N. Kaymaz, "Şemsü"d-dîn Mehmed Bey Devrinde Karamanlılar", TD, XIV/19, İstanbul 1964, s. 82-83.

KAYMAZ, N. Kaymaz, "Anadolu Selçuklu Devleti'nin İnhitatında İdare Mekanizmasının Rolü II", *Ankara Üniversitesi Dil Tarih Coğrafya Fakültesi Tarih Araştırmaları Enstitüsü, Tarih Araştırmaları Dergisi,* 1964-1967, C. III, S. 4-5, s. 32.

KAYMAZ, N. Kaymaz, "Anadolu Selçuklu Sultanlarından II. Gıyâsü'd-dîn Keyhüsrev ve Devri", *DTCF*, Ankara 1958, s.25.

KAYMAZ, N. Kaymaz, *Anadolu Selçuklu Sultanlarından II. Giyâsü'd-Din Keyhüsrev ve Devri,* Türk Tarih Kurumu Yayınları, Ankara 2009.

KAYMAZ, N. Kaymaz, *Anadolu Selçuklularının İnhitatında İdare Mekanizmasının Rolü*, TTK. Yayınevi, Ankara 2011.

KAYMAZ, N. Kaymaz, *Pervâne Mu'inüddin Süleyman*, Ankara Üniversitesi Yayınları, Ankara 1970.

KAYMAZ, N. Kaymaz, *Pervâne Süleyman 13. Yüzyılın İşbirlikçi Emîri Muînüddîn Süleyman*, Kaynak Yayınları, İstanbul 1999.

KAZVİNÎ, Ahmed b. Muhammed-i Gaffârî-i Kazvînî, *Târih-i Cihan Ârâ*, çev. Hasan Nerakî, Tahran 1342/1966.

KAZVİNÎ, Hamdullah Kazvinî Müstevfi, *Tarih-i Güzide*, Farsça trc. Abdullah Hüseyin Nevai, Tahran 1944.

KAZVİNÎ, Hamdullâh Müstevfi-i Kazvînî, *Târih-i Güzîde (Zikr-i Pâdîşâhân–i Selçukiyân)*, Ed. E. Göksu, Bilge Kültür Sanat Yayınları, İstanbul 2015.

KAZVİNÎ, Hamdullah Müstevfî-yi Kazvinî, *Târih-i Güzide* (Çev. Mürsel Öztürk), Türk Tarih Kurumu Yayınları, Ankara 2018.

KEÇİŞ, M. Keçiş, *Trabzon Rum İmparatorluğu ve Türkler*, Türk Tarih Kurumu, Ankara 2013.

KEÇİŞ, M. Keçiş, "Sakarya Boyunda Bizans-Türk Mücadelesinde Önemli Bir Geçit: Malagina," (Ed. Haluk Selvi, Bilal Çelik, Ali Yeşildal) 2. Uluslararası Karamürsel Alp ve Kocaeli Tarihi Sempozyumu, 3–5 Nisan 2015, Kocaeli, 2016, ss. 105–114.

KEÇİŞ, M. Keçiş, "Trabzon Rum İmparatorluğunun Kuruluşunda Çevreyle Olan İlişkileri", *Tarih Araştırmaları Dergisi*, 28 (2009): ss.143-162.

KEÇİŞ, M. Keçiş, Cüneyt Güneş, "Bizansın Anadolu'daki Yeni Düzeni: Thema Sistemi'nin Ortaya Çıkışı ve Problemler", *Sosyal ve Beşeri Bilimler Araştırmaları Dergisi,* Journal of Social Sciencesand Humanities Researches Güz/Autumn 2018, Cilt/Volume 19 Sayı/Issue 43, ss.95-107.

KELEŞ, B. Keleş, "Baba İshak İsyanı'nın Anadolu Selçuklu Tarihindeki Yeri Ve Önemi", *F.Ü. İlahiyat Fakültesi Dergisi,* 23:1 (2018), ss.73-91.

KELEŞ, B. Keleş, "Urfa Haçlı Kontluğuna (1098-1149) Karşı Selçukluların, Zengîlerin, Artukluların, Musul ve Haleb Atabeyliklerinin Ortak Mücadelesi", *The Journal of Academic Social Science Studies* Yıl: 13 - Sayı: 81 , Güz 2020, ss. 445-456.

KELEŞ, E. Keleş, "İlhanlıların Anadolu'da Kurduğu Vergi Nizamı ve Neticeleri Hakkında Bir Değerlendirme", *Türk Dünyası Araştırmaları Dergisi*, Ocak - Şubat 2020, Cilt: 124 Sayı: 244, ss. 11-24.

KEMALİ, A. Kemali, *Erzincan Tarihi, Coğrafî, İçtimaî, Etnoğrafî, İdari, İhsai Tetkikat Tecrübesi*, Resimli Ay Matbaası, İstanbul 1932.

KEMALİ, A. Kemali, *Erzincan*, İstanbul 1932.

KEMALOĞLU, M. Kemaloğlu, "Türkiye Selçuklu Devleti'nin III. Hükümdârı Şâhinşâh Dönemi ve Şâhinşâh'ın Şahsiyetî", *http:// turkoloji.cu.edu.tr/ GENEL/ muhammet_kemaloglu_ sahinsah_ donemi.pdf.*

KEMALOĞLU, M. Kemaloğlu, "XI.-XIII. Yüzyıl Türkiye Selçuklu Devletinde Dârüşşifalar", *Hikmet Yurdu, Düşünce-Yorum Sosyal Bilimler Araştırma Dergisi,* Cilt 7, Sayı 13 (2014): Ocak – Haziran 2014/1, ss.289-301.

KESİK, M. Kesik, "Cenabiye Göre Türkiye Selçukluları", *İÜEF Tarih Dergisi*, (36) Fikret Işıltan Hatîra Sayısı, İstanbul 2000.

KESİK, M. Kesik, "Dânişmendliler-Türkiye Selçuklu Devleti İlişkileri", *Dânişmendliler Döneminde Niksar'da Tıp, Tarih ve Kültür Sempozyumu (Niksar, 6-8 Ekim 2000),* Niksar 2000, ss. 52-73. s. 544-545.

KESİK, M. Kesik, "Emîr (Melik) Gazi (1104-1134)", *Avrasya İncelemeleri Dergisi* (AVİD), III/2 (2014), ss.157-181.

KESİK, M. Kesik, "Melik Şâhinşâh'ın Saltanat Mücadelesi 1155-1176", *TYB Akademi Dil Edebiyat ve Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi*, Sy. 12, Ankara, 2014, s. 90.

KESİK, M. Kesik, "Muînüddin Süleyman Pervâne", *DİA*, c. XXXI, İstanbul 2006, s. 91-93.

KESİK, M. Kesik, "Myriokephalon Zaferi Öncesinde Konya'yı Hedef Alan Askerî Seferler Ve Yolları", *USAD,* Güz 2017; (7): 40-73.

KESİK, M. Kesik, "Sâdeddin Köpek", *DİA*., XXXV, Ankara 2008, s.392.

KESİK, M. Kesik, "Selçuklu Türkiyesi'nde Bir Hayal Şehir: Simre (Simere), *Prof.Dr. Mehmet İpşirli Armağanı*, (Haz. Feridun M. Emecen, İshak Keskin, Ali Ahmetbeyoğlu), 2. Cilt, İstanbul 2013, ss.141-154.

KESİK, M. Kesik, "Sultan I. Kılıç Arslan'dan Sonra Türkiye Selçuklu Tahtına Kim Oturdu"? *XVI. Türk Tarih Kongresi,* Türk Tarih Kurumu, Ankara 9-13 Eylül 2002.

KESİK, M. Kesik, "Sultan I. Mesud – Nureddin Mahmûd b. Zengî İttifakı Ve Urfa Haçlı Kontluğu'nun Yıkılışı", *Selçuklu Medeniyeti Araştırmaları Dergisi*, Yıl 2018, Cilt, Sayı: 3, ss.83 – 99.

KESİK, M. Kesik, "Türk-Ermeni İlişkileri Tarihinin İlk Safhaları", *Çeşitli Yönlerden Türk-Ermeni İlişkileri*, ed. Şafak Ural-Kâzım Yetiş-Feridun Emecen, İstanbul 2006, s. 3-23.

KESİK, M. Kesik, "Türkiye Selçuklu Sultanı II. Kılıç Arslan'ın İstanbul'u Ziyareti Ve Türklerin Tarihteki İlk Uçuş Denemesi", *Belleten*, Aralık 2002, Cilt LXVI - Sayı 247, ss.839-848.

KESİK, M. Kesik, "Türkiye Selçukluları-Dânişmendliler İlişkilerinde Siyasî Evlilikler ve Hâtunların İdaredeki Rolleri", *Prof. Dr. Erdoğan Merçil'e Armağan*, Bilge Kültür Sanat, İstanbul 2013, s. 183-199.

KESİK, M. Kesik, "Yağıbasan Devrinde Dânişmendliler-Türkiye Selçukluları İlişkileri", *İÜEFTD,* Sy. 37, İstanbul, 2002, s. 141.

KESİK, M. Kesik, *1071 Malazgirt (Zafere Giden Yol),* Timaş Yayınları, İstanbul 2014.

KESİK, M. Kesik, *Anadolu Türk Beylikleri*, İstanbul 2018.

KESİK, M. Kesik, *At Üstünde Selçuklular-Türkiye Selçukluları'nda Ordu ve Savaş*, Timaş Yayınları, İstanbul 2011.

KESİK, M. Kesik, *Türkiye Selçuklu Devleti Tarihi Sultan I. Mesud Dönemi* (1116-1155), TTK. Basımevi, Ankara 2003.

KESİK, M. Kesik; 'Pervaneoğulları", *DİA,* C. 34, 2007, s. 245-246.

KEYKÂVUS, Kevkâvus b. İskender, *Kabusnâme*, (Mercimek Ahmed Tercümesi), II. Baskı, İstanbul 1966.

KHONİATES, Niketas Khoniates, *Historia* (Ioannes ve Manuel Komnenos Devirleri), (çev. Fikret Işıltan), TT.K. Yayınevi, Ankara 1995.

KIEL, M. Kıel, "Sarı Saltık ve Erken Bektaşilik Üzerine Notlar", *TDAD*, c. 3, S.19, 1990, s.25-47; AYÖNÜ, Y. Ayönü,"Osmanlllardan Önce Rumeli'de Türkler (1305-1313)", *Tarih* İncelemeleri *Dergisi Cilt/Volume XXI,* Sayı/Number *2* Aralık/Decemher 2006, 17-33.

KILIÇ, A. Kılıç, *Gagauzlar: Geçmiş ve Bugün*, Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Bilkent Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Ankara 2007.

KILIÇ, E. Kılıç, *Türkiye Selçuklu- Altın Orda İlişkileri Siyasi, Ekonomik, Sosyo-Kültürel* 1242-1308, (Basılmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi), Ankara Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Tarih Anabilim Dalı, Ankara 2005, s.37-39.

KILIÇ, M. Erol Kılıç, "İbniü'l-Arabî, Muhyiddin", *TDV İslam Ansiklopedisi,* cilt: 20, TDV Yayınları, Ankara 1999, ss. 493-516.

KILIÇ, Ş. Kılıç, "Yükselme Devri Selçuklu-Bizans İliskileri", *Türkler,* C.VI, Yeni Türkiye yayınları, Ankara 2002, ss.618-624.

KINNAMOS, I. Kınnamos, *Historia* (1118–1176), (Yayına Hazırlayan: Işın DEmîrkent), TTK. Yayınları, Ankara 2001

KIRANŞAN, Ç. Kıranşan, "Ünlü Tıp Âlimi Muvaffakud-Dîn Abdüllâtif El-Bağdâdî'nin Erzincan'daki Çalışmaları**",** *Uluslararası Erzincan Sempozyumu, 28 Eylül-1 Ekim 2016, Bildiriler C. I,* Erzincan 2016, s. 290.

KIRZIOĞLU, M. Fahrettin Kırzıoğlu, *Kars Arpaçayı Boyları Eski Merkezi Anı Şehri Tarihi,* Ankara 1982.

KIRZIOĞLU, M. Fahrettin Kırzıoğlu, *Kars Tarihi*, I, Işıl Matbaası, İstanbul 1953.

KIRZIOĞLU, M. Fahrettin Kırzıoğlu, *Kıpçaklar (Yukarı Kür-Araz ve Çoruh Boylarında Kıpçaklar)*, Ankara 1989.

KIRZIOĞLU, M. Fahrettin Kırzıoğlu, *Yukarı - Kür ve Çoruk Boyları'nda Kıpçaklar*, TTK. Yayınevi, Ankara 1992.

KİNNAMOS, Ionnes Kinnamos, *Ioannes Kinnamos'un Historia's*ı, çev. Işın DEmîrkent, Ankara 2001.

KİRAGOS, Genceli Kiragos, "Ermeni Müverrihlerine Nazaran Moğollar", *Türkiyat Mecmuası,* çev. E. Dalaurier, İstanbul 1928.

KİRAGOS, Genceli Kiragos, *Moğol İstilası* (1220-1265), 1. Baskı, Terc. Mahmut Kemal Bey (Arap harflerinden Latin harflerine ve günümüz Türkçesine aktaran ve notlandıranlar Fuad Hacısalihoğlu-İlhan Aslan) Edit. Ayse Pul, İstanbul 2018.

KİRAGOS, Müverrih Kiragos, *Ermeni Müverrihlerine Göre Moğollar*, çev. Gürsoy Solmaz, Elips Kitap, Ankara 2009.

KİTAPÇI, Z. Kitapçı, *Et-Türk Fi Müellefatı'l-Cahız*, Beyrut 1972.

KLAUSNER, C. L. Klausner, *Selçuklularda Vezirlik - Sivil İdare Üzerine Bir Araştırma* (1055-1194). (Çev. Mehmet Fatih Baş – Sinan Tarifci), Kronik Yayınları, İstanbul 2019.

KLAVİO, G. Klaviyo, *Timur Devrinde Kadis'ten Semerkand'a Seyahat*, I, (Çev. Ö. R. Doğrul), İstanbul 1943.

KOCA, S. Koca, (1997), *Sultan I. İzzeddin Keykâvus (1211-1220)*, TTK yayınevi, Ankara 1997.

KOCA, S. Koca, "Anadolu'da Türk Siyasi Birliğini Kurma Politikasında Selçuklu ve Dânişmendli Beyleri Arasında Yaşanan Rekabet ve Mücadele", *Dânişmendliler Sempozyumu* (12-13 Kasım 2015) Bildiriler, Tokat 2016, ss. 85-99.

KOCA, S. Koca, "Büyük Selçuklu Sultanı Melik Şâh'ın Suriye, Filistin, Mısır Politikası ve Türkmen Beyi Atsız", *Selçuk Üniversitesi Türkiyat Araştırmaları Dergisi,* s Yıl 2007, Sayı: 22, ss.1 - 37.

KOCA, S. Koca, "Dinî İnançların Ve Düşüncelerin Politik Amaçlarda Kullanılmasına Dair Selçuklu Devrinden İbret Verici Bir Örnek: Babaîler Ayaklanması", *Gazi Türkiyat*, Güz 2012 / 11 : ss.11 - 38.

KOCA, S. Koca, "Diyâr-ı Bekr" Bölgesinde Kurulmu Türk Devletleri Ve Beylikleriyle İlgili Tarihî Şâhıs Ve Yer Adlarının Türk Kültürü Bakımından Anlamı Ve Değeri", *Gazi Türkiyat, Türklük Bilimi Araştırmaları Dergisi,* Yıl/Year: 2 • Bahar/Spring 2008 • Sayı/Number: 2, ss. 1-23.

KOCA, S. Koca, "Gelişme Dönemi: Sultan I. İzzeddin Keykâvus", *Anadolu Selçukluları ve Beylikler Dönemi Uygarlığı I İçinde* (ss. 91- 105), (A. Y. Ocak, Ed.). Kültür ve Turizm Bakanlığı Yayınları, Ankara 2006.

KOCA, S. Koca, "Haçlı Seferleri Sebep Ve Sonuçları Bakımından Nasıl Değerlendirilebilir?, *Gazi Akademik Bakış*, Cilt 10, Sayı: 20 Yaz 2017, ss.15-35.

KOCA, S. Koca, "Moğol İstilasına Karşı Sultan I. Alâeddin Keykubâd'ın Güvenlik Politikası", *Gazi Türkiyat Türklük Araştırmaları Dergisi*, V. Ankara 2009, ss.187-216.

KOCA, S. Koca, "Selçuklu İktidarının Belirlenmesinde Rol Oynayan Güçler ve Alâeddin Keykubâd'ın Türkiye Selçuklu Devleti Tahtına Çıkışı", *Selçuk Üniversitesi Türkiyat Araştırmaları Dergisi*, Yıl 2009, Cilt, Sayı 25, ss.1 – 38.

KOCA, S. Koca, "Selçuklular Döneminde Türk-Ermeni İliskileri", *Selçuklu Devri Türk Tarihinin Temel Meseleleri*, Ankara 2011, s.497-498.

KOCA, S. Koca, "Sultan I. İzzeddin Keykâvus İle Melik Alâeddin Keykubâd Arasında Geçen Otorite Mücadelesi", *Belleten*, Yıl 1990, Cilt 54, Sayı 211, ss. 935 – 944.

KOCA, S. Koca, "Türkiye Selçuklu Devleti'nin Temel İç ve Dış Politikaları ve Sultan I. Gıyâseddin Keyhüsrev (1192-1196/1205-1211)", *USAD, Güz 2016; (5):* ss. 25-67.

KOCA, S. Koca, "Türkiye Selçuklu Sultanı I. İzzeddin Keykâvus'un Aldığı Ve Kullandığı Hâkimiyet Sembolleri", *Belleten*, Yıl 1995, Cilt 59, Sayı: 224, ss.55 – 74.

KOCA, S. Koca, "Türkiye Selçuklu Tarihine Damgasını Vuran Menfur Bir Cinayet: Sultan I. Alâeddîn Keykubâd'ın Zehirlenmesi", *Selçuk Üniversitesi Türkiyat Araştırmaları Dergisi*, Yıl 2010, Cilt , Sayı: 27, ss.347 – 369.

KOCA, S. Koca, "Türkiye Selçuklu Tarihinin Akışını Değiştiren Ve Anadolu'nun Kaderini Belirleyen Savaş: Kösedağ Bozgunu", *Selçuk Üniversitesi Türkiyat Araştırmaları Dergisi*, Yıl 2015, Cilt, Sayı: 37, ss.35 – 84.

KOCA, S. Koca, *Anadolu Türk Beylikleri Tarihi*, Ankara 2013.

KOCA, S. Koca, *Selçuklu Devri Türk Tarihinin Temel Meseleleri*, Ankara 2011.

KOCA, S. Koca, *Selçuklularda Ordu ve Askerî Kültür*, Ankara 2005.

KOCA, S. Koca, *Sultan I. İzzeddin Keykâvus* (1211-1220), TTK. Yayınları, Ankara 1997.

KOCA, S. Koca, Türkiye Selçuklu Devletini'nin Temel İç Ve Dış Politikaları Ve Sultan I. Gıyâseddin Keyhüsrev (1192-1196, 1205-1211)", *USAD*, Güz 2016; (5): ss.25-67.

KOCA, S. Koca, *Türkiye Selçuklular Tarihi Malazgirt'ten Miryokefelon'a (1071- 1176), C. II,* Karam Yayınları, Çorum 2003.

KOCA, S. Koca, *Türkiye Selçukluları Tarihi Cilt 2 Malazgirt'ten Miryokefalon'a (1071-1176),* Karam Yayınları, Çorum 2003.

KOCA, S. Koca, *Türkiye Selçukluları Tarihi -Sultan Alparslan'dan Uluğ Keykubâd'a (1071-1220)-*, Berikan Yayınevi, Ankara 2016.

KOCA, S. Koca, *Türkiye Selçukluları Tarihi*, Berikan Yayınevi Ankara 2016.

KOÇAK, Ö. Koçak- Hamdi Şâhin, "Eskiçağ tarihi Araştırmalarında Jeopolitiğin Yeri", s. 338.

KOFOĞLU, S. Kofoğlu, "Selçuklu Sonrası Güneybatı Anadolu'da Bir Uç Beyliği: Eşrefoğulları", *Türklük Araştırmaları Dergisi*- 12 (Eylül 2002), ss.219-231.

KOMAN, M. Ferit, Uğur-M. Mesut Koman, *Selçuk Veziri Sahip Ata İle Oğullarının Hayat ve Eserleri*, İstanbul 1934.

KOMNENA, A. Komnena Alexıad, *Malazgirt'in Sonrası*, (çev. B. Umar), İstanbul 1996.

KONUKÇU, E. Konukçu, "Selçukluların Doğu Anadolu'daki Yerleşim Politikası", *I-II. Millî Selçuklu Kültür ve Medeniyeti Semineri Bildirileri*, SÜ. SAM. Yay., Konya 1993, s. 144.

KONYALI, İ. Hakkı Konyalı, *Abideleri Ve Kitabeleri İle Niğde Aksaray Tarihi*, cilt 1, Fatih Yayınevi Matbaası, İstanbul 1974.

KONYALI, İ. Hakkı Konyalı, *Aksaray Tarihi* I, İstanbul 1974.

KONYALI, İ. Hakkı Konyalı, *Nasreddin Hocanın Şehri Akşehir Tarihi- Turistik Kılavuz,* Numune Matbaası, İstanbul 1945.

KONYALI, İ. Hakkı Konyalı, *Abideler ive Kitabeleri ile Konya Ereğlisi Tarihi,* İstanbul 1970.

KONYALI, İ. Hakkı Konyalı, *Abideleri ve Kitabeleri ile Konya Tarihi*, Konya 1964.

KONYALI, İ. Hakkı Konyalı, *Konya Tarihi*, Konya Büyükşehir Belediyesi Yayınları, Konya 2007.

KOPRAMAN, K. Yaşar Kopraman, "Baybars I" *DİA*., c.5, s.221.

KOPRAMAN, K. Yaşar Kopraman, "Memlûkler", *Doğuştan Günümüze Büyük İslam Tarihi*, VI, İstanbul 1992, s.452-453.

KOPRAMAN, K. Yaşar Kopraman, *Mısır Mem1ükleri Tarihi Sultan al-Malik al-Mu'ayyad Şeyh al-Mahmudî Devri* (1412-1421), Ankara 1989.

KOŞAY, Hamit Z. Koşay, "Malazgird'de Buluşanlar", *TM*, XVII (1972), s. 69.

KÖK, B. Kök, "Lü'lü', Bedreddin", *DİA*. İslam Ansiklopedisi, C. 17, TDV Yayınları, Ankara 2003, s. 257.

KÖKER, A. Hulûsi Köker, "*Abdüllatif el-Bağdâdî 'nin Hayatı ve Tıbbi Eserleri (1162-1231)*", *Abdüllatif el-Bağdâdî*, Kayseri 1992.

KÖKER, A. Hulusi Köker, "Gevher Nesibe Darü's-sifası ve Tıp Medresesi", *İA*., C.XV, İstanbul 1996, s.39.

KÖPRÜLÜ, M. Fuad Köprülü, "Anadolu'da Türk Medeniyeti", *Millî Tetebbular Mecmuası*, İstanbul 1331, Sayı: V, s.198-199.

KÖPRÜLÜ, M. Fuad Köprülü, "Anadolu Selçukluları Tarihi'nin Yerli Kaynakları", *Belleten*, (1943), VII/26, s.439.

KÖPRÜLÜ, M. Fuad Köprülü, "Artuk Oğulları", İA, c.1, 1978, s. 617.

KÖPRÜLÜ, M. Fuad Köprülü, "Âşık Paşa", *İA,* I, s.701.

KÖPRÜLÜ, M. Fuad Köprülü, "Baybars I"*, İA*, II, s.359–360.

KÖPRÜLÜ, M. Fuad Köprülü, Franz Babinger, *Anadolu'da İslamiyet*, İnsan Yayınları, İstanbul 2000.

KÖPRÜLÜ, M. Fuad Köprülü, *İslam ve Türk Hukuk Tarihi Araştırmaları ve Vakıf Müessesesi*, İstanbul 1983, s. 164.

KÖPRÜLÜ, M. Fuad Köprülü, *Osmanlı Devleti'nin Kuruluşu*, Ankara 1991.

KÖPRÜLÜ, M. Fuad Köprülü, *Osmanlı Devleti'nin Kuruluşu*, TTK. Yayınları, Ankara 1994.

KÖPRÜLÜ, M. Fuad Köprülü, *Türk Edebiyatında İlk Mutasavvıflar*, Ankara 1991.

KÖPRÜLÜ, M. Fuat Köprülü, "Harizmşâhlar", *İ.A* C.VLI, ss. 465-497.

KÖPRÜLÜ, M. Fuat Köprülü, "Anadolu Beylikleri Tarihine Aid Notlar", *Türkiyat Mecmuası*, 2, İstanbul 1928, ss.951-970.

KÖPRÜLÜ, M. Fuat Köprülü, "Anadolu Beylikleri Tarihine Ait Notlar", *Türkiyat Mecmuası*, c. II., s. 19.

KÖPRÜLÜ, M. Fuat Köprülü, "Anadolu'da İslamiyet"**,** *Darü'l-Fünun Edebiyat Fakültesi Mecmuası* II. 1922, s.289.

KÖPRÜLÜ, M. Fuat Köprülü, "Artukoğulları", MEB İslam Ansiklopedisi, İstanbul 1978, C.1, ss.617-625.

KÖPRÜLÜ, M. Fuat Köprülü, "Türk ve Moğol sülâlelerinde hanedan azasının idamında kan dökme memnuiyeti", *Türk Hukuk Tarihi Dergisi*, Ankara 1944, ss. 1-9.

KÖPRÜLÜ, M. Fuat Köprülü, "XIII. Yüzyıl Anadolu Tarihine Aid Araştırmalar Şemsüddin Mehmed Bey Devrinde Karamanlılar", *Tarih Dergisi*, sayı: 19 İstanbul 1964, ss. 91-92.

KÖPRÜLÜ, M. Fuat Köprülü, *Bizans Müesseselerinin Osmanlı Müesseselerine Tesiri*, İstanbul 1981.

KÖPRÜLÜ, M. Fuat Köprülü, *İslam Medeniyeti Tarihi-izahlar ve Düzeltıneler*- (Barthold'la birlikte), Ankara, ts.

KÖPRÜLÜ, M. Fuat Köprülü, *Osmanlı İmparatorluğu'nun Kuruluşu*, (nşr. O. F. Köprülü), İstanbul 1986.

KÖPRÜLÜ, M. Fuat Köprülü, *Tarih Araştırmaları* I, Ankara 2006.

KÖPRÜLÜ, M. Fuat Köprülü, *Türk Edebiyatında İlk Mutasavvıflar*, Diyanet İşleri Başkanlığı Yayınları, Ankara 1976.

KÖPRÜLÜ, M. Fuat Köprülü, "Osmanlı İmparatorluğu'nun Etnik Menşei Meseleleri", *Belleten*, XXVIII, ss. 238-241.

KÖYMEN, M. Altay Köymen, "Büyük Selçuklu İmparatorluğunun Kuruluşu", *DTCFD.* C. XV. Sy. 1-3.

KÖYMEN, M. Altay Köymen, "İslam Açısından Malazgirt Meydan Muharebesi", *DD*, *Alp Arslan Sayısı*, C.X, sayı 110-111 (Temmuz-Ağustos 1971), ss. 217-223.

KÖYMEN, M. Altay Köymen, "Selçuklu Hükümdarı Büyük Alâeddın Keykubâd Ve Anadolu Savunması", *Belleten*, Sayı: Aralık 1988, Cilt LII – Sayı: 205, ss.1539-1546.

KÖYMEN, M. Altay Köymen, "Selçuklular ve Anadolu'nun Türkleşmesi Meselesi", *Selçuk Üniversitesi Selçuklu Araştırmaları Dergisi,* Sayı. 2 (1986), s. 27-28.

KÖYMEN, M. Altay Köymen, "Selçuklular ve Anadolu'nun Türkleşmesi Meselesi", *Selçuk Üniversitesi Selçuklu Araştırmaları Dergisi,* Yıl 1986, (1), ss. 21 – 35.

KÖYMEN, M. Altay Köymen, "Süleyman Şâh ve Anadolu Selçuklu Devleti'nin Kuruluşu", *TTK Belleten*, C. LVII/218, (1993), ss. 71-79.

KÖYMEN, M. Altay Köymen, "Türkiye Selçuklu Devleti'nde Ekonomik Hayat", *Türk Dünyası Tarih Dergisi*, Mayıs 1992, S. 65, s. 20.

KÖYMEN, M. Altay Köymen, "Büyük Selçuklu İmparatorluğunun Kuruluşu III". Ankara 1958, *DTCF Dergisi*, XVI/3-4, ss.1-53.

KÖYMEN, M. Altay Köymen, *Arslan ve Zamanı,* TTK. Yayınevi, Ankara 2016.

KÖYMEN, M. Altay Köymen, *Büyük Selçuklu İmparatorluğu Tarihi* I, Ankara 2000.

KÖYMEN, M. Altay Köymen, *Büyük Selçuklu İmparatorluğu Tarihi, İkinci İmparatorluk Devri,* C. II, TTK. Yayınları, Ankara 1954.

KÖYMEN, M. Altay Köymen, *Selçuklu Devri Türk Tarihi*, TTK. Ankara 1993.

KRAMERS, J. K. Kramers, "Muineddin", *İA*. VIII. S. 556-557.

KUBAN, D. Kuban, "The Mosque and Hospital at Divriği and the Origin of Anatolian- Turkish Architecture", *Anatolica***,** 2 (1968), s. 122- 129.

KUBAN, D. Kuban, *Anadolu Türk Mimarisinin Kaynak ve Sorunları* I, İstanbul 1965.

KUBAN, D. Kuban, *Divriği Mucizesi*, YKY. İstanbul 2010.

KUCUR, Sadi S. Kucur, "Cacaoğlu Nureddin", *DİA,* C.6, 1992, s. 541.

KUCUR, Sadi S. Kucur, "Selçuklular (Anadolu Selçukluları (Sosyal ve Kültürel Hayat)", *DİA*, 36, İstanbul 2009, s. 384-385.

KURAN, A. Kuran, *Anadolu Medreseleri* I, Ankara 1969.

KURAT, A. N. Kuran, *Anadolu Medreseleri 1*. Türk Tarih Kurumu Yayınları Ankara 1969.

KURAT, A. N. Kurat, *Peçenek Tarihi,* Kubbe Altı Yayınları, İstanbul 1991.

KURAT, A. Nimet Kurat, *Çaka Bey,* Ankara 1966.

KURT, Ç. Kurt, *Türkiye Selçuklu Devleti Tarihinde İlhanlı Valisi Tâceddin Mu'tez ve Dönemi*, Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Ankara Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Ankara 2021.

KURTULUŞ, R. Kurtuluş, "Keykâvus b. İskender", *TDV İslam Ansiklopedisi,* cilt: 25, TDV Yayınları, Ankara 2002, s. 357.

KUSHENOVA, G. Kushenova, "Ögeday Kağan Devrinde Türkistan'da Teşkilat Yapısı", *Bilig Türk Dünyası Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi*, Sayı: 38, 2006, ss. 190-193.

KUŞÇU, A. Dudu Kuşçu, "Dânişmendli Yağıbasanoğulları Ve Selçuklu Devleti Siyasetindeki Rolleri", *İnönü Üniversitesi Uluslararsı Malatya'nın Fethi Ve Dânişmendliler Sempozyumu Bildiriler*, (Editörler Salim Cöhce-Murat Zengin-Recep Özman), Malatya 2020, ss.47-55.

KUŞÇU, A. Dudu Kuşçu, "Selçuklu Deniz Ticaretinin Anadolu Ekonomisinin Dünya Ekonomisine Entegrasyonundaki Rolü", Internatıonal Conference On Eurasıan Economıes 2016, Beykent University Publications, ss. 330-336.

KUŞŞÇU, A. Dudu Kuşçu, "Kösedağ Savaşı Sonrasında Moğol İstilâsına Karşı Karamanoğulları'nın Önderlik Ettiği İstiklâl Hareketlerinin Sonuçsuz Kalmasında İranlı Unsurun Rolü", *Cappadocia Journal of History and Social Sciences*, Year-Number: 2016-Volume 6, ss.12-30.

KÜTÜK, A. Kütük, "Anadolu'da Bir Selçuklu Prensi: Kutalmışoğlu Mansur Ve Faaliyetleri (1063-1078), *USAD*, Güz 2019; (11): ss.245-262.

KÜTÜK, A. Kütük, "Kösedağ Savaşı'nın Kaybedilmesinde II. Gıyâseddin Keyhüsrev'in Kişiliği Ve Uygulâmalarının Rolü", *Kösedağ Savaşı ve Anadolu'nun Moğollar Tarafından İşgali,* Cumhuriyet Üniversitesi Yayınları, Sivas 2018, s.298-299.

KÜTÜK, A. Kütük, "Selçuklu Çağında Zehirle Suikast Üzerine Notlar", *Tarih Okulu Dergisi* (TOD), Aralık 2018, Yıl 11, Sayı XXXVII, ss.174-195.

L. Yılmaz, *Antalya* (Bir Ortaçağ Türk Şehrinin Mimarlık Mirası ve Şehir Dokusunun Gelişimi 16. Yüzyılın Sonuna Kadar). Ankara 2002.

LASSERE, F. Lassere, "Geographic", *Lexicon der Ailen Welt,* 1965, 1042-1048; *"Geographie", Kleiue Pauly,* 2 (1979), 748-754; Özgüç-Tümertekin 2000, s.30.

LAURENT, J. Laurent, "Rum (Anadolu) Sultanlığının Menşei", (çev. Yaşar Yücel), *TTK Belleten*, c. LII/202.

LAURENT, J. Laurent, *Byzance et les origines du Sultanat de Boum,* Mélange Ch. Diehl, I, Paris, 1930.

LEHMANN, B. Lehmann, "Theodar I. Laskaris 1204-22. Ve I. Gıyâseddin Keyhüsrev", *Selçuklu Arastırmaları Dergisi*, C.III, Çev: Mihin Eren, Selçuklu Tarih Ve Medeniyeti Enstitüsü yayını, Ankara 1971, s.393-610.

LEİSER, G. Leiser, "Saltuk Oghulları", *EI2***,** C.VIII, Leiden 1995.

LEİSER, G. Leiser, "Sulayman b. Kutulmish", *EI2,* vol. IX, (1997), s.825.

LESSİNG, Ferdinand D. Lessing, Moğolca-Türkçe Sözlük, I, Çev.: Günay Karaağaç, TDK Yayınları, Ankara 2003.

LEWİS, B. Lewis, "İsmâilîler Ve Haşhâşîler", (çev. Mustafa Alican), *Tarih Okulu Dergisi (TOD) Journal of History School (JOHS) Aralık 2014 December 2014 Yıl 7, Sayı XX, ss. 471-504. Year 7, Issue XX, pp. 471-504.* DOI No: http://dx.doi.org/10.14225/Joh663.

M. Akdağ, *Türkiye'nin İktisadî ve İçtimaî Tarihi I*, Barış Basımevi, Ankara 1999.

M. Bayram, Ahi Evren'in Öldürülmesi Ve Ölüm Tarihinin Tespiti, *İÜEFTED*, Sayı:12, İstanbul 1982, *Prof. Tayyip Gökbilgin Hatıra Sayısı*, ss.521-540.

MAALOUF, A. Maalouf, *Arapların Gözünden Haçlı Seferleri*, (çev. Ali Berktay), Yapı Kredi Yayınları, İstanbul 2016.

MAKRIZÎ, Takıyyüddîn Ahmet bin Ali Makrizi, *Kitâbu's-Sülük li-Ma'rifet-i Düveli'l-Mülûk* (Yay. M. Ziyade), C. I-II, Kahire, 1987, Türkçe trc. Zakir Kadiri Ugan.

MAKRIZÎ, Takiyüddin Ahmed b. Ali el-Makrîzî, *Kitâb es-Sulûk li-Ma'rifet Duvel el-Mulûk*, c. IV/I, C.4 , yay. Muhammed Mustafa Ziyade - Said Abdulfettah Aşûr, Kahire 1938–1956, 1971–1972.

Malazgirt Zaferi ve Alp Arslan, 2. baskı, İstanbul 1971.

MANOW, A. Manow, *Gagauzlar*, Çev: M. Türker Acaroğlu, Türk Tarih Kurumu Basımevi, Ankara 2001.

MANSUR, H. Mansur, Beyrut, 1996, s.217; Mustafa Kılıç, "Alim ve Devlet Adamı Olarak Eyyûbî Meliki "el-Melikü'l- Muazzam" (576-624/1180-1227)", *C.Ü. İlahiyat Fakültesi Dergisi*, X/2 - 2006, ss343-361.

MATUZ, J. Matuz, "Der Niedergang der anatolischen Seldschuken: die Entscheidungsschlacht am Kösedağ", Central Asiatic Journal, XVII/2-4 (1973), ss. 180-198.

MAVERDÎ, H. Mâverdî, *Siyaset Sanatı 'Kitabü'l-Nasihatü'l-Mülûk*, Çev. M. Sarıbıyık, ARK Yayınları, İstanbul 2016.

Mecdud Mansuroğlu, "Cândâr", *İA*, III, ss.24-25.

MECİT, S. Mecit, *Anadolu Selçukluları-Bir Hanedanın Evrimi,* çev. Özkan Akpınar, İstanbul 2017.

MEEKER, M. E. Meeker, "The Black Sea Turks; Some Aspects of Their Ethnic and Cultural Background", *International Journal of Middle East Studies*, S. II, London 1971, s. 338.

MELVİLLE, C. Melville, "Moğol Yönetimi Altında Anadolu", Türkiye Tarihi Bizans'tan Türkiye'ye 1071-1453, Cilt: I, Ed. Kate Fleet, Çev. Ali Özdamar, Kitap Yayınevi, İstanbul 2012, s. 79-138.

MELVİLLE, C. Melville, *"Moğol Yönetimi Altında Anadolu", Türkiye Tarihi Bizans'tan Türkiye'ye 1071-1453,* Cilt: I, Ed. Kate Fleet, Çev. Ali Özdamar, Kitap Yayınevi, İstanbul 2012, s. 79-138.

MEMİŞ, E. Memiş, *Eskiçağ Türkiye Tarihi*, 4. Baskı, Çizgi Kitabevi, Konya 2002.

MEMİŞ, E. Memiş, *Eskiçağda Türkler*, Çizgi Kitabevi, Konya 2002.

MEMİŞ, E. Memiş*, Genel Tarih*, 2. Baskı Konya 1999, s. 221.

MERÇİL, E. Merçil*, Müslüman Türk Devletleri Tarihi*, Bilge Kültür Sanat Yayınları, İstanbul 2013.

MERÇİL, E. Merçil, "Bizans'ta Selçuklu Hanedan Mensupları", *XI. Türk Tarih Kongresi*, 05-09 Eylül 1990, Ankara (II. Cilt), ss.709-722.

MERÇİL, E. Merçil, "Mahmûd-ı Gaznevî", *TDV İslam Ansiklopedisi,* cilt: 27, TDV Yayınları, Ankara 2003, ss. 362-365.

MERÇİL, E. Merçil, **"**Na'l Baha ve Kullanılışına Dair Örnekler", *Belleten*, LX, 227, (1996), 21-32.

MERÇİL, E. Merçil, "SâhibAtaoğulları." Türkiye Diyanet Vakfı İslam Ansiklopedisi, C. 35, Ankara 2008, s. 515.

MERÇİL, E. Merçil, "Sebûk Tegin", *TDV İslam Ansiklopedisi,* cilt: 36, TDV Yayınları, Ankara 2009, ss. 262-263.

MERÇİL, E. Merçil, "Selçuklularda Emîr-i Dâd Müessesesi", *Belleten*, Sayı: Ağustos 1995, Cilt LIX - Sayı 225, ss. 327-340.

MERÇİL, E. Merçil, "Sultan Salahaddin Eyyûbî'nin Anadolu'daki Türk Devletleriyle Münasebetleri", *Belleten*, Nisan 1990, Cilt LIV - Sayı 209, ss. 417-426.

MERÇİL, E. Merçil, "Taştdâr", *DİA. C.* 40, TDV yayınları, Ankara 2006, ss. 161-162.

MERÇİL, E. Merçil, "Türkçe Selçukname'ye Göre Malazgirt Savaşı", *TED,* II (1971), ss. 17-49.

MERÇİL, E. Merçil, "Türkiye Selçukluları Devrinde Türkçe'nin Resmi Dil Olmasını Kim Kabul Etti?", *Belleten*, Sayı: Nisan 2000, Cilt LXIV - Sayı 239, ss.51-58.

MERÇİL, E. Merçil, "Türkiye Selçukluları", *Türkler*, C.4, Yeni Türkiye Yay., Ankara 2002.

MERÇİL, E. Merçil, *Müslüman-Türk Devletleri Tarihi,* TTK. Yayınevi, Ankara 2011.

MERÇİL, E. Merçil, *Selçuklular'da Saraylar ve Saray Teşkilatı*, BKS. Yay., İstanbul 2011.

MERÇİL, E. Merçil, *Türkiye Selçukluları'nda Meslekler*, TTK. Basımevi, Ankara 2000.

MESNEVİHAN, Derviş Mahmûd-ı Mesnevîhan, *Sevâkıb-ı Menâkıb*, Haz.: Hüseyin Ayan-Gönül Ayan-Erdoğan Erol, Rûmî Yayınları, Konya 2007.

METİN, T. Metin, "Türkiye Selçuklu Siyasî Hayatında Kadının Rolü Üzerine", *Ortaçağda Kadın*, Editör: A. Çetin, Ankara, 2011, s. 470-482.

METİN, T. Metin, "Selçuklular Zamanında Anadolu'da Türk İskânına Dair Bir İnceleme: Malatya Örneği", *Çankırı Karatekin Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi* 4(2): ss.137-156.

METİN, T. Metin, "Sultanlığı Meşruiyet Kazanmamış Bir Selçuklu Şehzadesi: Tuğrul Arslan", USAD, Bahar 2017; (6): ss.35-52.

METİN, T. Metin, "Türkiye Selçuklu Devleti'nin Karadeniz'deki Siyasî ve Askerî Faaliyetleri", *Akademik İncelemeler,* Cilt:3 Sayı:2 Yıl:2008, ss.13-26.

METİN, T. Metin, *Türkiye Selçukluları Devrinde Malatya*, Doktora Tezi, Gazi Üniversitesi, Ankara 2010.

MEVDUDÎ, Ebu'l-Hasen Ali b. Hüseyn Mesudi, *Mürucü'z- Zeheb*, C. II. (Trc. Ebu'l- Kasım Payende), Tahran 1374.

MEVDUDÎ, Ebü'l-A'lâ Mevdudi, *Selçuklular Tarihi*, (çev. Ali Genceli), Hilâl Yayınları, İstanbul 1971.

MEVLÂNÂ, Mevlânâ Celaleddîn-i Rumî, *Divân-ı Kebîr II* (Kulliyât-i Şems-i Tebrîzî), (tsh. Tevfik H. Subhânî), Encumen-i Âsâr u Mefâhir-i Ferhengî, Tahran 1389 hş., s. 391.

MEVLÂNÂ, Mevlânâ Celâleddîn-i Rûmî, *Fîhi Mâ Fîh*, Çev. Meliha Ülker Tarıkhaya, Milli Eğitim Basımevi, İstanbul 1985.

MEVLÂNÂ, Mevlâna Celâleddin-i Rûmi, *Mektuplar*, çev: Abdulbaki Gölpınarlı, Anka Basım İnkılâp Yayınevi, İstanbul 1999.

MEVLÂNÂ, Mevlana Minhacuddin, *Tabagat-i Nasiri*, (Nşr. H. G. Roberty), London 1881.

MIYNAT, A. Mıynat, "Bir Mengücükli Türkmen Beyi: Fahreddîn Behrâmşâh Ve Yeni Keşfedilen Altın Sikkeleri", *Tarih Dergisi,* Sayı: 70 (2019/2), İstanbul 2019, ss. 19-36.

MIYNAT, A. Mıynat, *Bir Ortaçağ Kenti: Hasankeyf*, Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Muğla Üniversitesi, Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Muğla 2008.

MİCHAUD, J. F. Michaud, *Histoire des Croisades*, Paris 1817-1822, tt. I-V.

MİNORSKY, V. Minorsky, *Hududü'l-Alem Mine'l-Meşrik İle'l-Magrib*, (çev. Murat Ağarı), Kitap Yayınevi, İstanbul 2018.

MİNORSKY, V. Minorsky, *Studies in Caucasian History: Prehistory of Saladin*, Londra 1953.

MİRHAND, Muhammed bin Havendşâh bin Mahmud Mirhand, *Ravzatu's Safa fi Sireti'l Enbiya ve'l Mülük ve'l Hulefa, (Tabakat-ı Selçukiyye),* (Tercüme ve Notlar: Erkan Göksu), TTK Yayınları, Ankara 2015.

MORRİSON, C. Morrisson, *Haçlılar*, Dost Yayınları, Ankara 2005.

MUŞ, S. Kösali Muş, "I. Alâeddin Keykubâd Dönemi (1220-1237) Türkiye Selçuklu Devleti ve Eyyûbîler Arasındaki Elçilik İlişkileri", *Journal of Humanities and Tourism Research,* 2020, 10 (4): ss.939-951.

MÜNECCİMBAŞI, Müneccimbaşı Ahmed bin Lütfullah, *Câmiu'd-Düvel Selçuklular Tarihi II, Anadolu Selçukluları ve Beylikler*, (Yay. Ali Öngül), Akademik Kitabevi, İzmir 2001.

MÜNECCİMBAŞI, Müneccimbaşı Ahmed Dede, *Müneccimbaşı Tarihi* (Sahaif-ül-Ahbar fi Vekayi-ül-a'sar), İsmail Erünsal (çev.), C. 1, Tercüman 1001 Temel Eser, İstanbul (t.y).

MÜNECCİMBAŞI, Müneccimbaşı, *Anadolu Selçukîleri*, haz. H. F. Turgal, Ankara 1935.

N. Bryennios, *Tarihin Özü*, trc. B. Umar, İstanbul 2008.

NAFİZ, Rıdvan Nafiz- İsmail Hakkı, *Sivas şehri*, (Haz. R. Toparlı), İstanbul 1928.

NAZİFOĞLU, M. Şâhin Nazifoğlu, "Bahâeddin Veled", TDV İslam Ansiklopedisi, cilt: 4, TDV Yayınları, Ankara 2003, ss. 461-462.

NECEF, Ekber N. Necef, *Selçuklu Dövletleri ve Atabeyleri Tarihi*, (Oğuzların Ortaya Çıkmasından XIV. Esrlar), Bakı 2010.

NESEVÎ, Muhammed en-Nesevî, *Celaleddîn Harizimşâh*, Çev.: Necib Asım, MEB, İstanbul 1934.

NEŞRÎ, Mehmed Neşri, *Kitâb-ı Cihan-Nümâ, I, Neşrî Tarihi*, yay. Faik Resit Unat, Mehmed A. Köymen, C. 1-2, TTK. Yayınevi, Ankara 1995.

NEVÂYÎ, Ali Şir Nevayi, *Nesâyimu'l-Mahabbe min Şemâyimü'l-Fütiivve*, nşr. Kemal Eraslan, Ankara 1996.

NİCOLLE, D. Nicolle, *İkinci Haçlı Seferi 1148,* (Çevirmen: L. Ece Sakar), İş Bankası Kültür Yayınları, 2014.

NİKETAS, Khoniates, Niketas, *Historia: Komnenos Hanedanı'nın Sonu ve II. Isaakios Angelos Devri* (1180-1195), çev., Işın DEmîrkent, İstanbul 2006.

NİŞÂBURÎ, Hace İmam Zahiru'd-Din Nişaburi, *Selçuk-Nâme*, (çev. Ayşe Gül Fidan), Kopernik Kitap Yayınları, İstanbul 2018.

NİZÂMÜ'L-Mülk, Nizâmü'l-Mülk, *Siyaset Nâme*, (Haz. N. Bayburtlugil), İstanbul 1987.

NORWİCH, J. Julıus Norwıch, *Bizans Gerileme ve Çöküş Dönemi* (MS 1082-1453), (Çev. Hamide Koyukan), Kabalcı Yayınevi, İstanbul 2013.

NUR, Rıza Nur, *Türk Tarihi, I-III,* İstanbul, 1342.

NÜVEYRÎ, Şihâbüddin Ahmed b. Abdülvehhâb, *Nihâyetü'l-ereb fî fünûni'l-edeb*, I-XXVII, (nşr. Said Abdülfettah Âşûr), Kahire 1985.

O. C. Tuncer, *Anadolu Kümbetleri I, Selçuklu Dönemi*, Güven Matbaası, Ankara 1986.

OCAK A. Yaşar Ocak, "Anadolu'nun Türkleşmesi ve İslâmlaşması", *DİA*. İstanbul 1991, III s.112.

OCAK A. Yaşar Ocak, "Baba İshak", *DİA,* IV, 368.

OCAK A. Yaşar Ocak, *Sarı Saltık- Popüler İslam'ın Balkanlar'daki Destanî Öncüsü,* Ankara 2002.

OCAK A. Yaşar, Ocak, "Baba İlyas", *DİA*, C.IV, s.368.

OCAK, A. Yaşar Ocak, ''Moğol Tahribatı Karşısında Ahilik Kültürü'', *I. Uluslararası Ahilik Kültürü Sempozyum Bildirileri 13-15 Ekim 1993 Ankara*, Kültür Bakanlığı, Ankara, 1996, s. 126.

OCAK, A. Yaşar Ocak, "Ortaçağlar Anadolu'sunda İslam'ın Ayak İzleri: Selçuklular Dönemi", *Makaleler-İncelemeler*, 4. Baskı, Kitap Yayınevi, İstanbul 2016.

OCAK, A. Yaşar Ocak, *Alevî ve Bektaşî İnançlarının İslâm Öncesi Temelleri* (Bektaşî Menâkıbnâmelerinde İslâm Öncesi inanç Motifleri), 3. Baskı, İletişim Yayınları, İstanbul 2002.

OCAK, A. Yaşar Ocak, *Babaîler İsyanı-Alevîliğin Tarihsel Alt Yapısı*, İstanbul 1996**.**

OCAK, A. Yaşar Ocak, *Sarı Saltık Popüler İslamın Balkanlar'daki Destani Öncüsü,* Ankara 2002.

ODABAŞI, Z. Odabaşı, "Celâleddin Karatay'ın Hayatı ve Siyasi Kariyeri", *Prof. Dr. Nejat Göyünç Armağanı,* Selçuk Üniversitesi, Konya 2013, ss. 575-599.

ODABAŞI, Z. Odabaşı, "Tâceddin Pervâne (d?-ö. 1238) ve Tâcü'l-vezir Külliyesi", *Tarihin Peşinde -Uluslararası Tarih ve Sosyal Araştırmalar Dergisi*, Yıl: 2019, Sayı: 22, ss. 481-505.

OKTAY, H. Oktay, *Ermeni Kaynaklarına Göre Türkler ve Moğollar,* Selenge Yayınları, İstanbul 2007. Müverrih Vardan, *Türk Fütuhatı Tarihi (889-1269),* çev. Hrant D. Andreasyan, İstanbul 1937.

OKTAY, H. Oktay, *Türk İslam Dünyasına Karşı Ermeniler Moğollar ve Papalık* (1071-1300) Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Yüzüncü Yıl Üniversitesi SBE, Van 1995.

OKUYAN, M. Okuyan, "Necmeddîn-i Dâye"*, TDV İslam Ansiklopedisi,* cilt: 32, TDV Yayınları, Ankara 2006, ss. 496-497.

ONAR, M. Onar, *Kuruluşundan Kurtuluşuna Bağlantıları İle Saimbeyli*, Adana Valiliği Yay., Adana 2002.

ORAL, M. Zeki Oral, "Turgut Oğulları, Eserleri-Vakfiyeleri", Vakıflar Dergisi, III. (1956), s.43.

ORKUN, H. Namık Orkun, *Türk Tarihi*, IV. Akba Kitabevi Yayını, Ankara 1946.

ORTEKİN, H. Ortekin, "Basma ve Baysa'ya Dair", *Türk Hukuk ve İktisat Tarihi Mecmuası* II, İstanbul 1939, s. 67.

ORUÇ, Z. Oruç, "Türkiye Selçuklu Devleti'nin Yıkılışından Sonra Anadolu'da Moğol Hâkimiyeti (1308-1335)", *Tarih Okulu Dergisi (TOD)* Aralık 2015, Yıl 8, Sayı XXIV, ss. 297-323.

OSTROGORSKY, G. Ostrogorsky, *Bizans Devleti Tarihi,* (çev. Fikret Işıltan), TTK. Basımevi, Ankara 2011.

ÖDEN, Z. Günal Öden, "Karamanoğulları Beyliği", *Türkler Ansiklopedisi*, C.6, Ankara 2002, s. 756-762.

ÖDEN, Z. Günal Öden, "Türkiye Selçuklu Sultanı II. Gıyâseddin Mesud Hakkında Bazı Görüşler", *Belleten*, CLXI/231(1997), s. 287-300.

ÖNGÜL, A. Öngül, *Selçuklular Tarihi II Anadolu Selçukluları ve Beylikler*, Çamlıca Yayınları İstanbul 2014.

ÖNGÜL, A. Öngül, *Urfa Tarihi*, (İslam Fethinden Osmanlı Hâkimiyetine Kadar 639-1517), Manisa 2004.

ÖNGÜL, Ali *Öngül*, "*Mengücükler"*, *Türkler*, IV, İstanbul 2002.

ÖNKAL, H. Önkal, *Anadolu Selçuklu Türbeleri*, Ankara 1996.

ÖNKAL, H. Önkal, *Anadolu Selçuklu Türbeleri*, Atatürk Kültür Merkezi Yayınları, Ankara 1996.

ÖZAYDIN A. Özaydın, "Dânişmendliler", *Doğuşundan Günümüze Büyük İslâm Tarihi*, .C 8: ss.121- 140, Çağ Yayınları, İstanbul 1992 s.128-131.

ÖZAYDIN A. Özaydın, "İbniü'l -Esir'e Göre Selçuklular'ın Tarih Sahnesine Çıkışları", *Prof. Dr. Fikret Işıltan'a 80. Doğum Yılı Armağanı*, Editör, İstanbul Üniversitesi Edebiyat Fakültesi Yayınları, İstanbul 1995, ss.187-215.

ÖZAYDIN A. Özaydın, "Mengücükler", *Doğuştan Günümüze Büyük İslam Tarihi*, İstanbul 1993, c. VIII, s. 142.

ÖZAYDIN A. Özaydın, "Saltuklular", *DGBİT,* C. VIII, Çağ Yayınları İstanbul 1989.

ÖZAYDIN A. Özaydın, *Sultan Muhammed Tapar Devri Selçuklu Tarihi (498-511/1105-1118),* Ankara 1990.

ÖZAYDIN, A. Özaydın, "Dânişmendliler", *Siyait-Dini-Kiiltürel Sosyal İslam Tarilhi*, VlII, ss.49-70.

ÖZAYDIN, A. Özaydın, "Ahlatşâhlar", *DGBİT,* İstanbul 1989, ss. 194-195.

ÖZAYDIN, A. Özaydın, *"Anadolu Selçukluları", İslâm Tarihi*, (ed. Burhaneddin Kayıhan), c. VIII, İstanbul 1994, s. 95-105.

ÖZAYDIN, A. Özaydın, "Aragon", *DİA*, C. 3, İstanbul 1991, s. 263.

ÖZAYDIN, A. Özaydın, "Arapça Kaynaklara Göre Kösedağ Savaşı (641/1243)", *1243 Kösedağ Savaşı ve Anadolu'nun Moğollar Tarafından İşgali Uluslararası Sempozyumu 6-8 Temmuz 2017*, Edit. KAYA, A. Kaya, Cumhuriyet Üniversitesi Yay., Sivas 2018, 13-24.

ÖZAYDIN, A. Özaydın, "Kılıç Arslan II", *DİA*. Ankara 2002, C. 25, ss. 399-403.

ÖZAYDIN, A. Özaydın, "Melik Şâh", *DİA*. C.24, 2004, ss.54-57.

ÖZAYDIN, A. Özaydın, "Mengücüklüler", *İslam Tarihi: Fetihten Sonra Kurulan İlk Türk Devletleri Anadolu Beylikleri*, İstanbul 1994.

ÖZAYDIN, A. Özaydın, "Saltuklular", *Siyâsî-Dinî-Kültürel-Sosyal İslâm Tarihi,* I-VIII, İstanbul 1994.

ÖZAYÜN, R. Özaygün, *Bilinmeyen Hazine Divriği Ulu Camii ve Darüşşifası*, İstanbul 2004.

ÖZBEK, S. Özbek, "Moğol İstilasının Durak Noktası Ayn-ı Câlût Savaşı ve Sonuçları", *Askeri Tarih Bülteni*, Sayı:31, 1991, s.14.

ÖZBEK, S. Özbek, "Türkiye Selçukluları–Eyyûbî İlişkilerinde Çukurova Ermeni Prensliği'nin Rolü", *USAD*, Bahar 2017; (6): ss.13-24.

ÖZBEK, S. Özbek, "Türkiye Selçukluları-Memlûk Münasebetleri (1250-1277)", *Afyon Kocatepe Ün. Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi*, C. 1, S. 2, Mayıs 1999, s. 44-46.

ÖZBEK, S. Özbek, *El-Melikü'z-Zâhir Rükne'd-din Baybars*, *El-Bundukdârî (?-1277) Hayatı ve Faaliyetleri,* Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Ankara Üniversitesi SBE, Ankara 1988.

ÖZBEK, S. Özbek, *Türkiye Selçukluları-Eyyûbî İlişkileri* (1175-1250), Yayımlanmamış Doktora Tezi, Ankara Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Ankara 1995.

ÖZCAN, A. Özcan, "Cülûs", *DİA*. C. VIII, İstanbul 1993, ss.108-114.

ÖZDEMİR, H. Ahmet ÖzdEmîr, "Baycu Noyan", *Konya Ansiklopedisi*, C.II, Edt.: Mehmet Birekul, Konya Büyükşehir Belediyesi Yayınları, Konya 2011, s. 55-56.

ÖZDEMİR, H. Ahmet ÖzdEmîr, *Moğol İstilâsı Cengiz ve Hülâgû Dönemleri*, İz Yayıncılık, İstanbul 2005.

ÖZDEMİR, H. Ahmet ÖzdEmîr, *Moğolların Anadolu'yu İstilası'nda Üç Dönem,* Konya 2011.

ÖZDEMİR, V. ÖzdEmîr, *XII. ve XIII. Yüzyılda Türk – Gürcü Münasebetleri (Türkiye Selçukluları Ve Doğu Anadolu Türk Beylikleri Döneminde), ss.*55-56.

ÖZEN, F. Özen, "İlhanlılar Devrinde Erzincan", *Türk Tarihinde Dair Yazılar II*, Edit. Alpaslan DEmîr, Tuba Kalkan, Eralp Erdoğan, Ankara 2017.

ÖZER, B. Yekta Özer, "XII. Yüzyıl Bizans Anadolusu'nda Kentsel Ekonomi: Temel Dinamikler ve Pergamon Örneği", *Selçuk Üniversitesi Selçuklu Araştırmaları Dergisi,* Yıl 2020, Cilt, Sayı 12, ss.277 – 298;.

ÖZERGİN, M. Kemal Özgergin, "Anadolu'da Selçuklu Kervansarayları", *Tarih Dergisi*, XV/20, 1965, s.141-170.

ÖZGÜDENLİ, O. Gazi Özgüdenli, ''İlhânlı Hükümdarı Ebû Sa'îd Hân'a Ait Dört Yarlıg'', *Belleten*, LXIX/254, (2005), s. 65-115.

ÖZGÜDENLİ, O. Gazi Özgüdenli, "Merâga", *DİA*, XXVIIII, s. 162.

ÖZGÜDENLİ, O. Özgüdenli, "Reşidüddin Fazlullah Hemedani", *DİA*, C. XXXV, İstanbul 2008, s. 19-21.

ÖZGÜDENLİ, O. Özgündeli, "Moğollar", *DİA*, c. XXX, İstanbul 2005, s. 226.

ÖZIRMAK, Y. D. Özırmak, *Tahrir ve Evkaf Defterlerine Göre Kayseri Vakıfları,* Kayseri 1992.

ÖZKAN, S. Hilmi Özkan, "Selçuklular ve Hamidoğulları Döneminde Isparta ve Kültürel Yapılar", Süleyman Deairet Üniversitesi Isparta'nın Dünü *Bugünü* ve *Varmı Sempozyumu II*, *16-17, Mayıs 1908,* Bildirileri Cilt:3, ss.279-282.

ÖZKAN, S. Hilmi Özkan, "Türk Devlet Anlayışı ve İran Devlet Anlayışının Etkileşimi", *International Euroasia Congress on Scientific Researches and Recent Trends-V*, December 16-19, Bakü 2019, Vol. I, ss.223-228.

ÖZME, A. Özme, "Mengücükli Beyliği Sikkeleri", *Sanat Tarihi Dergisi,* Sayı/ Number: XIII/1 Nisan/April2004, ss.95-105.

ÖZMENLİ, M. Özmenli, "Ermeni-Gürcü Birliklerinin Kösedağ Savaşı'nın Seyrine Etki Eden Tutumları ve Faaliyetleri", *Gaziantep University Journal of Social Sciences,* 2014, 13 (4): ss.993-1005.

ÖZMENLİ, M. Özmenli, "Ermeni-Gürcü Birliklerinin Kösedağ Savaşı'nın Seyrine Etki Eden Tutumları ve Faaliyetleri", *Gaziantep University Journal of Social Sciences*, 2014, 13 (4), s. 997.

ÖZMENLİ, M. Özmenli, "V.-VI. Yüzyıllarda Bizans Devleti-Sasani Devleti–Ermeni Derebeylerinin Mücadeleleri ve Türkler", *Ç.Ü. Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi*, Cilt 17, Sayı 3, 2008, s.323-332. Iman S. Reazaeı, "V.-VII. Yüzyıllarda Bizans-Sâsânî İlişkileri**",** *İraniyat Dergisi / Journal of Iranian Studies,* ss. 18-31.

ÖZŞÂHİN, D. Özşâhin, *Türkiye Selçuklularında Üçlü Saltanatın Siyasi Yapısı*, Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Afyon Kocatepe Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Afyon 2018.

ÖZTUNA, Y. Öztuna, *Baslangıcından Zamanımıza Kadar Türkiye Tarihi*, C.II, Hayat yay., İstanbul 1963, s.105.

ÖZVAN, K. Özcan, "Anadolu'da Selçuklu Dönemi İdare Sisteminin Mekânsal Örgütlenmeleri: Selçuklu İdarî Birim Organizasyonları (ve Evrimi)", *bilig*, Kış / 2006, sayı: 36, ss.201-226.

PACHMERES, G. Pachymeres, *Bizanslı Gözüyle Türkler*, çev. İlcan Bihter Barlas, İlgi Kültür Sanat Yayınları, İstanbul 2009.

PACHMERES, G. Pachymeres, *De Michaele et Andronico Paleologis*, II, ed. I. Bekker (CSHB) 1835.

PAKALIN, M. Zeki Pakalın, *Osmanlı Tarih Deyimleri ve Terimleri Sözlüğü, I,* İstanbul 1993.

PANCAROĞLU, O. Pancaroğlu, "Divriği'deki Mengücük Sülalesi: 12. Yüzyılın Sonunda Hanedan Kimliğinin İnşa Tarzları", *Anadolu Selçukluları Ortaçağ Anadolusu'nda Saray ve Toplum*, (Edit: A.C.S. Peacock-S. Nur Yıldız, çev. A. Sait Aykut), YKY Yayınları, 2. Baskı, İstanbul 2018.

PAPE, W. Pape-G. Benseler, *Wörterbueh Der Grieclıisclıen Eigeımameu* I, Graz 1959.

PARLAK, T. Parlak, *Ege Denizinde İlk Türk Derya Beyleri*, Yaşar Eğitim Ve Kültür Vakfı Yayınları, İzmir 1979.

PARLAR, G. Parlar, *Anadolu Selçuklu Sikkelerinde Yazı Dısı Figüratif Öğeler*, Kültür Bakanlığı Yay., Ankara 2001.

PARPUCU, F. Parpucu, *Hatîroğlu Şerefüd-din İsyanı ve Sultan Baypars'ın Anadolu Seferi*, Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Niğde Üniversitesi SBE, Niğde 2002, s. 10-11.

PAYDAŞ, K. Paydaş, ''Moğol ve Türk-İslâm Devletlerinde Suyurgal Uygulâması'', ***Bilig Dergisi*** Sayı:36/Güz 2006, s.195-196.

PAYDAŞ, K. Paydaş, "Mevlânâ Celâleddin'in Anadolu Selçukluları İle Olan Münasebetleri", *Harran Üniversitesi İlahiyat Fakültesi Dergisi*, Yıl 2007, Cilt 18, Sayı: 18, ss.23 – 35.

PEACOCK, A. C. S. Peacock, "The Seljuk Sultanate of Rūm and the Turkmen of the Byzantine frontier, 1206–1279", *Al-Masāq Journal of the Medieval Mediterranean*, 2014, *26(3),* pp.267-287.

PİRİYEV, V. Z. Piriyev, *Azerbaycan: Hülâgûlar Dövletinin Tenezzülü Dövründe* (1316-1360), Baku 1978.

PİYADEOĞLU, C. Piyadeoğlu, *Sultan Alp Arslan* (Fethin Babası), 2. Baskı, Kronik, İstanbul 2017.

POLAT, İ. Ethem Polat, "Doğu Batı Kaynaklarında Haçlı Seferlerinde Yaşanan İnsanlık İhlalleri", Uluslararası Suçlar ve Tarih Dergisi, Sayı:5/6, 2008, ss.5-28.

POLAT, M. Said Polat, *Selçuklu Göçerlerinin Dünyası: Karaçuk'tan Aziz George Kolu'na*, İstanbul 2004.

POLAT, Z. Sevgili Polat-Ömer Zaimoğlu, "Antalya'nın Türkler Tarafından Fethi Ve Görsellerle Anlatımı", *Kafkas Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi*, Sonbahar 2019, Ek Sayı: 2, ss.177-184 DOI:10.9775/kausbed.2019.025.

POLO, Marco Polo, *Marco Polo'nun Geziler Kitabı*, 1. Baskı, Çev. Ömer Güngören, Yol Yayınları, İstanbul 2015.

POOLE, S. Lane Poole, *Düvel-i İslâmiye,* (Çev. Halil Edhem Eldem), Millî Matbaa Maarif Vekâleti Yayınları, Ankara 1927.

PSELLOS, *Mikhail Psellos'un Kronografyası*, trc. Işın DEmîrkent, Ankara 1992.

QUENTİN, Simon de Saint Quentin, *Bir Keşişin Anılarında Tatarlar ve Anadolu*, (Latinceden çeviren E. Özbayoğlu), Doğu Akdeniz Kültür ve Tarih Araştırmaları Vakfı, Antalya 2006.

R. Grousset, *Başlangıcından 1071'e Ermenilerin Tarihi*, çev. S. Dolanoğlu, İstanbul 2005, s.587-594.

RAMSAY, M. Ramsay, *Anadolu'nun Tarihi Coğrafyası*, (çev. M. Pektaş, MEB. İstanbul 1961.

RAMSAY, W. M. Ramsay, *Tarsus (Aziz Pavlus'un Kenti)*, Çev. L. Zoroğlu, Ankara 2000.

RASONYİ, László Rásonyi, *Tarihte Türklük*, Türk Kültürünü Araştırma Enstitüsü Yayınları, Ankara 1993.

REDFORD, S. Redford, Gary Leiser, *Taşa Yazılan Zafer*, çev. İnci Türkoğlu, İstanbul 2008.

REFİK, A. Refik, "Osmanoğulları", *Türk Tarihinin Ana Hatları Eserinin Müsveddeleri*, No:32, S. 1-56.

RENÇBER, A. Rençber, "Komnenos Hanedanı Döneminde Bizans'ın Kilikya Politikası", *İnsan ve Toplum Bilimleri Araştırmaları Dergisi*, Cilt/Vol:6, Sayı/Issue; 3, 2017, ss. 2112-2131.

REŞİDÜ'D-DİN, Reşîdü'ddîn Fazlullah, *Selçuklular, Câmiü't-Tevârih*, (Trc. Ve Notlar; Erkan Göksu), Bilge Kültür Sanat, İstanbul 2018.

REŞİDÜ'D-DİN, Reşidüddin Fazlullah, *Câmiu't-Tevârih* (İlhanlılar Kısmı), çev. İsmail Aka-Mehmet Ersan-Ahmad Hesamipour Khelejani, Türk Tarih Kurumu, Ankara 2013.

REŞİDÜDDİN, Fazlullah Hamdani Reşidüddin, *Camiü't Tevarih,* (Arap. Çev. Muhammed Sadık Neşat-Fuad Abdulmitu's-Seyyad), II, Kahire (thz).

RİANT, P. Riant, "Inventaire critique des Letters historiques des Croisades", *Archives de L'Orient Latin*, No: I, Paris 1881.

RİCE, T. Talbot Rice, *Anadolu Selçuklu Tarihi*, Çev: Tuna Kaan Taştan, Nobel Akademik Yayınları, Ankara 2015.

RİCHARD, J. Richard, *The Crusades c.1071-c.1291*, Cambridge 1999.

ROCHE, Jason T. Roche, "Surveying the Aspect of the Medieval West Anatolian Town", Al-Masāq, 22, 2010, ss. 253-254.

ROUX, Jean-Paul Roux, *Moğol İmparatorluğu Tarihi*, İstanbul 2001.

RÖHRİCHT, R. Röhricht, *Geschichte des ersten Kreuzzuges Jerusalem*, Innsburck 1898.

RUBRUCK, W. Von Rubruk, *Moğolların Büyük Hanına Seyahat*, çev. E. Ayan, Kronik Kitap Yayınevi, İstanbul 2019.

RUELLAND, J. G. Ruelland, *Kutsal Savaşlar Tarihi*, (çev. T. Tunçdoğan), İstanbul 2004.

RUNCIMAN, S. Runciman, *Haçlı Seferleri Tarihi, (Birinci Haçlı Seferi ve Kudüs Krallığının Kuruluşu),* c. I, (Çev. F. Işıltan), TTK Yayınları, Ankara1998.

RUNCIMAN, S. Runciman, *Haçlı Seferleri Tarihi, I-III,* (Trc. F. Işıltan), TTK. Yayınevi, Ankara 1987.

RUSTEH, İbni Rusteh, *el- A'lak el-Nefise*, nşr. M.J. de Goeje, Leyden 1892.

SAATÇİ, M. Saatçi, "Selçuklu İktisadının Temelleri", *Selçuklular Devrinde Kültür ve Medeniyet, Kayseri*: Erc. Ü. Gevher Nesibe Tıp Tarihi Enstitüsü Yay., 1991, s.227-228.

SADAY, B. Saday, Türkiye Selçuklu Devlet Adamı Seyfeddin Ay-aba, (Yayımlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi), Gazi Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Ankara 2012.

SAFRAN, M. Safran, "Alâaddin Keykubâd'ın Otorite Anlayışı ve Ümerâ Katli Meselesi", *Selçuk Dergisi*, Konya 1988, III, ss.97-103.

SAĞKAYA, N. Sağkaya, *Konya etnografya Müzesindeki Türkiye Selçuklu Sultanı II. Mesud'un Sikkeleri*, Yüksek Lisans tezi, Marmara Üniversitesi Türkiyat Araştırmaları Enstitüsü, İstanbul 2021.

SAĞLAM, A. Sağlam, "Anadolu'da Moğol-İlhanlı Otoritesini Sarsan Bir Gelişme: Sülemiş İsyanı", *Uluslararası Sosyal Araştırmalar Dergisi, The Journal of International Social Research* Cilt: 8 Sayı: 41 Volume: 8 Issue: 41 Aralık 2015 December 2015, s. 557-558.

Sait Kofoğlu, "Hamîdoğulları", *DİA,* C. XV, İstanbul 1997, s. 472.

SAKAOĞLU, N. Sakaoğlu, *Türk Anadolu'da Mengucekoğulları,* İstanbul 1971.

SAKAOĞLU, N. Sakaoğlu, *Yitik Bir Anadolu Beyliği, Mengücükoğulları*, Alfa Yayınları, İstanbul 2017.

SAMOİLOVİC, A. Nikolaeviç Samoiloviç, "*Cuci Ulusunda Payza ve Baysaya Dair*", *Türk Hukuk ve İktisat Tarihi Mecmuası* II, İstanbul 1939, s. 62-63.

SARI, İ. Sarı, *Selçuklu Devri Türk Tarihinin Temel Meseleleri*, Berikan Yayınları, Ankara 2011, s. 376.

SAV, H. Sav, *1240-1256 Yılları Arasında Anadolu Selçuklu-Moğol İlişkileri,* Yayımlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Selçuk Üniversitesi, SBE, Konya 1999.

SAVCI, S. Savcı, *Silvan Tarihi*, Diyarbekırı Tanıtma Derneği Yayınları, Diyarbekir 1956.

SAYIN, S. Sayın, "Türkiye Selçuklu Sultanı Iv. Rükneddin Kılıç Arslan ile Eşi Gumaç Hâtun'un Mevlânâ Celâleddîn-İ Rûmî ile Münasebeti", *Ortaçağ Araştırmaları Dergisi*, c.2, S.2, Aralık 2019, ss. 239- 247.

SEGAL, J. B. Segal, *Urfa Kutsanmış Şehir*, (trc. Ahmet Arslan*),* İstanbul 2002.

Selçuk Üniversitesi Selçuklu Araştırmalar Merkezi IIL Milli Selçuklu Kültür ve Medeniyeti Semineri Bildirileri, Konya 1993.

SEMERCİ, F. Semerci, "Anadolu Selçuklu Medreselerinin Cephesel ve Mekânsal Kalite Analizi: Sivas Şehri Örneği",*İslam Medeniyeti Araştırmaları Dergisi*, Cilt:2, Sayı:3, Aralık 2017, ss.295-328. Orhan Cezmi Tuncer, *Sivas Gök Medrese* (Sahip Ata Fahrettin Ali Medresesi), Vakıflar Genel Müdürlüğü Yayınları, Ankara 2008.

SETTON, M. K. Setton, "Nureddin", (Çev. K. Yaşar Kopraman), *TAD*, IV (6-7), 1966, ss. 505-520.

SEVEN, F. Seven, *Vekayinâmelerde Bulunan Anadolu Selçuklu Devleti'nin Diplomatik Vesikaları*, Niğde Ömer HalisdEmîr Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Niğde 2019.

SEVİM A. Sevim, "Artukluların Soyu ve Artuk Bey'in Siyasi Faaliyetleri", *Belleten*, C. XXVI, sayı 101 (ocak 1962)'den ayrıbasım, TTK. Basımevi, Ankara 1962, ss.121-146.

SEVİM A. Sevim, "Artukoğlu Sökmen'in Siyasi Faaliyetleri", *Belleten,* XXVI/103, Ankara 1962, s. 507-508.

SEVİM A. Sevim, "Sultan Melik Şâh Devrinde Ahsa ve Bahreyn Karmatilerine Karşı Selçuklu Seferleri", *Belleten,* XXIV/91, Ankara 1960, ss. 209-232.

SEVİM A. Sevim, "Sultan Melik Şâh'ın Kuzey-Suriye Seferi ve Sonuçları", *IX. Türk Tarih Kongresi'nden ayrıbasım*, TTK. Ankara 1988, ss.703-709; Gök, "Türklerin Suriye'ye Girişi ve Süleyman Şâh", s.240.

SEVİM A. Sevim, *Anadolu Fatihi Kutalmışoğlu Süleyman Şâh*, TTK. Yayınevi, Ankara 1990.

SEVİM A. Sevim, *Azîmî Tarihi*, TTK. Ankara 2006.

SEVİM A. Sevim, *Genel Çizgileriyle Selçuklu Ermeni İlişkileri*, TTK. Basımevi, Ankara 2002.

SEVİM A. Sevim, *Suriye ve Filistin Selçukluları,* TTK. Yayınevi, Ankara 1983.

SEVİM A. Sevim, *Ünlü Selçuklu Kumandanları Afşin, Atsız, Artuk ve İlgazi*, TTK, Ankara 1990.

SEVİM, A. Sevim – Erdoğan Merçil, *Selçuklu Devletleri Tarihi: Siyaset, Teşkilât ve Kültür*, Ankara 1995.

SEVİM, A. Sevim -Erdoğan Merçil, *Selçuklu Devletleri Tarihi Siyaset, Teşkilat Ve Kültür*, TTK. Basımevi, Ankara 2014.

SEVİM, A. Sevim -Yaşar Yücel, *Türkiye Tarihi, Fetih Selçuklu ve Beylikler Dönemi*, TTK. Yayınevi, Ankara 1989.

SEVİM, A. Sevim, "*Artuklular'ın Soyu ve Artuk Bey'in Siyasi Faaliyetleri*", Belleten, c. XXV, Sayı: 101, s. 121-123.

SEVİM, A. Sevim, "Artukluların Soyu ve Artuk Bey'in Siyasi Faaliyetleri", *Belleten*, 1998, C. XXVI, S.101.s.123.

SEVİM, A. Sevim, "*Bugyetü't-taleb fi târîh-i Haleb'e Göre Sultan Alp-Arslan*", Belleten, C.XXX., Sayı. Ankara1966, ss.117- 120.

SEVİM, A. Sevim, "Cimri Olayı Hakkında Birkaç Not", *Belleten,* Ocak 1961, Cilt XXV - Sayı 97, ss.63-74.

SEVİM, A. Sevim, "Dilmaç Oğulları"*Türkiye Diyanet Vakfı İslam Ansiklopedisi*, İstanbul 1994, s. 301.

SEVİM, A. Sevim, "İbniü'l-Kalânisî'nin Zeylü Tarih-i Dımaşk Adlı Eserinde Selçuklularla İlgili Bilgiler I. (H. 436-500-1044/45-1106/07)", *Belgeler*, Cilt XXIX, Sayı 33, Türk Tarih Kurumu, Ankara 2008, s.1-43.

SEVİM, A. Sevim, "İnaloğulları", *TDVİA,* 22, İstanbul 2000, ss.257-258.

SEVİM, A. Sevim, "Keyhüsrev I", *DİA*. Ankara 2002, C.25, ss. 347-349.

SEVİM, A. Sevim, "Keyhüsrev II", *DİA*. C. XXV, ss.349-350.

SEVİM, A. Sevim, "Keyhüsrev III", *DİA*., Türkiye Diyanet Vakfı Yayınları, Ankara 2002, c. 25, s. 351.

SEVİM, A. Sevim, "Kutalmışoğlu Süleyman Şâh ve Devleti", *Makaleler*, (yay. haz. E. Semih Yalçın, Süleyman Özbek), Ankara 2005.

SEVİM, A. Sevim, "Malazgirt Meydan Savaşı ve Sonuçları", *Malazgirt Armağanı*, Ankara 1972, ss. 219-229.

SEVİM, A. Sevim, "Sıbt İbniü'l-Cevzî'nin Mir'âtü'z-zaman fî tarihi'l-âyan adlı eserindeki Selçuklularla İlgili Bilgiler II. Sultan Alparslan Dönemi", *Belgeler*, Ankara 1998, c. 19, sayı: 23.

SEVİM, A. Sevim, "Süleyman Şâh I", *TDVİA*, C.38, İstanbul 2010, s. 104.

SEVİM, A. Sevim*, Anadolu Fatihi Kutalmışoğlu Süleyman Şâh*, Türk Tarih Kurumu basımevi, Ankara 1990.

SEVİM, A. Sevim, *Anadolu'nun Fethi Selçuklular Dönemi (Başlangıçta 1086'ya Kadar),* TTK Yayınları, Ankara 1988.

SEVİM, A. Sevim, *Anadolu'nun Fethi Selçuklular Dönemi*, TTK. Yayınları, Ankara 2000.

SEVİM, A. Sevim, *Azimî Tarihi*, (Selçuklularla Dönemiyle İlgili Bölümler), TTK. Basımevi, Ankara 2006.

SEVİM, A. Sevim, Erdoğan Merçil, *Selçuklu Devletleri Tarihi*, Türk Tarih Kurumu, Ankara 2014.

SEVİM, A. Sevim, *Genel Çizgileriyle Selçuklu-Ermeni İlişkileri*, TTK. Basımevi, Ankara 1983.

SEVİM, A. Sevim, *Malazgirt Meyan Savaşı*, Türk tarih Kurumu Yayını, Ankara 1971.

SEVİM, A. Sevim, *Selçuklu Ermeni İlişkileri*, TTK Yay., Ankara 1983.

SEVİM, O. Sevim, *Bizans İmparatoru Aleksios Komnenos Döneminde Bizans-Batı İlişkileri* (1081-1118), Yayınlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi, İstanbul Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, İstanbul 2019.

SEVİM, V. Sevim, *Anadolu'nun Tarihi Coğrafyası*, TTK. Basımevi, Ankara 2016.

SIBT, Sıbt İbniü'l-Cevzî, Şemseddin Ebu'l-Muzaffer Yusuf b. Kızoğlu, *Mir'atü'z-Zemân fî Tarihi'l-A'yân*, (Yay. A. Sevim), TTK. Yayınevi, Ankara 2011.

SİMBAT, (Başkumandan), *Başkumandan Simbat Vakâyinâmesi*, (Çev: Hrant D. Andreasyan), Türk Tarih Kurumu Tercümeler Kısmı, İstanbul 1946.

SİMON, Saint Quentin De Simon, *Bir Keşişin Anılarında Tatarlar ve Anadolu*, (Çev. Erendiz Özbayoğlu), Antalya 2006.

SİPAHSALÂR, Feridun b. Ahmed, *Mevlana ve Etrafındakiler*, çev. Tahsin Yazıcı, İstanbul 1977.

SOLAK, K. Solak, "Memlûk Devleti ve Kuzey Anadolu", *Trakya Üniversitesi Edebiyat Fakültesi Dergisi*, Cilt: 2, Sayı: 3, Ocak-2012, ss. 109-121.

SOLAK, K. Solak, "Moğol Sülemiş Ve Timurtaş İsyanları Karşısında Anadolu'da Türkmenlerin Tutumu", *Cappadocıa Journal Of Hıstory And Socıal Scıences, Kapadokya Tarih ve Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi*, S. 3, Nevşehir 2014, s.61-74.

SOLMAZ, G. Solmaz, ''Ermeni Müverrihlerine Göre Moğollar (Edvar Dulaurier Tarafından Asıl Metinden Tercüme Parçaları)'', *A.Ü. Türkiyat Araştırmaları Enstitüsü Dergisi,* Sayı 14, Erzurum 2000, .214– 270.

SOLMAZ, G. Solmaz, ''Orta Çağda Erzurum Kalesi'', *A.Ü. Türkiyat Araştırmaları Enstitüsü Dergisi Sayı II*, Erzurum 1999, s. 231.

SOLMAZ, H. Solmaz, *Anadolu Selçuki Devleti Tarihi*, (İbni Bîbî'nin Farsça Muhtasar Selçuknâmesinden), Ankara 1941.

SOLMAZ, S. Solmaz, "Emîr Gazi", *Konya Ansiklopedisi*, 3, Konya 2012, ss. 185-186.

SOLMAZ, S. Solmaz, "Selçuklu Tarihini Derinden Etkileyen Bir Olay: Selçuklu-Yabgulu Mücadelesi", *Selçuk Üniversitesi Türkiyat Araştırmaları Dergisi*, Yıl 2014, Sayı 35, ss. 545 – 575.

SOLMAZ, S. Solmaz, "Türkiye Selçukluları Devrinin Ünlü Gazisi Mübarizü'd-din Halîfet Gazi", *Selçuk Üniversitesi, Fen-Edebiyat Fakültesi, Edebiyat Dergisi*, Sy. 16, Konya, 2016, ss. 237-248.

SOLMAZ, S. Solmaz, *Dânişmendliler Devleti ve Kültürel Mirasları*, (Basılmamış Doktora Tezi), Konya 2001.

SÖNMEZ, C. C. Sönmez, *Antalya Kenti Kalesi'nin Tarihi Burçlar, Kapılar ve Sur Duvarları*, Antalya 2008, s.37-118.

SÖZEN, M. Sözen, *Anadolu Medreseleri Selçuklu ve Beylikler Devri, I, Açık Medreseler*, İstanbul Teknik Üniversitesi Mimarlık Fakültesi Yayınları, İstanbul 1970.

SPULER, B. Spuler, *İran Moğolları. Siyaset, İdare ve Kültür. İlhanlılar Devri*. 1220-1350, Çev.: Cemal Köprülü, TTK. Yay., Ankara 1957.

SPULER, B. Spuler, ''İlhanlılar", *İA (MEB),* C. V/II, Eskişehir, 1997, s. 968.

SÛBAŞI, Ö. Sûbaşı, "Türkiye Selçuklu Devleti'nde Güçlü Bir Kadın: Gürcü Hâtun Tamara", *Mustafa Kemal Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi Mustafa Kemal University Journal of Graduate School of Social Sciences* Yıl/Year: 2016, Cilt/Volume: 13, Sayı/Issue: 33, ss. 384-401.

SÛBAŞI, Ö. Sûbaşı, "XI. Yüzyılda Anadolu'da Meydana Gelen Doğal Afetler", *A. Ü. Türkiyat Araştırmaları Enstitüsü Dergisi* [TAED] 54, Erzurum 2015, ss. 505-535.

SUTAY, G. Sutay, *Anadolu'da Moğol İstilasının Başlangıcı Ve Kadim Şehir Erzurum*, İKSAD Yayınları, Ankara 2020.

Süleyman Tülücü, "914. Yıl Dönemi Dolayısıyla Malazgirt Meydan Savaşı (26 Agustos 1071", *DD*, c. XXI, sayı:3 (Temmuz-Ağustos 1985), s. 27-37.

Süleyman Tülücü, "Endülüslü Bir A1imin Malazgirt Savaşına Dair Yazdıkları", *EKEV Akademi Dergisi-Sosyal Bilimler*, c. 1, Sayı 3 (Kasım 1998), ss. 11-17.

SÜMER, F. Sümer -Ali Sevim, *İslâm Kaynaklarına Göre Malazgirt Savaşı* (Metinler ve Çeviriler), Ankara 1988.

SÜMER, F. Sümer, 'Kılıç Arslan IV", *DİA*, C. 25, s. 405.

SÜMER, F. Sümer, " Ahlat Şehri ve Ahlatşâhlar", *Belleten*, TTK Yayınları, C.L, Sayı:197, Ankara 1986, s.458.

SÜMER, F. Sümer, " Keykâvus I", *İslam Ansiklopedisi*, c.25,TDV, ,s.352.

SÜMER, F. Sümer, " Oğuzlar", İA. IX, 380-382.

SÜMER, F. Sümer, "Ağaçeriler", *Belleten***,** S.103, c. XXVI, Ankara 1962, s. 521-528.

SÜMER, F. Sümer, "Ahlat Şehri ve Ahlatşâhlar", *Belleten Dergisi*, cilt: 50, sayı: 197 (Ağustos-1986), ss. 452-453.

SÜMER, F. Sümer, "Ahlatşâhlar", *Türkiye Diyanet Vakfı İslam Ansiklopedisi*, İstanbul 1989, C.II, s.27.

SÜMER, F. Sümer, "Anadolu'da Moğollar", *Selçuklu Araştırmaları Dergisi*, S. I, 1969, Türk Tarih Kurumu Basımevi, Ankara 1970.

SÜMER, F. Sümer, "Anadolu'ya Yalnız Göçebe Türkler mi Geldi? *Belleten,* C. 24, Sy. 96. ss. 55-102.

SÜMER, F. Sümer, "Çavuldur", *DİA*. 1993, C. 8, ss.235-236.

SÜMER, F. Sümer, "Çepni", *DİA., C.*VIII, s. 269.

SÜMER, F. Sümer, "Çepniler I", *Türk Dünyası Tarih Dergisi*, (Temmuz 1991), 55, ss.3–11.

SÜMER, F. Sümer, "Çukurova Tarihine Dair Araştırmalar", *Tarih Araştırmaları Dergisi*, c. 1, sy.1, Ankara 1963, ss. 1-98.

SÜMER, F. Sümer, "Diyarbekir Şehri Yönetimi ve Yöresinde İnal Oğulları Beyliği**",** *I. II.* ***Milli Selçuklu Kültür ve Medeniyeti Semineri Bildirileri,*** Konya 1993, s. 112.

SÜMER, F. Sümer, "Döğerlere Dair", *Türkiyat Mecmuası*, 1953, X, s. 141-142.
SÜMER, F. Sümer, "İğdiş", DİA. İstanbul 2000, C. 21, ss.524-525.
SÜMER, F. Sümer, "İlhanlı Hükümdarlarından Abaka, Argun Hanlar ve Ahmed-i Celayir". Belleten Dergisi, 53/206, Ankara 1989, ss.175-197.
SÜMER, F. Sümer, "Karamanoğulları," *TDİA*, C. 24, Türkiye Diyanet Vakfı Yay., İstanbul 2001, ss. 454-460.
SÜMER, F. Sümer, "Keykâvus I", *DİA*. Ankara 2002, C. 25, ss.352-353.
SÜMER, F. Sümer, "Keykâvus II", *DİA,* XXV (2002), s. 356
SÜMER, F. Sümer, "Keykubâd I", *DİA*, C. 25, Ankara 2002, ss. 358-359.
SÜMER, F. Sümer, "Mengücükler", *İ. A, c.* VIII, MEB Yayınları, İstanbul 1988, s. 714.
SÜMER, F. Sümer, "Mesud I", *DİA*. Ankara 2004, C. 29, s.339-342.
SÜMER, F. Sümer, "Saltuklular", *Selçuklu Araştırmaları Dergisi*, III, Ankara 1971, s. 418-420.
SÜMER, F. Sümer, "Selçuklular Devrinde Ticaret", *Türk Dünyası Araştırmaları Dergisi,* (1993), S. 83, s,12.
SAFRAN, M. Safran, *"*XIII. ve XIV. yy'da Karadeniz Limanlarının Ticari ve Tarihi Önemi", *Birinci Tarih Boyunca Karadeniz Kongresi Bildirileri*, Samsun 1988, ss. 459-462.
SÜMER, F. Sümer, "Selçuklular Devrinde Türk Beyleri, Uvak Oğlu Atsız I", *Türk Dünyası Araştırmaları*, 43, İstanbul 1986, ss. 133-144.
SÜMER, F. Sümer, "Yıva Oğuz Boyuna Dair", *T. M.* C. IX. İstanbul 1951, s. 154-156.
SÜMER, F. Sümer, *Karakoyunlular* I, TTK. Ankara 1992.
SÜMER, F. Sümer, *Oğuzlar (Türkmenler) Tarihleri, Boy Teşkilatı Destanları,* Türk Dünyası Araştırmaları Vakfı, İstanbul 1999.
SÜMER, F. Sümer, *Selçuklular Devrinde Doğu Anadolu'da Türk Beylikleri*, TTK. Yayınevi, Ankara 2015.
SÜMER, F. Sümer, *Türk Devletleri Tarihinde Şâhıs Adları*, II, İstanbul 1999.
SÜMER, F. Sümer, *Yabanlu Pazarı,* Türk Dünyası Araştırmaları Vakfı Yayınları, İstanbul 1985.
SÜRYANİ MİHAİL, (1944), *Süryanî Patrik Mihail'in Vakainamesi*, İkinci Kısım (1042-1195), trc. Hrand D. Andreasyan, TTK Kütüphanesi, Neşredilmemiş Daktilo Nüsha, s. 26-28.
SÜSLÜ, Ö. Süslü, *Tasvirlere Göre Anadolu Selçuklu Kıyafetleri*, Ankara 1989.
ŞÂHBAZ, M. Şâhbaz, "Sahib Ata Fahrü'd-din Ali Döneminde İnşa Edilen Medreselerin Türkiye Selçuklu eğitimindeki Yeri", *Social Sciences Studies Journal (SSSJournal)* 2018 Vol:4 Issue:22, pp: 3846-3861.
ŞÂHBAZ, M. Şâhbaz, "XVI. Yüzyıl Anadolusu'nda Oğuz Boylarının Yerleştikleri Yerlerin Sancaklara Dağılımı", *Ç.Ü. Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi*, Cilt 26, Sayı 3, 2017, ss.45-59.
ŞÂHİN, H. İbrahim Şâhin, *Çepniler (Tarih İnanış ve Halkbilimi),* Altınpost Yayınları, Ankara 2013.
ŞÂHİN, M. Kemal Şâhin, ″Anadolu'da Selçuklu Döneminde Niğde ve Kayseri Çevresinde Bulunan Taçkapılar Üzerine Bazı Düşünceler-I″, *XIII. Ortaçağ ve Türk Dönemi Kazıları ve Sanat Tarihi Araştırmaları Sempozyumu Bildirileri*, 14-16 Ekim 2009, Yay. Haz. K. Pektaş-S.Cirtil-S. Ö. Cirtil-G. K. Öztaşkın-H. ÖzdEmîr-E. Aktuğ-R. Uykur, Pamukkale Üniversitesi Fen-Edebiyat Fakültesi Sanat Tarihi Bölümü Yayını, İstanbul 2011, s.569-581.
ŞÂHİN, M. Şâhin, "Habibü's-Siyer'e Göre Türkiye Selçukluları", *Ankara Üniversitesi Dil ve Tarih-Coğrafya Fakültesi Dergisi*, 2014, 54 (1), ss. 21-40.
ŞÂHİN, M. Şâhin-Zekiye Tunç, "Türkiye Selçuklularının Sinop'un Fethinde Gâşiye'yi Hâkimiyet Âlameti Olarak Kullanmaları ve Fetih İçin Gönderilen Fütüvvetnâme", *Gaziantep Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi*, Cilt 17, Sayı 2, 2018, ss.701 – 710.
ŞÂHİN, S. Şâhin, "Kösedağ Savaşında Selçuklu Ordusunda Gayrimüslimler", *Akademik Bakış Dergisi*, Sayı: 64 Kasım – Aralık 2017, Uluslararası Hakemli Sosyal Bilimler E-Dergisi, Kırgızistan 2017, ss.404-413.
ŞÂHİN, S. Şâhin, "Sivas Gökmedrese (sahibiye medresesi) ve Kitabelerindeki Rivayetlerin Hadis Değeri", *Cumhuriyet Üniversitesi İlahiyat Fakültesi Dergisi*, cilt X/1, s. 145-163, Haziran 2006, ss.145-163.
ŞÂHİN, Şâhin-Fatih Sansar, "Endülüs'ün Düşüşünde Aragon Krallığı'nın Rolü", http:// cahij.com/Makaleler/34982928_Seyhun%20%C5%9EAH%C4%B0N,%20Fatih%20SANSAR-s.165-178..pdf.
ŞÂHİN, T. Erdoğan Şâhin, *Erzincan Tarihi*, Erzincan 1985.
ŞAMÎ, Nizamüddin Şami, *Zafernâme*, trc. N. Lugal, Ankara 1987.
ŞAPOLYO, E. Behnan Şapolyo, *Selçuklu İmparatorluğu Tarihi*, Güven Matbaası, Ankara 1972.
ŞEKER, D. Ali Şeker, "Mama Hâtun", *DİA,* cilt: 27; sayfa: 548.
ŞEKER, M. Şeker, "Süleyman Şâh (I), Rukne'd-Din Süleyman Şâh b. Kutalmış (Ö.479/1086)", *Selçuklu Medeniyeti Araştırmaları Dergisi, Yıl:2016, Sayı:1, ss.39-51.*
ŞEKER, M. Şeker, *Anadolu'nun Türkleşmesi ve İslamlaşması*, İstanbul 1973.
ŞEKER, M. Şeker, *Anadolu'nun Türkleşmesi ve Kültürel Hayat*, Ötüken Neşriyat, İstanbul 2011.
ŞEREF HAN, Şerefhan Bitlisi, *Şerefname Kürt Tarihi*, I, trk. trc. Abullah Yeğin, İstanbul 2016.
ŞEŞEN, R. Şeşen, "el- Melikü'l-Adil", *DİA*. Ankara 2004, C.29, ss.59-60.
ŞEŞEN, R. Şeşen, "Eyyûbî", DİA, XII, 20-31.

ŞEŞEN, R. Şeşen, "Harrân", *DİA*, c. 16, s. 238-239.

ŞEŞEN, R. Şeşen, "Hıttin'de Salahaddin'in Ordusu", *Belleten*, cilt 54, sayı 28, Ankara 1990, s. 427-434.

ŞEŞEN, R. Şeşen, "İmad ed-Din al-Kâtib al- Isfahanı'nin Eserlerindeki Anadolu Türkler'iyle İlgili Bahisler", *SAD*, III, Ankara 1971, s. 268-269.

ŞEŞEN, R. Şeşen, "Selâhaddin-i Eyyûbî", *DİA*, Türkiye Diyanet Vakfı Yayınları, İstanbul 2009, c. 36, s. 337-340.

ŞEŞEN, R. Şeşen, "*Selçuklular Devrindeki İlme Genel Bir Bakış" III. Uluslararasi Mevlâna Kongresi* (5-6 Mayıs 2003 Konya), Konya 2004, s. 233- 234.

ŞEŞEN, R. Şeşen, *Eyyûbîler*, İsam Yayınları, İstanbul 2018.

ŞEŞEN, R. Şeşen, *Harran Tarihi*, Ankara 1996, s. 25-26.

ŞEŞEN, R. Şeşen, *İslam Coğrafyacılarına Göre Türkler ve Türk Ülkeleri*, Bilge Kültür Sanat, İstanbul 2017.

ŞEŞEN, R. Şeşen, *İslam Medeniyeti Tarihi*, İsar Vakfı Yayınları, İstanbul 2012.

ŞEŞEN, R. Şeşen, *Salâhaddîn Devrinde Eyyûbîler Devleti*, İstanbul 1983.

ŞEŞEN, R. Şeşen, *Salâhaddin Eyyûbi ve Devri*, İslam Tarih Sanat ve Kültürünü Araştırma Vakfı (İSAR) Yayınları İstanbul 2000.

ŞEŞEN, R. Şeşen, *Salahaddin'den Baybars'a Eyyûbîler-Memlûklar* (1193-1260), İSAR Vakfı Yayınları, İstanbul 2007.

ŞEŞEN, R. Şeşen, *Selâhaddin-i Devrinde Eyyûbîler Devleti*, İstanbul 1983.

ŞEŞEN, R. Şeşen, *Selâhaddin-i'den Baybars'a Eyyûbîler-Memlûklar* (1193-1260), İstanbul 2007.

ŞEŞEN, R. Şeşen, *Sultan Baybars ve Devri,* İstanbul 2009.

ŞEYBAN, L. Şeyban, *Endülüs'te Murâbıtlar ve Muvahhidler Döneminde Müslüman-Hıristiyan İlişkileri (Endülüs'ün Geri Alınışı-Reconquista* 1085-1238), İstanbul Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Basılmamış Doktora Tezi, İstanbul 2002.

ŞİKÂRÎ, *Karamanname* (Zamanın Kahramanı Karamaniler'in Tarihi), (hzr. Metin Sözen- Necdet Sakaoğlu), Karaman Valiliği Yayınları, İstanbul 2005.

ŞİMŞEK, C. Şimşek, *XIII. Yüzyılda Selçukluların Antalya Ve Alanya Yöresindeki Siyasi Ve Ticari Faaliyetleri,* Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Isparta 2019.

TANERİ A. Taneri, *Celâlü'd-din Harizmşâh ve Zamanı*, Ankara 1977.

TANERİ A. Taneri, *Harezmşâhlar,* D. V. Yayınları, Ankara 1993.

TANERİ, A. Taneri, "Celâleddin Karatay", *DİA*. İstanbul 1993, VII, ss.251-252.

TANERİ, A. Taneri, "Çasnigir", *DİA*, C.VIII, İstanbul 1993.

TANERİ, A. Taneri, "Hüsâmeddin Çoban", DİA, XXVIII, 513.Y. Bedirhan, *Selçuklular ve Kafkasya,* Eğitim yayınevi, Konya 2019.

TANERİ, A. Taneri, "Müsameretü'l Ahbar'ın Türkiye Selçukluları Devlet Teşkilatı Bakımından Değeri", *Makaleler I*, (Yay. Haz. E. Semih Yalçın-Saadet Lüleci), Berikan Yayınları, Ankara 2004, s. 137.

TANSÜ, Y. E. Tansü, "Menâkibü'l- Arifin'e Göre XIII. Yüzyıl Anadolusu'nun Siyasî, Sosyal, İktisadî, Dinî ve Kültürel Hayatı", *Tarih Çevresi İki aylık tarih ve Kültür Dergisi,* Ankara 1994, S. 11, ss. 47-54.

TAŞAĞIL, A. Taşağıl, "Hazarlar", *D.İ.A.* C. 17, ss. 116-120.

TAŞÇI, K. Taşcı, "Selçuklular Zamanında Anadolu'nun Türkleşmesine ve İslâmlaşmasına Karşı Bizans Devleti'nin Aldığı Askerî ve Siyasî Tedbirler", *Uluslararası Türk Dünyası Eğitim Bilimleri ve Sosyal Bilimler Kongresi Bildiriler Kitabı*, Ankara 2016, ss.537-553.

TAŞÇI, K. Taşcı, *Selçuklular Zamanında Van Gölü Havzası* (1018-1243), Doktora Tezi, Atatürk Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Erzurum 2013.

TAŞÇI, N. Taşçı, *Anadolu Selçuklularının Batı Anadolu Politikası Ve Bizansla Münasebetleri*, Yüksek lisans Tezi, Selçuk Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Konya 2008.

TAŞDÖNER, K. Taşdöner, "Eski Çağ'da Anadolu'nun Siyasi ve Demografik Yapısını Değiştiren Kitlesel Göçler", *Çanakkale Araştırmaları Türk Yıllığı,* Yıl: 10, Güz 2012, Sayı: 13, ss. 85-103.

TAŞKIRAN, H. Taşkıran, "Karamanoğulların Anadolu'da Var Olma Mücadelesi Bağlamında Türkiye Selçuklularıyla İlişkilerinin Genel Seyri", *Türk & İslam Dünyası Sosyal Araştırmalar Dergisi /The Journal of Turk & Islam World Social Studies*, Yıl: 3, Sayı: 6, Mart 2016, ss. 316-328.

TAŞKIRAN, H. Taşkıran, *Selçuklu Devletlerinde Suikastlar*, Selenge Yayınları, İstanbul 2015.

TEBRİZÎ, Seyyid *Ahmed-i Kesrevî*-yi (Kisrevî) Tebrîzî, *Şehriyârân-ı Gumnâm*, I-III, Tahran 2535 hş.

TEKCAN, A. R. Tekcan, *Anadolu Selçuklu Devleti Merkezi Şehirlerinden Konya ve Kayseri'de Şehir Hayatı*, Yayımlanmamış Doktora Tezi, Gazi Üniversitesi, Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Ankara 2012.

TEKİN, R. Tekin, *Ahlat Tarihi*, OSAV Yayınları, İstanbul 2000.

TEKİN, T. Gökçe Tekin, *Selçuklu Tarihi Boyunca Ortaya Çıkan Türkmen İsyanları*, Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Süleyman DEmîrel Üniversitesi SBE. Isparta 2019.

TEKİNDAĞ, M. C. Şehabeddin Tekindağ, "Memlük Sultanlığı Tarihine Toplu Bir Bakış", *İstanbul Üniversitesi Edebiyat Fakültesi Tarih Dergisi*, S.25, Mart 1971, s.5.

TEKİNDAĞ, M. C. Şehabeddin ***T***ekindağ, "Anadolu Selçuklu Tarihine Toplu Bir Bakış", *Anadolu'da Türk Tarihi ve Kültürü*, Trabzon 1967, s.10-11.

TEKİNDAĞ, M. C. Şehabeddin Tekindağ, "Karamanlılar", *İA*. 6, s. 316.

TEKİNDAĞ, M. C. Şehabeddin Tekindağ, *Karaman Beyliği*, *13-15. Asırda Cenubî Anadolu Tarihine ait Tetkik*, Doktora Tezi, İstanbul 1947.

TEKİNDAĞ, M. C. ŞehabeddinTekindağ, "Al-Malik As-Salih", *İA*, C.7, MEB, İstanbul 1989.

TEKİNDAĞ, Ş. Tekindağ, "Karamanlılar", İslam Ansiklopedisi, C. VI, Eskişehir 1973.

TELLİOĞLU, İ. Tellioğlu, *XI-XIII. Yüzyıllarda Türk-Gürcü İlişkileri*, Trabzon 2009.

TELLİOĞLU, İ. Tellioğlu, *Fethedilenlerin Gözüyle Anadolu'nun Fethi*, Bilge Kültür Sanat, İstanbul 2020.

TELLİOĞLU, İ. Tellioğlu, *Osmanlı Hâkimiyetine Kadar Doğu Karadeniz'de Türkler,* Serander Yayınları, Trabzon 2007.

TEOMAN, B. Teoman, "Konya Darplı Anadolu Selçuklu Sikkeleri", *Yeni İpek Yolu Dergisi Özel Sayısı Konya Kitabı XVI*, Konya 2018, ss.147-166.

TERZİ, M. Zeki Terzi, "Gulâm: Emevîler ve Abbâsîler", *DİA*, XIV, s.178; Erdoğan Merçil, "Gulâm: İran, Hindistan ve Anadolu", *DİA*, XIV, s.182.

TERZİOĞLU A. Terzioğlu, "Selçuklu Hastaneleri ve Avrupa Kültürüne Tesirleri", *Malazgirt Armağanı* içinde (ss. 49- 66), Ankara 1972.

TEVHİD, A. Tevhid, "Antalya Kitabeleri", *TOEM*, 86, s. 169.

TEVHİD, A. Tevhid, "Antalya Surları Kitâbeleri", *TTEM*. 9 (86), Mayıs 1341, ss. 166-169.

TEVHİD, Ahmed Tevhid, "Rum Selcukī Devleti'nin İnkırazıyla Teşekkül Eden Tavâif-i Mülûkdan Karahisar-ı Sâhib'de Sâhib Ataoğulları", *TOEM*, I/2 (9) (1329), s. 563-564.

TEXİTER, C. Texier, *Küçük Asya*, C.III, (çev. Ali Suat), (hazr. Kâzım Yaşar Kopraman, Musa Yıldız), Enformasyon ve Dökümantasyon Hizmetleri Vakfı Yay., Ankara 2002.

TİHRANÎ, Ebu Bekr-i Tihrani, *Kitab-ı Diyarbekriyye*, (2014), (Çev. Mürsel Öztürk), T.T.K, 1.C, 3. Baskı, Ankara 2014.

TOGAN, A. Zeki Velidi Togan, "Reşideddin'in Mektuplarında Anadolu'nun İktisadi ve Medeni Hayatına Ait Kayıtlar", *İstanbul Üniversitesi İktisat Fakültesi Mecmuası*, C. 15, S. 1-4, İstanbul 1953, s. 33-50.

TOGAN, A. Zeki Velidi Togan, "Mogollar devrinde Anadolu'nun iktisadi vaziyeti", *Türk Hukuk ve İktisat Tarihi Mecmuası*, İstanbul 1931, ss.1-42.

TOGAN, A. Zeki Velidi Togan, *Umumi Türk Tarihi'ne Giriş En Eski Devirlerden 16. Asra Kadar*, Enderun Kitabevi, İstanbul 1981.

TOĞAY, A. Hüseyin Toğay, *Sasani-Bizans İlişkileri VI-VII. Yüzyıllar*, Yayınlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Nevşehir Hacıbektaş Veli Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler enstitüsü, Nevşehir 2018.

TOKATLI, Ü. Tokatlı, "Elvan Çelebi'nin Eseri (el)-Menâkıbu'l-Kudsiyye Fi' (il) Menâkıbi'l-Ünsiyye", *Erciyes Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi*, II, (1998), s. 259; Sami Gürtürk, *Silifke Tarihi*, İstanbul 1987.

TOKUŞ, Ö. Tokuş, "Fethinden Dânişmendlilere Kadar Malatya", *Uluslararası Selçuklu Döneminde Maraş Sempozyumu,* 17-19 Kasım 2016, Kahramanmaraş Aralık 2017, C. II, ss. 151-152.

TOKUŞ, Ö. Tokuş, "Moğol Hâkimiyetinde Anadolu Ve Anadolu'da Moğol Noyanlarının İsyanları", *Türk Dünyası Araştırmaları*, Eylül - Ekim 2017, Cilt: 117 Sayı: 230, ss.177-208.

TOMAR, C. Tomar, "el-Melikü'l-Muazzam", DİA. C. 22, TDV Yayınları, Ankara 2004, ss. 71-73.

TOROĞLU, E. Toroğlu, "Selçuklu Döneminde Maraş Yöresinde Yollar", Uluslararası Selçuklu Döneminde Maraş Sempozyumu, 17-19 Kasım 2016, Kahramanmaraş 2016, s.175 vd.

TSKHOVREBA, K. Tskhovreba, *Anonim Vakayiname* (çev. S. G. Kaukhçişvili), Tiflis 1959, s.192, (erişim tarihi:15.10. 2021, http://www.amsi.ge/istoria/qc/index.html).

TUFANTOZ A. Tufantoz, "Selçuklular Çağında Alaşehir", *Akademik Tarih ve Düşünce Dergisi,* İlkbahar 2016, 3 (10), ss.139-154.

TUNCER, O. C. Tuncer, "Son Kazıların Işığı Altında Sivas Şifahanesi Planı. I.", *Milletlerarası Türkoloji Kongresi*, (İstanbul, 15- 20 X. 1973), *Tebliğler*, 3. *Türk Sanatı Tarihi* içinde (ss. 911- 951), Tercüman Gazetesi ve Türkiyat Enstitüsü Yayınları, İstanbul 1979, ss. 911-951.

TUNCER, O. Cezmi Tuncer, *Anadolu Kümbetleri -1- Selçuklu* Dönemi, Güven Matbaası Ankara 1986.

TUNÇ, Z. Tunç- Mustafa Şâhin, "Türkiye Selçukluları Döneminde Aşıklar Adası Sinop'un Fethi", 14. Uluslararası Türk Dünyası Sosyal Bilimler Kongresi, 22 – 23 Ağustos 2016 Gostivar / Makedonya, s. 291-292.

TUNÇDİLEK, N. Tunçdilek, *Türkiye'de Yerleşmenin Evrimi*, İ.Ü, Deniz Bilimleri ve Coğrafya Enstitüsü Yayınları No: 4, İstanbul 1986.

TURAL, M. Tural, "Hülâgü Han'ın Bağdad'ı İstilası (1258) ve Tahribe Teşvik Meselesi", *Tarih Okulu Dergisi* (TOD), Yıl 10, Sayı XXX, Haziran 2017, ss. 21-50.

TURAN, O. Turan "Mübarizeddin Ertokuş ve Vakfiyesi", *Belleten*, 1947, CXI. S. 41-44, ss. 419-423.

TURAN, O. Turan, "Orta Çağlarda Türkiye Kıbns Münasebetleri", *Selçuklular ve İslâmiyet,* İstanbul 1993.

TURAN, O. Turan, ‘‘Süleyman-Sah II.’’, İ*slam Ansiklopedisi***,** 11. cilt, MEB. Yay. İstanbul 1979, s.219.

TURAN, O. Turan, “Keykubâd I”, *İA*. VI, ss. 647-648.

TURAN, O. Turan, “Kılıç Arslar IV”, *İA*, c. VI, s. 703–704.

TURAN, O. Turan, “Kılıç Arslan I”, *İ.A*. VI, s. 681.

TURAN, O. Turan, “Ortaçağ’da Türkiye-Kıbrıs Münasebetleri”, *Belleten*, C. XXVIII., S. 110, (Nisan 1964)’den ayrı basım, Ankara, 1964, s. 214.

TURAN, O. Turan, “Selçuklu Devri Vakfiyeleri III, Celâleddin Karatay Vakıfları ve Vakfiyeleri”, *Belleten*, XIII, Sayı: 45, s. 99-107.

TURAN, O. Turan, “Selçuklu Kervansarayları”, *Belleten*, C. X, S. 39, Ankara, 1946, ss.471-496.

TURAN, O. Turan, “Selçuklu Sultanı II. Kılıç Arslan“, *İA*. C.VI, s. 567.

TURAN, O. Turan, “Süleyman Şâh II”, *İA,* XI, İstanbul 1993, ss.225-226.

TURAN, O. Turan, “Süleyman Şâh I”, *İA*, c. XI, s. 206.

TURAN, O. Turan, “Şemseddin Altun-Aba, Vakfiyesi ve Hayatı”, *Belleten* XI. (42-1947). ss.197-235.

TURAN, O. Turan, *Doğu Anadolu Türk Devletleri Tarihi*, Boğaziçi Yayınları, İstanbul 1993.

TURAN, O. Turan, *İstanbul‘un Fethinden Önce Yayınlanmış Tarihi Takvimler*, TTK. Yayınevi, Ankara 2007.

TURAN, O. Turan, Keykâvus II”, *İA*., MEB, Eskişehir 1997, VI, s.645.

TURAN, O. Turan, *Selçuklu Tarihi Araştırmaları*, TTK. Yayınevi, Ankara 2014.

TURAN, O. Turan, *Selçuklular Tarihi ve Türk İslam Medeniyeti***,** Ötüken Neşriyat, İstanbul 2015.

TURAN, O. Turan, *Selçuklular Zamanında Türkiye*, Boğaziçi Yayınları, İstanbul 2015.

TURAN, O. Turan, *Türkiye Selçukluları Hakkında Resmi Vesikalar, Metin, Tercüme ve Araştırmalar*, Türk Tarih Kurumu Yayınevi, Ankara 1988.

TURAN, R. Turan, “Alâeddin Keykubâd’ın Doğu Anadolu Siyaseti”, *Selçuk Üniversitesi Selçuk Dergisi*, Sayı:3, Konya 1988, ss.78-87.

TURAN, R. Turan, *Türkiye Selçuklularında Hükümet Mekanizması* (Vezir ve Divan), Milli Eğitim Bakanlığı Yayınları, İstanbul 2005.

TURFAN, K. Turfan, “Myriokephalon Savaşı’nın Yeri Üzerine Yeni Araştırmalar”, *Türk Tarih Kongresi*, Ankara 22-26 Eylül 1986, Kongreye sunulan Bildiriler III., TTK, Ankara 1991, s. 1117-1155.

TURGAL, H. Fehmi Turgal, *Anadolu Selçukileri (Müneccimbaşıya göre*), İstanbul 1935.

TÜLÜCÜ, S. Tülücü, “Malazgirt Savaşı‘na Katılan Türk Beylerinden Sunduk Bey”, A.Ü Türkiyat Araştırmaları Enstitüsü Dergisi, Sayı: 13, Erzurum 1999, s. 274.

Türk Dünyası El Kitabı, Ankara 1982.

TÜRK, B. Türk, *XII-XV. Yüzyıllarda Anadolu‘da Musiki Ve Eğlence Kültürü,* Doktora Tezi, Fırat Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Elazığ 2016, s. 136-137.

UÇAR, Ş. Uçar, “Müslümanların İstanbul‘u Fethetmek İçin Yaptıkları İlk Üç Muhasara”, *Selçuk Üniversitesi Selçuk Dergisi*, Konya 1986, sayı 1, s. 69.

UÇAR, Ş. Uçar, *Anadolu‘da İslam-Bizans Mücadelesi*, İşaret Yayınları, İstanbul 1990.

UĞUR, M. Ferid Uğur, “Gömeçhane”, *Konya Mecmuası*, Konya 1936, S:9, s.566.

UĞUR, M. Ferid Uğur-M. Mesud Koman, *Selçuklu Büyüklerinden Celalüddin Karatay ile Kardeşlerinin Hayat ve Eserleri,* Konya 1940, s. 1–87.

UĞUR, M. Ferit Uğur-M. Mesut Koman, *Sahip Ata İle Oğullarının Hayatı ve Eserleri*, Konya Halkevi Neşriyatı, İstanbul 1934.

ULUÇAY, M. Çağatay Uluçay, *İlk Müslüman Türk Devletleri*, Ötüken Neşriyat, İstanbul 2020.

ULUÇAY, M. Çayırdağ, *Kayseri Tarihi Araştırmaları*, Kayseri Büyükşehir Belediyesi Kültür Yayınları, Kayseri 2001.

ULUDAĞ, S. Uludağ, Ahmet Yaşar Ocak, “Fütüvvet“, *DİA*, C. 13, İstanbul 1996, ss. 259-263.

Uluslararası Haçlı Seferleri Sempozyumu, 23-25 Haziran 1997, İstanbul, Türk Tarih Kurumu Yayınları, Ankara 1999.

UMAR, B. Umar, *Türkiye Halkının Ortaçağ Tarihi*, İnkılap yayınevi, İstanbul 1998.

UMAR, B. Umar, *Türkiye‘deki Tarihsel Adlar*, İnkılap Kitabevi, İstanbul 1993.

URFALI, Urfalı Mateos, *Urfalı Mateos Vekayi-nâmesi (952-1136) ve Papaz Grigor’un Zeyli (1136-1162)*, 3. Baskı, Hrant D. Andreasyan (çev.), Edouard Dulaurier-Halil Yınanç (notlar), TTK. Yayınevi, Ankara 2000.

USAYBİA, İbni Ebi Usaybia, *Uyûnu’l-Enbâ’ fi Tabakâti’l-Etıbbâ’*, Beyrut 1965.

USTA A. Usta, “XIII. Yüzyıldaki Moğol İstilasına Kadar Kıpçakların Kafkasya‘daki Faaliyetleri”, *Türk Dünyası Tarih ve Kültür Dergisi*, Sayı: 154, Ekim 1999, ss. 38-39.

USTA, A. Usta, “Artukoğlu Belek Gazi‘nin Siyasî Faaliyetleri”, *Prof. Dr. Ramazan Şeşen Armağanı*, İstanbul 2005, s. 359.

USTA, A. Usta, “Haçlılar Ve Doğu Hıristiyanları Arasındaki İlişkiler”, Belleten, Cilt: LXXVII, Ağustos 2013, Sayı: 279, ss.365-402.

USTA, A. Usta, *Çıkarların Gölgesinde Haçlı Seferleri*, Yeditepe Yayınları, İstanbul 2016.

UTAŞ, C. Utaş-Faruk Balkar, "*Kennaş fi't Tıb"*, Abdüllatif el-Bağdâdî, Kayseri 1992.

UYAR, M. Uyar, "Gazan Hanın İlhanlı Ordusunu Reformasyonu", *Büyük Selçuklu Devletinden Türkiye Selçuklu Devletine Mehmet Altay Köymen Armağanı,* Konya 2011, s. 265-273.

UYAR, M. Uyar, "Kösedağ Savaşı'nı Yeniden Değerlendirmek: İlhanlı Dönemi Tarih yazıcılığı Bağlamında Bir Savaşın Anatomisi", *Türk'ün Anadolu Tarihinde Bir Dönüm Noktası, 1243 Kösedağ Savaşı ve Anadolu'nun Moğollar Tarafından İşgali*, Editör: Abdullah Kaya, Cumhuriyet Üniversitesi Yayınları No: 193, Sivas/2018, ss.325-334.

UYAR, M. Uyar, "Moğol İstilası Döneminde Selçuklular", Selçuklu Tarihi El Kitabı, Editör: R. Turan, Grafiker Yayınları, Ankara 2012, ss.409-438.

UYSAL, M. Uysal, "Afyon Sultandağı Sahip Ata Kervansarayı", *Türk-İslâm Medeniyeti Araştırmaları Dergisi,* Konya 2006, s. 9.

UYUMAZ, E. Uyumaz, "Anadolu Selçuklu Sultanı I. Alâeddin Keykubâd Dönemine (1220–1237) Bir Bakış", Cogito, Yapı Kredi Yayınları, s.29, Güz 2001, s.124.

UYUMAZ, E. Uyumaz, "Sultan I. Alâeddin Keykubâd'ın Tebaası ile Olan İlişkilerine Dair", *I. Alâeddin Keykubâd ve Dönemi Sempozyumu Bildirileri,* Konya 2008, s. 45-50.

UYUMAZ, E. Uyumaz, "Türkiye Selçuklu Devleti Eyyûbî Münasebetleri", *Türkler*, Yeni Türkiye Yayınları, Ankara 2002, c. 4, s. 86-96.

UYUMAZ, E. Uyumaz, "Türkiye Selçuklu Devleti'nde Atabeylik Müessesesi", *Prof. Dr. Işın DEmîrkent Anısına,* İstanbul Üniversitesi Yayınları, İstanbul 2008, s. 483.

UYUMAZ, E. Uyumaz, "Türkiye Selçuklu Devleti'nde Resmi Eğlence/Bezm Meclisleri", *İ.Ü.E.F Tarih Dergisi*, İstanbul 2006, 43/37-51.

UYUMAZ, E. Uyumaz, "Türkiye Selçuklu Devleti-Eyyûbî Münasebetleri", *Türkler*, Cilt: 5, ss. 86-96.

UYUMAZ, E. Uyumaz, "Türkiye Selçuklu Devleti'nin Abbasi Hilafeti İle Münasebetleri", *İstanbul Üniversitesi Edebiyat Fakültesi Tarih Dergisi,* Sayı:37, 2001-2002, ss.375-390.

UYUMAZ, E. Uyumaz, "Türkiye Selçuklu Sultanları, Melikleri ve Meliklerin Evlilikleri", *Selçuk Üniversitesi, Selçuklu Araştırmaları Merkezi, I. Uluslararası Selçuklu Kültür ve Medeniyeti Kongresi Bildiriler*, 2, Konya, 2001, ss. 397-421.

UYUMAZ, E. Uyumaz, "Türkiye Selçuklu-Eyyûbi Siyasi Münasebetleri", *Eyyûbîler; Yönetim, Diplomasi, Kültürel Hayat*, (Ed.:. Önder Kaya), Küre Yayınları, İstanbul 2012.

UYUMAZ, E. Uyumaz, "XI. Yüzyıl'ın Sonlarından XIV. Yüzyıl'ın Başlarına Kadar Anadolu'da Bilinen Hastalıklar Ve Uygulanan Tedâvi Yöntemlerine Dair", *Erdoğan Merçil'e 75. Doğum Yılı Armağanı,* Bilge Kültür Sanat Yayıncılık, İstanbul 2014, s. 213.

UYUMAZ, E. Uyumaz, "Yükseliş Dönemi (I. İzzeddin Keykâvus ve I. Alâaddîn Keykubâd Devri)", *Türkiye Selçuklu Tarihi*, Açıköğretim Fakültesi Yayını, Eskişehir 2011.

UYUMAZ, E. Uyumaz*, Sultan I. Alâeddin Keykubâd Devri Türkiye Selçuklu devleti Siyasi Tarihi (1220-1237),* TTK. Yayınevi, Ankara 2003.

UYUMAZ, E. Uyumaz, *Türkiye Selçuklu Devleti'ne Gelen ve Giden Elçiler* (XI. Yüzyılın sonu-XIV yüzyılın başları), Bilge Kültür Sanat Yayıncılık, İstanbul 2011.

UYUMAZ, Emine Uyumaz, "Türkiye Selçuklu Devleti'nin Abbasî Hilafeti İle Münasebetleri", *İstanbul Üniversitesi Edebiyat Fakültesi Tarih Dergisi*, 2001-2002, ss. 375-390.

UZLUK, F. Nafiz Uzluk, *Anadolu Selçukluları Devleti Tarihi III*, Ankara Örnek Matbaası, Ankara 1952.

UZLUK, F. Nafiz Uzluk, *Fatih Devrinde Karaman Eyaleti Vakıfları Fihristi*, Ankara 1958.

UZUNÇARŞILI, İ. Hakkı-Rıdvan Nafiz, *Sivas Şehri*, (Yay. Haz. Recep Toparlı), Sivas 1998.

UZUNÇARŞILI, İ. Hakkı Konyalı, *Erzurum Tarihi*, İstanbul 1960.

UZUNÇARŞILI, İ. Hakkı Uzunçarşılı, *Anadolu Beylikleri ve Akkoyunlu, Karakoyunlu Devletleri*, TTK, Ankara, 1988.

UZUNÇARŞILI, İ. Hakkı Uzunçarşılı, *Anadolu Beylikleri: Karamanoğulları*, Ankara 1988.

UZUNÇARŞILI, İ. Hakkı Uzunçarşılı, *Kitâbeler* I, Maarif Vekaleti, İstanbul 1927.

UZUNÇARŞILI, İ. Hakkı Uzunçarşılı, *Osmanlı Devleti Teşkilatına Medhal*, TTK. Yayınları, Ankara 1988.

UZUNÇARŞILI, İ. Hakkı Uzunçarşılı, *Osmanlı Tarihi I Anadolu Selçukluları ve Anadolu Beylikleri Hakkında Bir Mukaddime İle Osmanlı Devleti'nin Kuruluşundan İstanbul'un Fethine Kadar*, Türk Tarih Kurumu Basımevi, Ankara 2011.

UZUNÇARŞILI, İ. Hakkı Uzunçarşılı, *Osmanlı Tarihi* I, TTK. Basımevi, Ankara 2003.

ÜLGEN A. Saim Ülgen, "Divriği Ulu Camii ve Darü'ş - Şifası", *Vakıflar Dergisi***,** V (1962), s. 93-98, bil. s. 97-98.

ÜLKEN, H. Ziya Ülken, *Türk Tefekkürü Tarihi*, 3. Baskı, Yapı Kredi Yayınları, İstanbul 2007.

ÜLKÜTAŞIR, Ş. Ülkütaşır, "Anadolu Selçukluları tarafından Sinop'un Muhasarası ve Zaptı", *TK*. 106 (1971), ss. 814-819.

ÜLKÜTAŞIR, Ş. Ülkütaşır, "Sinop'ta Selçukiler Zamanına Ait Eserler", *Türk Tarih, Arkeologya ve Etnografya Dergisi*, Sayı 5, İstanbul 1941, s. 112-151.

ÜNAL, M. Ali Ünal, "Harput", *DİA.* C. 16, Ankara 1997, ss. 232-235.

ÜNAL, M. Ünal, *Osmanlı Tarih Sözlüğü*, Paradigma Yayıncılık, İstanbul 2011.

ÜNAL, T. Ünal, *Karamanoğulları Tarihi,* Berikan Yayınları, Ankara 2001.

ÜNSÎ, *Selçuk Şehnamesi (Şehnâme-i Selçuk)*, trc. Mehmet Ferit Uğur, Konya 1942.

ÜNVER A. Süheyl Ünver, *Divriği Ulucami ve Şifahanesi,* Sivas 2004.

ÜNVER, S. Ünver, "Türk Tıp Tarihi: Divriği'de Turan Malik Hastanesi 1228", *Tedavi Seririyatı ve Laboratuvarı***,** 4/15 (1934), s. 1-4, bil. s. 2-3.

ÜNVER, S. Ünver, "Anadolu Selçuklularında Sağlık Hizmetleri", *Malazgirt Armağanı* içinde (ss. 9- 31), Ankara 1972, ss. 15-16.

ÜREMİŞ, A. Üremiş, *Türkiye Selçuklularının Doğu Anadolu Politikası*, Babil Yayınları, Ankara 2005.

ÜREMİŞ, A. Üremiş, *Türkiye Selçuklularının Doğu Anadolu Siyaseti,* Basılmamış Doktora Tezi, İnönü Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Malatya 2001.

ÜRKMEZ, R. Kahraman Ürkmez, *II. Gıyâseddin Mesud Dönemi*, Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Selçuk Üniversitesi SBE. Konya 2006.

ÜSÂME, Üsâme İbni Munkız, *Kitâtü'l-İtibâr*, (çev. Selahattin Hacıoğlu), *İbni Munkız Haçlılara Karşı*, Bordo Siyah Klasik Yayınlar, İstanbul 2006.

VARDAN, Müverrih Vardan, *Türk Fetihleri Tarihi*, Çev. Hrant D.Andreasyan, Haz. İlhan Aslan, Post Yayın Dağıtım, İstanbul 2017.

VARLIK, M. C. Varlık, "Anadolu Beylikleri Karamanoğulları", DGBİT., C. X. ss.23-24.

VARLIK, M. Çetin Varlık, *Germiyanoğulları Tarihi*, Sevinç Matbaası, Ankara 1974.

VARLIK, M. Çetin Varlık, *Germiyanoğulları Tarihi (1300-1429)*, Ankara 1974, s. 29, 42.

VARTABET, V. Vartabet, "Türk Fütuhatı Tarihi (889-1269)", çev. H. D. Andreasyan, *TSD*, I, 1937.

VARTABET, V. Vartabet, *Cihan Tarihi*, (Çev. Hrant D. Andreasyan), *Tarih Semineri Dergisi*, III, İÜEF, (1937), s.228.

VÂSIL, İbniu Vâsıl, Cemâleddin Muhammed b. Sâlim (697/1297-98), *Muferricu'l-Kurûb fi Ahbâri Benî Eyyûb,I-III,* nşr.: Cemâleddin Şeyyâl, Kahire 1953.

VASİLİEV, A. A. Vasiliev, *Bizans İmparatorluğu Tarihi I,* (çev. Tevabil Alkaç), Alfa Yayınları, İstanbul 2016.

VASSAF, Vassaf Abdullah b. Fazlullah Şirazî, *Târîh-i Vassaf*, (nşr. Îrec Efşâr v.dğr.), Tahran 1388/2009. Abdülmuhammed Âyetî, *Tahrîr-i Târîh-i Vassâf*, Tahran 1372.

VELED, Sultan Veled, Divan-ı Sultan Veled, Nşr: Feridun Nafiz Uzluk, Uzluk Basımevi, Ankara 1941.

VRYONİS, S. Vryonis, *The Decline of Medieval Hellenism in Asia MİnOr and the Process of Islamızation from the Elevent through the Fifteenth Century*, University of California Press, 1986,s.76, 86, 87.

VURAL, T. Vural, "Türkye Selçukluları Dönem Nevbet Geleneği", *Uluslararası Sosyal Araştırmalar Dergisi,* Cilt: 5 Sayı: 23, Güz 2012, s.449.

WAAS A. Waas, *Geschichte der Kreuzzüge*, Freiburg 1956.

WALLACE, R. Wallace, W. Williams, *Tarsuslu Paulus'un Üç Dünyası*, Çev. Z. Zühre İlkgelen, İstanbul 1999.

WİLKEN, F. Wilken, *Geschichte der Kreuzzüge*, Leipzig 1807-1832, t. I-VII.

WİTTEK, P. Wittek, "Bizanslllardan Türklere Geçen Yer Adları", (çev. Mihin Eren), *Selçuklu Araştırmaları Dergisi* I, TTK. Basımevi, Ankara 1970, ss.193-240.

WİTTEK, P. Wittek, "Osmanlı İmparatorluğunda Türk Aşiretlerinin Rolü"**,** *İstanbul Üniversitesi Edebiyat Fakültesi Tarih Dergisi*, XII, İstanbul 1963, s.261.

WİTTEK, P. Wittek, "Yazijioglu Ali on the Christian Turks of Dobruca", *Bulletin of the School of Oriental and African Studies,* XIV, s.639-668.

WİTTEK, P. Wittek, *Osmanlı İmparatorluğu'nun Doğuşu*, Çev. Fatmagül Berktay, Pencere Yayınları, İstanbul 2000.

YAĞMUR, M. Emin Yağmur, *Nureddin Mahmud b. Zengî'nin Haçlılar ile Mücadelesi,* Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Fırat Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Elazığ 2016.

YAKUBOVSKİ, A. Yakubovski, "İbni Bîbî'nin XIII. Asır Başlarında Anadolu Türklerinin Sudak, Polovets (Kıpçak) ve Ruslara Karşı Yaptıkları Seferin Hikayesi", çev. İ. Kaynak, *DTCF. Dergisi*, C. 12, Saytı:1-2, Ankara 1954, s. 215-217.

YAKUPOĞLU, C. Yakupoğlu, "Sultan I. İzzeddin Keykâvus (1211-1220)", *Selçuklu Tarihi El Kitabı* içinde (ss. 351- 386), (R. Turan, Ed). Grafiker Yayınları, Ankara 2012, ss. 355-356.

YAKUPOĞLU, C. Yakupoğlu, *Kuzeybatı Anadolu'nun Sosyo-Ekonomik Tarihi*, Gazi Kitabevi, Ankara 2009, s.361-362.

YALÇIN, O. Yalçın, *Baycu Noyan Ve Askerî Faaliyetleri,* Sinop Üniversitesi Lisanüstü Eğitim Enstitüsü, Sinop 2020.

YALÇINKAYA, E. Yalçınkaya*, Muhtasar Malatya Tarih ve Coğrafyası*, Cumhuriyet Matbaası, İstanbul 1940.

YALMAN, A. Rıza Yalman (Yalgın), *Cenupta Türkmen Oymakları,* Cilt I-II, Kültür Bakanlığı Yayınları, Ankara 1993.

YANİÇ, S. Yaniç, "XIV. Asrın ilk yarısında Anadolu'da Mehdî Bekleme Temâyülü ve Timurtaş'ın Mehdiliği Meselesi", *Necmeddin Erbakan Üniversitesi İlahiyat Fakültesi Dergisi,* Sayı 30, Konya 2015, s.185.

YASAK, İ. Yasak, "Celâleddin Karatay'ın Hayatı ve Siyasi Kariyeri", (Ed. Recep Toparlı), *Şehir Defteri: Sivas'ın Hafızasında Solan Yapraklar*, İstanbul 2017, s. 216-217.

YAŞA, R. Yaşa, "Selçuklular Zamanında Doğu ve Güneydoğu Anadolu'da Kurulan Türk Beylikleri ve Ermeni İlişkileri", *Tarihte Türkler ve Ermeniler*, 2, Türk Tarih Kurumu Basımevi, Ankara, 2014, ss. 231-246.

YAŞA, R. Yaşa, "Doğu Anadolu'da Bir Türk Kültür Merkezi: Ahlat", *Karatekin Edebiyat Fakültesi Dergisi (KAREFAD) 2(1): ss.15-28.*

YAŞAR, Hüseyin Hüsâmeddin (Yaşar), *Amasya Tarihi*, I-II, İstanbul 1327-32.

YAVAŞ A. Yavaş, *Anadolu Selçuklu Veziri Sahip Ata Fahreddin Ali'nin Mimari Eserleri,* Doktora Tezi, Ankara Üniversitesi, Ankara 2007.

YAVAŞ, A. Yavaş, "Sahib Fahreddin Ali'nin Baniliği ve Yapılarında Görülen Benzer Özellikler", Sanat Tarihi Dergisi Sayı/Number XVI/1 Nisan/April 2007, ss.165-179.

YAZICI, Tahsin Yazıcı-Cemal Kurnaz, "Hamse", *DİA*, C. 15, 1997, ss. 499-500.

YAZICIZÂDE, Yazıcızâde Ali, *Tevârih-i Âli Selçuk* [Oğuznâme-Selçuklu Tarihi], Yayına Hazırlayan Abdullah Bakır, Çamlıca Yay., II. Baskı, İstanbul, 2017.

YENİÇERİ, C. Yeniçeri, "Mezâlim", *DİA.* C.24, TDV Yayınları, Ankara 2003, ss. 515-518.

YEZDÎ, Hasan-ı Yezdî, Câmi'u't-tevârîh-i Hasenî, Süleymaniye Kütüphanesi, Fatih, nr. 4307 [= Hasan-ı-Yezdî/ Fatih], vr. 2b, 345a.

KARPUZ, H. Karpuz, *Anadolu Selçuklu Mimarisi*, Konya 2001.

YILDIRIM, M. Yıldırım, " Tarihi Süreç İçerisinde Ortodoks Hıristiyanliktaki Patriklikler", *Ç. Ü ilahiyat Fakültesi Dergisi*, Cilt 3, Sayı 2, Temmuz-Aralık 2003, s. 236-237.

YILDIRIM, M. Yıldırım, "Side Müzesi'ndeki Anadolu Selçuklu Sikkeleri: II. İzzeddin Keykâvus, IV. Rükneddin Kılıç Arslan II. Alâeddin Keykubâd Dönemi", *İstem* • Yıl:16 • Sayı:31• 2018 • ss. 47 – 67.

YILDIRIM, M. Yıldırım, *Günümüz Yunan Ortodoks Kilisesi Üzerine Bir Araştırma*, (Basılmamış Doktora Tezi), Ankara 2003.

YILDIRIM, M. Yıldırım, *II. Gıyâseddin Keyhüsrev Devri*, Yayımlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Niğde Üniversitesi SBE, Niğde 1998.

YILDIRIM, M. Yıldırım, *II. Gıyâseddin Keyhüsrev*, Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Niğde Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Niğde 1998.

YILMAZ, E. Yılmaz, "Moğol İstilâsına Dair İki Farklı Aktarım Biçimi: Tarihî Kaynaklar ve Menakıpnameler", *Türk Kültürü ve Hacı Bektaş Velî Araştırma Dergisi* /98 (2021): ss.41-64.

YILMAZ, H. İbrahim Yılmaz, "Emîr Sâdeddin Köpek Ve Türkiye Selçuklu Devleti Üzerindeki Faaliyetleri",

YILMAZ, M. Yılmaz, *Ortaçağ'da Denizli* (Selçuklu Ve İnançoğulları Dönemi), Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Afyon Kocatepe Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, 2010.

YİĞİT, F. Akkuş Yiğit, "Kösedağ'dan Ayn Câlût'a Türk-Moğol Hâkimiyet Mücadelesi", *Türk'ün Anadolu TarihindeBir Dönüm Noktası, 1243 Kösedağ Savaşı ve Anadolu'nun Moğollar Tarafından İşgali*, Editör: A. Kaya, Cumhuriyet Üniversitesi Yayınları, Sivas 2018, ss.437-445.

YİĞİT, İ. Yiğit, "Memlükler", *DİA*, C. 29, Ankara 2004, s. 90.

YİNANÇ, M. H. Yinanç, "Celâleddin Harezmşâh", İA. III, ss.49-53.

YİNANÇ, M. Halil Yınanç, "Bitlis", *İA*, C. II, İstanbul 1979, ss.659-660.

YİNANÇ, M. Halil Yınanç, "Erzurum-Tarih", MEB. *İslam Ansiklopedisi*, C. IV.,trsz, ss.340-357. MİRHAND, Muhammed b. Havendşâh b. Mahmud Mirhand, *Ravzatu's-Safa fi Sireti'l-Enbiya ve'l-Mülûk ve'l- Hulefa* (Tabaka-i Selçûkiyye), Terc. ve Notlar: Erkan Göksu, TTK. Yaınları, Ankara 2018.

YİNANÇ, M. Halil Yinanç, "Alp Arslan", *İ.A.* İstanbul 1941.

YİNANÇ, M. Halil Yinanç, "Belek", *İA*, II, s. 469.

YİNANÇ, M. Halil Yinanç, "Çağrı Bey", *İ.A.* C. III, ss. 324-328.

YİNANÇ, M. Halil Yinanç, "Dânişmendliler", *İslâm Ansiklopedisi*, C.III, Milli Eğitim Bakanlığı Yayınları, Eskişehir 1997, : ss. 468-479.

YİNANÇ, M. Halil Yinanç, "Erzurum", *İA,* IV, s.369.

YİNANÇ, M. Halil Yinanç, "Maraş Emîrleri", *TTEM*, 5, (82), 6, (83), 7, (84), İstanbul 1340, 1341.

YİNANÇ, M. Halil Yinanç, *Türkiye Tarihi, Selçuklular devri I, Anadolu'nun Fethi*, (Haz. Refet Yınanç), TTK. Yayınları, Ankara 2013.

YİNANÇ, M. Halil Yinanç, *Türkiye Trihi Selçuklular Devri, I-II*, (Yayına Haz. Refet Yinanç), TTK. Yayınları, Ankara 2014.

YİNANÇ, R. Yinanç, "Selçuklu Medreselerinden Amasya Halifet Gazi Medresesi ve Vakıfları", *Vakıflar Dergisi*, Sy. 15, Vakıflar Genel Müdürlüğü Yayınları, Ankara, 1982, ss. 5-22.

YOLSEVER, U. Yolsever, *Altın Orda Devleti'nin Dış Politikası: Batu Han Dönemi* (1242-1255), Necmeddin Erbakan Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Konya 2019.

YURDAKUL, E. Yurdakul, "Kayseri Külük Camii ve Medresesinde Yapılan Hafriyat ve Araştırma Sonuçları", *Rölöve ve Restorasyon Dergisi*, (1), 1974, ss. 167-207.

YUVALI A. Yuvalı, "Ahlat Şehrinin Tarihinde Yaşanmış Talihsiz Olaylar", *I. Uluslararası Ahlat-Avrasya Kültür ve Sanat Sempozyumu*, (Ahlat-Bitlis 23-25 Ağustos 2012), Bitlis Eren Üniversitesi Yayını, İstanbul 2013, s. 223-228.

YUVALI A. Yuvalı, "İlhanlıların Anadolu Politikası ve Doğu Anadolu Şehirlerinin Vergi Potansiyeli", *XI. Türk Tarih Kongresi II*, (5-9 Eylül 1990), Ankara 1994.

YUVALI A. Yuvalı, *İlhanlılar Tarihi, Kuruluş Devri* I, Kayseri 1994.

YUVALI, A. Yuvalı, "Gazan Han", *DİA*, XIII, s. 429.

YUVALI, A. Yuvalı, "Hülâgû Han", *DİA.* C.18, İstanbul 1998, s.474.

YUVALI, A. Yuvalı, "İlhanlılar", *DİA*, C.22, Türkiye Diyanet Vakfı Yayınları, İstanbul 2000, s. 102.

YUVALI, A. Yuvalı, "Selçuklular Zamanında Kıbrıs'ın Anadolu İle Siyasî ve Ticarî İlişkileri", *Kıbrıs'ın Dünü-Bugünü Uluslararası Sempozyumu,* Gazi Mağusa 1991, s. 37-43.

YÜCEL, Y. Yücel, "Çoban-Oğulları Beyliğil", *D.T.C.F. Dergisi*, C. 23, Sy. 1-2, 1965, ss. 61-73.

YÜCEL, Y. Yücel, *Timur'un ortadoğuAnadolu Seferi ve Sonuçları* (1393-1402), Ankara 1989.

YÜCEL, Y. Yücel, *XIII-XV. Yüzyıllar Kuzey-Batı Anadolu Tarihi, Çoban-Oğulları-Candar-Oğulları Beylikleri*, Ankara 1980.

YÜNÎNÎ, Kutbeddin Musâ b. Muhammed, *Zeylü Mir'ât el-zamân*, II, Dairetü'l-Maarifü'l-Osmaniyye, Haydarabad 1955.

ZABAROVA, M. Zaborova, A, *Vvedenie v istoriografiyu krestovıh pohpdpv, Latinskaya istoriografaiya XI-XIII vekov*, Moskva 1980.

ZEHEBÎ, İmam Zehebî, *Tarihü'l-İslam*, Cantaş Yayınları, İstanbul 1994.

ZENGİN, M. Zengin, "Dânişmendliler Döneminde Malatya", *I. Uluslararası Selçuklu Sempozyumu Selçuklu Siyasi Tarihi Bildiriler (Kayseri, 27-30 Eylül 2010),* TTK. Basımevi, Ankara 2014, ss. 435-446.

Ziya Paşa, *Endülüs Tarihi*, (Yayına hzr. Yasemin Ödük vd.), Selis Kitaplar, İstanbul 2004.

ZİYADE, N. Ziyade, "Ayn-ı Câlût'da Moğolların Yenilgisi Arap Medeniyetini Kurtardı", çev. İbrahim Ethem Polat, *NÜSHA*, Yıl: III, Sayı: 11, Güz 2003, ss.153-158.

ZONARAS, Ioannes *Zonaras, Tarihlerin Özeti,* (Çev. Bilge Umar), Arkeoloji ve Sanat Yayınları, İstanbul 2008.

TÜRSEL İŞLETMELERDE
PAZARLAMA

Ö. SEZAİ ŞENEL

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

TÜRSEL İŞLETMELERDE PAZARLAMA
Ö. SEZAİ ŞENEL

Genel Yayın Yönetmeni: Yusuf Ziya Aydoğan (yza@egitimyayinevi.com)
Genel Yayın Koordinatörü: Yusuf Yavuz (yusufyavuz@egitimyayinevi.com)
Sayfa Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi
Kapak Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi
Editör: Zülkif YALÇIN

T.C. Kültür ve Turizm Bakanlığı
Yayıncı Sertifika No: 47830

ISBN: 978-625-8468-79-3
1. Baskı, Ocak 2022

Baskı Cilt
Bulut Dijital Matbaa Sanayi Ticaret Limited Şirketi
Musalla Bağları Mah. İnciköy Sok. 1/A Selçuklu / KONYA
Matbaa Sertifika No: 48120

Kütüphane Kimlik Kartı
TÜRSEL İŞLETMELERDE PAZARLAMA
Ö. SEZAİ ŞENEL
120 s., 135x215 mm
Kaynakça var, dizin yok.
ISBN: 978-625-8468-79-3

Copyright © Bu kitabın Türkiye'deki her türlü yayın hakkı Eğitim Yayınevi'ne aittir. Bütün hakları saklıdır. Kitabın tamamı veya bir kısmı 5846 sayılı yasanın hükümlerine göre kitabı yayımlayan firmanın ve yazarlarının önceden izni olmadan elektronik/mekanik yolla, fotokopi yoluyla ya da herhangi bir kayıt sistemi ile çoğaltılamaz, yayımlanamaz.

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

Yayınevi Türkiye Ofis: İstanbul: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Atakent mah. Yasemen sok. No: 4/B, Ümraniye, İstanbul, Türkiye

Konya: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 351 92 85, +90 533 151 50 42, 0 332 502 50 42
bilgi@egitimyayinevi.com

Yayınevi Amerika Ofis: New York: Egitim Publishing Group, Inc.
P.O. Box 768/Armonk, New York, 10504-0768, United States of America
americaoffice@egitimyayinevi.com

Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi: Kitapmatik Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi, Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
sevkiyat@egitimyayinevi.com

Kitabevi Şubesi: Eğitim Kitabevi, Şükran mah. Rampalı 121, Meram, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 499 90 00
bilgi@egitimkitabevi.com

İnternet Satış: www.kitapmatik.com.tr
+90 537 512 43 00
bilgi@kitapmatik.com.tr

kitapmatik
internetteki kitapçınız
kitapmatik.com.tr

KAYNAKÇA

Akdur, R., (1999). Türkiye'de sağlık hizmetleri ve Avrupa topluluğu ülkeleri ile Kıyaslanması. A.Ü.T.F Halk Sağlığı Anabilim Dalı, Ankara, s.140,.

Akın, H. B., (2001). Yeni Ekonomi, Strateji, Rekabet, Teknoloji Yönetimi, Çizgi Kitabevi, Konya.

Akkılıç M E., (2002). Sağlık Hizmetlerinin Pazarlanması ve Elazığ'daki Bazı Yataklı Tedavi Kuruluşlarında Bir Uygulama, Fırat Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi, 12 (1), 203-218.

Aktaş, M. A., (2005). Perakendecilik ve diğer işletmelerden farkları. Mevzuat Dergisi, (92).

Altunışık, R., Özdemir, Ş., Torlak, Ö., (2014). Pazarlama İlkeleri ve Yönetimi. İstanbul: Beta Basım.

Amodu L.O., (2005). Public Relations, Publicity, and Theatre Profitability in Nigeria. The Performer, Vol. 7, 2005, 13, s.133-141

Arıkbay, C., (1996). Perakendecilikte Gelişmeler ve Yeni Yaklaşımlar, Ankara, Milli Prodüktivite Merkezi Yayın No: 572.

Baltacı, A., (2018). Sağlık Kurumlarında Pazarlama. Yüksek İhtisas Üniversitesi Meslek Yüksek Okulu Sage Matbaacılık, 240s.

Barca, M., Geyik, M., (2003). "Bilişim Teknolojileri Rekabet Kurallarını Değiştirdi mi?", Kocaeli Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi, II.Ulusal Bilgi, Ekonomi ve Yönetim Kongresi Bildiriler Kitabı, İzmit

Baş, M., (2007) Perakendeci Markası ve Uygulamaları, Gazi Büro Yayınları, Ankara

Bektaş, H. ve Aydın, M. (2018) "Measuring Customer Commitment: A case Study From Mobile Phone Market," Atatürk Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Dergisi, c.32, s. 3, ss. 773-791, 2018.

Berkowitz, E.N., (1996). Essentials of Health Care Marketing, Gaithersburg, MD: Aspen

Berry L. L. ve Bendapudi N., (2007). Health Care: A Fertile Field for Service Research, Journal of Service Research, 10(2), 111-122.

Blackwell, R., (2007). ''Motivations for Religious Tourism, Pilgrimage, Festivals and Events''. Dü. Razaq. Raj, ve Nigel D. Morpeth. Religious Tourism and Pilgrimage Festivals

Bowersox, D. J. Ve Closs, D. J., (1996). Logistical Management, The McGraw-Hill Companies Inc.

Bulut, Ö., (2007). Türkiye'de taşımacılık sektörünün lojistik olgusu içerisinde incelenmesi Yüksek Lisans Tezi Kadir Has Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü İşletme Anabilim Dalı, İstanbul.

Bulut, Z., (2006). Kemaliye (Erzincan) İlçesi ve Yakın Çevresinin Alternatif Turizm Kapsamında Rekrasyonel Turizm Potansiyelinin Belirlenmesi, Atatürk Üniversitesi, Fen Bilimleri Enstitüsü, Yayınlanmamış doktora Tezi, Erzurum.

Can, E., (2006). Mobil Cihazların Çalışma Sistemleri ve Çevre Üzerindeki Etkileri, Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Gazi Üniversitesi, Ankara.

Cornille, C., (2010). ‘’Empathy And Inter-Religious Imagination”. Dü. Richard Kearney ve Eileen Rizo-Patron. Traversing the Heart, Journeys of the Inter-Religious Imagination. Boston: Koninklijke Brill NV: 107-122.

Çatı, K., Baydaş, A., (2008). Hizmet Pazarlaması ve Hizmet Kalitesi, Asil Yayın Dağıtım

Çelikay, F., Gümüş E., (2010). Türkiye’de sağlık hizmetleri ve finansmanı. Eskişehir

Day, G, S., (1990). Market-DrivenStrategy: Processesfor Creating Value, The Free Press, New York.NY.,

Demir, M. Demir, Ş. Ş., (2004). Turistik Ürün Çeşitlendirmesi Kapsamında Futbol Turizmi: Antalya Bölgesinde Bir Araştırma, Dokuz Eylül Üniversitesi, Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi, Cilt.6, Sayı:1, İzmir, ss.94- 116.

Demir, V. (2008). Lojistik Yönetim Sisteminde Maliyet Hesaplaması (2. baskı). Ankara: Nobel Yayın Dağıtım.

Doğan, S., Kılıç, S., (2008). “İlişki Yönetiminde İç ve Dış Müşteri Memnuniyetinin Sağlanması”, Karamanoğlu Mehmetbey Üniversitesi, İktisadi İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi, S.14, Haziran, 2008.

Doğaner, S., (2001). Türkiye Turizm Coğrafyası. Çantay Kitabevi

Dursun, Y., Çerçi, M., (2004). Algılanan Sağlık Hizmeti Kalitesi, Algılanan Değer, Hasta Tatmini ve Davranışsal Niyet İlişkileri Üzerine Bir Araştırma. Erciyes Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi, 23, 1-16.

Ecevit E., (2007). Özel Hastanelerde Rekabet ve Kayseri Uygulaması, Yayımlanmamış Doktora Tezi, Erciyes Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Kayseri.

Ekiyor A., Tengilimoğlu D., (2014). Sağlıkta Reklam Serbest Olmalı mı? Tüketici Görüşleri. Gazi Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi, 16/2, 45-71.

Erciş, A., (2013). GSM Operatörlerinde Hizmet Kalitesi: Kahramanmaraş İlinde Araştırma, Atatürk Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Erzurum.

Erdem Ş., (2007) Sağlık Hizmetlerinin Pazarlanması: Hastaların Sunulan Hizmetlerin Kalitesini Algılamaları Üzerine Bir Uygulama, Yayımlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Trakya Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Edirne.

Eren, E., (2002). Stratejik Yönetim ve İşletme Politikası, Altıncı Baskı, İstanbul: Beta Yayınları

Erer S., (2010). Sağlık Hizmetlerinde Reklam. Genel Tıp Derg, 20(2), 73-78

Erkaya E., (2007). Özel Hastanelerde Pazarlama ve Müşteri İlişkileri Yönetimi, Yayımlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Marmara Üniversitesi Sağlık Bilimleri Enstitüsü, İstanbul.

Erkovan, K. (2015) "Akıllı cep telefonları kullanım örüntüleri: Üsküdar örneği", Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Selçuk Üniversitesi, Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Konya, 2015.

Erol, M. (2003). Turizm Pazarlaması, Ekin Kitapevi, İstanbul.

Eser Z., Korkmaz S. ve Öztürk S.A., (2011). Pazarlama: Kavramlar, İlkeler, Kararlar. Ankara: Siyasal Kitabevi.

Gavcar, E. ve Didin, S., (2012). Tüketicilerin "Perakendeci Markalı" Ürünleri Satın Alma Kararlarını Etkileyen Faktörler: Muğla İl Merkezi'nde Bir Araştırma. Uluslararası Yönetim İktisat ve İşletme Dergisi, 3(6): 21-32

Goss, J., (1993). The magic of the mall: an analysis of form, function, and meaning in the contemporary retail built environment. Annals of the Association of American Geographers 83,(1).

Güngör, M. ve Evren, G. (2010). Mobil Numara Taşınabilirliğinin Etkileri. Ankara: SAS- Sektörel Araştırma ve Stratejiler Dairesi Başkanlığı Bilgi Teknolojileri ve İletişim Kurumu.

Gürdin B., (2017). Sağlık Hizmetleri Sektöründe Reklam Yasağı: Uygulama Örnekleri. Sosyal ve Beşeri Bilimleri Dergisi, 9(2), 17-30.

Güzel, Ö. (2010). Turistik Ürün Çeşitlendirmesi Kapsamında Yeni Bir Dinamik: İnanç Turizmi. Süleyman Demirel Üniversitesi Vizyoner Dergisi, 2,2, s. 87-100.

Hacıoğlu, N. (2008). Turizm Pazarlaması. Ankara: Nobel Yayıncılık.

Hamit A., (2011). Gıda perakendeciliğinde iş yeri ve iş gücü verimliliği Hiperlink eğit.ilet.yay.san.tic.ve ltd.sti. ss. 113

Hawes J. M., Rao C. P., (1985). Using Importance-Performance Analysis to Develop Health Care Marketing Strategies. Journal of Health Care Marketing, 5(4), 19-25.

Henderson, J.C., (2002). Managing Tourism and Islam in Peninsular

Malaysia. Tourism Management 24, pp. 447–456.

Huey, M. (2008). Religious Travel Symposium, Leısure Group Travel Special Edition, February, pp:26-28.

Hyder A.S. ve Fregidou-Malama M., (2009). Services marketing in a cross-cultural environment: The case of Egypt. Journal of Services Marketing, 23, s. 261-271.

Karafakıoğlu M., (1998). Sağlık Hizmetleri Pazarlaması, İ.Ü. İşletme Fakültesi Yayınları, İstanbul.

Karagülle, Ö., (2007). İstanbul Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü İşletme Anabilim Dalı Yönetim Organizasyon Bilim Dalı Doktora Programı Doktora Tezi

Karaman, S., Usta, K., (2006). İnanç Turizmi Açısından İznik ve Bir Uygulama Çalışması, III. Balıkesir Ulusal Turizm Kongresi, Balıkesir, ss:473-489.

Karayolu Taşıma Kanunu, (2003). Kanun Numarası: 4925. Yayımlandığı R.Gazete: Tarih : 19/7/2003 Sayı : 25173. Yayımlandığı Düstur : Tertip : 5 Cilt : 42

Karayolu Taşımacılık Faaliyetleri Mesleki Yeterlilik Eğitimi Yönetmeliği. Kurum ve Kuruluş Yönetmelikleri Tertip: 5 Resmî Gazete Tarihi: 03.09.2004 Sayısı: 25572 (https://www.mevzuat.gov.tr/mevzuat?MevzuatNo=7146&MevzuatTur=7&MevzuatTertip=5 26.01.2022)

Karpat, I., (1998). Müşteri Tatmininin Sağlanması", Pazarlama Dünyası, yıl:12, S.71, 1998, s.22.

Kaya, B. F. (2009). Perakendecilik sektöründe müşteri memnuniyet düzeyinin belirlenmesi: indirim marketleri üzerine bir uygulama, Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Çukurova Üniversitesi, Adana

Kompil, M. H. ve Çelik, M. (2009). Türkiye'de batı tarzı büyük ölçekli tüketim mekânlarının gelişimi ve kentsel perakende alanlarının yasal ve yapısal olarak düzenlenmesi gayretleri.

Koparal, C., (1986). Departmanlı Mağazaların Organizasyon Yapıları ve GİMA T.A.Ş.'deki İnceleme. Eskişehir: T.C Anadolu Üniversitesi Yayınları No: 162.

Kotler, G. Neil vd. (2008). Museum Marketing and Stratgy. San Francisco: Jossey- Bass.

Kotler, P., (2000). Kotler ve Pazarlama. İstanbul: Sistem Yayıncılık, 2000.

Kozak, M. Kozak, N. Ve Kozak, M., (2001). Genel Turizm: İlkeler Kavramlar, Detay Yayıncılık, Ankara.

Kozak, M.A.-Kozak, N.-Kozak, M., (2000). Genel Turizm İlkeler -

Kavramlar. Ankara: Turhan Kitabevi

Kozak, M.A.-Kozak, N.-Kozak, M., (2010). Genel Turizm: İlkeler-Kavramlar. Detay Yayınları.

Kreiner, N. Collins vd., (2013). ‘’Spatial Transgression of New Religious Sites in Israel’’. American Geographical Society (40): 103-114.

Kurtoğlu, R., (2008). Perakendecilikte etik ve bir uygulama. Yayımlanmamış yüksek lisans tezi, Erciyes Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Kayseri.

Kurtulmuş S., (1998). Sağlık Ekonomisi ve Hastane Yönetimi, Değişim Dinamikleri Yayınları, İstanbul.

Kuruca, M., (2012). Genel sağlık sigortası. Marmara Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Çalışma Ekonomisi ve Endüstri İlişkiler Anabilim Dalı Çalışma Ekonomisi Bilim Dalı, Doktora Tezi, İstanbul, 59s.

Küçük, Orhan (2014). Lojistik İlkeleri ve Yönetimi (3. Baskı). Ankara: Seçkin Yayıncılık.

Levy, M. ve Weitz, B., (2004). Retailing management. mc graw hill, 5th edition, New York.

Levy, M. ve Weitz, B., (2012). Retailing management (8th ed.). Mc-Graw Hill Co: NewYork

Lin, Z, W, J. (2007).“Summary of the Application Effect of Bus Rapid Transit at Beijing South – Centre Corridor of China”, Journal of Transportation Systems Engineering and Information Technology, C:7, No:4, Pekin, 2007. s.140

Marcio D., Riberio S., K., (2004).“Eco-Efficiency Management Program (EEMP) –A Model for Road Fleet Operation”, Transportation Research: Part D, No:9, Elsevier Science Ltd., 2004, Rio de Janeiro, s.498

McCarthy, M., (2009). Ulaşım ve Sağlık, Sağlığın Sosyal Belirleyicileri, Derl. Marmot, M., Wilkinson, R. G., İnsev Yayınları, Çev: Kayı, İ. ve Yasin, Y., İnsev Yayınları, ss.154-172.

MEGEP, (2008a). Pazarlama ve perakende perakendeciliğin özellikleri. Ankara: T.C. Millî Eğitim Bakanlığı.

MEGEP, (2009). Ulaştırma Hizmetleri Kara Yolu Taşımacılığı 1. Ankara: T.C. Milli Eğitim Bakanlığı.

Meral, A., ve Baş, M., (2013). “Türkiye’de Faaliyet Gösteren GSM Operatörlerinin Hizmet Kalitesi Bakımından Karşılaştırılması ve Uygulanan Rekabet Stratejileri”, Gazi Üniversitesi İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi, 15(2), 41-70

Mucuk, İ., (1990). Pazarlama İlkeleri, Genişletilmiş 5. Basım, Der yayınları, İstanbul, 1990.

Mucuk, İ., (2001). Pazarlama İlkeleri, Türkmen Kitabevi, İstanbul, 2001

Mucuk, İ., (2006). Pazarlama ilkeleri (örnek olaylar). İstanbul: Türkmen Kitabevi.

Narinç S, Uydacı A ve Uydacı M., (2011) Butik Hastanelerde Pazarlama Stratejileri, Marmara Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Öneri Dergisi, 9 (35), 45-50.

Norman, A., (2004). ''Spiritual Tourism: Religion and Spirituality in Contemporary Travel''. Yayınlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi. University of Sydney, The Degree of Bachelor of Arts. Sydney

Nyaupane, Gyan., Timothy, Dallen J., (2009). "Cultural Heritage and Tourism in the Developing World A Regional Perspective". Introduction: Heritage Tourism and the Less-Developed World. Dü. J. Dallen Timothy ve Nyaupane Gyan. New York: Taylor&Francis e-Library: 3-20.

Official Journal of the European Communities, (2002). Agreement on the international occasional carriage of passengers by coach and bus (Interbus Agreement)", No:321, 26.11.2002, s.13-24

Okuyucu, A., Somuncu, M., (2013). Türkiye'de İnanç Turizmi: Bugünkü Durum, Sorunlar ve Gelecek, International Conference On Religious Tourism and Tolerance- Proceedings, 9-12 May, Konya, 627-643.

Okwandu G. A., (2002). Marketing Strategies of Hospital Service Organizations in Nigeria: A Study of Selected Privately Owned Hospitals in Port Harcourt. Joumal of Hospital Marketing & Public Relations, 14(1), 45-57. Osmangazi Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi, 11(1), 177-216s.

Öcal, Ş., (2003). "Teknolojik Değişim ve Rekabet Evrimi", Rekabet, Düzenlemeler ve Politikalar Kongresi, Ankara: Rekabet Kurumu, Yayın No: 0162:69-74.

Öcek, Z. A.; Soyer, A., (2006). Türkiye'de birinci basamak sağlık hizmetleri 2000-2004 durum değerlendirmesi. Toplum ve Hekim Dergisi 21(4).

Öz, M., (2008). "Pazarlama Dağıtım Kanallarının Yönetimi ve Araçların Müşteri Memnuniyeti Üzerindeki Etkilerinin Ölçülmesi Üzerine Bir Uygulama", Karamanoğlu Mehmet Bey Üniversitesi, İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesi Dergisi, S.14,2008.

Özbaşar Ş. B., (1997). Sağlık Hizmetleri Pazarlamasında Ürün

Politikası ve Ürün Hattı Yönetimi: Teori ve Vak'alarla Analiz, Yayımlanmamış Doktora Tezi, İstanbul Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, İstanbul.

Özgen Ö., (2013). Sağlık sektöründe Pazarlama İlkeleri, http://kisi.deu.edu.tr// ozge.ozgen/OZGE%20OZGEN%20SAGLIK%20SEKTORUNDE%20PAZARLAMA%20ILKELERI.pdf, erişim tarihi:10.01.2013.

Özkan H. (2006).''Karayolu Taşımacılığı Sektöründe Mesleki Eğitim ve Türkiye'', Otobüs Dünyası, Yıl:1, No:4, TOFED Yayınları, İstanbul, Eylül – Ekim 2006, s.42

Özmen, M., Uzkurt, C., Özdemir, Ş., Altunışık, R., & Torlak, Ö. (2013). Pazarlama ilkeleri. Eskişehir: Anadolu Üniversitesi Açıköğretim Fakültesi.

Öztürk H., (2007). Sağlık Hizmetlerinin Pazarlanmasında Markanın Önemi, Yayımlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Marmara Üniversitesi Sağlık Bilimleri Enstitüsü, İstanbul.

Öztürk, İ. (2006). Türkiye'de perakende sektörü. Çağ Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi, 3, (1).

Porter, Michael E., (1990). The Competitive Advantages of Nations, Harvard Business Review, March-April 1990.

Raj, R., Morpeth, N., D., (2007). Religious Tourism and Pilgrimage Management: an International Perspective. CABI U.K.

Rajini R., (2016). Healthcare Marketing Strategy to the Sustainable Development of Society. IOSR Journal of Business and Management, 42-47.

Salman A., Uydacı M., (2011). Butik Hastanelerde Pazarlama Stratejileri,, Marmara Üniversitesi, Sosyal BilimlerMeslek Yüksek Okulu, S.35

Sargutan E., (2005a). Sağlık Sektörü Ve Sağlık Sistemlerinin Yapısı, Hacettepe Sağlık İdaresi Dergisi, 8 (3), 400-428.

Sargutan E., (2005b). Sağlık Sektöründe Hizmet Talebi'', Hacettepe Sağlık İdaresi Dergisi, 8(3), 430-457.

Sarkım, M., (2007). Sürdürülebilir Turizm Kapsamında Turistik Ürün Çeşitlendirme Politikaları ve Antalya Örneği, Dokuz Eylül Üniversitesi, Yayınlanmamış Doktora Tezi, İzmir

Serçek, S., (2011). Bütünleşik Pazarlama İletişimi Çerçevesinde Türkiye'de İnanç Turizminin Geliştirilmesi. Basılmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Gazi Üniversitesi Eğitim Bilimleri Enstitüsü, Ankara

Seyidoğlu, H., (1999). Uluslararası İktisat Teori Politika ve Uygulama, On üçüncü Baskı, İstanbul: Güzem Yayınları

Shackley, M., (2006). Atlas of Travel and Tourism Development. Oxford: Elsevier Ltd.

Singh A., Prasher A., (2019). Measuring Healthcare Service Quality From Patients' Perspective: Using Fuzzy AHP Application. Total Quality Management & Business Excellence, 30(3-4), 284-300.

Sirisha B., ve Kishore B., (2014). Branding Of Hospitals – Through Tangible Factors By Selected Hospitals. Excel International Journal of Multidisciplinary Management Studies, Vol.4 (3), MARCH (2014). s.227-237

Somunoğlu, S., (2012). Sağlık-sağlık hizmetleri ve Türk sağlık sistemi. M. Tatar (Ed.). Sağlık Kurumları Yönetimi-I, T.C. Anadolu Üniversitesi Yayını, 2631, 2-24, Eskişehir

Şahin Ü., *Çelik, Tengilimoğlu*, (2013). Pazarlama Denetimi:Sağlık Hizmetleri Organizasyonları İçin Bir Araç,http://www.saglikplatformu.com/saglik_egitimi/showquestion.asp?faq=7&fldAuto=161&page=1, erişim tarihi:10.01.2013.

Şahin, G., (2005). ''Sağlık Hizmetleri Pazarlamasının Hastanelerde Hasta Tatminine Etkileri ve Kütahya Devlet Hastanesi Araştırması''. Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Kütahya: Dumlupınar Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü İşletme Anabilim Dalı Yönetim ve Organizasyon Anabilim Dalı.

Şahiner, T., (2012). İnanç Turizm Potansiyeli ve Halkın İnanç Turizmine Bakışı Açısından Karaman. Yayınlanmamış Yüksek Lisanans Tezi. Kahraman Oğlu Mehmet Bey Üniversitesi, Sosyal Bilimler Enstitisü, Karaman.

Taş, D., (2012). Sağlık hizmet kalitesinin ölçümüne ilişkin bir araştırma, Sağlıkta Kalite

Taşkın, E., Kara, H., (2004). Üniversite Öğrencilerinin Otobüs İşletmelerinin Hizmet Kalitesini Algılamaları: Servqual Yöntemli Bir Araştırma. Uluslararası Hakemli Sosyal Bilimler E-Dergisi. Sayı: 1 Ocak.

Telkoder (2020a). Ulusal Veri Stratejisinin Oluşturulmasına Yönelik Önerilerimiz https://telkoder.org.tr/wp-content/uploads/2020/11/20-051.pdf

Telkoder, (2020b). 2020 Yılı sektör düzenlemelerine yönelik değerlendirmeler, www.telkoder.org.tr

Tenekecioğlu, B. (2007). Pazarlama yönetimi, Eskişehir Ticari ve İdari İlimler Akademisi Yayınları, No:128/78, s.12,Eskişehir

Tengilimoğlu D ve Akdoğan M., (1997). 2000'li yıllarda Türkiye' de Sağlık Hizmetleri Pazarlaması, Modern Hastane Yönetimi, 3, 22-

26.

Tengilimoğlu D, Işık O ve Akbolat M., (2012). Sağlık İşletmeleri Yönetimi (4.Baskı). Nobel Akademik Yayıncılık, Ankara.

Tengilimoğlu D., (2000). Sağlık Hizmetlerinde Pazarlama Karması Elemanları ve Özellikleri, Ankara Üniversitesi Siyasal Bilgiler Fakültesi Dergisi, 55 (1), 187-202.

Thomas, R.K., (2005). Marketing Health Services. Chicago: Health Administration Press.

Timothy, D.J.-Nyupane G.P., (2009). Cultural Heritage and Tourism in Devoloping World a Regional Perspective. Routledge

Timothy, D.J.-Olsen, D.H., (200). Tourism, Religion and Spiritual Journeys. Routledge.

Tokat B., Kara H., (1999). Otobüs İşletmeciliği, T.C. Dumlupınar Üniversitesi Yayınları No:7, İstanbul, 1999, s.3, s.315-332, s.98, s.315-332, s.372-376.

Tynan C. ve Drayton J., (1987). Market Segmentation. Journal of Marketing Management, 2(3), s.301 – 335

Ulukan, C., (2006). Perakende Mağazaların Organizasyonu. 1 Baskı. Eskişehir: Anadolu Üniversitesi Yayını, Yayın No. 876.

UNWTO., (2013). World Tourism Barometer, November 2012, Volume10. http://mkt.unwto.org/en/barometer, [Erişim Tarihi 3.1.2013].

URL-1 http://www.lojistikci.com/?p=7049 Erişim Tarihi: 22.03.2013

URL-2 http://www.tofed.org.tr /tofed/iru.asp, Erişim Tarihi: 24.11.2006

URL-3 http: // www .kultur.gov.tr /, Erişim Tarihi: 19 Ekim 2008

URL-4 Kültür ve Turizm Bakanlığı. (2012a). İnanç Turizmi, http:// www.ktbyatirimisletmeler.gov.tr/ TR,10173/inanc-turizmi.html, Erişim Tarihi 8.12.2012

URL-5 https://tr.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C4%B0ndirim_marketi#:~:-text=%C4%B0ndirimli%20ma%C4%9Fazalar%2C%20%C3%A-7e%C5%9Fit%20olarak%20az,amac%C4%B1yla%20hareket%20eden%20perakende%20kurulu%C5%9Flar%C4%B1d%C4%B1r. Erişim tarihi : 16.01.2022.

URL-6 https://www.a101.com.tr/hakkimizda Erişim Tarihi: 16.01.2022

URL-7 https://tr.wikipedia.org/wiki/A101 Erişim Tarihi: 16.01.2022

URL-8 https://www.bim.com.tr/Categories/108/hakkimizda.aspx Erişim Tarihi: 16.01.2022.

URL-9 https://www.carrefoursa.com/hakkimizda Erişim Tarihi: 16.01.2022

URL-10 https://www.kilersupermarkets.com/ Erişim Tarihi 16.01.2022

URL-11 http://kipakurumsal.com/kurumsal/tarihce.html Erişim Tarihi 16.01.2022

URL-12 https://archive.vn/N1sBH Erişim Tarihi 17.01.2022

URL-13 https://www.capital.com.tr/listeler/capital-500?sayfa=7&year=2016&order=1 erişim Tarihi 17. 01.2022

URL-14 https://www.migroskurumsal.com/hakkimizda/tarihcemiz Erişim Tarihi 17.01.2022

URL-15 TÜİK, Haber bülteni, yayım tarihi: 16 Temmuz 2020 sayı; 33593

URL-16 www.btk.gov.tr, Erişim Tarihi: 08.05.2018.

URL-17 https://tr.sputniknews.com/amp/20210518/btk-turkiyede-kac-adet-numara-tasima-islemi-yapildigini-acikladi-1044534052.html Erişim Tarihi 20.01.2022

URL-18 www.btk.gov.tr, Erişim Tarihi: 08.05.2017

URL-19 https://m.haberturk.com/vodafone-turkiye-nin-abone-sayisi-234-milyona-cikti-haberler-2960512-amp Erişim Tarihi 20.01.2022

URL-20 www.vodofone.com.tr, Erişim Tarihi: 08.05.2018

URL-21 https://yatirimci.turkcell.com.tr/2015/turkcell-grubu Erişim Tarihi 20.01.22

URL-22 www.turkcell.com.tr, Erişim Tarihi: 08.05.2018

URL-23 www.turkcell.com.tr, Erişim Tarihi: 08.05.2018

URL-24 https://www.turktelekom.com.tr, Erişim Tarihi: 08.05.2018

URL-25 https://www.turktelekom.com.tr/hakkimizda/sayfalar/rakamlarla-turk-telekom.aspx Erişim Tarihi 20.01.2022

URL-26 https://www.turktelekom.com.tr, Erişim Tarihi: 08.05.2018

URL-27 https://tr.wikipedia.org/wiki/T%C3%BCrkiye_co%C4%9Frafyas%C4%B1#:~:text=T%C3%BCrkiye%20topraklar%C4%B1%2C%2036%2D42%C2%B0,alan%C4%B1%20ise%20783%2C562%20km%C2%B2'dir. Erişim Tarihi 07.07.2021

URL-28 https://tarihportali.net/kurk-yolu-hakkinda-bilgi Erişim Tarihi 24.12.2021

URL-29 https://www.webtekno.com/haber/amp/111369 Erişim Tarihi: 15.01.2022

URL-30 https://www.milliyet.com.tr/galeri/kurtarici-isa-heykeli-saglikcilar-icin-isiklandirildi-6187714/1 Erişim Tarihi 17.01.2022

URL-31 https://avys.omu.edu.tr Erişim Tarihi 24.01.2022

URL-32 https://cdnacikogretim.istanbul.edu.tr/auzefcontent/20_21_Guz/lojistik_yonetimi/1/index.html#konu-1 Erişim Tarihi 25.01.2022

URL-33 http://www.akademikplatform.com.tr/ FİLİZ ,Atilla : 'Lojistikte Dış Kaynak Kullanımı (3PL) Erişim Tarihi 25.01. 2022

URL-34 http://www.metropoll.com.tr/arastirmalar/turkiyenin-nabzi-17/1905 Erişim tarihi 25.01.2022

URL-35 http://gulsahkusat.com/pazarlama-ve-din-iliskisi/ Erişim Tarihi 14.01.2022

Usta, K. Mehmet., (2005). İnanç Turizmi Potansiyeli Açısından İznik'in Değerlendirilmesi.

Usta, Ö., (2001). Genel Turizm. İzmir: Anadolu Matbaacılık

Vukonic, B., (1996). Tourism and Religion. Pergamon Press.

Wrıght, K. (2008). Religious Tourism, Leısure Group Travel Special Edition, February, pp:34-35.

Wrıght, K., (2007). Religious Tourism, Leısure Group Travel Special Edition, November, pp:8-16.

Yapıcı, K., (2007). "GSM'de Pazar Büyüyor, Rekabet Küçülüyor" Elektrik Mühendisliği Dergisi, Sayı 430, Nisan 2007, ss.52-58.

Yeniçeri, T., Akın E., Özal, H., Güler, Ş., (2015). Yerel, Ulusal Ve İndirimli Marketler Arasındaki Rekabetin Perakendeci Değer Algısı Ve Müşteri Tercihine Etki Eden Faktörler Bakımından İncelenmesi. Pazarlama ve Pazarlama Araştırmaları Dergisi, Sayı: 16, Temmuz 2015, ss. 99-126

Yılmaz, A., (2007). "Marka Farkındalığı Oluşturmada Sponsorluk ve Rolü: Eskişehir Sinema Günleri'ne Yönelik Bir Değerlendirme", Anadolu Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi. 2007/1.

Zengin, A. (2010). Eyüp Kentsel Sit alanının İnanç Turizmi Kapsamında Değerlendirilmesi ve Yerleşim Dokusunun Korunması Üzerine Bir Araştırma. Basılmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Mimar Sinan Güzel Sanatlar Üniversitesi Fen Bilimleri Enstitüsü, İstanbul.

ULUSLARARASI PAZARLARA GİRİŞ STRATEJİLERİ: TÜRKİYE ÖRNEĞİ

Dr. Metin ÇAKIROĞLU

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

ULUSLARARASI PAZARLARA GİRİŞ STRATEJİLERİ: TÜRKİYE ÖRNEĞİ
Dr. Metin ÇAKIROĞLU

Genel Yayın Yönetmeni: Yusuf Ziya Aydoğan (yza@egitimyayinevi.com)
Genel Yayın Koordinatörü: Yusuf Yavuz (yusufyavuz@egitimyayinevi.com)
Sayfa Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi
Kapak Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi

T.C. Kültür ve Turizm Bakanlığı
Yayıncı Sertifika No: 47830

ISBN: 978-625-8468-98-4
1. Baskı, Mart 2022

Baskı Cilt
Bulut Dijital Matbaa Sanayi Ticaret Limited Şirketi
Musalla Bağları Mah. İnciköy Sok. 1/A Selçuklu / KONYA
Matbaa Sertifika No: 48120

Kütüphane Kimlik Kartı
ULUSLARARASI PAZARLARA GİRİŞ STRATEJİLERİ: TÜRKİYE ÖRNEĞİ
Dr. Metin ÇAKIROĞLU
184 s., 165x240 mm
Kaynakça var, dizin yok.
ISBN: 978-625-8468-98-4

Copyright © Bu kitabın Türkiye'deki her türlü yayın hakkı Eğitim Yayınevi'ne aittir. Bütün hakları saklıdır. Kitabın tamamı veya bir kısmı 5846 sayılı yasanın hükümlerine göre kitabı yayımlayan firmanın ve yazarlarının önceden izni olmadan elektronik/mekanik yolla, fotokopi yoluyla ya da herhangi bir kayıt sistemi ile çoğaltılamaz, yayımlanamaz.

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

Yayınevi Türkiye Ofis: İstanbul: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Atakent mah. Yasemen sok. No: 4/B, Ümraniye, İstanbul, Türkiye

Konya: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 351 92 85, +90 533 151 50 42, 0 332 502 50 42
bilgi@egitimyayinevi.com

Yayınevi Amerika Ofis: New York: Egitim Publishing Group, Inc.
P.O. Box 768/Armonk, New York, 10504-0768, United States of America
americaoffice@egitimyayinevi.com

Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi: Kitapmatik Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi, Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
sevkiyat@egitimyayinevi.com

Kitabevi Şubesi: Eğitim Kitabevi, Şükran mah. Rampalı 121, Meram, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 499 90 00
bilgi@egitimkitabevi.com

İnternet Satış: www.kitapmatik.com.tr
+90 537 512 43 00
bilgi@kitapmatik.com.tr

ilk okuyan siz olun
kitapmatik
internetteki kitapçınız

KAYNAKÇA

AA, [21.12.2019]. https://www.aa.com.tr/tr/sirkethaberleri/saglik/eczacibasi-ilac-pharmamar-ile-lisans-anlasmasi-imzaladi/638378.

Adair, John. 2017. **Karar Verme ve Problem Çözme.** Çev. Edt. Nurdan Kalaycı. Çev. Güneş Korkmaz. Pegem Akademi: Ankara

Agarwal, Sanjeev, Sridhar N. Ramaswami. 1992. Choice of Foreign Market Entry Mode: Impact of Ownership, Location and Internalization Factors. **Journal of Business Studies.** First Quarter. s. 1 – 27

Akat, Ömer. 2003. **Uluslararası Pazarlama Karması ve Yönetimi**. 4.bs. Bursa: Ekin Kitabevi

Akçaoğlu, Emin. 2005. **Türk Firmalarının Dış Yatırımları: Saikler ve Stratejiler.** Ankara: Türkiye Bankalar Birliği.

Akgemci, Tahir. 2013. **Stratejik Yönetim.** 3. bs. Ankara: Gazi Kitabevi

Aktaş, Ramazan, Mete M. Doğanay, Yunus Gökmen, Yavuz Gazibey, Ufuk Türen. 2015. **Sayısal Karar Verme Yöntemleri.** İstanbul: Beta Basım Yayım Dağıtım

Aktepe, Eyyüp, Cemalettin Aktepe. 2008. **Genel İşletmecilik.** Edt. M. Mithat Üner. Ankara: Detay Yayıncılık

Al – Harbi, Kamal, M. Al – Subhi. 2001. Application of the AHP Project Management. **International Journal of Project Management**. c.19: 19 – 27

Al – Kaabi, Mohammed, Mehmet Demirbağ, Ekrem Tatoğlu. 2010. International Marketing Entry Strategies of Emerging Market MNEs: A Case Study of Qatar Telecom. **Journal of East – West Business.** c.16. s.2: 146 – 170

Albaum, Gerald, Edwin Duerr, Jesper Strandskov. 2005. **International Marketing and Export Management.** 15.bs. Essex: Pearson Education

Altınbaşak, İpek, Ayşe Akyol, Sanem Alkibay, F. Müge Arslan, Şebnem Burnaz, Emrah Cengiz, Sabri Erdil, A. Ercan Gegez, Nazan Günay, Canan Madran, Ahmet Şekerkaya, Mert Uydacı, Çağatay Ünüsan, F. Asuman Yalçın, Gökhan Yolaç. 2008. **Küresel Pazarlama Yönetimi**. İstanbul: Beta Basım

Altunışık, Remzi, Şuayıp Özdemir, Ömer Torlak. 2016**. Pazarlama İlkeleri ve Yönetimi.** 2. bs. İstanbul: Beta Basım

Andaç, T. Arıkan, Melissa A. Schilling. 2011. Structure and Governance in Industrial Districts: Implications for Competitive Advantage. **Journal of Management Studies.** c.48. s.4: 772 – 803

Andersen, Otto. 1993. The Internalization Process of Firms: A Critical Analysis. **Journal of Business Studies**. c.24. s.2: 209 – 231

Arçelik, [05.01.2020]. http://www.arcelikas.com/userfiles/file/ystr.pdf.

Arcelik Global, [15.01.2020]. https://www.arcelikglobal.com/tr/sirket/yatirimci-iliskileri/yatirimci-iliskileri/.

Aulakh, Preet S., Masaki Kotabe. 1997. Antecendents and Performance Implications of Channel Integration in Foreign Markets. **Journal of International Business Studies**. c.28. s.1: 145 – 175

Autio, Erkko, Harry J. Sapienza, James G. Almedia, 2000. Effects of Age at Entry, Knowledge Intensity, and Imitability on International Growth. **The Academy of Management Journal.** c.43. s.5: 909 – 924

Ayçin, Ejder. 2019. Çok Kriterli Karar Verme: Bilgisayar Uygulamalı Çözümler. Ankara: Atlas Akademik Basım Yayın Dağıtım

Ayden, Yüksel. 2015. A Critical Review of Theoretical Perspectives on Emerging Economy Multinationals. **European Journal of Economic and Political Studies**. c.8. s: 19 – 42

Ayden, Yüksel, Mehmet Demirbağ, Ekrem Tatoğlu, 2018**. Turkish Multinationals: Market Entry and Post – Acquisition Strategy.** Palgrave Macmillian: Cham, Switzerland

Aydın, Nurhan. 1997. **Uluslararası Doğrudan Yatırımlar ve Ortak Girişimler (Joint Ventures).** Eskişehir: AÖF Yayınları

Balcet, Giovanni, Silvia Bruschieri. 2010. Acquisitions of Technologies and Multinational Enterprise Growth in the Automotive and the Pharmaceutical Industry: Drivers and Strategies, (142 – 165), içinde Jaya Prakash Pradhan, Karl P. Sauvant, Ayesha Chatterjee, Brian Harley. **The Rise of Indian Multinationals: Perspectives on Indian Outward Foreign Direct Investment.** 2010. New York: Palgrave MacMillan

Bakır, Caner. 2016. **Dünyayla İş Yapanlar: Küreselleşme Sürecinde Türk Çokuluslulları.** İstanbul: Koç Üniversitesi Yayınları

Barkema, Harry G., Rian Drogendijk. 2007. Internationalising in Small, Incremental or Larger Steps. **Journal of International Business Studies.** c.38. 1132 – 1148

Barney, Jay B., 2015. Firm Resources and Sustained Competitive Advantage. **Advance in Strategic Management**. c.17. s.1: 203 – 227

Barney, Jay B., Delwyn N. Clark. 2007. **Resource Based Theory: Creating and Sustaining Competitive Advantage.** Oxford: Oxford University Press

Barutçugil, İsmet. 2013. **Stratejik Yönetim.** İstanbul: Kariyer Yayıncılık

Başoğlu, Ufuk, Nalan Ölmezoğulları, İlker Parasız. 1999. **Dünya Ekonomisi:** Küreselleşme, Finansal Kurumlar ve Küresel **Makro Ekonomi.** Bursa: Ezgi Kitabevi.

Bateman, Thomas S., Carl P. Zeithaml. 1990. **Management Function and Strategy.** Richard D. Irwin, Inc. USA.

Bhardwaj, Arjun, Joerg Dietz, Paul W. Beamish. 2007. Host Country Cultural Influences on Foreign Direct Investment. **Management International Review**. c. 17. s.1: 29 - 50

Bilkey, Warren J., George Tesar. 1977. The Export Behavior of Smaller-Sized Wisconsin Manufacturing Firms. **Journal of International Business Studies.** c. 8. s: 93-98

Boddy, David. 2008. **Management.** 4.bs. Essex: Pearson Education

Borusan Lojistik, [21.12.2019]. https://www.borusanlojistik.com/tr/haberler/borusan-mannesmanndan-abdye-150-milyon-dolar-yatirim.

Bradley, Frank. 2002 **International Marketing Strategy.** 4.bs. Prentice Hall: Financial Times

Buckley, Peter J., Mark Christopher Casson. 2002. **The Future of the Multinational Enterprise.** 25. bs. Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan

Budak, Gülay. 1996. "Çokuluslu Şirketlerde Yönetim ve Organizasyon Sorunları". **CBÜ Yönetim ve Ekonomi Dergisi.** c.2. s.1: 65 – 75

Bulut, Çağrı, İge Pırnar. 2013. **Uluslararası İşletmecilik: Temel Kavramlar**. Nobel Akademik Yayıncılık: Ankara

Can, Esin. 2015. **Uluslararası İşletmecilik: Teori ve Uygulama.** İstanbul: Beta Basım.

Cantwell, John, Rajneesh Narula. 2001. The Eclectic Paradigm in the Global Economy. **International Journal of the Economics of Business**. c.8. s.2: 155 – 172

Casillas, Jose C., Francisco J. Acedo, Jose L. Barbero. 2010. Learning, Unlearning and Internalisation: Evidence From the Pre – Export Phase. **International Journal of Information Management.** c.30 s.2: 162 – 173

Cazurra – Cuervo, Alvaro, Yadong Luo, Ravi Ramamurti, Siah Hwee Ang. 2018. The Impact of the Home Country on Internationalization. **Journal of World Business.** c.53: 593 – 604

Cengiz, Emrah, A. Ercan Gegez, Müge Arslan, Serdar Pirtini, Mehmet Tığlı. 2007. **Uluslararası Pazarlara Giriş Stratejileri**. 2. bs. İstanbul: Beta Basım Yayım Dağıtım

Certo, Samuel C., S. Trevis Certo. 2013. **Modern Management: Concepts & Skills.** 14.bs. NJ: Prentice Hall

Chattopadhyay, Amitava, Rajeev Batra, Ayşegül Özsümer. 2013**. Gelişmekte Olan Pazarların Yeni Çokulusluları: Piyasaları Sarsacak ve Yeni Markalar Oluşturacak Dört Strateji.** çev. Pınar Gönen. İstanbul: Rota Yayın Yapım

Chen, Homin, Tain Jy Chen. 1998. Network Linkage and Location Choice in Foreign Direct Investment. **Journal of International Business Studies.** c.29. s.3: 445 - 468

Child, John, Suzana B. Rodrigues. 2005. The Internalization of Chinese Firms: A Case for Theoretical Extension. **Management and Organizational Review**. c.1. s.3: 381 – 410

Chin, Kwai-Sang, Kit-Fai Pun, Henry Lau. 2003. Development of A Knowledge – Based Self – Assessment System for Measuring Organisational Performance. **Expert Systems with Applications.** c.24. 443 – 455

Cinquetti, Carlos A. 2009. Multinationals and Exports in a Large and Protected Developing Country. **Review of International Economics.** c.16. s. 5: 904 – 918

Contractor, Farok J., 2007. Is International Business Good for Companies? The Evolutionary or Multistage Theory of Internalization the Transaction Cost Perspective. **Management International Review.** c.47. s.3: 453 – 475

Cooke, Terence E. 1988. **International Mergers and Acquisitions.** New York: Basil Blackwell Inc.

Coşkun, Recai, Ali Taş, Umut Sanem Çitçi. 2016. **Küreselleşme ve Uluslararası İşletmecilik**. İstanbul: Adra Yayıncılık

Couturier, Jerome, Davide Sola. 2010. International Market Entry Decisions: The Role of Local Market Factors. **Journal of General Management.** c.35. s. 4: 45 – 63

Coviello, Nicole E., Hugh J. Munro. 1995. Growing Entrepreneurial Firm. Networking for International Market Development. **European Journal of Marketing.** c.29. s.7: 49 – 61

Crook, T. Russell, David J. Ketchen Jr, James G. Combs, Samuel Y. Todd. 2008. Strategic Resources and Performance: A – Meta Analysis. **Strategic Management Journal.** s.29: 1141 – 1154

Cui, Lin, Fuming Jiang. 2009. FDI Entry Mode Choice of Chinese Firms: A Strategic Behaviour Perspective. **Journal of World Business.** c.44. s.4: 434 - 444

Cundiff, Edward W., Marye Tharp Hilger. 1988. **Marketing In The International Environment.** 2. bs. Englewood Cliffs: Prentice Hall Inc.

Czinkota, Michael R. 1982. **Export Development Strategies: US Promtiotion Policies**. New York: Praeger Publishers.

Czinkota, Michael R., IIkka A. Ronkainen, Michael H. Moffett. 2011**. International Business.** 8. bs. Danvers: John Wiley & Sons, Inc.

Çalık, [24.12.2019]. https://www.calik.com/tr/sektorler/telekom-sektoru/albtelecom.

Çalık, Metin, Remzi Altunışık, Nihal Sütütemiz. 2013. Bütünleşik Pazarlama İletişimi, Marka Performansı ve Pazar Performansı İlişkisinin İncelenmesi**. Uluslararası Yönetim, İktisat ve İşletme Dergisi**. c.9. s. 19: 137 – 161

Çavuşgil, S. Tamer. 1980. On The Internationalization Process Of Firms. **European Research.** c.8. s: 273-281

Çavuşgil, Tamer, G. A. Knight. 1996. The Born Global Firm: A Challenge to Traditional Internalization Theory. **Advances in International Marketing.** c.8 s: 11 – 26

Çavuşgil, S. Tamer, Gary Knight, M. Mithat Üner. 2011. **Türkiye'de Küresel Doğan İşletmeler.** Ankara: Detay Yayıncılık

Çavuşgil, S. Tamer, Gary Knight, John R. Riesenberger. 2012. **International Business: Strategy, Management and the New Realities.** 2.bs. New Jersey: Pearson Education

Daft, Richard L. 2014. **Mangement**. 12. bs. Boston: Cengage Learning

Dalyan, Figen. 2004. Uluslararası İşletmelerde Örgüt Kültürü. Edt. İnan Özalp, **Uluslararası İşletmecilik**. Eskişehir: AÖF Yayınları

DEİK, 2014. Turkish OFDI Continues to Grow. s. 1 – 34.

Delios, Andrew, Ajai S. Gaur, Shige Makino. 2008. The Timing of International Expansion: Information, Rivalry and Imitation Among Japanese Firms, 1980 – 2002. **Journal of Management Studies.** c.45. s.1: 169 – 195

Demirbağ, Mehmet, Ekrem Tatoğlu, Keith W. Glaister. 2009. Equity – Based Enrty Modes of Emerging Country Multinationals: Lessons from Turkey. **Journal of World Business.** c.44. s. 445 – 462

DePamphilis, Donald M. 2010. **Mergers, Acquisitions and Other Restructuring Activities: An Integrated Approach to Process, Tools, Cases and Solutions.** 5.bs. USA: Elsevier Inc.

Deresky, Helen. 2016. **International Management: Managing Across Borders and Cultures.** 9. bs. Essex: Pearson Education Limited

Dinçer, Ömer. 2013. **Stratejik Yönetim.** 9.bs. İstanbul: Alfa Basım Yayım Dağıtım

Dinçer, Ömer, Yahya Fidan. 1996. İşletme Yönetimine Giriş. 2.bs. İstanbul: Beta Basım Yayım Dağıtım

Doğan, Selen, Şenay Karakuş Uysal. 2018. **Uluslararasılaşma Süreci ve Teorileri** içinde, Edt. Faruk Şahin, Serkan Çiçek, Ali Ender Altunoğlu. **Uluslararası İşletmecilik: Kuram ve Uygulama.** (s.72 – 100). Ankara: Seçkin Yayıncılık

Doherty, Anne Marie. 2009. Market and Partner Selection Progresses in International Retail Franchising. **Journal of Business Research.** c.5. s. 62: 528 – 534

Doole, Isobel, Robin Lowe. 2005. **Strategic Marketing Decisions in Global Markets.** Italy: Thomson Learning

Douglas, Susan P., C. Samuel Craig. 1995. **Global Marketing Strategy.** Singapore: McGraw – Hill, Inc.

Dulupçu, Murat Ali. 2001**. Küresel Rekabet Gücü: Türkiye Üzerine Bir Değerlendirme.** Ankara: Nobel Yayın Dağıtım

Dunning, John. H. 1980. Toward An Eclectic Theory of International Production: Some Empirical Tests. **Journal of International Business Studies.** c.11. s.1: 9 – 31

_____. 1998. Location and the Multinational Enterprise: A Neglected Factor? **Journal of International Business Studies.** c.29. s.1: 45 – 66

_____. 2000. The Eclectic Paradigm as an Envelope for Economic and Business Theories of MNE Activity. **International Business Review**. c. 9. s. 163 – 190

_____. 2009. Location and the Multinational Enterprise: A Neglected Factor? **Journal of International Business Studies.** c.40: 5 – 19

Dunning, John. H., Sarianna M. Lundan. 1997. Foreign Direct Investment in Japan and the United States: A Comparative Analysis. **The International Trade Journal.** c.11. s.2: 187 - 220

_____. 2008. **Multinational Enterprises and The Global Economy.** 2. bs. North Hampton: Edwar Elger

Dutta, Shantanu, Mark J. Zbaracki, Mark Bergen. 2003. Pricing Process as a Capability: A Resource – Based Perspective. **Strategic Management Journal.** s. 24: 615 – 630

Ecer, M. Ferhat, Murat Canıtez. **2005. Uluslararası Pazarlama: Teori ve Uygulamalar.** Ankara: Gazi Kitabevi

Ecer, Fatih. 2020. Çok Kriterli Karar Verme: Geçmişten Günümüze Kapsamlı Bir Yaklaşım. Seçkin. Ankara

Eczacibasi, [22.01.2020]. https://www.eczacibasi.com.tr/tr/markalar.

Eden, Lorraine, Li Dai. 2010. Rethinking the O in Dunning's OLI/Eclectic Paradigm. **Multinational Business Review.** c.18. s.2: 13 – 34

Ekmekçi, Aslı Küçükaslan. 2011. **Küreselleşmenin İşletmelerin Yönetimi Üzerindeki Etkisi: Küreselleşme, Değişim ve Rekabet Üzerine İncelemeler – Yaklaşımlar.** İstanbul: Beta Basın Yayım Dağıtım

Emlak Kulisi, [25.12.2019]. https://emlakkulisi.com/sharpin-avrupa-haklari-artik-vestelin/292615.

_____, [10.01.2020]. https://emlakkulisi.com/guncel/arcelik-defy-satin-aldi/913713.

Enerji Gazetesi, [29.12.2019]. https://www.enerjigazetesi.ist/dunyaya-saygili-dunyada-saygin/.

Enka, [15.01.2020]. https://www.enka.com/tr/faaliyet-alanlari/.

Erbaşlar, Gazanfer. 2014. **Pazarlama Yönetimi.** Ankara: Nobel Akademik Yayıncılık

Eren, Erol. 2013. **Stratejik Yönetim ve İş Politikası**. 9. bs. İstanbul: Beta Basım

Esen, H. Öner. 1998. İşletme Yönetiminde Sistem Yaklaşımı. İstanbul. Alfa Basım Yayım Dağıtım

Evyap, [15.01.2020]. https://www.evyap.com.tr/.

Fan, Yu, Yao Jianfeng. 2016. The Choice of the Southeast Asian Market Entry Mode: A Performance Appraisal Model Based on Fuzzy AHP. **The First International Symposium on Business Cooperation and Development in South – East and South Asia under B&R Initative.** s. 63 – 66

Fang, Eric (Er), Shaoming Zou. 2009. Antecedents and Consequences of Marketing Dynamic Capabilities in International Joint Ventures. **Journal of International Business Studies.** c.40. s. 5: 742 – 761

Fina, Erminio, Alan M. Rugman. 1996. A Test of Internalization Theory and Internalization Theory: The Upjohn Company. **Management International Review**. c. 36. s.3: 199 – 213

Forman, Ernst H., Mary Ann Selly. 2002. **Decison By Objectives: How to Convince Others that You Are Right.** Singapoure. World Scientific Publishing

Foss, Nicolai J., ThorbjØrn Knudsen. 2003. The Resource – Based Tangle: Towards a Sustainable Explanation of Competitive Advantage. **Managerial and Decision Economics.** c.24. s. 291 – 307

Gao, Gerald Young, Janet Y. Murray, Masaaki Kotebe, Jiangyong Lu. 2010. A "Strategy Tripod" Perspective on Export Behaviors: Evidence from Domestic and Foreign Firms Based in an Emerging Economy. **Journal of International Business Studies.** c.41. s. 377 – 396

Glückler, Johannes. 2006. A Relational Assessment of International Market Entry in Management Consulting. **Journal of Economic Geography.** c.6. s. 369 – 373

Grant, Robert M. 2010. **Contemporary Strategy Analysis.** 7. bs. West Sussex: John Wiley & Sons Ltd.

Grant, Robert M., Judith Jordan. 2014. **Stratejinin Temelleri (Foundations of Strategy).** çev. Gamze Sart. Ankara: Nobel Akademik Yayıncılık

Griffin, Rick W., Michael W. Pustay. 2015. **International Business.** 5.bs. Pearson Prentice Hall

Gülsoy, Tanses, Özlem Özkanlı, Richard Lynch. 2013. Effective International Expansion Strategies of Emerging Countries: The Strategies That Helped Arçelik. **Management Research Review.** c.36 s.1: 4 – 32

Günay, Nazan. 2005. Türkiye'de Hazır Giyim ve Konfeksiyon Endüstrisinde Uygulanan Uluslararası Pazarlara Giriş Stratejileri: Sorunlar Ve Çözüm Yolları. **Ege Akademik Bakış Dergisi.** c. 5. s. 1 - 2: 89 – 97

Gürün, Fethi. 2001. **Globalleşme ve Çokuluslu Şirketlerin İnsan Kaynakları Yönetimine Etkileri.** Ankara: Türk Tarih Basımevi

Gwartney, James D., Richard L. Stroup. 2019. **Temel Ekonomi**. 7. bs. Çev. Ahmet Uzun. Ankara: Liberte Yayınları

Haberler, [02.01.2020]. https://www.haberler.com/trakya-cam-richard-fritz-firmasini-satin-aldi-4692985-haberi/.

Hafeez, Khalijd, YanBing Zahang, Naila Malak. 2002. Determining Key Capabilities of A Firm Using Analytical Hierarchy Process. **International Journal of Production Economies**, c. 76: 39 – 51

Hall, Richard. 1991. The Strategic Analysis of Intangible Resources**. Strategic Management Journal.** s.13: 135 – 144

Hayat, [11.12.2019]. https://www.hayat.com.tr/tr/Kurumsal/Bilgiler/2.

Hernandez, Virginia, Maria Jesus Nieto. 2015. The Effect of The Magnitude and Direction of Institutional Distance on The Choice of International Entry Modes. **Journal of World Business.** c.50. 122 – 132

Hill, Charles W. L., Gareth R. Jones. 2012. **Stratagic Management: An Integrated Approach.** 10. bs. Canada: South – Western Cengage Learning

Hitt, Michael A., R. Duane Ireland, Robert E. Hoskinson. 2011. **Strategic Management: Competitiveness & Globalization**. Canada: South – Western Cengage Learning

Hodgetts, Richard M. 1999. **Yönetim: Teori, Süreç ve Uygulama**. 2. bs. Çev. Canan Çetin, Esin Can Mutlu. İstanbul: Beta Basım Yayım

Hodgetts, Richard M., Fred Luthans. 2000. **International Management: Culture, Strategy and Behavior.** 4. bs. The USA: McGraw – Hill

Hofstede, Geert, Gert Jan Hofstede, Michael Minkov. 2010. **Culture and Organizations: Software of the Mind**. 3bs. New York: McGraw – Hill

Hollensen, Svend. 2008. **Essentials of Global Marketing.** Pearson Education Limited

Hurriyet, [28.12.2019]. http://bigpara.hurriyet.com.tr/haberler/genel-haberler/vestel-toshibayla-lisans-anlasmasi-imzaladi_ID1434773/.

Johanson, Jan, Finn Wiedersheim Paul. 1975. The Internalization of the Firm: Four Swedish Cases. **The Journal of Management Studies**. c.12. s.3: 305 - 323

_____.1977. The Internalization Process of the Firm – A Model of Knowledge Development and Increasing Foreign Market Commitments. **Journal of International Business Studies.** c.8. s.1: 23 - 32

Johanson, Jan, Jan - Erik Valhne. 2009. The Uppsala Internationalization Process Model Revisited: From Liability of Foreignness to Liability of Outsidership. **Journal of International Business Studies**. c. 40. s.9: 1411 – 1431

Johansson, Johny K. 2009. **Global Marketing Foreign Entry, Local Marketing & Global Management.** 2.bs. Irwin McGraw – Hill, Inc.

Johnson, Debra, Colin Turner. 2010. **International Business: Themes and Issues in the Modern Global Economy.** New York: Routledge.

Johnson, Gerry, Richard Whittington, Kevan Scholes. 2011. **Exploring Strategy: Text & Cases.** Essex: Pearson Education

Johnson, Joseph, Gerard J. Tellis 2008. Drivers of Success for Market Entry into China and India. **Journal of Marketing.** c.72 (May). 1 – 13

Jones, Marian V., Nicole E. Coviello. 2004. Internationalization: Conceptualizing an Entrepreneurial Process of Behavior in Time. **Journal of International Business Studies.** c.36. s.3: 284 – 303

Karabulut, Muhittin, A. Tuğba Karabulut. 2011. **Küresel Yönetim ve Pazarlama.** İstanbul: Papatya Yayıncılık Eğitim

Karafakioğlu, Mehmet. 2015. **Uluslararası Pazarlama Yönetimi: Teori, Uygulama ve Örnek Olaylar.** 9.bs. İstanbul: Beta Basım

Kaymakçı, Oğuz. 2013. Küresel Ekonomide Çokuluslu Şirketler ve Türkiye'de ki Yansımaları. **CBÜ Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi.** c.11. s.1: 224 - 229

Keegan, Warren J., 1995. **Global Marketing Management.** New Jersey: Prentice Hall

Keegan, Warren J., Mark C. Green. 2016**. Global Marketing.** 9.bs. Pearson Education Limited

Keskin, Halit, Ali Ekber Akgün, İpek Koçoğlu. 2016. Örgüt Teorisi. İstanbul: Nobel Akademik Yayıncılık

Khanna, Tarun, Krishna G. Palepu, Jayant Sinha. 2005. Strategies that Fit Emerging Markets. **Harvard Business Review**. June. s. 63 – 78

Khurrum, S. Bhutta, Faizul Huq. 2002. Supplier Selection Problem: A Comparison of the Total Cost of Ownership and Analytic Hierarchy Process Approaches. **Supply Chain Management: An International Journal.** c.7. s.3: 126 – 135

King, Adelaide Wilcox, Carl P. Zeithaml. 2001. Competencies and Firm Performance: Examining The Casual Ambiguity Paradox. **Strategic Management Journal.** c. 22. s:75 – 99

Knight, Gary A., S. Tamer Çavuşgil. 2004. Innovation, Organizational Capabilities, and the Born – Global Firm**. Journal of International Business Studies**. c.35. s.2: 124 – 141

Koch, Adam J. 2001. Factors Influencing Market and Entry Mode Selection: Developing the MEMs Model. **Marketing Intelligence & Planning**. c.19. s.5: 351 - 361

Koçel, Tamer. 2013. İşletme Yöneticiliği. İstanbul: Beta Basım Yayım Dağıtım

Korine, Harry, Pierre – Yves Gomez. 2002. **The Leap of Globalization.** John Wiles & Sons. Inc: San Francisso, CA

Kotler, Philip. 1999. **Kotler ve Pazarlama: Pazar Yaratmak, Pazar Kazanmak ve Pazara Egemen Olmak**. çev. Ayşe Özyağcılar. İstanbul. Sistem Yayıncılık

Kotler, Philip, Gary Armstrong, John Saunders, Veronica Wong. 1999**. Principles of Marketing.** 2. bs. New Jersey: Prentice Hall Inc.

Kotler, Philip, Milton Kotler. 2014. **Küresel Pazarları Kazanmak: Şirketlerin Dünyanın En Hızlı Büyüyen Kentlerindeki Yatırım ve Büyüme Sırları.** çev. Taner Gezer. İstanbul: Optimist Yayın Grubu

_____. 2016. **Küresel Pazarda Büyümenin 8 Yolu**. 2.bs. çev. Ebru Kızıldağ. İstanbul: MediaCat Kitapları

Koveshnikov, Alexei. 2012. International Activities of Emerging Market Firms: A Critical Assessment of Research in Top International Management Journals. **Management International Review.** c.52, s: 691 – 725

Kozlu, Cem. 2008. **21. yy'da Uluslararası Pazarlama: İlkeler ve Uygulamalar.** İstanbul: Türkiye İş Bankası Kültür Yayınları

Kuruüzüm, Ayşe, Nuray Atsan. 2001. Analitik Hiyerarşi Yönetimi ve İşletmecilik Alanındaki Uygulamaları. **Akdeniz İİBF Dergisi.** s.1: 83 - 105

Kutal, Gülten, Ali Rıza Büyükuslu. 1996. **Endüstri İlişkileri Boyutunda Çokuluslu Şirketler ve İnsan Kaynağı Yönetimi: Teori Ve Uygulama.** İstanbul: Der Yayınları

Liesch, Peter W., Lawrence S. Welch, Denice Welch, Sara L. McGau, Bent Petersen, Peter Lamb. 2002. Evolving Strands of Research on Firm Internalization: An Australian – Nordic Perspective. **International Studies of Management & Organization.** c.32. s.1: 16 – 35

Liu, Xiaming, Wen Xiao, Xianhai Huang. 2008. Bounded Entrepreneurship and Internalisation of Indegenous Chinese Private – Owned Firms. **International Business Review.** c.17. s. 488 – 508

Loo, Mark Kam Loon. 2019. Enhancing Financial Inclusion in ASEAN. Identifying the Best Growth Markets for Fintech. **Journal of Risk and Finance Management**. c.12. s.181: 1 - 19

Lounsbury, Michael. 2007. A Tale of Two Cities: Competing Logics and Practice Variation in the Professionalizing of Mutual Funds. **Academy of Management Journal.** c. 50. s.2: 289 – 307

Lundan, Sarianna M. 2010. What are Ownership Advantages? **Multinationals Business Review.** c.18. s.2: 51 – 70

Luo, Yadong. 2005. Industrial Dynamics and Managerial Networking in an Emerging Market: The Case of China. **Strategic Management Journal**. c.24. s.13: 1315 – 1327

Luo, Yadong, Rosalie L. Tung. 2007. International Expansion of Emerging Market Entreprises. A Springboard Perspective. **Journal of International Business Studies**. c. 38. s.115: 481 – 498

Mathews, John A. 2006. Dragon multinationals: New Players in 21st Century Globalization. **Asia Pacific Journal Manage.** c.23. s: 5 – 27

McAuley, John, Joanne Duberley, Phil Johnson. 2007. **Organization Theory: Challenges and Perspectives.** London: FT Prentice Hall

Mert, Gözde. 2019. **Uluslararası İşletmecilik: Teori, Kavram ve Örnek Olaylar.** Ankara: Nobel Akademik Yayıncılık

Meyer, Klaus E, Ornjira Thaijongrak. 2012. The Dynamics of Emerging Economy MNEs: How the Internalization Process Model can Guide Future Research. **Asia Pasific Journal of Management.** c.30. s.4: 1125 – 1153

Miles, Jeffrey A. 2012. **Management and Organization Theory**. San Francisco: Jossey – Boss A Wiley Imprint

Miller, Edwin L. 2007. **Mergers and Acquisitions: A Step by Step Legal and Practical Guide.** New Jersey: John Wiley & Sons Inc.

Mirze, Salih Kadri. 2010. İşletme. İstanbul: Literatür Yayınları

_____. 2014. İşletmelerde Stratejik Planlama El Kitabı. Ankara: Nobel Akademik Yayıncılık

_____. 2018. **Uluslararası İşletmecilik ve Yönetim**. İstanbul: Beta Basım Yayım Dağıtım

Moon, Hwy – Chang, Thomas W. Roehl. 2001. Unconventional Foreign Direct Investment and The Imbalance Theory. **International Business Review.** c.10. s.2: 197 – 215

Morrow, J. L., David G. Sirmon, Michael A. Hitt, Tim R. Holcomb. 2006. Creating Value in the Face of Declining Performance: Firm Strategies and Organizational Recovery. **Strategic Management Journal.** s.28: 271 – 283

Morschett, Dirk, Hanna Schramn – Klein, Bernhard Swoboda. 2010. Decades of Research on Market Entry Modes: What Do We Know About External Antecedents of Enrty Mode Choice. **Journal of International Management.** c.16. s.1: 60 – 77

Mucuk, İsmet. 1990. **Pazarlama İlkeleri**. 5.bs. İstanbul: Der Yayınları

Mynet, [03.02.2020]. https://finans.mynet.com/haber/detay/ekonomi/ulker-bir-devi-daha-satin-aldi/1250/#.

Narula, Rajneesh, Jose Guimon. 2010. The Investment – Development Path in a Globalized World. Implications for Easter Europe. **Eastern Journal of European Studies**. c.1. s.2: 5 – 19

Narula, Rajneesh, John H. Dunning. 2000. Industrial Development, Globalisation and Multinational Enterprises: New Realities for Developing Countries. **Oxford Development Studies.** c. 28. s. 2: 1-34

Neelankavil, James P., Anoop Rai. 2009. **Basics of International Business.** London: Routledge

North, Douglas. 1990. **Institutions, Institutional Change and Economic Performance.** New York: Norton

Onkvisit, Sak, John Shaw. 2004. **International Marketing: Analysis and Strategy.** 4.bs. London: Routledge

Oviatt, M. Benjamin, Patricia P. McDougall. 2005. Toward a Theory of International New Ventures. **Journal of International Business Studies.** c.36. s: 29 – 41

Önder, Güler, Emrah Önder. 2015. Çok Kriterli Karar Verme. Bahadır Fatih Yıldırım ve Emrah Önder, içinde, **Analitik Hiyerarşi Prosesi**, (s. 21 – 74) Bursa: Dora Yayıncılık

Özalp, İnan. 2012. **Uluslararası İşletmeler ve Yönetim Stratejileri: Global Bir Yaklaşım.** Eskişehir: Nisan Kitabevi

Özcan, Gül Berna, Adrian E. Coronado Mondragon, G. Harindranath. 2018. Strategic Entry and Operational Integration of Emerging Market Firms: The Case of Cemex, Beko and Tata Steel in the UK. **Journal of Business Research.** c.93: 242 – 254

Özkalp, Enver, Çiğdem Kırel. 2011. Örgütsel Davranış. 5. bs. Bursa: Ekin Basım Yayım Dağıtım

Pan, Yigang, David K. Tse. 2000. The Hierarchical Model of Market Entry Modes. **Journal of International Business Studies**. c.31. s.4: 535 – 554

Pearce, John. A., Richard B. Robinson, Jr. 2015. **Stratejik Yönetim: Geliştirme, Uygulama ve Kontrol.** çev. edt. Mehmet Barca. 12.bs. Ankara: Nobel Akademik Yayıncılık

Peng, Mike W. 2000. **Business Strategies in Transition Economies**. CA: Sage

_____. 2002. Towards an Institution – Based View of Business Strategy. **Asia Pasific Journal of Management.** s.19: 251 – 267

_____. 2009. **Global Strategy.** 2.bs. South – Western Cengage Learning

_____. 2012. **Global Business.** 3.bs. South Western: Cengage Learning

Peng, Mike W., Peggy Sue Heath. 1996. The Growth of the Firm in Planned Economies in Transition: Institutions, Organizations and Strategic Choices. **The Academy of Management Review.** c. 21. s.2: 492 – 528

Peng, Mike W., Denis YL Wang, Yi Jiang. 2008. An Institution – Based View of International Business Strategy: A Focus on Emerging Economies. **Journal of International Business Studies.** c. 39: 920 – 936

Peteraf, Margaret A., 1993. The Cornerstones of Competitive Advantage: A Resource – Based View. **Strategic Management Journal**. c.14. s.3: 179 – 191

Peteraf, Margaret A., Mark A. Bergen, 2003. Scanning Dynamic Competitive Landscapes: A Market – Based and Resource – Based Framework. Strategic Management Journal. c.24. s. 1027 – 1041

Phatak, Arvind V. 1992. **International Dimensions of Management**. Boston: Kent Publishing Co.

Porter, Michael E. 1979. How Competitive Forces Shape Strategy. **Harvard Business Review.** c.57. s.2: 137 – 145

_____. 1998. **The Competitive Advantages of Nations.** New York: The Free Press

_____. 2008. **Leader and Strategy: How Competitive Forces Shape Strategy.** Harvard Business Review.

_____. 2015. **Rekabet Stratejisi: Sektör ve Rakip Analizi Teknikleri**. çev. Gülen Ulubilgen. 3.bs. İstanbul: Aura Kitaplığı

_____. 2016. **HBR'S 10 Must Reads: Strategy: Stratejiyi Şekillendiren Beş Rekabet Kuvveti.** çev. Melis İnan. İstanbul: Optimist Yayınları

Ramamurti, Ravi. 2012. What is Really Different About Emerging Market Multinationals. **Global Strategy Journal.** c.2, s: 41 – 47

Reid, Stan. 1981. The Decision Maker and Export Entry and Expansion. **Journal of International Business Sudies.** c. 12. s. 101 - 112.

Robbins, Stephen P., Mary Coulter. 2012. **Management.** 11. bs. New Jersey: Pearson Education, Inc.

Rugman, Alan. 2010. Reconciling Internalization Theory and the Eclectic Paradigm. **Multinational Business Review.** c. 18. s.2: 1 – 12

Rugman, Alan M., Simon Collinson. 2006. **International Business.** 4. bs. Essex: Pearson Education Limited

Saaty, Thomas L. 1982. **Decision Making for Leaders.** CA: Lifetime Learning Publications

_____. 1986. Axiomatic Foundaiton of the Analytical Hierarchy Process. **Management Science.** c.32. s.7: 841 – 855

_____. 1988. **Decision Making for Leaders**. CA: Lifetime Learning Publications

_____. 2008. Decision Making with the Analytic Hierarchy Process. **International Journal Services Sciences.** c.1. s.1: 83 – 98

Saaty, Thomas L., Luis G. Vargas. 2012. **Models, Methods, Concepts ve Applications of the Analytic Hierarchy Process.** 2. bs. New York: Springer Science + Business Media

Sabah, [15.01.2020]. https://www.sabah.com.tr/ekonomi/2012/07/19/calik-holdingten-dev-enerji-yatirimi.

Sakr, Mustafa, Andre Jordaan. 2016. **Emergimg Multinational Corporations: Theoretical and Conceptual Framework**. Working Papers. 201604, University of Pretoria, Department of Economics. s.4: 1 -25

Saran, Mine. 2011. **Küreselleşme Bağlamında Uluslararası İşletmeler: İletişim Perspektifinden İncelemeler**. Ankara. Detay Yayıncılık

Sayılar, Yücel. 2013. Örgüt Kuramı. Edt. Deniz Taşçı, Erkan Erdemir. Eskişehir: AÖF Yayınları

Schellenberg, Michale, Michael John Harker, Aliakbar Jafari. 2017. International Market Entry Mode – A Systematic Literature Review. **Journal of Strategic Marketing.** c.26. s. 7: 601 – 627

Scott, W. Richard. 1995. **Institutions and Organizations**, Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage

_____. 2003. **Organizations: Rational, Natural and Open Systems.** 5.bs. New Jersey: Prentice – Hall

Seymen, Oya Aytemiz, Tamer Bolat. 2005. **Küreselleşme ve Çok Uluslu İşletmecilik.** İstanbul: Nobel Yayım Dağıtım

Seyidoğlu, Halil. 2017. **Uluslararası İktisat.** 21. bs. İstanbul: Güzem Can Yayınları

Sherman, Arthur W., George W. Bohlander. 1992. **Managing Human Resources.** Cincinnati, OH: South-Western

Sığrı, Ünsal, Sait Gürbüz. 2015. Örgütsel Davranış. 3. bs. İstanbul: Beta Basım Yayım Dağıtım

Simmonds, Kenneth, Helen Smith. 1968. The First Export Order: A Marketing Innovation. **European Journal of Marketing**. c.2. s.2: 93 – 100

Sisecam, [14.01.2020]. https://www.sisecam.com.tr/tr.

Sozluk, [06.01.2020]. https://sozluk.gov.tr/.

Swaim, Robert. 2010. **Bir Strateji Ustası Peter Drucker.** İstanbul: Türkiye İş Bankası Yayınları

Tağraf, Hasan. 2002. Küreselleşme Süreci ve Çokuluslu İşletmelerin Küreselleşme Sürecine Etkisi. **CÜ İİBF Dergisi**. c.3. s.2: 33 – 47

Taş, Ali, Esin Cevrioğlu, Bayram Bolel. 2017. Uluslararasılaşma Modellerinin Türk Firmalarının Uluslararasılaşma Eğilimlerini Açıklama Gücü Üzerine Bir İnceleme. İşletme Bilimi Dergisi. c.5 s.2: 155 – 180

Taşkın, Ercan. 2014. **Pazarlama Çevresi.** Edt. Zafer Erdoğan, içinde, **Pazarlama.** (83 – 107), Bursa: Ekin Basım Yayın Dağıtım

Tek, Ömer Baybars. 1999. **Pazarlama İlkeleri. Global Yönetimsel Yaklaşım: Türkiye Uygulamaları.** 8. bs. İstanbul: Beta Basım Yayım

Terpstra, Vern, Ravi Sarathy. 2000. **International Marketing**. 8bs. The Dreyden Press

Tesisat, [12.12.2019]. http://www.tesisat.com.tr/yayin/0/arcelik-taylandda-uretim-tesisi-kuruyor_6962.html#.XfE2zJMzbIU.

Thite, Mohan, Adrian Wilkinson, Pawan Budhwar, John A. Mathews. 2015. Internationalization of Emerging Indian Multinationals: Linkage, Leverage and Learning (LLL) Perspective. **International Business Review.** c.25. s.1: 435 – 443

Thompson, Arthur A., Margaret A. Peteraf, John E. Gamble, A. J. Strickland. 2016. **Crafting & Executing Strategy: The Quest For Competitive Advantage.** 20. bs. New York: McGraw – Hill Education

Timor, Mehpare. 2011. **Analitik Hiyerarşi Prosesi.** İstanbul: Türkmen Kitabevi

Trompenaars, Fons, Charles Hampden – Turner. 1998. **Riding the Waves of Culture: Understanding Cultural Diversity in Business.** 2. bs. London: Nicholas Brealey Publishing

Türker, Masum, Esin Okay. 2008. **Türk Şirketlerinin Uluslararası Şirket Haline Getirilmesi Yolları.** İTO Yayınları: İstanbul

Ulaş, Dilber. 2004. Çokuluslu Şirketlerin Ortak Girişim Stratejisini Kullanma ve Sonlandırma Nedenleri, **AÜ. SBF Dergisi.** c.59. s.2: 152 – 178

_____. 2009. **Küreselleşme Sürecinde Dışa Açılma Stratejileri**. İstanbul: Nobel Yayıncılık

Ulker, [02.02.2020]. https://www.ulker.com.tr/tr/haberler/haber-detay/ulker-unonun-yarisini--milyon-dolara-aldi.

Ulukan, Cemil. 2018. **Uluslararası Stratejik Yönetim.** Edt. Faruk Şahin, Serkan Çiçek, Ali Ender Altunoğlu, içinde, **Uluslararası İşletmecilik: Kuram ve Uygulama** (s. 339 – 368). Ankara Seçkin Yayıncılık

Ülgen, Hayri, S. Kadri Mirze. 2013. İşletmelerde Stratejik Yönetim. 6.bs. İstanbul: Beta Basım

Vaidya, Omkarprasad S., Sushil Kumar. 2006. Analytic Hierarchy Process: An Overview of Applications. **European Journal of Operational Research.** c.169: 1 – 29

Vassilev, Vassil, Krassimira Genova, Mariyana Vassileva. 2005. A Brief Survey of Multicriteria Decision Making Methods. **Bulgarian Academy of Sciences Cybernetics and Information Technologies**. c.5. s.1: 3 – 13

Vermeulen, Freek, Harry Berkema. 2001. Learning Through Acquisitions. **Academy of Management Journal.** c.44 s.3: 457 - 476

Wai, Henry, Chung Yeung. 2002. Entrepreneurship in International Business: An Institutional Perspective. **Asia Pacific Journal of Management,** c.19. s. 29-61

Walters, Bruce A., Steve Peters, Gregory G. Dess. 1994. Strategic Alliances and Joint Ventures: Making Them Work. **Business Horizons**. July – August.

Wheelen, Thomas L., J. David Hunger. 2012. **Strategic Management and Business Policy: Toward Global Sustainability.** 13.bs. USA: Pearson

Wild, John J., Kenneth L. Wild. 2017. **Uluslararası İşletmecilik: Küreselleşmenin Zorlukları.** çev. edt. Güler Sağlam Arı. 8.bs. Ankara: Nobel Yayıncılık

Williams, Chuck. 2011. **Management.** 6. bs. USA: South – Western, Cengage Learning

World Investment Report. 1998. **Trends and Determinants.** United Nations: New York and Geneva

Wu, Jie, Xiaoyun Chen. 2014. Home Country Institutional Environments and Foreign Expansion of Emerging Market Firms. **International Business Review.** c.23. s. 5: 862 – 872

Yağcı, Mehmet İsmail, Serap Çabuk. 2015 **Pazarlama Teorileri.** İstanbul: Kapital Medya Hizmetleri

Yamakawa, Yasuhiro, Mike W. Peng, David L. Deeds. 2008. What Drives New Ventures to Internationalize from Emerging to Developed Economies. **Entrepreneurship: Theory and Practice,** c.32. s.1: 59 – 82

Yaprak, Attila, Bahattin Karademir. 2010. The Internalization of Emerging Market Business Groups: An Integrated Literature Review. **International Marketing Review.** c.27. s.2: 245 – 262

_____. 2011. Emerging Market Multinationals' Role in Facilitating Developed Country Multinationals' Regional Expansion: A Critical Review of the Literature and Turkish MNC Examples. **Journal of World Business**. c.46. s. 438 – 446

Yaprak, Attila, Mehmet Demirbağ, Geoffrey Wood. 2018. Post Acquisition Strategies of Emerging Market Internationalizing Enterprise: The State of the Art in Research and Future Research Directions. **Journal of Business Research.** c.93: 90 – 97

Yaprak, Attila, Türkan Yosun, Dilek Çetindamar. 2018. The Influence of Firm – Specific and Country – Specific Advantages in the Internationalization of Emerging Market Firms: Evidence from Turkey. **International Business Review.** c.27. s.1: 198 – 207

Yenisafak, [02.01.2020]). https://www.yenisafak.com/teknoloji/vestel-4-markayi-satin-aldi-beyaz-esyada-ihracat-hedefini-1-milyar-dolara-cikardi-338777.

Yeşil, Salih. 2011. **Uluslararası İşletmeler Açısından Kültürel Farklılıklar ve Yönetimi.** Adalet Yayınevi. Ankara

Yeung, H. W. C. 2006. Change and Continuity in Southeast Asian Ethnic Chinese Business. **Asia Pasific Journal of Management.** c.23: 229 – 254

Yıldırım, Bahadır Fatih, Emrah Önder. 2014. Çok Kriterli Karar Verme Yöntemleri. Bursa: Dora Yayınları

Yıldırım, Canan. 2017. Turkey's Outward Foreign Direct Investment: Trends and Patterns of Mergers and Acquisitions. **Journal of Balkan and Near Eastern Studies.** c.19. s.3: 276 – 293.

Yildiz Holding, [29.01.2020]. https://www.yildizholding.com.tr/biz/hikayemiz/.

Young, Michael N., Terence Tsai, Xinran Wang, Shubo Liu, David Ahlstrom. 2014. Strategy in Emerging Economies and The Theory of The Firm. **Asia Pasific Journal of Management.** c.31: 331 – 354

Yüksel, İlhan. 2014. Developing A Multi – Criteria Decision Making Model for PESTEL Analysis. **International Journal of Business Management.** c.7. s.24: 52 – 66

Yüksel, Öznur. 1999. **Uluslararası İşletme Yönetimi ve Türkiye Uygulamaları.** 2.bs. Ankara: Gazi Büro Kitabevi

Zahedi, Fatemeh. 1986. The Analytical Hierarchy Process – A Survey of the Method and its Applications. **Interfaces.** c.16. s.4: 96 – 108

Zanfei, Antonello. 2007. The Links Between International Production and Innovation: A Double Network Approach. **Working Papers Series in Economics, Mathematics and Statistic:** İtalya: University of Urbane

Zorlu, [03.01.2020]. http://www.zorlu.com.tr/tr/faaliyet-alanlari/sektorler/elektronik.

Zorlu, [07.02.2020]. https://www.zorlu.com.tr/#.

YABANCILARA TÜRKÇE ÖĞRETİMİ

Editör
Dr. Erdost ÖZKAN

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

YABANCILARA TÜRKÇE ÖĞRETİMİ

Editör: Dr. Erdost Özkan

Genel Yayın Yönetmeni: Yusuf Ziya Aydoğan (yza@egitimyayinevi.com)
Genel Yayın Koordinatörü: Yusuf Yavuz (yusufyavuz@egitimyayinevi.com)
Sayfa Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi
Kapak Tasarımı: Alper Gökoğlu

T.C. Kültür ve Turizm Bakanlığı
Yayıncı Sertifika No: 47830

ISBN: 978-625-7405-76-8
1. Baskı, Aralık 2021

Baskı Cilt
Olgun-Çelik Matbaa Ambalaj Yayın Reklam İnş. San. Tic. Ltd. Şti.
Büsan Organize San. 10670 Sk. No:26/D, Karatay/Konya
Matbaa Sertifika No: 51986

Kütüphane Kimlik Kartı
YABANCILARA TÜRKÇE ÖĞRETİMİ
Editör: Dr. Erdost Özkan
432 s., 165x240 mm
Kaynakça var, dizin yok.
ISBN: 978-625-7405-76-8

Copyright © Bu kitabın Türkiye'deki her türlü yayın hakkı Eğitim Yayınevi'ne aittir. Bütün hakları saklıdır. Kitabın tamamı veya bir kısmı 5846 sayılı yasanın hükümlerine göre kitabı yayımlayan firmanın ve yazarlarının önceden izni olmadan elektronik/mekanik yolla, fotokopi yoluyla ya da herhangi bir kayıt sistemi ile çoğaltılamaz, yayımlanamaz.

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

Yayınevi Türkiye Ofis: İstanbul: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Atakent mah. Yasemen sok. No: 4/B, Ümraniye, İstanbul, Türkiye

Konya: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 351 92 85, +90 533 151 50 42, 0 332 502 50 42
bilgi@egitimyayinevi.com

Yayınevi Amerika Ofis: New York: Egitim Publishing Group, Inc.
P.O. Box 768/Armonk, New York, 10504-0768, United States of America
americaoffice@egitimyayinevi.com

Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi: Kitapmatik Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi, Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
sevkiyat@egitimyayinevi.com

Kitabevi Şubesi: Eğitim Kitabevi, Şükran mah. Rampalı 121, Meram, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 499 90 00
bilgi@egitimkitabevi.com

İnternet Satış: www.kitapmatik.com.tr
+90 537 512 43 00
bilgi@kitapmatik.com.tr

kitapmatik
internetteki kitapçınız
kitapmatik.com.tr

KAYNAKÇA

Abuammar, R. J. (2018). Yabancılara Türkçe Öğretiminde Program Sorununun Öğretim Sürecine Yansıması. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Sakarya: Sakarya Üniversitesi.

Ankara Üniversitesi Türkçe ve Yabancı Dil Uygulama ve Araştırma Merkezi (2015). Yabancı Dil Olarak Türkçe Öğretim Programı. E. Gökmen (Ed.), Ankara: Ankara Üniversitesi Basımevi.

Balcı, M. ve Melanlıoğlu, D. (2020). Türkçenin Yabancı Dil Olarak Öğretimi Programı Üzerine. *Kırıkkale Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi,* 10(2), 173-198.

Biçer, N. (2021). Öğrenen İhtiyaçlarının Belirlenmesi ve Yabancı Dil Olarak Türkçenin Öğretiminde Program Geliştirme. İçinde E. Boylu ve L. İltar (Editör), *Yabancı Dil Olarak Türkçe Öğretimi-Politika, Program, Yöntem ve Öğretim* (s. 63-84). (2. Baskı). Ankara: Pegem Akademi.

Büyüköztürk, Ş., Kılıç Çakmak, E., Akgün, Ö. E., Karadeniz, Ş. ve Demirel, F. (2020). *Eğitimde Bilimsel Araştırma Yöntemleri.* (29. Baskı). Ankara: Pegem Akademi.

Coşkun, O. (2017). Yabancı Dil Öğretiminde Eylem Odaklı Yaklaşım. *Dil ve Edebiyat Araştırmaları,* 16, 83-101.

Çangal, Ö. (2020). Yabancılara Türkçe Öğretiminde Sosyal Medya Kullanımının Yazma Becerisine Etkisi. Doktora Tezi. Ankara: Hacettepe Üniversitesi.

Dağdelen, D. (2015). Yabancılara Türkçe Öğretimi Programının Öğretmen ve Öğrenci Görüşlerine Göre Değerlendirilmesi. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Gazimağusa: Doğu Akdeniz Üniversitesi.

Demirel, Ö. (2015). Yabancı Dil Olarak Türkçe Öğretim Programı: TÖMER Örneği. *Dil Dergisi,* 166(1), 5-15.

Demirel, Ö. (2020). *Eğitimde Program Geliştirme- Kuramdan Uygulamaya.* (29. Baskı). Ankara: Pegem Akademi.

Eryaman, M. Y. ve Kana, F. (2014). Yabancı Dil Olarak Türkçe Öğretiminde Program Sorunu. İçinde A. Şahin (Editör), *Yabancı Dil Olarak Türkçe Öğretimi* (s. 207-226). Ankara: Pegem Akademi.

Göçer, A. ve Kılıç, B. S. (2021). Türkçenin İkinci/ Yabancı Dil Olarak Öğretimi Programları ile Programlarla İlgili Yapılan Çalışmalara Genel Bakış. *Çukurova Araştırmaları,* 7(2), 238-261.

Güler, G. (2005). Avrupa Konseyi Ortak Dil Kriterleri Çerçeve Programı ve Türkiye'de Yabancı Dil Öğretim Süreçleri. *Trakya Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi,* 6(1), 89-106.

Kale, M. (2019). Eğitim Öğretimle İlgili Temel Kavramlar. İçinde E. Karip (Editör), *Eğitime Giriş* (s. 1-18). Ankara: Pegem Akademi.

Kan, M. O., Sülüşoğlu, B. ve Demirel, Ö. (2013). Yabancı Dil Olarak Türkçe Öğretimi Programı ile İlgili Okutman ve Öğrenci Görüşlerinin Değerlendirilmesi. *Mustafa Kemal Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi,* 10(24), 29-42.

Kaya, M. ve Kardaş, M. N. (2019a). Türkçenin Yabancı Dil Olarak Öğretim Programı -1- 2016, 2017 Türkçe Öğretim Programları (MEB). İçinde M. N. Kardaş (Editör), *Türkçenin Yabancı Dil Olarak Öğretimi* (s. 83-105). Ankara: Pegem Akademi.

Kaya, M. ve Kardaş, M. N. (2019b). Türkçenin Yabancı Dil Olarak Öğretim Programı -2- Türkiye Maarif Vakfı'nın Hazırladığı Program (TMV, 2019). İçinde M. N. Kardaş (Editör), *Türkçenin Yabancı Dil Olarak Öğretimi* (s. 107-135). Ankara: Pegem Akademi.

Kaya, M. ve Kardaş, M. N. (2020). Yabancı Dil Olarak Türkçe Öğretim Programı Üzerine Bir İnceleme. *Kuram ve Uygulamada Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi,* 4(1), 1-20.

Kılıç, A. (2019). Öğretimin Planları. İçinde Ş. Tan (Editör), *Öğretim İlke ve Yöntemleri* (s. 255-297). (15. Baskı). Ankara: Pegem Akademi.

Kumral, O. (2019). Temel Kavramlar. İçinde A. S. Saracaloğlu ve A. Küçükoğlu (Editör), *Öğretim İlke ve Yöntemleri* (s. 1-20). (4. Baskı). Ankara: Pegem Akademi.

Kurudayıoğlu, M. (2020). Diller İçin Avrupa Ortak Öneriler Çerçevesi. İçinde H. Karatay (Editör), *Türkçenin Yabancı Dil Olarak Öğretimi El Kitabı* (s. 47-80). Ankara: Pegem Akademi.

Maden, A. (2020). Yabancı Dil Olarak Türkçe Öğretimi Programlarında Söz Varlığını Zenginleştirme. *Tarih Okulu Dergisi,* Yıl: 13, Sayı: XLVI, 1822-1857.

Memiş, M. (2021). *Yabancılara Türkçe Öğretiminin Güncel Sorunları.* Ankara: Pegem Akademi.

Millî Eğitim Bakanlığı (2000). *Yurt Dışındaki Türk Çocukları İçin Türkçe (1-10. Sınıflar), Türk Kültürü (4-10. Sınıflar) ve Yabancı Dil Olarak Türkçe (6-11. Sınıflar) Dersi Öğretim Programları.* Ankara.

Millî Eğitim Gençlik ve Spor Bakanlığı (1986). *Yurt Dışındaki İşçi Çocukları İçin Türkçe- Türk Kültürü ile Yabancı Dil Olarak Türkçe Öğretim Programı.* Ankara: Millî Eğitim Gençlik ve Spor Bakanlığı Yayınları No: 530.

Pardo, S. (2019). Yabancı Dil Olarak Türkçe Öğretim Programlarına İlişkin Öğretmen Görüşleri. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Bolu: Bolu Abant İzzet Baysal Üniversitesi.

Pilav, S. (2020). Türkçenin Yabancı Dil Olarak Öğretimi Programı. İçinde N. Temur ve M. Şengül (Editör), *Türkçe Öğretim Programları* (s. 203-231). Ankara: Pegem Akademi.

Sarıçoban, A., Metin, E. ve Ayhan, E. (2015). Türkçenin Yabancı Dil Olarak Öğretiminde Öğretim Programı Geliştirme. İçinde A. Sarıçoban (Editör), *Yabancı Dil Olarak Türkçe Öğretimi Metodolojisi* (s. 118-156). Ankara: Anı Yayıncılık.

Şahin, A. ve Emre, K. (2018). Yabancı Dil Olarak Türkçe Öğretim Programları. İçinde A. Şahin (Editör), *Yabancı Dil Olarak Türkçe Öğretimi/ Kuramlar, Yaklaşımlar, Etkinlikler* (s. 223-280). (2. Baskı). Ankara: Pegem Akademi.

Şahin, A., Yağmur Şahin, E., Emre, K. ve Kalın Salı, M. (2018). Yabancı Dil Olarak Türkçe Öğretim Programları. İçinde II. Uluslararası Sınırsız Eğitim ve Araştırma Sempozyumu (ss. 174-180). Muğla: 26-28 Nisan 2018.

Şen, Ü. (2016). Yabancı Dil Olarak Türkçe Öğretiminde İhmal Edilmiş İki Program: 1986 ve 2000 Programları. *Ana Dili Eğitimi Dergisi,* 4(4), 545-558.

Türkiye Maarif Vakfı (2019). Yabancı Dil Olarak Türkçe Öğretimi Programı. İ. Gültekin (Ed.), İstanbul: Bayem Ajans Promosyon Medya Reklam Organizasyon Matbaa ve Bilişim Hizmetleri San. Tic. Ltd. Şti. https://www.turkiyemaarif.org/uploads/yabancidilolarakturkceogretimi.pdf (E. T.:26.10.2019)

Türkiye Maarif Vakfı (2020a). Türkçenin Yabancı Dil Olarak Öğretimi Programı. İ. Gültekin (Ed.), (1. Baskı), İstanbul: Bayem Ajans Promosyon Medya Reklam Organizasyon Matbaa ve Bilişim Hizmetleri San. Tic. Ltd. Şti. https://www.turkiyemaarif.org/uploads/Turkcenin_Yabanci_Dil_Olarak_Ogretimi_Programi.pdf (E. T.: 15.09.2021)

Türkiye Maarif Vakfı (2020b). Türkçenin Yabancı Dil Olarak Öğretimi Programı. İ. Gültekin (Ed.), (2. Baskı), İstanbul: Matsis Matbaa Hizmetleri San. Tic. Ltd. Şti. https://www.turkiyemaarif.org/uploads/Turkcenin_Yabanci_Dil_Olarak_Ogretimi_Programi_2_Baski.pdf (E. T.: 02.07.2021)

Yağmur Şahin, E., Şahin, A., Kalın Salı, M. ve Emre, K. (2018). Millî Eğitim Bakanlığı Tarafından Yayımlanan Yabancı Dil Olarak Türkçe Kurs Programları. İçinde II. Uluslararası Sınırsız Eğitim ve Araştırma Sempozyumu (ss. 161-173). Muğla: 26-28 Nisan 2018.

Yararlanılan İnternet Sayfaları

www.turkiyemaarif.org (E.T.: 07.08.2021).

KAYNAKÇA

Alderson, C. C. (2007). The CEFR and the need for more research. *The Modern Language Journal*, 91(4), 659–663.

Arslangilay, S. (2019). Diller için Avrupa ortak öneriler çerçevesi ve tamamlayıcı kitap. Ü. Şen (Ed.), *Yabancı Dil Olarak Türkçe Öğretimi* (41-63). Ankara: Pegem Akademi

Aytan, T.; Göksel, A. ve Günaydın, Y.(2021). 2020 diller için Avrupa ortak çerçeve metni'nde (CEFR) dinleme becerisi: ölçekler ve kazanımlar. *Tarih Okulu Dergisi*, 14, 1192-1220.

Biggs J. (2003) *Aligning teaching and assessment to curriculum objectives: Imaginative curriculum project*. *LTSN imaginative curriculum guide IC022*, Higher Education Academy, York: https://s3.eu-west-2.amazonaws.com/assets.creode.advancehe-document-manager/documents/hea/private/biggs-aligning-teaching-and-assessment_1568036639.pdf.

Bongaerts, T. (1999). Ultimate attainment in L2pronunciation: The case of very advanced latelearners of Dutch as a second language. In D. P.Birdsong (Ed.), *Second language acquisition and thecritical period hypothesis (pp. 133–59).* Mahwah, NJ:Lawrence Erlbaum.

Byram M., Parmenter L. (Eds.) (2012). *The Common European Framework of Reference: The globalisation of language policy*, Multilingual Matters, Bristol.

Can, C. (2014). Avrupa birliği dil politikası ve yabancı dil olarak Türkçe. *Yabancılara Türkçe Öğretimi Politika Yöntem ve Beceriler* içinde. (Ed. Derya Yaylı ve Yasemin Bayyurt). 175-188. Ankara: Anı Yayıncılık.

Council of Europe. (2001). *Common European framework of reference for languages: Learning, teaching, assessment*. Cambride: Cambride University Press.

Council of Europe. (2020). *Common European framework of reference for languages: Learning, teaching, assessment Companion volume*. Strasbourg: Council of Europe Publishing.

Çelik, N ve Başutku, S. (2020). 2018 (CEFR) Diller için Avrupa ortak öneriler çerçevesi yeni açıklamalar metninde okuma becerisine yönelik incelemeler. *Aydın TÖMER Dil Dergisi*, 5, 91-118.

Demirel, Ö. (2012). *Yabancı Dil Öğretimi dil pasaportu dil biyografsi dil dosyası*. Ankara: Pegem Akademi.

Dilidüzgün, Ş. (2013). Dinleme eğitimi. M. Durmuş, A. Okur (Ed.), *Yabancılara Türkçe Öğretimi* (259-276). Ankara: Grafiker Yayınları.

Flege, J. E., Munro, M. J., & MacKay, I. R. A. (1995). Effects of age of second-language learning on the production of English consonants. Speech Communication, 16, 1-26.

Figueras, N. (2012). The Impact of CEFR. *ELT Journal*, 66(4), 477- 485.

Graves, K. (2008). The Language Curriculum: A social contextual perspective. *Language Teaching* 41: 2, 147-181

Gün, M. ve Çifçi, H. (2020). Avrupa Ortak Başvuru Metni'nde (2018) yaratıcı yazma becerisinin incelenmesi. Çukurova Araştırmaları, 6(1), 200-212.

Mirici, İ. H. (2000). European Language Portfolio: A tool for a Common language education policy in Europe. *Journal of Interdisciplinary Education,* 6 (1): 161-166.

Moyer, A. (1999). Ultimate attainment in L2 phonology: The critical factors of age, motivation, and instruction. *Studies in Second Language Acquisition,* 21, 81-108.

North, B. (2020). The CEFR Renewed: Inspiring he future of language education. https://riviste.unimi.it/index.php/promoitals/article/view/13945/13087

Little, D. (2007). The common european framework of reference for languages: perspectives on themaking of supranational language education policy. The Modern Language Journal, 91(4), 645–655.

Özbal, B. (2020). 2020 diller için Avrupa ortak öneriler çerçevesi tamamlayıcı cilt: güncellenen ve eklenen tanımlayıcı ölçekler. *IV. Uluslararası Türklerin Dünyası Sosyal Bilimler Sempozyumu Bildiriler* (Ed. Osman Kubilay Gül, Berker Kurt, Celal Can Çakmakcı) 17 Aralık 2020, Türklerin Dünyası Enstitüsü ve Kıbrıs İlim Üniversitesi.

Polat, Y., Köse, D., Peçenek, D. ve Durmuş, A. O. (2018). Yabancı dil olarak Türkçe ilk kazanımlar için başvuru rehberi-A1 Öncesi. ISBN: 978-605-2310-61-8 Web: https://www.yee.org.tr/sites/default/files/icerik/basvuru_rehberi_a1_oncesi.pdf adresinden 20 Haziran 2021 tarihinde alınmıştır.

Pınar, N. F. ve Emiroğlu, S. (2013). Dinleme becerisinin diğer beceri alanlarıyla ilişkisi. *Turkish Studies*, 8/4, 769-782.

Pilancı, H. ve Sözer, B. (2021). Yabancı dil olarak Türkçe öğreten öğretmenlerin Avrupa ortak başvuru metni hakkındaki düşünceleri. *Aydın TÖMER Dil Dergisi*, (6)1, 85-102.

Qiriazi, E. (2018). Language education program of he Council of Europe [Webinar]. İçinde: Webinar on the CEFR Compainion Volume and practical considerations for implemantation. Education Policy Division, Council of Europe. https://vimeo.com/272755919 adresinden erişilmiştir.

Sarıçoban, A. ve Tavil, Z. M. (2012). *Yabancı dil öğretiminde öğretim teknolojileri ve materyal tasarımı.* Ankara: Anı Yayıncılık.

Tanrıkulu, L. ve Şıhanlıoğlu, Ö. (2019). 2018 (CEFR) Diller için Avrupa ortak öneriler çerçevesi yeni açıklamalar metininde konuşma becerisinin incelenmesi, *International Journal of Languages' Education and Teaching,* 7(4), 212-224.

TELC. (2013). *Diller için Avrupa ortak öneriler çerçevesi:* öğ*renim,* öğ*retim ve değerlendirme (2. bs.).* Almanya: Telc GmbH.

Trim, J. L. M. (2007). Modern languages in the Council of Europe, 1954-1997. Strasbourg, France: Council of Europe.

Tschirner, E. (2012). Aligning frameworks of reference in language testing: The ACTFL Proficiency Guidelines and the Common European Framework of Reference. Tübingen: Stauffenburg.

Türker, M. S. (2018). *Yabancı dil olarak Türkçe öğretiminde blog kullanımının okuma becerisine etkisi*. Yayımlanmamış doktora tezi, Hacettepe Üniversitesi, Ankara.

Zaidieh, A. J. Y. (2012). The use of social networking in education: challenges and opportunities. *World of Computer Science and Information Technology Journal (WCSIT), 2*(1), 18-21.

istenilen beceri ya da beceriler odağına göre de bu yöntemler çeşitlenmiştir. Dil öğretimin etkili gelişebilmesi için şu yöntem daha iyidir demek ancak o topluluğun beklentisi ile ilişkilidir. Diğer bir ifade ile kazandırılmak istenilenler kazanım yolunu belirlemektedir. Bu bağlamda amaca uygun ve kültüre uygun olarak yöntemlerin tercih edilmesinde yarar vardır.

KAYNAKLAR

Abosnan, S. H. (2016). The teaching of reading English in a foreign language in Libyan universities: Methods and models [Doctoral dissertation, University of Glasgow].

Brown, H.D. (1994): Teaching by Principles. An Interactive Approach to Language Pedagogy. Englewood Cliffs: Prentice Hall Regents.

Brown, H. D. (2000). Principles of Language Learning and Teaching. (4th Edition). New York: Longman.

Finocchiaro, M. ve Brumfit, C. (1983). The functional-notional approach from theory to practice. Oxford University Press.

Grenfell, M. ve Harris, V. (1999). Modern Languages and Learning Strategies: In Theory and Practice. London: Routledge.

Gouin, F. (1880). L'art d'enseigner et d'etudier les langues. Paris: Librairie Fischbacher. (Swab. Howard ve Betis, Victor (1892) tarafından çevrilmiştir.), The Art of Teaching and Studiying Languages. London: Philip.

Güneş, F. (2011). Dil Öğretim Yaklaşımları ve Türkçe Öğretimindeki Uygulamalar. MKÜ Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi, 123-148.

Howatt, A. (1984): A History of English Language Teaching. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Kelly, L. G. (1969). Twenty-five centuries of language teaching. New York, NY: Newbury House.

Krashen, S. (1982). Principles and practice in second language acquisition. California: Pergamon Press.

Krashen, S. ve Terrell, T. (1983): The Natural Approach: Language Acquisition in the Classroom. Oxford: Pergamon Press

Kuznetsova, E. M. (2015). Evolution of Foreign Language Teaching Methods. *Mediterranean Journal of Social Sciences*, *6*(6 S1), 246.

Larsen-Freeman, D. (1986). Techniques and Principles in Language Teaching. New York: Oxford University Press.

Larsen-Freeman, D. ve Anderson, M. (2011) Techniques and principles in language teaching (3rd ed.). New York, NY: Oxford University Press.

Larsen-Freeman, D. ve Anderson, M. (2013). Techniques and principles in language teaching Oxford handbooks for language teachers (3rd ed.). Oxford University Press.

Lindsay, C. ve Knight, P. (2006). Learning and teaching English: A course for teachers. Oxford University Press

Littlewood, W. (1981). Communicative language teaching: An introduction. Cambridge University Press.

Mitchell, R., Myles, F. ve Marsden, E. (2019). Second language learning theories. Routledge.

Richards, J. C. ve Rodgers, T. S. (2001). Approaches and methods in language teaching: A description and analysis (2nd ed.). New York, NY: Cambridge University Press.

Richards, J. C. ve Rodgers, T. S. (1986). Approaches and methods in language teaching: A description and analysis. Cambridge University Press.

Rifkin, B. (2003). Guidelines for Foreign Language Lesson Planning. Foreign language Annals, 36 (2

Stern, H. H. (1983): Fundamental Concepts of Language Teaching. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Stern, H. H., Tarone, E. E., Stern, H. H., Yule, G. ve Stern, H. (1983). Fundamental concepts of language teaching: Historical and interdisciplinary perspectives on applied linguistic research. Oxford University Press.

Sülükçü, Y. (2011). Yabancılara Türkçe Öğretiminde Bilgisayar Destekli Materyal Geliştirme ve Bunun Öğrenci Başarısına Etkisi. Doktora Tezi. Konya: Necmettin Erbakan Üniversitesi

duyarlı olmalarını önemsemektedir. Bu süreçte öğrencinin farkındalığı kadar öğretmenin de dil farkındalığı önemli görülmektedir.

Yaşayan dilin her bağlamda keşfedilmesini ve kullanılmasını teşvik etmektedir. İletişim ve etkileşim temelinde yaşayan ve kullanılan dilin tüm yönlerini içermesiyle aktif katılımı gerektiren bir yaklaşımdır. Bu sebeple dil dersleri öğrenciler için deneyimsel, analitik, eleştirel ve bütünleştiricidir.

KAYNAKÇA

Andrews, S. (1997). Metalinguistic awareness and teacher explanation. *Language Awareness, 6*(2–3), 147–161.

Andrews, S. (2001). The language awareness of the L2 teacher: Its impact upon pedagogical practice. *Language Awareness, 10*(2&3), 75-90.

Andrews, S. (2006). The evolution of teachers language awareness, *Language Awareness, 15*(1), 1-19, DOI: 10.1080/09658410608668846.

Arndt, V., P. Harvey and J. Nuttal, (2000). *Alive to language*, Cambridge: CUP.

Association for Language Awareness, (2015). www.languageawareness.org

Bolitho, R. & Tomlinson, B. (1995). *Discover English* (2nd Ed). London: Heinemann.

Bolitho, R., Carter, R., Hughes, R., Ivanic, R., Masuhara, H. and Tomlinson, B. (2003). Ten questions about language awareness. *ELT Journal*, 29, 68-72.

Borg S. (2005) Teacher cognition in language teaching. In: Johnson K. (eds) *Expertise in second language learning and teaching*. Palgrave Macmillan, London. https://doi.org/10.1057/9780230523470_10

Borg, S. (1994). Language awareness as methodology: Implications for teachers and teacher training, *Language Awareness, 3*(2), 61-71, DOI: 10.1080/09658416.1994.9959844.

Bourke, J. M. (2008). A rough guide to language awareness. *English Teaching Forum 46*(1), 12-21.

Büyükkantarcıoğlu, N. (2003). Dil farkındalığı ve işlevsel dil kullanımı bağlamında anadilimiz: gözlemler, öneriler, *Cumhuriyetimizin 80. Yılında Türkçemiz* s.19-26, Ankara: Ankara Ticaret Odası ve Anadolu Çağdaş Eğitim Vakfı.

Büyükkantarcıoğlu, N. (2006). *Toplumsal gerçeklik ve dil*. İstanbul: Multilingual.

Byram, M. (2012) Language awareness and (critical) cultural awareness – relationships, comparisons and contrasts. *Language Awareness, 21*(1-2), 5-13.

Can, Ö. (2015). Biçimbilimsel farkındalık ve metnin anlamlandırması: Fransızca yabancı dil sınav metinleri örneği, *Uludağ Üniversitesi Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi, 28* (Özel Sayı), 259-271

Carlisle, J. F. (2000). Awareness of the structure and meaning of morphologically complex words: Impact on reading. *Reading and Writing,* 12, 169-190.

Carter, R. (2003). Key Concepts in ELT: Language awareness. *ELT Journal 57*(1), 64-65.

Clark, R., & Ivanič, R. (1999). Raising critical awareness of language: A curriculum aim for the new millennium. *Language Awareness, 8*(3), 63–70.

Çakır, İ. (2006). Developing cultural awareness ın foreign language teaching. *The Turkish Online Journal of Distance Education. 7*(3), 154-161.

Damasio, A. R. & Damasio, H. (1993) Exploring brain functions: models in neuroscience, eds. Poggio, T. A. & Glaser, D. A. (Wiley, New York), pp. 233-248.

Donmall, A. (ed)., (1985). Language awareness, London: CILT.

Elbro, C., & Petersen, D. K. (2004). Long-term effects of phoneme awareness and letter name training. An intervention study with children at risk of dyslexia. *Journal of Educational Psychology, 96*(4), 660-670.

Ellis, M. E. (2012). Language awareness and its relevance to TESOL. *University of Sydney Papers in TESOL*, 7, 1-23.

Fairclough, N. (ed).,(1992). *Critical language awareness*, London: Harlow.

Farias, M. (2005). Critical language awareness in foreign language learning, *Literatura y Lingüítica,* N.16: 211-222.

Francis, N. 1999. Bilingualism, writing, and metalinguistic awareness: oral-written interactions between first and second languages. *Applied Psycholinguistics* 20: 533–561.

Gavidia Lostaunau, J. (2012). *Using language awareness techniques to improve the level of achievement in the english skills of the students taking a master's program in education in a private university*. Tesis de Maestría en Educación con Mención en Enseñanza de inglés como Lengua Extranjera. Universidad de Piura. Facultad de Ciencias de la Educación. Piura, Perú.

Goldstein, L. (2006). Feedback and revision in second language writing: Contextual, teacher, and student variables. In K. Hyland & F. Hyland (Eds.), *Feedback in second language writing: Contexts and issues* (pp. 185-205). New York, NY: Cambridge University Press.

Hawkins, E. (1984). *Awareness of language: An introduction*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Hawkins, E. (1999). Foreign language study and language awareness. *Language Awareness, 8*(3&4), 124-142.

https://www.cambridge-community.org.uk

Jones, C. (2017). Soap operas as models of authentic conversations: Implications for material design, in Maley, A. And Tomlinson, B. (eds.), *authenticity in materials development for language learning*. Newcastle upon Tyne: Cambridge Scholars, 158–175.

Kasper, G. (1997) The role of pragmatics in language teacher education, In K. Bardovi-Harlig and B. Hartford (eds), *Beyond methods: Components of second language education*. New York: McGraw-Hill Company, 113–136.

Kennedy, S. & Trofimovich, P. (2010). Language awareness and second language pronunciation: A classroom study. *Language Awareness, 19*(3), 171-185.

Kim, Y.-S.G. (2016). Direct and mediated effects of language and cognitive skills on comprehension of oral narrative texts (listening comprehension) for children. *Journal of Experimental Child Psychology*, 141, 101–120.

Kramsch, C. (1998) Language and Culture, Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Krashen, S. D. (1981). *Second language acquisition and second language learning*. Oxford: Pergamon.

Layton, A., Robinson, J. & Lawson, M. (1998). The relationship between syntactic awareness and reading performance, *Journal of Research in Reading, 21*(1), 5-23.

Leow, R. P. (1997). Attention, awareness, and foreign language behavior. *Language Learning*, 47, 467-505.

Leow, R. P. (1999). The role of attention in second/foreign language classroom research: Methodological issues. In F. M.-G. J. Gutiérrez-Rexach (Ed.), *Advances in Hispanic linguistics: Papers from the 2nd Hispanic Linguistics Symposium* (pp. 60–71). Somerville, MA: Cascadilla Press.

Leow, R. P. (2000). A study of the role of awareness in foreign language behavior. *Studies in Second Language Acquisition,* 22, 557-584.

Leow, R. P. (2001). Attention, awareness, and foreign language behavior. *Language Learning, 51*(Suppl. 1), 113–155.

Loo, D. B. (2020). Is language awareness supported by grammar lessons, ındirect and metalinguistic feedback? an examination of graduate students' writing across drafts. *REFLections, 27*(1), 1-21.

McLaughlin, B. (1990). Conscious versus unconscious learning, *TESOL*, 24, 617-634.

Musgrave, T. 2008. Developing grammar awareness techniques in a communicative language teaching setting. On line. December 06th, 2011. Accessible in http: www.eslteachertim.com

Pienemann, M. (1989) Is Language teachable? psycholinguistic experiments and hypotheses, *Applied Linguistics*, 10(1), 52–79, https://doi.org/10.1093/applin/10.1.52

Restrepo Perez, A. İ. (2006). Implementing language awareness approach to grammar through topics. On Line. December 06th, 2011. Accessible in http://tesis.udea.co/

Robinson, P. (1995). Aptitude, awareness, and the fundamental similiary of implicit and explicit second language learning. In R. Schmidt (Ed.), *Attention and awareness in foreign language learning* (pp. 303-357). Honolulu, HI: University of Hawaii, Second Language Teaching & Curriculum Center.

Ruan, Z. (2014). Metacognitive awareness of EFL student writers in a Chinese ELT context, *Language Awareness,* 23:1-2, 76-91.

Schmidt, R. (1990). The role of consciousness in second language learning. *Applied Linguistics*, 11, 129-158.

Schmidt, R. (2012). Attention, awareness, and individual differences in language learning. In W. M. Chan, K. N. Chin, S. Bhattm, & I. Walker (Eds.), *Perspectives on individual characteristics and foreign language education* (pp. 27- 50). Berlin: Mouton De Gruyter.

Shin, Y.K., Cortes, V. ve Yoo, I. W. (2018). Using lexical bundles as a tool to analyze definite article use in L2 academic writing: An exploratory study, *Journal of Second Language Writing*, 39, 29-41.

Svalberg, A. M-L. (2012). Language awareness in language learning and teaching: A research agenda. *Language Teaching, 45*/3: 376-388. http://journals.cambridge.org/repo_A86mFuz6

Svalberg, A. M-L.(2007) Language awareness and language learning. *Language Teaching, 40*/4: 287-308.

Şeref, İ. & Varışoğlu, B. (2020). The investigation into prospective teachers' Turkish metalinguistic awareness. *Dil ve Dilbilimi Çalışmaları Dergisi*, *16*(2), 959-977.

Thornbury, S. (1997). Reformulation and reconstruction: tasks that promoting 'noticing.' *English Language Teaching Journal,* 51, 326-35.

Tomlin, R. S., & Villa, V. (1994). Attention in cognitive science and second language acquisition. *Studies in Second Language Acquisition,* 16, 183-203.

Tomlinson, B. (1994). Pragmatic awareness activities. *Language Awareness, 3*(3), 119-123.

Van Lier, L. (1991). Language awareness: The common ground between linguist and language teacher. Georgetown University Round Table 1991: 528-46. Washington, DC: Georgetown University Press.

Van Lier, L. (1994). Language awareness, contingency, and interaction. *AILA Review*, 11, 69-82.

Van Lier, L. (2001). Teaching English to speakers of other languages, *Language awareness*. In R. Carter & D. Nunan (Eds.), (pp. 160- 165). Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Varışoğlu, B. & Şahin, L. (2021). Ses-anlam-duygu ilişkisini kavramada fonolojik farkındalığın rolü: bir durum çalışması. Avrasya Uluslararası Araştırmalar Dergisi, 9(26), 313-330.

Varışoğlu, B. (2018). Turkish Metalinguistic Awareness Scale: A validity and reliability study. *Universal Journal of Educational Research*, *6*(4), 691-700.

KAYNAKÇA

Akkoyunlu, B. (2019). *Yedi İklim Yabancı Dil Olarak Türkçe Setindeki Kültürel Varlığın İncelemesi.* Hacettepe Üniversitesi Türkiyat Araştırmaları Enstitüsü Türkiyat Araştırmaları Anabilim Dalı Yabancı Dil Olarak Türkçe Öğretimi Yüksek Lisans Tezi.

Aldosemani, T. (2014). *Second Life as a Third Place for ELLs' Cross-cultural Interaction*. PhD dissertation. University of Wyoming.

Aliakbari, M. (2005). The Place of Culture in Iranian ELT Textbooks at the High School Level. *Journal of Pan-Pacific Association of Applied Linguistics (Journal of PAAL)*, *9*(1), 163-179.

APA, American Psychological Association (2003). Guidelines on Multicultural Education, Training, Research, Practice, And Organizational Change for Psychologists. *American Psychologist,* 58(5), 377–402.

Arano, Y. (2019). Interculturality as an Interactional Achievement: Doubting Others' Nationality and Accounting for the Doubt. *Journal of International and Intercultural Communication*, 12(2), 167–189. doi.org/10.1080/17513057.2019.1575972

Aslım Yetiş, V. (2020). Türkiye'de Yabancı Dil Eğitimi Alanında Kültürlerarasılığa Yönelik Gerçekleşmiş Lisansüstü Tezlerin Analizi. *İnönü Üniversitesi Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi*, 21(2), 912-925. https://doi:10.17679/inuefd.686818

Aydın, G. (2020). *Yabancı/İkinci Dil Öğretiminde Kültür ve Kültürel Etkileşim*. Pegem Akademi.

Bakhtin, M. M. (1981). *The Dialogic Imagination*. Austin, Texas: University of Texas Press.

Bennett, M. J. (1986). A Developmental Approach to Training for Intercultural Sensitivity. *International Journal of Intercultural Relations,* 10(2), 179-196. https://doi.org/10.1016/0147-1767(86)90005-2

Bennett, J. M., Bennett, M. J. ve Allen, W. (2003). Developing Intercultural Competence in the Language Classroom. D.L. Lange ve R.M. Paige (Ed.), *Culture as the Core: Perspectives on Culture in Second Language Learning*, 237-270.

Berger, A. A. (2012). *Kültür Eleştirisi, Kültürel Kavramlara Giriş*. Pinhan Yay.

Bhabha, H. K. (1994). *The Location of Culture.* London and New York: Routledge.

Brandt, A. ve Jenks, C. (2011). 'Is it okay to eat a dog in Korea…like China?' Assumptions of national food-eating practices in intercultural interaction. *Language and Intercultural Communication*, 11(1), 41–58. https://doi.org/10.1080/14708477.2010.541260

Byram, M. (1997). *Teaching and Assessing Intercultural Communicative Competence*. Clevedon, UK: Multilíngual Matters.

Carbaugh, D. (1988). *Talking American: Cultural Discourses on DONAHUE.* Norwood, NJ: Ablex.

Carbaugh, D. (2007). Cultural Discourse Analysis: Communication Practices and Intercultural Encounters. *Journal of Intercultural Communication Research*. 36. 167-182. https://doi: 10.1080/17475750701737090.

Casas-Tost, H. ve Rovira-Esteva, S. (2014). New Models, Old Patterns? The Implementation of the Common European Framework of Reference for Languages for Chinese. *Linguistics and Education*, 27, 30-38.

Council of Europe. (2012). Intercultural Competence for all. Preparation for living in a heterogeneous world. Council of Europe Pastalozzi Series, 2.

Council of Europe. (2017). Common European Framework of Reference for Languages: Learning, Teaching, Assessment. Companion Volume with New Descriptors. Provisional Edition.

Council of Europe. (2018). Common European framework of reference for languages: Learning, teaching, assessment companion volume with new descriptors. Strasbourg: Council of Europe. Retrieved from https://www.coe.int/lang-cefr

Crozet, C. ve Liddicoat, A. J. (1999). The Challenge of Intercultural Language Teaching: Engaging with Culture in the Classroom. J. Lo Bianco, A. J. Liddicoat, ve C. Crozet (Eds.), *Striving for the third place: Intercultural competence through language education* (ss. 113-125). Melbourne: Language Australia.

Deardorff, D. K. (2004). *Th Identification and Assessment of Intercultural Competence as a Student Outcome of International Education at Institutions of Higher Education in the United States*. Yayımlanmamış Doktora Tezi, North Carolina State University, Raleigh.

Deardoff, D. K. (2006). Identification and Assessment of Intercultural Competence as a Student Outcome of Internationalization. *Journal of Studies in International Education*, 10, 241–266.

Dervin, F. ve Liddicoat, A. (Ed.). (2013). *Language Learning & Language Teaching: Vol. 33. Linguistics for intercultural education*. Benjamins.

Díez-Bedmar, M. B. ve Byram, M. (2019). The current influence of the CEFR in secondary education: Teachers' perceptions. *Language, Culture and Curriculum*, 32(1), 1-15. https://doi:10.1080/07908318.2018.1493492

Durmuş, M. (2019). Kültürlerin Temas Alanı Olarak Dil Öğretimi Süreçleri ve Mikro Saldırganlıklar. *Millî Folklor,* 122, 50-63.

Durmuş, M. (2021). *Dil Öğretiminde Öğretici Yeterlilikleri ve Pedagojik Muhakeme Becerisi*. Ankara: Nobel Akademik Yayıncılık.

Duranti, A. (1997). *Linguistic Anthropology*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Fleet, M. (2006). The Role of Culture in Second or Foreign Language Teaching: Moving Beyond the Classroom Experience. Online Submission, (ERIC Document Reproduction Service No. ED491716)

Geertz, C. (1973). *The Interpretation of Cultures*. London: Hutchinson.

Giroux, H. A. (2005). *Border Crossings: Cultural Workers and The Politics of Education*. New York, NY: Routledge.

Grove, C. N. (2015). Culture, Distance; Value Orientations. J. M. Bennett, (Ed.), *The SAGE Encyclopedia of Intercultural Competence* içinde (Cilt 1. ss. 195-196). Sage Publications.

Hall, E. T. (1959). *The Silent Language.* Garden City, NY: Doubleday.

Haviland, W. A., Prins, H., Walrath, D., ve Mcbride, B. (2008). *Kültürel Antropoloji*. İstanbul: Kaknüs Yayınları.

Hofstede, G. (2001). *Cultures Consequences*. Sage Publications.

Holliday, A. (2011). *Intercultural Communication and Ideology*. London: Sage.

Johnson, K. (2009). *Second Language Teacher Education a Sociocultural Perspective*. Routledge.

Johnson, K. ve Johnson, H. (1998). *Encyclopedic Dictionary of Applied Linguistics: A Handbook for Language Teaching.* Oxford: Blackwell Publishers.

Kachru, B. (1992). Teaching World Englishes. B. Kachru (Ed.) *The Other Tongue: English Across Cultures* (ss. 355-365). Urbana: University of Illinois Press.

Kemiksiz, Ö. (2021). Yabancı dil olarak Türkçe öğretimi ders kitapları üzerine yapılan araştırmaların eğilimleri. *Bayburt Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi*, *16*(Özel Sayı), 34-56.

Kelly, M. (2009). A Third Space for Europe: Intercultural Communication in European Language Policy. *European Journal of Language Policy,* 1, 1-20.

Kiet Ho, S. T. (2009). Addressing Culture in EFL classrooms: The Challenge of Shifting from a Traditional to an Intercultural Stance. *Electronic Journal of Foreign Language Teaching*, 6(1) 63-76.

Kim, D. (2020). Learning Language, Learning Culture: Teaching Language to the Whole Student. *ECNU Review of Education*, 3(3), 519-541. https://doi:10.1177/2096531120936693

Kramsch, C. (1993). *Context and Culture in Language Teaching.* Oxford, UK: Oxford University Press.

Kramsch, C. (2011). Theorizing translingual/transcultural competence. G. Levine, ve A. Phipps (Ed.), *Critical and Intercultural Theory and Language Pedagogy* (ss. 15–31). Boston, MA: Heinle.

Kramsch, C. (2013). Culture in Foreign Language Teaching. *Iranian Journal of Language Teaching Research*, 1(1), 57-78.

Kumaravadivelu, B. (2006). *Understanding Language Teaching -From Method to Postmethod*. Lawrence Erlbaum Associates, Publishers.

Kumaravadivelu, B. (2008). *Cultural Globalization and Language Educatio*n. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press.

Lafayette, R. (1997). Integrating the Teaching of Culture into the Foreign Language Classroom. P.R. Heusinkveld (Ed.), *Pathways to Culture: Readings on Teaching Culture in The Foreign Language Class* (119-148). Yarmouth, ME: I Teaching and Learning Language and Culture. Intercultural Press.

Lei, Q. (2007). EFL Teachers "Factors and Students" Affect. *US-China Education Review*, 4(3), 60-67 doi:10.2307/1170741

MacDonald, M. N. (2019). The Discourse of 'Thirdness' in Intercultural Studies, *Language and Intercultural Communication*, 19(1), 93-109, https://doi:10.1080/14708477.2019.1544788

McKinley, J., Dunworth, K., Grimshaw, T. ve Iwaniec, J. (2019). Developing Intercultural Competence in a 'Comfortable' Third Space: Postgraduate Studies in the UK, *Language and Intercultural Communication*, 19:1, 9-22, https://doi:10.1080/14708477.2018.1545028

O'Dowd, R. (2003). Understanding the 'Other Side': Intercultural Learning in a Spanish- English e-mail Exchange. *Language Learning and Technology*, 7(2), 118-214.

Peck, D. (1998). *Teaching Culture: Beyond Language*. Yale: New Haven Teachers Institute.

Rafieyan, V., Sharafi-Nejad, M., Khavari, Z., Damavand, A., ve Eng, L. S. (2014). Relationship between Cultural Distance and Pragmatic Comprehension. *English Language Teaching*, *7*(2), 103-109.

Risager, K. (2007). *Language and Culture Pedagogy: From a National to a Transnational Paradigm*. Clevedon: Multilingual Matters.

Risager, K. (2011). The Cultural Dimensions of Language Teaching and Learning. *Language Teaching*, 44(4): 3–99.

Sabbah-Taylor, A. (2021). Intercultural Competence in a Face-Toface Tandem Language Learning: A Micro-Analytic Perspective, *Language and Intercultural Communication*, 21(2), 304-317, https:// doi: 10.1080/14708477.2020.1837149

Sadler, R. W. (2019). Virtual Landscapes. *The Handbook of Informal Language Learning*, 85-100.

Sam, D. L., ve Berry, J. W. (Eds.). (2006). *The Cambridge handbook of acculturation psychology*. Cambridge University Press.

Schieffelin, B. ve Ochs, E. (1986). *Language Socialization Across Cultures*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Sercu, L. (2005). Teaching foreign languages in an intercultural world. Byram, M. and Phipps, A. (Ed.) *Foreign Language Teachers and Intercultural Competence*, 1-18.

Stevick, E. W. (1990). *Humanism in Language Teaching.* Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Sue, D. W., Capodilupo, C. M., Torino, G. C., Bucceri, J. M., Holder, A., Nadal, K. L., ve Esquilin, M. (2007). Racial Microaggressions in Everyday Life: Implications for Clinical Practice. *American psychologist*, 62(4), 271.

Swan, M. (2002). Seven Bad Reasons for Teaching Grammar – And Two Good Ones. *Methodology in Language Teaching An Anthology of Current Practice* (Ed. Jack C. Richards), Cambridge University Press.

Şimşek, M. (2018). Yabancılar için İngilizce ve Türkçe Ders Kitaplarındaki Kültürel İçeriklerin Karşılaştırması. Bilig, 84, 301-327.

Oldenburg, R. (1999). *The Great Good Place: Cafes, Coffee Shops, Bookstores, Bars, Hair Salons, and Other Hangouts at the Heart of a Community*. Da Capo Press.

Özer, H. (2019*). Yabancılara Türkçe öğretimi konusunda Türkçe yayımlanmış bilimsel çalışmaların bibliyografyası ve doktora tezlerinin diller için Avrupa ortak başvuru metni bağlamında analizi*. Yayımlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Muğla Sıtkı Koçman Üniversitesi.

Ünal, S. (2018). Irksal Temelli Ayrımcılığın Yeni Görünmez Yüzü: Kültürel Karşılaşmalar ve Mikro-Saldırganlıklar. *Journal of Social and Humanities Sciences Research*, 5(28), 3288-3308.

Young, T. ve Sercombe, P. (2010). Communication, Discourses and Interculturality. *Language and Intercultural Communication*, 10(3), 181–188. https://doi.org/10.1080/14708470903348523

Zhou, V. X. ve Pilcher, N. (2019). Revisiting The 'Third Space' in Language and Intercultural Studies, *Language and Intercultural Communication*, 19, 1, 1-8. https://doi:10.1080/14708477.20 18.1553363

6. Eğitim politikaları gereği öğretmen yetiştiren kurumlar öğretmen adaylarını çok kültürlülük açısından yetiştirmeli, öğretmenlerin olası zor durumlarda yapıcı çözümler üretebilme ve durumu sağlıklı biçimde yönlendirebilme yetisini kazandırabilmelidir.

KAYNAKLAR

Ayrancı, B. (2019). Türkiye'de Yabancılara Türkçe Öğretiminde Kültür Aktarımı Alanında Yapılan Lisansüstü Tezlerin Analizi ve Değerlendirilmesi. *Söylem Filoloji Dergisi*, 4 (2) , 446-454.

Balcı, M. (2017). *Türkçenin Yabancı Dil Olarak Öğretiminde Temel Kavramlar. Uygulamalı Türkçenin Yabancı Dil Olarak* Öğretimi El Kitabı. 1.Cilt İstanbul: Kesit Yayınları.

Canatan, K. (2012). *Avrupa'da Çok kültürlülük, Entegrasyon ve İslam*. İstanbul: Kum Saati Yayınları.

Canbulat, M. ve Koparan, B. (2020). Yabancı Dil Olarak Türkçe Öğretiminde Türk Kültür Ögelerinin Aktarımına Yönelik Bir Durum Çalışması *Araştırma ve Deneyim Dergisi*, 5 (2) , 40-57.

Çelik, H. (2018). Yabancı Dil Olarak Türkçe Öğretiminde Kültürel İhtiyaç Analizi, Yayımlanmamış Doktora Tezi, Hacettepe Üniversitesi, Ankara.

Demir, A., ve Açık, F. (2011). Türkçenin Yabancı Dil Olarak Öğretiminde Kültürlerarası Yaklaşım ve Seçilecek Metinlerde Bulunması Gereken Özellikler. *Türklük Bilimi Araştırmaları*, Sayı:30 s.51-72.

Demirçelik, E. (2020). *Eğitimde* Çokkültürlülük. Ankara: İksad Yayınevi

Doğan, A. (2019). Çokkültürlülüğün 1968'den Günümüze Sosyal Bilgiler Ders Kitaplarına Yansıması. Yayımlanmamış doktora tezi. İzmir:9 Eylül Üniversitesi.

Duman, G. B. (2013). Türkçenin Yabancı Dil Olarak Öğretiminde Materyal Geliştirme ve Materyallerin Etkin Kullanımı. *Ana Dili Eğitim Dergisi*, 1(2), 1-8.

Durmuş, M. (2019).Kültürlerin Temas Alanı Olarak Dil Öğretimi Süreçleri ve Mikro Saldırganlıklar. *Milli Folklor Dergisi*, Cilt: 16, Sayı 122, s. 50-63.

Elbir, B. ve Aka, F.N. (2015). Yabancılara Türkçe Öğretiminde Kültür Aktarımına Yönelik Yapılan Çalışmaların Değerlendirilmesi. *Turkish Studies*, 10 (12), 371-386.

Fişekçioğlu, A. (2019). Yabancı Dil Olarak Türkçe Öğretiminde Diller İçin Avrupa Ortak Öneriler Çerçevesi Ölçütlerine Göre Türk Kültürü Tanımlayıcılarının Oluşturulması: B1 Dil Düzeyi Model Önerisi. *Motif Akademi Halkbilimi Dergisi*, 27, 871-893.

Gay, G. (1994). A Synthesis of Scholarship in Multicultural Education. https://eric.ed.gov/?id=ED378287, https://files.eric.ed.gov/fulltext/ED378287.pdf E.T.:20.09.2021

Haviland, W.A. (2008). *Kültürel Antropoloji* (Çev. Deniz Arguvan) İstanbul: Kaknüs Yayınları

Kalenderoğlu, İ. (2016) Türkçenin Yabancı Dil Olarak Öğretiminde Kullanılan Temel Düzey (A1, A2) Kitaplarında Kültür Aktarımı. *21.Yüzyılda Eğitim ve Toplum Bilimleri ve Sosyal Araştırmalar Dergisi*. Cilt: 4, Sayı:12, s.73.

Karakaya, İ. (2009). *Bilimsel Araştırma Y*öntemleri. Tanrıöğen, A.(ed). Ankara: Anı Yayıncılık.

Korkmaz, Z. (1992). *Gramer Terimleri Sözlüğü*. Ankara: Türk Dil Kurumu Yayınları

Maden, A. (2021). Yabancı Dil Olarak Türkçe Öğrenenlerin Kültürel Zekâ Düzeyleri. *Avrasya Uluslararası Araştırmalar Dergisi*, 9 (27), 1-17.

Malinowski, B. (1990).İnsan ve Kültür.(çev.) Mehmet Fatih Gümüş, Ankara: V Yayınları.

Marshall, Gordon (1999). *Sosyoloji Sözlüğü*. Ankara: Bilim ve Sanat Yayınları.

Özdemir, C. (2013). Dil-Kültür İlişkisi: Folklor Ürünlerinin Türkçenin Yabancı Dil Olarak Öğretiminde Yeri ve İşlevi. *Millî Folklor*, 97, 157-166.

Parekh, B. (2002).Çok Kültürlülüğü Yeniden Düşünmek.(çev.) Bilge Tanrıseven. Ankara: Phoenix Yayınevi

Polat, S. (2009). Öğretmen Adaylarının Çok Kültürlü Eğitime Yönelik Kişilik Özellikleri.İnternational *Online Journal of Educational Science . 1 (*1) s.154-164.

Siviş, S. (2019).Öğretmenlerin Eğitimde Çokkültürlülük Üzerine Algılarının Değerlendirilmesi. Yayımlanmamış yüksek lisans tezi. İstanbul: Aydın Üniversitesi.

Tomlinson, B. (2012). Materialsdevelopmentforlanguagelearningandteaching.Languageteaching 45, 143-179.

Tömer (2008). Yeni Hitit Yabancılar İçin Ders Kitabı 2. (ed.) Engin Uzun. Ankara: Ankara Üniversitesi Basımevi

Tömer (2008). Yeni Hitit Yabancılar İçin Çalışma Kitabı 2. (ed.) Engin Uzun. Ankara: Ankara Üniversitesi Basımevi

Tüm, G.ve Uğuz, S. (2014). An Investigation on the Cultural Elements in a Turkish Textbook for Foreigners. *Procedia - SocialandBehavioralSciences* 158, 356–363.

Tüm, G.ve Sarkmaz, Ö. (2012). Yabancı Dil Türkçe Ders Kitaplarında Kültürel Öğelerin Yeri. *Hacettepe Üniversitesi Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi* 43, 448-459.

Tüm, G. (2014). Öğretmen Adaylarının Yabancı Dil Türkçe Kitaplarını Değerlendirme Ölçütleri. *Ana Dili Eğitimi Dergisi*. 2(3) s.77-88.

Türk Dil Kurumu (1998). *Türkçe Sözlük*, kültür maddesi, 9.b. s. 1436, Ankara: TDK Yayınları.

Ungan, S. (2013). Dinleme. İçinde: *İlköğretimde Türkçe öğretimi.*(Ed.) A. Kırkkılıç, H. Akyol. Ankara: Pegem Akademi Yayınları.

Vardar, B., vd. (2002).*Açıklamalı Dilbilim Terimleri Sözlüğü*, İstanbul: Multilingual Yay.

İnternet Adresleri:

URL.1. Avrupa Komisyonu Diller İçin Ortak Çerçeve Metni (2020) https://rm.coe.int/common-european-framework-of-reference-for-languages-learning-teaching/16809ea0d4 (Erişim tarihi:30.08.2021)

URL.2. Maarif Vakfı (https://turkiyemaarif.org/page/524-Turkiye-Maarif-Vakfi-12) E. T.: 20.09.2021

URL.3. TDK Türkçe Güncel Sözlük “https://sozluk.gov.tr/” E.T.: 20.09.2021

Kaynakça

Abu-Melhim, A. (2009). Re-evaluating the Effectiveness of the Audio-lingual Method in Teaching English to Speakers of Other Languages. *International Forum of Teaching and Studies*, 5, 2, 39-45.

Akdemir, A. S. (2010). *Videonun Dinleme Becerisine Ön Örgütleyici Olarak Uygulanması.* Yayımlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Atatürk Üniversitesi, Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Erzurum.

Aktaş, Ş. ve Gündüz, O. (2004). *Yazılı ve Sözlü Anlatım - Kompozisyon Sanatı.* Ankara: Akçağ Yayınları.

Altun Demir, N. (2015). Yöntem sonrası pedagoji: Yöntemlerin özgünlüğü, uygulanabilirliği, olabilirliği. *Eğitim Bilim Toplum Dergisi,* 13, 50, 9-23.

Aşçı, Y. ve Alican, Y. (2019). *Türkçenin Yabancı Dil Olarak Öğretiminde Dinleme ve Konuşma Becerilerinin Kazandırılmasına Yönelik Materyal Geliştirme.* Uluslararası Türk Kültürü Sempozyumu, 252-267, Ankara, Ankara Üniversitesi.

Bardakçı, M. ve Kılıç, M. (2016). *"Dil Öğrenme Stratejileri"* Yücel, E. - Yılmaz, H. ve Öztürk, M. S. *Yabancı Dil Öğretimine Genel Bir Bakış,* Konya: Çizgi Kitabevi.

Boyle, J. P. (1984). Factors Affecting Listening Comprehension. *ELT Journal,* 38, 1, 34–38.

Bozorgian, H. (2012) The Relationship Between Listening and Other Language Skills in International English Language Testing System. *Theory and Practice in Language Studies,* 2, 4, 657-663.

Ceran, D. (2015). Seçici Dinleme İle Not Alarak Dinleme Yöntemlerinin Altıncı Sınıf Öğrencilerinin Dinlediğini Anlama Becerisine Etkisi. *Journal of World of Turks,* 7, 1, 205-219.

Chamot, A. U. ve O'Malley, J. M. (1987). 'The Cognitive Academic Language Learning Approach: A Bridge to the Mainstream.' *TESOL Quarterly,* 21, 227-49.

Chamot, A.U (1995). *Learning Strategies and Listening Comprehension.* D. Mendelsohnand J. Rubin (Ed.) *A Guide for the Teaching of Second Language Listening,* San Diego, CA: Dominie Press.

Doğan, Y. (2019). *Dinleme Eğitimi (5. Baskı).* Ankara: Pegem Akademi

Dubois, M. Vial, I. (2000). Multimedia Design: The Effects of Relating Multimodal Information. *Journal of Computer Assisted Learning.* 16, 157-165.

Duman, G. B. (2013). Türkçenin yabancı dil olarak öğretiminde materyal geliştirme ve materyallerin etkin kullanımı. *Ana Dili Eğitimi Dergisi,*1, 2, 1-8.

Ekawati, A. D. (2017). The Effect of TPR and Audio-Lingual Method in Teaching Vocabulary Viewed from Students' IQ. *Journal of ELT Research,* 2, 1, 55-67.

Gebhard, G. (2000). *Teaching English as A Second or Foreign Language.* Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Göçen, G. (2020). Türkçenin yabancı dil olarak öğretiminde yöntem. *Rumeli DE Dil ve Edebiyat Araştırmaları Dergisi,* 18, 23-48.

Göğüş, B. (1978). *Orta Dereceli Okullarımızda Türkçe ve Yazın Eğitimi*. Ankara: Gül Yayınevi.

Graham, S. ve Macaro, E. (2008). Strategy Instruction in Listening for Lower Intermediate

Learners of French. *Language Learning,* 58, 4, 74-83.

Güneş, F. (2014). *Türkçe öğretimi yaklaşımlar ve modeller.* Ankara: Pegem Yayınları.

Güzel, A. ve Barın, E. (2013). *Yabancı Dil Olarak Türkçe Öğretimi.* Ankara: Akçağ Yayınları.

Jafari, K. ve Hashim, F. (2015). Comparison of Normal and Moderately Slow Speech Rates: Listening to Students' Voices in Listening Comprehension Classes in EFL Context. *International Journal of Foreign Language Teaching in the Islamic World,* 3, 3, 5-11.

İşcan, A. (2011). Yabancı Dil Olarak Türkçe Öğretiminde Filmlerin Yeri ve Önemi. *International Periodical for the Languages Literature and History of Turkish or Turkic,* 6, 3, 939-948.

Hunsaker, R. A. (1990). *Understanding and Developing the Skills of Oral Communication: Speaking and Listening (2nd ed.)*. Englewood, CO: MortonPress.

Karadüz, A. (2010). Türkçe ve Sınıf Öğretmeni Adaylarının Dinleme Stratejilerinin Değerlendirilmesi. *Erciyes Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi,* 1, 29, 39-55

Kaplan, H. (2004). *İlköğretim 6. Sınıf Öğrencilerinin Dinleme Becerileri Üzerine Bir Araştırma.* Yayınlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Gazi Üniversitesi Eğitim Bilimleri Enstitüsü, Ankara.

Karakuş Tayşi, E. (2017) *Dil Becerileri-Anlama (Dinleme ve Okuma Becerileri).* İçinde: H. Develi, C. Yılmaz, M. Balcı, İ. Gültekin, D. Melanlıoğlu. (Ed.) *Uygulamalı Türkçenin Yabancı Dil Olarak Öğretimi El Kitabı.* İstanbul: Kesit Yayınları.

Kemp, J. (2009). The Listening Log: Motivating Autonomous Learning. *ELT Journal,* 64, 4, 385-395.

Kiany, G. R. ve Shiramiry, E. (2002). The Effect of Frequent Dictation on the Listening Comprehension Ability of Elementary EFL Learners'. *TESL Canada Journal,* 20, 1, 57–63.

King, J. (2002). Using DVD Feature Films in The EFL Classrooom. *Computer Assisted Language Learning,* 15, 5, 509-523.

Larsen-Freeman, D. (2011). *Tecniques and Principles in Language Teaching.* Oxford University Press.

Lynch, T. ve Mendelsohn, D. (2002). *Listening. In An introduction to applied linguistics*, ed. Schmitt, N. London: Arnold.

MEB. (2006). *İlköğretim Türkçe dersi (6, 7, 8. sınıflar) öğretim programı.* Ankara: MEB Yayınları.

Melanlıoğlu, D. (2011). *Üstbiliş stratejileri eğitiminin ilköğretim ikinci kademe öğrencilerinin dinleme becerilerine etkisi.* Yayımlanmamış Doktora Tezi. Gazi Üniversitesi Eğitim Bilimleri Enstitüsü, Ankara.

Melanlıoğlu, D. (2012). Dinleme Becerisinin Geliştirilmesinde Ailenin Rolü. *Sosyal Politika Çalışmaları,* 7, 29, 65-77.

Melanlıoğlu, D. ve Karakuş Tayşi, E. (2013). Türkçe öğretim programındaki dinleme kazanımlarının ölçme değerlendirme yöntemleri bakımından sınıflandırılması. *Dil ve Edebiyat Eğitimi Dergisi.* 2, 6, 23-32.

Melanlıoğlu, D. (2016). Yabancı Öğreniciler için Dinleme Becerisine Yönelik Üstbilişsel Dereceli Puanlama Anahtarı. *Erzincan Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi,* 18, 2, 1206-1229.

Memiş, M. R. ve Erdem, M. D. (2013). Yabancı Dil Öğretiminde Kullanılan Yöntemler, Kullanım Özellikleri ve Eleştiriler. *International Periodical for the Languages Literature and History of Turkish or Turkic,* 8, 9, 297-318.

Oflaz, A. (2015). Geleneksel ve Alternatif Yabancı Dil Öğretim Yöntemlerinde Almanca Kelime Öğretimi. Turkish Studies, 10, 3, 695-712.

O'Malley, J. M., A. U. Chamot ve L. Kupper. (1989). Listening Comprehension Strategies in Second Language Acquisition. *Applied Linguistics*.10, 418–437.

Peterson, P.(2001). *Skills and Strategies for Proficient Listening.* Celce Murcia Marianne (Ed.). *Teaching English as a Second orForeign Language*. USA: Routledge.

Purdy, M. (1997). *What is Listening?* (Eds) Purdy, M.,Borisoff, D. *InListening in Everyday life: A Personal and Professional Approach.* Lanham, MD: University Press.

Renandya, W. A. ve Farrell, T. S. C. (2010). Teacher, the tape is too fast! Extensive listening in ELT. *ELT Journal,* 65, 1, 52–59.

Rost, M. (2002). *Teaching and Researching Listening.* London: Longman

Schmitt, N. (Ed.). (2010). *An Introduction to Applied Linguistics (2nd ed.).*Routledge.

Spratt, M., Humphreys, G. ve Chan, V. (2002). Autonomy and Motivation: Which Comes First?. *Language Teaching Research,* 6, 3, 245–266.

Stieglitz, G. J. (1955). The Berlitz Method. *The Modern Language Journal,* 39, 6, 300-310.

Şahinel, S. (2002). *Eleştirel Düşünme.* Ankara: PegemA Yayınları.

Tabak, G. ve Göçer, A. (2014). Dinleme Becerisine Yönelik Alternatif Ölçme ve Değerlendirme Araçları. *Bartın Üniversitesi Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi,* 3, 2, 250-272.

Tyagi, B. (2013). Listening: An Important Skill and Its Various Aspects. The Criterion An *International Journal in English,* 12, 1-8.

Ulum, Ö. G. (2015). Listening: The Ignored Skill in EFL Context. *International Journal of Humanities Social Sciences and Education (IJHSSE),* 2, 5, 257-270.

Yagang, F. (1994).*Listening: Problems and solutions.* In T. Kral (ed.) *Teacher Development: Making the Right Moves.* Washington, DC: English Language Programs Divisions.

Yalçın, Ç. (2018). *Yabancı Dil Olarak Türkçe Öğretimi Ders Kitaplarında Yer Alan Dinleme Etkinliklerinin Dil Öğrenme Stratejileri Açısından İncelenmesi.* Yayımlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Nevşehir Hacı Bektaşi Veli Üniversitesi, Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Nevşehir.

Yalın, H. İ. (2010). *Öğretim teknolojileri ve materyal geliştirme.* Ankara: Pegem Yayınları.

Yaman, H. ve Tulumcu, F.M. (2016). Yabancı Dil Olarak Türkçe Öğrenenler İçin Dinleme Becerisi Öz Yeterlik Ölçeği Geliştirilmesi. *Turkish Studies,* 11, 3, 2371-2386.

Yangın, B. (2002). *Kuramdan Uygulamaya Türkçe Öğretimi.* Ankara: Dersal Yayıncılık.

Yiğit, F. ve Kırımlı, B. (2014). Türkçe Öğretmenlerinin Alternatif Ölçme Değerlendirme Yöntemlerini Uygulama Biçimleri ve Uygulamada Karşılaştıkları Sorunlar. *Turkish Studies.* 9, 3, 1621-1639.

Zhang, W. (2005). *An Investigation of the Effects of Listening Programmes on Lower Secondary Students' Listening Comprehension in PRC.* Yayımlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi, SEAMEO Regional Language Centre, Singapore.

Türkçe konuşma becerisinin yapılandırılmış paket metinler yerine, bildirişime dayalı doğal söylemler yardımıyla kazandırılması gerektiği anlaşılmaktadır. Bu yaklaşımın, öğrencilerin konuşma süreçlerini daha aktif ve bağımsız olarak inşa etmelerine yardım edeceği değerlendirilmektedir.

KAYNAKÇA

Aktaş, Ş. ve Gündüz, O. (2009). *Yazılı ve Sözlü Anlatım Okuma-Dinleme Konuşma-Yazma*. Ankara: Akçağ Yayınları.

Alver, M. (2019). Türkçenin Yabancı Dil Olarak Öğretiminde Esas Alınan İlkeler ile Kullanılan Yöntem ve Teknikler. İçinde İ. Erdem, B. Doğan ve H. Altunkaya (Editör), *Türkçenin Yabancı Dil Olarak Öğretimi* (s. 13-42). Ankara: Pegem Akademi Yayıncılık.

Baki, Y. ve Kahveci, G. (2017). Türkçe Öğretmeni Adaylarının Konuşma Kaygılarının Etkili Konuşma Becerileri Üzerindeki Etkisi: Bir Yapısal Eşitlik Modellemesi. *Turkish Studies,* 12(4)*,* 47-70. DOI: 10.7827/TurkishStudies

Biçer, N. (2019). Türkçenin Yabancı Dil Olarak Öğretilmesinde Eğitim Ortamları, Eğitim Ortamlarında Kullanılan Ders Kitapları, Materyaller, Eğitim Teknolojileri. İçinde İ. Erdem, B. Doğan ve H. Altunkaya (Editör), *Türkçenin Yabancı Dil Olarak Öğretimi* (s. 201-222). Ankara: Pegem Akademi Yayıncılık.

Bilgegil, K. (1989). *Edebiyat Bilgi ve Teorileri*. İstanbul: Enderun Kitapevi.

Boylu, E. (2021). *Kuramdan Uygulamaya Yabancı Dil Olarak Türkçe Öğretiminde Ölçme ve Değerlendirme.* Ankara: Pegem Akademi Yayıncılık.

Brown, H. D. (2007). *Principles of Language Learning and Teaching*. White Plains, NY: Longman Pearson Education

Burns, A., ve Joyce, H. (1997). *Focus on Speaking.* Sydney: National Center for English Language Teaching and Research.

Canale, M., ve Swain, M. (1980). Theoretical Bases of Communicative Approaches to Second Language Teaching and Testing. *Applied Linguistics*, 1, 1-47. DOI: 10.1093/applin/I.1.1

Chomsky, N. (2009). *Bilgi Sorunları ve Dil Managua Dersleri*. Veysel Kılıç (Çev.). İstanbul: Bgst Yayınları.

Demirel, Ö. (1999). *Türkçe Öğretimi*. İstanbul: Millî Eğitim Yayınları.

Demirel, Ö. (2003). *Türkçe Öğretimi*. Ankara: Pegem Akademi Yayıncılık

Dilek Ertürk, Y. (2021). İnsan İlişkileri ve İletişim Yöntemleri. İstanbul Üniversitesi Açık ve Uzaktan Eğitim Fakültesi ders notları. http://auzefkitap.istanbul.edu.tr/kitap/kok/insaniliskveileyontemleri-au254.pdf (E.T.:10.10.2021).

Dörnyei, Z. (1995). On the Teachability of Communication Strategies. *TESOL Quarterly,* 29(1), 55-85. DOI: 10.2307/3587805

Dörnyei, Z. ve Scott, M. L. (1997). Communication Strategies in a Second Language: Definitions and Taxonomies. *Language Learning,* 47(1), 173-210. DOI: 10.1111/0023-8333.51997005

Erdem, İ. (2014a). Konuşma ve Konuşmanın Unsurları. İçinde F. Temizyürek, İ. Erdem, M. Temizkan (Editör), *Konuşma Eğitimi Sözlü Anlatım* (s. 45-92). Ankara: Pegem Akademi Yayıncılık.

Erdem. İ. (2014b).Konuşma Eğitimi: Kuram, Uygulama, Ölçme ve Değerlendirme. İçinde A. Güzel, H. Karatay (Editör), *Türkçe Öğretimi El Kitabı* (s. 181-220). Ankara: Pegem Akademi Yayıncılık.

Erkuş, A. (2016). Yabancılara Türkçe Öğretiminde Ölçme ve Değerlendirme. İçinde F. Yıldırım ve B. Tüfekçioğlu (Editör), *Yabancı Dil Olarak Türkçe Öğretimi Kuramlar-Yöntemler-Beceriler-Uygulamalar* (s.367-390). Ankara: Pegem Akademi Yayıncılık.

Erol, T. (2021). Dil Becerileri Öğretiminde Dijital Çağ Eğilimleri. İçinde İ. Erdem ve S. Erol (Editör), *Türkçe Eğitiminde Yeni Yönelimler* (s. 17-35). Ankara: Eğiten Kitap Yayıncılık.

Erol, T. ve Tunagür, M. (2021). Dil Değerlendirme Okuryazarlığı. İçinde E. Koçoğlu (Editör), *Eğitimde Okuryazarlık Becerileri-I* (s. 90-115). Ankara: Pegem Akademi Yayıncılık.

Florez, M. C. (1999). *Improving Adult English Language Learners' Speaking Skills*. ERIC Clearinghouse. https://files.eric.ed.gov/fulltext/ED435204.pdf (E.T.: 08.10.2021)

Goh, C. C. M. (2016). Teaching Speaking. In W. A. Renandya ve H. P. Widodo (Editor), *English Language Teaching Today Linking Theory and Practice* (s. 143-160). Switzerland: Springer International Publishing.

Goh, C. C. M. ve Burn, A. (2012). Teaching Speaking: A Holistic Aproach. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Güneş, F. (2014). Konuşma öğretimi yaklaşım ve modelleri. *Bartın Üniversitesi Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi,* 3(1), 1-27.

Huttunen, I. (1996). *The Role of Environment in Language Learning*. ERIC Clearinghouse. https://eric.ed.gov/?id=ED394330 (E.T.: 11.10.2021)

Hymes, D. (1972). On Communicative Competence. In J. B. Pride, J. Holmes, (Editör) *Sociolinguistics* (s. 269-293). Harmondsworth, England: Penguin Books.

Karagöl, E. (2019). Yabancı Dil Olarak Türkçe Öğretiminde Ortamlar. İçinde Ü. Şen (Editör), *Yabancı Dil Olarak Türkçe Öğretimi* (s. 97-117). Ankara: Pegem Akademi Yayıncılık.

Karakoç Öztürk, B. (2016). Yabancı Dil Olarak Türkçe Öğretiminde Materyal Tasarımı Süreç ve Etkinlikler. İçinde F. Yıldırım ve B. Tüfekçioğlu (Editör), *Yabancı Dil Olarak Türkçe Öğretimi Kuramlar-Yöntemler-Beceriler-Uygulamalar* (s. 325-352). Ankara: Pegem Akademi Yayıncılık.

Karakuş Tayşi, E. (2017). Dil Becerileri-Anlatma (Konuşma ve Yazma Becerileri). İçinde H. Develi, C. Yıldız, M. Balcı, İ. Gültekin ve D. Melanlıoğlu (Editör), *Uygulamalı Türkçenin Yabancı Dil Olarak Öğretimi El Kitabı Cilt 1* (s. 289-358). Ankara: Pegem Akademi Yayıncılık.

Kavcar, C., Oğuzkan. F. ve Sever, S. (1995). *Türkçe Öğretimi*. Ankara: Engin Yayınları.

Kayi, H. (2006). Teaching Speaking: Activities to Promote Speaking in a Second Language. *The Internet TESL Journal,* http://iteslj.org/Techniques/Kayi-TeachingSpeaking.html (E.T.: 19.10.2021)

Kiatkheeree, P. (2018). Learning Environment for Second Language Acquisition: Through the Eyes of English Teachers in Thailand. *International Journal of Information and Education Technology*, 8(5), 391-395. DOI: 10.18178/ijiet.2018.8.5.1069

Klein, W. (2012). *Second Language Acquisition*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Köksal, D. ve Varışlıoğlu, B. (2014). Yabancı Dil Öğretiminde Yaklaşım, Yöntem ve Teknikler. İçinde A. Şahin (Editör), *Yabancı Dil Olarak Türkçe Öğretimi Kuramlar, Yaklaşımlar, Etkinlikler* (s. 81-111). Ankara: Pegem Akademi Yayıncılık.

Kuhl, P. (2004). Early Language Acquisition: Cracking the Speech Code. *Nature Reviews Neuroscience,* 5, 81-843. DOI: 10.1038/nrn1533

Kurnaz, H. (2019). Türkçenin Yabancı Dil Olarak Öğretiminde Ölçme ve Değerlendirme. İçinde İ. Erdem, B. Doğan ve H. Altunkaya (Editör), *Türkçenin Yabancı Dil Olarak Öğretimi* (s. 241-276). Ankara: Pegem Akademi Yayıncılık.

Kurudayıoğlu, M. (2003). Konuşma Eğitimi ve Konuşma Becerisini Geliştirmeye Yönelik Etkinlikler. *Türklük Bilimi Araştırmaları, (TÜBAR-XIII),* 287-309.

Lightbown, P. M, Spada, N. (2013). *How Languages are Learned.* Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Maden, S. ve Maden, A. (2019). Yabancı Dil Olarak Türkçe Öğretiminde Eğitim Ortamları. İçinde M. N. Kardaş (Editör), *Türkçenin Yabancı Dil Olarak Öğretimi* (s. 198-240). Ankara: Pegem Akademi Yayıncılık.

Memiş, M. R. ve Erdem, M. D. (2013). Yabancı Dil Öğretiminde Kullanılan Yöntemler, Kullanım Özellikleri ve Eleştiriler. *Turkish Studies*, 8(9), 297-318.

Mutlu, G. ve Yıldırım, A. (2019). Learning Environment Perceptions and Student Background Variables as Determinants of Persistence in EFL Learning. *SAGE Open*, 1-17. DOI: 10.1177%2F2158244019898805

Nunan, D. (2010) *Second Language Teaching & Learning*. Boston, Mass.: Heinle & Heinle.

Onursal, İ. (2019). Yabancı Dil Öğretimi/Öğreniminde Yaş Etkeni Üzerine Bir Değerlendirme. *Dil Dergisi*, 170(1), 40-53. DOI: 10.33690/dilder.528966

Oxford, R. (1990). *Language Learning Strategies: What Every Teacher Should Know*. New York: Newbury House.

O'Malley, J. M., ve Chamot, A. U. (1990). *Learning Strategies in Second Language Acquisition.* New York: Cambridge University Press.

Özbay, M. (2005). Ana Dili Eğitiminde Konuşma Becerisini Geliştirme Teknikleri. *Journal Of Qafkaz University*, 16, 177-184.

Sağlam G. ve Salı, P. (2013). The Essentials of the Foreign Language Learning Environment: Through the Eyes of the Pre-service EFL Teachers, *Procedia- Social and Behavioral Sciences,* 93, 1121-1125. DOI: 10.1016/j.sbspro.2013.09.342

Soureshjani, K. H. ve Riahipour, P. (2012). Demotivating Factors on English Speaking Skill: A Study of EFL Language Learners and Teachers' Attitudes. *World Applied Sciences Journal*, 17(3), 327-339.

Šolcová, Bc. P. (2011). *English Language and Literature and Teaching English Language and Literature For Secondary Schools*. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Brno: Masaryk University.

Speilmann, G., ve Radnofsky, M. (2001), Learning language Under Tension. New Directions From a Qualitative Study. *Modern language Journal*, 85, 259-278. DOI: 10.1111/0026-7902.00108

Şahin, A. ve Kemiksiz, Ö. (2014). Yabancı Dil Öğretiminde Kullanılabilecek Grupla Öğretim Teknikleri. İçinde A. Şahin (Editör), *Yabancı Dil Olarak Türkçe Öğretimi Kuramlar, Yaklaşımlar, Etkinlikler* (s. 131-171). Ankara: Pegem Akademi Yayıncılık.

Şengül, M. (2014). Yabancı Dil Olarak Türkçe Öğretiminde Öğretim teknolojileri ve Materyal Kullanımı. İçinde A. Şahin (Editör), *Yabancı Dil Olarak Türkçe Öğretimi Kuramlar, Yaklaşımlar, Etkinlikler* (s. 227-249). Ankara: Pegem Akademi Yayıncılık.

Şenyiğit, Y. ve Okur, A. (2019). Yabancılara Türkçe Öğretiminde Konuşma Becerisi ve Telaffuz Eğitimi. *Mehmet Akif Ersoy Üniversitesi Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi*, 52, 519-549. DOI: 10.21764/maeuefd.544528

Tarone, E. (1980). Communication Strategies, Foreigner Talk, and Repair in Interlanguage. *Language Learning,* 30, 417-431. DOI: 10.1111/j.1467-1770.1980.tb00326.x

Tatçı, M. (2005). *Yunus Emre Divân ve Risâletü'n-Nushiye*. İstanbul: Sahaflar Kitap Sarayı.

telc-MEB (2013). *Diller* İçin Avrupa Ortak Öneriler Çerçevesi*, Öğrenim-Öğretim ve Değerlendirme.* Avrupa Konseyi/Modern Diller Bölümü. Frankfurt/Main: telc GmbH.

Temizkan, M. (2014). Konuşma Becerisi. İçinde F. Temizyürek, İ. Erdem, M. Temizkan (Editör), *Konuşma Eğitimi Sözlü Anlatım* (s. 45-92). Ankara: Pegem Akademi Yayıncılık.

Thornbury, S. (2005). *How to Teach Speaking*. Harlow: Longman.

Thornbury, S. ve Slade, D. (2007). *Conversation: From Description to Pedagogy*. Cambridge University Press.

Türk Dil Kurumu (TDK). (2021). https://sozluk.gov.tr/ (E.T.: 10.10.2021).

Uçgun, D. (2007). Konuşma Eğitimini Etkileyen Faktörler. *Niğde Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi* 22(1), 59-67.

Uysal, B. (2019). Yabancı Dil Öğretimi Yaklaşımları. İçinde Ü. Şen (Editör), *Yabancı Dil Olarak Türkçe Öğretimi* (s. 23-40). Ankara: Pegem Akademi Yayıncılık.

Uzuntaş, A. (2017). Dil Öğretiminde Yaklaşımlar, Yöntemler, Strateji ve Teknikler. İçinde H. Develi, C. Yıldız, M. Balcı, İ. Gültekin ve D. Melanlıoğlu (Editör), *Uygulamalı Türkçenin Yabancı Dil Olarak Öğretimi El Kitabı Cilt 1* (s. 205-240). Ankara: Kesit Yayınları.

URL-1: https://thedigitalteacher.com/ (E.T.: 16.10.2021)

URL-2: https://www.toptools4learning.com/about/ (E.T.: 16.10.2021)

URL-3: https://turkish.yasar.edu.tr/ (E.T.: 16.10.2021)

URL-4: https://acik.anadolu.edu.tr/SourceLanding/AnadilLanding (E.T.: 16.10.2021)

Yükseköğretim Kurulu (YÖK). (2020). *Yeni YÖK'ün 2020 yılında hayata geçirdiği yeni projeler ve düzenlemeler.* Yükseköğretim Kurulu. YÖK Yeni YÖK›ün 2020 Projeleri ve Düzenlemeleri (yok.gov.tr)

Kaynaklar

Alderson, J. C. (2005). Assessing Reading, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Alfassi, M. (2004). Reading to learn: Effects of combined strategy instruction on high school students. *The Journal of Educational Research* 97: 171–184.

Anderson, R. C., Hiebert, E. H., Scott, J. A., Wilkinson, I. A., Becker, W., & Becker, W. C. (1988). Becoming a nation of readers: The report of the commission on reading. *Education and Treatment of Children*, 389-396.

Arıcı, A. F., & Taşkın, Y. (2019). Okuma becerisinin diğer dil becerileriyle ilişkisi. *Uluslararası Alan Eğitimi Dergisi*, *5*(2), 185-194.

Aytaş, G. (2005). Okuma eğitimi. *Türk Eğitim Bilimleri Dergisi*, *3*(4), 461-470.

Barnett, M. A. (1986). 'Syntactic and Lexical/Semantic Skills in Foreign Language Reading: Importance and Interaction', *Modern Language Journa,l* 70(4): 343-49.

Beck, I. L. , & McKeown , M. G. (1991). Conditions of vocabulary acquisition . In R. Barr , M. L. Kamil , P. Mosenthal , & P. D. Pearson (Eds.), *Handbook of reading research* (Vol. 2 , pp. 789 – 814). White Plains , NY : Longman.

Biemiller , A. (1999). *Language and reading success* . Cambridge , MA : Brookline

Braze, D., Katz, L., Magnuson, J. S., Mencl, W. E., Tabor, W., Van Dyke, J. A., et al. (2016). Vocabulary does not complicate the simple view of reading. Read. Writ. 29, 435–451.

Carlisle, J. F., & Beeman, M. M. (2000). The effects of language of instruction on the reading and writing achievement of first-grade Hispanic children. Scientific Studies of Reading, 4, 331−353.

Carlisle, J. F., Beeman, M. M., Davis, L. H., & Spharim, G. (1999). Relationship of metalinguistic capabilities and reading achievement for children who are becoming bilingual. *Applied Psycholinguistics,* 20, 459−478.

Cayubit, R. F. (2012). Vocabulary and reading comprehension as a measure of reading skills of Filipino children. *The Assessment Handbook*, *9*.

Compton, D. L., Fuchs, D., Fuchs, L. S., Elleman, A. M., & Gilbert, J. K. (2008). Tracking children who fly below the radar: Latent transition modeling of students with late-emerging reading disability. *Learning and Individual Differences*, *18*(3), 329-337.

Day, R., Omura. C., & Hiramatsu, M. (1991). Incidental EFL vocabulary learning and reading. Reading in a Foreign Language, 7(2), 541-551.

Droop, M., & Verhoeven, L. (2003). Language proficiency and reading ability in first- and second-language learners. *Reading Research Quarterly*, 38, 78−103.

Duke, N. K., & Pearson, P. D. (2009). Effective practices for developing reading comprehension. *Journal of education*, *189*(1-2), 107-122.

Fukkink, R. G., Hulstijn, J., & Simis, A. (2005). Does training in second-language word recognition skills affect reading comprehension? An experimental study. *The Modern Language Journal*, *89*(1), 54-75.

Grabe, W. (2009). Reading in a second language: Moving from theory to practice. New York: Cambridge University Press.

Grills, A. E., Fletcher, J. M., Vaughn, S., Barth, A., Denton, C. A., & Stuebing, K. K. (2014, August). Anxiety and response to reading intervention among first grade students. In *Child & youth care forum* (Vol. 43, No. 4, pp. 417-431). Springer US.

Gu, P. Y. (2003). Vocabulary learning in a second language: Person, task, context and strategies. *TESL-EJ*, *7*(2), 1-25.

Hinton, C., Miyamoto, K., & Della-Chiesa, B. (2008). Brain research, learning and emotions: Implications for education research, policy and practice. *European Journal of Education, 43*(1), 87–103.

Horwitz, E. K., Horwitz, M. B., & Cope, J. A. (1986). Foreign language classroom anxiety. The Modern Language Journal, 70(2), 125-132.

http://www.ardesen.gov.tr/ayder-yaylasi

https://www.masaloku.net/keloglan-ve-kokulu-cicek

https://www.turkceogretimi.com/hikayeler/nasrettin-hoca-ile-cimri-adam

Hudson, T. (2007). Teaching second language reading . New York: Oxford University Press.

Hutchinson, J. M., Whiteley, H. E., Smith, C. D., & Connors, L. (2003). The developmental progression of comprehension-related skills in children learning EAL. *Journal of Research in Reading*, 26, 19−32

Jose, G. R., & Raja, B. (2011). Teachers' Role in Fostering Reading Skill: Effective and Successful Reading. *Journal on English Language Teaching*, *1*(4), 1-10.

Katzir, T., Kim, Y. S. G., & Dotan, S. (2018). Reading self-concept and reading anxiety in second grade children: The roles of word reading, emergent literacy skills, working memory and gender. *Frontiers in Psychology*, *9*, 1180.

Knight, S. (1994). Dictionary: The tool of last resort in foreign language reading? A new perspective. *The Modern Language Journal*, 78, 285-299.

Koda, K. (1994). Second language reading research: Problems and possibilities. *Applied psycholinguistics*, *15*(1), 1-28.

Koda, K. (2005). Insights into second language reading . New York: Cambridge University Press.

Krashen, S. (2004). Applying the comprehension hypothesis: Some suggestions. *The International Journal of Foreign Language Teaching*, 1(1), 21-29.

Laufer, B. (1992). How much lexis is necessary for reading comprehension? In P. J. L. Arnaud & H. Bejoint (Eds.), ´ Vocabulary and applied linguistics (pp. 126–132). London: Macmillan.

Macdonald, K. T., Cirino, P. T., Miciak, J., & Grills, A. E. (2021). The Role of Reading Anxiety among Struggling Readers in Fourth and Fifth Grade. *Reading & Writing Quarterly*, 1-18.

MacIntyre, P.D., & Gardner, R.C. (1991). Language anxiety: its relationship to other anxieties and to processing in native and second languages. Language Learning, 41(4): 513- 53.

Meara, P. (1996). The classical research in L2 vocabulary acquisition. In G. Anderman & M. Rogers (Eds.), *Words, words, words: The translator and the language learner* (pp. 27-40). Clevedon: Multilingual Matters.

Melanlıoğlu, D. (2014). Okuma kaygısı ölçeğinin psikometrik özelliklerinin belirlenmesi. *Eğitim ve Bilim*, *39*(176).

Memiş, M. R. (2018). Kelime hazinesi ve yabancı dilde kelime öğretimi üzerine. *Electronic Turkish Studies*, *13*(19).

Nation, I. S. P. (1982). Beginning to learn foreign vocabulary: A review of the research. *RELC Journal, 13*, 14-36.

Nation, K., & Snowling, M. J. (2004). Beyond phonological skills: Broader language skills contribute to the development of reading. *Journal of research in reading*, *27*(4), 342-356.

Nation, P. (2015). Principles guiding vocabulary learning through extensive reading. Read. Foreign Lang. 27, 136–145.

Schmitt, N., (2008). Review article: Instructed second language vocabulary learning. *Language Teaching Research*, 12, 329- 363.

Schroeder, S. (2013). Effects of reading skill and CaSe MiXiNg on nonword reading in German. *Journal of Research in Reading*, *36*(2), 186-201.

Speilberger, C. (1983). Manual for the state-trait anxiety inventory. Palo Alto, CA: Consulting Psychologist Press.

Storch, S. A., & Whitehurst, G. J. (2002). Oral language and code-related precursors to reading: Evidence from a longitudinal structural model. *Developmental Psychology*, 38(6), 934–947.

Strommen, L.T., & Mates, B.F. (2004). Learning to love reading: Interviews with older children and teens. *Journal of Adolescent & Adult Literacy*, 48 (3), 188–200.

Wassermann, S. (2004). *This teaching life: How I taught myself to teach*. New York, NY: Teachers College Press.

Kaynakça

Açık, F. (2008). Türkiye'de Yabancılara Türkçe Öğretilirken Karşılaşılan Sorunlar ve Çözüm Önerileri. İçinde A. İnce ve V. Sultanzade (Editörler). Doğu Akdeniz Üniversitesi Eğitim Fakültesi Türkçe Eğitimi Bölümü Uluslararası Türkçe Eğitimi ve Öğretimi Sempozyumu. Lefkoşa: 27-28 Mart 2008.

Adıyaman, A. (2011*). İletişimsel Yöntem Işığında Yazınsal Bir Tür Olan Kısa Öykü İle Yaratıcı Çalışma Biçimleri.* Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Ankara: Gazi Üniversitesi.

Akarçay, A. (2021). *Yabancı Dil Olarak Türkçe Öğrenen Öğrencilerin Dil İhtiyaç Analizi: TÖMER Örneği.* Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Antalya: Akdeniz Üniversitesi.

Akbulut, S. (2016). *Yabancı Dil Olarak Türkçe Öğrenenlerin Yazmaya Yönelik Tutum ve Kaygıları.* Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Denizli: Pamukkale Üniversitesi.

Atalan, G. (2017). *Yabancı Dil Olarak Türkçede Yazılı Anlatımlarda Yanlış Analizi*. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. İzmir: Dokuz Eylül Üniversitesi.

Ayan, Z. (2016). *Yabancı Dil Olarak Türkçe Öğretiminde Orta Düzey Yazma Etkinliklerinin İletişimsel Yaklaşım Bağlamında Değerlendirilmesi.* Yüksek Lisans Tezi. İstanbul: İstanbul Üniversitesi.

Aydın, Y. (2014). *Erasmus Yoğun Dil Kurslarında Türkçe Öğrenen Yabancılara Yönelik Bir İhtiyaç Analizi.* Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Samsun: 19 Mayıs Üniversitesi.

Aydın, E. ve Ciğerci, F. M. (2020). Yabancılara Türkçe Öğretiminde Dijital Hikâye Anlatımının Yazma Kaygısına Etkisi. *Journal of History School, 45*, 1078- 1097.

Azizoğlu, N. İ., Tolaman, T. D. ve Tulumcu, F. İ. (2019). Yabancı Dil Olarak Türkçe Öğretiminde Akademik Yazma Becerisi: Karşılaşılan Sorunlar ve Çözüm Önerileri. *Uluslararası Yabancı Dil Olarak Türkçe Öğretimi Dergisi*, *2*(1), 7-22.

Badger, R. ve White, G. (2000). A Process Genre Approach to Teaching Writing. *ELT Journal*, *54*(2), 153-160.

Baki, E. (2021). *Yabancı Dil Olarak Türkçe Öğrenen Kuzey Makedonyalıların Yazım Yanlışlarının İncelenmesi.* Doktora Tezi. Ankara: Gazi Üniversitesi.

Barış, H. ve Şen, Ü. Yabancı Dil Olarak Türkçe Öğretiminde Yazma Kaygısı. *Aydın TÖMER Dil Dergisi*, *4*(2), 73-99.

Baş, B. ve Turhan, O. (2017). Yabancılara Türkçe Öğretiminde Yazma Becerisine Yönelik Web 2.0 Araçları: Poll Everywhere Örneği. *Mersin Üniversitesi Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi*, *13*(3), 1233-1248.

Benzer, A. (2021). *Dijital Çağda Öğretim Teknolojileri İle Türkçe Eğitimi*. Konya: Eğitim Yayınevi.

Biçer, N., Çoban, İ. ve Bakır, S. (2014). Türkçe Öğrenen Yabancı Öğrencilerin Karşılaştığı Sorunlar: Atatürk Üniversitesi Örneği. *Journal of International Social Research, 7*(29), 125-135.

Carter, C., Bishop, J. ve Kravits, L. (2002). *Key to Effective Learning*. New Jersey: Printice Hall.

Çakır, İ. (2010). Yazma Becerisinin Kazanılması Yabancı Dil Öğretiminde Neden Zordur? *Erciyes Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi, 28*(1), 165-176.

Demir, D. (2017). *Uluslararası Öğrencilerin Akademik Türkçe İhtiyaçları.* Doktora Tezi. Ankara: Hacettepe Üniversitesi.

Demir, F. (2017). *Yabancı Dil Olarak Türkçe Öğretiminde Yazma Becerisi Geliştirmeye Yönelik Öykü Kullanımı: B2 Düzey*. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Ankara: Hacettepe Üniversitesi.

Demir, S. (2020). *İzmir ve İstanbul Yabancılar İçin Türkçe Ders Kitaplarının Yazma Yaklaşımları Bakımından Değerlendirilmesi*. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Nevşehir: Hacı Bektaş Veli Üniversitesi.

Demir, D. ve Genç, A. (2018). Akademik Türkçe Etkinliklerine Yönelik Öğrenci ve Öğretim Elemanı Görüşleri. *Türkiyat Araştırmaları, 15*, 91-104.

Demirel, Ö. (2002). *Türkçe Öğretimi*. Ankara: Pegem Akademi.

Demirel, Ö. (2012). *Yabancı Dil Öğretimi*. Ankara: Pegem Akademi.

Dewey, J. (1938). *Experience and Education*. New York: Kappa Delta Pi Lecture Series.

Dilüdüzgün, Ş. (2015). Writing Activities in Teaching Turkish as a Foreign Language in the Context of Action-Oriented Approach. *Dil Eğitimi ve Araştırmaları Dergisi*, *1*(2), 16-34.

Duman, G. B. (2013). Türkçenin Yabancı Dil Olarak Öğretiminde Materyal Geliştirme ve Materyallerin Etkin Kullanımı. *Ana Dili Eğitimi Dergisi*, *1*(2), 1-8.

Dursun, H. (2017). *Geçici Koruma Altındaki Suriyelilerin Dil İhtiyaçlarını Belirlenmesi: Şanlıurfa İli Örneği.* Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Adıyaman: Adıyaman Üniversitesi.

Elashri, I. (2013). The Effect of the Genre-based Approach to Teaching Writing on the EFL AL-Azhr Secondary Students' Writing Skills and Their Attitudes Towards Writing. *Dissertation in Education* (s.1-58). *Mansoura University*. Erişim adresi: https://eric.ed.gov/?id=ED539137

Genç, H. N. (2017). Yabancı Dil Olarak Türkçe Öğretiminde Yazma Eğitimi Bağlamında Yazım ve Noktalama. *Dil Dergisi*, *168*(2), 31-42.

Göçer, A. (2014). *Yazma Eğitimi*. Ankara: Pegem Akademi.

Graham, S. ve Harris, K. R. (1997). Self-regulation and Writing: Where Do We Go From Here?. *Contemporary Educational Psychology*, 22(1), 102-114.

Güneş, F. (2003). Okuma-Yazma Öğretiminde Cümlenin Önemi. *Türklük Bilimi Araştırmaları*, (13), 39.

Güneş, F. (2017). *Türkçe Öğretimi Yaklaşımlar ve Modeller*. Ankara: Pegem Akademi.

Güneş, F. (2018). Yabancı Dil Olarak Türkçe Yazma Öğretimi: Yaklaşım ve Modeller. İçinde A. Şahin (Editör), *Yabancı Dil Olarak Türkçe Öğretimi: Kuramlar, Yaklaşımlar ve Etkinlikler* (s. 499-524). Ankara: Pegem Akademi.

Güneş, F. (2019). *İlkokuma Yazma Öğretimi: Yaklaşım ve Modeller*. Ankara: Pegem Akademi.

Hamaratlı, E. (2015). *Yabancılara Türkçe Öğretiminde Kelime Ağı Oluşturma Yönteminin Öğrencilerin Yazma Becerisi ve Motivasyonuna Etkisi (Mısır Örneği).* Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Zonguldak: Bülent Ecevit Üniversitesi.

Hasan, M. K. ve Akhand, M. M. (2010). Approaches to Writing in EFL/ESL Context: Balancing Product and Process in Writing Class at Tertiary Level. *Journal of NELTA*, *15*(1-2), 77-88.

Hasırcı, S. (2015). *Türkçe Öğretiminde Çok Uyaranlı Eğitim Ortamlarının Yapılandırılmasına Dönük Bir Model Önerisi (5-8. Sınıf Örneği).* Doktora Tezi. Ankara: Ankara Üniversitesi.

Hyland, K. (2003). *Second Langauge Writing*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.

Hyland, K. (2004) *Genre and Second Language Writing*. Ann Arbor, MI: University of Michigan.

İbragiç, İ. (2017). *Bosna Hersek'te İlköğretimde Yabancı Dil Olarak Türkçe A Düzeyinde Yazma Sorunları*. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Ankara: Hacettepe Üniversitesi.

İpek, S. (2020). *Türkçeyi Yabancı Dil Olarak Öğrenen Somalili Öğrencilerin Yazma Becerileri ve Yazma Kaygıları Üzerine Bir İnceleme*. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Bursa: Uludağ Üniversitesi.

Kahraman, F. (2019). *Yabancı Dil Olarak Türkçe Öğrenen ve Ana Dili Arapça Olan Öğrenicilerin Yazma Becerisinde Yaptıkları Yanlışların Çözümlenmesi.* İstanbul: İstanbul Üniversitesi.

Karadağ, Ö. ve Maden, S. (2013). Yazma Eğitimi: Kuram, Uygulama, Ölçme ve Değerlendirme. İçinde A. Güzel ve H. Karatay (Editörler) *Türkçe Öğretimi El Kitabı* (s. 265-300). Ankara: Pegem Akademi.

Karakoç-Öztürk, B. (2008). *İlköğretim Altıncı Sınıf Türkçe Dersi Öğretim Programı Okuma Alanının Öğretmen Görüşlerine Göre Değerlendirilmesi*. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Adana: Çukurova Üniversitesi.

Karatay, H. (2011). Süreç Temelli Yazma Modelleri: Planlı Yazma ve Değerlendirme. İçinde M. ÖZBAY (Editör), *Yazma Eğitimi* (s. 21-40). Ankara: Pegem Akademi.

Karatay, H. (2020). Türkçenin Yabancı Dil Olarak Öğretiminde Yazma Eğitimi. İçinde H. KARATAY (Editör), *Türkçenin Yabancı Dil Olarak Öğretimi El Kitabı* (s. 411-471). Ankara: Pegem Akademi.

Karateke Bayat, B. (2018). *Yabancı Dil Olarak Türkçe Öğretiminde Akran Değerlendirmesinin Öğrencilerin Yazma Kaygısına Etkisi.* Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Nevşehir: Hacı Bektaş Veli Üniversitesi.

Kırbaş, G. (2017). *Türkçe Öğrenen Ürdünlü Öğrencilerin A2 Düzeyi Yazma Becerisinde Karşılaştıkları Güçlükler*. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Anlara: Hacettepe Üniversitesi.

Kim, M. (2006). Genre-Based Approach To Teaching Writing. *HPU TESL Working Paper Series*, *4*(2), 33-39.

Koçak, A. (2020). Yabancı Dil Olarak Türkçe Öğretiminde Konu Seçiminin Yazma Becerisine Etkisi. *Aydın Tömer Dil Dergisi*, *5*(2), 205-224.

Koçer, Ö. (2013). Program Geliştirmenin İlk Basamağı: Yabancı Dil Olarak Türkçe Öğretiminde İhtiyaç ve Durum Analizi. *Eğitim ve Bilim*, 38(169), 159-174.

Koçoğlu, A. ve Yelken, T. Y. (2018). Suriyeli Öğrencilere Türkçe Dil Becerileri Kazandırma Sürecinde İlkokul Türkçe Dersi Öğretim Programları İle İlgili Öğretmen Görüşleri. *Eğitimde Nitel Araştırmalar Dergisi*, *6*(2), 131-160.

Maden, S., Dincel, Ö. ve Maden, A. (2015). Türkçeyi Yabancı Dil Olarak Öğrenenlerin Yazma Kaygıları. *Uluslararası Türkçe Edebiyat Kültür Eğitim (TEKE) Dergisi*, *4*(2), 748-769.

Maltepe, S. (2007). Yaratıcı Yazma Yaklaşımı Açısından Türkçe Derslerinde Oluşturulan Yazılı Anlatım Ürünlerinin Değerlendirilmesi. *Eurasian Journal of Educational Research*, *26*, 143-154.

Mınhaj, M. (2016). *Yabancı Dil Olarak Türkçe Öğretiminde Hindistanlı Öğrencilerin Yazma Becerisinde Karşılaştıkları Sorunlar.* Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Çanakkale: Çanakkale Onsekiz Mart Üniversitesi.

Miller, R. K. ve Webb, S. S. (1992). *Motives for Writing*. London: Mayfield Publishing Company.

Morali, G. ve Boran, M. (2021). Exploring The Relationship Between Writing Anxiety and Writing Self-Efficacy of International Students Learning Turkish as a Second Language. *Cypriot Journal of Educational Science. 16*(4), 2025-2036.

Odacı, S. (2019). *Sözcüksel Bağdaşıklığın Türkçeyi Yabancı Dil Olarak Öğrenenlerin Yazılı Anlatımlarında İncelenmesi.*Yüksek Lisans Tezi. İzmir: Dokuz Eylül Üniversitesi.

Onozawa, C. (2010). A Study of the Process Writing Approach: A Suggestion for an Eclectic Writing Approach. *Proceedings of Kyoai Gakuen College, Japan, 10*, 153-163.

Oral, G. (2003) *Yine Yazı Yazıyoruz*. Ankara: Pegem Akademi.

Orhan, M. (2018). *Yabancı Dil Olarak Türkçe Öğrenenlerin B-1 Düzeyinde Yazma Becerisi Üzerine Bir İnceleme.* Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Mersin: Mersin Üniversitesi.

Öncül, E. (2020). *Yabancılara Türkçe Öğretiminde Kullanılan Ders Kitaplarında Yer Alan Yazma Etkinliklerinin Diller İçin Avrupa Ortak Başvuru Metni Kapsamında Değerlendirilmesi.* Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Nevşehir: Nevşehir Hacı Bektaş Veli Üniversitesi.

Özcan, M. (2015). Yabancı Dil Olarak Arapça Konuşma Becerisi Öğretiminde İletişimsel Yaklaşıma Dayalı Etkinliklerin Kullanımı. *21. Yüzyılda Eğitim ve Toplum Eğitim Bilimleri ve Sosyal Araştırmalar Dergisi, 4*(10), 153-164.

Özdemir, O. (2019). Yazma Eğitiminde Süreç, Tür ve Süreç-Tür Temelli Yaklaşımların Kullanımları. *GEFAD / GUJGEF, 39*(1), 545-573.

Palpanadan, S. T., Bin Salam, A. R. ve Ismail, F. B. (2014). Comparative Analysis Of Process Versus Product Approach Of Teaching Writing İn Malaysian Schools: Review Of Literature. *Middle-East Journal of Scientific Research, 22*(6), 789- 795.

Phutkaradze, M. (2018). *Düzensiz Göçmenlerin Dil İhtiyaç Analizi ve Bir Program Önerisi.* Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Sakarya: Sakarya Üniversitesi.

Raimes, A. (1983). *Techniques in Teaching Writing.* Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Raimes, A. (1991). Out of the Woods: Emerging Traditions in the Teaching of Writing. *TESOL Quarterly*, *25*(3), 407-430.

Senemoğlu, N. (2018). *Gelişim, Öğrenme ve Öğretim.* Ankara: Anı Yayıncılık.

Sever, S. (2002). Öğretim Dili Olarak Türkçenin Sorunları ve Öğretme-Öğrenme Sürecindeki Etkili Yaklaşımlar. *Ankara Üniversitesi Eğitim Bilimleri Fakültesi Dergisi, 34*(1) 11-22

Silva, T. (1990). Second Language Composition Instruction: Developments, Issues, and Directions in ESL. İçinde B. KROLL (Editör*), Second Language Writing (Cambridge Applied Linguistics) Research Insights for the Classroom* (s. 11–23). Cambridge University Press.

Subaşı, D. A. (2010). TÖMER'de Yabancı Dil Olarak Türkçe Öğrenen Arap Öğrencilerin Kompozisyonlarında Hata Analizi. *Dil Dergisi, 148*, 7-16.

Sulak, S. (2016). Almanya'da Türkçe Ana Dili Derslerinde Sözcük Öğretimi ve Sözlük Kullanımı. *Yabancılara Türkçe Öğretimi Üzerine Araştırmalar Sakarya Üniversitesi TÖMER*, 185-198.

Sulak, S. ve Kansızoğlu, H. B. (2021). Türkçe Öğretiminde Web Tabanlı Öğrenme. S. ASLAN ve M. MÜLDÜR (Editörler), İçinde *Uygulama Örnekleriyle Türkçe Öğretiminde Çağdaş Yaklaşımlar* (s. 475-512). Ankara: Anı.

Şengül, K. (2014). Türkçenin Yabancı Dil Olarak Öğretiminde Alfabe Sorunu. *Uluslararası Türkçe Edebiyat Kültür Eğitim Dergisi, 3*(1), 325-339.

Şengül, M. (2011). *İlköğretim II. Kademe Türkçe Öğretiminde Yazma Becerilerine Yönelik Öğretim ve Ölçme-Değerlendirme Yaklaşımlarının Uygulamadaki Etkililiğinin Değerlendirilmesi*. Doktora Tezi. Elazığ: Fırat Üniversitesi.

Şimşek, N. D. ve Müldür, M. (2020). *Pedagojik Bakış Açısıyla Metin Tipleri, Türleri ve Yapıları*. Ankara: IKSAD.

Şimşek, R. (2016). *Yabancılara Türkçe Öğretiminde Kullanılan Ders Kitaplarının Temel Dil Becerileri Bağlamında Karşılaştırmalı Olarak İncelenmesi*. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Nevşehir: Hacı Bektaş Veli Üniversitesi.

Şimşek, R. ve Erdem, İ. (2021). Yabancı Dil Olarak Türkçe Öğretiminde Yazma Becerisi ve Kazanım İlişkisi. *Rumelide Dil ve Edebiyat Araştırmaları Dergisi, (22)*, 280-289.

Tiryaki, E. N. (2013). Yabancı Dil Olarak Türkçe Öğretiminde Yazma Eğitimi. *Ana Dili Eğitimi Dergisi*, *1*(1), 38-44.

Tok, M. (2013). Yabancılara Türkçe Öğretimi Ders Kitaplarındaki Yazma Çalışmalarının Değerlendirilmesi. *Uşak Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi*, *6*(1), 253-283.

Tolar, E. (2019). *Yabancı Dil Olarak Türkçe Öğrenenlerde Karşılaşılan Yazma Sorunları (OMÜ TÖMER Örneği.* Samsun: Ondokuz Mayıs Üniversitesi.

Turker, M. ve Genç, A. (2018). Students' and Teachers' Views on Instructional Use of Blogs in Teaching Turkish as a Foreign Language. *SEFAD, (39),* 251-266.

Uysal, A. ve Zorpuzan, S. (2021). Yabancılara Türkçe Öğretiminde Yazma Becerisinin Öğretimi Üzerine Bir Değerlendirme. *Aydın TÖMER Dergisi*, *6*(2), 251-283.

Ülper, H. (2008). *Bilişsel Süreç Modeline Göre Hazırlanan Yazma Öğretimi Programının Öğrenci Başarısına Etkisi.* Doktora Tezi. Ankara: Ankara Üniversitesi.

Yalçın, G. Ü. (1997). Beyin-Dil İlişkisi ve Bunun Yazma Becerilerine Yansımaları. İçinde 4. Ulusal Eğitim Bilimleri Kongresi Bildirileri (s. 372-385). Eskişehir: Anadolu Üniversitesi.

Yaşar, R. (2019). *Yabancı Dil Olarak Türkçe Öğrenen Suriyeli Sığınmacı Öğrencilerin Temel Seviye Yazma Becerilerinin İncelenmesi*. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Adana: Çukurova Üniversitesi.

Yavuz, A. ve Tok, M. (2014). The Effects Of Blogs On Writing Skills In Teaching Turkish As A Second Language. *European Journal of Educational Technology*, *2*(1), 30-50.

Yaylı, D. (2015). Yazma Becerisinin Öğretimi. İçinde N. BEKLEYEN (Editör), *Dil Öğretimi* (s. 287-308). Ankara: Pegem Akademi.

Yaylı, D. (2019). Yabancı Dilde Yazma Eğitiminde Yaklaşımlar. İçinde D. YAYLI ve Y. BAYYURT (Editörler). *Yabancılara Türkçe Öğretimi: Politika, Yöntem ve Beceriler* (s. 86-101). Ankara: Anı.

Yaylı, D. ve Yaylı, D. (2014). Tür Odaklı Yabancı Dil Öğretimi ve Yabancı Dil Olarak Türkçe. *Hacettepe Üniversitesi Yabancı Dil Olarak Türkçe Araştırmaları Dergisi*, *(1),* 143-152.

Yaylı, D. ve Yaylı, D. (2018). Yabancılara Türkçe Öğretimi Ders Kitaplarında Yazma Etkinliklerinin Değerlendirilmesi (Yedi İklim Türkçe Örneği). *Pamukkale Üniversitesi Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi, 44,* 132-145.

Yıldırım, H. Ç. (2018). *Yabancı Dil Olarak Türkçe Öğretiminde Planlı Yazma ve Değerlendirme Modelinin Yazma Becerisine Etkisi*. Doktora Tezi. Ankara: Gazi Üniversitesi.

Yıldız, Ü. (2015). An Investigation İnto European Learners' Needs with Regards to Turkish as a Foreign Language. *Anthropologist. 19*(3), 585-596.

Yılmaz, F. (2014). Yeni Hitit Yabancılar İçin Türkçe 2 Ders Kitabı Yazma Etkinlikleri Üzerine Bir İnceleme. *Uluslararası Türk Eğitim Bilimleri Dergisi, 2*(2), 37-48.

Zimmerman, B. J. Ve Risemberg, R. (1997). Becoming a Self-Regulated Writer: A Social Perspective. *Contemporary Educational Psychology*, 22(1), 73-101.

- ✓ Otantik yazma, yazma çalışmalarını kitapla sınırlandırmaz.
- ✓ Otantik yazma, öğrencilerin bireysel farklılıklarını dikkate alarak farklı tür ve konularda yazmalarını sağlar.
- ✓ Otantik yazma sürecinde sınıflar öğrenci merkezlidir.

Çalışmayla ilgili yapılan alanyazın taramasından sonra şunlar önerilebilir:

- ✓ Yabancılara Türkçe öğretimi ders kitapları ve çalışma kitaplarında otantik yazma etkinliklere yer verilmelidir.
- ✓ Otantik yazma çalışmalarına ilişkin sınıflarda uygulamalı çalışmalar yapılmalıdır.
- ✓ Yabancılara Türkçe öğretiminde farklı dil seviyelerinde (temel, orta ve ileri düzey) otantik yazma çalışmalarından faydalanılmalıdır.
- ✓ Otantik yazma, farklı disiplinlerde de kullanılabilir (öğrenci matematik sorusunu yazarak çözebilir ve yazma becerisini geliştirebilir).

KAYNAKÇA

Açık, F. (2008). Türkiye'de Yabancılara Türkçe Öğretilirken Karşılaşılan Sorunlar ve Çözüm Önerileri. Uluslararası Türkçe Eğitimi ve Öğretimi Sempozyumu. Doğu Akdeniz Üniversitesi Eğitim Fakültesi Türkçe Eğitimi Bölümü, Lefkoşe.

Adanalı, K. (2008). Sosyal Bilgiler Eğitiminde Alternatif Değerlendirme: 5. Sınıf Sosyal Bilgiler Eğitiminin Alternatif Değerlendirme Etkinlikleri Açısından Değerlendirilmesi. Doktora Tezi. Adana: Çukurova Üniversitesi.

Akça, N. ve Ata, B. (2009). Lise Tarih Derslerinde Otantik Etkinliklerin Uygulanması ve Sorunları. Eğitimde Yeni Yönelimler-5: "Öğrenmenin Doğası ve Değerlendirme" Sempozyumu. Özel Tevfik Fikret Okulları, ss. 1-11, İzmir: 18 Nisan 2008.

Akpınar, B. (2004). Konuşulan, Otantik Bir Dil Kaynağı Olarak Televizyon Reklamlarının Yabancı Dil Öğretiminde Kullanılması. *Kuram ve Uygulamada Eğitim Yönetimi,* (38), 198-211.

Aşk, Z. A. (2016). Matematik Dersinde Otantik Görev Odaklı Öğrenme Süreçlerinin İncelenmesi: Bir Eylem Araştırması. Doktora Tezi. Gaziantep: Gaziantep Üniversitesi.

Bektaş, M. ve Horzum, M. B. (2014). *Otantik Öğrenme.* Ankara: Pegem Akademi.

Bower, L. K. (2014). Supporting Kindergartners' Writing Development Through the Use of Lucy Calkins' Units of Study: A Self Study. Master's Thesis, New York: State University of New York.

Boylu, E. (2014). Yabancı Dil Olarak Türkçe Öğrenen Temel Seviyedeki İranlı Öğrencilerin Yazma Problemleri. *Journal of World of Turks,* 6(2), 335-349.

Bozavlı, E. (2016). Otantik Kaynaklar Olarak Görsel Bilgi Grafiklerinin Yabancı Dil Öğretiminde Kullanılması. *Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi,* 6, 206-216.

Chapman, C. (1990). Authentic Writing Assessment. *Practical Assessment, Research and Evaluation*, 2(7): 1-3.

Cleland-Broyles, P. L. (1997). Authentic Writing and Assessment: Facilitating the Learning Process of Children's Writing. Master's Thesis. California: California State University.

Çakır, İ. (2010). Yazma Becerisinin Kazanılması Yabancı Dil Öğretiminde Neden Zordur?. *Erciyes Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi*, 28(1), 165- 176.

Demircan, Ö. (2012). *Yabancı Dil Öğretim Yöntemleri.* İstanbul: Der Yayınları.

Dilmaç, S. (2012). Otantik Değerlendirme Yaklaşımlarının Ortaöğretim Öğrencilerinin Görsel Sanatlar Dersine Yönelik Tutumlarına Etkisi. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Erzurum: Atatürk Üniversitesi.

Dolapçıoğlu, S. D. (2015). Matematik Dersinde Otantik Öğrenme Yoluyla Eleştirel Düşünme Becerisinin Geliştirilmesi: Bir Eylem Araştırması. Doktora Tezi. Adana: Çukurova Üniversitesi.

Duke, K.N., Purcell-Gates, V., Hall, L.,A. and Tower, C. (2006). Authentic Literacy Activities for Developing Comprehension and Writing. *International Reading Association,* 60(4): 346.

Fletcher, R.; Portalupi, J. (2001). *Writing Workshop: The Essential Guide*. Portsmouth: Heinemann.

Fuller, T. (March 28, 2013). Authentic Learning Series: 15 Classroom Literacy Ideas for Early Childhood. https://www.nweaea.org/2013 (E.T.: 09.09.2021).

Garich, J. (2012). *The Role of Authentic Writing Instruction in the Literacy Development of Children.* Texas: Texas Woman's University.

Graham, S. (2012). Teaching Elementary School Students to be Effective Writers. https://files.eric.ed.gov . (E.T.: 15.08.2021).

Gulikers, J. T. M., Bastiaens, T. J. and Krischner, P. A. (2004). A Five-Dimensional Framework for Authentic Assessment. *Educational Technology Research and Development,* 52(3), 67-86.

Gulikers, J. T. M., Bastiaens, T. J. and Martens, R. (2005). The Surplus Value of an Authentic Learning. *Computers in Human Behaviour,* 21, 509-521.

Güçlü Kale, N. (2010). Using Authentic Video in Teaching Vocabulary in Turkish Secondary Level EFL Classrooms. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Muğla: Muğla Üniversitesi.

Güner, M. (2016). T*ü*rkçe Dersinde Otantik G*ö*rev Temelli Otantik Materyal Kullanımının *Ö*ğrencilerin Okuduğunu Anlama, Yazma Becerileri ve Yazma Motivasyonları *Ü*zerindeki Etkisi. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Eskişehir: Anadolu Üniversitesi.

Gürdoğan, M. ve Aslan, A. (2016). Sınıf Öğretmeni Adaylarının Otantik Öğrenme Yaklaşımı Hakkındaki Görüşleri. *Fen Bilimleri Öğretimi Dergisi,* 4(2), 114-140.

Hallman, H. L. (2009). Authentic, Dialogic Writing: The Case of a Letter to the Editor. *English Journal*, 98(5), 43-47.

Har, L. B. (2005). *Authentic Learning.* The Hong Kong Institute Education.

Hastürk, H. G. Y. (2013). *Ö*ğretmen Adaylarının Bazı *Ç*evre Konularına *İ*lişkin Zihinsel Yapılarındaki Değişimlerin Otantik *Ö*ğrenme Ortamlarında *İ*ncelenmesi ve Değerlendirilmesi. Doktora Tezi. Ankara: Gazi Üniversitesi.

Herrington, J. and Oliver, R. (2000). An Instructional Design Framework for Authentic Learning Environments. *Educational Technology Research and Development*, 48(3), 23-48.

Herrington, J. Reeves, R, Oliver, R. and Woo, Y. (2004). Designing Authentic Activities in Web-Based Courses. *Journal of Computing in Higher Education,* 16(1), 3-29.

Herrington, J., Oliver, R. and Reeves, T. C. (2003a). Patterns of Engagement in Authentic Online Learning Environments. *Autralian Journal of Educational Technology*, 19(1), 59-71.

Herrington, J., Oliver, R. and Reeves, T. C. (2003b). 'Cognitive Realism' in Online Authentic Learning Environments. *Proceedings of World Conference on Educational Multimedia*, Hypermedia and Telecommunications 2003. In D. Lassner & C. McNaught (Eds.). pp. 2115-2121. Chesapeake, VA: AACE.

Horzum, M. B. ve Bektaş, M. (2012). Otantik Öğrenmenin Topluma Hizmet Uygulamaları Dersini Alan Öğretmen Adaylarının Derse Yönelik Tutum ve Memnuniyetine Etkisi. *Kastamonu Eğitim Dergisi,* 20(1), 341-360.

Howell, C.; Long, G. (1998). Authentic Learning and Teaching in the Infant Day Care Classroom. *The MSERA Conference*. New Orleans, LA. Nowenber 3-6, 1998.

İneç, Z. F.; Akpınar, E. (2017). Sosyal Bilgilerde Otantik Öğrenme: Yöntem, Teknik ve Yeni Yaklaşımlar. Uluslararası Sosyal Bilgiler Eğitimi Sempozyumu VI. Anadolu Üniversitesi, Eskişehir: 4-6 Mayıs 2017.

Jacobson, E., Degener, S. and Purcell-Gates, V. (2003). *Creating Authentic Materials and Activities for the Adult Literacy Classroom: A Handbook for Practitioners. National Center for the Study of Adult Learning and Literacy.* Boston: MA.

Kan, M. O., Sülüşoğlu, B. ve Demirel, Ö. (2013). Yabancı Dil Olarak Türkçe Öğretimi Programı ile İlgili Okutman ve Öğrenci Görüşlerinin Değerlendirilmesi. *Mustafa Kemal Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi*, 10(24), 29-42.

Kaplan, T. (2018). Yabancılara Türkçe Öğretiminde Otantik Yazma Çalışmalarının Öğrencilerin Yazma Becerisi ve Tutumuna Etkisi. Doktora Tezi. Sakarya: Sakarya Üniversitesi.

Karakoç, B. (2016). Otantik G*ö*rev Odaklı Uygulamaların Yabancı Dil E*ğ*itimine Etkisinin *İ*ncelenmesi. Doktora Tezi. Gaziantep: Gaziantep Üniversitesi.

Kazancı, H. (2010). Otantik *Ö*ğrenme Açısından Yerel Coğrafi Bilgi (Artova *Ö*rneği). Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Tokat: Gaziosmanpaşa Üniversitesi.

Kılıçkaya, F. (2004). Authentic Materials and Cultural Content in EFL Classrooms. *The Internet TESL Journal*, 10(7), 1-5.

Kixmiller, L. A. S. (2004). Standards without Sacrifice: The Case for Authentic Writing. *English Journal,* 94(1), 29-33.

Koçyiğit, S. (2011). Otantik G*ö*rev Odaklı Yapılandırmacı Yaklaşımın *Ö*ğretmen Adaylarının Başarılarına,

Derse Karşı Tutumlarına ve Problem Çözme Becerilerine Etkisi. Doktora Tezi. İstanbul: Marmara Üniversitesi.

Koçyiğit, S. ve Zembat, R. (2013a). Otantik Görevlerin Öğretmen Adaylarının Derse Karşı Tutumlarına ve Problem Çözme Becerilerine Etkisi. *Kuram ve Uygulamada Eğitim Bilimleri,* 13(2), 1027-1051.

Koçyiğit, S. ve Zembat, R. (2013b). Otantik Görevlerin Öğretmen Adaylarının Başarılarına Etkisi. *Hacettepe Üniversitesi Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi,* 28(3), 291-303.

Kopp, K. (2008). *Learning Through Writing Authentic Writing Activities for the Content Areas: Grade4.* Gainesville: Maupin Hause.

Leung, CK. (2013). *Authentic Writings For IELTS*. USA: CreateSpace Independent Publishing Platform.

Lidvall, C. D. (2008). *Get Real: Instructional Implications for Authentic Writing Activities (Capstone Experience)*. Vanderbilt University's Peabody College of Education.

Lingzhu, J. and Yuanyuan, Z. (2010). The Use of Authentic Materials in Teaching EFL Listening. *Englısh Languauge and Literature Studies,* (12), 1-12.

Lombardi, M. M. (2007). Authentic Learning for the 21st Century: An Overview. Oblinger, D. G. (Edt.). *Educase Learning Initiative- Advancing Learning through IT Innovation.* ELI Paper (1 January 2007).

Lüleci, M. (2011). Gerçek'leşsek de mi, Öğretsek? Yabancı Dil Olarak Türkçenin Öğretiminde Otantik Malzeme. III. Uluslararası Türkiyat Araştırmaları Sempozyumu. Hacettepe Üniversitesi Türkiyat Araştırmaları Enstitüsü, Ankara. (26-29 Mayıs 2010).

Maden, S., Dincel, Ö. ve Maden, A. (2015). Türkçeyi Yabancı Dil Olarak Öğrenenlerin Yazma Kaygıları. *Uluslararası Türkçe Edebiyat Kültür Eğitim Dergisi*, 4(2), 748-769.

Masood, A. (2013). Exploiting Authentic Materials for Developing Writing Skills at Secondary Level-An Experimental Study. *Journal of the Study of English Linguistics*, 1(1), 21-71.

Mueller, J. (2005). The Authentic Assessment Toolbox: Enhancing Student Learning through Online Faculty Development. *Journal of Online Learning and Teaching,* 1(1),1-7.

Nişancı, İ. (2013). Using Authentic Song to Teach English: An Analysis of Student' Perception. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Diyarbakır: Dicle Üniversitesi.

Pearce, S. (April, 2016). Authentic Learning: What, Why and How?. e-Teaching Management Strategies for the Classroom. http://www.acel.org.au/acel/ACELdocs/Publications/e-Teaching/2016/e-Teaching_2016_10.pdf (E.T.:20.09.2021)

Rahman, M. (2013). Using Authentic Materials in the Writing Classes: A Tertiary Level Scenario. Master's Thesis. Bangladesh: BRAC University.

Reeves, T., Herrington, J. and Oliver, R. (2002). Authentic Activities and Online Learning. *Proceedings of the 25th HERDSA Annual Conference*. In Quality Conversations. pp 562-567. Perth, Western Australia. 7-10 July, 2002.

Rule, A. C. (2006). Editorial: The Components of Authentic Learning. *Journal of Authentic Learning,* 3(1), 1-10.

Slagle, P. A. (1997). Getting Real: Authenticity in Writing Prompts. *The Quarterly*, 19(23), 20-23.

Smith, R. R. (2014). *What's Your Story.* Knightdale: Rain Publishing

Stein, S. J., Isaacs, G. and Adrews, T. (2004). Incorporating Authentic Learning Experiences Within a University Course. *Studies ın Higher Education,* 29(2), 239-257.

Thomas, C. (2014). Meeting EFL Learners Halfway by Using Locally Relevant Authentic Materials. *English Teaching Forum,* 3, 14-23.

Tok, M. (2013). Yabancılara Türkçe Öğretimi Ders Kitaplarındaki Yazma Çalışmalarının Değerlendirilmesi, *Uşak Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi,* (6)1, 253-283.

Türk Dil Kurumu (2017). *Türkçe Sözlük.* Ankara: Türk Dil Kurumu Yayınları.

Ulaş Taraf, H. (2011). The Use of Authentic Animated Cartoons in Teaching Tenses to Young L2 Learners at a Private Primary School. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Ankara: Hacettepe Üniversitesi.

URL-1. http://www.nedirnedemek.com/otantik-nedir-otantik-ne-demek, (E. T.: 21.01.2018).

URL2.http://creativeeducator.tech4learning.com/v01/articles/Writing_a_Great_Authentic_Task#ixzz3cSyg6Xc. (E. T.: 28.01.2018).

URL-3. https://www.etimolojiturkce.com/kelime/otantik, (E. T.: 01.12.2017).

Ward, M. (2009). Squaring the Learning Circle: Cross-Classroom Colloborations and the Impact of Audience on Student Outcomes in Professional Writing. *Journal of Business and Technical Communication,* 23(1), 61-82.

Wiggins, G. (2009). Real- World Writing: Making Purpose and Audience Matter. *English Journal,* 98(5), 29-37.

Yıldırım, A. ve Şimşek, H. (2011). *Sosyal Bilimlerde Nitel Araştırma Yöntemleri.* Ankara: Seçkin Yayıncılık.

- Yalancı eş değerli ifadelerin öğretme sürecini olumsuz etkilemesi,
- Dil bilgisi yapılarının öğrenicilerin birebir kendi dillerinde karşılığının bulunmaması, ana dilinde olan bir yapının Türkçede bulunmaması veya Türkçede bulunan bir yapının öğrencinin ana dilinde olmaması,
- Dil bilgisi yapısı verilirken ders dışı ortamlarda öğrenilen galatımeşhur yapılarla ders içi ortamlarda öğrenilen yapıların çatışması,
- Yabancı dil olarak Türkçe öğretiminin özellikle dil bilgisi kısmında öğretmeni yönlendirecek yeterli düzeyde kaynağın bulunmaması, var olan kaynakların teorik olarak bilgiler vermesi ancak dil bilgisi yapılarının nasıl anlatılacağına dair yeterli sayıda materyalin bulunmaması.
- Materyallerdeki seviye üstü yapılarının öğrenciler tarafından net anlaşılmak istenmesi nedeniyle konu dışı yapıların anlatılmasının istenmesi,
- Farklı yaş seviyesindeki bireylerin anlama hızlarının farklı olması, günümüzde 18 yaş altı bireylerin yaş seviyelerine göre materyaller ve sınıflar açılmaktadır ancak 18 yaş üstü bireylerde bir üst yaş sınırı bulunmamaktadır. Bu da aynı sınıfta 18 yaşındaki bir birey ile 85 yaşındaki bir bireyin yer almasına neden olmaktadır. Ancak bu durum belirli yaş üstündeki bireylerin kurs taleplerinin çok az olmasından kaynaklanmaktadır.

Kaynakça

Aksan, D. (2020). *Her Yönüyle Dil Ana Çizgileriyle Dilbilim* (Cilt 2). Ankara: Türk Dil Kurumu.

Bingöl, A. (1991). Dil-Anlam ve Felsefe. *Felsefe Dünyası*(1), 22.

Chomsky, N. (2002). *Dil ve Sorumluluk: Mitsou Ronat'la Konuşmalar.* (H. Özasya, Çev.) Bursa: Ekin Yayıncıık.

Cuq, J.-P. (2003). *le dictionnaire de didactique du français langue étrangère et seconde.* Paris: CLE International.

Duygu Ak Başoğul, F. S. (2014). Yabancı Dil Olarak Türkçe Öğrenen Balkanlı Öğrencilerin Yazılı Anlatımda Yaptıkları HatalarÜzerine Tespitler. *Dil ve Edebiyat Eğitimi Dergisi*(10), 100-119.

Ergin, M. (1977). *Türk Dil Bilgisi.* İstanbul.

Güneş, F. (2013). Dil Bilgisi Öğretiminde Yeni Yaklaşımlar. *Dil ve Edebiyat Eğitimi Dergisi*(2(7)), 71-92.

Güneş, F. (2014). *Türkçe Öğretiminde Yaklaşımlar ve Modeller.* Ankara: Pegem Akademi.

Jakobson, R. v. (1956). Two Aspects of Language and Two Types of Aphasic Disturbances. *Fundamentals of Language*, 55-82.

Karadüz, E. (2004) Çift Eklemli Dil Olgusu, *Atatürk Üniversitesi Türkiyat Araştırmaları Enstitüsü Dergisi* Sayı 25 Erzurum

Korkmaz, Z. (2010). *Gramer Terimleri Sözlüğü.* Ankara: Türk Dil Kurumu.

Martinet, A. (1998). *İşlevsel Genel Dilbilim.* (B. Vardar, Çev.) İstanbul: Multilingual.

Mengüşoğlu, T. (1988). *Felsefeye Giriş.* İstanbul.

Subaşı, D. A. (2010). TÖMER'de Yabancı Dil Olarak Türkçe Öğrenen Arap Öğrencilerin Kompozisyonlarında Hata Analizi. *Dil Dergisi*(148), 7-16.

TELC, GMHB. (2013). *Diller İçin Avrupa Ortak Öneriler Çerçevesi Öğrenim, Öğretim ve Değerlendirme.* Almanya.

Temizkan, M. (2014). Türkçe Eğitimi Açısından Dil Bilgisi Öğretimi. M. Özbay (Dü.) içinde, *Metin Temelli Dil Bilgisi Öğretimi ve Uygulamaları* (s. 129). Ankara: Pegem.

Uzun, N. E. (2000). *Ana Çizgileriyle Evrensel Dil bilgisi ve Türkçe.* İstanbul: Multilingual.

Vardar, B. (1998). *Dilbilimin Temel Kavram ve İlkeleri.* İstanbul.

Vardar, B. (2002). *Açıklamalı Dilbilim Terimleri Sözlüğü.* İstanbul: Multılingual Yabancı Dil Yayınları.

Kaynakça

Arslan, M ve Gürsoy, A. (2008). Rol Yapma ve Drama Etkinlikleriyle Yabancılara Türkçe Öğretiminde Motivasyonun Sağlanması. *Ege Eğitim Dergisi,* 9(2), 109-127.

Ay, S. (1997). Yabancı Dil Öğretiminde Dramanın Kullanımı (Yayınlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi). Ankara Üniversitesi, Ankara.

Aytaş, G. (2008). *Türkçe Öğretiminde Tematik Yaratıcı Drama Etkinlik ve Uygulamaları.* Ankara: Akçağ Yayınları.

Aytaş, G. (2013). Eğitim ve öğretimde alternatif bir yöntem: yaratıcı drama. *Adıyaman Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi* , (12) , 35-54. DOI: 10.14520/adyusbd.505

Bağcı Ayrancı, B. (2019). Türk dili ve edebiyatı öğretmenliği pedagojik formasyon kullanımları birimi öğrencilerinin değerler eğitimi drama kullanımları. *Avrasya Sosyal ve Ekonomi Araştırmaları Dergisi*, 6(3), 129-139.

Bağcı Ayrancı, B. (2021). Dil Öğretiminde Drama (236-239). *Soru ve Cevaplarla Yabancı Dil Olarak Türkçe Öğretimi El Kitabı* (Ed. E. Boylu). Ankara: Pegem Yayınları.

Balcı, A. & Yelken, T. (2013). İlköğretim Sosyal Bilgiler Programında Yer Alan Değerler Ve Değer Eğitimi Uygulamaları Konusunda Öğretmen Görüşleri. Ahi Evran Üniversitesi Kırşehir Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi, 14(1), 195-213.

Buhur Hazar, R. (2019). Using drama as a communication tool for young learners . *International Journal of Educational Spectrum*, 1(1), 25-35.

Calp. Ş. (2020). Özgür Düşünme ve Özgüven: Yaratıcı Drama Yöntemiyle Kazandırılabilir mi?. *Kastamonu Eğitim Dergisi,* 28(2), 1026-1043.

Council of Europe (2020), Common European Framework of Reference for Languages: Learning, teaching, assessment – Companion volume, Council of Europe Publishing, Strasbourg, available at www.coe.int/lang-cefr.

Çulha, M. (2020). The effect of creative drama on student success and speaking skill in foreign language teaching. *International technology and education journal,* 4(2), 52-64.

Çalışkan, N. ve Karadağ, E. (2014). *Eğitimde drama: Teorik temelleri ve uygulama örnekleri*. Ankara: Anı Yayıncılık.

Çay Sağlam, T. ve Beştepe, N . (2018). Yaratıcı Drama Yöntemiyle Farklı Kültürleri Tanıma ve Bir Arada Yaşama Çalışmaları. *Yaratıcı Drama Dergisi,* 13(1), 85-100.

Çengelci, T. , Hancı, B. ve Karaduman, H. (2013). Okul Ortamında Değerler Eğitimi Konusunda Öğretmen ve Öğrenci Görüşleri. Değerler Eğitimi Dergisi, 11(25), 33-56.

Çilek, E. (2021). *Kuramdan Uygulamaya Yabancı Dil Öğretiminde Yaratıcı Drama, Konuşma Becerileri*. Ankara: Nobel Yay.

Er, A. (2003). Drama ve Dil Öğretimi: Dramanın Sözlü Dil Öğretiminde Etkisi. *Atatürk Üniversitesi Kazım Karabekir Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi*, 8, 246-254.

Erdoğan, T. (2016). *Türkçe Öğretiminde Yaratıcı Drama Uygulamaları*. Ankara: Eğiten Kitap Yayınları.

Erdoğan, T. ve Samur, Y. (2021). Türkçenin Uzaktan Öğretimi ve Öğreniminde Oyun ve Oyunlaştırmadan Yararlanma (359-380). *Türkçenin Uzaktan Öğretimi ve Öğrenimi* (Ed. A. Göçer), Ankara: Pegem Yayınları.

Horasan Doğan, S. ve Özdemir Şimşek, P., (2017). Yaratıcı Drama ile Üstbilişsel Farkındalığın Geliştirilmesi. *Bartın Üniversitesi Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi*, 6 (3), 804-816.

İsbir Abrekoğlu, B. (2019). Yaratıcı dramanın yaratıcı yazma becerisine ve yazmaya yönelik tutuma etkisi (Yayınlanmamış doktora tezi). Düzce Üniversitesi, Düzce.

İnal, E. (2020). Yabancı Dil Olarak Türkçe Öğretiminde Drama ve Öğretici Yeterlikleri (277-288). *Türkçenin Yabancı Dil Olarak Öğretiminde Yeni Yönelimler 2* (Ed. A. Okur, İ. Güleç ve B. İnce). Sakarya: Sakarya Üniversitesi.

Kazıcı, E. (2008). İlköğretim İkinci Kademe Türkçe Derslerinde Deyim ve Atasözlerinin Öğretiminde Dramatizasyon Yönteminin Etkililik Düzeyi (Yayınlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi). Selçuk Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Konya.

Kılıç, Ş. & Tuncel, M. (2009). Yaratıcı Dramanın İngilizce Konuşmaya ve Tutuma Etkisi. *Abant İzzet Baysal Üniversitesi Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi,* 9(2) , 55-81.

Kılıçarslan, R. (2014). Yabancı Dil Olarak Türkçenin Öğretiminde Drama Yönteminin Konuşma Becerisine Etkisi (Yayınlanmamış Doktora Tezi). Çanakkale Onsekiz Mart Üniversitesi, Çanakkale.

Kır Cullen, E. (2021). Yaratıcı Drama Yöntemi ile Deyimlerin Öğretilmesi; Yabancı Dil Olarak Türkçe Dersleri İçin Model Sunumu. *Karamanoğlu Mehmetbey Üniversitesi Edebiyat Fakültesi Dergisi*, 4 (2021 Yunus Emre ve Türkçe Yılı Yabancı Dil Olarak Türkçe Öğretimi Özel Sayısı), 81-90.

Kolaç, E. ve Karadağ, R. (2012). Türkçe Öğretmeni Adaylarının "Değer" Kavramına Yükledikleri Anlamlar ve Değer Sıralamaları, İlköğretim Online, 11(3), 762-777.

Maden, S. (2010). Türkçe Öğretiminde Drama Yönteminin Gerekliliği. *Journal of Türklük Bilimi Araştırmaları*, 15(27), 503-519.

Maley, A. & Duff, A. (1982). Drama Techniques in Language Learning. *TESOL Quarterly.* 16(1), 96-97.

Milli Eğitim Bakanlığı (2020). Türkçenin Yabancı Dil Olarak Öğretimi Programı. Ankara.

Moralı, G. (2020). Çocuklara Yabancı Dil Olarak Türkçe Öğretiminde Tüm Fiziksel Tepki Yöntemi ve A1 Düzeyi Etkinlik Tasarımı. *SDU International Journal of Educational Studies,* 7(1) , 16-25. DOI: 10.33710/sduijes.605356

Nacar, G. (2020). Bedensel Zekâ ile Drama Arasındaki İlişki. *The Journal of Limitless Education and Research,* 5(2) , 182-193. DOI: 10.29250/sead.752402

Olğun Baytaş, M, Çelik, A. (2020). Bir Kapı Aralamak: Yerel ve Suriyeli Çocuklarla Yaratıcı Drama. *Yaratıcı Drama Dergisi,* 15(2), 227-258.

San, İ. (1990). Eğitimde yaratıcı drama. *Ankara University Journal of Faculty of Educational Sciences,* 23 (2) , 573-582. DOI: 10.1501/Egifak_0000000781

Soyer, S. (2016). Yabancı Dil Öğretim Yöntemi Olarak Yaratıcı Drama ve Etkileri. *International Journal of Contemporary Educational Studies,* 2(1), 146-152.

Siyahlı, K. (2019). Yabancı Dil Öğretiminde Yaratıcı Drama Modelleri. (Yayınlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi). Ondokuz Mayıs Üniversitesi, Samsun.

Su Bergil, A. (2010). İngilizce öğretiminde konuşma becerilerini geliştirmeye yönelik alternatif bir teknik: Yaratıcı Drama.(Yayınlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi). Tokat Gaziosmanpaşa Üniversitesi, Tokat.

Tompkins, G. E. (2021). *Dil Sanatlarının Temelleri* (Ed. E. Boylu, H. Serpil). Ankara: Pegem Akademi Yayınları.

Tüm, G. (2010). Türkçenin yabancı dil olarak öğretiminde drama tekniğinin rolü. *Turkish Studies,* 5(3), 1898-1920.

Zeyrek, S. (2020). Dil öğretimi çerçevesinde yabancı dil olarak Türkçe öğretimi özelinde tiyatro ve drama. *Journal of Interdisciplinary Education: Theory and Practice*, 2(2), 88-101.

KAYNAKÇA

Basturkmen, H. (2008). *Ideas and Options in English for Specific Purposes.* USA: Taylor and Francis.

Basturkmen, H. (2010). *Developing Courses in English for Specific Purposes*. UK: Palgrave Macmillan.

Bayraktar, N. (2003). Yabancılara Türkçe Öğretiminin Tarihsel Gelişimi. *Dil Dergisi, 2003*(119), 58-71.

Biber, D. ve Conrad, S. (2009). *Register, Genre, and Style.* USA: Cambridge University Press.

Çangal, Ö. ve Başar, U. (2016). Türkçe Öğrenen İranlılar İçin Turizm Türkçesi Öğretim Programı, Terimler Sözlüğü ve Konuşma Kılavuzu Denemesi. *International Periodical for the Languages, Literature and History of Turkish or Turkic, 11*(3), 707-734.

Çangal, Ö. ve Yörüsün, S. (2017). Özel Amaçlı Türkçe Öğretimi Ders Kitabı Önerisi: Bankacılık Türkçesi. *Uluslararası Türkçe Edebiyat Kültür Eğitim Dergisi, 6*(4), 2669-2693.

Cevher, Ö. Y. ve Güngör, C. (2015). Yabancı Dil Olarak Türkçe Öğretiminde Akademik Türkçenin Önemine İlişkin Uygulamalı Bir Araştırma: Türk Dili Öğretimi Uygulama ve Araştırma Merkezi Örneği. *International Journal of Languages' Education And Teaching,* (Özel Sayı), 2267-2274.

Coxhead, A. (2018). *Vocabulary and English For Specific Purposes Research: Quantitative and Qualitative Perspectives*. USA: Routledge.

Demir, D. (2017). *Uluslararası Öğrencilerin Akademik Türkçe İhtiyaçları.* Doktora Tezi. Ankara: Hacettepe Üniversitesi.

Demir, D. ve Genç, A. (2018). Akademik Türkçe Etkinliklerine Yönelik Öğrenci ve Öğretim Elemanı Görüşleri. *Türkiyat Araştırmaları, 2018*(28), 91-104.

Dolmacı, M. (2015). *Akademik Türkçe Kelime Bilgisi Üzerine Bir Derlem Çalışması: Yabancı Dil Olarak Türkçe Öğretimine Dair Çıkarımlar.* Doktora Tezi. Ankara: Gazi Üniversitesi.

Douglas, D. (2000). *Assessing Language for Specific Purposes*. UK: Cambridge Univesity Press.

Dudley-Evans, T. (1997). Five Questions for LSP Teacher Training. İçinde Ron Howard ve Gillian Brown (Editörler), *Teacher Education for LSP* (58-67). UK: Multilingual Matters.

Dudley-Evans, T. ve St John, M. J. (2002). *Developments in ESP: A Multi-Disciplinary Approach*. UK: Cambridge University Press.

Ekmekçi, V. (2017). *Yabancılara Türkçe Öğretiminde Akademik Okuryazarlık Öğretimine Yönelik Bir Eylem Araştırması.* Doktora Tezi. Kayseri: Erciyes Üniversitesi.

Flowerdew, L. (2013). Needs Analysis and Curriculum Development in ESP. İçinde Brian Paltridge and Sue Starfield (Editörler), *The Handbook of English for Specific Purposes* (325-346). UK: Wiley-Blackwell.

Gollin-Kies, S., Hall, D. R. ve Moore, S. H. (2015). *Language for Specific Purposes*. UK: Palgrave Macmillan.

Hasırcı Aksoy, S. (2021). Lisansüstü Öğrenim Gören Yabancı Öğrencilerin Akademik Türkçe Özyeterliklerine İlişkin Görüşleri. *Uluslararası Toplum Araştırmaları Dergisi, 17*(35), 1705-1728.

Holme, R. (1998). *ESP Ideas*. UK: Longman.

Howard, R. ve Brown, G. (1997). *Teacher Education for LSP*. UK: Multilingual Matters.

Hutchinson, T. ve Waters, A. (1991). *English for Specific Purposes: A Learning-Centred Approach*. USA: Cambridge University Press.

Johns, A. M. ve Dudley-Evans. T. (1991). English for Specific Purposes: International in Scope, Specific In Purpose. *Teachers of English to Speakers of Other Languages, 25*(2), 297-314.

Kange, R. (2019). *Üniversitede Okuyan Uluslararası Öğrencilerin Akademik Dijital Hazırbulunuşluk Düzeylerinin İncelenmesi.* Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Gaziantep: Gaziantep Üniversitesi.

Kurt, V. (2019) Yabancı Dil Olarak Türkçenin Öğretiminde Özel Amaçlı Dil Öğretimi: İş Türkçesi. Doktora Tezi. Ankara: Hacettepe Üniversitesi.

Kurudayıoğlu, M. ve Karadağ, Ö. (2005). Kelime Hazinesi Çalışmaları Açısından Kelime Kavramı Üzerine Bir Değerlendirme. *Gazi Üniversitesi Gazi Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi, 25*(2), 293-307.

Laurence Anthony. (2018). Introducing English for Specific Purposes. USA: Routledge.

Macia, E. A., Cervera, A. S. ve Ramos, C. R. (2006). *The Role of Informatıon Technology in Languages For Specific Purposes: Some Central Issues, in Information Technology in Languages For Specific Purposes*. USA: Springer.

Moralı, G. (2019). Uluslararası Öğrencilere Yönelik Akademik Türkçe Okuma Metinlerinin ve Etkinliklerinin Değerlendirilmesi: Bir Doküman İncelemesi. *Aydın TÖMER Dil Dergisi, 4*(2), 57-72.

Munby, J. (1985). *Communicative Syllabus Design: A Sociolinguistic Model for Defining The Content of Purpose-Specific Language Programmes*. Great Britain: Cambridge University Press.

Paltridge, B. ve Starfield, S. (2013). *The Handbook of English for Specific Purposes*. UK: Wiley-Blackwell.

Rocha-Antonin, M. (2020). The Classroom Brain: Building upon Collective Knowledge. İçinde Nalan Kenny, Elvan Eda Işık-Taş ve Huang Jian (Editörler), *English for Specific Purposes Instruction and Research* (11-25). Switzerland: Palgrave Macmillan.

Tüfekçioğlu, B. (2018). *Yabancı Dil Olarak Akademik Türkçe: Sosyal Bilimlerde Akademik ve Teknik Söz Varlığı.* Doktora Tezi. Ankara: Hacettepe Üniversitesi.

Ulutaş, M. (2016). *Türkiye'de Yükseköğrenim Görecek Yabancılar İçin Özel Amaçlı Türkçe Öğretimine Yönelik Program Geliştirme: Bir Model Önerisi.* Doktora Tezi. Ankara: Gazi Üniversitesi.

Ulutaş, M. ve Kara, M. (2019). Yabancılara Özel Amaçlı Türkçe Öğretimi: İktisadi ve İdari Bilimler Fakültesinde Öğrenim Gören Yabancı Uyruklu Öğrenciler İçin İlk 1000 Sözcük Listesi Önerisi. *Bayburt Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi, 14*(28), 467-500.

West, R. (1997). Needs Analysis: State of the Art. İçinde Ron Howard, Gillian Brown (Editörler), *Teacher Education for LSP* (68-79). UK: Multilingual Matters.

Yılmaz, F. ve Konyar, M. (2017). Türkçenin Yabancı Dil Olarak Öğretiminde Akademik Türkçe İhtiyaç Analizi. *International Journal of Language Academy, 5*(4), 223-233.

Yurdagül-Güde, C. (2019). *Yabancı Dil Olarak Türkçenin Öğretiminde Akademik Yazmaya Yönelik Bir İçerik Önerisi.* Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Ankara: Gazi Üniversitesi.

- Dil bilgisi kurallarına uyum, anlatım bozukluklarının en az düzeyde tutulması gibi durumlar akademik yazma sürecinde önem taşıdığından dolayı, yabancı öğrencilerin ilgili konularda bol etkinlik ile bir araya getirilmesi önerilmektedir.
- Bol akademik yazma denemesinin yapılması öğrencinin kaygı durumunu düzenleyebilmesi açısından önemlidir.
- Yabancılara Türkçe öğreten kurumların, programları doğrultusunda akademik yazma becerisinin gelişimi için hazırlık sınıfları oluşturmaları veya bu konuda ayrı bir ders planı hazırlamaları önerilmektedir.

KAYNAKÇA

Aydın, G. ve Baysan, S. (2018). Perceptions of Postgraduate Students on Academic Writing Skills: A Metaphor Analysis Study. *Journal of Language and Linguistic Studies,* 14(2), 212-239.

Azizoğlu, N. İ. , Demirtaş Tolaman, T. ve İdi Tulumcu, F. (2019). Yabancı Dil Olarak Türkçe Öğretiminde Akademik Yazma Becerisi: Karşılaşılan Sorunlar ve Çözüm Önerileri. *Uluslararası Yabancı Dil Olarak Türkçe Öğretimi Dergisi*, 2(1), 7-22.

Bektaş, N. ve Ökten, C. E. (2020). Yabancı Dil Olarak Türkçe Öğretiminde B2 Düzeyi Yazma Etkinlikleri Geliştirme. *Türkçenin Eğitimi Öğretiminde Kuramsal ve Uygulamalı Çalışmalar,* 11, 1-24.

Bowker, N. (2007). *Academic Writing: A Guide to Tertiary Level Writing.* Massey: Massey University Student Life Palmerston North.

Curry, M.J ve Lillis, T.M. (2003). Issues in Academic Writing Higher Education. *Teaching Academic Writing A Tookit for Higher Education*. New York: Roudledge.

Çakır, İ. (2010). Yazma Becerisinin Kazanılması Yabancı Dil Öğretiminde Neden Zordur? *Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü* Dergisi, 28, 165-176.

Demir, T. (2013). İlköğretim Öğrencilerinin Yaratıcı Yazma Becerileri ile Yazma Özyeterlik Algısı İlişkisi Üzerine Bir Çalışma. *Uluslararası Türkçe Edebiyat Kültür Eğitim Dergisi*, 2(1), 84-114.

Demir, D. (2017). Uluslararası Öğrencilerin Akademik Türkçe İhtiyaçları. Doktora tezi. Ankara: Hacettepe Üniversitesi.

Demiriz, H. N. ve Okur, A. (2019). Türkçe Öğretiminde Yazma Öğretimine Akademik Türkçe Aşamasında Yabancı Öğrenciler Üzerinden Bir Bakış. *Ana Dili Eğitimi Dergisi,* 7(2), 436-449.

Göçen, G. (2021). Uluslararası Öğrenciler İçin Hazırlanan Akademik Türkçe Ders Kitaplarındaki Konuşma Görevleri ve Yeterlilikleri. *Aydın TÖMER Dil Dergisi,* 6(1), 43-84.

Güneş, F. (2017). *Türkçe öğretimi- Yaklaşımlar ve Modeller*. Ankara: Pegem Akademi Yayıncılık.

Hyland, K. (2003). *Second Language Writing*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

İşeri, K. ve Şen, E. (2017). Yabancılara Türkçe Öğretimi Alanında Türkçe Yazılan Bilimsel Metinlerin İncelenmesi. *International Journal of Languages Education and Teaching*, 5(1), 434-446.

Karatay, H. (Ed.). (2019). *Akademik Türkçe.* Ankara: Pegem Akademi Yayıncılık.

Kurudayıoğlu, M. ve Çimen, L. (2020). Yabancı Dil Olarak Türkçe Öğrenen Öğrencilerin Akademik Yazılarında Etkileşimli Üstsöylem Belirleyicilerinin Kullanımı. *OPUS Uluslararası Toplum Araştırmaları Dergisi,* 16 (31), 3899-3923.

McGarrell, H. Ve Brillinger, K. (2008). *Writing for Results Academic and Professionalwriting Tasks*. Saint- Laurent: Person Longman.

Murray, D. (1987). *Write to Learn*. New York: Holt.

Özdemir, E. (2017). *Yazınsal Türler.* Ankara: Bilgi Yayınevi.

Polatcan, F. (2019). Yabancı Dil Olarak Türkçe Öğretiminde Kaygı Üzerine Yapılan Araştırmaların İncelenmesi. *Ana Dili Eğitimi Dergisi,* 7(1), 205-216.

Richards, J.C. ve Schmidt, R. (2010). *Longman Dictionary of Language Teaching & Applied Linguistcs*. Malaysia: Pearson Education Limited.

Sayın, M.S. (2019). Türkçe Öğrenen Yabancı Öğrencilerin Yazma Becerisine İlişkin Görüşleri. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Hatay: Mustafa kemal Üniversitesi.

Selvikavak, E. (2006). Türkçenin Yabancı Dil Olarak Öğretiminde İleri Düzeydeki Öğrencilerin Paragraf Yazma Becerisini Geliştirme Üzerine Bir Uygulama. Yüksek Lisans Tezi.Ankara: Ankara Üniversitesi.

Seyedi, G. (2019). Yabancı Dil Olarak Türkçe *Öğretiminde Akademik Yazma Öğretimi.* Doktora Tezi. Ankara: Hacettepe Üniversitesi.

Swales, J. M., & Feak, C. B. (1994). *Academic Writing for Graduate Students: A Course for Nonnative Speakers of English.* Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press.

Şenöz Ayata, C. (2014). *Bilimsel Metin Üretimi*. İstanbul: Papatya Yayıncılık.

Temur, N. ve Kurt, M. (2017). *Uluslararası Öğrenciler için Akademik Türkçe II (Yazma)*. Ankara: Gazi Üniversitesi TÖMER.

Tok, M. (2012). Türkçenin Yabancı Dil Olarak Öğretiminde Akademik Yazma Becerilerinin Geliştirilmesine Yönelik Uygulamalı Bir Çalışma. Doktora Tezi. Çanakkale: Onsekiz Mart Üniversitesi.

Tok, M. (2013). Türkçenin Yabancı Dil Olarak Öğretiminde Akademik Yazma İhtiyacı. *Mustafa Kemal Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi,* 10(23), 1-25.

Tüfekçioğlu, B. (2018). Yabancı Dil Olarak Akademik Türkçe: Sosyal Bilimlerde Akademik Ve Teknik Söz Varlığı. Doktora Tezi. Ankara: Hacettepe Üniversitesi.

Uzun, L. (2001). Bilimsel Metne Özgü Önbiçimlenişler ve Bilimsel Metin Yazma Edimi. *Anatolia Turizm Araştırmaları Dergisi*, 12*,* 197-204.

Vifansi, E. A. (2002). *Academic Writing Needs: An Exploratory Stady of The Writing Needs Of Esl Students* (Proquest Dissertations and Theses) Purdue University Graduate School, In Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for the Degree of Doctor of Philosophy.

Yaylı, D. ve Yaylı, D. (2018). Yabancılara Türkçe Öğretimi Ders Kitaplarında Yazma Etkinliklerinin Değerlendirilmesi (Yedi İklim Türkçe Örneği). *Pamukkale Üniversitesi Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi,* 44(44), 132-145

Zwiers, J. (2014*). Building academic language: Meeting common core standards across disciplines, grades* 5-12. San Francisco: CA: Jossey- Bass.

Kaynakça

Alexopoulou, T., M. Michel, A. Murakami & D. Meurers. 2017. Task effects on linguistic complexity and accuracy: A large-scale learner corpus analysis employing natural language processing techniques. *Language Learning* 67(S1). 180–208.

Anthony, L. (2011). AntConc (Version 3.2.4) [Computer Software]. Tokyo. Japan: Waseda University. http://www.laurenceanthony.net/

Aston, G. (2001) 'Learning with Corpora: An Overview', in G. Aston (ed.) *Learning with Corpora*. Houston, TX: Athelstan, pp. 7–45

Baker, P. (2006). *Glossary of corpus linguistics*. Edinburgh University Press.

Baker, P. & E. Levon. 2015. Picking the right cherries? A comparison of corpus-based and qualitative analyses of news articles about masculinity. *Discourse and Communication* 9 (2). 221–236

Boulton, A. (2009) 'Data-driven Learning: Reasonable Fears and Rational Reassurance', *Indian Journal of Applied Linguistics* 35(1): 81–106.

Boulton, A., & Cobb, T. (2017). Corpus Use in Language Learning: A Meta-Analysis. *Language Learning*, 67(2), 348-393.

Callies, M. (2019). Integrating corpus literacy into language teacher education The case of learner corpora. In S. Götz & J. Mukherjee (Eds.), *Learner corpora and language teaching* (pp. vi, 267 pages). Amsterdam ; Philadelphia: John Benjamins Publishing Company

Charles, M. (2007) 'Reconciling Top-down and Bottom-up Approaches to Graduate Writing: Using a Corpus to Teach Rhetorical Functions', *Journal of English for Academic Purposes* 6: 289–302.

Cheng, W. (2007) 'Concgramming: A Corpus-driven Approach to Learning the Phraseology of Discipline-specific Texts', *CORELL: Computer Resources for Language Learning* 1: 22–35

Cheng, W., Warren, M., & Xun-feng, X. (2003). The language learner as language researcher: putting corpus linguistics on the timetable. *System*, 31(2), 173-186. doi:http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/S0346-251X(03)00019-8

Çalışkan, N. (2016). Öğrenir Derlemleri: Kapsam, Tasarım ve Uygulamalar. *Turkophone, 1 (1)*, 40-53.

Çalışkan, N.(2018). Veri Yönetimli Öğrenme: Türkçenin Yabancı Dil Olarak Öğretiminde Yazılım ve Derlem Kullanımı. *Uluslararası Eğitim ve Dil Dergisi* 2018*(1)* s.18-27

Gabrielatos, C. (2005) 'Corpora and Language Teaching: Just a Fling or Wedding Bells?' TESL-EJ 8(4): 1–35; available at www-writing.berkeley.edu/TESL-EJ/ej32/a1.html

Gatto, M. (2020). Query Complexity and Query Refinement: Using Web search from a corpus perspective with digital natives. In P. Crosthwaite (Ed.), D*ata-Driven Learning for the Next Generation: Corpora and DDL for Pre-tertiary Learners*. London: Routledge (pp. 106-129). Oxon: Abingdon: Routledge

Granger, S. 2008. Learner corpora. In A. Ludeling & M. Kyto (eds.), *Corpus linguistics*. An international handbook, 259–275. Berlin, Germany: Walter de Gruyter.

Johns, T. (1989) 'Whence and whither classroom concordancing?', in T. Bongaerts, P. de Haan, S. Lobbe and H. Wekker (eds), Computer Applications in Language Learning, Foris: 9–30.

Johns, T. (1991) 'Should you be persuaded: two samples of data-driven learning materials', in T. Johns and P. King (eds), Classroom Concordancing (English Language Research Journal 4), ELR: 1–10.

Johns, T. (1997) 'Contexts: The Background, Development, and Trialling of a Concordance-based CALL Program', in A. Wichmann, S. Fligelstone, T. McEnery and G. Knowles (eds) *Teaching and Language Corpora*. London: Longman, pp. 100–15

Leech, G. (1997). Teaching and language corpora: A convergence. . In A. Wichmann, S. Fligelstone, T. McEnery, & G. Knowles (Eds.), *Teaching and Language Corpora* (pp. 11-23). Harlow: Addison Wesley Longman

Lénko-Szymánska, A., & Boulton, A. (2015). Introduction: Data-driven learning in language pedagogy. In A. Lénko-Szymánska & A. Boulton (Eds.), *Multiple Affordances of Language Corpora for Data-driven Learning*. John Benjamins Publishing Company.

Mair, C. (2002) 'Empowering Non-native speakers: The Hidden Surplus Value of Corpora in Continental English Departments', in B. Kettemann and G. Marko (eds) *Teaching and Learning by Doing Corpus Analysis*. Amsterdam: Rodopi, pp. 119–30.

McEnery, T., & Xiao, R. (2011). What Corpora Can Offer in Language Teaching and Learning. In R. Facchinetti (Ed.), *Corpus Linguistics 25 Years On* (pp. 364-380).

Römer, U. (2011). Corpus Research Applications in Second Language Teaching. *Annual Review of Applied Linguistics*, 31, 205-225. doi:10.1017/S0267190511000055

Sinclair, J. (1996). EAGLES: *Preliminary recommendations on corpus typology*. Retrieved October 20, 2021 from http://www.ilc.cnr.it/EAGLES96/corpustyp/corpustyp.html

Scott, M. 2019. *WordSmith Tools Version 7.0.* UK: Lexical Analysis Software Ltd.

Scott, M. (2004) WordSmith Tools Version 4.0. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Şimşek, R. (2021). Derlem dilbilim ve derleme kuramsal bir bakış. *Turkish Studies - Language,* 16(*3*), 2021-2036. https://dx.doi.org/10.7827/TurkishStudies.51828

Whistle, J. (1999) 'Concordancing with Students Using an "Off-the-Web" Corpus', ReCall 11(2): 74–80.

ASSURE ÖTM ile materyaller geliştirilip farklı yaş ve seviyelerdeki gruplara uygulanarak materyallerin Türkçe öğrenmeye etkisi araştırılabilir.

Farklı öğretim tasarım modelleri karşılaştırılarak yabancı dil olarak Türkçe öğretimi açsısından değerlendirilebilir.

KAYNAKÇA

Cambridge Assessment English. (2018). *The Cambridge English digital framework for language teachers*, Erişim adresi: https://thedigitalteacher.com/framework Erişim tarihi: 01.03.2021

Common Sense Education. (2016, 12 Temmuz). *How to apply the samr model with ruben puentedura* [Video]. Erişim adresi: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ZQTx2UQQvbU. Erişim tarihi: 10.08.2021

Çelik, S., Şenocak, E. Bayrakçeken, S., Taşkesenligil, Y. & Doymuş, K. (2010). Aktif öğrenme stratejileri üzerine bir derleme çalışması. *Atatürk Üniversitesi Kazım Karabekir Eğitim Fakültesi Dergisi*, 0 (11), 155-185. Erişim adresi: https://dergipark.org.tr/tr/pub/ataunikkefd/issue/2772/37083

Ersöz, A. R. (2019, 7 Şubat) *Öğretim tasarımı modelleri*, Erişim adresi: http://ersoz.home.uludag.edu.tr/2019/02/07/ogretim-tasarimi-modelleri. Erişim tarihi: 18.08.2021

Günaydın, S. (2018). Bloom dijital taksonomisine genel bir bakış. *International Journal of Computers in Education*, 1 (1), 39-48. https://dergipark.org.tr/tr/pub/ijce/issue/38078/433268

Karakış, H., Karamete, A., & Okçu, A. (2016). The effects of a computer-assisted teaching material, designed according to the ASSURE instructional design and the ARCS model of motivation, on students' achievement levels in a mathematics lesson and their resulting attitudes. *European Journal of Contemporary Education*, 15(1), 105–113. https://doi.org/10.13187/ejced.2016.15.105

Kıyak Y. S., Budakoğlu İ., Coşkun Ö. (2020). Öğretim tasarımı, modelleri ve program geliştirmeyle ilişkisi. *Tıp Eğitimi Dünyası*. 2020; 19(58): 5-23.

Kimmons, R. (2018). Technology ıntegration: Effectively ıntegrating technology in educational settings. In A. Ottenbreit-Leftwich & R. Kimmons, *The K-12 Educational Technology Handbook*. EdTech Books. Erişim adresi: https://edtechbooks.org/k12handbook/technology_integration. Erişim tarihi: 05.09.2020

Mishra, P. ve Koehler, M. J. (2006). Technological pedagogical content knowledge: A framework for teacher knowledge. *Teachers College Record*, 108(6), 1017-1054. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-9620.2006.00684.x

Puentedura, R. (2013). SAMR: Moving from enhancement to transformation. *2013 AIS ICT Management and Leadership Conference*. Erişim adresi: http://hippasus.com/blog/archives/95. Erişim tarihi: 05.09.2021

Sarıgül, K. (2021a). Yabancı dil olarak Türkçe öğretiminde çevrim içi işbirlikçi araçlar. Erdal HAMARTA, Coşkun ARSLAN, Sabahattin ÇİFTÇİ, Mustafa USLU (Ed.), *Akademik Araştırmalar 2021* içinde (ss.114-123), https://books.incescongress.com/dl/inces-20212.pdf

Sarıgül, K. (2021b). Yabancı dil olarak Türkçe öğretiminde çevrim içi süreç değerlendirme araçları. *Karamanoğlu Mehmetbey Üniversitesi Edebiyat Fakültesi Dergisi*, cilt.4, sa.2021, 56-80.

Smaldino, S.E., Lowther, D.L. ve Mims, C. (2019). *Instructional technology and media for learning* (12. baskı). Pearson Education

Türkiye Maarif Vakfı. (2020). *Türkçenin yabancı dil olarak öğretimi programı*. (2. Baskı) İstanbul https://www.turkiyemaarif.org/uploads/Turkcenin_Yabanci_Dil_Olarak_Ogretimi_Programi_2_Baski.pdf Erişim tarihi: 20.08.2021

2. Değerlendirme ölçütleri hakkında öğrencileri bilgilendiriniz. Böylece onlar da nelere dikkat etmeleri gerektiğini fark edeceklerdir.

3. Sayfada sorunun cevabı için ayrılan biçimlendirilmiş bölüme cevapları yazmaları gerektiğini hatırlatınız.

4. Sınav süresini hatırlatınız. Yazma görevi birden fazla ise her biri için ayrılan süre dolduğunda diğer soruyu cevaplamaya başlamalarını hatırlatınız.

Sonuç olarak ölçme ve değerlendirme eğitim öğretimin ayrılmaz bir parçasıdır. Ölçme ve değerlendirmenin en temel kavramlarını tanımak ve sınav hazırlarken bu kavramların bilincinde olmak geçerli ve güvenilir sınavlar hazırlamak açısından çok önemlidir. Yabancı dil olarak Türkçe öğretiminde dil becerilerine yönelik bilişsel öğrenmeleri ölçerken her beceri alanına özgü hassasiyetlerin farkında olmak gerekmektedir. Geçerli ve güvenilir bir ölçme ve değerlendirme; soruları hazırlama, sınav sürecini amaca uygun yönetme ve sınavları objektif puanlama açılarından hassasiyetler taşımaktadır. Bu alanda yetişmiş öğreticiler henüz pek azdır. Bunun bir sonucu olarak TÖMER'lerin uyguladıkları sınavlarda metin seçimi açısından ve sınav sorularını yazma açısından sorunlar görülebilmektedir. Sorunları gidermek için her kurum elinden geldiğince en iyisini yapmaya çalışmaktadır. Yabancı dil olarak Türkçe öğretimi alanına hizmet isteyen öğreticilerin de bu alanda yetkin olabilmek için planlama ve öğretim yeterliklerinin yanında ölçme ve değerlendirme yeterliklerini geliştirmek için çaba göstermeleri gerekmektedir.

KAYNAKÇA

Barın, E., Çangal, Ö. ve Başar, U. (2017). Yabancı dil olarak Türkçe öğretimi alanında görev yapacak öğretmenlerin özel alan yeterliklerine ilişkin bir öneri. *International Journal of Language Academy, 5*(7), 81-98.

Başol, G. (2019). *Eğitimde ölçme ve değerlendirme*. (6. Basım). Ankara: Pegem Akademi.

Baştürk, S. (2018). Ölçme araçlarının taşıması gereken nitelikler. İçinde S. Baştürk, S. (Editör), *Eğitimde ölçme ve değerlendirme*. (2. Basım). Ankara: Nobel Yayınları.

Bilican Demir, S. (2019). Ölçmede geçerlilik. İçinde R. N. Çıkrıkçı (Editör), *Eğitimde ölçme ve değerlendirme* (4. Baskı), (s.57-76). Ankara: Anı Yayınları.

Boylu, E. (2019). *Yabancılara Türkçe öğretiminde ölçme değerlendirme uygulamaları ve standart oluşturma*. (Yayımlanmamış Doktora Tezi). Çanakkale Onsekiz Mart Üniversitesi, Çanakkale.

Boylu, E. (2020a). *Kuramdan uygulamaya yabancı dil olarak Türkçe öğretiminde ölçme ve değerlendirme*. (2. Basım). Ankara: Pegem Akademi.

Boylu, E. (2020b). Türkçenin Yabancı dil olarak öğretiminde ölçme ve değerlendirme. İçinde H. Karatay (Editör), *Türkçenin yabancı dil olarak öğretimi el kitabı*, (s.521-571). Ankara: Pegem Akademi.

Council of Europe. (2020). C*ommon European framework of reference for languages: Learning, teaching, assessment-companion volüme*. Strasbourg: Council of Europe Publishing,

Çelik, M. E. (2019). Türkçenin yabancı dil olarak öğretiminde konuşma becerisi ve etkinlik örnekleri. İçinde İ. Erdem, B. Doğan ve H. Altunkaya (Editörler), *Türkçenin yabancı dil olarak öğretimi* (s.95-117). Ankara: Pegem Akademi.

Çetin, B. (2016). Bilişsel alan davranışlarının ölçülmesi. İçinde M. Gömleksiz ve S. Erkan (Editör), *Eğitimde ölçme ve değerlendirme* (4. Basım), (s.67-142). Ankara: Nobel Yayınları.

Duru, H. (2014). *Yabancı dil olarak Türkçe öğretiminde kullanılan soruların nitelik araştırması.* Yayımlanmamış Doktora Tezi. Çanakkale Onsekiz Mart Üniversitesi, Çanakkale.

Erkuş, A. (2016). Yabancılara Türkçe öğretiminde ölçme ve değerlendirme. İçinde F. Yıldırım ve B. Tüfekçioğlu (Editörler), *Yabancı dil olarak Türkçe öğretimi kuramlar yöntemler beceriler uygulamalar* (s.367-390). Ankara: Pegem Akademi.

Göçer, A. (2007). Türkçenin yabancı dil olarak öğretiminde kullanılan ders kitaplarının ölçme ve değerlendirme açısından incelenmesi. *Dil Der*gisi, 137, 30-48.

Güler, N. (2019). *Eğitimde ölçme ve değerlendirme*. (14. Basım). Ankara: Pegem Akademi.

Gülle, T. (2015) *Development of a speaking test for second language learners of Turkish*. Yayımlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Boğaziçi Üniversitesi, İstanbul.

Güzel, A. ve Barın, E. (2013). *Yabancı dil olarak Türkçe öğretimi*. Ankara: Akçağ Yayınları.

Işık, Ö. F. (2015). *Türkçenin ikinci dil olarak öğretiminde elektronik geri bildirimler aracılığıyla yazma becerisinin geliştirilmesine yönelik uygulamalı bir çalışma*. Yayımlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Çanakkale Onsekiz Mart Üniversitesi, Çanakkale.

Işıkoğlu, M. (2015). *Yabancı dil olarak Türkçe* öğretiminde *kullanılan yeterlik sınavlarının madde yazımı bakımından incelenmesi (Mersin ve Sakarya Üniversitesi örneği*). Yayımlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Atatürk Üniversitesi Eğitim Bilimleri Enstitüsü, Erzurum.

Karagöl, E. (2020). Proficiency exams in teaching Turkish as a foreign language in TÖMER (Turkish and foreign languages research and application centers). *Journal of Language and Linguistic Studies, 16*(2), 930-947.

Kutlu, O. ve Korkmaz, Ş. (2019). Sınıflama gerektiren testler. İçinde S. Baştürk (Editör), *Eğitimde ölçme ve değerlendirme* (2. Basım), (s.99-108). Ankara: Nobel Yayınları.

Oktay, M. R. (2015). *Yabancılara Türkçe öğretimi ders kitaplarındaki metin altı sorularının Bloom Taksonomisi'ndeki bilişsel düzeyler açısından incelenmesi.* Yayımlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Başkent Üniversitesi, Ankara

Özçelik, D. A. (1998). Ölçme ve değerlendirme. Ankara: ÖSYM Yayınları.

Özdemir, S. (2019). *Kuramdan uygulamaya Türkçe ders kitabı incelemeleri*. Ankara: Anı Yayınları.

Özdemir, S. (2020). Yabancı dil olarak Türkçe öğreten üniversitelerin kur uygulamaları. *4. Uluslararası Sınırsız Eğitim ve Araştırma Sempozyumu*, 3-6 Eylül 2020, uzaktan.

Semerci, Ç. (2015). Eğitimde ölçme ve değerlendirme. İçinde E. Karip (Editör), Ölçme ve değerlendirme (7. Basım), (s. 2-15). Ankara: Pegem Akademi.

Şahin, Y. (2019). *Yabancı dilde ölçme ve değerlendirme*. Ankara: Pegem Akademi.

Tekin, H. (2004). *Eğitimde ölçme ve değerlendirme*. (16. Basım). Ankara: Yargı Yayınları.

TELC. (2013). *Diller için Avrupa ortak öneriler çerçevesi öğrenim, öğretim ve değerlendirme*. Frankfurt: telc GmbH.

Turgut, M. F. ve Baykul, Y. (2019). *Eğitimde ölçme ve değerlendirme*. (8. Basım). Ankara: Pegem Akademi.

Yavuz, İ. ve Kepceoğlu, İ. (2018). Eşleştirme testleri. İçinde S. Baştürk (Editör), *Eğitimde ölçme ve değerlendirme* (2. Basım), (s.109-118). Ankara: Nobel Yayınları.

Yılmaz, A. (2015). Ölçme-değerlendirmede testler. İçinde E. Karip (Editör), Ölçme ve değerlendirme (7. Basım), (s. 52-86). Ankara: Pegem Akademi.

Yılmaz, İ. (2014). *Yabancı dil olarak Türkçe öğretiminde tamamlayıcı ölçme ve değerlendirme yöntemlerinin deyim öğretiminde kullanılmasına yönelik bir inceleme.* Yayımlanmamış Doktora Tezi. Atatürk Üniversitesi, Erzurum.

Yurdabakan, İ. (2016). Eğitimde kullanılan ölçme araçlarının nitelikleri. İçinde M. Gömleksiz ve S. Erkan (Editörler), *Eğitimde ölçme ve değerlendirme* (4. Basım), (s.38-66). Ankara: Nobel Yayınları.

İnternet Kaynakları

URL-1: https://static.ohu.edu.tr/uniweb/media/portallar/nutomer/sayfalar/4198/3kmpzgm5.pdf (E.T.: 16.8.2021).

URL-2: https://www.alte.org/Setting-Standards (E.T.: 16.8.2021).

URL-3: https://www.yee.org.tr/tr/yayin/2020-faaliyet-raporu (E.T.: 01.9.2021).

URL-4: https://www.tdk.gov.tr/icerik/yazim-kurallari/noktalama-isaretleri-aciklamalar/#:~:text=-Tek%20T%C4%B1rnak%20%C4%B0%C5%9Fareti%20(%20'%20'%20),bu%20g%C3%BC-zel%20%C5%9Fiirini%20okumaya%20ba%C5%9Flad%C4%B1. (E.T.: 04.9.2021).

URL-5: https://omuturkce.omu.edu.tr/2020/08/25/turkce-yeterlilik-sinav-soru-ornegi/ (E.T.: 15.9.2021).

URL-6: https://tys.yee.org.tr/images/ornek-sinav/ornek-yazma.pdf (E.T.: 15.9.2021).

KAYNAKÇA

Çelik, Aslı (2019). İkinici/yabancı dil olarak Türkçe öğ*renenlerin sözel hatalarına ilişkin öğretici tercihleri ve tutumları*. Yayımlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Hacettepe Üniversitesi Türkiyat Araştırmaları Enstitüsü Yabancı Dil Olarak Türkçe Öğretimi Bilim Dalı.

Çoban, Zehra (2020). *Unravelling the beliefs and practices of efl teachers about corrective feedback in Turkey*. Yayımlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Kocaeli Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü İngiliz Dili ve Eğitimi Bilim Dalı.

Kaptı, Melahat ve Kana, Fatih (2018). Yabancı dil olarak Türkçe öğretiminde geribildirimle ilgili öğrenci görüşlerinin değerlendirilmesi. *International Journal of Languages' Education and Teaching*, Volume 6, Issue 1, March 2018, s. 320-336.

Kardaş, Doğuş Murat (2021). *Yabancılara Türkçe* öğretiminde geribildirimin dört temel dil becerisinin geliştirilmesine etkisi. Yayımlanmamış Doktora Tezi, Gazi Üniversitesi Eğitim Bilimleri Enstitüsü Yabancı Dil Olarak Türkçenin Öğretimi Bilim Dalı.

Kılıç, İlknur (2017). *Sakarya Tömer'de Türkçe* öğrenen yabancı öğrencilerin iyelik ve hâl eklerini öğrenmelerinde dolaylı ve doğrudan geribildirimin etkisi. Yayımlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Sakarya Üniversitesi Eğitim Bilimleri Enstitüsü Yabancılara Türkçe Eğitim Bilim Dalı.

Lyster, Roy ve Ranta, Leila (1997). Corrective feedback and learner uptake. *SSLA*, 20, 37-66.

Nacakçıoğlu, Ali (2021). *Yabancılara Türkçe* öğretiminde öğrencilerin sözel hataları ve düzeltici geri bildirimlerin incelenmesi. Yayımlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Kocaeli Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimleri Enstitüsü Yabancılara Türkçe Eğitim Anabilim Dalı.

Özdeş, Mustafa (2019). *Yabancılara Türkçe* öğretiminde yazılı akran ve öğretmen geribildirimleri üzerine karşılaştırmalı bir inceleme. Yayımlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Mersin Üniversitesi Eğitim Bilimleri Enstitüsü Türkçe Eğitimi Bilim Dalı.

Sheen, Younghee (2011). *Corrective feedback, individual differences and second language learning*. Dordrecht:Springer.

Yılmaz, Yücel (2013). The relative effectiveness of mixed, explicit and implicit feedback in the acquisition of English articles. *System* 41 (2013) 691-705.

Yin, Xueke (2021). How effective are recasts in providing corrective feedback? - an analysis of recent perspectives. *International Journal of Applied Linguistics & English Literature*, 10(1), 33-41. doi:http://dx.doi.org/10.7575/aiac.ijalel.v.10n.1p.33

01 Adana, 02 Adıyaman, 03 Afyonkarahisar, 04 Ağrı, 05 Amasya,
06 Ankara, 07 Antalya, 08 Artvin, 09 Aydın, 10 Balıkesir,
11 Bilecik, 12 Bingöl, 13 Bitlis, 14 Bolu, 15 Burdur, 16 Bursa,
17 Çanakkale, 18 Çankırı, 19 Çorum, 20 Denizli, 21 Diyarbakır,
22 Edirne, 23 Elazığ, 24 Erzincan, 25 Erzurum, 26 Eskişehir,
27 Gaziantep, 28 Giresun, 29 Gümüşhane, 30 Hakkâri,
31 Hatay, 32 Isparta, 33 Mersin, 34 İstanbul, 35 İzmir, 36 Kars,
37 Kastamonu, 38 Kayseri, 39 Kırklareli, 40 Kırşehir, 41 Kocaeli,
42 Konya, 43 Kütahya, 44 Malatya, 45 Manisa, 46 Kahramanmaraş,
47 Mardin, 48 Muğla, 49 Muş, 50 Nevşehir, 51 Niğde, 52 Ordu,
53 Rize, 54 Sakarya, 55 Samsun, 56 Siirt, 57 Sinop, 58 Sivas,
59 Tekirdağ, 60 Tokat, 61 Trabzon, 62 Tunceli, 63 Şanlıurfa,
64 Uşak, 65 Van, 66 Yozgat, 67 Zonguldak, 68 Aksaray,
69 Bayburt, 70 Karaman, 71 Kırıkkale, 72 Batman, 73 Şırnak,
74 Bartın, 75 Ardahan, 76 Iğdır, 77 Yalova, 78 Karabük, 79 Kilis,
80 Osmaniye, 81 Düzce'ye gidip,

YAPMADAN DÖNME...

Dr. Gökhan EMİR

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

YAPMADAN DÖNME

Dr. Gökhan EMİR

Genel Yayın Yönetmeni: Yusuf Ziya Aydoğan (yza@egitimyayinevi.com)
Genel Yayın Koordinatörü: Yusuf Yavuz (yusufyavuz@egitimyayinevi.com)
Sayfa Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi
Kapak Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi

T.C. Kültür ve Turizm Bakanlığı
Yayıncı Sertifika No: 47830

ISBN: 978-625-8468-80-9
1. Baskı, Ocak 2022

Baskı Cilt
Bulut Dijital Matbaa Sanayi Ticaret Limited Şirketi
Musalla Bağları Mah. İnciköy Sok. 1/A Selçuklu / KONYA
Matbaa Sertifika No: 48120

Kütüphane Kimlik Kartı
YAPMADAN DÖNME
Dr. Gökhan EMİR
176 s., 165x240 mm
Kaynakça var, dizin yok.
ISBN: 978-625-8468-80-9

Copyright © Bu kitabın Türkiye'deki her türlü yayın hakkı Eğitim Yayınevi'ne aittir. Bütün hakları saklıdır. Kitabın tamamı veya bir kısmı 5846 sayılı yasanın hükümlerine göre kitabı yayımlayan firmanın ve yazarlarının önceden izni olmadan elektronik/mekanik yolla, fotokopi yoluyla ya da herhangi bir kayıt sistemi ile çoğaltılamaz, yayımlanamaz.

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

Yayınevi Türkiye Ofis: İstanbul: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Atakent mah. Yasemen sok. No: 4/B, Ümraniye, İstanbul, Türkiye

Konya: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 351 92 85, +90 533 151 50 42, 0 332 502 50 42
bilgi@egitimyayinevi.com

Yayınevi Amerika Ofis: New York: Egitim Publishing Group, Inc.
P.O. Box 768/Armonk, New York, 10504-0768, United States of America
americaoffice@egitimyayinevi.com

Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi: Kitapmatik Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi, Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
sevkiyat@egitimyayinevi.com

Kitabevi Şubesi: Eğitim Kitabevi, Şükran mah. Rampalı 121, Meram, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 499 90 00
bilgi@egitimkitabevi.com

İnternet Satış: www.kitapmatik.com.tr
+90 537 512 43 00
bilgi@kitapmatik.com.tr

kitapmatik
internetteki kitapçınız
kitapmatik.com.tr

KAYNAKÇA

Adana İl Kültür ve Turizm Müdürlüğü, adana.ktb.gov.tr
Adıyaman İl Kültür ve Turizm Müdürlüğü, adiyaman.ktb.gov.tr
Afyonkarahisar İl Kültür ve Turizm Müdürlüğü, afyon.ktb.gov.tr
Ağrı İl Kültür ve Turizm Müdürlüğü, agri.ktb.gov.tr
Akın, A. (2018). *Turizm Coğrafyası (Rakip Akdeniz Ülkelerinden Destinasyonlar).* Ekin Yayınevi, Bursa.
Aksaray İl Kültür ve Turizm Müdürlüğü, aksaray.ktb.gov.tr
Aktaş, G. (2007). *Türkiye Turizm Coğrafyası.* Detay Yayıncılık, Ankara.
Amasya İl Kültür ve Turizm Müdürlüğü, amasya.ktb.gov.tr
Ankara İl Kültür ve Turizm Müdürlüğü, ankara.ktb.gov.tr
Antalya İl Kültür ve Turizm Müdürlüğü, antalya.ktb.gov.tr
Ardahan İl Kültür ve Turizm Müdürlüğü, Ardahan.ktb.gov.tr
Artvin İl Kültür ve Turizm Müdürlüğü, artvin.ktb.gov.tr
Aydın İl Kültür ve Turizm Müdürlüğü, aydın.ktb.gov.tr
Balıkesir İl Kültür ve Turizm Müdürlüğü, balikesir.ktb.gov.tr
Bartın İl Kültür ve Turizm Müdürlüğü, bartin.ktb.gov.tr
Batman İl Kültür ve Turizm Müdürlüğü, batman.ktb.gov.tr
Bayburt İl Kültür ve Turizm Müdürlüğü, bayburt.ktb.gov.tr
Bilecik İl Kültür ve Turizm Müdürlüğü, bilecik.ktb.gov.tr
Bingöl İl Kültür ve Turizm Müdürlüğü, bingöl.ktb.gov.tr
Bitlis İl Kültür ve Turizm Müdürlüğü, bitlis.ktb.gov.tr
Bolu İl Kültür ve Turizm Müdürlüğü, bolu.ktb.gov.tr
Burdur İl Kültür ve Turizm Müdürlüğü, burdur.ktb.gov.tr
Bursa İl Kültür ve Turizm Müdürlüğü, bursa.ktb.gov.tr
Çanakkale İl Kültür ve Turizm Müdürlüğü, canakkale.ktb.gov.tr
Çankırı İl Kültür ve Turizm Müdürlüğü, cankiri.ktb.gov.tr
Çorum İl Kültür ve Turizm Müdürlüğü, corum.ktb.gov.tr
Denizli İl Kültür ve Turizm Müdürlüğü, denizli.ktb.gov.tr
Diyarbakır İl Kültür ve Turizm Müdürlüğü, diyarbakir.ktb.gov.tr
Doğanay, H. (2021). *Türkiye Turizm Coğrafyası.* Pegem Akademik Yayıncılık, Ankara.
Doğaner, S. (2001). *Türkiye Turizm Coğrafyası.* Çantay Kitabevi, İstanbul.
Düzce İl Kültür ve Turizm Müdürlüğü, duzce.ktb.gov.tr
Edirne İl Kültür ve Turizm Müdürlüğü, edirne.ktb.gov.tr
Elazığ İl Kültür ve Turizm Müdürlüğü, elazig.ktb.gov.tr
Erzincan İl Kültür ve Turizm Müdürlüğü, erzincan.ktb.gov.tr
Erzurum İl Kültür ve Turizm Müdürlüğü, erzurum.ktb.gov.tr
Eskişehir İl Kültür ve Turizm Müdürlüğü, eskisehir.ktb.gov.tr
Gaziantep İl Kültür ve Turizm Müdürlüğü, gaziantep.ktb.gov.tr
Giresun İl Kültür ve Turizm Müdürlüğü, giresun.ktb.gov.tr
goturkiye.com/turkiye-destinations
Gümüşhane İl Kültür ve Turizm Müdürlüğü, gumushane.ktb.gov.tr
Güngördü, E. (2003). *Türkiye'nin Turizm Coğrafyası.* Nobel Yayıncılık, Ankara.
Gürdal, M. (2014). *Türkiye Turizm Coğrafyası (Profesyonel Turist Rehberi ve Gezi Kılavuzu).* Nobel Yayıncılık, Ankara.
Hakkâri İl Kültür ve Turizm Müdürlüğü, hakkari.ktb.gov.tr
Hatay İl Kültür ve Turizm Müdürlüğü, hatay.ktb.gov.tr
Iğdır İl Kültür ve Turizm Müdürlüğü, ıgdır.ktb.gov.tr

Isparta İl Kültür ve Turizm Müdürlüğü, ısparta.ktb.gov.tr
Mersin İl Kültür ve Turizm Müdürlüğü, mersin.ktb.gov.tr
İstanbul İl Kültür ve Turizm Müdürlüğü, istanbul.ktb.gov.tr
İzmir İl Kültür ve Turizm Müdürlüğü, izmir.ktb.gov.tr
Karaman İl Kültür ve Turizm Müdürlüğü, karaman.ktb.gov.tr
Kars İl Kültür ve Turizm Müdürlüğü, kars.ktb.gov.tr
Kastamonu İl Kültür ve Turizm Müdürlüğü, kastamonu.ktb.gov.tr
Kayseri İl Kültür ve Turizm Müdürlüğü, kayseri.ktb.gov.tr
Kırıkkale İl Kültür ve Turizm Müdürlüğü, Kırıkkale.ktb.gov.tr
Kırklareli İl Kültür ve Turizm Müdürlüğü, kırklareli.ktb.gov.tr
Kırşehir İl Kültür ve Turizm Müdürlüğü, kırsehir.ktb.gov.tr
Kocaeli İl Kültür ve Turizm Müdürlüğü, kocaeli.ktb.gov.tr
Konya İl Kültür ve Turizm Müdürlüğü, konya.ktb.gov.tr
Köksal, A. (1994). *Türkiye Turizm Coğrafyası.* Gazi Büro Kitabevi, Ankara
Kütahya İl Kültür ve Turizm Müdürlüğü, kutahya.ktb.gov.tr
Malatya İl Kültür ve Turizm Müdürlüğü, malatya.ktb.gov.tr
Manisa İl Kültür ve Turizm Müdürlüğü, manisa.ktb.gov.tr
Kahramanmaraş İl Kültür ve Turizm Müdürlüğü, kahramanmaras.ktb.gov.tr
Karabük İl Kültür ve Turizm Müdürlüğü, karabuk.ktb.gov.tr
Kilis İl Kültür ve Turizm Müdürlüğü, kilis.ktb.gov.tr
Mardin İl Kültür ve Turizm Müdürlüğü, mardin.ktb.gov.tr
Muğla İl Kültür ve Turizm Müdürlüğü, mugla.ktb.gov.tr
Muş İl Kültür ve Turizm Müdürlüğü, mus.ktb.gov.tr
Nevşehir İl Kültür ve Turizm Müdürlüğü, nevsehir.ktb.gov.tr
Niğde İl Kültür ve Turizm Müdürlüğü, nigde.ktb.gov.tr
Ordu İl Kültür ve Turizm Müdürlüğü, ordu.ktb.gov.tr
Osmaniye İl Kültür ve Turizm Müdürlüğü, osmaniye.ktb.gov.tr
Özgüç, N. (2017). *Turizm Coğrafyası (Özellikler ve Bölgeler).* Çantay Kitabevi, İstanbul.
Rize İl Kültür ve Turizm Müdürlüğü, rize.ktb.gov.tr
Sakarya İl Kültür ve Turizm Müdürlüğü, sakarya.ktb.gov.tr
Samsun İl Kültür ve Turizm Müdürlüğü, samsun.ktb.gov.tr
Siirt İl Kültür ve Turizm Müdürlüğü, siirt.ktb.gov.tr
Sinop İl Kültür ve Turizm Müdürlüğü, sinop.ktb.gov.tr
Sivas İl Kültür ve Turizm Müdürlüğü, sivas.ktb.gov.tr
Şenol, F. (2016). *Turizm Coğrafyası ve Dünya Kültürel Mirası*. Detay Yayıncılık, Ankara.
Şırnak İl Kültür ve Turizm Müdürlüğü, sırnak.ktb.gov.tr
Tekirdağ İl Kültür ve Turizm Müdürlüğü, tekirdag.ktb.gov.tr
Tokat İl Kültür ve Turizm Müdürlüğü, tokat.ktb.gov.tr
Trabzon İl Kültür ve Turizm Müdürlüğü, trabzon.ktb.gov.tr
Tunceli İl Kültür ve Turizm Müdürlüğü, tunceli.ktb.gov.tr
Şanlıurfa İl Kültür ve Turizm Müdürlüğü, sanliurfa.ktb.gov.tr
Uşak İl Kültür ve Turizm Müdürlüğü, usak.ktb.gov.tr
Van İl Kültür ve Turizm Müdürlüğü, van.ktb.gov.tr
Yalova İl Kültür ve Turizm Müdürlüğü, yalova.ktb.gov.tr
Yozgat İl Kültür ve Turizm Müdürlüğü, yozgat.ktb.gov.tr
Zengin, B. (2006). *Turizm Coğrafyası.* Değişim Yayınları, Sakarya.
Zonguldak İl Kültür ve Turizm Müdürlüğü, zonguldak.ktb.gov.tr

20. YÜZYILDA
SİVAS'TA KLÂSİK TÜRK MÛSİKÎSİ

ANIL MERT

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

20. YÜZYILDA SİVAS'TA KLÂSİK TÜRK MÛSİKÎSİ

Anıl Mert

Genel Yayın Yönetmeni: Yusuf Ziya Aydoğan (yza@egitimyayinevi.com)
Genel Yayın Koordinatörü: Yusuf Yavuz (yusufyavuz@egitimyayinevi.com)
Sayfa Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi
Kapak Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi

T.C. Kültür ve Turizm Bakanlığı
Yayıncı Sertifika No: 47830

ISBN: 978-625-8468-91-5
1. Baskı, Nisan 2022

Baskı Cilt
Bulut Dijital Matbaa Sanayi Ticaret Limited Şirketi
Musalla Bağları Mah. İnciköy Sok. 1/A Selçuklu / KONYA
Matbaa Sertifika No: 48120

Kütüphane Kimlik Kartı
20. YÜZYILDA SİVAS'TA KLÂSİK TÜRK MÛSİKÎSİ
Anıl Mert
126 s., 165x240 mm
Kaynakça var, dizin var.
ISBN: 978-625-8468-91-5

Copyright © Bu kitabın Türkiye'deki her türlü yayın hakkı Eğitim Yayınevi'ne aittir. Bütün hakları saklıdır. Kitabın tamamı veya bir kısmı 5846 sayılı yasanın hükümlerine göre kitabı yayımlayan firmanın ve yazarlarının önceden izni olmadan elektronik/mekanik yolla, fotokopi yoluyla ya da herhangi bir kayıt sistemi ile çoğaltılamaz, yayımlanamaz.

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

Yayınevi Türkiye Ofis: İstanbul: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Atakent mah. Yasemen sok. No: 4/B, Ümraniye, İstanbul, Türkiye

Konya: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 351 92 85, +90 533 151 50 42, 0 332 502 50 42
bilgi@egitimyayinevi.com

Yayınevi Amerika Ofis: New York: Egitim Publishing Group, Inc.
P.O. Box 768/Armonk, New York, 10504-0768, United States of America
americaoffice@egitimyayinevi.com

Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi: Kitapmatik Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi, Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
sevkiyat@egitimyayinevi.com

Kitabevi Şubesi: Eğitim Kitabevi, Şükran mah. Rampalı 121, Meram, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 499 90 00
bilgi@egitimkitabevi.com

İnternet Satış: www.kitapmatik.com.tr
+90 537 512 43 00
bilgi@kitapmatik.com.tr

ilk okuyan siz olun
kitapmatik
internetteki kitapçınız

KAYNAKLAR

1. **Ansiklopedi Maddeleri**

ALBAYRAK Nurettin, "Âşık", DİA, C:3, TDV Yayınları, İstanbul 1991, s. 547-549.

DEMİREL Ömer, "Sivas", DİA, C.37, TDV Yayınları, İstanbul 2009, s. 278-282.

ÖNGÖREN Reşat, "Zikir", DİA, C.44, TDV Yayınları, İstanbul 2013, s. 409-412

ÖZCAN Nuri "Hânende", DİA, C.16, TDV Yayınları, İstanbul 1997, s. 27.

Özcan NURİ - ÇETİNKAYA Yalçın, "Mûsiki", DİA, C.31, TDV Yayınları, İstanbul 2006, s. 257-261

ÖZCAN Nuri "Dinî Mûsikî", DİA, C.9, TDV Yayınları, İstanbul 1994, s. 359-360.

ÖZCAN Nuri, "Dârülelhan", DİA, C.8, TDV Yayınları, İstanbul 1993, s. 518-520.

ŞENEL Süleyman ,"Âşık Mûsikisi", DİA, C:3, TDV Yayınları, İstanbul 1991, s. 553-556.

ŞENEL Süleyman, "Anadolu", DİA, C.36, TDV Yayınları, İstanbul 2009, s. 154-156.

TUNÇAY Gönül Paçaçı, "Mûsiki", DİA, C.41, TDV Yayınları, İstanbul 2012, s. 582-585.

UYGUN Mehmet Nuri, "Mûsiki", DİA, C:44, TDV Yayınları, İstanbul 2013, s. 412-413.

Yurt Ansiklopedisi, "Sivas", Yurt Ansiklopedisi Türkiye İl İl: Dünü, Bugünü, Yarını, C:9, Anadolu Yayıncılık A.Ş, İstanbul 1982.

2. **Arşiv**

Konya Mevlâna Müzesi arşivi, 51.Zarf, 39. Belge KMMA. 51/39.

3. **Dergiler**

"Halk Evimizin Bir Yıllık Çalışmaları", 4 Eylûl, S.24: 1941, s. 4-6.

"Halkevi Haberleri", 4 Eylül, S.1: 1939, s. 31.

ABURŞU Faruk, "Ömürde Bir Defa Çıkar Nişan – Nikâh Gazetesi", *Hayat Ağacı*, S.29: 2016, s.4-9.

COŞKUN Hasan, "Ali Baba Zâviyesine Dair İki Tarihî Belge", *Sivas Kültür*, S.4: 2009, s.6-9.

ÇAĞDAŞ Nâzım Arda, "Sivas – İstanbul – Paris Hattında Bir Sanatkâr Ahmet Purutçu", *Hayat Ağacı*, S.13: 2009, s. 41-46.

DEMİREL Ömer, "Sivas Mevlevîhânesi ve Mevlevi Şeyhlerinin Sosyal Hayatlarına Dair Bazı Tespitler", *Vakıflar Dergisi*, S.XXV: 1995, s.251-255.

Etem Ruhi Üngör, "Geçmişten Günümüze Türk Lütiyeleri", *Mûsikî Mecmuası*, S.469: 2000, s. 9-22.

EZGİ Suphi, "Mükemmel Türk Ses Sistemi", *Musiki Mecmuası,* S.42:1951, s. 7-8.

GÖYÜNÇ Nejat, "Sivas Mevlevîhânesi", *IX. Vakıf Haftası Kitabı,* Ankara 1992, s.83-92.

GÜZEL Hasan Celâl, "En Eski ve En Zengin Mûsikî: Türk Mûsikîsi", *Yeni Türkiye (Türk Mûsikîsi Özel Sayısı)*, S.57: 2014, s. 32-36.

Hayat Ağacı, "Ömer Dilek Talı ile Söyleşi", *Hayat Ağacı*, S.13 2009, s.78-83.

Hayat Ağacı, "Sivas'tan İstanbul'a Bir Mûsikî Yolculuğu, Dr. Arif Şanlı ile Söyleşi", *Hayat Ağacı Dergisi,* S.13: 2009, s. 96-97.

Hayat Ağacı, "Sivaslı Mûsikî Adamı Kirkor Elmasdağı Bir Başka Sivas'ı Anlatıyor", *Hayat Ağacı,* S.7: 2007, 68-74.

KARACOŞKUN M. Doğan, "Sivas'ta Hoş Bir Sadâ", *Sultanşehir*, S.2: 2007, s. 116-119.

KAYA Rıfat, "Sivas'ın Yakın Tarihinde Mûsikî Geleneği", *Hayat Ağacı*, S. 21: 2013, s. 40-47.

KAYA Uğur, "Sivas'ta Mûsikî", *Altıncı Şehir*, S.3: 1998, s. 29-33.

OCAK A. Yaşar, "Zâviyeler", *Vakıflar Dergisi,* C.XII: 1978, s.247-269.

PÜRLÜ Kadir, "Hâtıralarımdaki Saatçi Hüsnü Emmi", *Hayat Ağacı*, S.1: 2005, s.62-68.

SAĞLAMER Orhan, "Sivas'ta Bir Konservatuar Hayâli", *Hayat Ağacı*, S.16: 2011, s. 55-59.

SAĞLAMER Orhan, "Konservatuvarların Önemi ve Sivas Belediye Konservatuvarı", *Sivas Kültür-Sanat,* S.2: 1987, s.1-3.

SAĞLAMER Orhan, "Sivas'ta Bir Konservatuvar Düşü ve Gerçeği", *Hayat Ağacı*, S.16: 2011, s. 55-59.

SAĞLAMER Orhan, "Sivas'ta Sanat Etkinlikleri ve Yeni Kültür Sitemiz", *Sivas Kültür-Sanat Dergisi*, S.4: 1989, s. 2.

Sivas Kültür-Sanat Dergisi, "Belediye Konservatuvarından Haberler", *Sivas Kültür-Sanat Dergisi,* S.3: 1988, s.30-31.

ŞENER Tekin, "Mûsikîşinas Arşivist Rıfat Kaya ile Söyleşi", *Hayat Ağacı*, S.13: 2009, s. 48-55.

ŞENER Tekin, "Hasan Esen Röportajı", *Hayat Ağacı*, S. 20: 2013, s. 59-65.

TAŞDEMİR Serap, "Sivas Halkevi Dergisi: Ortayayla (4 Eylül)", *Atatürk Araştırma Merkezi Dergisi*, S.53:2002, s. 405-421.

TOYRAN Mehmet, "mûsikî: um "ud"un sesi !", *Sultanşehir*, S.6: 2008, s. 104-108.

UÇAR Şahin, "Yılmaz Öztuna'nın Türk Mûsikîsi Ansiklopedik Sözlüğü'nün Neşri Vesilesiyle Hatırladıklarım", *Muhafazakâr Düşünce,* S.8: 2006, s. 215-222.

ÜNGÖR Etem Ruhi, "Tanburî Ömer Altuğ Vefat Etti", *Mûsikî Mecmuası,* İstanbul, 1965, S.206, s.57.

YASAK İbrahim, "1920'lerden Bugüne Sivas'ın Sinema Salonları", *Sultanşehir*, S.6: 2008, s. 60-67.

4. **Gazeteler**

AA, "Sivas'ın Tek Ud Ustası Dertli*", MilliGazete*, 2013.

AYDEMİR Mustafa, "Sivas'tan Doğan Bir Yıldız; Kadri Şarman", *Zafer Gazetesi,* 25 Aralık 2018.

GÜRPINAR Kemal, "Beğendiğimiz Konser", Ülke Gazetesi, 21 Eylül 1949.

KURU Hikmet, "Ud Yapım Ustası Mustafa Karaoğlu" , *Memleket Sivas*, 2014.

ŞEHİR VE YURT HABERLERİ, "Halkevimizin Müsameresi Çok Başarılı ve Güzel Oldu", Ülke Gazetesi, 10 Haziran 1948.

YILMAZ Ahmet, "Bir Müzik Ziyafeti", Ülke Gazetesi, 20 Nisan 1948.

ZERMAN Cengiz, "Başarılı Mûsikîsever Bir Aile: Tokgöz Ailesi", *Bizim Sivas Gazetesi*, 19 Haziran 1990.

5. **İnternet Kaynakları**

BOZALIOĞLU Yakup Kadri, Prof. Dr. Şahin Uçar*, http://www.sehrisivas.com/yazarlar/prof-dr-sahin-ucar-ulas_150.html*, Erişim Tarihi 05.09.2019.

Hayrullah Ağkaş, "Sivas'a Ne Belediye Başkanları Geldi Geçti! Sivas Başkanlar Tarihi", *https://www.buyuksivas.com/sivas-baskanlar/,* Erişim Tarihi 14.09.2019.

http://hasanesen.com/ozgecmis.asp

http://www.sanatmuziginotalari.com/

http://www.tmdk.itu.edu.tr/

https://sahinucar.com.tr/

https://www.repertukul.com/

https://www.trtarsiv.com/belgesel/kultur-kurumlarimiz/kultur-kurumlarimiz-6bolum-123633

Mâverâ Türk mûsikîsi Topluluğu, Mâverâ, *http://maveramusic.org/*, Erişim Tarihi: 08.11.2019.

Mutriban, Mevlevi Sazları Kânun, *http://www.mutriban.com/mevlevi/mevlevi-sazlari/kanun/*, Erişim Tarihi: 08.11.2019.

Müziklopedi, Bülent Uyaroğlu, *http://www.muziklopedi.org/?/Page/Uy*, Erişim Tarihi: 08.11.2019.

Sâlih Bora, Ahat Uruk ve seslendirdiği eserler, *https://www.turksanatmuzigi.org/sanatcilarimiz/ses-sanatcilarimiz/ahat-uruk/*, Erişim Tarihi: 01.09.2019.

Sâlih Bora, Osman Babuşçu ve eserleri, *https://www.turksanatmuzigi.org/sanatcilarimiz/bestekarlarimiz/osman-babuscu/,* Erişim Tarihi 15.09.2019.

Sivas İl Kültür ve Turizm Müdürlüğü, Coğrafi Yapı, *https://sivas.ktb.gov.tr/TR-76025/cografi-yapi.html*, Erişim Tarihi: 03.10.2019.

Sivas Kültür Envanteri, Sivas'ın Coğrafi Konumu, *https://www.sivaskulturenvanteri.com/sivas/sivasin-cografi-konumu/*, Erişim Tarihi: 06.11.2019.

TOYRAN Mehmet, "Sivas'ta Mûsikî Aslına Rücu Ediyor", *http://www.mavi-nota.com/index.php?link=yazi&no=2554,* Erişim Tarihi 14.09.2019.

6. **Kitaplar**

AKSOY Bülent, "Cumhuriyet Dönemi Mûsikîsinde Farklılaşma Olgusu", (Ed. Gönül Paçacı), *Cumhuriyetin Sesleri*, Tarih Vakfı Yayınları, İstanbul 1999, s. 31-33.

ALKAN Ahmet Turan, *Altıncı Şehir,* Ötüken Neşriyat, İstanbul 2013.

ARSLANOĞLU İbrahim, *Sivas Meşhurları I-II Cilt*, Sivas Valiliği Yayınları, Sivas, 2006.

BAŞEL M. Fahreddin, *Sivas Bülteni*, Kâmil Kitab ve Basımevi, Sivas 1935.

BEHAR Cem, *Osmanlı/Türk Mûsikîsinin Kısa Tarihi*, Yapı Kredi Yayınları, İstanbul 2015.

BEHAR Cem, Şeyhülislam'ın Müziği, Yapı Kredi Yayınları, İstanbul 2017

BEHAR Cem, *Aşk Olmayınca Meşk Olmaz: Geleneksel Osmanlı/Türk mûsikîsinde Öğretim ve İntikal*, Yapı Kredi Yayınları, İstanbul 2014.

ÇINAR Fatih, *Sivas ve Mevlevilik Üzerine*, Dilek Matbaası, Sivas 2012.

DOĞAN Mehmet, *Mevlânâ Celâleddin Rûmî 800. Yıl*, Türkiye Yazarlar Birliği, Ankara 2007.

ELÇİN Şükrü, *Halk Edebiyatı Araştırmaları I*, Kültür ve Turizm Bakanlığı Yayınları, Ankara 1988.

ERGUN Sadeddin Nüzhet, *Türk Mûsikîsi Antolojisi*, Vadi Yayınları, İstanbul 2017.

GÖKBEL Ahmet, İnanç Tarihi Açısından Sivas, Kitabevi, İstanbul 2004.

HAKKI İsmail-NAFİZ Rıdvan, *Sivas Şehri*, (Yayına Hazırlayan Recep Toparlı), Sivas Ticaret ve Sanayi Odası Yayını, Sivas 1997.

İLERİ Semra Gülünay, II. Abdülhamid Dönemi'nde Sivas'ta Eğitim, Cumhuriyet Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Sivas 2017.

KAYA Doğan, "Osmanlılar Döneminde Sivas Sempozyumu Bildirileri", Âşık Edebiyatının Sivas'taki İlk Temsilcileri, 23 Mayıs 2007, Sivas Valiliği, Sivas 2017, s. 199-214.

KAYA Doğan, *Sivas Halk Şairleri I*, Sivas Valiliği Yayınları, Sivas 2009.

KAYA Doğan, *Sivas'ta Âşıklık Geleneği*, Dilek Matbaası, Sivas 1998.

KAYA Doğan, Sivas'ta Âşıklık Geleneğinin Bugünkü Durumu, Cumhuriyet Döneminde Sivas Sempozyumu, Sivas, 2008, s. 1-4.

KOLUKIRIK Kubilay, *Türk Müzik Tarihinde Darü'l-Elhan ve Darü'l Elhan Mecmuası*, Atatürk Kültür Merkezi Yayınları, Ankara 2019.

KÖPRÜLÜ Fuad, *Edebiyat Araştırmaları*, Türk Tarih Kurumu Basımevi, Ankara 1999.

MAHİROĞULLARI Ahmet Memduh, İlk Çağlardan Günümüze Sivas İli, Sivas 2003.

ÖZALP Mehmed Nazmi, *Türk Mûsikîsi Tarihi-Derleme-(1.Cilt)*, TRT Yayınları, Ankara 1986.

ÖZDEN Erhan, Osmanlı Devleti'nin Konservatuvarı Dârülelhan (Arşiv Belgeleriyle), Atatürk Kültür Merkezi Yayınları, Ankara 2019

ÖZKAN İsmail Hakkı, *Türk Mûsikîsi Nazariyatı ve Usûlleri / Kudüm Velveleleri*, Ötüken Yayınları, İstanbul 2014.

ÖZKÖSE Kadir, "Osmanlı Devleti Döneminde Sivas'ın Tasavvufî Kültür Yapısı", Osmanlı Dönemi'nde Sivas Sempozyum Bildirileri II., 2007, Sivas Valiliği, Sivas 2007, s. 39-66.

ÖZTUNA Yılmaz, *Türk Mûsikîsi Kavram ve Terimleri Ansiklopedisi*, Atatürk Kültür Başkanlığı Yayınları, Ankara 2000.

ÖZTUNA Yılmaz, *Büyük Türk Mûsikîsi Ansiklopedisi II*, Kültür Bakanlığı Yayınları, Ankara 1990.

PALA İskender, *Divan Edebiyatı*, Kapı Yayınları, İstanbul 2015.

SAVAŞ Saim, *XVI. Asırda Anadolu'da Alevilik*, Vadi Yayınları, Ankara 2002.

Sivas 1973 İl Yıllığı, Ankara 1973.

Sivas 2002 İl Yıllığı, Sivas 2002.

ŞENER Tekin, *Tâbirin Sığmaz Kaleme, Sivas Söyleşileri*, Kitabevi Yayınları, İstanbul 2019.

TANRIKORUR Cinuçen, *Osmanlı Dönemi Türk Mûsikîsi*, Dergâh Yayınları, İstanbul 2016.

TANRIKORUR Cinuçen, Türk Müzik Kimliği, Dergâh Yayınları, İstanbul 2018.

TIRAŞCI Mehmet, "Amasya Mücaviri Sivas'ta Dinî Mûsikî", Geçmişten Günümüze Uluslararası Dinî Sempozyumu, 03-04 Kasım 2017, Amasya Üniversitesi, Ankara 2017, s. 47-54.

TIRAŞCI Mehmet, *Dînî Mûsikî Ders Notları*, Dört Mevsim Yayınları, İstanbul 2015.

TIRAŞCI Mehmet, *Türk Mûsikîsi Nazariyatı Tarihi*, Kayıhan Yayınları, İstanbul 2017

TOGAN A. Zeki Velidî, *Umumî Türk Tarihi'ne Giriş,* Enderun Kitabevi, İstanbul 1981.

TURABİ Ahmet Hakkı, *Sivâsî İlâhiler*, Asitan Yayıncılık, Sivas 2010.

TURAN Osman, *Selçuklular Zamanında Türkiye*, Ötüken Neşriyat, İstanbul 2004.

ULUDAĞ Süleyman, İslam Açısından Müzik ve Semâ, Kabalcı Yayınevi, İstanbul 2004.

UMAR Bilge, *Türkiye'deki Tarihsel Adlar*, İnkılâp Kitabevi, İstanbul 1993.

ÜÇER Müjgân, *Güldeste-i Sivas -I-*, Kalkan Matbaacılık, İstanbul 2017.

YASAK İbrahim, Şehir Defteri (Sivas'ın hafızasında solan yapraklar), Sivas Belediyesi, İstanbul 2017.

YASAK İbrahim-KALELİ Ahmet, *Dünden Bugüne Sivas İli*, Seyran Yayınları, Sivas 1988.

YÖNETKEN Halil Bedi, *Folklor Dersleri, Türkiye'de Mûsikî Folkloru*, Haz.: Yavuz Daloğlu, Opus Kitap, İstanbul 2017.

7. **Neşredilmemiş Notlar**

AKBAŞ Hikmet, *Nizamettin Akbaş'ın Özgeçmişi*, Neşredilmemiş Notlar, Sivas 2019.

AKPINAR Mustafa, *Mustafa Akpınar'ın Özgeçmişi*, Neşredilmemiş Notlar, Sivas 2019.

AKVERAN Süleyman, *Süleyman Akveran'ın Özgeçmişi*, Neşredilmemiş Notlar, Aydın 2009.

DEMİR Alper, *Alper Demir'in Özgeçmişi*, Neşredilmemiş Notlar, İzmir 2019.

ERTURHAN Edip, *Edip Erturhan Özgeçmişi*, Neşredilmemiş Notlar, Bursa 2019.

ERTÜRK Ali, *Saim Konakçı Hatırlarından*, Neşredilmemiş Notlar, Bursa 2019.

ESEN Hasan, *Hasan Esen'in Özgeçmişi*, Neşredilmemiş Notlar, Ankara 2019.

GERGÜY Kenan, *Kenan Gergüy Özgeçmişi*, Neşredilmemiş Notlar, Sivas 2019.

GÜLER Ahmet, *Ahmet Güler'in Özgeçmişi*, Neşredilmemiş Notlar, İzmir 2019.

GÜLER Hasan Hüseyin, *Hasan Hüseyin Güler'in Kısaca Hayatı, 45 yıla Sığan*, Neşredilmemiş Notlar, Antalya 2019.

GÜLER Recep, *Recep Güler'in Özgeçmişi*, Neşredilmemiş Notlar, İzmir 2019.

IŞIKSAL S. Eyyubi, *Türk Musikisi Eğitim Notları*, Neşredilmemiş Notlar (Anıl Mert özel arşivinden), Sivas 2020.

IŞIKSAL Selahattin Eyyubi, *Selahattin Eyyubi Işıksal Özgeçmişi ve mûsikî notları*, Neşredilmemiş Notlar, Sivas 2019.

İMREK Murat, *Murat İmrek'in Özgeçmişi*, Neşredilmemiş Notlar, Alanya 2019.

KARAGÖZOĞLU Seval, *Seval Karagözoğlu'nun Özgeçmişi*, Neşredilmemiş Notlar, Antalya 2019.

KONAKÇI Cemil, *Saim Konakçı'nın Özgeçmişi*, Neşredilmemiş Notlar, Ankara 2019.

ÖZÜŞEN Âkif, Âkif Özüşen*'in Özgeçmişi*, Neşredilmemiş Notlar, Ankara 2019.

PASİNLİ Osman, *Osman Pasinli'nin Özgeçmişi*, Neşredilmemiş Notlar, Sivas 2019.

SÜBÜTAY Şemseddin, Şemseddin Sübütay*'ın Özgeçmişi*, Neşredilmemiş Notlar, Sivas 2019.

SÜTÇÜ Yıldırım, *Yıldırım Sütçü'nün Özgeçmişi*, Neşredilmemiş Notlar, İzmir 2019.

ŞAKAR Kamil, *Kamil Şakar'ın Özgeçmişi*, Neşredilmemiş Notlar, Sivas 2019.

ŞAKAR Kamil, *Reşat İdikut'un Özgeçmişi*, Neşredilmemiş Notlar, Sivas 2019.

ŞANLI Arif, *Arif Şanlı'nın Biyografisi*, Neşredilmemiş Notlar, İstanbul 2019.

TOKGÖZ Derya, *Doğan Tokgöz*, Neşredilmemiş Notlar, Antalya 2019.

YERLİYURT Hüseyin, *Hüseyin Yerliyurt'un Yaşam Özeti*, Neşredilmemiş Notlar, İstanbul 2019.

8. **Resmi Yayınlar**

CHP Halkevleri Çalışma Talimatnamesi, Zerbamat Matbaası, Ankara 1940.

9. **Mülakatlar**

MERT Anıl, Yılmaz Susamış ile yapılan Röportaj, 19.07.2019, Sivas-Merkez.

MERT Anıl, Ahmet Turan Purutçuoğlu ile Röportaj, 06.10.2019.

MERT Anıl, Âkif Aşçıoğlu ile yapılan Röportaj, 15.09.2019.

MERT Anıl, Alper Diler ile yapılan Röportaj, 04.11.2019.

MERT Anıl, Cemil Konakçı ile yapılan Röportaj, 14.11.2019.

MERT Anıl, Ercan Akkök ile yapılan Röportaj, 23.09.2019.

MERT Anıl, Erol Başara ile yapılan Röportaj, 12.11.2019, Sivas-Merkez.

MERT Anıl, Hasan Esen ile yapılan Röportaj, 20.10.2019.

MERT Anıl, Mustafa Karaoğlu ile yapılan Röportaj, 30.08.2019, Sivas-Merkez.

MERT Anıl, Osman Babuşçu ile yapılan Röportaj, 23.09.2019.

MERT Anıl, Ömer Dilek Talı ile yapılan Röportaj, 01.10.2019, Sivas-Merkez.

MERT Anıl, S. Eyyubi Işıksal ile yapılan Röportaj, 18.11.2019, Sivas-Merkez.

MERT Anıl, Seval Kayır ile yapılan Röportaj, 07.11.2019.

MERT Anıl, Şahin Uçar ile yapılan Röportaj, 07.11.2019.

MERT Anıl, Şemsettin Sübütay ile yapılan Röportaj, 23.10.2019, Sivas-Merkez.

MERT Anıl, Turhan Demireli ile yapılan Röportaj, 06.10.2019.

MERT Anıl, Zeki Bölükbaşı ile yapılan Röportaj, 13.10.2019, Sivas-Merkez.

10. **Tezler**

BAZ İbrahim, Abdülehad Nûrî-i Sivâsî'nin Hayatı, Eserleri ve Tasavvufi Görüşleri, Yayımlanmamış Doktora Tezi, Ankara Üniversitesi SBE, Ankara 2004.

DEMİR Semra, *Sivas'ta Dinî Musiki Folkloru*, Sivas Cumhuriyet Üniversitesi SBE., Yayımlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi, Sivas 2013.

KAYA Doğan, Sivas'ta Âşıklık Geleneği ve Âşık Ruhsatî, Gazi Üniversitesi SBE, Yayımlanmış Doktora Tezi, Ankara 1991, s. 573-578.

SAVAŞ Saim, *16. Asırda Sivas'ta Kurulan Ali Baba Zâviyesinin Dini Sosyal ve Ekonomik Fonksiyonları Hakkında Bir Araştırma*, Ankara Üniversitesi SBE., Yayımlanmış Doktora Tezi, Ankara 1990.

SOYDAŞ M. Emin, *Osmanlı Sarayında Çalgılar*, İTÜ. SBE, Yayımlanmamış Doktora Tezi, İstanbul 2007.

Editör: Dr. Öğr. Üyesi Nevin AKDURA

Ziraat, Orman ve Su Ürünleri

Alanında Uluslararası Araştırmalar

EĞİTİM yayınevi

ZİRAAT, ORMAN VE SU ÜRÜNLERİ ALANINDA ULUSLARARASI ARAŞTIRMALAR

Editör: Dr. Öğr. Üyesi Nevin Akdura

Genel Yayın Yönetmeni: Yusuf Ziya Aydoğan (yza@egitimyayinevi.com)
Genel Yayın Koordinatörü: Yusuf Yavuz (yusufyavuz@egitimyayinevi.com)
Sayfa Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi
Kapak Tasarımı: Eğitim Yayınevi Grafik Birimi

T.C. Kültür ve Turizm Bakanlığı
Yayıncı Sertifika No: 47830

ISBN: 978-625-8108-22-4
1. Baskı, Şubat 2022

Baskı Cilt
Bulut Dijital Matbaa Sanayi Ticaret Limited Şirketi
Musalla Bağları Mah. İnciköy Sok. 1/A Selçuklu / KONYA
Matbaa Sertifika No: 48120

Kütüphane Kimlik Kartı
ZİRAAT, ORMAN VE SU ÜRÜNLERİ ALANINDA ULUSLARARASI ARAŞTIRMALAR
Editör: Dr. Öğr. Üyesi Nevin Akdura
141 s., 135x215 mm
Kaynakça var, dizin yok.
ISBN: 978-625-8108-22-4

Copyright © Bu kitabın Türkiye'deki her türlü yayın hakkı Eğitim Yayınevi'ne aittir. Bütün hakları saklıdır. Kitabın tamamı veya bir kısmı 5846 sayılı yasanın hükümlerine göre kitabı yayımlayan firmanın ve yazarlarının önceden izni olmadan elektronik/mekanik yolla, fotokopi yoluyla ya da herhangi bir kayıt sistemi ile çoğaltılamaz, yayımlanamaz.

EĞİTİM
yayınevi

Yayınevi Türkiye Ofis: İstanbul: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Atakent mah. Yasemen sok. No: 4/B, Ümraniye, İstanbul, Türkiye

Konya: Eğitim Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti., Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 351 92 85, +90 533 151 50 42, 0 332 502 50 42
bilgi@egitimyayinevi.com

Yayınevi Amerika Ofis: New York: Egitim Publishing Group, Inc.
P.O. Box 768/Armonk, New York, 10504-0768, United States of America
americaoffice@egitimyayinevi.com

Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi: Kitapmatik Lojistik ve Sevkiyat Merkezi, Fevzi Çakmak Mah. 10721 Sok. B Blok, No: 16/B, Safakent, Karatay, Konya, Türkiye
sevkiyat@egitimyayinevi.com

Kitabevi Şubesi: Eğitim Kitabevi, Şükran mah. Rampalı 121, Meram, Konya, Türkiye
+90 332 499 90 00
bilgi@egitimkitabevi.com

İnternet Satış: www.kitapmatik.com.tr
+90 537 512 43 00
bilgi@kitapmatik.com.tr

ilk okuyan siz olun
kitapmatik
internetteki kitapçınız

KAYNAKÇA

Agrios, G.N. (2005). *Plant Pathology*, 5th edn. Elsevier, Amsterdam.

Altizer, S.M., Thrall, P.H. ve Antonovics, J. (1998) Vector behavior and the transmission of anther-smut infection in Silene alba. *Amer Midland Nat.,* 139, 147-163.

Batra, L.R. (1983) *Monilinia vaccinii-corymbosi* (Sclerotiniaceae): its biology on blueberry and comparison with related species. *Mycologia,* 75, 131-152.

Batra, L.R. (1991) *World Species of Monilinia (Fungi): Their Ecology, Biosystematics and Control.* Mycologia Memoir No.16, J. Cramer, Berlin.

Batra, L.R. ve Batra, S.W.T (1985) Floral mimicry induced by mummy-berry fungus exploits host's pollinators as vectors. *Science,* 228, 1011-1013.

Damian, R.T. (1989) Molecular mimicry: parasite evasion and host defense. *Curr Top Microbiol Immunol,* 145, 101-115.

Dedej, S., Delaplane, K.S. ve Scherm, H. (2004). Effectiveness of honey bees in delivering the biocontrol agent Bacillus subtilis to blueberry flowers to suppress mummy berry disease. *Biol Control, 31,* 422-427.

Delmotte, F., Bucheli, E. ve Skykoff, J.A. (1999). Host and parasite population structure in a natural plant-pathogen system. Heredity 8.

Diamond, Jr. A.R., El Mayas, H. ve Boyd, R.S. (2006). Rudbeckia auriculata Infected with a Pollen-mimic Fungus in Alabama. Southeastern Naturalist. 103-112.

Ferdy, J.B., Gouyon, P.H., Moret, J. ve Godelle, B. (1998) Pollinator behavior and deceptive pollination: learning process and floral evolution. *Amer. Nat.,* 152*,* 696–705.

Hall, R. (1994) Molecular mimicry. Adv Parasitol 34: 81–132. Honey EE (1936) North American species of Monilinia. I. Occurrence, grouping and life-histories. *Amer J Botany,* 23, 100–106.

Hood, M.E. ve Antonovics, J. (2003) Plant species descriptions show signs of disease. *Proc Roy Soc London B Biol Sci.,* 270, 156–S158.

Jennersten, O. (1988) Insect dispersal of fungal disease: effects of Ustilago infection on pollinator attraction in *Viscaria vulgaris*. *Oikos,* 51, 163–170.

King, R.C. Stansfield, W.D. ve Mulligan, P.K. (2006). *Mimicry: the similarity in appearance of one species to another that affords one or both protection*. A dictionary of genetics, 7th ed. Oxford. p 278.

Lord, E. (2000) Adhesion and cell movement during pollination: cherchez la femme. *Trends Plant Sci.,* 5, 368-373.

Ludidi, N.N., Heazlewood, J.L., Seoighe, C., Irving, H.R. ve Gehring, C.A. (2002) Expansin-like molecules: novel functions derived from common domains. *J Mol Evol.,* 54, 587–594.

McArt, S.H., Miles, T.D., Rodriguez-Saona, C., Schilder, A., Adler, L.S. ve Grieshop, M.J. 2016. Floral Scent Mimicry and Vector-Pathogen Associations in a Pseudoflower-Inducing Plant Pathogen System. 1-19.

Naef, A., Roy, B.A., Kaiser, R. ve Honegger, R. (2002) Insect-mediated reproduction of systemic infections by *Puccinia arrhenatheri* on *Berberis vulgaris*. *New Phytol.,* 154, 717–730.

Nedumaran, S., ve Vidyasekaran, P. (1982). Damage caused by *Fusarium semitectum* in tomato (*Lycopersicon esculentum*). *Indian Phytopathology* 35(2), 322-330.

Nembaware, V., Seoighe, C., Sayed, M. ve Gehring, C. (2004) A plant natriuretic peptide-like gene in the bacterial pathogen *Xanthomonas axonopodis* may induce hyper-hydration in the plant host: a hypothesis of molecular mimicry. *BMC Evol Biol 4, (10).* [Online.]

Ngugi, H.K., Scherm, H. ve Lehman, J.S. (2002) Relationships between blueberry flower age, pollination and conidial infection by *Monilinia vaccinii-corymbosi. Phytopathology,* 92, 1104-1109.

Pedras, M.S.C. ve Okanga, F.I. (1999) Strategies of cruciferous pathogenic fungi: detoxification of the phytoalexin cyclobrassinin by mimicry. *J Agric Food Chem.,* 47, 1196-1202.

Pfunder, M. ve Roy, B.A. (2000) Pollinator-mediated interactions between a pathogenic fungus, *Uromyces pisi* (Pucciniaceae), and its host plant, *Euphorbia cyparissias* (Euphorbiaceae). *American J Bot.,* 87, 48-55.

Raguso, R.A. ve Roy, B.A. (1998). Floral scent production by Puccinia rust fungi that mimic flowers. *Mol. Ecol.,* 7, 1127-1136.

Roy, B.A. (1993). Floral mimicry by a plant pathogen. *Nature,* 362 (6415), 56–58.

Roy, B.A. (1996). A plant pathogen influences pollinator behavior and may influence reproduction in non-hosts. *Ecology,* 77(8), 2445-2457.

Roy, B.A. ve Raguso, R.A. (1997) Olfactory versus visual cues in a floral mimicry system. *Oecologia* 109, 414–426.

Roy, B.A. ve Widmer, A. (1999) Floral mimicry: a fascinating yet poorly understood phenomenon. *Trends Plant Sci.,* 4, 325-330.

Shykoff, J.A. ve Bucheli, E. (1995) Pollinator visitation patterns, floral rewards, and the probability of transmission of *Microbotryum violaceum*, a venereal disease of plants. *J Ecol*, 83*,* 189-198.

Singh, S., Khan, S.N. ve Misra, B.M. (1983). Gummosis, brown spot, and seedling mortality in Su-babul. *Indian Forester,* 109(11), 810-821.

Snetselaar, K.M. ve Mims, C.W. (1993) Infection of maize stigmas by Ustilago maydis: light and electron microscopy. *Phytopathology,* 83, 843-850.

Tudzynski, P. ve Scheffer, J. (2004) *Claviceps purpurea*: molecular aspects of a unique pathogenic lifestyle. *Mol Plant Pathol*, 5, 377-388.

Vane-Wright, R.I. (1976) A unified classification of mimetic resemblances. *Biol J Linn Soc*, 8, 25-56.

Wickler, W. (1998). Mimicry. In: *Encyclopædia Britannica*, 15th edition. (pp 144-151).

Zamora, R. (1995) The trapping success of a carnivorous plant. *Pinguicula vallisneriifolia:* the cumulative effects of availability, attraction, retention and robbery of prey. *Oikos*, 73, 309-322.

KAYNAKÇA

Agrawal, Y.C. ve Singh, R.P. (1977). Thin Layer Drying Studies on Short Grain Rough Rice. ASAE Paper No 3531. St. Joseph MI: ASAE.

Akpınar, E.K, Biçer, Y. ve Çetinkaya, F. (2006). Modeling of Thin Layer Drying of Parsley Leaves in A Convective Dryer and Under Open Sun. *Journal of Food Engineering*, 75, 308-315.

Alibaş, İ. (2012). Asma Yaprağının (*Vitis vinifera L.)* Mikrodalga Enerjisiyle Kurutulması ve Bazı Kalite Parametrelerinin Belirlenmesi. *Tarım Bilimleri Dergisi*, 18: 43-53.

Ayensu, A. (1997). Dehydration of Food Crops Using A Solar Dryer With Convective Heat Flow. *Solar Energy*, 59 (4-6), 121-126.

Babalis, S.J., Papanicolaou, E., Kyriakis, N., Vassilios, G. ve Belessiotis, V.G. (2006). Evaluation of Thin-Layer Drying Models for Describing Drying Kinetics of Figs (*Ficus Carica*). *Journal of Food Engineering* 75. 205-214.

Diamante, L. M. ve Munro, P.A. (1993). Mathematical modeling of the thin layer solar drying of sweet potato slices. Solar Energy, 51(4), 271-276.

Eren, Ö., Soysal, Y., Öztekin, S. ve Doğantan, Z.S. (2005). Mikrodalga Sistemi ile Donatılmış Bir Bantlı Kurutucuda Maydanoz Kurutulması. III. Tarımsal Ürünleri Kurutma Çalıştayı, Akdeniz Üniversitesi Ziraat Fakültesi Tarım Makinaları Bölümü, Antalya, 2-4 Mayıs, 13-25.

Eştürk, O. ve Soysal, Y. (2010). Drying properties and quality parameters of dill dried with intermittent and continuous microwave-convective air treatments. *Journal of Agricultural Sciences* 16(1): 26-36.

Fang, Z. Ve Bhandari, B. (2011). Effect of spray drying and storage on the stability of bayberry polyphenols. *Food Chemistry* 129(3): 1139-1147.

Henderson, S.M. (1974). Progress in Developing the Thin-Layer Drying Equation. *Transactions of the ASAE*. 17:1167-1172.

Inchuen,S. Narkrugsa, W. Pornchaloempong, P. Chanasinchana, P. ve Swing, T. (2008). Microwave and hot-air drying of Thai red curry paste. *Mj Int J Sci Tech*, 1: 38-49.

İzli, G. İzli, N. Taşkın, O. ve Yıldız, G. (2018). Convective Drying of Kumquat Slices: Comparison of Different Drying Temperatures on Drying Kınetics, Colour, Total Phenolic Content and Antıoxidant Capacity. *Latin American Applied Research*, 48(1), 37-42.

Karaaslan, S. ve Tunçer, İ.K. (2008). Development of A Drying Model For Combined Microwave-Fan Assisted Convection Drying of Spinach. *Biosystems Engineering*, 100: 44-52.

Koyasako, A. ve Bernhard, R.A. (1983). Volatile Constituents of The Essential Oil of Kumquat. *Journal of Food Science*, 48(6): 1807- 1812. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1365-2621.1983.tb05090.x

Lou, S.N., Lai, Y.C., Huang, J.D., Ho, C.T., Ferng, L.H.A. ve Chang, Y.C. (2015). Drying Effect on Flavonoid Composition And Antioxidant Activity

of İmmature Kumquat. *Food Chemistry*, 171: 356- 363. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.foodchem.2014.08.119

Özcan-Sinir, G., Özkan-Karabacak, A., Tamer, C. E. ve Çopur, O. U. (2018). The Effect of Hot Air, Vacuum And Microwave Drying on Drying Characteristics, Rehydration Capacity, Color, Total Phenolic Content and Antioxidant Capacity of Kumquat (Citrus Japonica). *Food Science and Technology (Campinas)*, 39(2), 475-484.

Sacılık, K. ve Eliçin, A.K. (2006). The Thin Layer Drying Characteristics of Organic Apple Slices. *Journal of Food Engineering*, 73, 281-289.

Schirra, M., Palma, A., Aquino, S.D., Angioni, A., Minello, E.V., Melis, M. ve Cabras, P. (2008). Influence of Postharvest Hot Water Treatment on Nutritional and Functional Properties of Kumquat (Fortunella Japonica Lour. Swingle Cv. Ovale) Fruit. *Journal of Agricultural and Food Chemistry*, 56: 455–460. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.foodchem.2006.06.057.

Sharma, G.P. ve Prasad, S. (2001). Drying of Garlic (Allium Sativum) Cloves By Microwave-Hot Air Combination. *Journal of Food Engineering*. 50, 99-105.

Soysal, Y., Öztekin, S. ve Eren, Ö. (2006). Microwave Drying of Parsley: Modelling, Kinetics, and Energy Aspects. *Biosystems Engineering*, 93(4) 403-413.

Soysal, Y., Ayhan, Z. ve Eştürk, O. (2009). Mikrodalga ile Meyve ve Sebze Kurutmada Enerji Kullanım Verimliliği ve Ürün Kalitesinin Arttırılmasında Ileri Kurutma Tekniklerinin Uygulanması Üzerine Araştırmalar. Tübitak-Tovag Proje No: 105 O 547.

Sumnu, G., Turabi, E. ve Öztop, M. (2005). Drying of Carrots in Microwave and Halogen Lamp-Microwave Combination Ovens. *LWT*. 38, 549-553.

Toğrul, İT. ve Pehlivan, D. (2003). Modeling of drying kinetics of single apricot. Journal of Food Engineering, 2003, 58: 23-32.

Torringa, E., Esveld, E., Scheewe, I., Van der Berg, R. ve Bartels, P. (2001). Osmotic Dehydration as A Pre-Treatment Before Combined Microwave-Hot Air Drying of Mushrooms. *Journal of Food Engineering*, 49, 185-191.

Venkatachalapathy, K. ve Raghavan, G.S.V. (1999). Combined Osmotic and Microwave Drying of Strawberries. *Drying Technology*, 17(4&5), 837-853.

Verma, L.R., Bucklin, R.A., Endan, J.B. ve Wratten, F.T. (1985). Effects of Drying Air Parameters on Rice Drying Models. *Transactions of the ASAE*, 28, 296-301.

Wang, C.Y. ve Singh, R.P. (1978). A Single Layer Drying Equation for Rough Rice. ASAE Paper No:78-3001,ASAE, St.Joseph,MI.

Yağcıoğlu, A. (1999). Tarım Ürünleri Kurutma Tekniği. Ege Üniversitesi Ziraat Fakültesi Ofset Atölyesi, Yayın No:536, İzmir.

Yaldız, O., Ertekin, C. ve Uzun, H.I. (2001). Mathematical Modelling of Thin Layer Solar Drying of Sultana Grapes. *Energy*, 26, 457-465.

KAYNAKÇA

Açıkgöz, S. (1984). Erzincan ve Erzurum yörelerinde Phaseolus vulgaris üzerinde virüslerin tanılanması, yayılışları ve zararları üzerinde araştırmalar. Atatürk Üniversitesi, Ziraat Fakültesi, Doktora Tezi, Erzurum.

Agrios, G.N. (1997). Plant Diseases Caused by Viruses. *Plant Pathology*, 479-556.

Al-Ani, R.A. ve Adhab, M.A. (2013). Bean Yellow mosaic virus (BYMV) on Broadbean; Characterization and Resistance Induced by Rhizobium Leguminuarum. *Journal of Pure and Applied Microbiology*, 7(1), 135-142.

Apalak, A. ve Baloğlu, S. (2020). Doğu Akdeniz Bölgesi'ndeki yemeklik baklagil yetiştiriciliğinde virüs hastalıklarının belirlenmesi ve karakterizasyonu. Ç.Ü Fen ve Mühendislik Bilimleri Dergisi, 39-6.

Arlı-Sökmen, M., Deligöz, I. ve Kutluk-Yılmaz, N.D. (2011). Türkiye'de Bean common mosaic virus (BCMV) ve Bean common mosaic necrosis virus izolatlarının streyn düzeyinde ayrımı ve BCMV'nin yeni nekrotik izolatlarının belirlenmesi. Türkiye IV. Bitki Koruma Kongresi, Haziran 28-30, 2011, Kahramanmaraş, 54s.

Aydoğan M., Demiryürek, K. ve Abacı, N.İ. (2015). Türkiye'de Kuru Fasulye Üretiminin Mevcut Durumu ve Gelecek Dönemler Üretiminin Tahmin Edilmesi. *Türk Tarım–Gıda Bilim ve Teknoloji Dergisi*, 3(12), 962-968.

Balkaya, A. ve R. Yanmaz. (1999). Karadeniz Bölgesi taze fasulye (*Phaseolus vulgaris* L.) populasyonlarindan teksel seleksiyon yoluyla geliştirilen çeşit adayları. Türkiye III. Ulusal Bahçe Bitkileri Kongresi, Ankara, 14-17 Eylül 1999, s. 504-508.

Bitocchi, E., Nanni, L., Bellucci, E., Rossi, M., Giardini, A., Zeuli, P.S., Logozzo, G., Stougaard, J., McClean, P., Attene, G. ve Papa, R. (2012). Mesoamerican origin of the common bean (*Phaseolus vulgaris* L.) is revealed by sequence data. *Proc Natl Acad Sci* USA, 109:788-796.

Bozoğlu, H. (1995). Kuru Fasulyede Bazı Tarımsal Özelliklerin Genotip x Çevre İnteraksiyonu ve Kalıtım Derecelerinin Belirlenmesi Üzerine Bir Araştırma Yayınlanmamış Doktora Tezi. 19 May. Ünv. Fen Bil. Enst.,99 s.

CABI, 2022. https://www.cabi.org/isc/datasheet/40617 (E.T.: 25.02.2022).

Cooper, L.I. ve Jones, A.T. (1983). Responses of plants to viruses: Proposals for the use of terms. *Phytopathology*, 73, 127-128.

Çulal-Kılıç, H., Yardımcı, N., Açıkyürek, S., ve Uzal, A. (2015). Detection of BCMV AMV and CMV by DAS ELISA and Immunocapture RT PCR in Bean Growing Areas in The West Mediterranean Region Turkey. *Fresenius Environmental Bulletin*, 24(5), 1752-1756.

Çulal-Kılıç, H. ve Yardimci, N. (2015). Occurrence of Alfalfa mosaic virus (AMV) infecting bean crop in Burdur Province, Turkey. *Asian Journal of Agriculture and Food Sciences*, *3*(2).

Deligöz, İ. ve Arlı Sökmen, M. (2008). Differantiation of Bean common mosaic virus (BCMV) and Bean common mosaic necrosis virus (BCMNV) Strains

Infecting Common Bean in Samsun Province. *The Journal of Turkish Phytopathology*, 37: (1-3). 1-14.

Deligöz, İ., Sarı, S., Karaağaç, O. (2015). Karadeniz Tarımsal Araştırma Enstitüsü tarafından geliştirilen taze fasulye ıslah hatları ve bazı ticari çeşitlerin Bean common mosaic virus (BCMV)'a dayanıklılık durumlarının araştırılması. *Derim*, 32(1): 1-10.

DPV (Descriptions of Plant Viruses). 2022. List of descriptions sorted by name. https://www.dpvweb.net/dpv/name-index (E. T.: 25.02.2022).

Drijfhout, E., Silbernagel, M. J., Burke, D. W. 1978. Differentiation of strains of *Bean common mosaic virus*. *Netherlands Journal of Plant Pathology*. 84: 13–26.

El-kady, MAS., Badr, AB., El-Attar, AK., Waziri, H.M.A. ve Saker, K.E.A. (2014). Characterization and molecular studies of *Bean common mosaic virus* isolated from bean plants in Egypt. *Egyptian J. Virol.* 11(2): 124-135.

Ergün, A. (2005). Samsun İlindeki Barbunya Fasulye Gen Kaynaklarının Karakterizasyonu ve Morfolojik Varyabilitesinin Belirlenmesi Üzerine Bir Araştırma (MSc.), Ondokuz Mayıs University*,* Institute of Natural and Applied Science Samsun*,* Turkey.

Flores-Estévez, N., Acosta-Gallegos, J. A. ve Silva- Rosales, L. (2003). *Bean common mosai*c *virus* and *Bean common mosaic necrosis virus* in Mexico. *Plant Dis*. 87: 21-25.

Galvez, G.E. ve Morales, F.J. (1989). Aphid-transmitted viruses. p.333-361. In H.F. Shawartz and M.A. Pastor-Corrales (ed). Bean production problems in the Tropics, 2nd. Ed. Cent.Int. Agric.Trop. (CIAT), Cali, Colombia.

German, T.L., A. Thompson ve Willis, D.K. (2004). Statewide distribution of virus problems on processing beans. *In*. Proc 2004 Midwest Food Processors Association Processing crops Conference. Feb 23-24, La Crosse, WI Department of Horticulture, University of Wisconsin.

Gibbs, A.J., Ohshima, K., Phillips, M.J. ve Gibbs, M.J. (2008). The prehistory of potyviruses: Their initial radiation was during the dawn of agriculture. *PLoS One*, 3(6), e2523. https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0002523.

Grau, C.R., W.R. Stevenson ve Mondjana, A.M. (2002). Viruses causing losses on processing beans in the Midwest, In. Proc 2002 Wisconsin fertilizer, Aglime, and Pest Management Conference, 41: 248-256.

Güller, A. ve Usta, M. (2018).Van ilinde fasulye bitkisinden izole edilen fasulye adi mozaik virüs izolatının (Bean common mosaic virus, BCMV) kılıf protein geninin klonlanması ve moleküler karakterizasyonu. 1.Anadolu Uluslararası Multidisipliner Çalışmalar kongresi, Diyarbakır, Türkiye, 28 - 29 Aralık 2018, ss.211.

Gümüş, M., Erkan, S., Yorgancı, Ü. ve Duman, I. (2001). Bazı sebzelerin tohumlarında bulunan viral etmenlerin saptanması üzerine araştırmalar. Türkiye IX. Fitopatoloji Kongresi, 3-8 Eylül, Tekirdağ, s. 190-197.

Güzel, Ö. ve Arlı-Sökmen, M. (2003). Determination of some viruses infecting common bean (Phaseoulus vulgaris L.) and their incidences in seed lots in Samsun Province. *Journal of Turkish Phytopathology*, 32 (2): 99-106.

Hall, R. (1991). Introduction. Pages 1-5 In: Compendium of Bean Diseases, (Ed. R. Hall), APS Press, American Phytopathological Society.

Hong-Soo, C.H., Mi-Kyeong, K., JinWoo, P., Jeong-Soo, K., Were, H.K., Jang-Kyung, C.H. ve Takanami, Y. (2006). Occurrence of Bean common mosaic virus infecting peanut in Korea. *Plant Path.,* 22(1), 97-102.

Hongying, Z., Jiong, C., Jianping, C., Michael, J.A. ve Qingshang, L.T. (2002). BCMV isolates causing different symptoms in Asparagus bean in China differ greatly in the 5 parts of their genomes. *Archives of Virology,*147:1257-1262.

Hosseini, A., ve Hosseini, S. (2014). Occurrence and Distribution of Bean Common Mosaic Virus and Bean Yellow Mosaic Virus from Common Bean Fields of Kerman Province, Iran. *Indian Journal of Fundamental and Applied Life Sciences*, 4(2), 528-535.

Jaspars, E.M.J., Bos, L. (1980). Alfalfa mosaic virus. CMI/AAB. *Descriptions of Plant viruses*, No: 229.

Jordan, R. ve Hammond, J. (2008). Bean common mosaic virus and bean common mosaic necrosis virus. Encyclopedia of Virology, 3rd Ed. (B.W.J. Mahy and M.H.V. Van Regenmortel, Eds). 1:288-295.

Kaiser, W.J. ve Hannan, R.M. (1983). Additional hosts of alfalfa mosaic virus and its seed transmission in tumble pigweed and bean. Plant Disease Reptr, 59, 770.

Kapil, R., Sharma, P., Sharma, S.K., Sharma, O.P., Dhar, J.B. ve Sharma, P.N. (2011). Pathogenic and molecular variability in *Bean common mosaic virus* infecting common bean in India. *Arch. Phytopathol. Plant Prot*. 44 (11): 1081-1092.

Kılıç, H.Ç. ve Yardımcı, N. (2012). Burdur Çine Ovası fasulye alanlarında hıyar mozaik virüsü. *Mehmet Akif Ersoy Üniversitesi Fen Bilimleri Enstitüsü Dergisi*, *3*(2), 12-15.

Kılıç, H.Ç., Yardımcı, N. ve Ürgen, G. (2013). Muğla ili Fethiye İlçesinde Fasulye Alanlarında Önemli Bazı Virüs Hastalıklarının Araştırılması. *Uludağ Üniversitesi Ziraat Fakültesi Dergisi,* 27(1).

Kılıç, H.Ç. ve Yardımcı, N. (2014). Burdur İli Fasulye Üretim Alanlarında Fasulye Adi Mozayik Virüsü'nün Serolojik ve Moleküler Yöntemlerle Belirlenmesi. *Türk Tarım ve Doğa Bilimleri*, 1 (2), 289-294.

Kılıç, H.Ç., Kök, H. ve Yardımcı, N. (2020). Bean common mosaic virus and bean common mosaic necrosis virus infections in bean production areas in The Lakes Region of Turkey. *Avrupa Bilim ve Teknoloji Dergisi*, (19), 386-392.

Kutluk-Yılmaz, N.D., Gümüş, M. ve Erkan, S. (2002). Tokat ilinde fasulye tohumlarındaki viral etmenlerin saptanması üzerinde araştırmalar. Ege Üniversitesi, Ziraat Fakültesi Dergisi, 38 (3): 49-55.

Larsen, R.C., P.N. Miklas, K.C. Eastwell, C.R. Grau ve Mondjana, A. (2002). A virus disease complex devastating late season snap bean production in the Midwest. Annu. Rep. Bean Improv. Coop. 45: 36-37.

Larsen, R.C., Druffel, K.L. ve Wyatt, S.D. (2011). The complete nucleotide sequences of bean common mosaic necrosis virus strains NL- 5, NL-8 and TN-1. *Arch. Virol*., 156: 729-732.

Loebenstein, G. ve Carr, J.P. (2006). Natural Resistance Mechanisms of Plants to Viruses. Springer, the Netherlands, 367-382.

Madakbaş, S.Y. (2007). Fasulye Antraknozu (Colletotrichum lindemuthianum (Sacc & Magnus) Lambs. Scrib) Hastalığına Dayanıklılığın Kalıtımı Üzerine Araştırmalar (PhD.), Ankara University, Institute of Natural and Applied Science Ankara, Turkey.

Makkouk, K.M. ve O.I. Azam. (1986). Detection of broad bean stain virus in lentil seed groups. *Lens Newsletters.*, 13(2): 37-38.

McLaughlin, M.R. (1991). A greenhouse method for aphid inoculation of alfalfa mosaic virus in white clover by co-culture of virus, vector and clover. P. 318. In: Peters DC, Webster JA, Chloubers CS, editors. Aphid plant interaction: populations to molecules. Okla. Agric. Exp. Stn. Stillwater OK.

Medina, A.C. ve Grogan, R.G. (1961). Seed transmission of *Bean common mosaic viruses*. *Phytopathology,* 51: 452-456.

Morales, F.J. ve Bos, L. (1988). Descriptions of plant viruses: Bean common mosaic virus. DPV337. Wellesbourne UK: Association of Applied Biologists. http://www.dpvweb.net/dpv/ showdpv.php?dpvno¼337.

Morales, F.J. (2006). Common beans. In G. Loebenstein & J. P. Carr (Eds.), Natural resistance mechanisms of plants to viruses (pp. 367–382). The Netherlands: Springer.

Nault, B.A. (2003). Mid-season update on the snap bean/virus situation in western New York. Cornell Coop. Exten. Lake Plains Veg News. 12: 5-6.

Nault, B.A., Shah, D.A., Dillard, H.R. ve Mcfaul, A.R. (2004). Seasonal and spatial dynamics of alate aphid dispersal in snap bean fields in proximity to alfalfa and implications for virus management. *Environment Entomology*, 33: 1593-1601.

Nyvall, R.F. (1989). Field Crop Diseases Handbook. New York: Van Nostrand Reinhold. 791.

Önder, M. (2011). Türkiye›de yemeklik tane baklagillerin ekonomik önemi. *Tarım Türk Dergisi*, 28: 66-68.

Öztürk, H., (1998). Fasulye hat ve çeşitlerinin verim yeteneklerinin belirlenmesi, Uludağ Üniversitesi Fen Bilimleri Enstitüsü, Yüksek Lisans Tezi (basılmamış), Bursa.

Palukaitis, P., Roossinck, M.J., Dietzgen, R.G. ve Francki, R.I.B. (1992). Cucumber mosaic virus. Advances in Virus Research 41, 281-348.

Roossinck, M.J. (2002). Evolutionary history of Cucumber mosaic virus deduced by phylogenetic analyses. *J. Virol*, 76(7):3382-7. doi: 10.1128/jvi.76.7.3382-3387.2002.

Saraçoğlu, K. ve Erkan, S. (2016). Fasulye tohumlarındaki viral etmenlerin saptanmasında tanı yöntemlerinin duyarlılıklarının incelenmesi. *Ege Üniversitesi Ziraat Fakültesi Dergisi*, *53*(3), 309-315.

Silbernagel, M.J., Mink, G.I., Zhao, R.L. ve Zheng, G.Y. (2001). Phenotypic recombination between Bean common mosaic and Bean common mosaic necrosis potyviruses in vivo. *Arch. Virol.*, 146: 1007-1020.

Singh, S.P. (1999). Integrated Genetic Improvement. In: Common Bean Improvement in The Twenty-First Century. Kluwer Academic Publishers, Dordrecht, The Netherlands, 133-165s.

Spence, N.J. ve Walkey, D.G.A. (1995). Variation for pathogenity among isolates of *Bean common mosaic virus* in Africa and a reinterpretation of the genetic relationship between cultivars of *Phaseolus vulgaris* and pathotypes of BCMV. *Plant Pathology*, 44: 527-546.

Stewart, V.B. ve Reddick, D. (1917). Bean mosaic. *Phytopathology*, 7: 61.

Şalk, A., Arın, L., Deveci, M. ve Polat, S. (2008). Özel sebzecilik. Tekirdağ, Türkiye.

Şehirali, S. (1988). Yemeklik Dane Baklagiller, Ankara Üniversitesi Ziraat Fakültesi Yayınları, No: 1089. Ders Kitabı, Ankara, 314s.

Worrall, E.A., Wamonje, F.O., Mukeshimana, G., Harvey, J.J., Carr, J.P. ve Mitter, N. (2015). *Bean common mosaic virus* and *Bean common mosaic necrosis virus*: Relationships, Biology, and Prospects for Control. *Adv Virus Res.*, 93: 1-46.

Ulum, M., Kılıç H.Ç. ve Yardımcı, N. (2020). Burdur İlinde Yetiştirilen Fasulye Bitkilerinde Bean Yellow Mosaic Virus (BYMV)'ünün Araştırılması. *Süleyman Demirel Üniversitesi Fen Bilimleri Enstitüsü Dergisi*, *24*(1), 43-47.

Ulutaş, H. (2016). Bazı Ümitvar Taze Fasulye (Phaseolus Vulgaris L.) Çeşit Adaylarının Morfolojik ve Moleküler Karakterizasyonu (MSc), Selçuk University, Institute of Natural and Applied Science, Konya, Turkey.

Usta, M. ve Güller, A. (2020). Molecular Characterization of Polyprotein genes of Two BCMV (Bean common mosaic potyvirus) isolates in Antalya (Turkey) and Their Genomic Divergence. *Türk Tarım ve Doğa Bilimleri Dergisi*, 7(2):411-419.

Zitikaite, I. ve Samuitiene, M. (208). Identification and some properties of Alfalfa mosaic alfamovirus isolated from naturally infected tomato crop. *Biologija*, 54(2), 83-88.

KAYNAKÇA

Abramovic, H. ve Abram, V. (2005). Physico-chemical properties, composition and oxidative stability of Camelina sativa oil. *Food technol. biotechnol*, 43(1), 63-70.

Akk, E. ve E. Ilumae, 2005. Possibilities of growing Camelina sativa in ecological cultivation. Saku, Estonia, p:28-33.

Arslan, Y., Subaşi, İ., Katar, D., Kodaş, R. ve Keyvanoğlu, H. (2014). Farkli azot ve fosfor dozlarinin ketencik bitkisi (Camelina sativa (L.) Crantz)'nin bazi bitkisel özellikleri üzerine olan etkisinin belirlenmesi. *Anadolu Tarım Bilimleri Dergisi*, 29(3), 231-239.

Bansal, S. ve Durrett, T.P. (2016). Camelina sativa: an ideal platform for the metabolic engineering and field production of industrial lipids. *Biochimie*, 120, 9-16.

Belayneh, H.D., Wehling, R.L., Cahoon, E. ve Ciftci, O.N. (2015). Extraction of omega-3-rich oil from Camelina sativa seed using supercritical carbon dioxide. *The Journal of Supercritical Fluids*, 104, 153-159.

Berti, M., Gesch, R., Eynck, C., Anderson, J. ve Cermak, S. (2016). Camelina uses, genetics, genomics, production, and management. *Industrial crops and products*, 94, 690-710.

Berti, M., Wilckens, R., Fischer, S., Solis, A. ve Johnson, B. (2011). Seeding date influence on camelina seed yield, yield components, and oil content in Chile. *Industrial Crops and Products*, 34(2), 1358-1365.

Betancor, M.B., Sprague, M., Sayanova, O., Usher, S., Campbell, P.J., Napier, J.A. ve Tocher, D.R. (2015). Evaluation of a high-EPA oil from transgenic Camelina sativa in feeds for Atlantic salmon (Salmo salar L.): effects on tissue fatty acid composition, histology and gene expression. *Aquaculture*, 444, 1-12.

Bilgili, M.E., Sevilmiş, U., Seydoşoğlu, S., Kahraman, Ş. ve Sevilmiş, D. (2019). Ketencik Biyodizelinin Eldesi İle Özellikleri ve Kullanim Alanlari. *Ziraat Mühendisliği*, (367), 36-53.

Burnett, C.L., Fiume, M.M., Bergfeld, W.F., Belsito, D.V., Hill, R.A., Klaassen, C.D. ve Alan Andersen, F. (2017). Safety assessment of plant-derived fatty acid oils. *International Journal of Toxicology*, 36(3_suppl), 51S-129S.

Campbell, M. (2018). Camelina–An alternative oil crop. In *Biokerosene* (pp. 259-275). Springer, Berlin, Heidelberg.

Çoban F. ve M. Önder. (2015). Ekim Sıklıklarının Ketencik [Camelina sativa (L.) Crantz] Bitkisine Etkisinin Belirlenmesi. Anadolu Tarım Bilim Dergisi. 29(3):231-239.

Davis, P.B., Menalled, F.D., Peterson, R.K. ve Maxwell, B.D. (2011). Refinement of weed risk assessments for biofuels using Camelina sativa as a model species. Journal of Applied Ecology, 48(4), 989-997.

Faustino, A.R., Osório, N.M., Tecelão, C., Canet, A., Valero, F. ve Ferreira-Dias, S. (2016). Camelina oil as a source of polyunsaturated fatty acids for the production of human milk fat substitutes catalyzed by a

heterologous Rhizopus oryzae lipase. *European Journal of Lipid Science and Technology*, 118(4), 532-544.

Francis, A. ve Warwick, S.I. (2009). The biology of Canadian weeds. 142. Camelina alyssum (Mill.) Thell.; C. microcarpa Andrz. ex DC.; C. sativa (L.) Crantz. *Canadian Journal of Plant Science*, 89(4), 791-810.

Fröhlich, A. ve Rice, B. (2005). Evaluation of Camelina sativa oil as a feedstock for biodiesel production. *Industrial crops and products*, 21(1), 25-31.

Gesch, R.W., Isbell, T. A., Oblath, E.A., Allen, B.L., Archer, D.W., Brown, J. ve Vigil, M.F. (2015). Comparison of several Brassica species in the north central US for potential jet fuel feedstock. *Industrial crops and products*, 75, 2-7.

Gül, V. ve Çoban, F. (2020). Determination of yield and quality parameters of oil sunflower genotypes grown in Turkey. *Turkish Journal Of Field Crops*, 25(1), 9-17.

Jaśkiewicz, T., Sagan, A. ve Puzio, I. (2014). Effect of the Camelina sativa oil on the performance, essential fatty acid level in tissues and fat-soluble vitamins content in the livers of broiler chickens. *Livestock Science*, 165, 74-79.

Katar, D., Y. Arslan ve İ. Subaşı (2012a). Kışlık Farklı Ekim Zamanlarının Ketencik (Camelina sativa (L.) Crantz) Bitkisinin Verim ve Verim Öğelerine Etkisi. GOÜ Ziraat Fakültesi Dergisi. 29(1): 105-112.

Katar, D., Y. Arslan ve İ. Subaşı. (2012b). Genotypic Variations on Yield: Yield Components and Oil Quality in Some Camelina (Camelina sativa (L.) Crantz) Genotypes. Turkish Journal of Field Crops. 17(2):105-110.

Katar, D., Arslan, Y. ve SUBAŞI, İ. (2012c). Genotypic variations on yield, yield components and oil quality in some Camelina (Camelina sativa (L.) Crantz) genotypes. *Turkish Journal of Field Crops*, 17(2), 105-110.

Katar, D. ve N. Katar. (2017). Farklı Sıra Aralıklarında Uygulanan Ekim Normlarının Ketenciğin (Camelina sativa (L.) Crantz) Verim ve Verim Unsurlarına Etkisi. Gaziosmanpaşa Üniversitesi Ziraat Fakültesi Dergisi. 34(1): 76-85

Koncius, D. ve D. Karcauskıene. (2010). The Effect of Nitrogen Fertilizers: Sowing Time and Seed Rate on the Productivity of Camelina sativa. Agriculture. 97:37-46.

Kurasiak-Popowska, D., Graczyk, M. ve Stuper-Szablewska, K. (2020). Winter camelina seeds as a raw material for the production of erucic acid-free oil. *Food Chemistry*, 330, 127265.

Kurt, O. ve F. Seyis. 2008. Alternatif Yağ Bitkisi: Ketencik (Camelina sativa (L.) Crantz). OMU. Zir. Fak. Dergisi. 2008. 23(2):116-120.

Manninen, S.M., Lankinen, M.A., de Mello, V.D., Laaksonen, D E., Schwab, U.S. ve Erkkilä, A.T. (2018). Intake of fatty fish alters the size and the concentration of lipid components of HDL particles and camelina sativa oil decreases IDL particle concentration in subjects with impaired glucose metabolism. *Molecular nutrition & food research*, 62(10), 1701042.

Meuronen, T., Lankinen, M. A., Fauland, A., Shimizu, B. I., de Mello, V.D., Laaksonen, D.E. ve Schwab, U.S. (2020). Intake of camelina sativa oil and fatty fish alter the plasma lipid mediator profile in subjects with impaired glucose metabolism–A randomized controlled trial. *Prostaglandins, Leukotrienes and Essential Fatty Acids*, 159, 102143.

Mierlita, D. ve Vicas, S. (2015). Dietary effect of silage type and combination with camelina seed on milk fatty acid profile and antioxidant capacity of sheep milk. *South African Journal of Animal Science*, 45(1), 1-11.

Moloney, A.P., Woods, V.B. ve Crowley, J.G. (1998). A Note on the Nutritive Value of Camelina Meal for Beef Cattle. *Irish Journal of Agricultural and Food Research*, 37(2), 243–247. http://www.jstor.org/stable/25562337.

Mondor, M. ve Hernández-Álvarez, A.J. (2021). Camelina sativa Composition, Attributes, and Applications: A Review. *European Journal of Lipid Science and Technology*, 2100035.

Moser, B.R. ve Vaughn, S.F. (2010). Evaluation of alkyl esters from Camelina sativa oil as biodiesel and as blend components in ultra low-sulfur diesel fuel. Bioresource technology, 101(2), 646-653.

Natelson, R.H., Wang, W.C., Roberts, W.L. ve Zering, K.D. (2015). Technoeconomic analysis of jet fuel production from hydrolysis, decarboxylation, and reforming of camelina oil. *Biomass and Bioenergy*, 75, 23-34.

Neupane, D., Solomon, J.K., Mclennon, E., Davison, J. ve Lawry, T. (2019). Sowing date and sowing method influence on camelina cultivars grain yield, oil concentration, and biodiesel production. *Food and Energy Security*, 8(3), e00166.

Obeng, E., Obour, A.K., Nelson, N.O., Moreno, J.A., Ciampitti, I.A., Wang, D. ve Durrett, T.P. (2019). Seed yield and oil quality as affected by Camelina cultivar and planting date. *Journal of Crop Improvement*, 33(2), 202-222.

Orczewska-Dudek, S. ve Pietras, M. (2019). The effect of dietary Camelina sativa oil or cake in the diets of broiler chickens on growth performance, fatty acid profile, and sensory quality of meat. *Animals*, 9(10), 734.

Petrie, J. R., Shrestha, P., Belide, S., Kennedy, Y., Lester, G., Liu, Q. ve Singh, S.P. (2014). Metabolic engineering Camelina sativa with fish oil-like levels of DHA. *PloS one*, 9(1), e85061.

Pietras, M.P. ve Orczewska-Dudek, S. (2013). The effect of dietary Camelina Sativa oil on quality of broiler chicken meat/Wpływ Udziału Oleju Z Lnianki Siewnej (Camelina Sativa) W Dawkach Dla Kurcząt Rzeźnych Na Jakość Mięsa. *Annals of Animal Science*, 13(4), 869-882.

Piravi-vanak, Z., Azadmard-Damirchi, S., Kahrizi, D., Mooraki, N., Ercisli, S., Savage, G.P ve Martinez, F. (2022). Physicochemical properties of oil extracted from camelina (Camelina sativa) seeds as a new source of vegetable oil in different regions of Iran. *Journal of Molecular Liquids*, 345, 117043.

Raczyk, M., Popis, E., Kruszewski, B., Ratusz, K. ve Rudzińska, M. (2016). Physicochemical quality and oxidative stability of linseed (Linum

usitatissimum) and camelina (Camelina sativa) cold-pressed oils from retail outlets. European Journal of Lipid Science and Technology, 118(5), 834-839.

Schumacher, J. ve Smith, V. (2007). Feedstock requirements for large scale 100 million gallon biodiesel production facilities in Montana. Montana State University Extension, 92.

Schwab, U.S., Lankinen, M.A., de Mello, V D., Manninen, S.M., Kurl, S., Pulkki, K.J. ve Erkkilä, A.T. (2018). Camelina sativa oil, but not fatty fish or lean fish, improves serum lipid profile in subjects with impaired glucose metabolism—a randomized controlled trial. *Molecular nutrition & food research*, 62(4), 1700503.

Sirtori, C.R., Gatti, E., Tremoli, E., Galli, C., Gianfranceschi, G., Franceschini, G. ve Perego, P. (1992). Olive oil, corn oil, and n− 3 fatty acids differently affect lipids, lipoproteins, platelets, and superoxide formation in type II hypercholesterolemia. *The American journal of clinical nutrition*, 56(1), 113-122.

Soriano, N.U. ve Narani, A. (2012). Evaluation of biodiesel derived from Camelina sativa oil. *Journal of the American Oil Chemists' Society*, 89(5), 917-923.

Tanwar, B. ve Goyal, A. (Eds.). (2021). *Oilseeds: Health Attributes and Food Applications*. Springer, Singapore, pp. 455-471.

Tocher, D.R., Betancor, M.B., Sprague, M., Olsen, R.E. ve Napier, J.A. (2019). Omega-3 long-chain polyunsaturated fatty acids, EPA and DHA: bridging the gap between supply and demand. *Nutrients*, 11(1), 89.

Urbaniak, S.D., Caldwell, C.D., Zheljazkov, V.D., Lada, R. ve Luan, L. (2008). The effect of cultivar and applied nitrogen on the performance of Camelina sativa L. in the Maritime Provinces of Canada. *Canadian journal of plant science*, 88(1), 111-119.

Vollmann J., Steinkellner S. ve Glauninger J. (2001), Variation in Resistance of Camelina (Camelina sativa [L.] Crtz.) to Downy Mildew (Peronospora camelinae Gäum.), J. Phytopathology 149, 129-133.

Vollmann, J. ve Rajcan, I. (2009). Oil crop breeding and genetics. In Oil crops (pp. 1-30). Springer, New York, NY.

Vollmann, J. ve Eynck, C. (2015). Camelina as a sustainable oilseed crop: contributions of plant breeding and genetic engineering. *Biotechnol. J.* 10 (4), 525–535. doi: 10.1002/biot.201400200

Xie, Y., Yan, Z., Niu, Z., Coulter, J. A., Niu, J., Zhang, J. ve Wang, L. (2020). Yield, oil content, and fatty acid profile of flax (*Linum usitatissimum* L.) as affected by phosphorus rate and seeding rate. *Industrial Crops and Products*, 145, 112087.

Yang, J., Astatkie, T. ve He, Q.S. (2016). A comparative study on the effect of unsaturation degree of camelina and canola oils on the optimization of biodiesel production. *Energy Reports*, 2, 211-217.

Zajac, M., Kiczorowska, B., Samolińska, W., Kowalczyk-Pecka, D., Andrejko, D. ve Kiczorowski, P. (2021). Effect of inclusion of micronized camelina, sunflower, and flax seeds in the broiler chicken diet on performance productivity, nutrient utilization, and intestinal microbial populations. *Poultry Science*, 100(7), 101-118.

Zaleckas, E., Makarevičienė, V. ve & Sendžikienė, E. (2012). Possibilities of using Camelina sativa oil for producing biodiesel fuel. *Transport*, 27(1), 60-66.

Zhao, X., Wei, L., Cheng, S. ve Julson, J. (2015). Optimization of catalytic cracking process for upgrading camelina oil to hydrocarbon biofuel. *Industrial Crops and Products*, 77, 516-526.

Zubr, J. 1997. Oil-seed crop: Camelina sativa. *Ind. Crop Prod*., 6, 113-119.

KAYNAKÇA

Aalaei, M., Khatibjoo, A., Zaghari, M., Taherpour, K., Gharaei, M.A. ve Soltani M. (2018). Comparison of single- and multistrain probiotics effects on broiler breeder performance, egg production, egg quality and hatchability. *British Poultry Science*, 59, 531-538.

Aalaei, M., Khatibjoo, A., Zaghari, M., Taherpou, K., Akbari-Gharaei, M. ve Soltani, M. (2019). Effect of single- and multistrain probiotics on broiler breeder performance, immunity and intestinal toll-like receptors expression. *Journal of Applied Animal Research*, 47, 236-242.

Abdelqader, A., Irshaid, R. ve Al-Fataftah, A.R. (2013). Effects of dietary probiotics inclusion on performance, eggshell quality, cecal microflora composition, and tibia traits of laying hens in the late phase of production. Tropical Animal Health and Production, 45, 1017-1024.

Abdel-Raheem, S.M., Abd-Allah, S.M. ve Hassanei,n K.M. (2012). The effects of prebiotic, probiotic and synbiotic supplementation on intestinal microbial ecology and histomorphology of broiler chickens. *International Journal for Agro Veterinary and Medical Sciences*, 6(4), 277-289.

Agazzi, A. (2015). The Beneficial Role of Probiotics in Monogastric Animal Nutrition and Health. Journal of Dairy Veterinary Animal Research, 2.

Ahmed, S.T., Islam, M.M., Mun, H.S., Sim, H.J., Kim, Y.J. ve Yang, C.J. (2014). Effects of *Bacillus amyloliquefaciens* as a probiotic strain on growth performance, cecal microflora, and fecal noxious gas emissions of broiler chickens. *Poultry Science*, 93(8), 1963-1971.

An, B., Cho, B., You, S., Paik, H., Chang, H., Kim, S., Yun, C. ve Kang, C. (2008). Growth performance and antibody response of broiler chicks fed yeast derived β-glucan and single-strain probiotics. *Asian-Australasian Journal of Animal Sc*iences, 21(7), 1027-1032.

Anadon, N.A. (2006). The EU ban of antibiotics as feed additives. Alternatives and consumers safety. *Journal of Veterinary Pharmacology and Th*erapeutics, 29(1), 41-46.

Apata, D .(2008). Growth performance, nutrient digestibility and immune response of broiler chicks fed diets supplemented with a culture of Lactobacillus bulgaricus. *Journal of the Science of Food and Agriculture*, 88(7), 1253-1258.

Arrebola, E., Jacobs, R. ve Korsten, L. (2010). Iturin A is the principal inhibitor in the biocontrol activity of *Bacillus amyloliquefaciens* PPCB004 against postharvest fungal pathogens. *Journal of Applied Microbiollogy*, 108(2), 386-395.

Arsène, M.M., Davares, A.K., Andreevna, S.L., Vladimirovich, E.A., Carime, B.Z., Marouf, R. ve Khelifi, I. (2021). The use of probiotics in animal feeding for safe production and as potential alternatives to antibiotics. *Veterinary World*, 14, 319-328.

Bai, S., Wu, A., Ding, X., Lei, Y., Bai, J., Zhang, K. ve Chio, J. (2013). Effects of probiotic-supplemented diets on growth performance and intestinal immune characteristics of broiler chickens. *Poultry Sci.,* 92(3), 663-670.

Bierbaum, G. ve Sahl, H.G. (2009). Lantibiotics: mode of action, biosynthesis and bioengineering. *Current Pharmaceutical Biotechnology*, 10(1), 2-18.

Boranbayeva, T.K., Tulemissova, Z.K., Ozkaya, S. ve Khussainov, D.M. (2020). Effect of probiotic "Lactobacterin-TK[2]" on immunobiological status of newborn calves in the therapeutic and prophylactic of gastrointestinal diseases. *Bulletin of National Academy of Sciences of the Republic of Kazakhstan*, 383 (1), 26-32.

Borchers, A.T., Selmi, C., Meyers, F.J., Keen, C.L. ve Gershwin, M.E. (2009). Probiotics and immunity. *Journal of Gastroenterology*, 44(1), 26-46.

Brashears, M.M., Reilly, S.S., ve Gilliland, S.E. (1998). Antagonistic action of cells of *Lactobacillus lactis* toward *Escherichia coli* O157: H7 on refrigerated raw chicken meat. *Journal of Food Protecti*on, 61(2), 166–170.

Brossard, L., Chaucheyras-Durand, F., the late Michalet-Doreau, B. ve Martin, C. (2006). Dose effect of live yeasts on rumen microbial communities and fermentations during butyric latent acidosis in sheep: new type of interaction. *Animal Scie*nce, 82, 829-836.

Bruinsma, J. (2003). Livestock production. In: J. Bruinsma (ed.)World Agriculture: Towards 2015/2030. An FAO perspective. Earthscan Publications Ltd, London.

Cao, G.T., Zeng, X.F., Chen, A.G., Zhou, L., Zhang, L., Xiao, Y.P. ve Yang, C.M. (2013). Effects of a probiotic, Enterococcus faecium, on growth performance, intestinal morphology, immune response, and caecal microflora in broiler chickens challenged with Escherichia coli K88. Poultry Science, 92(11), 2949-2955.

Casey, P.G., Gardiner, G.E., Casey, G., Bradshaw, B., Lawlor, P.G., Lynch, P.B., Leonard, F.C., Stanton, C., Ross, R.P., Fitzgerald, G.F. ve Hill, C. (2007). A five-strain probiotic combination reduces pathogen shedding and alleviates disease signs in pigs challenged with Salmonella enterica serovar Typhimurium. *Applied and Environmental Micro*biology, 73, 1858-1863.

Castex, M., Chim, L., Pham, D., Lemaire, P., Wabete, N., Nicolas, J.L., Schmidely, P. ve Mariojouls, C. (2008). Probiotic P. acidilactici application in shrimp Litopenaeus stylirostris culture subject to vibriosis in New Caledonia. *Aquacultur*e, 275, 183-193.

Casula, G. ve Cutting, S.M .(2002). *Bacillus* probiotics: spore germination in the gastro-intestinal tract. *Applied and Enviromental Microbiology*, 68(5), 2344-2352.

Chapman, C.M.C., Gibson, G.R., Todd, S. ve Rowland, I. (2013). Comparative in vitro inhibition of urinary tract pathogens by single- and multistrain probiotics. *European Journal of Nutrition*, 52, 1669–1677.

Chaucheyras, F., Fonty, G., Bertin, G. ve Gouet, P. (1995). In vitro H2utilization by a ruminal acetogenic bacterium cultivated alone or in association with an archaea methanogen is stimulated by a probiotic strain of Saccharomyces cerevisiae. *Applied and Environmental Microbiology*, 61, 3466-3467.

Chaucheyras-Durand, F. ve Fonty, G. (2002). Influence of a probiotic yeast (Saccharomyces cerevisiae CNCM I-1077) on microbial colonization and fermentation in the rumen of newborn lambs. *Microbial Ecology in Health and Disease*, 14, 30-36.

Chaucheyras-Durand, F., Madic, J., Doudin, F. ve Martin, C. (2006). Biotic and abiotic factors influencing in vitro growth of E. coliO157:H7 in ruminant digestive contents. *Applied and Environmental Microbiology*, 72, 4136-4142.

Chaucheyras-Durand, F., Walker, N. ve Bach, A. (2008). Effects of active dry yeasts on the rumen microbial ecosystem: Past, present and future. *Animal Feed Science and Technology*, 145(1), 5-26.

Chaucheyras-Durand, F. ve Durand, H. (2010). Probiyotics in animal nutrition and health. *Beneficial Microbes*, 1(1), 3-9.

Chawla, S., Katoch, S., Sharma, K. ve Sharma, V. (2013). Biological response of broiler supplemented with varying dose of direct fed microbial. *Veterinary World*, 6(8), 521–524.

Cheikhyoussef, A., Pogori, N., Chen, W. ve Zhang, H. (2008). Antimicrobial proteinaceous compounds obtained from bifidobacteria: From production to their application. *International Journal of Food Microbiology*, 125(3), 215-222.

Chen, X., Koumoutsi, A., Scholz, R., Schneider, K., Vater, J., Süssmuth, R., Piel, J. ve Borriss, R. (2009). Genome analysis of *Bacillus amyloliquefaciens* FZB42 reveals its potential for biocontrol of plant pathogens. *Journal of Biotechnology,* 140(1), 27-37.

Choct, M. (2009). Managing gut health through nutrition. *British Poultry Science*, 50(1): 9-15.

Collado, M.C., Gueimonde, M., Hernandez, M., Sanz, Y. ve Salminen, S. (2005). Adhesion of selected bifigobacterium strains to human intestinal mucus and the role of adhesion in enteropathogen exclusion. *Journal of Food Protection*, 68, 2672-2678.

Collington, G. Parker, D. ve Armstrong, D. (1990). The influence of inclusion of either an antibiotic or a probiotic in the diet on the development of digestive enzyme activity in the pig. *British Journal of Nutrition*, 64(01), 59–70.

Commane, D.M., Shortt, C.T., Silvi, S., Cresci, A., Hughes, R.M. ve Rowland, I.R. (2005). Effects of fermentation products of pro-and prebiotics on trans-epithelial electrical resistance in an in vitro model of the colon. Nutrition and Cancer 51(1): 102-109. *Nutrition and Cancer-An International Journal*, 51(1), 102-109.

Corr, S.C., Li, Y., Riedel, C.U., O'Toole, P.W., Hill, C. ve Gahan, C.G. (2007). Bacteriocin production as a mechanism for the anti-infective activity of Lactobacillus salivarius UCC118. Pro- ceedings of the National Academy of Science of the United States of America, 104(18), 7617-7621.

Cotter, P.D., Hill, C. ve Ross, R.P. (2005). Bacteriocins: developing innate immunity for food. *Nature Reviews in Microbiology*, 3(10), 777-788.

Daskiran, M., Onol, A.G., Cengiz, O., Unsal, H., Turkyilmaz, S., Tatli, O. ve Sevim, O. (2012). Influence of dietary probiotic inclusion on growth performance, blood parameters, and intestinal microflora of male broiler chickens exposed to posthatch holding time. *Journal of Applied Poultry Research*, 21(3), 612-622.

Ding, S., Yan, W., Ma, Y. ve Fang, J. (2021). The impact of probiotics on gut health via alternation of immune status of monogastric animals. *Animal Nutrition*, 7, 24–30.

Dlamini, Z.C., Langa, R.L.S., Aiyegoro, O.A. ve Okoh, A.I. (2017). Effects of probiotics on growth performance, blood parameters, and antibody stimulation in piglets. *South African Journal of Animal Science*, 47, 765.

Dobrowolski, P., Tomaszewska, E., Klebaniuk, R., Tomczyk-Warunek, A., Szymańczyk, S., Donaldson, J., Świetlicka, I., Mielnik-Błaszczak, M,, Kuc, D. ve Muszyński, S. (2019). Structural changes in the small intestine of female turkeys receiving a probiotic preparation are dose and region dependent. *Animal*, 13, 2773-2781.

Dong, X., Zhang, N., Zhou, M., Tu, Y., Deng, K. ve Diao, Q. (2014). Effects of dietary probiotics on growth performance, faecal microbiota and serum profiles in weaned piglets. *Animal Production Science*, 54, 616.

Dutta, T.K., Kudu, S. ve Kumar, M. (2009). Potential of direct-fed-microbials on lactation performance in ruminants - a critical review Livestock Research for Rural Development, 21, 10.

Elbaz, A.M., Ibrahim, N.S., Shehata, A.M., Mohamed, N.G. ve Abdel-Moneim, A.M.E. (2021). Impact of multistrain probiotic, citric acid, garlic powder or their combinations on performance, ileal histomorphometry, microbial enumeration and humoral immunity of broiler chickens. Tropical Animal Health and Production, 53, 115.

Enemark, J.M.D. (2008). The monitoring, prevention and treatment of sub-acute ruminal acidosis (SARA): a review. *The Veterinary Journal*, 176, 32-43.

FAO/WHO, (2001). Probiotics in food. Health and nutritional properties and guidelines for evaluation. Report of a joint FAO/WHO expert consultation on evalation of health and nutritional properties of probiotics in food including powder milk with live lactic acid bacteria. 1- 4 October 2001, Cordoba, Argentina.

Fajardo, P., Pastrana, L., Mendez, J., Rodriguez, I,. Fucinos, C. ve Guerra, N.P. (2012). Effetcs of feding of two potentially probiotic preparations from

lactic acid bacteria on the performance and feacal microflora of broiler chickens. *The Scientific World Journal*, 2012, 1-9.

Fayol-Messaoudi, D., Berger, C.N., Coconnier-Polter, M.H., Lievin-Le Moa,l V. ve Servin, A.L. (2005). pH-, Lactic acid-, and non-lactic acid-dependent activities of probiotic Lactoba- cilli against *Salmonella enterica* Serovar Typhimurium. *Applied Environmental Microbiology*, 71(10), 6008-6013.

Fenton, H., McManamon, R. ve Howerth, E.W. (2018). Anseriformes, Ciconiiformes, Charadriiformes, and Gruiformes. In *Pathology of Wildlife and Zoo Animals*; Elsevier: Amsterdam, The Netherlands, pp. 697–721.

Fioramonti, J., Theodorou, V. ve Bueno, L. (2003). Probiotics and their effects on gut physiology. Best Proactice and Research: *Clinical Gastroenterology*, 17, 711-724.

Flynn, S., van Sinderen, D., Thornton, G.M., Holo, H., Nes, I.F. ve Collins, J.K. (2002). Characterization of the genetic locus responsible for the production of ABP-118, a novel bacteriocin produced by the probiotic bacterium Lactobacillus salivarius subsp. salivarius UCC118. *Microbiology*, 148(4), 973-984.

Fredua-Agyeman, M., Stapleton, P., Basit, A.W. ve Gaisford, S. (2017). Microcalorimetric evaluation of a multistrain probiotic: Interspecies inhibition between probiotic strains. Journal Functional Foods, 36, 357-361.

Galvao, K.N., Santos, J.E., Coscioni, A., Villasenor, M., Sischo, W.M. ve Berge, A.C. (2005). Effect of feeding live yeast products to calves with failure of passive transfer on performance and patterns of antibiotic resistance in fecal Escherichia coli. Reproduction Nutrition Development, 45, 427-440.

Gangadharan, D., Sivaramakrishnan, S., Nampoothiri, K.M., Sukumaran, R.K. ve Pandey, A. (2008). Response surface methodology for the optimization of alpha amylase production by Bacillus amyloliquefaciens. *Bioresource Technology*, 99(11), 4597–4602.

Gatesoupe, F.J. (1999). The use of probiotics in aquaculture. *Aquaculture*, 180, 147-165.

Giannenas, I., Papadopoulos, E., Tsalie, E., Triantafillou, E.L., Henikl, S., Teichmann, K.ve Tontis, D. (2012). Assessment of dietary supplementation with probiotics on performance, intestinal morphology and microflora of chickens infected with Eimeria tenella. *Veterinary Parasitology*, 188, 31-40.

Grosu-Tudor, S.S., Stancu, M.M., Pelinescu, D. ve Zamfir, M. (2014). Characterization of some bacteriocins produced by lactic acid bacteria isolated from fermented foods. *World Journal Microbiology Biotechnology*, 30, 2459-2469.

Guedes, C.M., Gonçalves, D., Rodrigues, M.A.M. ve Dias-Da-Silva, A. (2008). Effects of a Saccharomyces cerevisiae yeast on ruminal fermentation and fibre degradation of maize silages in cows. *Animal Feed Science and Technology*, 145, 27-40.

Hamilton-Miller, J.M. (2003). The role of probiotics in the treatment and prevention of Helicobacter pylori indection. *International Journal of Antimicrobial Agents*, 22(4), 360-366.

Hashemzadeh, F., Rahimi, S., Torshizi, M.A.K. ve Masoudi, A.A. (2013). Effects of probiotics and antibiotic supplementation on serum biochemistry and intestinal microflora in broiler chicks. *International Journal of Agriculture and Crop Sciences*, 5(20), 2394-2398.

Hassan, M., Kjos, M., Nes, I., Diep, D. ve Lotfipour, F. (2012). Natural antimicrobial peptides from bacteria: characteristics and potential applications to fight against antibiotic resistance. *Journal of Applied Microbiology*, 113(4), 723-736.

Hayakawa, T., Masuda, T., Kurosawa, D. ve Tsukahara, T. (2016). Dietary administration of probiotics to sows and/or their neonates improves the reproductive performance, incidence of post-weaning diarrhea and histopathological parameters in the intestine of weaned piglets: Beneficial Effects of Probiotics in Pigs. *Animal Science Journal*, 87, 1501-1510.

Hong, H.A., Hong Duc, I. ve Cutting, S. (2005). The use of bacterial spore formers as probiotics. *FEMS Microbiology Reviews*, 29, 813-835.

Hughes, D.T. ve Sperandio, V. (2008). Inter-kingdom signalling: communication between bacteria and their hosts. *Nature Reviews in Microbiology*, 6(2), 111-120.

Hung, A.T., Lin, S.Y., Yang, T.Y., Chou, C.K., Liu, H.C., Lu, J.J., Wang, B., Chen, S.Y. ve Lien, T.F. (2012). Effects of Bacillus coagulans ATCC 7050 on growth performance, intestinal morphology, and microflora composition in broiler chickens. *Animal Production Science*, 52(9), 874-879.

Jin, L., Ho, Y., Abdullah, N., Ali, M. ve Jalaludin, S. (1996). Antagonistic effects of intestinal Lactobacillus isolates on pathogens of chicken. *Letters in Applied Microbiology*, 23(2), 67-71.

Jin, L., Ho, Y., Abdullah, N. ve Jalaludin, S. (2000). Digestive and bacterial enzyme activities in broilers fed diets supplemented with Lactobacillus cultures. *Poultry Science*, 79(6), 886-891.

Jouany, J.P. (2006). Optimizing rumen functions in the close-up transition period and early lactation to dry matter intake and energy balance in cows. *Animal Reproduction Science* 96, 250-264

Kawai, Y., Ishii, Y., Arakawa, K., Uemura, K., Saitoh, B., Nishimura, J., Kitazawa, H., Yamazaki, Y., Tateno, Y. ve Itoh, T. (2004). Structural and functional differences in two cyclic bacteriocins with the same sequences produced by lactobacilli. *Applied and Environmental Microbiology*, 70(5), 2906-2911.

Kazemi, S.A., Ahmadi, H. ve Torshizi, M.A.K. (2019). Evaluating two multistrain probiotics on growth performance, intestinal morphology, lipid oxidation and ileal microflora in chickens. *Journal Animal Physiology and Animal Nutrition*, 103, 1399-1407.

Kembabazi, B., Ondiek, J.O. ve Migwi, P.Ki (2021). Effect of single or mixed strain probiotics on milk yield of dairy cows. Livestock Research for Rural Development, 33 (1). http://www.lrrd.org/lrrd33/1/brend3307.html (E.T.: 2 March 2022).

Kesarcodi-Watson, A., Kaspar, H., Lategan, J. ve Gibson, L. (2008). Probiotics in aquaculture: the need, principles and mechanisms of action and screening processes. *Aquaculture*, 274, 1-14.

Khaksar V, Golian A, Kermanshahi H (2012). Immune response and ileal microflora in broilers fed wheat-based diet with or without enzyme Endofeed W and supplementation of thyme essential oil or probiotic PrimaLac. *African Journal of Biotec*hnology, 11(81), 14716– 14723.

Klieve, A.V., Hennessy, D., Ouwerkerk, D., Forster, R.J., Mackie, R.I. ve Attwood. G.T. (2003). Establishing populations of Megasphaera elsdenii YE 34 and *Butyrivibrio fibrisolvens YE 44 in the rumen of cattle fed high grain diets.* Journal of Applied Microbiology, 95, 621-630.

Knap, P.W. ve Wang, L. (2012). Pig breeding for improved feed efficiency. In *Feed Efficiency in Swine*; Patience, J.F., Ed.; Wageningen Academic Publishers: Wageningen, The Netherlands.

Kong, Q., He, G.Q., Jia, J.L., Zhu, Q.L. ve Ruan, H. (2011). Oral Administration of Clostridium butyricum for Modulating Gastrointestinal Microflora in Mice. *Current Microbiology*, 62, 512-517.

Konstantinov, S.R., Smidt, H., Akkermans, A.D.L., Casini, L., Trevisi, P., Mazzoni, M., De Filippi, S., Bosi, P., De Vos, W.M. (2008). Feeding of Lactobacillus sobrius reduces Escherichia coli F4 levels in the gut and promotes growth of infected piglets. *FEMS Microbiology and Ecology*, 66, 599-607.

Lallès, J.P., Bosi, P., Smidt, H. ve Stokes, C.R. (2007). Weaning - a challenge to gut physiologists. *Livestock Scienc*e, 108, 82-93.

Lambo, M.T., Chang, X. ve Liu, D. (2021). The recent trend in the use of multistrain probiotics in livestock production: An overview. *Animals*, 11(10), 2805.

Landy, N. ve Kavyani, A. (2013). Effects of using a multi-strain probiotic on performance, immune responses and caecal microflora composition in broiler chickens reared under cyclic heat stress condition. *Iranian Journal of Applied Animal Science*, 3(4), 703–708.

Le Marrec, C., Hyronimus, B., Bressollier, P., Verneuil, B. ve Urdaci, M.C. (2000). Biochemical and genetic characterization of coagulin, a new anti-listerial bacteriocin in the pediocin family of bacteriocins, produced by Bacillus coagulans I4. *Applied Environmental Microbiology*, 66(12), 5213–5220.

Lei, X., Piao, X., Ru, Y., Zhang, H., Péron, A., Zhang, H. (2015). Effect of Bacillus amyloliquefaciens-based direct-fed microbial on performance,

nutrient utilization, intestinal morphology and cecal microflora in broiler chickens. *Asian-Australasian Journal of Animal Science*, 28(2), 239-246.

Lesmeister, K.E., Heinrichs, A.J., Gabler, M.T. (2004). Effects of supplemental yeast (Saccharomyces cerevisiae) culture on rumen development, growth characteristics, and blood parameters in neonatal dairy calves. *Jounal of Dairy Science,* 87, 1832-1839.

Liao, S.F., Nyachoti, M. (2017). Using probiotics to improve swine gut health and nutrient utilization. *Animal Nutrition*, 3, 331–343.

Li, L.L., Hou, Z.P., Li, T.J., Wu, G.Y., Huang, R.L., Tang, Z.R., Yang, C.B., Gong, J., Yu, H. ve Kong, X.F. (2008). Effects of dietary probiotic supplementation on ileal digestibility of nutrients and growth performance in 1- to 42-day-old broilers. *Journal of the Science of Food and Agric*ulture, 88(1), 35-42.

Liu, W.C., Ye, M., Liao, J.H., Zhao, Z.H., Kim, I.H. ve An, L.L. (2018). Application of Complex Probiotics in Swine Nutrition—A Review. *Annals of Animal Science*, 18, 335-350.

Llewellyn, M.S., Bouth, S., Hoseinifar, S.H. ve Derome, N. (2014) Teleost microbiomes: The state of the art in their characterization, manipulation and importance in aquqculture and fisheries. *Frontiers in Microbiology*, 5, 207.

Lodemann, U. (2010). effects of probiotics on intestinal transport and epithelial barrier function. Pp. 303 et seq. İn: Bioactive Foods in Promoting Health: Probiotics and Prebiotics. Academic Press, Waltham, USA.

Mach, T. (2006). Clinical usefulness of probiotics in inflammatory bowel diseases. Journal of Physiology and Pharmacology: an Official Journal Journal of the Polish Physşological Society 57(Suppl 9), 23-33.

Marden, J.P., Julien, C., Monteils, V., Auclair, E., Moncoulon, R. ve Bayourthe, C. (2008). How does live yeast differ from sodium bicarbonate to stabilize ruminal pH in high-yielding dairy cows? *Journal of Dairy Science*, 91, 3528-3535.

Martin, C., Morgavi, D., Doreau, M. ve Jouany, J.P. (2006). Comment réduire la production de méthane chez les ruminants? *Fourrages*, 187, 283-300.

Medellin-Peña, M.J., Wang, H., Johnson, R., Anand, S. ve Griffiths, M.W. (2007). Probiotics affect virulence-related gene expression in *Escherichia coli* O157:H7. *Applied and Environmental Microbiology*, 73(13), 4259–4267.

Médina, B., Girard, I.D., Jacotot, E. ve Julliand, V. (2002). Effect of a preparation of Saccharomyces cerevisiae on microbial profiles and fermentation patterns in the large intestine of horses fed a high fiber or a high starch diet. *Journal of Animal Science*, 80, 2600-2609.

Mbuthia, P.G., Njagi, L.W., Nyaga, P.N., Bebora, L.C., Minga, U., Kamundia, J. ve Olsen, J.E. (2008). Pasteurella multocida in scavenging family

chickens and ducks: Carrier status, age susceptibility and transmission between species. *Avian Pathology*, 37, 51–57.

Monteverde, V., Congiu, F., Vazzana, I., Dara, S., di Pietro, S. ve Piccione, G. (2017). Serum lipid profile modification related to polyunsaturated fatty acid supplementation in thoroughbred horses. *Journal of Applied Animal Research*, 45, 615-618.

Mookiah, S., Sieo, C.C., Ramasamy, K., Abdullah, N. ve Ho, Y.W. (2014). Effects of dietary prebiotics, probiotic and synbiotics on performance, caecal bacterial populations and caecal fermentation concentrations of broiler chickens: Effects of dietary prebiotics, probiotic and synbiotics on performance. *Journal of the Science of Food and Agriculture*, 94, 341-348.

Mosoni, P., Chaucheyras-Durand, F., Béra-Maillet, C. ve Forano, E. (2007). Quantification by real-time PCR of cellulolytic bacteria in the rumen of sheep after supplementation of a forage diet with readily fermentable carbohydrates: effect of a yeast additive. *Journal of Applied Microbiology*, 103, 2676-2685.

Mountzouris, K.C., Tsirtsikos, P., Kalamara, E., Nitsch, S., Schatzmayr, G. ve Fegeros, K. (2007). Evaluation of the efficacy of a probiotic containing Lactobacillus, Bifidobacterium, Ente- rococcus, and Pediococcus strains in promoting broiler performance and modulating cecal microflora composition and metabolic activities. *Poultry Science*, 86(2), 309-317.

Mountzouris, K..C, Balaskas, C., Xanthakos, I., Tzivinikou, A. ve Fegeros, K. (2009). Effects of a multi-species probiotic on biomarkers of competitive exclusion efficacy in broilers chal- lenged with Salmonella enteritidis. *British Poultry Science*, 50(4), 467-478.

Mountzouris, K., Tsitrsikos, P., Palamidi, I., Arvaniti, A., Mohnl, M., Schatzmayr, G. ve Fegeros, K. (2010). Effects of probiotic inclusion levels in broiler nutrition on growth perfor- mance, nutrient digestibility, plasma immunoglobulins, and cecal microflora composition. *Poultry Science*, 89(1), 58-67.

Nagaraja, T.G. ve Titgemeyer, E.C. (2007). Ruminal acidosis in beef cattle: the current microbiological and nutritional outlook. *Journal of Dairy Science*, 90 (E. suppl.), E17-E38.

Newbold, C.J. ve Rode, L.M. (2006). Dietary additives to control methanogenesis in the rumen. International Congress Series 1293, 138-147.

Newbold, C.J., Wallace, R.J., Chen, X.B. ve McIntosh, F.M. (1995). Different strains of Saccharomyces cerevisiae differ in their effects on ruminal bacteria in vitro and in sheep. *Journal of Animal Science*, 73, 1811-1818.

Nguyen, D.H., Nyachoti, C.M. ve Kim, I.H. (2019). Evaluation of effect of probiotics mixture supplementation on growth performance, nutrient digestibility, faecal bacterial enumeration, and noxious gas emission in weaning pigs. *Italian Journal of Animal Science*, 18, 466-473.

Nocek, J. ve Kautz, W. (2006). Direct-fed microbial supplementation on ruminal digestion, health, and performance of pre-and postpartum dairy cattle. *Journal of Dairy Science*, 89(1), 260-266.

Niba, A., Beal, J., Kudi, A. ve Brooks, P. (2009). Bacterial fermentation in the gastro-intestinal tract of non-ruminants: influence of fermented feeds and fermentable carbohydrates. *Tropical Animal Health and Production,* 41(7), 1393-1407.

Olnood, C.G., Beski, S.S.M., Choct, M. ve Iji, P.A. (2015). Use of Lactobacillus johnsonii in broilers challenged with Salmonella sofia. *Animal Nutrition*, 1, 203-212.

Pedroso, A.A., Hurley-Bacon, A.L., Zedek, A.S., Kwan, T.W., Jordan, A.P., Avellaneda, G., Hoface, C.L., Oakley, B.B., Collett, S.R., Maurer, J.J. ve Lee, M.D. (2013). Can probiotics improve the enviromental microbiome and resistome of commercial poultry production? *International Journal of Enviromental Research and Public Health*, 10, 4534-4559.

Penna, F.J. (2000). Up to date clinical and experimental basis for the use of probiotics. *Journal of Pediatry*, 76, 209-217.

Pieters, N., Brunt, J., Austin, B. ve Lyndon, A.R. (2008). Efficacy of infeed probiotics against Aeromonas bestiarum and Ichthyophthirius multifiliis skin infections in rainbow trout (Oncorhynchus mykiss, Walbaum). *Journal of Applied Microbiology*, 105, 723-732.

Rahimi, S., Kathariou, S., Fletcher, O. ve Grimes, J.L. (2019). Effect of a direct-fed microbial and prebiotic on performance and intestinal histomorophology of turkey poults challenged with Salmonella and Campylobacter. *Poultry Science*, 98, 6572-6578.

Rajabi, S., Darban, D., Tabatabaei, R.R. ve Hosseini, F. (2020). Antimicrobial effect of spore-forming probiotics Bacillus laterosporus and Bacillus megaterium against Listeria monocytogenes. *Archives Microbiology*, 202, 2791-2797.

Rautray, A.K., Patra, R.C., Sardar, K.K. ve Sahoo, G. (2011). Potential of probiotics in livestock production. *EAMR*, 1(1), 20-28.

Rea, M.C., Clayton, E., O'Connor, P.M., Shanahan, F., Kiely, B., Ross, R.P. ve Hill, C. (2007). Antimicrobial activity of lacticin 3147 against clinical Clostridium difficile strains. *Journal of Medical Microbiology*, 56(7), 940–946.

Reid, G. ve Friendship, R. (2002) Alternatives to antibiotic use: Probiotics for the gut. *Animal Biotechnology*, 13(1), 97-112.

Rettger, L.F., Levy, W.N., Weinstein, L. ve Weiss, J.E. (1935) Lactobacillus acidophilus and its therapeutic application. Yale University Press, New Haven.

Reuben, R.C., Sarkar, S.L., Ibnat, H., Setu, M.A.A., Roy, P.C. ve Jahid, I.K. (2021). Novel multistrain probiotics reduces Pasteurella multocida induced fowl cholera mortality in broilers. *Scientific Reports*, 11, 8885.

Roselli, M., Finamore, A., Britti, M.S., Konstantinov, S.R., Smidth, H., de Vos, W.M. ve Menger, E. (2007). The novel porcine *lactobacillus sobrius* strain protects intestinal cells from enterotoxigenic *Escherichia coli* K88infection and prevents membrane barrier damage. *Journal of Nutrition*, 137(12), 2709-2716.

Rossi, F., Luccia, A.D., Vincenti, D. ve Cocconcelli, P.S. (2004). Effects of peptidic fractions from Saccharomyces cerevisiae culture on growth and metabolism of the ruminal bacteria Megasphaera elsdenii. *Animal Research*, 53, 177-186.

Samli, H., Dezcan, S., Koc, F., Ozduven, M., Okur, A.A. ve Senkoylu, Nç (2010). Effects of Enterococcus faecium supplementation and floor type on performance, themorphology of erythrocytes and intestinal microbiota in broiler chickens. *British Poultry Science*, 51(4), 564–568.

Sangild, P.T., Siggers, R.H., Schmidt, M., Elnif, J., Bjornvad, C.R., Thymann, T., Grondahl, M.L., Hansen, A.K. ve Jensen, S.K. (2006). Diet- and colonization-dependent intestinal dysfunction predisposes to necrotizing enterocolitis in preterm pigs. *Gastroenterology*, 130, 1776-1792.

Sato, K., Takahashi, K., Tohno, M., Miura, Y., Kamada, T., Ikegami, S. ve Kitazawa, H. (2009). Immunomodulation in gut-associated lymphoid tissue of neonatal chicks by immunobiotic diets. *Poultry Science*, 88(12), 2532-2538.

Scharek, L., Altherr, B., Tölke, C. ve Schmidt, M. (2007). Influence of the probiotic Bacillus cereus var. toyoi on the intestinal immunity of piglets. *Veterinary Immunology and Immunopa*thology, 120(3), 136-147.

Shim, Y., Ingale, S., Kim, J., Kim, K., Seo, D., Lee, S., Chae, B. ve Kwon, I. (2012). A multi-microbe probiotic formulation processed at low and high drying temperatures: effects on growth performance, nutrient retention and caecal microbiology of broilers. *British Poultry Science*, 53(4), 482-490.

Siggers, R.H., Siggers, J., Boye, M., Thymann, T., Mølbak, L., Leser, T., Jensen, B.B. ve Sangild, P.T. (2008). Early administration of probiotics alters bacterial colonization and limits diet-induced gut dysfunction and severity of necrotizing enterocolitis in preterm pigs. *Journal of Nutrition*, 138, 1437-144.

Smialek, M., Burchardt, S. ve Koncicki, A. (2018). The influence of probiotic supplementation in broiler chickens on population and carcass contamination with Campylobacter spp.-Field study. *Research Veterinary Science*, 118, 312–316

Stella, A.V., Paratte, R., Valnegri, L., Cigalino, G., Soncini, G., Chevaux, E., Dell'Orto, V. ve Savoini, G. (2007). Effect of administration of live Saccharomyces cerevisiae on milk production, milk composition, blood metabolites, and faecal flora in early lactating dairy goats. *Small Ruminant Research*, 67: 7-13.

Stein, D.R., Allen, D.T., Perry, E.B., Bruner, J.C., Gates, K.W., Rehberger, T.G., Mertz, K., Jones, D. ve Spicer, L.J. (2006). Effects of feeding propionibacteria to dairy cows on milk yield, milk components, and reproduction. *Journal of Dairy Science*, 89, 111-125.

Tabe, E.S., Oloya, J., Doetkott, D.K., Bauer, M.L., Gibbs, P.S. and Khaitsa, M.L. (2008). Comparative effect of direct-fed microbials on fecal shedding of Escherichia coli O157:H7 and Salmonella in naturally infected feedlot cattle. *Journal of Food Protection*, 71, 539-544.

Taras, D., Vahjen, W., Macha, M. ve Simon, O. (2005) Response of performance characteristics and fecal consistency to long-lasting supplementation with the probiotic strain Bacillus cereus var. toyoito sows and piglets. *Archives of Animal Nutrition*, 59, 405-417.

Taras, D., Vahjen, W., Macha, M. ve Simon, O. (2006). Performance, diarrhea incidence, and occurrence of Escherichia coli virulence genes during long-term administration of a probiotic *Enterococcus faecium* strain to sows and piglets. *Journal of Animal Science*, 84, 608-617.

Taras, D., Vahjen, W. ve Simon, O. (2007). Probiotics in pigs - modulation of their intestinal distribution and of their impact on health and performance. *Livestock Science*, 108, 229-231.

Teo, A.Y.L. ve Tan, H.M. (2005). Inhibition of Clostridium perfringens by a novel strain of Bacillus subtilis isolated from the gastro-intestinal tracts of healthy chickens. *Applied Environmental Microbiology*, 71(8), 4185-4190.

Tam, N.K., Uyen, N.Q., Hong, H.A., Duc, L.H., Hoa, T.T., Serra, C.R., Henriques, A.O. ve Cutting, S.M. (2006). The intestinal life cycle of *Bacillus subtilis* and close relatives. *Journal of Bacteriology*, 188(7), 2692-2700.

Vaughan, R.B. (1965). The romantic rationalist: A study of Elie Metchnikoff. Medical History, 9, 201-215.

Verschuere, L., Rombaut, G., Sorgeloos, P. ve Verstraete, W. (2000). Probiotic bacteria as biological control agents in aquaculture. *Microbiology and Molecular Biology Reviews*, 64, 655-671.

Waters, C.M. ve Bassler, B.L. (2005). Quorum sensing: cell-to-cell communication in bacteria. *Annual Review of Cell and Developmental Biology*, 21, 319–346.

Weinberg, Z.G., Muck, R.E., Weimer, P.J., Chen, Y. ve Gamburg, M. (2004). Lactic acid bacteria used in inoculants for silage as probiotics for ruminants. *Applied Biochemical Biotechnology*, 118(1-3), 1–9.

Willing, B.P., Malik, G. ve van Kessel, A.G. (2012). Nutrition and Gut Health in Swine. In *Sustainable Swine Nutrition*; Chiba, L.I., Ed.; Blackwell Publishing Ltd.: Oxford, UK, pp. 197–213.

Yan, F., Polk, D.B. (2006). Probiotics as functional food in the treatment od diarrhea. *Current Opinion in Clinical Nutrition and Metabolic Care*, 9(6), 717-721.

Yang, C., Cao, G., Ferket, P., Liu, T., Zhou, L., Zhang, L., Xiao, Y. ve Chen, A. (2012a). Effects of probiotic, Clostridium butyricum, on growth performance, immune function, and caecal microflora in broiler chickens. *Poultry Science*, 91(9), 21212129.

Yang, H., Liu, Y., Xu, S., Li, Y. ve Xu, Y. (2012b) Influence of symbiotics on the bacterial community in the caecal contents of broilers analysed by PCR-DGGE. *Acta Agriculturae Zhejiangensis*, 24(1), 26–31.

Yirga, H. (2015). The use of probiotics in animal nutrition. Journal of Probiotics and Health, 03.

Yildirim, Z ve Johnson, M.G. (1998). Characterization and antimicrobial spectrum of bifidocin B, a bacteriocin produced by *Bifidobacterium bifidum* NCFB 1454. *Journal of Food Protection*, 61(1), 47-51.

Yoo, J. ve Kim, S. (2016). Probiotics and Prebiotics: Present Status and Future Perspectives on Metabolic Disorders. *Nutrients*, 8, 173.

Younts-Dahl, S.M., Galyean, M.L., Loneragan, G.H., Elam, N.A. ve Brashears, M.M. (2004). Dietary supplementation with Lactobacillus- and Propionibacterium-based direct-fed microbials and prevalence of Escherichia coli O157 in beef feedlot cattle and on hides at harvest. *Journal of Food Protectio*n, 67, 889-893.

Younts-Dahl, S.M., Osborn, G.D., Galyean, M.L., Rivera, J.D., Loneragan, G.H. ve Brashears, M.M. (2005). Reduction of Escherichia coli O157 in finishing beef cattle by various doses of *Lactobacillus acidophillus* in direct-fed microbials. *Journal of Food Proctection*, 68, 6-10.

Zhang, B., Yang, X., Guo, Y. ve Long, F. (2011). Effects of dietary lipids and Clostridium butyricum on the performance and the digestive tract of broiler chickens. *Archives of Animal Nutrition*, 65(4), 329–339.

Zhang Z, Kim I (2014). Effects of multistrain probiotics on growth performance, apparent ileal nutrient digestibility, blood characteristics, cecal microbial shedding, and excreta odor contents in broilers. *Poultry Science*, 93(2), 364-370.

Zhang, H.S., Wang, H.F., Shepher, M., Wen, K., Li, G.H., Yang, X.D., Kocher, J., Giri-Rachman, E., Dickerman, A., Settlage, R. ve Yuan, L.J. (2014a). Probiotics and virulent human rotavirus modulate the transplanted human gut microbiota in gnotobiotic pigs. *Gut Pathogens*, 6, Art. No. 39.

Zhang, J., Yang, C., Cao, G., Zeng, X. ve Liu, J. (2014b). Bacillus amyloliquefaciens and its appli- cation as a probiotic. *Chinese Journal of Animal Nut*rition, 26(4), 863–867.

Zhao, P.Y. ve Kim, I.H. (2015). Effect of direct-fed microbial on growth performance, nutrient digestibility, fecal noxious gas emission, fecal microbial flora and diarrhea score in weanling pigs. *Animal Feed Science and Technology*, 200, 86–92.

KAYNAKÇA

Ahmadova, S. ve Akova, O. (2016). Türkiye'de Organik Ekoturizm Çiftlikleri Üzerine Bir Araştırma. *Karabük Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi,* 6(1), 14-29.

Akın, H.N. (2006). Türkiye'de Ekoturizmin Sürdürülebilir Gelişimi: Kaçkar Dağları Milli Parkı Örneği. (Yayımlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi). Hatay: Mustafa Kemal Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Turizm İşletmeciliği Anabilim Dalı.

Akyol, A. (2016). Korunan Alanlarda Sürdürülebilir Turizm ve Alan Kılavuzluğu Uygulamaları. Presented at the 3rd International Congress of Tourism Management Researches, Antalya.

Akyol, A. ve Tolunay, A. (2012). Yenişarbademli Isparta İlçesinin Ekoturizm Potansiyeli ve Gelişiminin Sürdürülebilirliği Üzerine Değerlendirmeler. 2. Ulusal Kırsal Turizm Sempozyumu, Aksaray.

Akyol, A. ve Uygun, A.A. (2017). Sürdürülebilir Turizm Uygulamaları Kapsamında Ziyaretçi Tercihleri: Pastoral Vadi Ekolojik Yaşam Çiftliği Örneği. *Turkish Journal of Forestry,* 18(2): 133-139. DOI: 10.18182/tjf.297952.

Allen, L.R., Long, P.T., Perdue, R. ve Kieselbach, S. (1988). The Impact of Tourism Development on Residents' Perceptions of Community Life. *Journal of Travel Research,* 27 (Summer), 16-21.

Artun, E. (2013). Halkın Kültürünün Uluslararası İlişkilerde Ülkelerin Tanıtımına Katkısı, http://turkoloji.cu.edu.tr/HALKBILIM/60.php, (E.T.: 02.12.2021).

Baloğlu, Ş. ve McCleary W.K. (1999). U.S. International Pleasure Travelers' Images of Four Mediterranean Destinations: A Comparison of Visitors and Non-Visitors. *Journal of Travel and Tourism Research,* Vol: 8, N: 2, Sage Publications, Canada, 144-151.

Bekiroğlu, M. (2008). Uçmakdere'nin (Tekirdağ) Doğal ve Kültürel Özelliklerinin Ekoturizm Açısından Değerlendirilmesi. (Yayımlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi). Tekirdağ: Namık Kemal Üniversitesi Fen Bilimleri Enstitüsü Peyzaj Mimarlığı Anabilim Dalı.

Benzer Kılıç, A.N. (2006). Bolu – Göynük ve Yakın Çevresi Doğal ve Kültürel Kaynaklarının Ekoturizm Açısından Değerlendirilmesi. (Yayımlanmamış Doktora Tezi). Ankara: Ankara Üniversitesi Fen Bilimleri Enstitüsü Peyzaj Mimarlığı Anabilim Dalı.

Boyacıoğlu, E.Z. (2014). Kırsal Turizmde Kadın Girişimciliği: Edirne Örneği. *Uluslararası Sosyal ve Ekonomik Bilimler Dergisi,* 4(2): 82-90.

Bozkurt, S.G. (2020). Sivas'ın Doğal ve Kültürel Kaynaklarının Ekoturizm Potansiyeli Açısından Değerlendirilmesi. *Turkish Journal of Forest Science,* 4(2), 172-189.

Briedenhann, J. ve Wickens, E. (2004). Tourism Routes as a Tool for the Economic Development of Rural Areas—Vibrant Hope or İmpossible Dream?. *Tourism management,* 25(1), 71-79.

Burton, F. (1998). Can Ecotourism Objectives be Achieved. *Annals Of Tourism Research,* 25(3): 757.

Çevirgen, A. (2004). Edremit Yöresinde Ekoturizme Yönelik Bir Talep Araştırması. *Balıkesir Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi,* Cilt:12, ss.46- 67.

Demir, C. ve Çevirgen, A. (2006). *Ekoturizm* Yönetimi. Ankara: Nobel Yayın Dağıtım, (1. Basım), s.70-71.

DKMP, 2022. https://www.tarimorman.gov.tr/DKMP/Menu/18/Korunan-Alan-Istatistikleri (E.T.: 12.01.2022).

Dowling, R.K., ve Fennell, D.A. (2003). The Context of Ecotourism Policy and Planning. *Ecotourism policy and planning,* 1-20.

Edgell, D.L. ve Hill, B.J. (2002). *Best practices guidebook for international tourism development for rural communities.* Brigham Young University, Department of Recreation Management and Youth Leadership.

Eğribaş, H.N. (2019). Nevşehir İlinde Ekoturizmin Geliştirilmesine Yönelik Yerel Paydaşların Görüşleri. Yüksek Lisans Tezi. Nevşehir: Nevşehir Hacı Bektaş Veli Üniversitesi, Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü.

Erdoğan, N. (2003). Çevre ve (Eko)Turizm Ankara: Erk Yayınları.

Erkut, F.Ç. (2005). Eko Turizm Kaynağı Olarak Akçay Vadisi ve Madran Dağı'nın Değerlendirilmesi. (Yayımlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi). Aydın: Adnan Menderes Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü İşletme Anabilim Dalı.

Ertuna, B., Güney, S., Güven, Ö. ve Aydemir, N. (2012). Yerel Halkın Kırsal Turizm Gelişimine Katılma İsteğini Etkileyen Unsurlar: Kastamonu Örneği. *Uluslararası Sosyal ve Ekonomik Bilimler Dergisi,* 2(2). 59-66.

Frochot, I. (2005). A Benefit Segmentation of Tourists in Rural Areas: A Scottish Perspective. *Tourism Management,* 26(3), 335–346.

Gök, H.N. ve Özkoç, A.G. (2020). Kapadokya Bölgesi'nde Yerel Paydaşların Ekoturizme Yönelik Görüşleri. *USBAD Uluslararası Sosyal Bilimler Akademi Dergisi,* 2(4), 1215-1235.

Gursoy, D. ve Rutherford, D.G. (2004). Host Attitudes Toward Tourism an Improved Structural Model. *Annals of Tourism Research*, 31(3), 495-516.

Gülez, S. (1990). Orman İçi Rekreasyon Potansiyelinin Belirlenmesi İçin Bir Değerlendirme Yöntemi. İ.Ü. Orman Fakültesi Dergisi, 10(2), 132-147.

Gültekin, P. (2010). Düzce Uğursuyu ve Aksu Havzaları Ekoturizm Potansiyelinin Belirlenmesi ve Peyzaj Yönetimi. (Yayımlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi). Düzce: Düzce Üniversitesi Fen Bilimleri Enstitüsü Peyzaj Mimarlığı Anabilim Dalı.

Gürbüz, İ., Erol, A.O. ve Yavuz, O. (2002). Dünya'da Türkiye'de Kırsal Turizm. Türkiye V. Tarım Ekonomisi Kongresi. Erzurum: 18-20 Eylül 2002.

Héctor, C.L. (1996). Tourism, Ecotourism, and Protected Areas. In IV World Congress on National Parks and Protected Areas, 1996. IUCN-The World Conservation Union.

Hill, J. ve Gale, T. (2009). *Ecotourism and Environmental Sustainability: Principles and Practice*. England: Ashgate.

Hodgson, P. (1990). New Tourism Product Development, Current Issues. *Tourism Management,* Vol: 2, N: 1, Great Britain, 2-5.

İlter, M.S. (2019). Kırsal Kalkınmada Tarım ve Hayvancılığın Kırsal Yoksulluğu Azaltmadaki Etkileri "Yatağan'ın Sosyo-Ekonomik Yapısı ve Tarımsal Nitelikleri". *Sosyal Politika Çalışmaları Dergisi,* 19 (44), 629-654.

İlter, M.S. (2021). Kırsal Kalkınmada Yeni Bir Yaklaşım Olarak Ekoturizm "Dalyan Örneği". *Meriç Uluslararası Sosyal ve Stratejik Araştırmalar Dergisi,* 5(13), 53-74.

Jurowski, C., Uysal, M. ve Williams, D.R. (1997). A Theoretical Analysis of Host Community Resident Reactions to Tourism. *Journal of Tourism Research,* 36, 3-11.

Kamacı, S. (2015). Hakkâri İlinde Ekoturizm Olanaklarının Araştırılması, (Yayımlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi). Van: Yüzüncü Yıl Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Coğrafya Anabilim Dalı Beşeri ve Ekonomik Coğrafya Bilim Dalı.

Karadoğan, S. ve Yıldırım, A. (2008). Mardin-Midyat Platosunun Ekoturizm Açısından Değerlendirilmesi. Ankara Üniversitesi Türkiye Coğrafyası Araştırma ve Uygulama Merkezi (TÜCAUM) V. Coğrafya Sempozyumu. Ankara: 16-17 Ekim 2008.

Kasalak, M.A., Yurcu, G., Akıncı, Z. ve Sarı, D.B. (2018). Ekolojik Çiftliklerin Ekoturizm Girişimciliği Kapsamında Değerlendirilmesi: Antalya İli Alan Araştırması. *Akademik Araştırmalar ve Çalışmalar Dergisi (AKAD),* 10(18), 221-240.

Kaya, M. (2015). Ayancık ve Yakın Çevresinin Ekoturizm Potansiyeli. Yayımlanmamış Doktora Tezi. Samsun: On Dokuz Mayıs Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü.

Kaypak, Ş. (2010). Ekolojik Turizmin Sürdürülebilirliği. *Alanya İşletme Fakültesi Dergisi,* 2: 93-114.

Kaypak, Ş. (2012). Ekolojik Turizm ve Sürdürülebilir Kırsal Kalkınma. *KMÜ Sosyal ve Ekonomik Araştırmalar Dergisi,* 14 (22): 11-29.

Kaytanlıoğlu, E.H.T., Fakir, H. ve Aydemir, A.N. (2021). Onikişubat (Kahramanmaraş) Yöresinde Gıda Olarak Tüketilen Bazı Doğal Bitki Taksonlarına Ait Yöresel Tarifler. *Turkish Journal of Forestry,* 22(2), 83-90.

Keçili, S. (2018). Tarihçilik Açısından Büyük Taarruz Sahasının Ekoturizm İle İlişkilendirilmesi. *Karabük Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi,* 8(1): 116-128.

Konyalı, C. (2017). Sürdürülebilir Turizm Açısından Ekoturizmin Yeri, https://scholar.google.com.tr/scholar?hl=tr&as_sdt=0%2C5&q=S%C3%BCrd%C3%BCr%C3%BClebilir+Turizm+A%C3%A7%C4%B1s%C4%B1ndan+Ekoturizmin+Yeri.&btnG= (E.T.: 16.01.2022).

Korkmaz, M., Akyol, A., Türkoğlu, T., Bergner, A., Jansson, N. ve Tolunay, A. (2018). Korunan Alanlar İçin Orman Biyoçeşitlilik Göstergelerine Bakış: Türk ve İsveç Orman Uzmanlarının Görüşlerinin Karşılaştırılması. *Uygulamalı Ekoloji ve Çevre Araştırmaları,* 16(3), 3595-3609.

Kozak, M. ve Kozak, N. (2001). *Genel Turizm: İlkler – Kavramlar.* Ankara: Detay Yayıncılık.

Kuter, N. ve Ünal, H.E. (2009). Sürdürülebilirlik Kapsamında Ekoturizmin Çevresel, Ekonomik ve Sosyo-Kültürel Etkileri. *Kastamonu University Journal of Forestry Faculty,* 9(2), 146-156.

Luzar, E.J., Diagne, A., Gan, C. ve Henning, B.R. (1995). Evaluating Naturebased Tourism Using the New Environmental Paradigm. *Journal of Agricultural and Applied Economics,* 27(2), 544-555.

Neil, J. ve Wearing, S. (1999). *Ecotourism: Impacts, Potentials and Possibilities.* Great Britain: Butterworth-Heinemann Linacre House.

Orhan, T. (2008). Uzundere İlçesi ve Yakın Çevresinin Ekoturizm Potansiyelinin Belirlenmesi ve Sınıflandırılması. (Yayımlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi). Erzurum: Atatürk Üniversitesi Fen Bilimleri Enstitüsü Peyzaj Mimarlığı Anabilim Dalı.

Öztekin, E. (2021). Zonguldak İlinin Ekoturizm Potansiyeli ve Swot Analizi. *Doğu Coğrafya Dergisi,* 26(45), 171-182.

Pekçetinöz, B. (2006). Denizel Koruma Alanlarında Ekoturizmin Bir Segmenti Olarak Kuş Gözlemciliği Aktiviteleri ve İzmir Kuş Cennetinin Potansiyeli. (Yayımlanmamış Yüksek Lisans Tezi). İzmir: Dokuz Eylül Üniversitesi Fen Bilimleri Enstitüsü Deniz Bilimleri ve Teknolojisi Enstitüsü Kıyı Bölgesi Yönetimi Programı.

Polat, A.T. (2006). Karapınar İlçesi ve Yakın Çevresi Peyzaj Özelliklerinin Ekoturizm Kullanımları Yönünden Değerlendirilmesi Üzerine Bir Araştırma. Doktora Tezi. Konya: S.Ü. Fen Bilimleri Enstitüsü Tarımsal Yapılar ve Sulama A.B.D.

Selimoğlu, Ö. (2010). *Dünyada ve Türkiye'de Ekoturizm*. İstanbul: İstanbul Ticaret Odası Eğitim ve Araştırma Yayınları.

Sharpley, R. ve Vass, A. (2006). Tourism, Farming and Diversification: An Attitudinal Study. *Tourism Management,* 27: 1040–1052.

Sungur, Z. (2012). Sürdürülebilir Ekoturizmin Toplumsal Etkileri: Türkiye'den Örnekler. International Conference on Eurasıan Economies, s.338.

Surat, H. (2017). Artvin Yusufeli'nde Yerel Halkın Ekoturizme Yönelik Algı ve Tutumları. *Journal of Forestry*, vol.13, issue.2, p. 9-19.

Şahin, İ.F. (2011). Erzincan İlinin Turizm Potansiyeli ve İldeki Ekoturizm Uygulamaları. *Doğu Coğrafya Dergisi,* 14(22), 69-88.

Tanç, A. ve Sanalan Bilici, N. (2020). Oltu, Olur, Narman ve Şenkaya İlçelerinin Ekoturizm Potansiyelinin Swot Analizi Yöntemiyle Belirlenmesi. *Uluslararası Batı Karadeniz Sosyal ve Beşeri Bilimler Dergisi,* 4(1), 87-115.

Tekin, Ö. (2014). Turistik Ürün Çeşitlendirmesi Kapsamında Konya'da Ekoturizm Rotaları. (Yayımlanmış Yüksek Lisans Tezi), Konya: Necmettin Erbakan Üniversitesi, Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü.

Texas Agricultural Extention Service, 1997. Developing Tourism in Your Community. Texas Departure Of Commerce Texas A&M University, United State of America, 5-13, 18, 33-38.

Tosun, C. ve Şahin, S.Z. (2006). Gelişen ve Değişen Eğilim: Ekoturizm. II. Balıkesir Turizm Kongresi. Balıkesir: 20-22 Nisan.

Türkmen, M.M., Akyol, A. ve Yılmaz, C. (2015). Doğal Korunan Alanlarda Ziyaretçi Yoğunluğuna Bağlı Ortaya Çıkan Problemler ve Alanın Sürdürülebilir Yönetimine Etkileri: Dilek Yarımadası-Büyük Menderes Deltası Milli Parkı. TMMOB Orman Mühendisleri Odası 2023'e Doğru 3. Doğa ve Ormancılık Sempozyumu, Antalya: 26-29 Kasım 2015.

Valentine, S. (1992). *Review, Nature-Based Tourism, Special Interest Tourism.* (edited by Betty Weiler and Colin Michael Hall). London: Belhaven Press.

Yalçınkaya, N.M. (2021). Adana İli-Kozan İlçesinin Ekoturizm Potansiyelinin Sürdürülebilir Turizm Yaklaşımıyla Araştırılması. *Turkish Journal of Forest Science,* 5(2), 478-495.

Yıldırım, J. ve Öcal, N. (2004). Tourism and Economic Growth in Turkey, *Ekonomik Yaklaşım,* 15(52-53): 131-141.

Yıldırım, T. ve Koçan, N. (2008). Nevşehir Acıgöl Kalderası Kalecitepe ve Acıgöl Maarlarının Jeoturizm Kapsamında Değerlendirilmesi. *Ege Üniversitesi Ziraat Fakültesi Dergisi,* 45(2), 135-143.

Yıldız, O. (2019). Sürdürülebilir Kalkınma Kapsamında Ekoturizmin Muğla İlinin Ekonomik Kalkınmasına Etkileri. Yayımlanmamış Doktora Tezi. Muğla: Muğla Sıtkı Koçman Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü.

Yıldız, Z. ve Sarıtaş, T. (2021). Türkiye'de Bölgesel Kalkınma ve Turizm İlişkisi Üzerine Bir Değerlendirme. İnsan ve Toplum Bilimleri Araştırmaları Dergisi, 10(2), 1633-1654.

Yılmaz, H. (2008). Turizm Çeşitlendirilmesi Kapsamında Ekoturizmin Ürünü Olarak Tatil Çiftlikleri: Türkiye'deki Tatil Çiftliklerine Yönelik Swot Analizi. Doktora Tezi. Afyon: Afyon Kocatepe Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü.

Yürik Özkan, E. (2002). "Turizmin Geleceği: Ekoturizm". https://acikders.ankara.edu.tr/mod/resource/view.php?id=5740, (E.T.: Erişim 10.12.2021).

KAYNAKÇA

Baltic, T., Ciric, J., Velebit, B., Petronijević, R., Lakićević, B., Đorđević, V. Ve Janković, V. (2017). Changes in total viable count and TVB-N content in marinated chicken breast fillets during storage. *IOP Conf. Series: Earth and Environmental Science*, 85, 012073. https://doi.org/10.1088/1755-1315/85/1/012073.

Cao, L., Si, J.Y., Liu, Y., Sun, H., Jin, W., Li, Z., Zhao, X.H. ve Pan, R.L. (2008). Essential oil composition, antimicrobial and antioxidant properties of *Mosla chinensis Maxim*. *Food Chemistry*, 115(3), 801-805. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.foodchem. 2008.12.064.

Chytiri, S., Chouliara, I., Savvaidis, I.N. ve Kontominas, M.G. (2004). Microbiological, chemical and sensory assessment of iced whole and filleted aqua cultured rainbow trout. *Food Microbiology*. 21(2), 157–65. https://doi.org/10.1016/S0740-0020(03)00059-5.

Çağlak, E. ve Karslı B. (2015). Determination of Shelf Life of Marinade and Brine Injected Rainbow Trout (*Oncorhynchus mykiss*, Walbaum 1792) at Refrigerator Conditions. *Journal of Food and Health Science*. 1(4): 199-210.

Çaklı, Ş., Klınıç, B., Dinçer, T. ve Tolasa, Ş. (2006). Comparison of the shelf lifes of Map and vacuum packaged hot smoked rainbow trout (*Oncorhynchus mykiss*). *European Food Research and Technology*. 224(1), 19-26. https://doi.org/10.1007/s00217-006-0283-3.

Đozić, D.J. ve Urošević, B.D.G. (2019). Application of artificial neural networks for testing long-term energy policy targets. *Energy,* 174, 488-496. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.energy.2019.02.191.

Gram, L. ve Huss, H.H. (1996). Microbiological spoilage of fish and fish products. *International Journal of Food Microbiology*, 33(1), 121-137. https://doi.org/10.1016/0168-1605(96)01134-8.

Guiné, R.P.F. (2019). The Use of Artificial Neural Networks (ANN) in Food Process Engineering*. International Journal of Food Engineering,* 5(1), 15-21.

Howgate, P. (2010). A critical review of total volatile bases and Trimethylamine as indices of freshness of fish. Part 1. Determination. *Electronic Journal of Environmental Agricultural and Food Chemistry*. 9, 29-57.

Huang, Y., Kangas, L.J. ve Rasco, B.A. (2007). Applications of Artificial Neural Networks (ANNs) in Food Science. *Critical Reviews in Food Science and Nutrition*, 47, 113-126. https://doi.org/10.1080/10408390600626453.

Marini, F. (2009). Artificial neural networks in foodstuff analyses: Trends and perspectives A review. *Analytica Chimica Acta,* 635(2), 121-131. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.aca.2009.01.009.

Mexis, S.F., Chouliara, E. ve Kontominas, M.G. (2009). Combined effect of an oxygen absorber and oregano essential oil on shelf life extension of rainbow trout fillets stored at 4 C. *Food Microbiology,* 26(6), 598–605. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.fm.2009.04.002.

Ojagh, S.M., Rezaei, M., Razavi, S.H. ve Hosseini, S.M.H. (2010). Effect of chitosan coatings enriched with cinnamon oil on the quality of refrigerated rainbow trout. *Food Chemisty,* 120(1), 193-198. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.foodchem.2009.10.006.

Öz, M. (2018). Effects of garlic (*Allium sativum*) supplemented fish diet on sensory, chemical and microbiological properties of rainbow trout during storage at −18 °C. *LWT-Food Science and Technology,* 92, 155-160. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.lwt.2018.02.030.

Özoğul, F., Yavuzer, E., Özoğul, Y. ve Kuley, E. (2013). Comparative quality loss in wild and cultured rainbow trout (*Oncorhynchus mykiss*) during chilling storage. *Food Science and Technology Research,* 19(3), 445-454. https://doi.org/10.3136/fstr.19.445.

Özyurt, G., Polat, A. ve Tokur, B. (2007). Chemical and sensory changes in frozen (-18ºC) wild sea bass (*Dicentrarchus labrax*) captured at different fishing seasons. *International Journal of Food Science and Technology,* 42(7), 887-893. https://10.1111/j.1365-2621.2006.01302.x.

Pezeshk, S., Rezaei, M. ve Hosseini, H. (2011). Effects of turmeric, shallot extracts, and their combination on quality characteristics of vacuum-packaged rainbow trout stored at 4±1°C. *Journal of Food Science*, 76(6), 387-391. https://10.1111/j.1750-3841.2011.02242.x.

Rezaei, M. ve Hosseini, S.F. (2008). Quality assessment of farmed rainbow trout (*Oncorhynchus mykiss*) during chilled storage. *Journal of Food Science,* 73(6), 93-96. https://10.1111/j.1750-3841.2008.00792.x.

Roy, J., Mercier, Y., Tonnet, L., Burel, C., Lanuque, A., Surget, A., Larroquet, L., Corraze, G., Terrier, F., Panserat, S. ve Skiba, S. (2019). Rainbow trout prefer diets rich in omega-3 long chain polyunsaturated fatty acids DHA and EPA. *Physiology & Behavior,* 213(1), 2020, 112692. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.physbeh.2019.112692.

Sallam, I.K. (2007). Antimicrobial and antioxidant effects of sodium acetate, sodium lactate, and sodium citrate in refrigerated sliced salmon. *Food Control,* 18(5), 566-575. https://10.1016/j.foodcont.2006.02.002.

Shadman, S., Hosseini, S.E., Langroudi, H.E. ve Shabani, S. (2017). Evaluation of the effect of a sunflower oil-based nanoemulsion with Zataria multiflora Boiss. essential oil on the physicochemical properties of rainbow trout (*Oncorhynchus mykiss*) fillets during cold storage. *LWT-Food Science and Technology*, 79, 511-517. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.lwt.2016.01.073.

Singh, G., Marimuthu, P., Murali, H.S. ve Bawa, A.S. (2005). Antoxidative and antibacterial potentials of essential oils and extracts isolated from various spice materials. *Journal of Food Safety,* 25(2), 130-145. https://10.1111/j.1745-4565.2005.00564.x.

Takyar, M.B.T., Khajavi, S.H. ve Safari, R. (2019). Evaluation of antioxidant properties of Chlorella vulgaris and Spirulina platensis and their application in order to extend the shelf life of rainbow trout (*Oncorhynchus mykiss*) fillets during refrigerated storage. *LWT - Food Science and Technology*, 100, 244-249. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.lwt.2018.10.079.

Yavuzer, E. (2014). Patates, Yer Elması, Şeker Pancarı Ve Kırmızı Pancar Kabuğu Ekstraktlarından Elde Edilen Buzun Depolama Süresince Gökkuşağı Alabalığı (*Oncorhynchus mykiss*) Filetoları Üzerindeki Duyusal, Kimyasal Ve Mikrobiyolojik Etkilerinin İncelenmesi. Doktora Tezi, Çukurova Üniversitesi Fen Bilimleri Enstitüsü. 145s.

Yavuzer, E. (2018). Ceviz Yeşil Kabuğu Özütü İle Hazırlanan Buzun Gökkuşağı Alabalığı (*Oncorhynchus mykiss*) Filetolarının Kalite Özelliklerine Etkisi. *LIMNOFISH-Journal of Limnology and Freshwater Fisheries Research*, 4(3), 146-153. https://doi.org/10.17216/LimnoFish.425867.

Yavuzer, E., Özogul, F. ve Özogul, Y. (2020). Impact of icing with potato, sweet potato, sugar beet, and red beet peel extract on the sensory, chemical, and microbiological changes of rainbow trout (*Oncorhynchus mykiss*) fillets stored at (3 ± 1 °C). *Aquaculture International*, 28, 187-197. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10499-019-00454-7.

Yavuzer, E. (2020). Determination of rainbow trout quality parameters with Arduino microcontroller. *Journal of Food Safety*, 2020;e12857. doi: https://doi.org/10.1111/jfs.12857.